

Supplementary Information

Evaluation of ferrocenyl phosphines as potent antimalarials targeting the Digestive vacuole Function of Plasmodium falciparum

Gowtham Subramanian^{#1}, Abdul Sadeer^{#2}, Kalyani Mukherjee¹, Tadayuki Kojima², Pallavi Tripathi¹, Renugah Naidu¹, Shan Wen Tay², Jia Hao Pang², Sumod A. Pullarkat²
* and Rajesh Chandramohanadas ^{1*}

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I. Characterization data of Ferrocenyl-phosphine derivatives

O1: HP procedure of the respective enone produced orange-yellow precipitates. The reaction solvent was removed *via* cannula and solids washed with cold hexanes. Subsequently, the solids were dissolved in 5 mL non-degassed dichloromethane (DCM) and left to stir at ambient atmosphere for 24 h. Thereafter, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and crude purified on SiO₂; silica gel column chromatography (DCM/E.A) to give FD1 as dull orange powder; yield: 98%. m.p. 191°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.39 (s, 3H, - Me), 3.54 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.61 - 3.85 (m, 2H, - CH₂), 3.89 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.92 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.11 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.23 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.42 (m, 1H, - CHPPH₂), 7.22 - 7.26 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.28 - 7.34 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.35 - 7.44 (m, 4H, - Ar), 7.47 - 7.55 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.83 - 7.90 (m, 4H, - Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 34.0 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 21.8 (-Me), 34.2 (d, - CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 67.0 Hz), 38.7(-CH₂), 67.2 (m-Cp), 67.7 (d, o-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.6 Hz), 68.4 (m-Cp), 68.6 (5Cp), 70.3 (d, o-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 2.0 Hz), 85.7 (i-Cp), 128.1 (d, 2 -m Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.5 Hz), 128.4(2 m-Ar), 128.6 (d, 2 m-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.2 Hz), 129.5 (2 o-Ar), 131.5 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 8.7 Hz), 131.5 (p-Ar), 131.6 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 8.7 Hz), 131.6 (d, i-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 95.0 Hz), 131.7 (d, i-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 96.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, p-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 3.1 Hz), 134.1 (p-Ar), 144.4 (i-Ar), 196.9 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 7.2 Hz). HRMS m/z (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₀O₂P₁Fe₁: 533.1333, found: 533.1334.

O2: Similar procedure to O1; dull-orange powder; yield: 90%. m.p. 180°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 3.50 - 3.58 (m, 1H, - CH), 3.62 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.73 - 3.86 (m, 1H, - CH), 3.90 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.98 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.06 - 4.12 (m, 6H, Cp), 4.52 (m, 1H, - CHPPH₂), 7.31 - 7.39 (m, 3H, - Ar), 7.43 - 7.58 (m, 6H, - Ar), 7.75 - 7.84 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.86 - 7.94 (m, 2H, - Ar). ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 282.2 MHz): δ -62.99 (s), -58.41 (s). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 32.5 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 35.7 (d, - CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 64.6 Hz), 43.9(-CH₂), 67.7 (m-Cp), 67.9 (o-Cp), 68.4 (m-Cp), 68.8 (5Cp), 69.9 (d, o-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.7 Hz), 85.1 (i-Cp), 122.9 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 273.2 Hz), 123.1 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 273.9 Hz), 125.2(m, p-Ar), 127.0 (q, m-Ar, ³J_{CF} = 3.9 Hz), 127.3 (q, m-Ar, ³J_{CF} = 5.1 Hz), 128.1 (d, 2 -m Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.5 Hz), 128.8 (d, 2 -m Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.3 Hz), 129.7 (d, i-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 97.7 Hz), 130.4 (d, i-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 100.3 Hz), 131.5 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 132.0 (m, p-Ar), 132.3 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 8.8 Hz), 132.4 (d, p-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.2 Hz), 134.3 (q, 2 m-Ar, ²J_{CF} = 33.0 Hz), 141.2 (i-Ar), 200.1 (s, C=O). HRMS m/z (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C₃₃H₂₆O₂F₆P₁Fe₁: 655.0924, found: 655.0927.

O3: Similar procedure to O1; dull-orange powder; yield: 90%. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 3.54 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.57 - 3.62 (dd, 2H, - CH₂), 3.90 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.97 (s, 4H, Cp), 4.11 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.20 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.29 - 4.33 (m, 1H, - CHPPH₂), 6.50 - 6.52 (m, 1H, - furyl CH), 7.20 (d, 1H, - furyl CH), 7.29 - 7.46 (m, 5H, - Ar), 7.47 - 7.62 (m, 3H, - Ar), 7.79 - 7.92 (m, 2H, - Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 33.9 (s).

O4: Similar procedure to O1; dull-orange powder; yield: 98%. m.p. 198°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 3.52 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.62 - 3.71 (m, 2H, - CH₂), 3.90 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.97 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.12 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.22 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.30 - 4.37 (m, 1H, - CHPPH₂), 7.07 - 7.14 (m, 1H, - thienyl CH), 7.28 - 7.46 (m, 6H, - Ar), 7.46 - 7.56 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.62 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 4.9 Hz, ⁴J_{HH} = 0.7 Hz, - thienyl CH), 7.76 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 3.7 Hz, ⁴J_{HH} = 0.7 Hz, - thienyl CH), 7.82 - 7.91 (m, 2H, - Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 33.5 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 34.9 (d, - CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 67.3 Hz), 39.3(-CH₂), 67.3 (m-Cp), 67.6 (d, o-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 2.3 Hz), 68.4 (m-Cp), 68.7 (5Cp), 70.2 (d, o-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 2.1 Hz), 85.4 (i-Cp), 128.1 (d, 2 -m Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.7 Hz), 128.3 (thienyl Ar), 128.7 (d, 2 m-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.4 Hz), 131.5 (d, 2 i-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 96.9 Hz), 131.5 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 8.9 Hz), 131.6 (d, p-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 3.1 Hz), 131.7 (d, 2 o-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.1 Hz), 131.9 (d, p-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.6 Hz), 132.4 (thienyl Ar), 134.2 (thienyl Ar), 143.7 (thienyl Ar), 190.4 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 7.3 Hz).

O6: Similar procedure to O1; dull-orange oil; yield: 60%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.03 (s, 3H, - CH₃), 3.00 - 3.40 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.66 - 3.74 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.96 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.12 - 4.15 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.32 - 4.35 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.78 - 4.84 (m, 1H, - CH₂), 3.57 (s, 1H, -CpH), 3.92 (s, 1H, -CpH), 4.00 - 4.30 (m, 8H, -CpH & -CHPPH₂), 7.28 - 7.39 (m, 2H, - Ar), 7.39 - 7.54 (m, 6H, - Ar), 7.75 - 7.90 (m, 2H, - Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 33.1 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 1.0 (s, -Me), 30.1 (s, -CHPPH₂), 43.4 (s, -CH₂), 67.3 (m-Cp), 67.6 (o-Cp), 68.3 (m-Cp), 68.5 (5Cp), 69.9 (o-Cp), 85.4 (i-Cp), 125.2(m, p-Ar), 128.1 (m, 2 -m Ar), 128.6 (m, 2 -m Ar), 128.8, 129.0, 130.9, 129.7, 130.9, 131.6, 131.7, 131.8, 132.3, 141.2 (i-Ar), 205.7 (s, C=O).

O7: HP procedure gave a light purple solution. To the reaction vessel was added non-degassed DCM and left to stir under ambient atmospheric conditions for 24 h. The solvent was then removed under reduced

pressure and crude purified on SiO₂; silica gel column chromatography (Hexane/E.A); orange-yellow; yield: 60%. m.p. 149°C; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 1.18 (m, 6H, -Me), 1.29 (d, 6H, -Me), 3.73 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.97 – 4.00 (m, 2H, Cp), 4.05 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.07 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.32 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 3.7 Hz, ²J_{HP} = 20.0 Hz, -CHPPH₂), 4.46 (dd, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 3.6 Hz, ³J_{HP} = 14.4 Hz, -CH), 4.95 (sep, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 6.3 Hz, -CH), 5.08 (sep, 1H, ³J_{HH} = 5.9 Hz, -CH), 7.27 - 7.35 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.37 - 7.55 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.71 - 7.81 (m, 2H, -Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 30.5 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 21.5 (-Me), 21.7 (-Me), 21.8 (-Me), 21.8 (-Me), 41.2 (d, -CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 67.1 Hz), 56.0 (d, -CH), 67.7 (-CH), 68.3 (-CH), 68.6 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 3.0 Hz), 67.0 (5 Cp), 69.3 (*m*-Cp), 70.0 (*m*-Cp), 69.3 (*o*-Cp), 85.0 (*i*-Cp), 127.7 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.7 Hz), 128.3 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.4 Hz), 131.2 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.6 Hz), 131.5 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.5 Hz), 131.6 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 99.7 Hz), 131.9 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.0 Hz), 132.7 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 8.6 Hz), 134.7 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 95.9 Hz), 167.7 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 4.4 Hz), 168.2 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 4.4 Hz). HRMS m/z (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₆O₅P₁Fe₁: 587.1650, found: 587.1652.

S1: HP procedure of the respective enone produced orange-yellow precipitates. The reaction solvent was removed *via* cannula and solids washed with cold hexanes. Thereafter, 1.2 equivalent of Sulphur was added and solids dissolved in 5 mL degassed DCM. The solution was left for 24 h. Thereafter, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and crude purified on SiO₂; silica gel column chromatography (Hexane/E.A); orange powder; yield: 90%. m.p. 190°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 2.40 (s, 3H, -Me), 3.38 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.61 - 3.80 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.85 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.92 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.12 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.33 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.82 (m, 1H, -CHPPH₂), 7.22 - 7.24 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.24 - 7.26 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.28 - 7.43 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.59 - 7.67 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.87 - 7.92 (m, 2H, -Ar), 8.00 - 8.10 (m, 2H, -Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 53.5 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 21.7 (-Me), 35.9 (d, -CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 51.7 Hz), 39.6 (d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 4.6 Hz), 67.1 (*m*-Cp), 68.1 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.7 Hz), 68.2 (*m*-Cp), 68.6 (5Cp), 70.2 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.9 Hz), 85.3 (*i*-Cp), 127.9 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 12.1 Hz), 128.3(2 *m*-Ar), 128.5 (d, 2 *m*-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.5 Hz), 129.4 (2 *o*-Ar), 131.0 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 74.5 Hz), 131.2 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 79.4 Hz), 131.3 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.9 Hz), 131.6 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.9 Hz), 132.0(d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.4 Hz), 132.2 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.6 Hz), 134.0 (*p*-Ar), 144.4 (*i*-Ar), 196.8 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 7.9 Hz). HRMS m/z (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₀O₁P₁S₁Fe₁: 549.1104, found: 533.1107.

S2: Similar procedure to S1; orange powder; yield: 90%. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): δ 3.45 – 3.49 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.86 - 3.98 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.99 – 4.09 (m, 2H, Cp), 4.11(s, 5H, Cp), 4.79 – 4.87 (m, 1H, -CHPPH₂), 7.03 (s, 1H, -Ar), 7.30 – 7.55 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.66 – 7.85 (m, 4H, -Ar), 8.08 – 8.19 (m, 2H, -Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 53.4 (s). ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 282.2 MHz): δ -62.96 (s), -58.29 (s). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 121.2 MHz): δ 53.4 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 36.7 (d, -CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 49.5 Hz), 44.8 (d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 4.1 Hz), 67.5 (*m*-Cp), 68.3 (*o*-Cp), 68.4 (*m*-Cp), 68.7 (5Cp), 69.9 (*o*-Cp), 85.3 (*i*-Cp), 122.7 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 273.4 Hz), 122.9 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 273.9 Hz), 124.7 (m, *p*-Ar), 127.1 (q, *m*-Ar, ³J_{CF} = 3.47 Hz), 127.3 (q, *m*-Ar, ³J_{CF} = 4.9 Hz), 128.0 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.5 Hz), 129.8 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 79.6 Hz), 130.1 (q, *m*-Ar, ²J_{CF} = 33.4 Hz), 130.4 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 74.4 Hz), 131.6 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.7 Hz), 132.1 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.6 Hz), 132.6 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.5 Hz), 134.0 (q, *m*-Ar, ²J_{CF} = 33.6 Hz), 140.7 (*i*-Ar), 200.1 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 2.7 Hz).

S3: Similar procedure to S1; orange powder; yield: 90%. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 3.34 – 3.37 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.58 (dd, 2H, -CH₂, ³J_{CP} = 4.98 Hz, ²J_{HH} = 1.98 Hz), 3.62 (d, 1H, -CH₂, ³J_{CP} = 5.00 Hz), 3.84 -3.88 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.96 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.12 – 4.15 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.29 - 4.32 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.66 – 4.73 (m, 1H, -CHPPH₂), 6.51 (dd, -furyl CH, ²J_{HH} = 1.52 Hz, ²J_{HH} = 3.52 Hz), 7.23 (d, -furyl CH, ²J_{HH} = 3.60 Hz), 7.28 - 7.35 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.36 – 7.45 (m, 4H, -Ar), 7.58 (s, 1H, -thienyl CH), 7.61 – 7.69 (m, 2H, -Ar), 8.00 – 8.09 (m, 2H, -Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 52.8 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 36.3 (d, -CHPPH₂, ¹J_{CP} = 51.4 Hz), 39.3 (d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 4.6 Hz), 67.3 (*m*-Cp), 68.3 (*m*-Cp, *o*-Cp), 68.8 (5Cp), 70.1 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.6 Hz), 85.2 (*i*-Cp), 112.6 (furyl Ar), 118.1 (furyl Ar), 128.1 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.8 Hz), 128.6 (d, 2 -*m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.6 Hz), 131.0 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 74.5 Hz), 131.1 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 79.2 Hz), 131.5 (d, 2 *p*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 2.8 Hz, overlap with *i*-Ar doublet), 131.8 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.8 Hz), 132.2 (d, *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.5 Hz), 132.4 (d, *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 9.8 Hz), 146.9 (furyl Ar), 152.4 (furyl Ar), 186.6 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 7.9 Hz).

S4: Similar procedure to S1; orange powder; yield: 90%. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 3.35 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.58 - 3.76 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.87 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.97 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.14 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.31 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.68 - 4.76 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 7.08 - 7.13 (m, 1H, -thienyl CH), 7.28 - 7.45 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.60 - 7.69 (m, 3H, -2Ar & -thienyl CH), 7.80 (m, 1H, -thienyl CH), 8.00 - 8.10 (m, 2H, -Ar). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 53.7 (s). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 36.7 (d, -CHPh₂, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 51.3$ Hz), 40.1 (d, -CH₂, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 4.1$ Hz), 67.2 (m-Cp), 68.1 (d, o-Cp, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 1.4$ Hz), 68.2 (m-Cp), 68.7 (5Cp), 70.1 (d, o-Cp, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 1.7$ Hz), 85.1 (i-Cp), 128.0 (d, 2 -m Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.1$ Hz), 128.3 (thienyl Ar), 128.5 (d, 2 m-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 11.5$ Hz), 130.8 (d, 2 i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 74.4$ Hz), 131.5 (d, 2 i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 80.0$ Hz), 131.4 (d, p-Ar, $^4J_{\text{CP}} = 3.2$ Hz), 131.7 (d, p-Ar, $^4J_{\text{CP}} = 2.8$ Hz), 131.2 (d, 2 o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 8.9$ Hz), 131.3 (d, 2 o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 10.0$ Hz), 132.6 (thienyl Ar), 134.4 (thienyl Ar), 143.7 (thienyl Ar), 190.4 (d, C=O, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 7.8$ Hz).

S5: Similar procedure to S1; orange powder; yield: 90%. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 3.39 - 3.42 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.70 - 3.81 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 3.87 - 3.90 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.98 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.14 - 4.17 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.33 - 4.36 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.71 - 4.78 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 7.28 - 7.38 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.39 - 7.45 (m, 1H, -Ar), 7.46 - 7.52 (m, 1H, -Ar), 7.56 - 7.62 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.63 - 7.72 (m, 3H, -2Ar & -thienyl CH), 8.00 - 8.09 (m, 2H, -Ar). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 52.9 (s). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 36.3 (d, -CHPh₂, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 51.0$ Hz), 39.3 (d, -CH₂, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 4.4$ Hz), 69.2 (m-Cp), 70.1 (m-Cp, o-Cp), 71.0 (5Cp), 72.1 (o-Cp), 87.1 (i-Cp), 112.6 (furyl Ar), 113.9 (furyl Ar), 123.5 (Ar), 124.1 (Ar), 126.9 (Ar), 128.2 (d, 2 -m Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.0$ Hz), 128.6 (d, 2 -m Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 11.3$ Hz), 128.7 (Ar), 130.9 (d, i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 74.5$ Hz), 131.0 (d, i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 79.9$ Hz), 131.6 (d, p-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 1.5$ Hz), 131.7 (d, p-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 1.6$ Hz), 132.1 (d, o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 9.3$ Hz), 132.5 (d, o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 9.7$ Hz), 152.0 (furyl Ar), 155.8 (furyl Ar), 188.1 (d, C=O, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 7.2$ Hz).

S7: HP procedure gave a light purple solution. 1.2 equivalent of Sulphur was added to the crude and washed with degassed DCM. Thereafter, the solution was left to stir for 24 h. The solvent was then removed under reduced pressure and crude purified on SiO₂; silica gel column chromatography (Hexane/E.A); orange powder; yield: 60%. m.p. 145°C; ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 1.11 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.2$ Hz, -Me), 1.20 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.3$ Hz, -Me), 1.27 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.2$ Hz, -Me), 1.31 (d, 3H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.3$ Hz, -Me), 3.42 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.90 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.04 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.11 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.19 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.50 (dd, 1H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 3.6$ Hz, $^2J_{\text{HP}} = 18.8$ Hz, -CHPh₂), 4.79 (dd, 1H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 3.6$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HP}} = 12.8$ Hz, -CH), 4.87 (sep, 1H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.3$ Hz, -CH), 5.10 (sep, 1H, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 6.3$ Hz, -CH), 7.27 - 7.32 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.35 - 7.49 (m, 4H, -Ar), 7.55 - 7.64 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.88 - 7.97 (m, 2H, -Ar). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 47.9 (s). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 21.5 (-Me), 21.7 (2 -Me), 21.8 (-Me), 42.3 (d, -CHPh₂, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 50.0$ Hz), 56.4 (d, -CH, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 2.2$ Hz), 67.3 (-CH), 67.4 (-CH), 67.0 (o-Cp & 5 Cp), 69.5 (m-Cp), 70.1 (m-Cp), 70.7 (d, o-Cp, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 1.7$ Hz), 86.2 (i-Cp), 127.6 (d, 2 -m Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.0$ Hz), 128.3 (d, 2 m-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.0$ Hz), 131.0 (d, p-Ar, $^4J_{\text{CP}} = 2.9$ Hz), 131.1 (d, p-Ar, $^4J_{\text{CP}} = 2.9$ Hz), 131.1 (d, i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 80.9$ Hz), 132.0 (d, 2 o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 9.8$ Hz), 133.2 (d, 2 o-Ar, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 9.5$ Hz), 134.6 (d, i-Ar, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 78.5$ Hz), 167.1 (d, C=O, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 5.6$ Hz), 168.5 (d, C=O, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 4.9$ Hz). HRMS m/z (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C₃₂H₃₆O₄P₁S₁Fe₁: 603.1421, found: 603.1423.

S8: Similar procedure to S7; orange powder; yield: 80%. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 300 MHz): δ 3.36 - 3.42 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.45 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 3.81 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 3.91 - 3.96 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.06 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.09 - 4.15 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.64 (dd, 1H, -CHPh₂, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 19.8$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 3.54$ Hz), 4.79 (dd, 1H, -CH, $^2J_{\text{CP}} = 13.5$ Hz, $^3J_{\text{HH}} = 3.5$ Hz), 7.27 - 7.34 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.35 - 7.51 (m, 4H), 7.52 - 7.63 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.81 - 7.95 (m, 2H, Ar). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 47.3 (s). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 100 MHz): δ 43.6 (d, -CHPh₂, $^1J_{\text{CP}} = 49.0$ Hz), 52.4 (s, -OMe), 53.2 (s, -OMe), 55.4 (s, -CH), 68.4 (s, o-Cp), 68.4 (s, m-Cp), 68.5 (s, 5 Cp), 70.0 (m-Cp), 70.5 (s, o-Cp), 85.6 (i-Cp), 127.6 (d, 2 -m Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.0$ Hz), 128.3 (d, 2 m-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 12.0$ Hz), 131.1 (d, o-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 8.0$ Hz), 131.7 (d, o-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 10$ Hz), 133.2 (d, o-Ar, $^3J_{\text{CP}} = 10$ Hz), 133.9 (s, Ar), 134.7 (s, Ar), 167.9 (s, C=O), 169.1 (s, C=O).

G1: HP procedure of the respective enone produced orange-yellow precipitates. The reaction solvent was removed *via* cannula and solids washed with cold hexanes. Thereafter, 1 equivalent of ClAu.SMe₂ was added and solids dissolved in 5 mL degassed DCM. The solution was left for 24 h in absence of light. Thereafter, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and crude purified on SiO₂; silica gel column chromatography (Hexane/E.A); brownish-orange powder; yield: 90%. m.p. 180°C (decomp.); ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 2.42 (s, 3H, -Me), 3.39 (s, 1H, Cp), 3.36 - 3.49 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.88 - 4.00 (m, 7H, -CH & 6 Cp), 4.19 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.36 (s, Cp), 4.65 - 4.74 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 7.27 - 7.35 (m, 4H, -Ar), 7.35 - 7.50 (m, 6H, -Ar), 7.80 - 7.92 (m, 4H, -Ar). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 48.9 (s). ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 ,

100 MHz): δ 21.9 (-Me), 34.6 (d, -CHPh₂, ¹J_{CP} = 36.2 Hz), 41.7(d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 12.0 Hz), 67.7 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 3.0 Hz), 67.8 (*m*-Cp), 68.8 (5 Cp), 69.2 (*m*-Cp), 70.4 (d, *o*-Cp), 86.9 (*i*-Cp), 128.1 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 80.1 Hz), 128.4 (2 *m*-Ar), 128.6 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 86.1 Hz), 128.7 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 11.6 Hz), 129.3 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 11.2 Hz), 129.7 (2 *o*-Ar), 132.0 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.5 Hz), 132.3 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.4 Hz), 132.3 (d, 2 *m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.5 Hz), 133.7 (*p*-Ar), 134.3 (d, 2 *m*-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 134.6 (d, 2 *m*-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 13.0 Hz), 145.0 (*i*-Ar), 196.0 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 9.1 Hz). HRMS *m/z* (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C32H30O1P1Cl1Fe1Au1: 749.0738, found: 749.0739.

G2: Similar procedure to G1; brownish-orange powder; yield: 89%. m.p. 178°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 300 MHz): 3.45 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.53 - 3.92 (m, 2H, -CH₂), 4.01 (m, 1H, Cp), 4.12 (m, 5H, Cp), 4.21 (m, 2H, Cp), 4.70 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 6.49 (s, 1H, -Ar), 7.34 - 7.69 (m, 8H, -Ar), 7.74 - 7.90 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.92 - 8.06 (m, 2H, -Ar). ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 282.2 MHz): δ -62.83 (s), -58.25 (s). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 52.5 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 32.7 (d, -CHPh₂, ¹J_{CP} = 34.6 Hz), 47.2(d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 12.7 Hz), 67.6 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 4.4 Hz), 68.1 (*m*-Cp), 68.8 (5Cp), 69.4 (*m*-Cp), 69.8 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.9 Hz), 86.8 (d, *i*-Cp, ²J_{CP} = 7.3 Hz), 122.7 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 273.4 Hz), 122.9 (q, CF₃, ¹J_{CF} = 274.2 Hz), 123.9(m, *p*-Ar), 127.5 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 74.3 Hz), 127.6 (m, *m*-Ar), 127.8 (m, *m*-Ar), 128.1 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 81.4 Hz), 128.9 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 11.8Hz), 129.6 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 11.1 Hz), 130.2 (q, *m*-Ar, ²J_{CF} = 32.8 Hz), 132.4 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.5 Hz), 133.0 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.2 Hz), 134.4 (q, *m*-Ar, ²J_{CF} = 33.0 Hz), 134.6 (d, 2 *m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 13.3 Hz), 135.2 (d, 2 *m* Ar, ³J_{CP} = 13.8 Hz), 140.3 (s, *i*-Ar), 141.2 (*i*-Ar), 199.2 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 4.6 Hz). HRMS *m/z* (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C33H26O1P1Cl1Fe1Au1F6: 871.0329, found: 871.0333.

G3: Similar procedure to G1; brownish-orange powder; yield: 95%. m.p. 119°C(decomp.); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 3.30 - 3.48 (m, 2H, Cp & CH), 3.74 - 3.88 (m, 1H, -CH), 3.95 (m, 1H, Cp), 3.98 (s, 5H, Cp), 4.21 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.36 (s, 1H, Cp), 4.53 - 4.64 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 6.56 (m, 1H, -thienyl CH), 7.25 (m, 1H, -thienyl CH), 7.30 - 7.54 (m, 8H, -Ar), 7.46 - 7.56 (m, 2H, -Ar), 7.63 (m, 1H, -thienyl CH), 7.83 - 7.92 (m, 2H, -Ar). ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 49.0 (s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz): δ 32.9 (d, -CHPh₂, ¹J_{CP} = 35.6 Hz), 41.3 (d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 11.9 Hz), 67.6 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 4.4 Hz), 67.8 (*m*-Cp), 68.3 (5Cp), 69.2 (*m*-Cp), 70.1 (d, *o*-Cp, ³J_{CP} = 1.9 Hz), 86.6 (d, *i*-Cp, ²J_{CP} = 6.9 Hz), 112.8 (furyl Ar), 118.1 (furyl Ar), 127.8 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 72.5 Hz), 128.4 (d, *i*-Ar, ¹J_{CP} = 78.6 Hz), 128.7 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.6 Hz), 129.2 (d, 2 *o*-Ar, ³J_{CP} = 11.2 Hz), 132.1 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.7 Hz), 132.3 (d, *p*-Ar, ⁴J_{CP} = 2.6 Hz), 134.4 (d, 2 *m*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 13.1 Hz), 134.6 (d, 2 *m*-Ar, ²J_{CP} = 13.2 Hz), 147.1 (furyl Ar), 152.1 (furyl Ar), 185.6 (d, C=O, ³J_{CP} = 8.9 Hz). HRMS *m/z* (+ESI) (M + H)⁺ calcd for C29H26O2P1Cl1Fe1Au1: 725.0374, found: 725.0370.

DS1: A Schlenk tube was charged with racemic catalyst (1.95 mg, 4 x 10⁻³ mmol), diarylphosphine (0.02 mmol) and anhydrous MeOH (1 ml). The clear yellow solution was further stirred at -60 °C for 10 minutes before the racemic ferrocenyl enone (0.04 mmol) in 1 ml of anhydrous MeOH was added. The resulting dark purple solution was stirred for 10 minutes followed by dropwise addition of NEt₃ (2.03 mg, 2.79 μ L, 0.02 mmol) in anhydrous MeOH (0.5 ml). The resulting solution was stirred for 24 hours. Following that, sulphur (1.92 mg, 0.06 mmol) in degassed DCM (1 ml) was administered. The reaction mixture was then warmed to RT and stirred for another hour. The crude was then concentrated and purified via silica gel column chromatography (DCM: EA; 10: 1); Yellow oil; yield: 50%. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 1.31 (m, 1H, -CH₂OH), 2.39 (s, 3H, -ArCH₃), 3.55 - 3.90 (m, 4H, -CH₂OH and -CH(PPh₂)CH₂), 3.91 (s, 5H, -Cp), 4.06 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.25 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.71 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.93 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 7.17 - 7.50 (m, 10H, -Ar), 7.92 (d, 2H, ³J = 8.5 Hz, -Ar), 8.06 - 8.10 (m, 2H, -Ar). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz): δ 21.7, 25.4, 32.2, 32.7, 41.9, 42.0, 58.8, 67.7, 67.8, 68.4, 68.8, 85.6, 88.6, 127.9, 128.0, 128.3, 128.7, 128.8, 129.2, 129.4, 129.5, 129.9, 131.3, 131.4, 131.8, 131.9, 132.0, 132.5, 132.6, 132.7, 133.6, 144.6, 196.9. ³¹P{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, 161.6 MHz): δ 54.4 (major diastereomer), 52.5(minor diastereomer). d.r (95:5). MS (*m/z*) = 577.05.

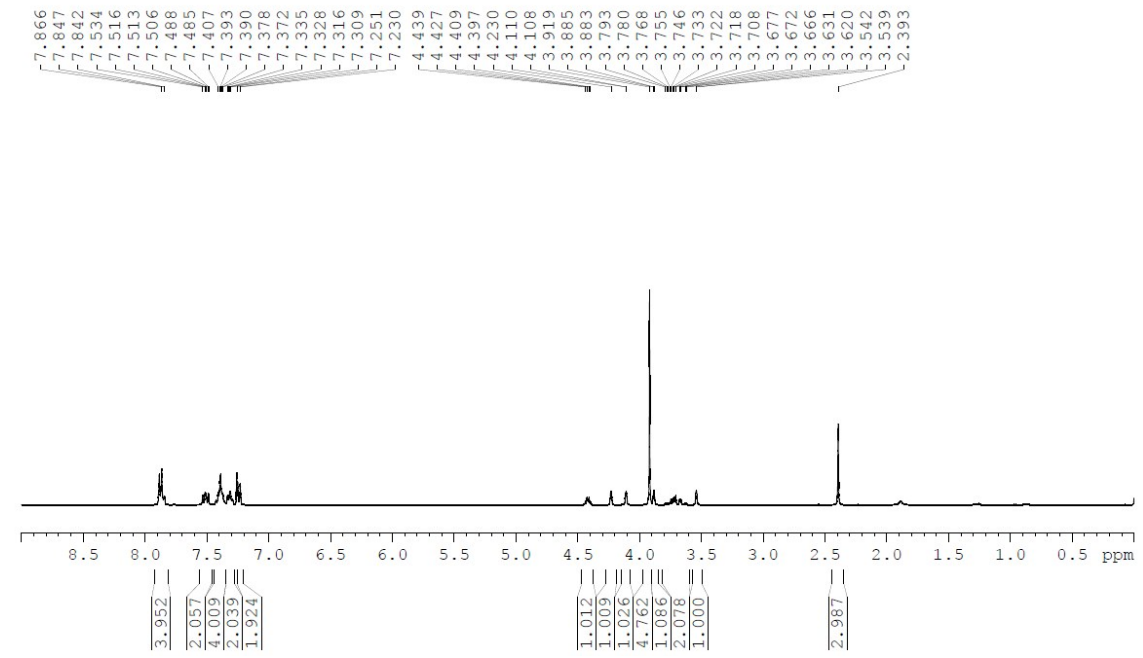
DS3: Similar procedure to DS1; yellow oil; yield: 50%. Bright yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): 1.22 (m, 1H, -CH₂OH), 3.46 - 3.80 (m, 4H, -CH₂OH and -CH(PPh₂)CH₂), 3.96 (s, 5H, -Cp), 4.08 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.26 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.66 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.84 (m, 1H, -CHPh₂), 6.52 - 6.52 (m, 1H, -Ar), 7.20 - 8.10 (m, 12H, -Ar). δ ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125): δ 14.2, 21.1, 32.5 (d, -CHPh₂, ¹J_{CP} = 52.5 Hz), 41.5 (d, -CH₂, ²J_{CP} = 7.5 Hz), 58.7, 60.4 (s, 5Cp), 67.1, 67.7, 67.8, 68.5, 68.84, 69.0, 71.9, 72.8, 85.5, 88.53, 88.5, 112.4, 112.5, 117.9, 118.3, 127.9, 128.0, 128.1, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.7, 128.9, 129.5, 131.4, 131.42, 131.8, 131.9, 132.0, 132.1,

132.2, 132.5, 132.6, 132.7, 146.8, 152.1, 186.3 (d, C=O, $^3J_{CP} = 8.9$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz): δ 54.1 (major diastereomer). MS (m / z) = 554.93.

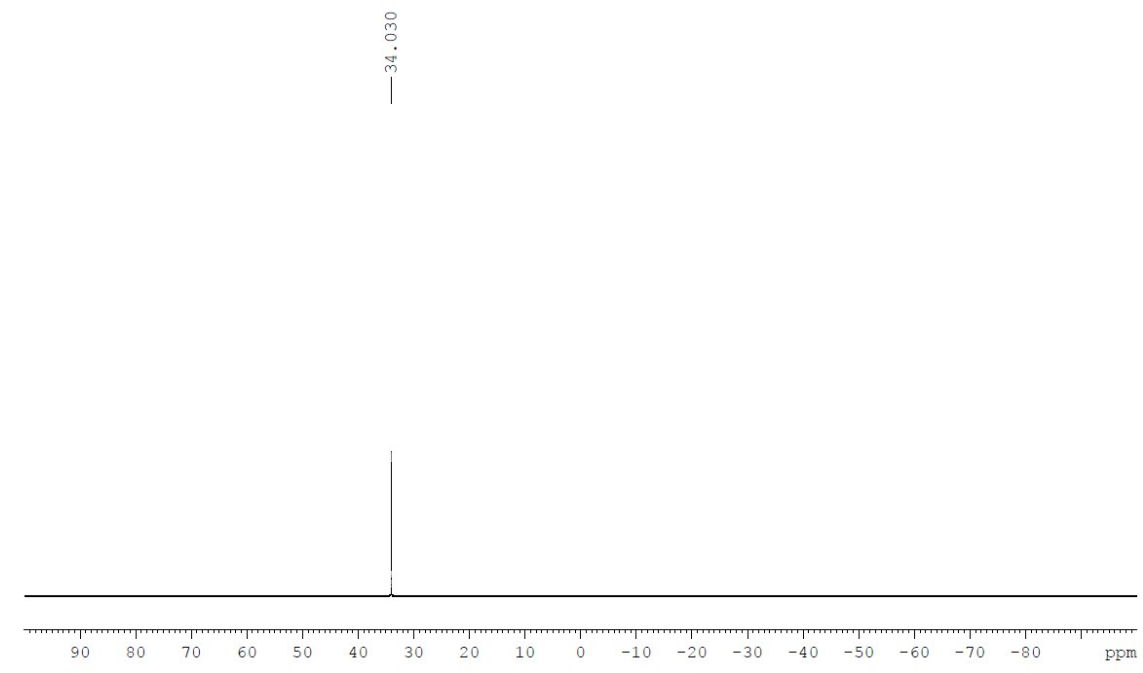
DS4: Similar procedure to DS1; yellow oil; yield: 50%. ^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 500 MHz): δ 1.19 (m, 1H, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$), 3.50 - 3.82 (m, 4H, $-\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ and $-\text{CH}(\text{PPh}_2)\text{CH}_2$), 4.00 (s, 5H, -Cp), 4.06 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.26 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.68 (m, 1H, -Cp), 4.87 (m, 1H, $-\text{CHPPh}_2$), 7.09 - 8.09 (m, 13H, -Ar). δ ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3 , 75 MHz): δ 14.2, 21.1, 32.7, 33.3, 42.3, 42.4, 58.8, 60.4, 67.7, 67.8, 68.4, 68.5, 68.9, 69.0, 85.5, 88.6, 127.8, 128.0, 128.3, 128.6, 128.7, 128.8, 129.7, 131.4, 131.6, 131.9, 132.0, 132.1, 132.5, 132.6, 132.7, 134.4, 143.3, 190.1. $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (CDCl_3 , 161.6 MHz): δ 54.1 (major diastereomer), δ 52.0 (minor diastereomer). (Diastereomeric ratio 96:4). MS (m / z) = 570.97.

II. ^1H , $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$, $^{19}\text{F}\{^1\text{H}\}$ & ^{13}C Spectra of O1-7, S1-8, G1-3, DS1-4

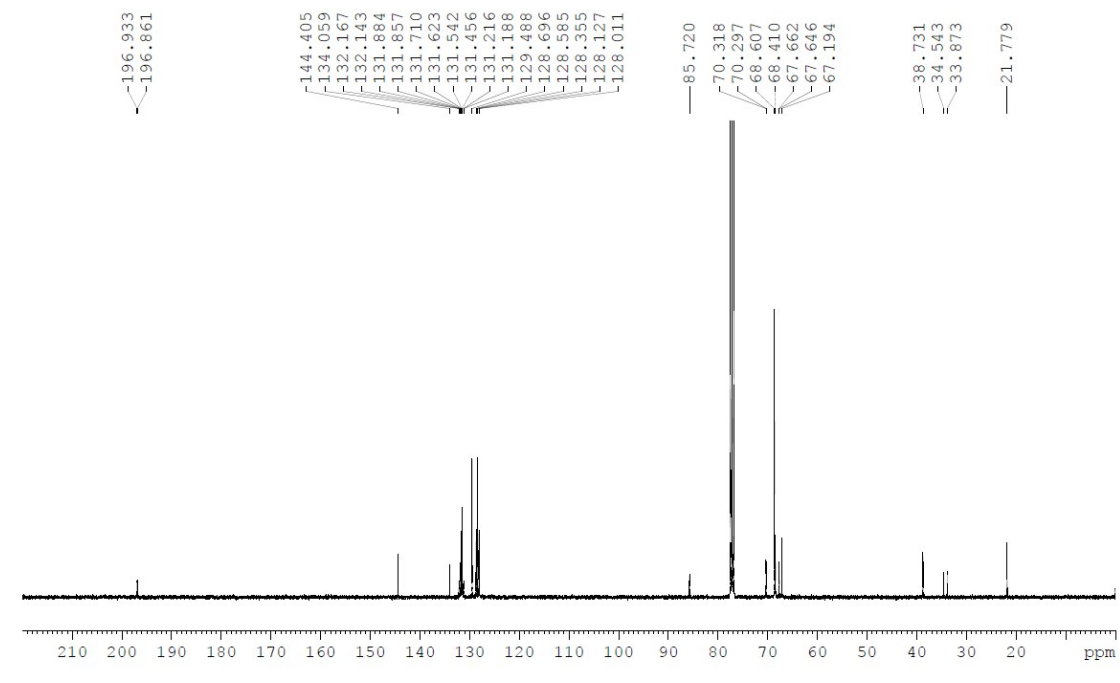
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 ^1H



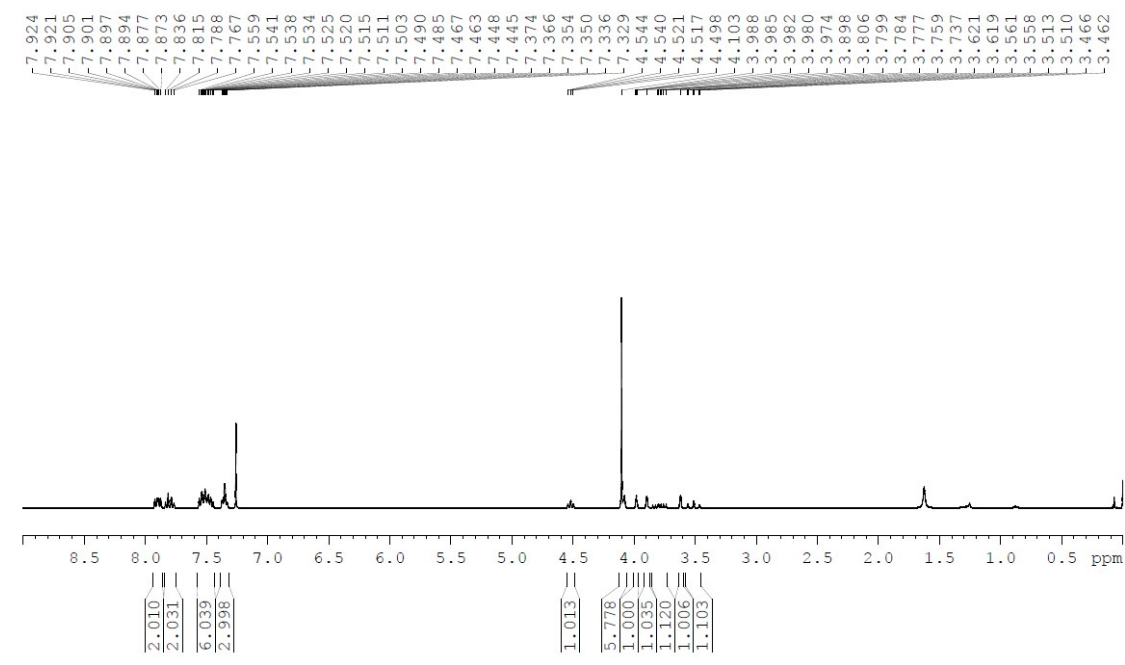
O1.
CDCl₃
 ^{31}P



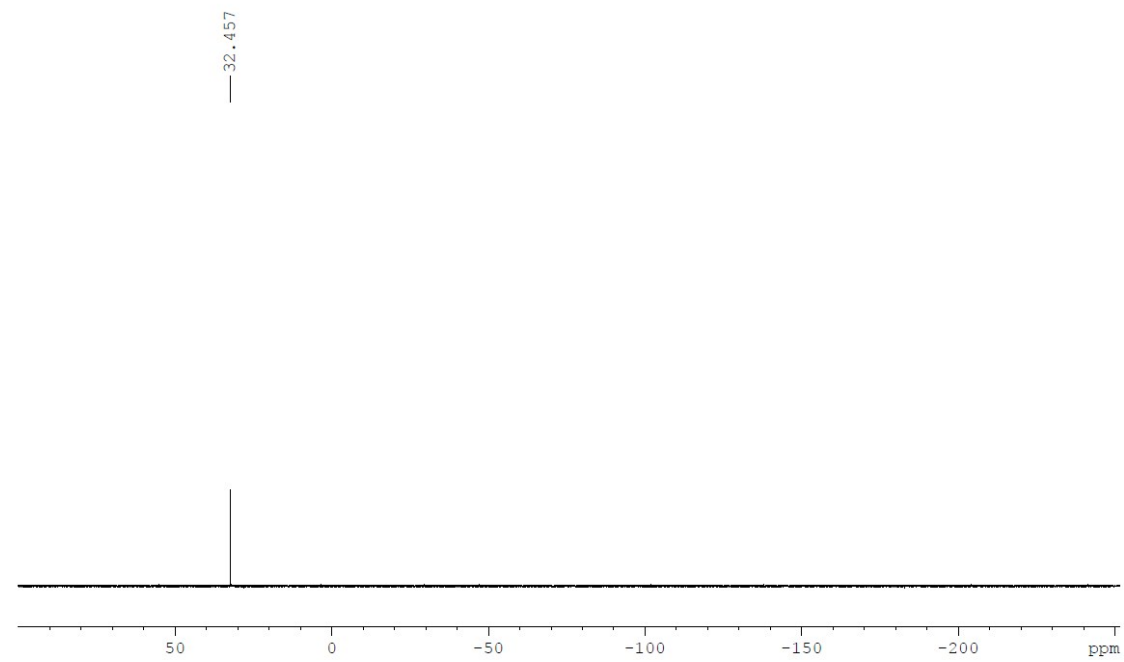
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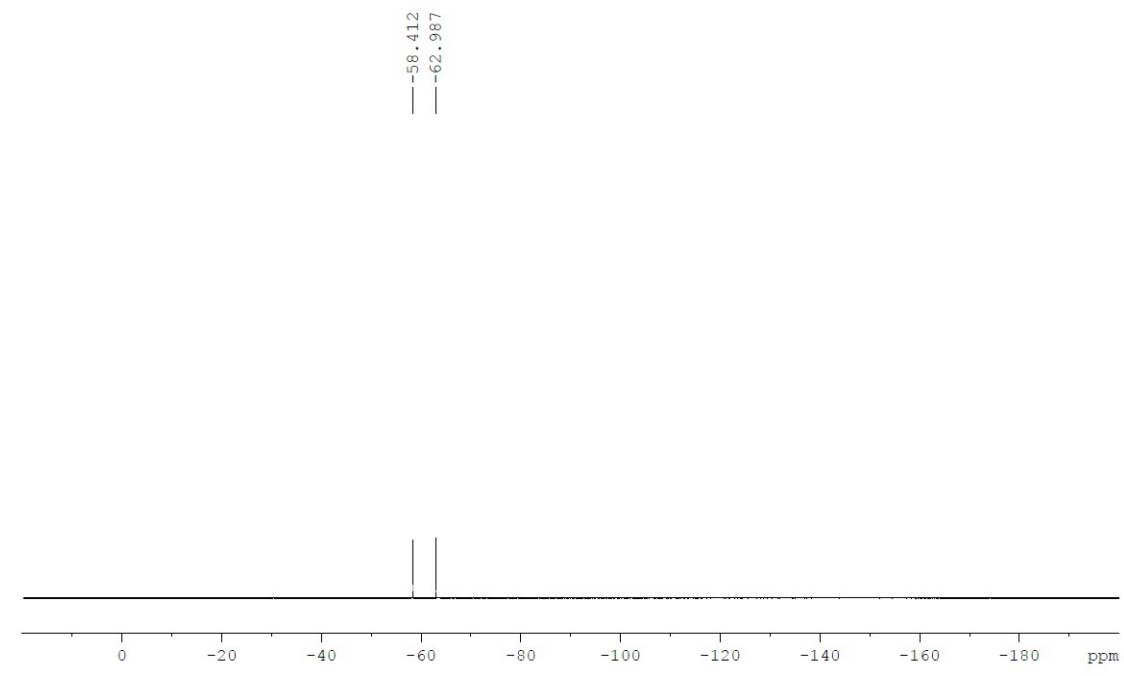
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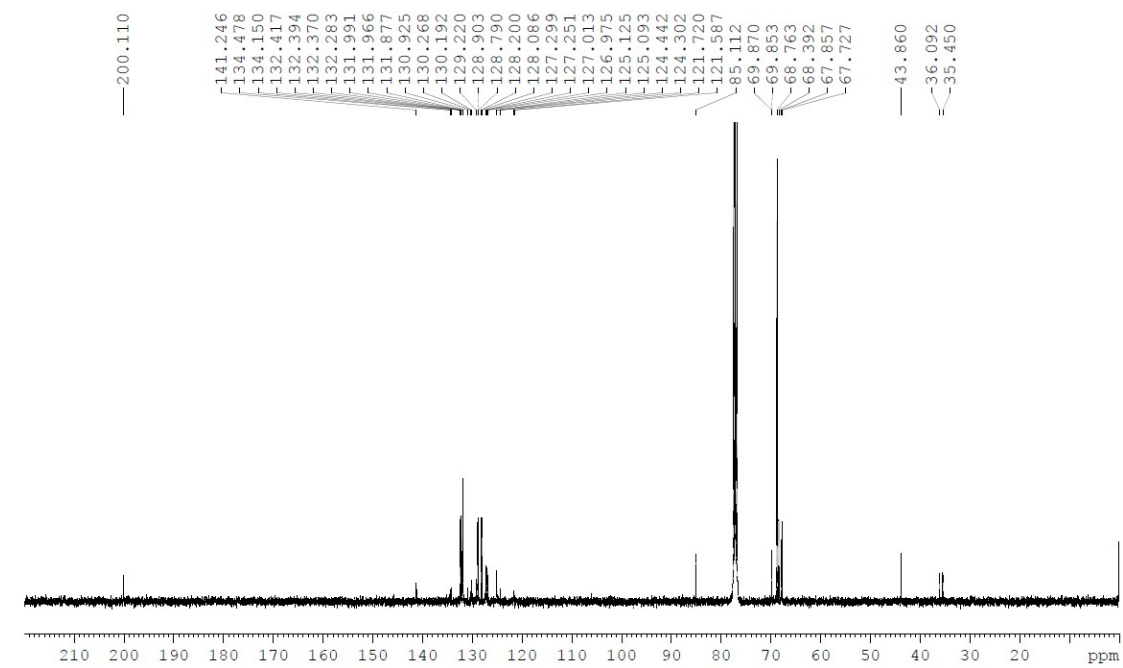
O2.
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31P{1H}



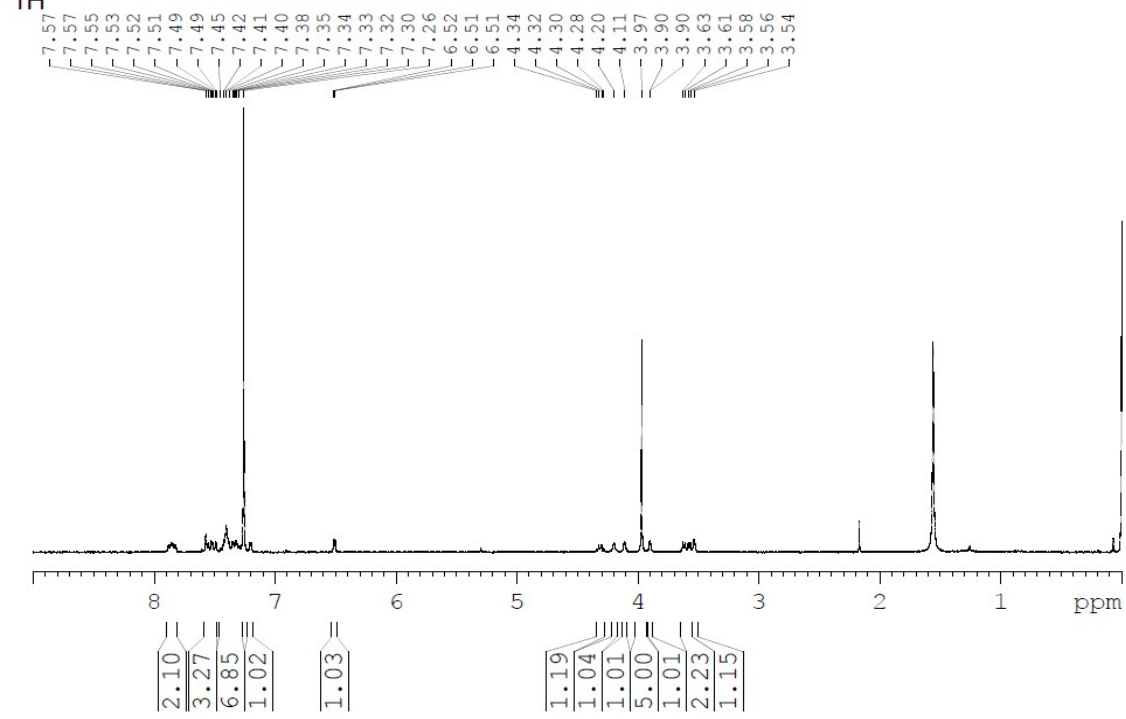
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19F{1H}



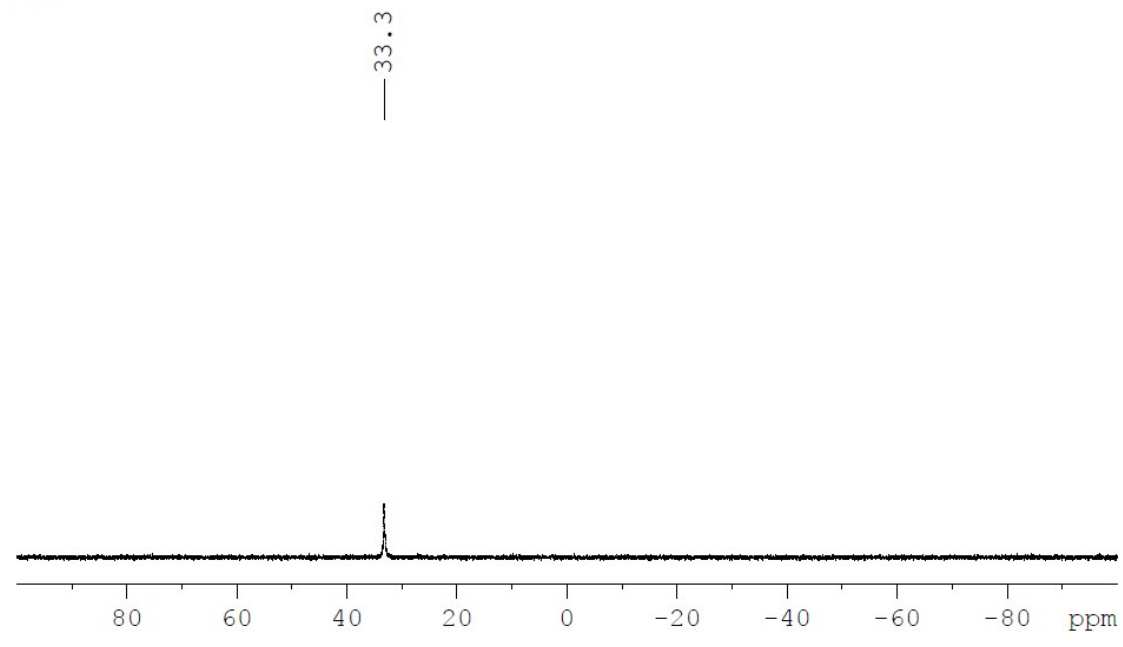
O2
CDCl3
13C



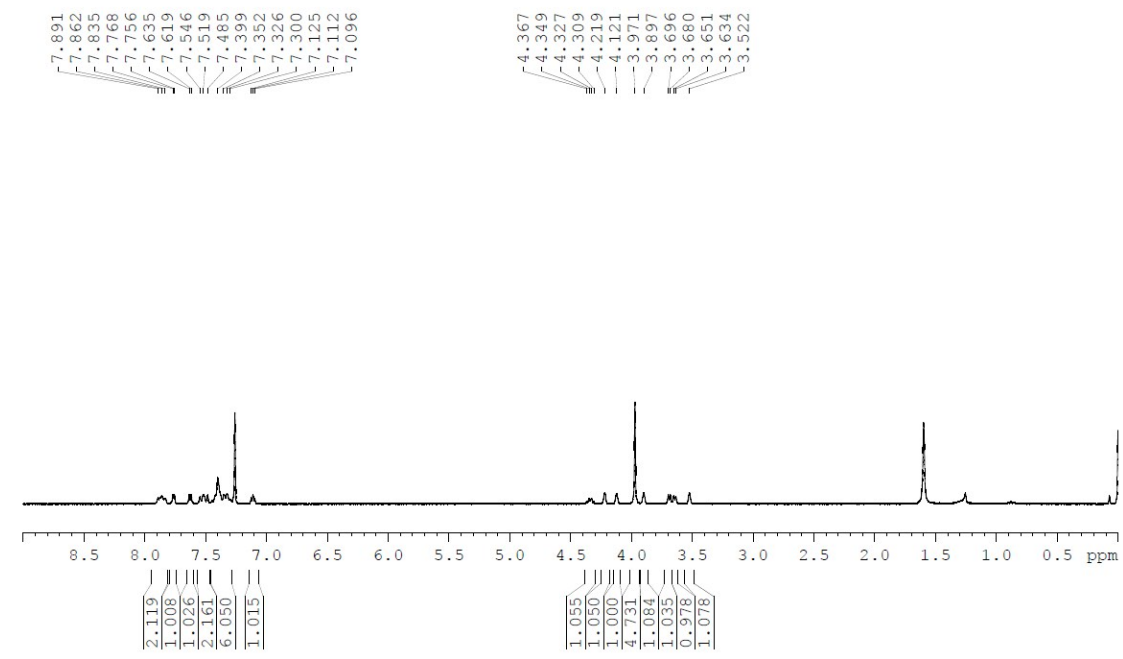
O3
CDCl3
1H



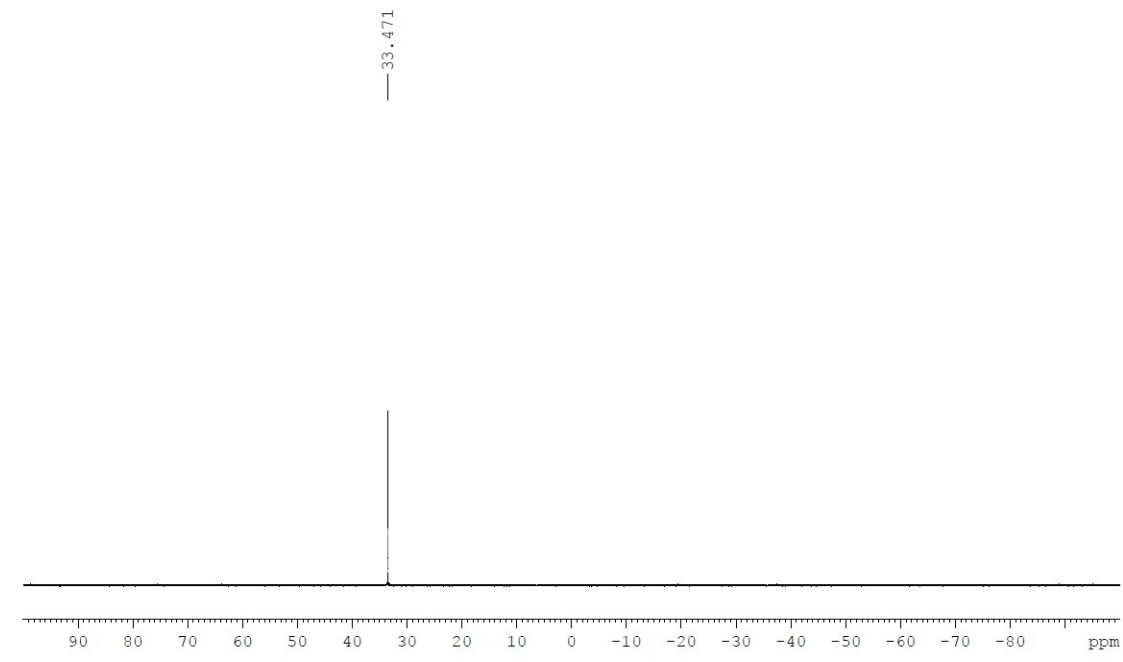
O3
CDCl3
31P



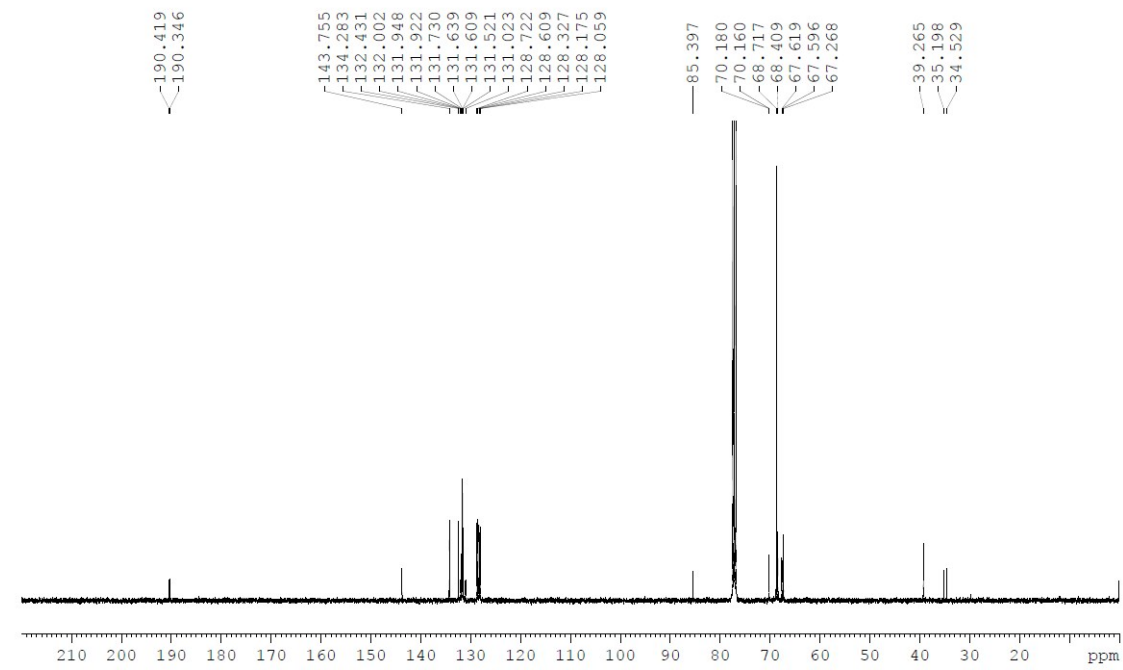
O4.
CDCl3
1H



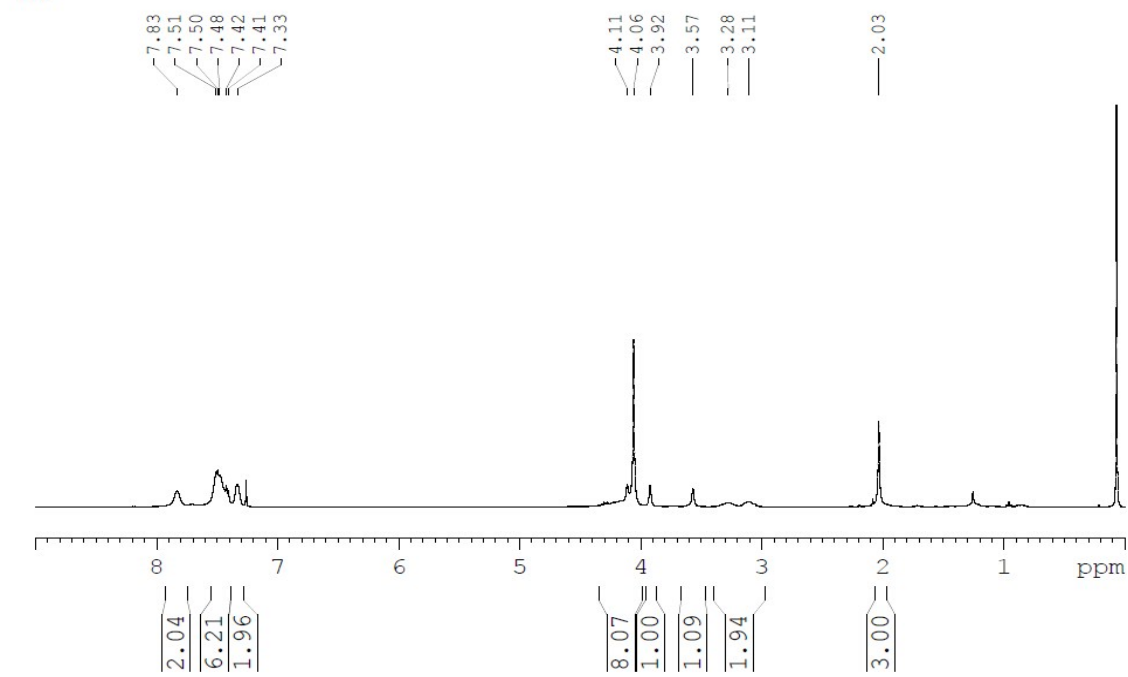
O4.
CDCl3
31P{1H}



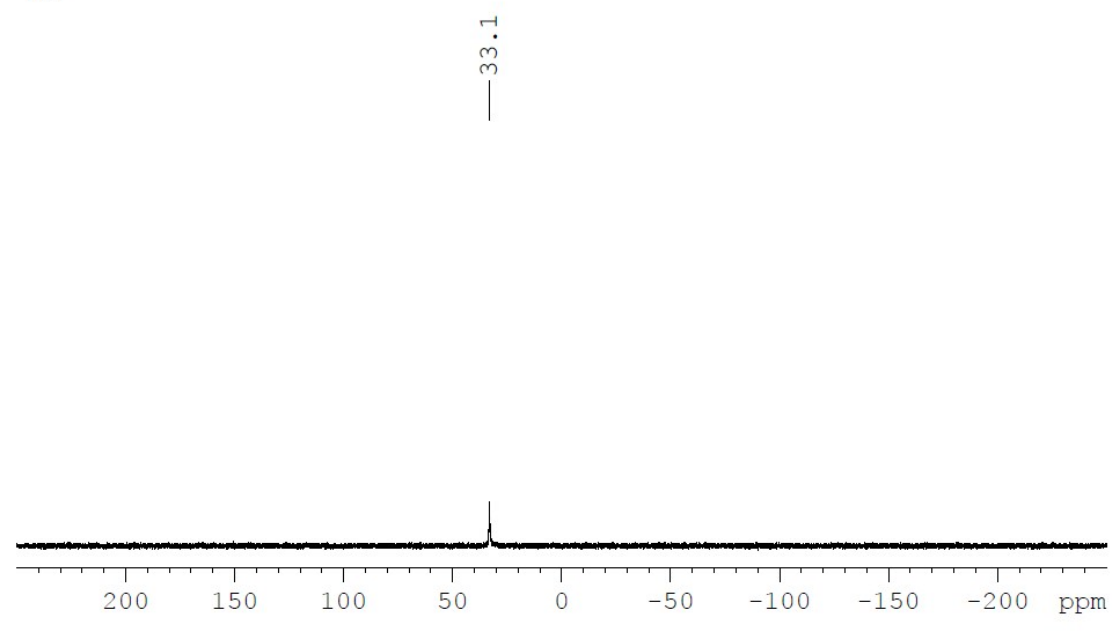
O4.
CDCl3
13C



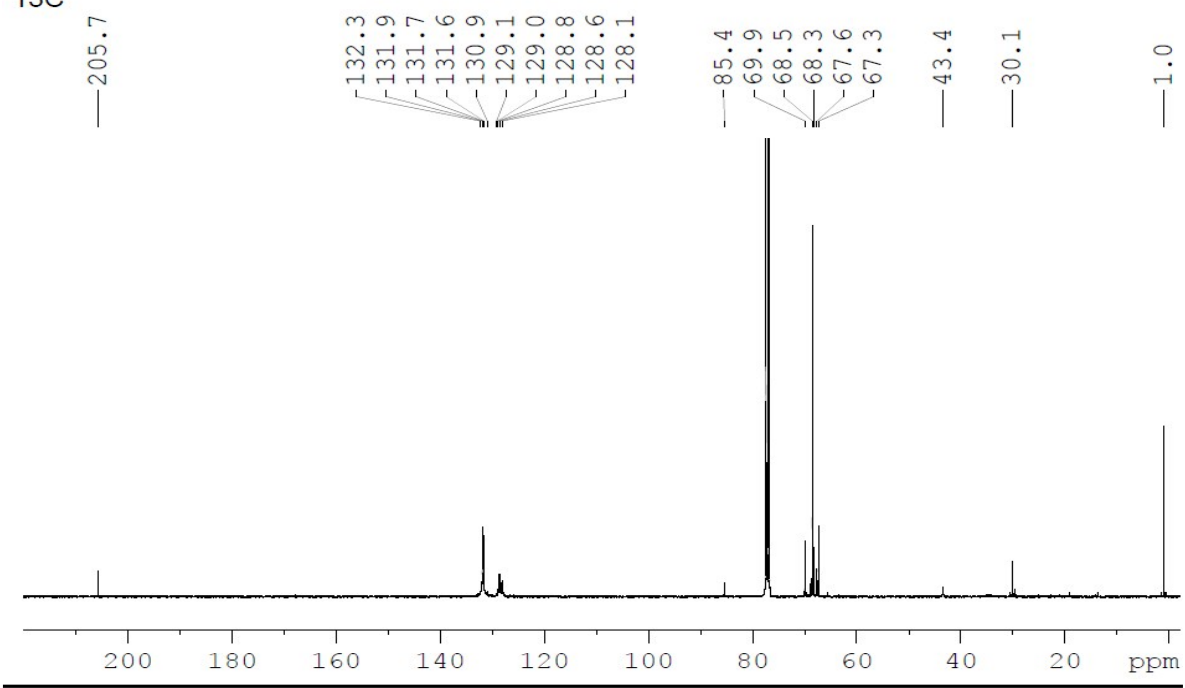
O6
CDCl₃
1H



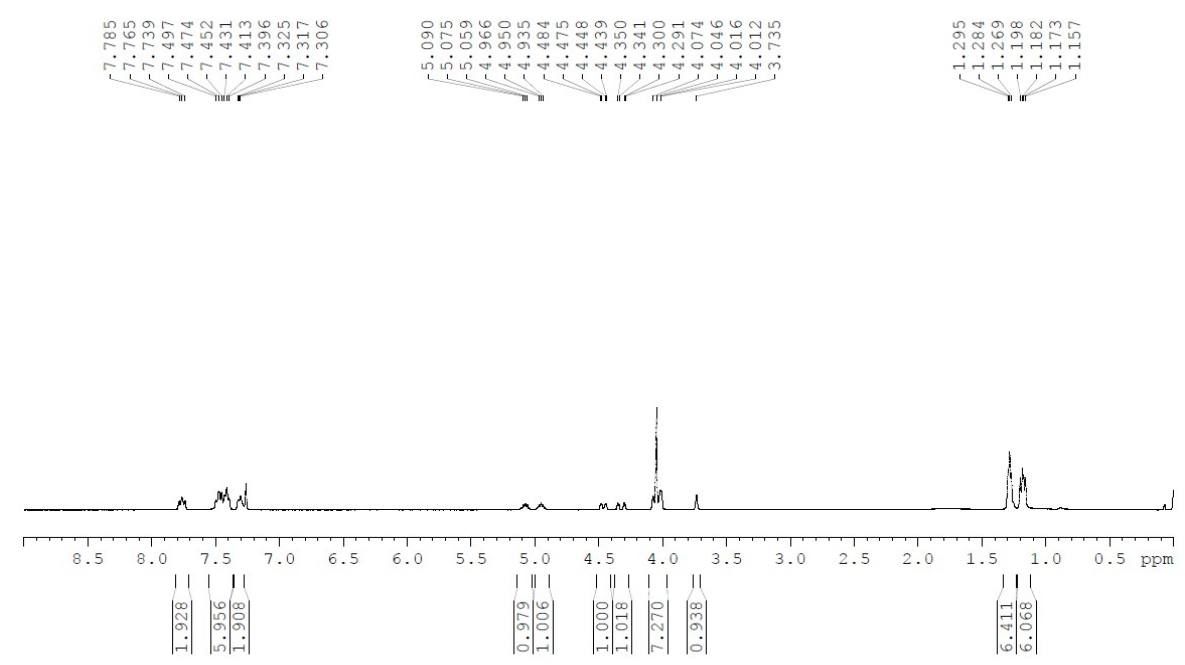
O6
CDCl₃
31P



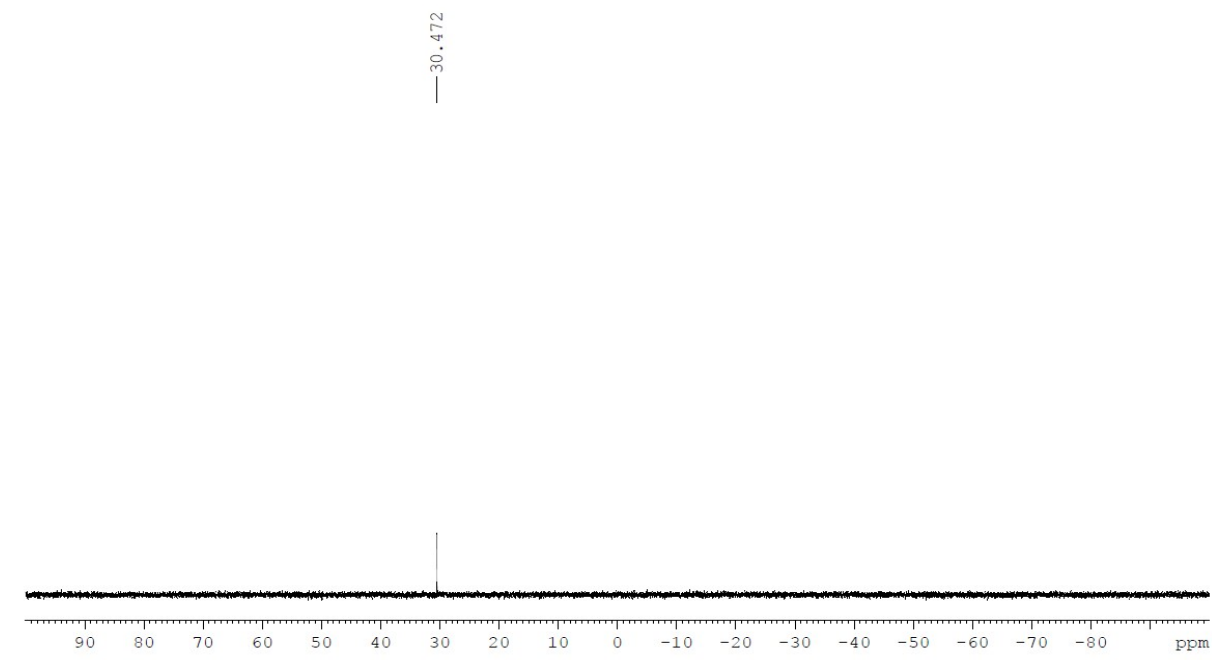
O6
CDCl3
13C



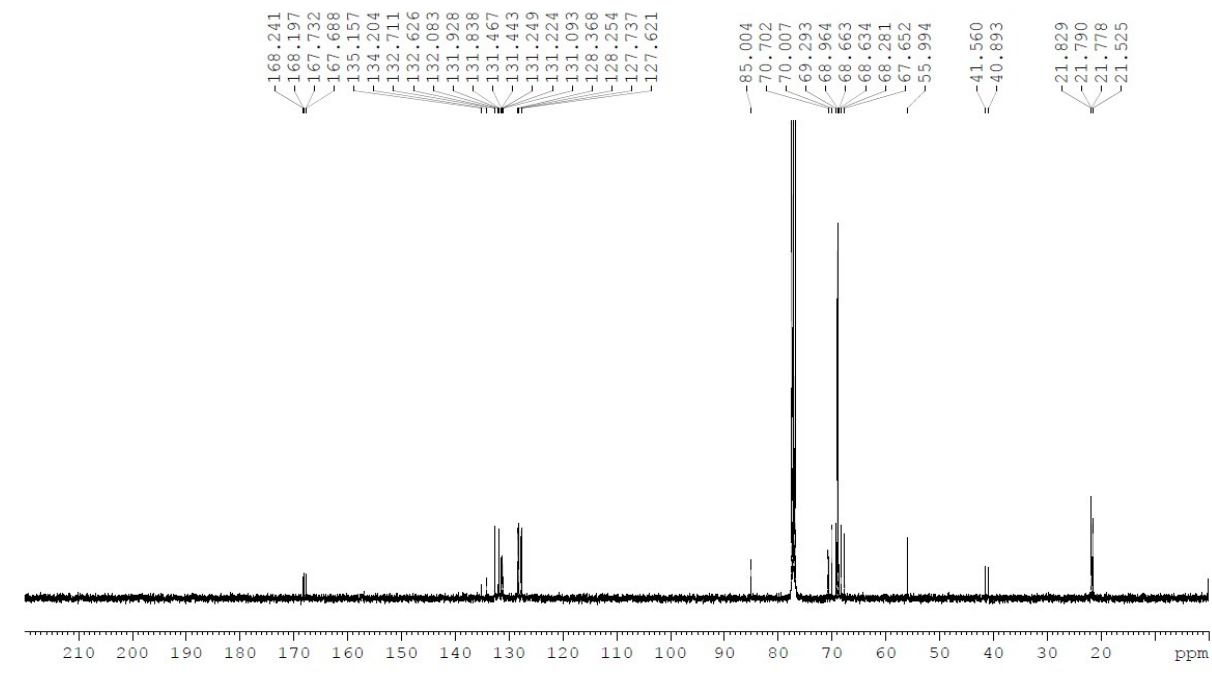
O7
CDCl3
1H



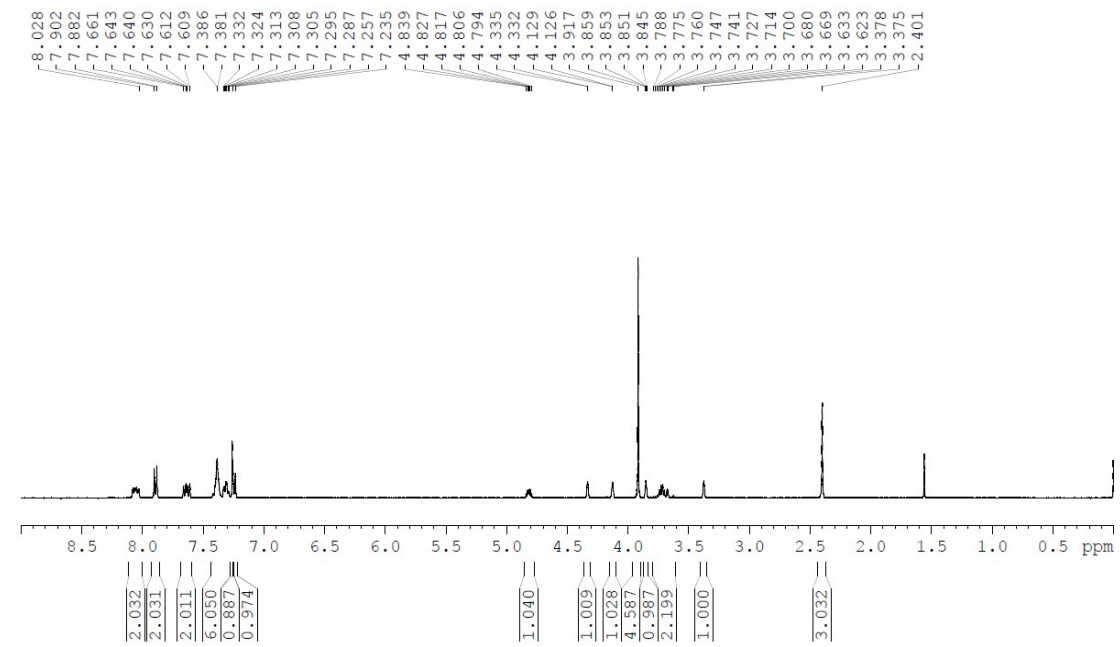
O7.
CDCl3
31P{1H}



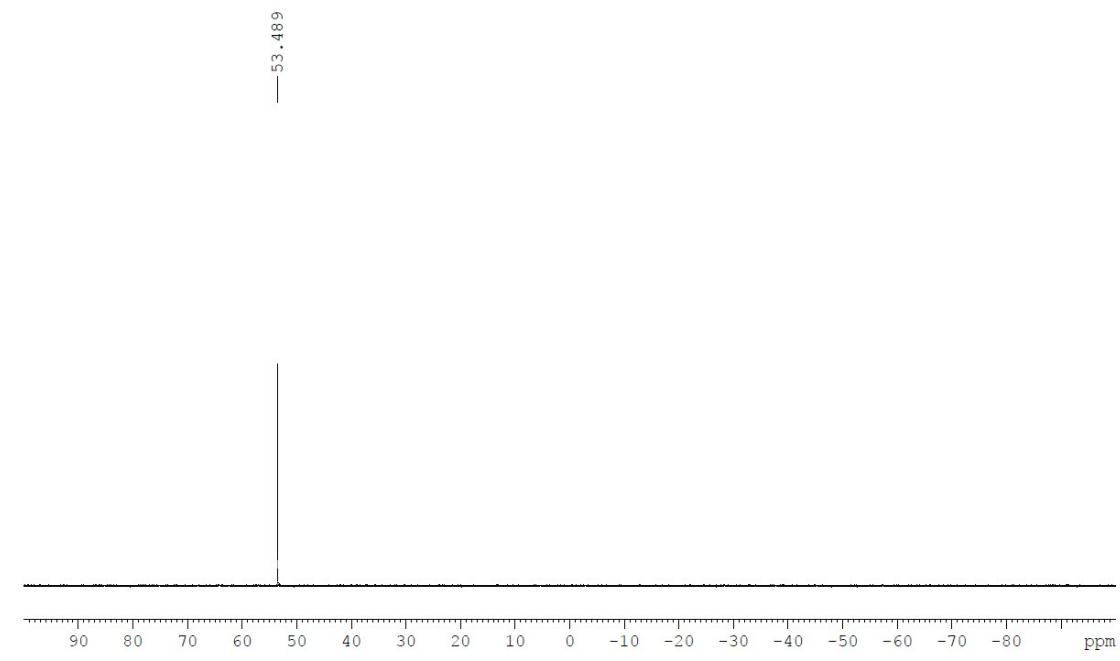
O7.
CDCl3
13C



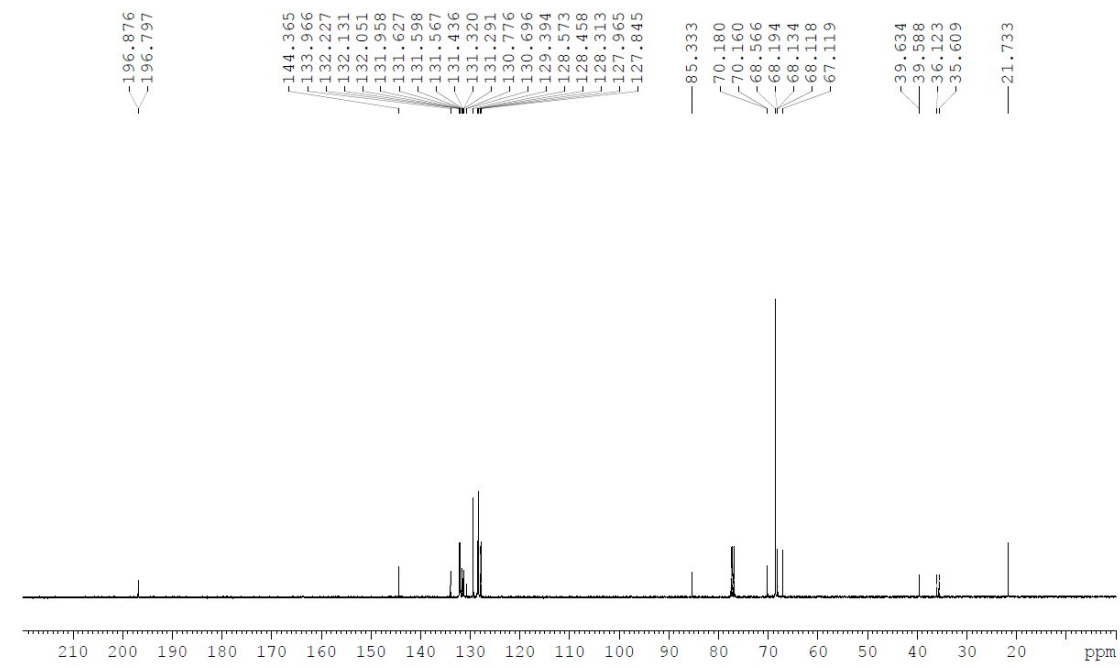
S1.
CDCl3
1H



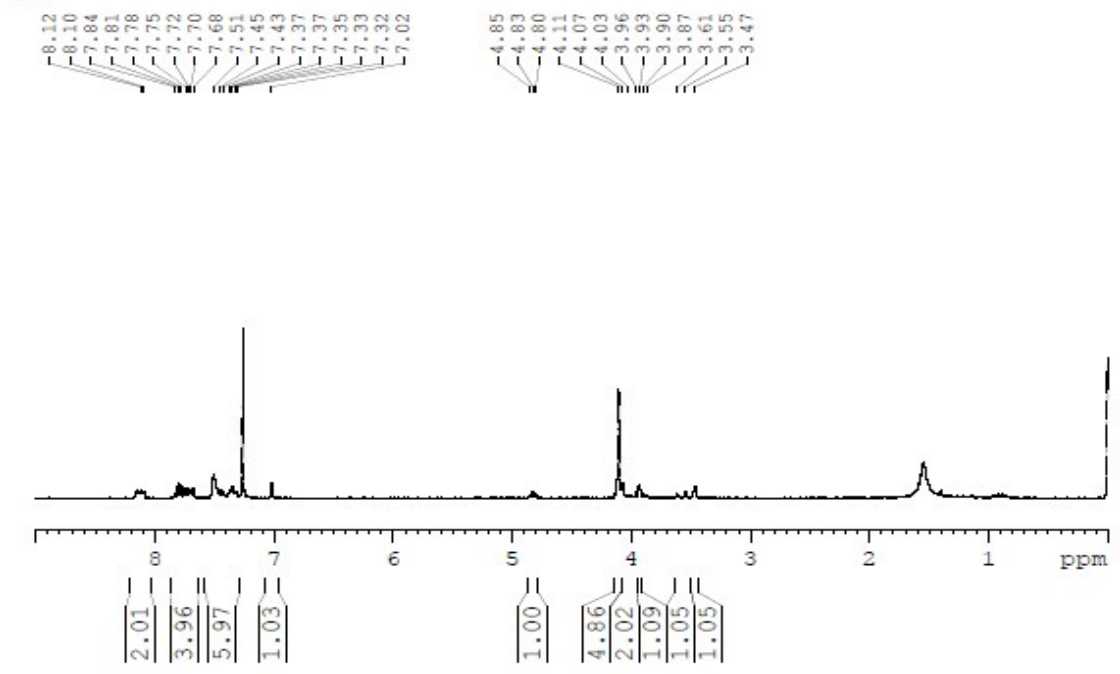
S1.
CDCl3
31P{1H}



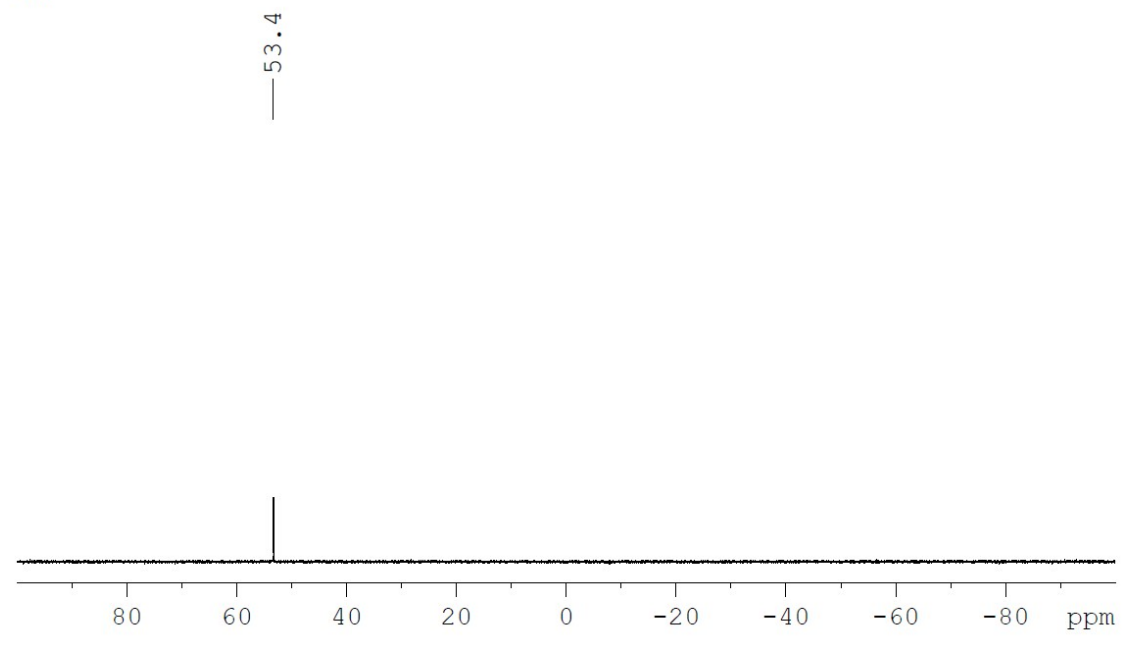
S1
CDCl3
13C



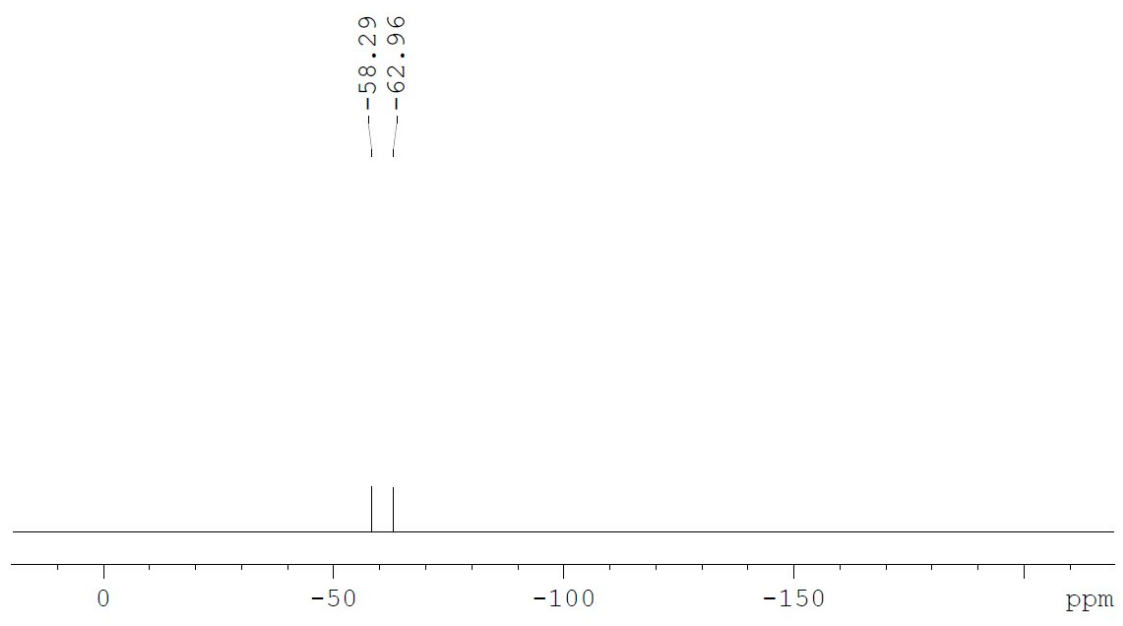
S2
CDCl3
1H



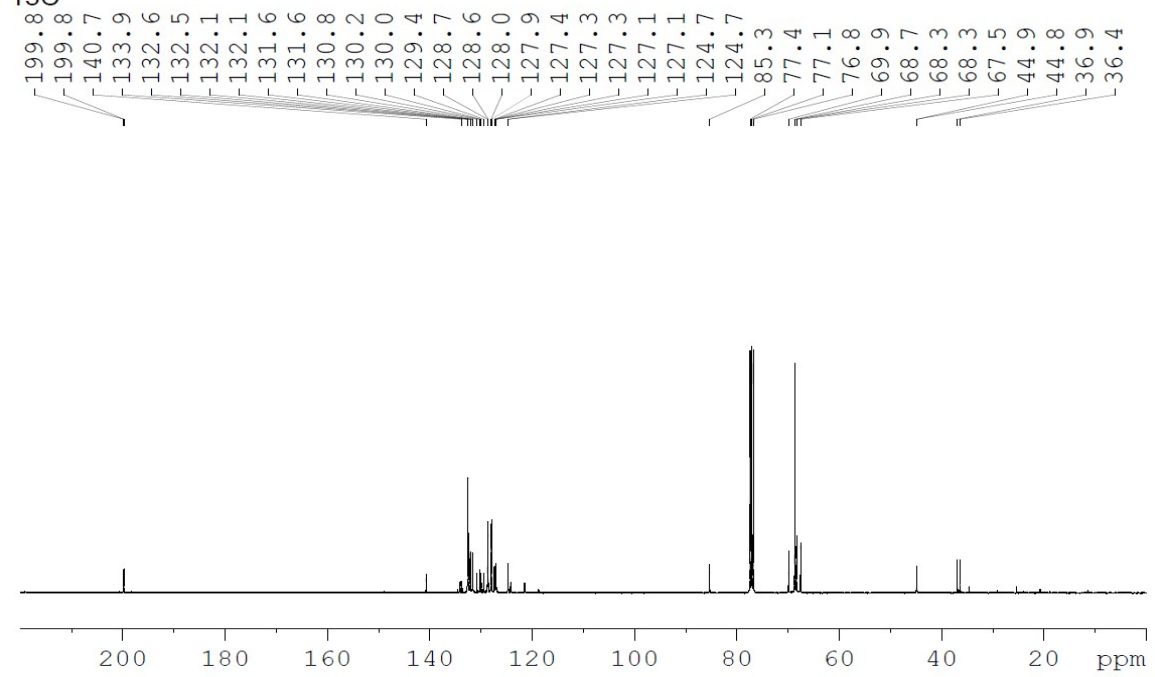
S2
CDCl3
31P



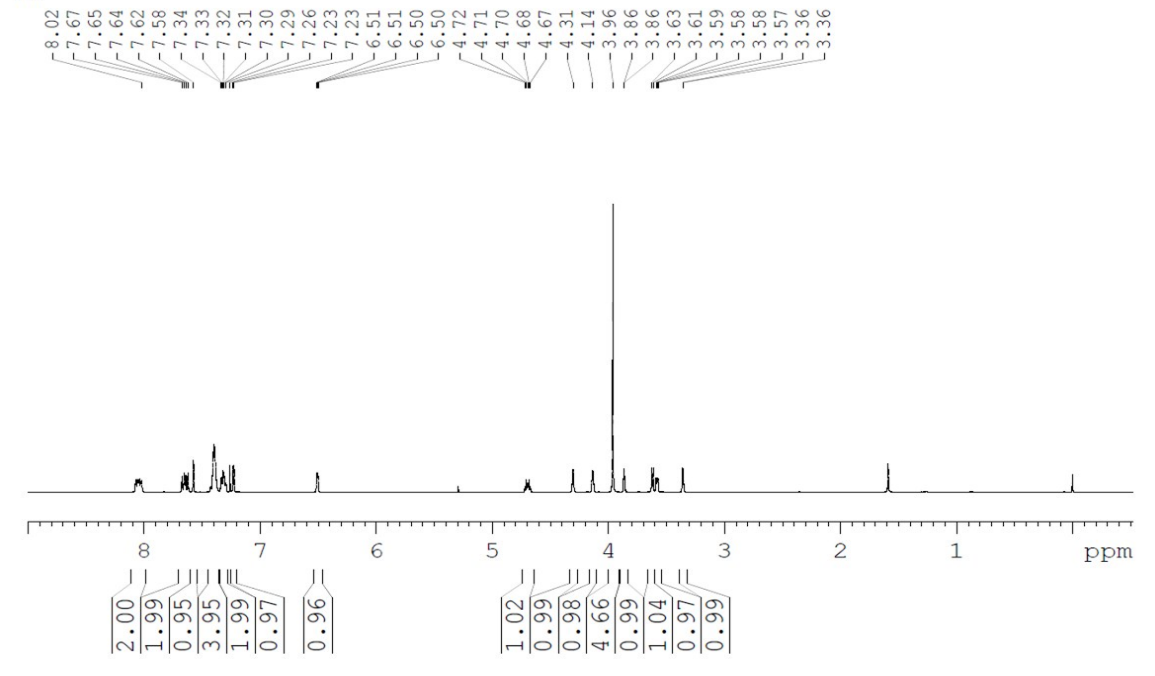
S2
CDCl3
19F



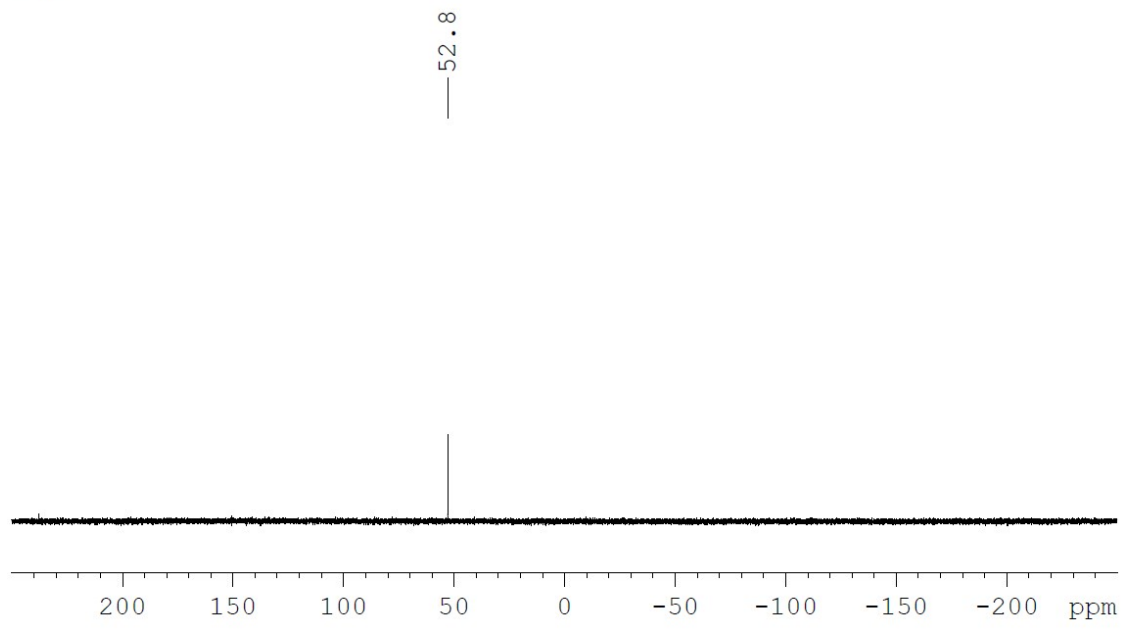
S2
CDCl3
13C



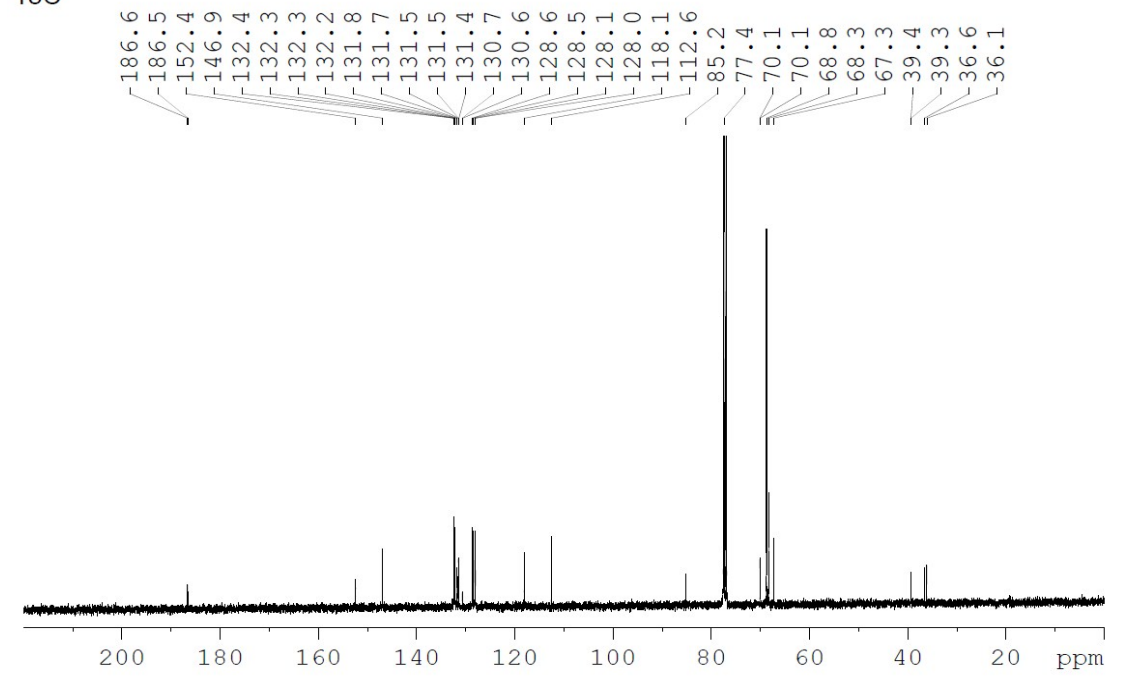
S3
CDCl3
1H



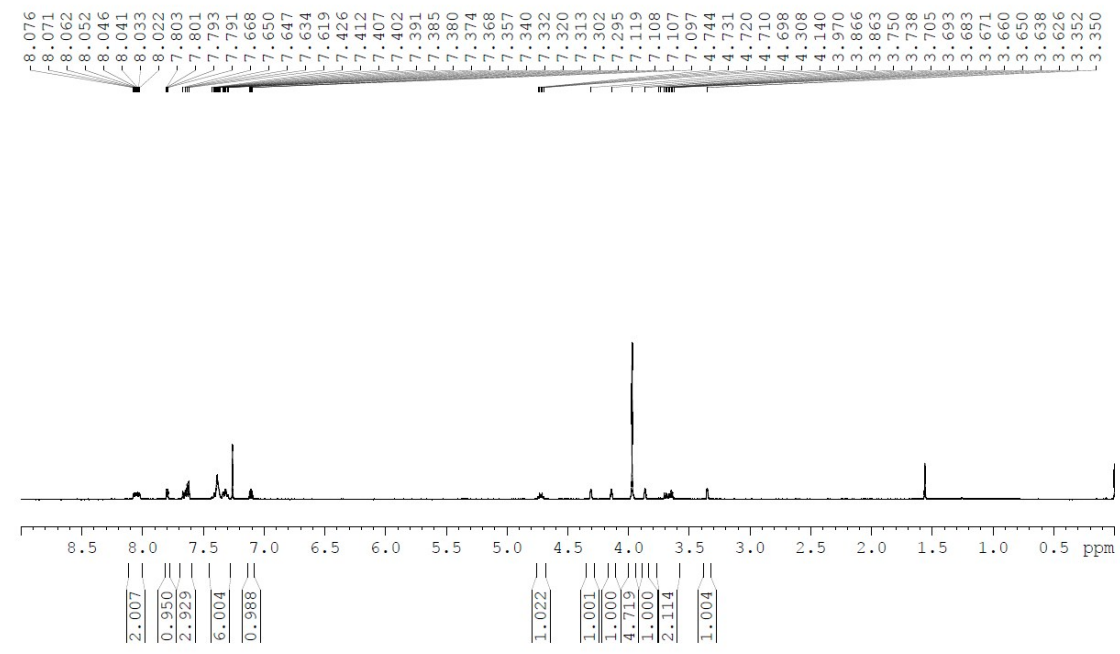
S3
CDCl3
31P



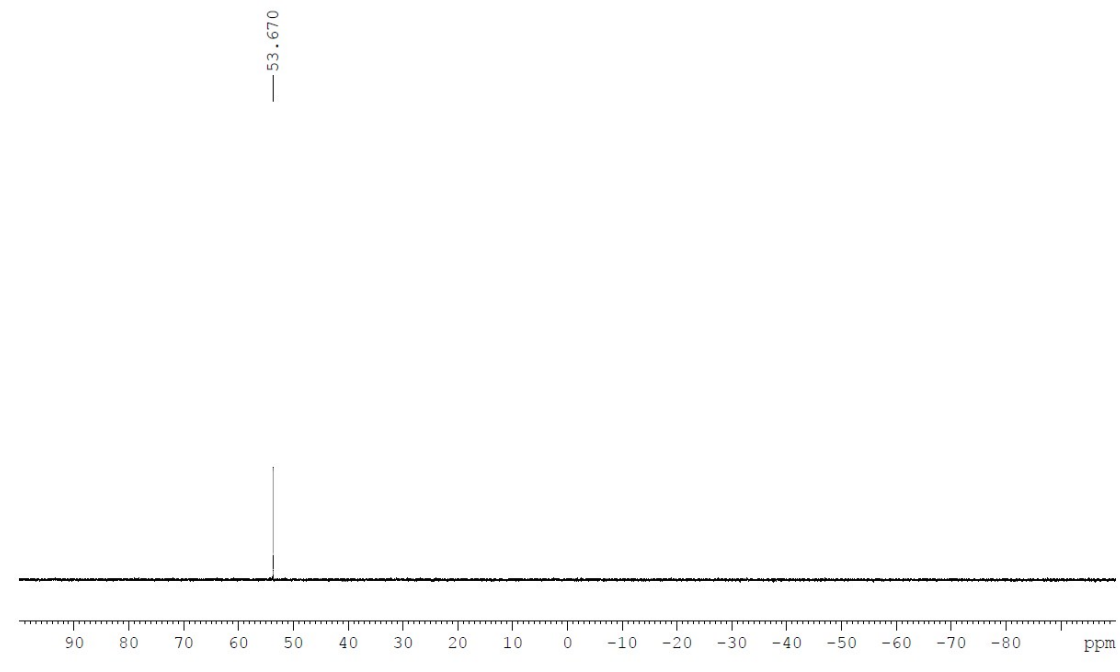
S3
CDCl3
13C



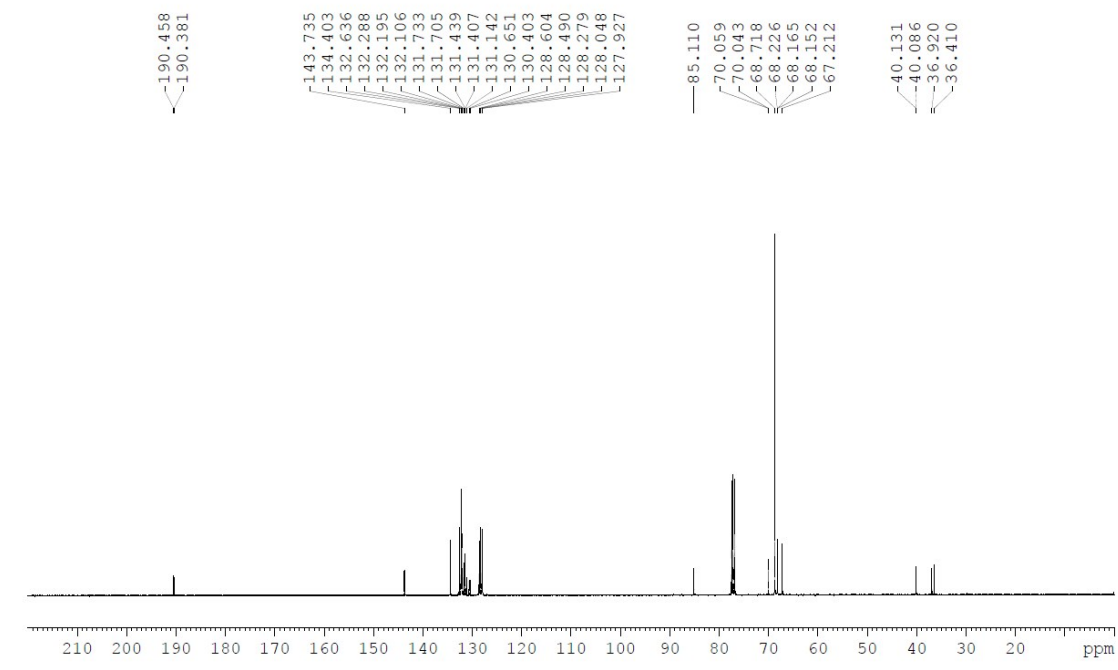
S4
CDCl3
1H



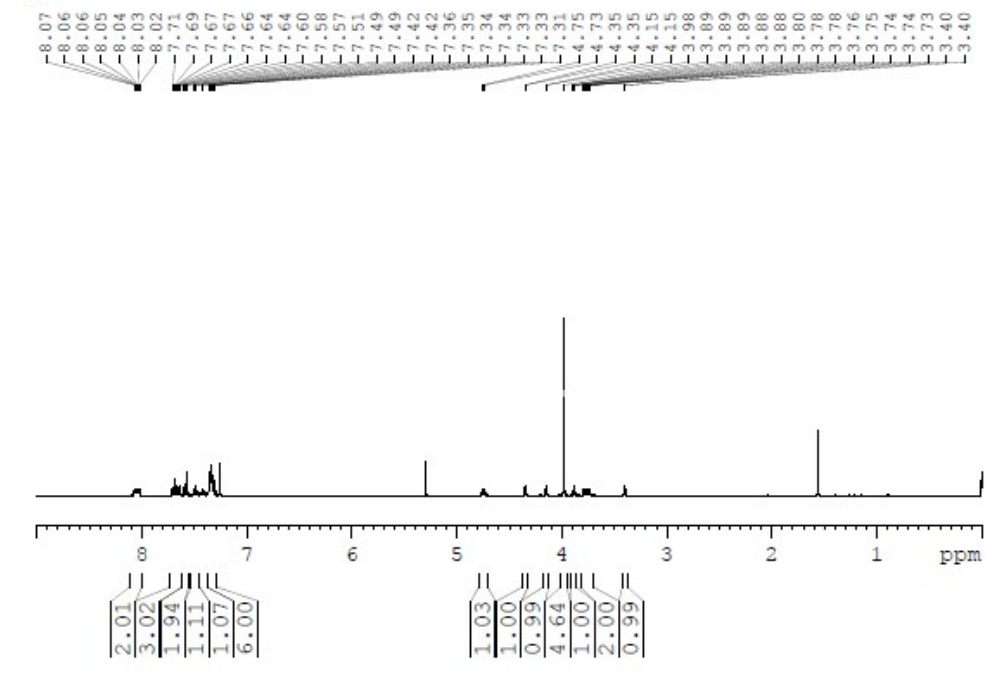
S4
CDCl3
31P(1H)



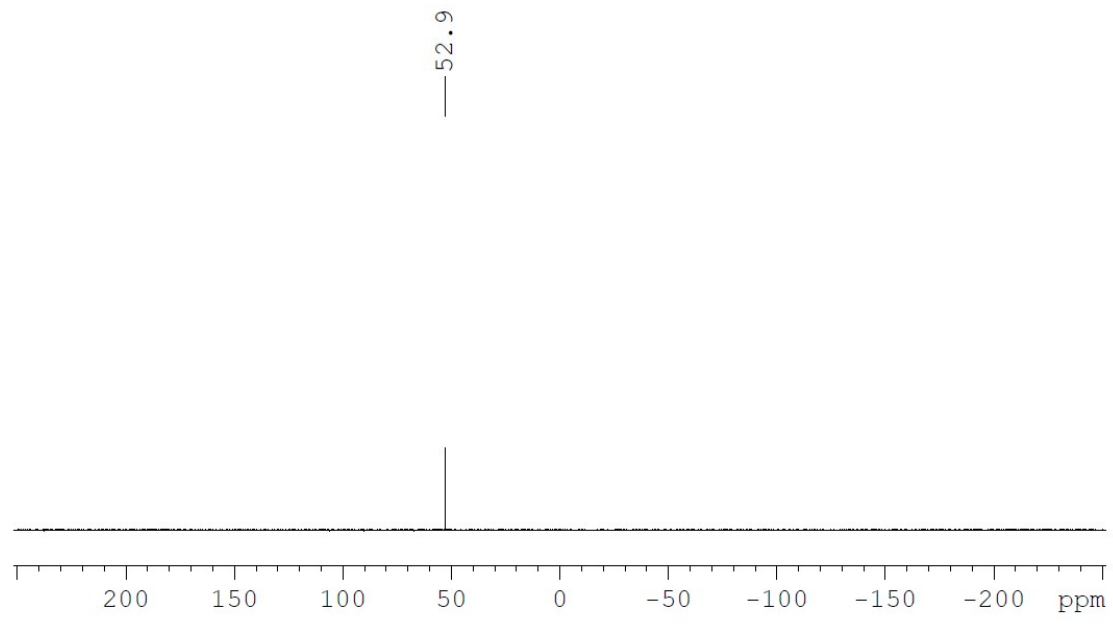
S4
CDCl3
13C



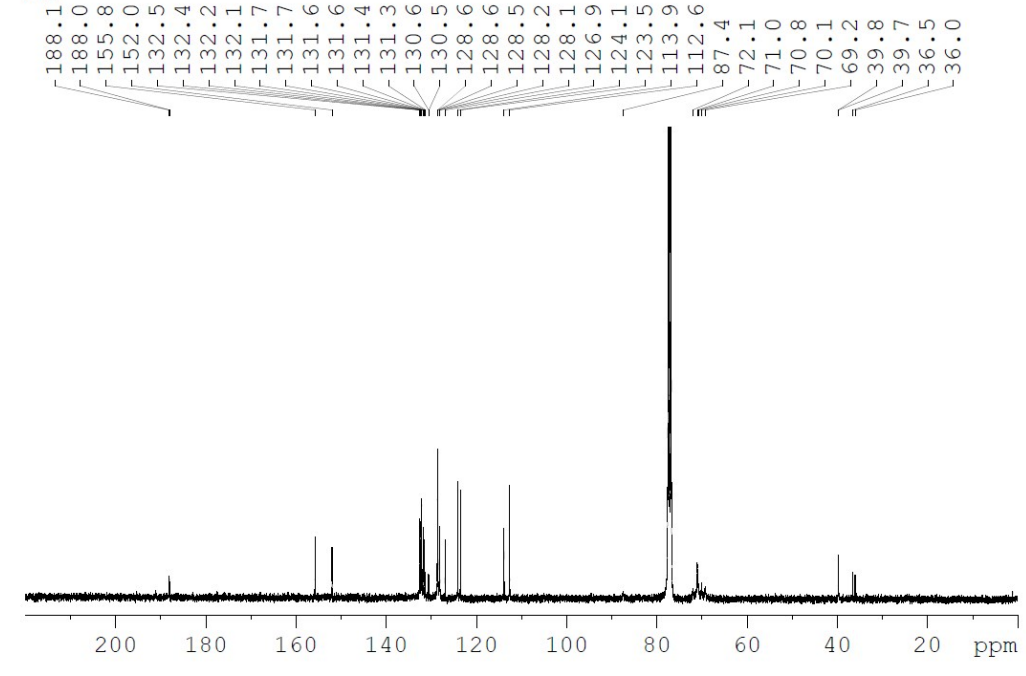
S5
CDCl3
1H



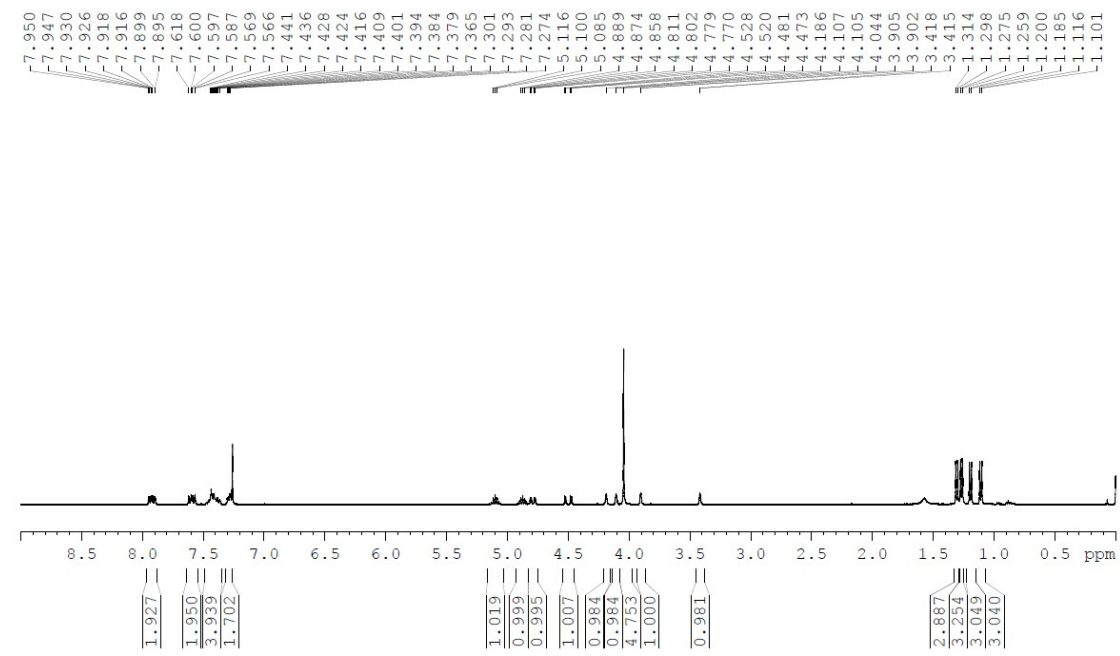
S5
31P
CDCl3



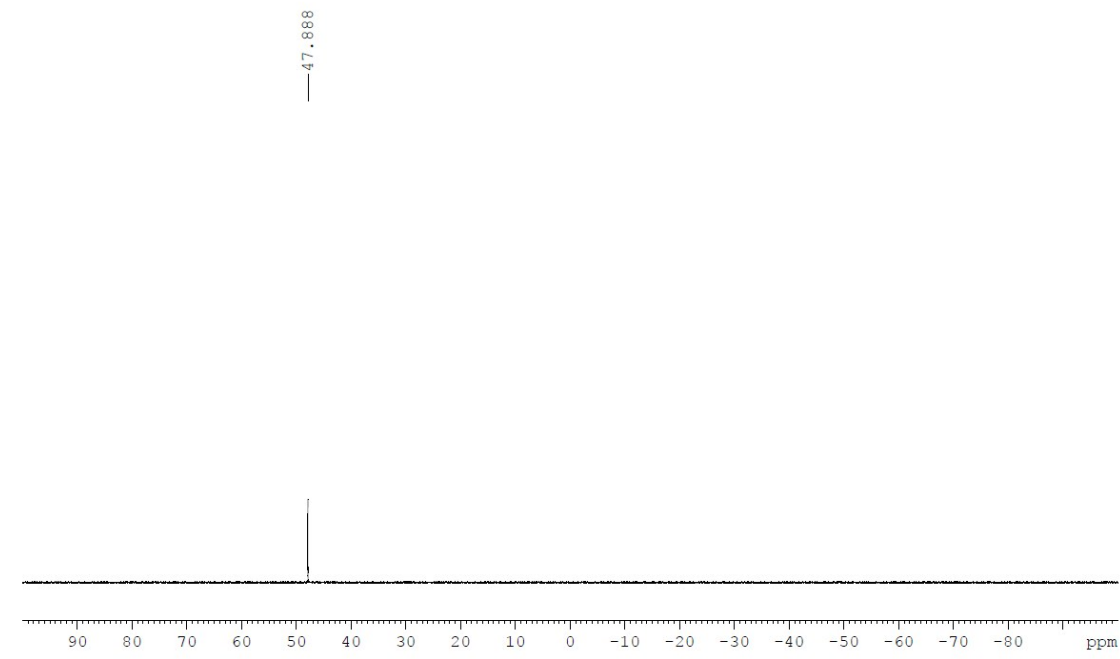
S5
CDCl3
13C



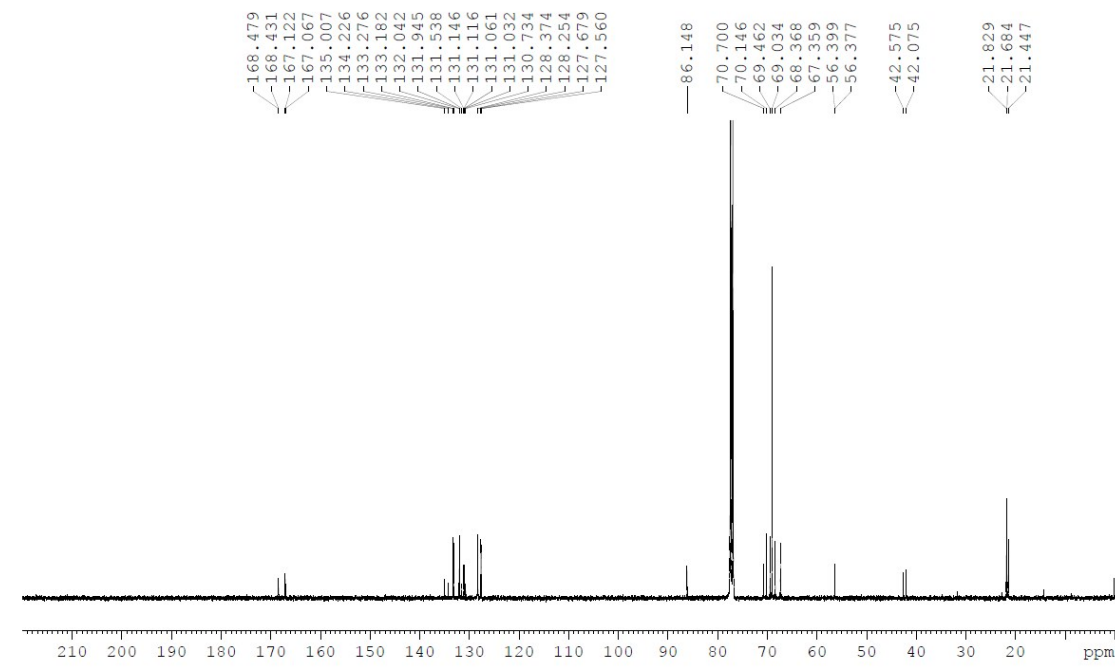
S7.
CDCl3
1H



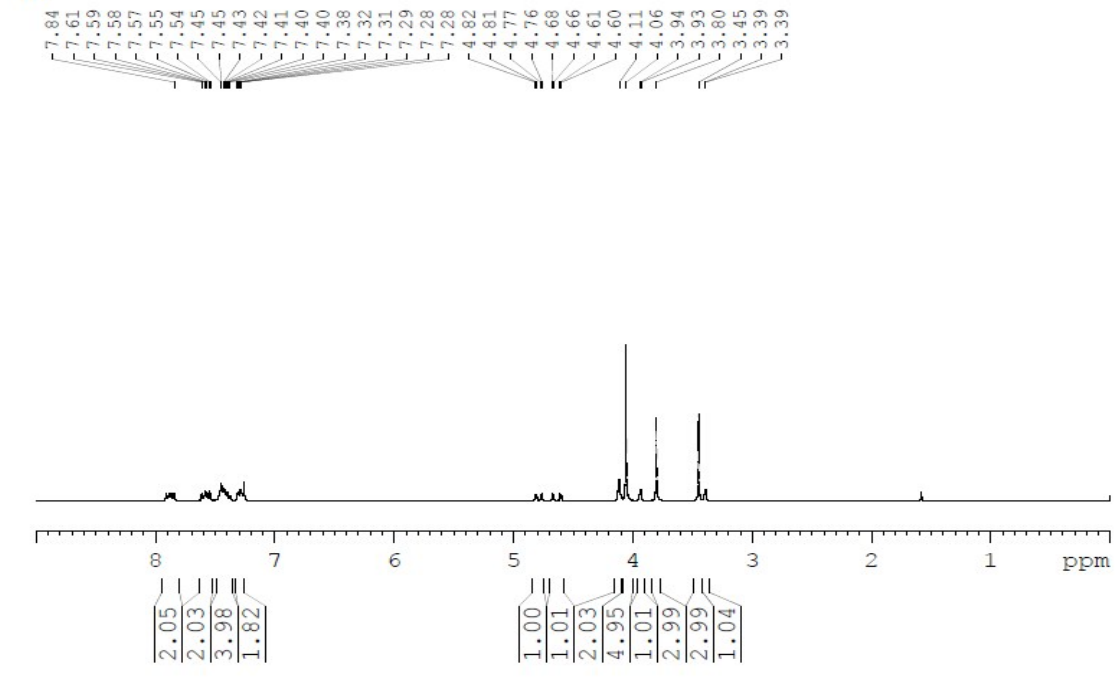
S7.
CDCl3
31P{1H}



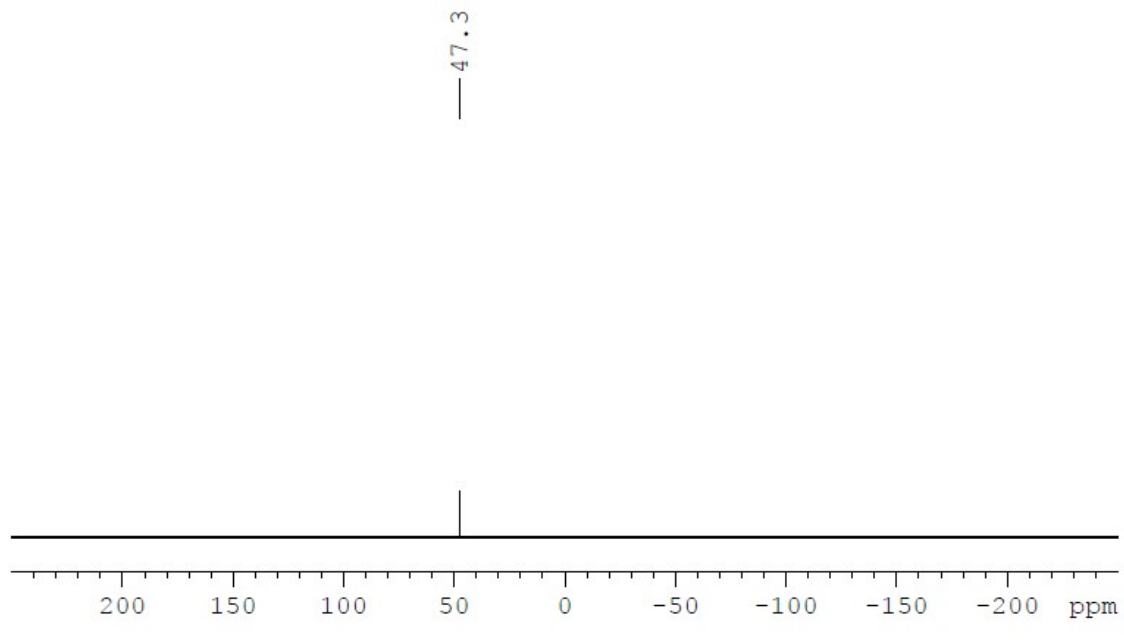
S7.
CDCl3
13C



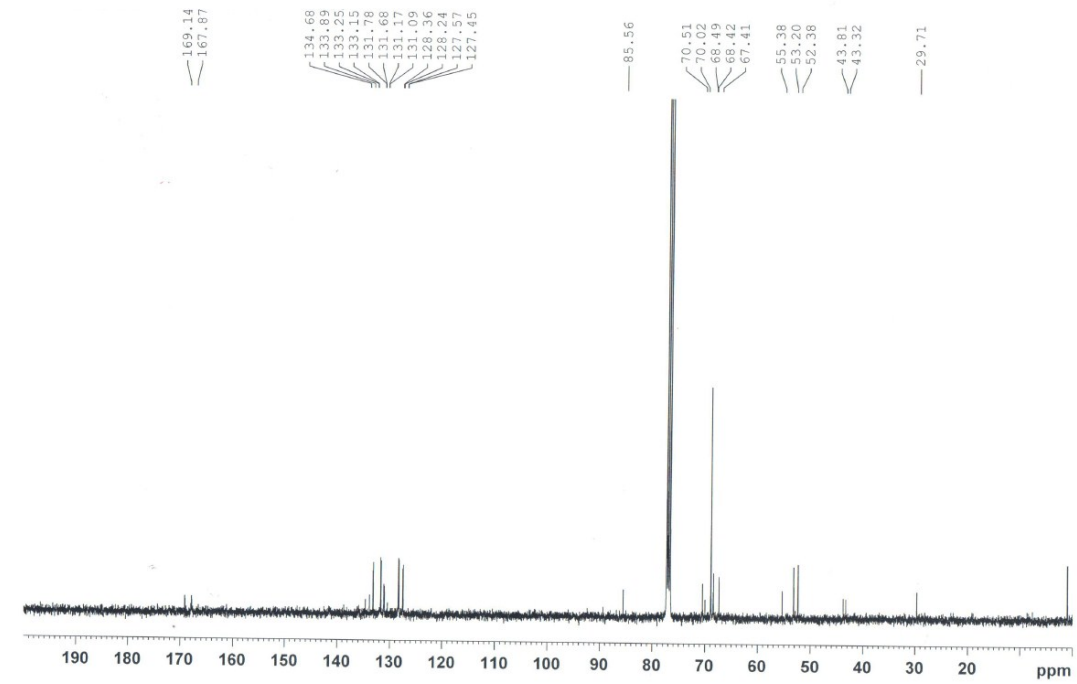
S8
CDCl3
1H

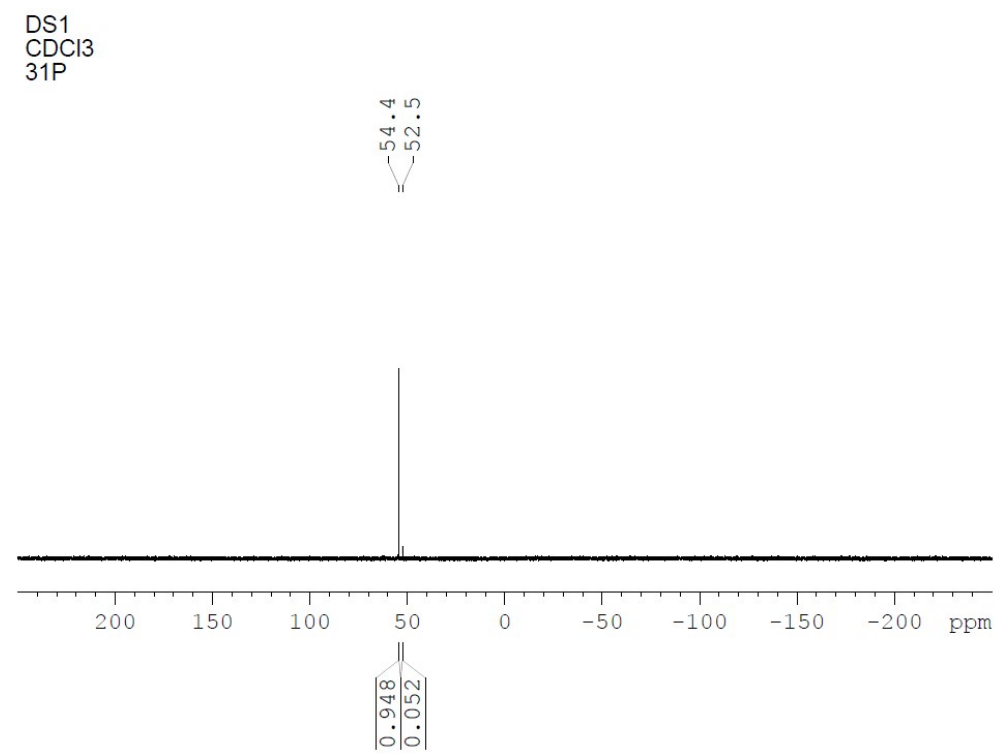
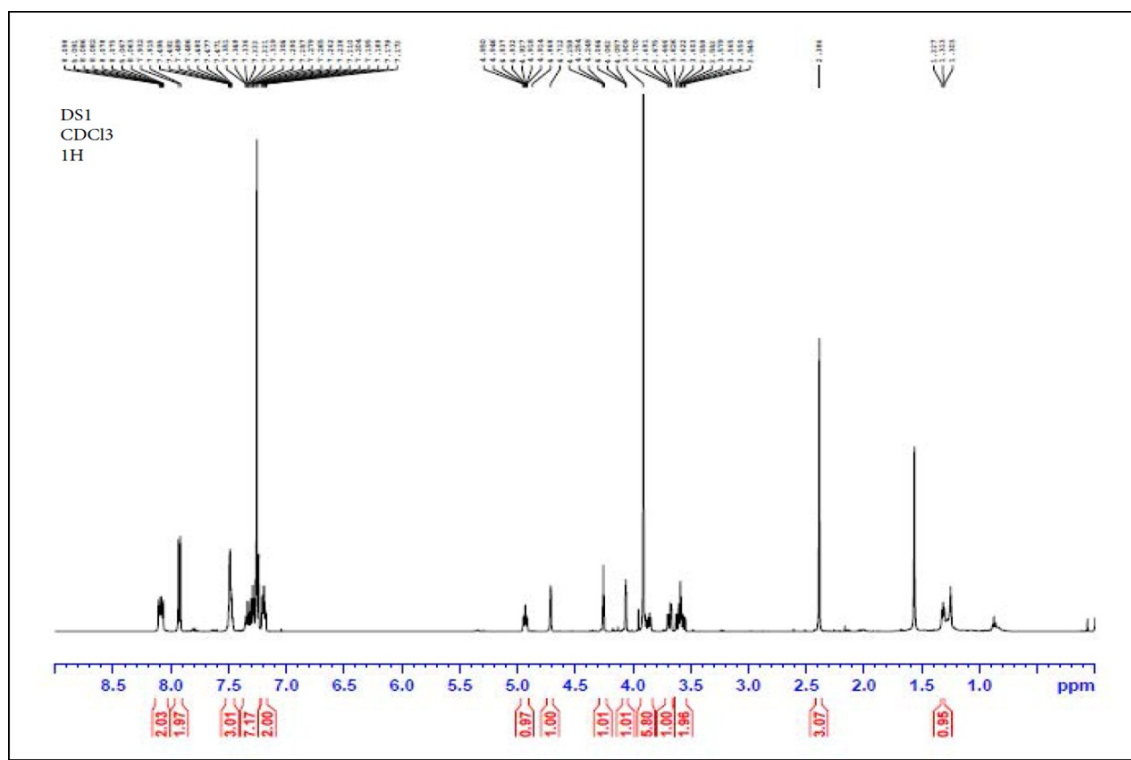


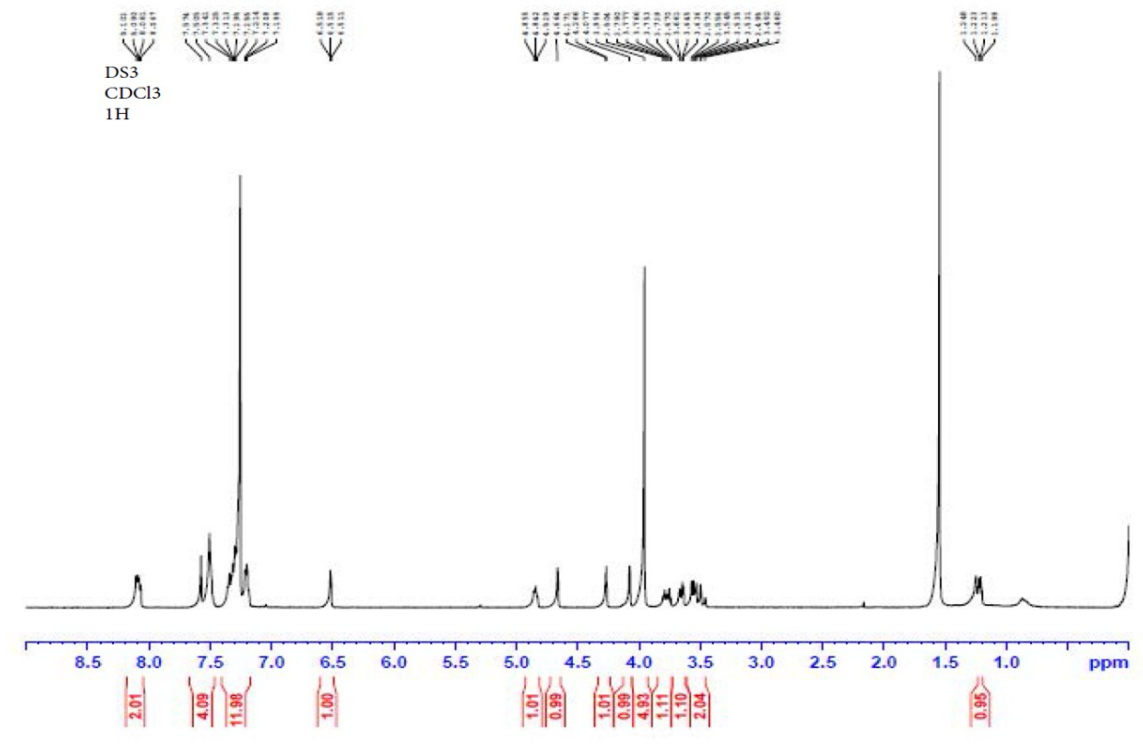
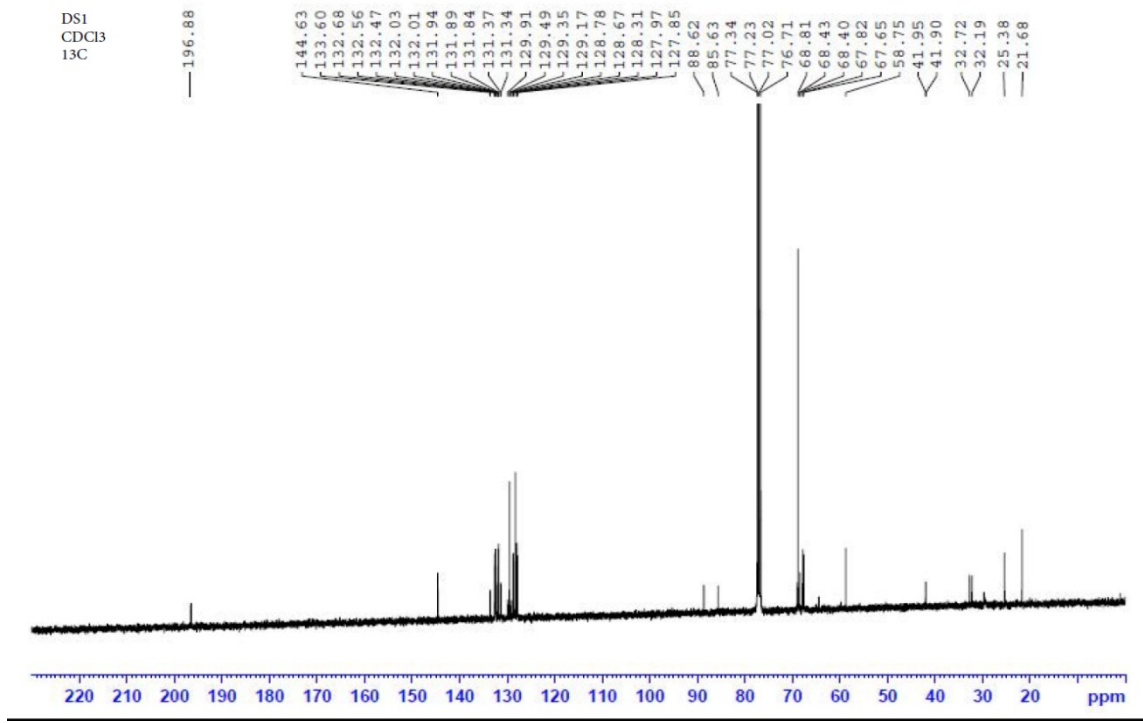
S8
CDCl3
31P



S8
CDCl3
13C

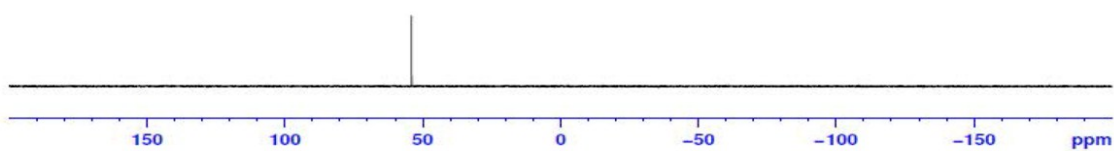




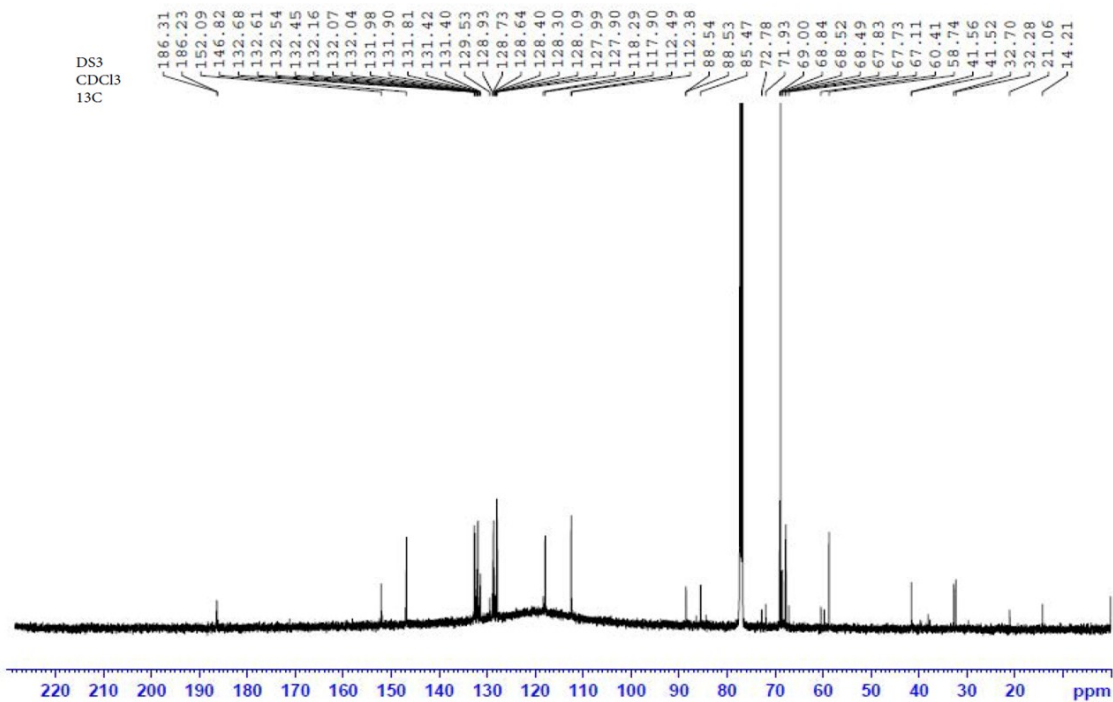


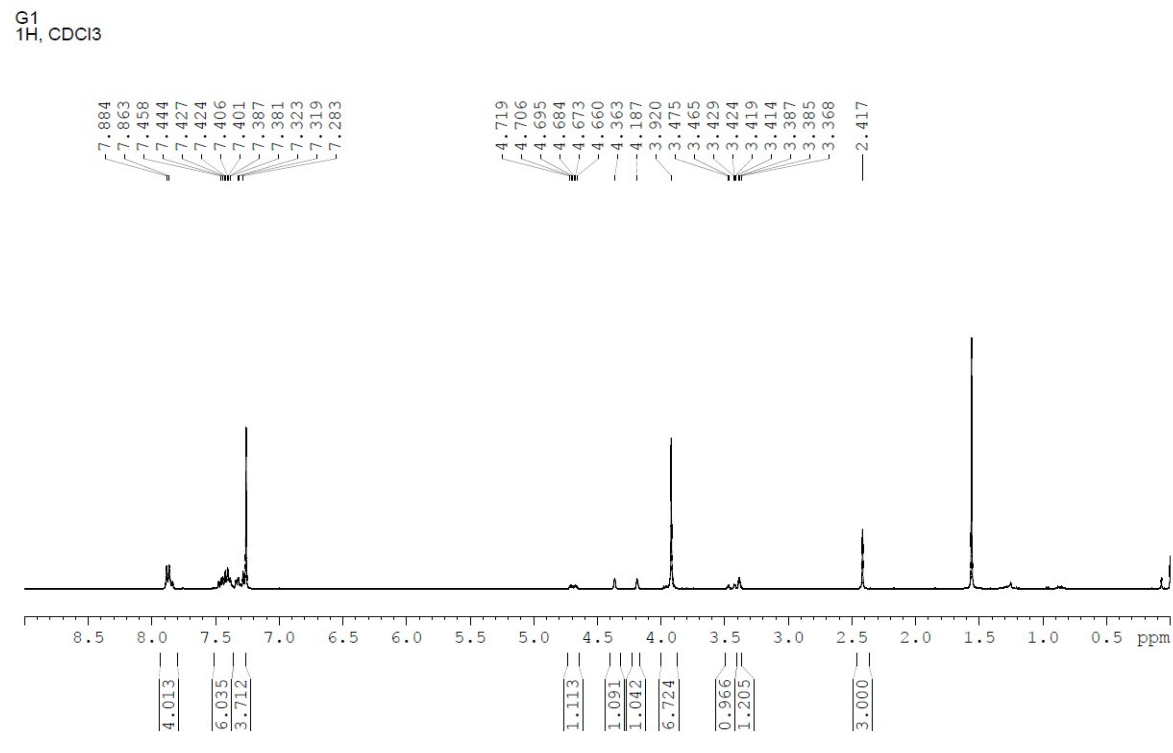
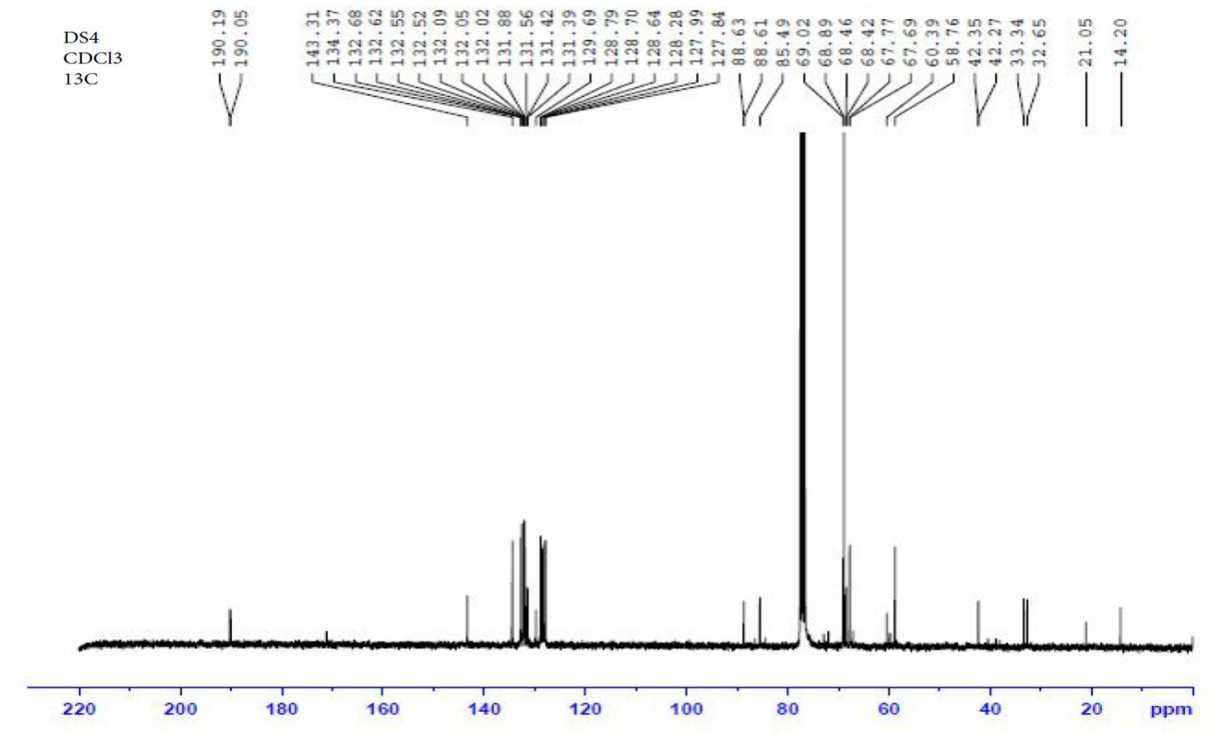
DS3
CDCl3
31P

54.08

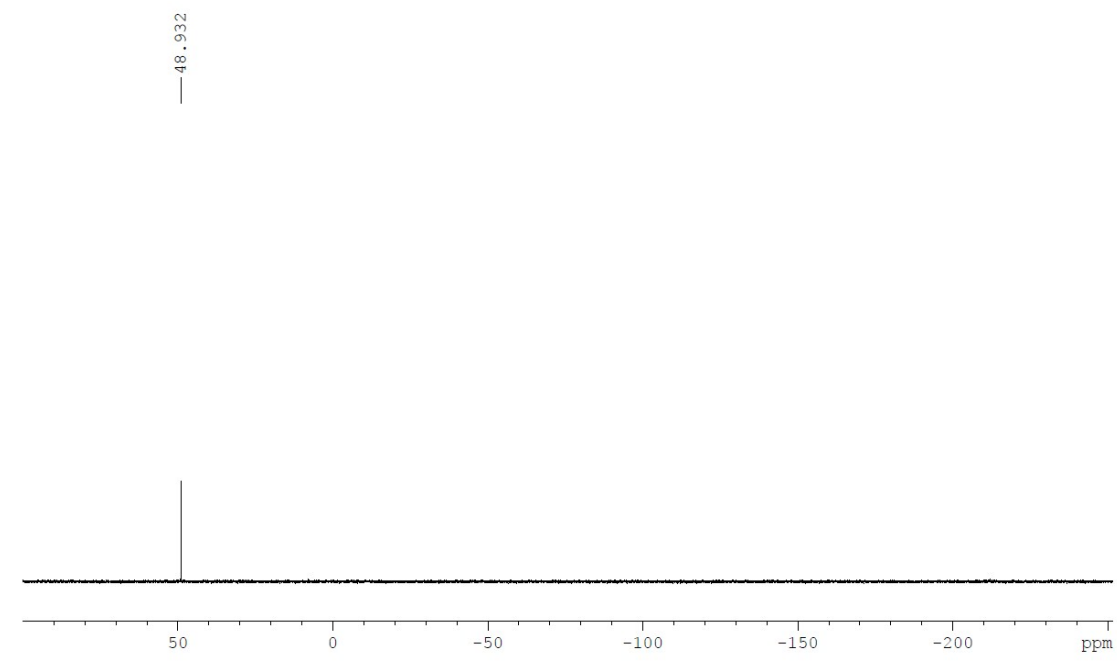


DS3
CDCl3
13C

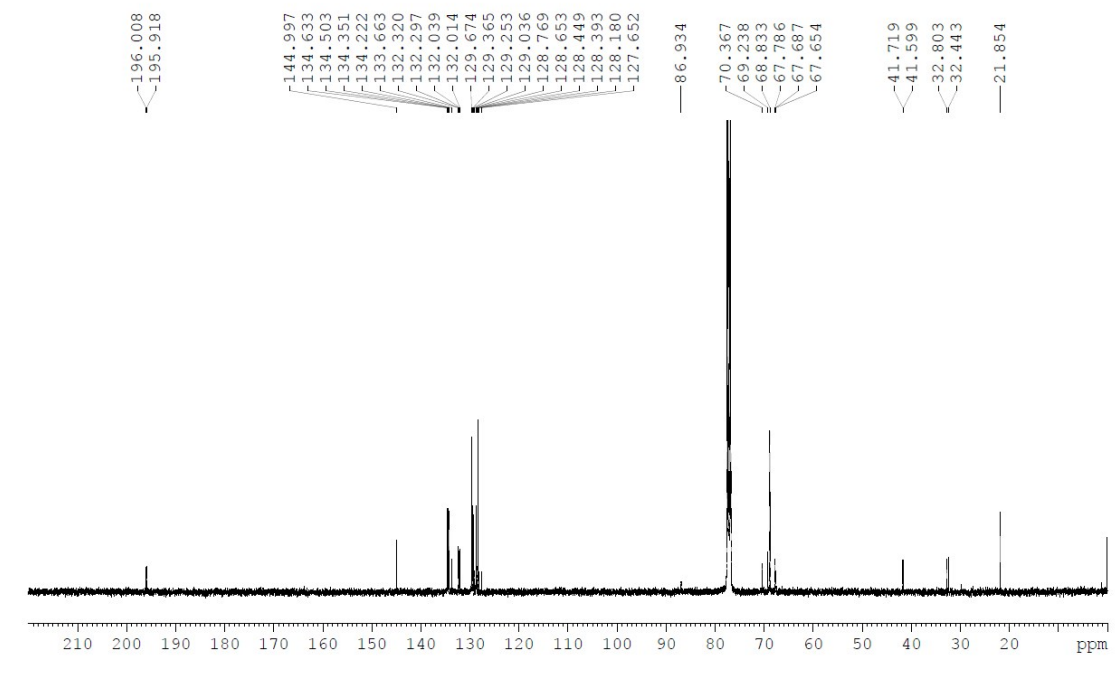




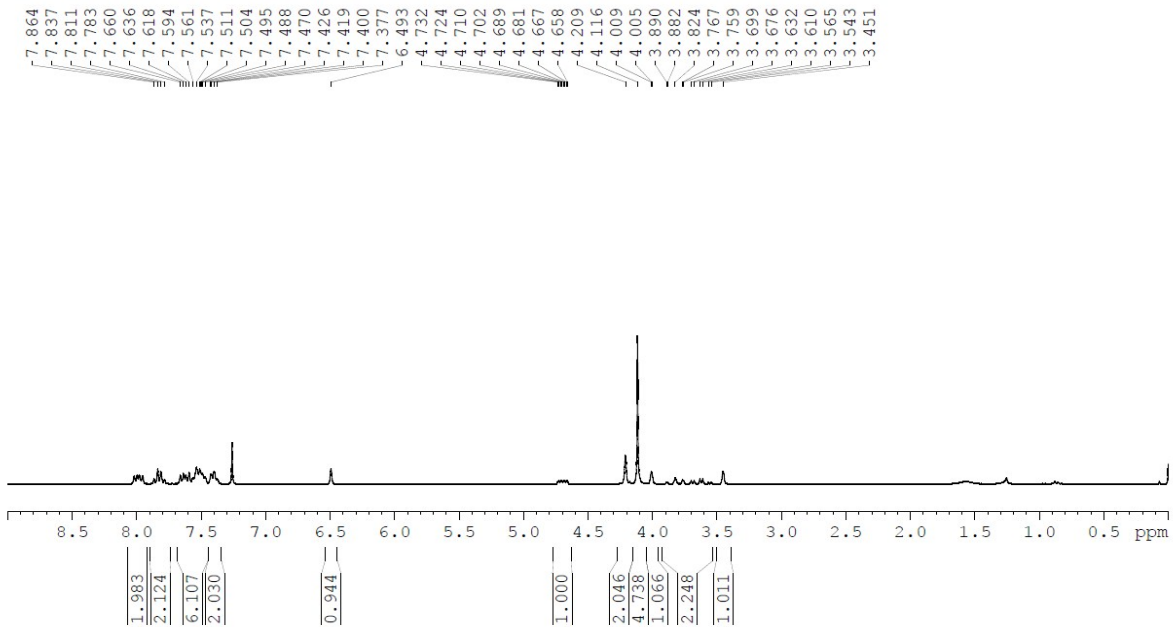
G1
31P, CDCl3



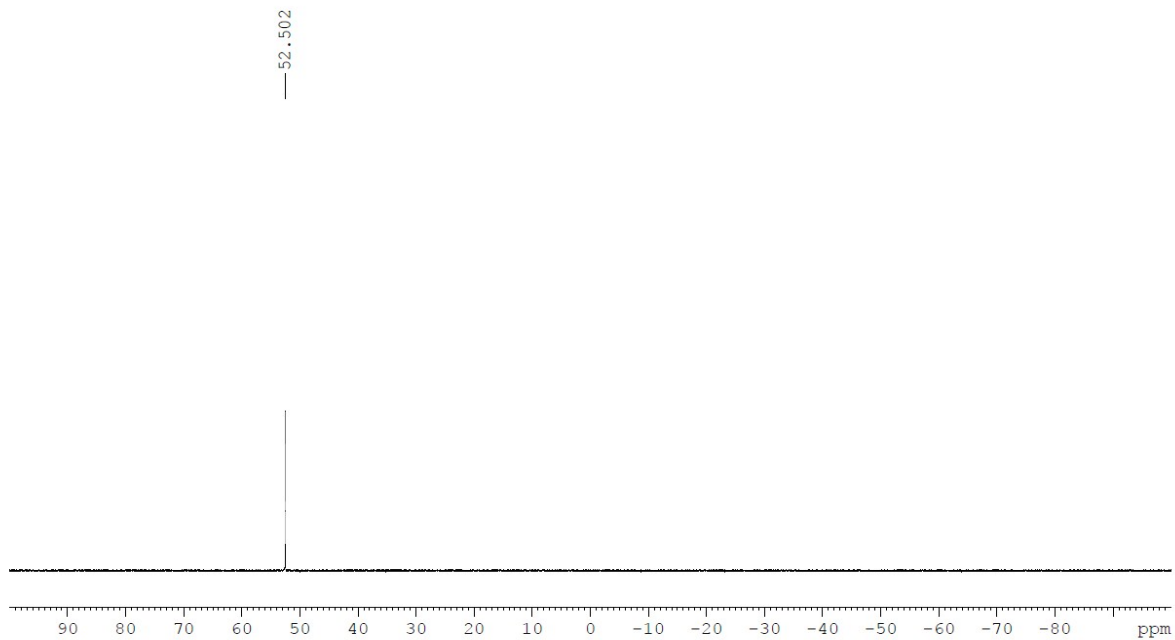
G1
CDCl3
13C



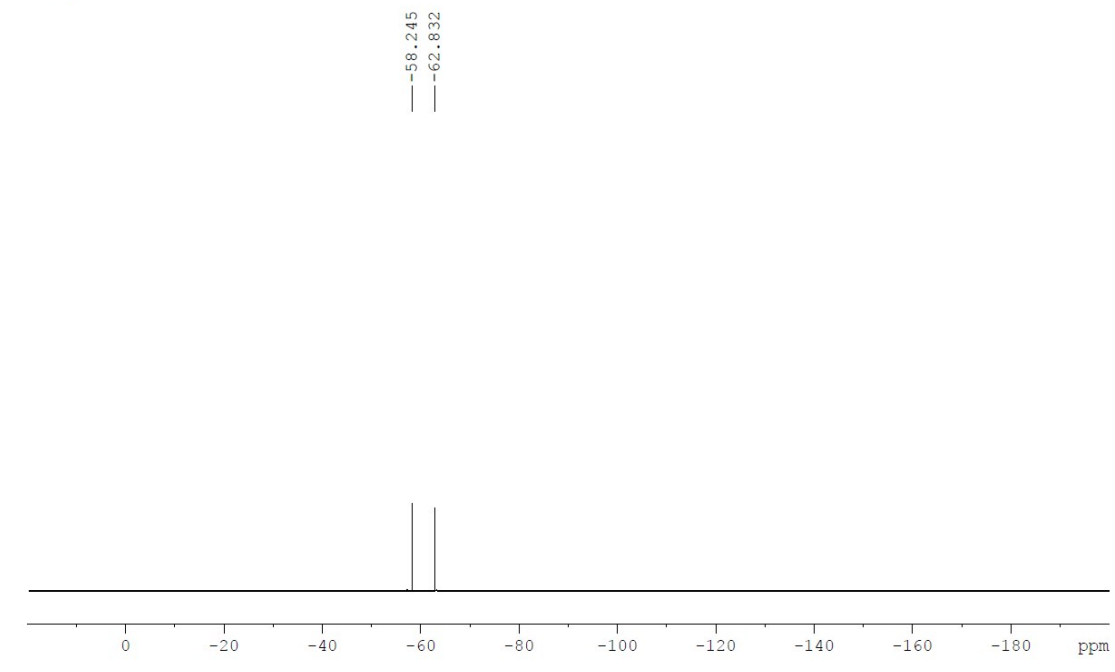
G2.
CDCl3
1H



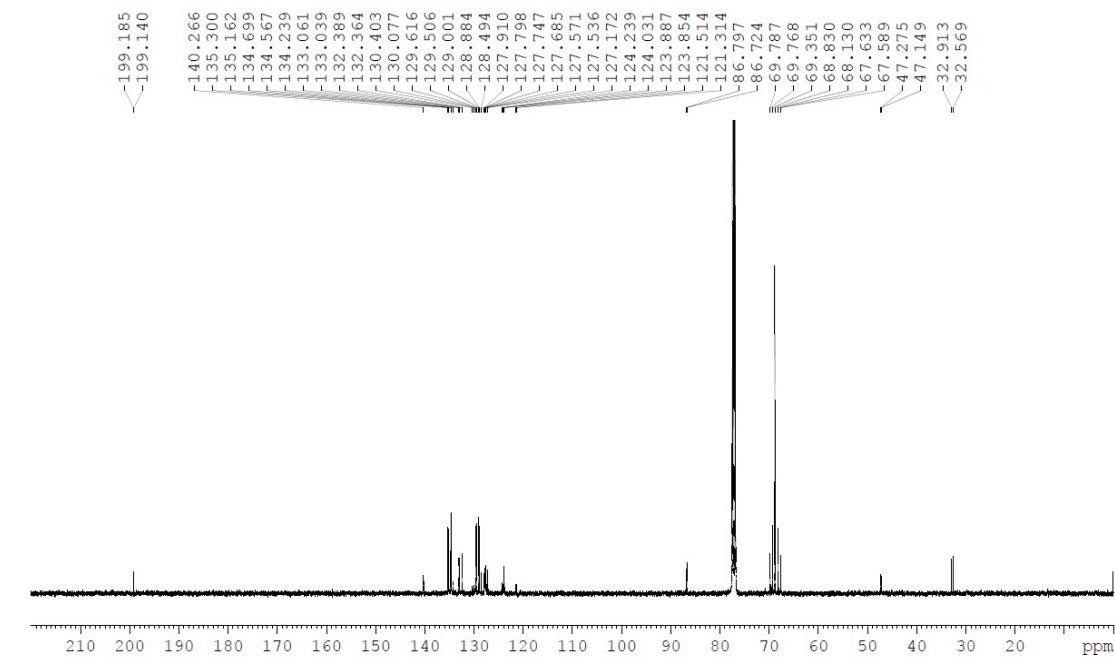
G2.
CDCl3
31P{1H}



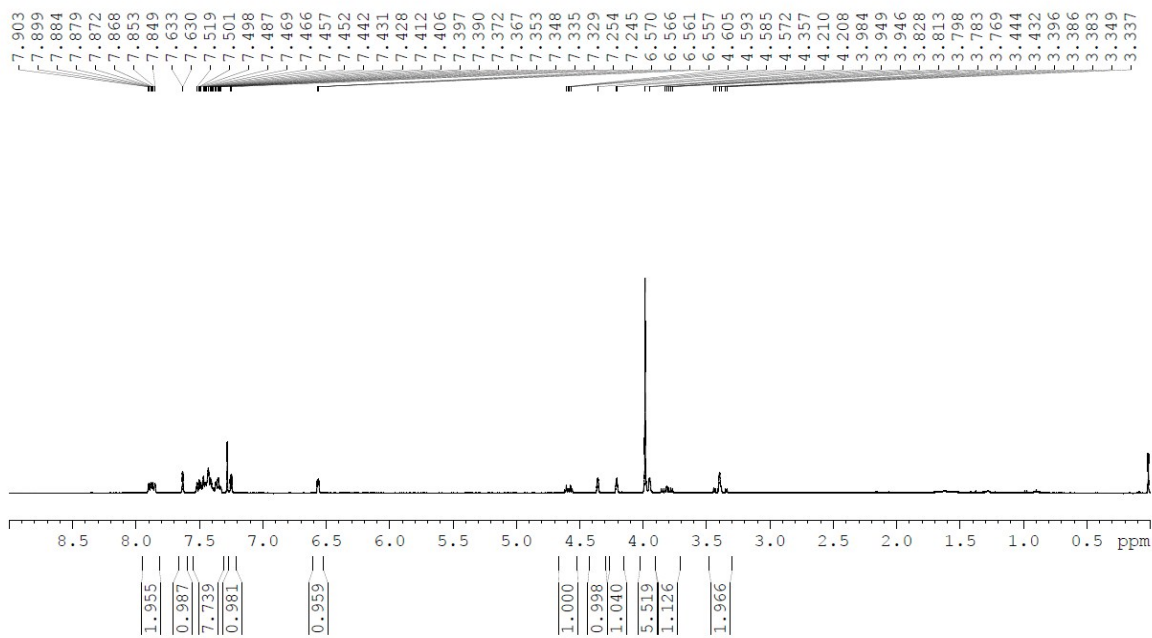
G2.
CDCl3
19F{1H}



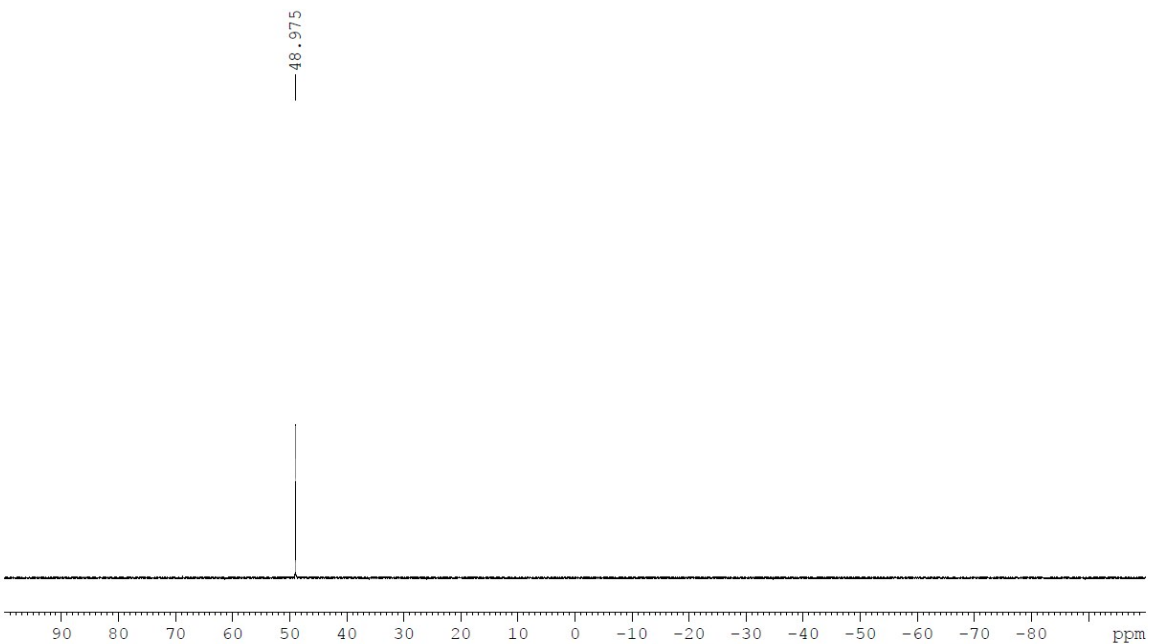
G2.
CDCl3
13C



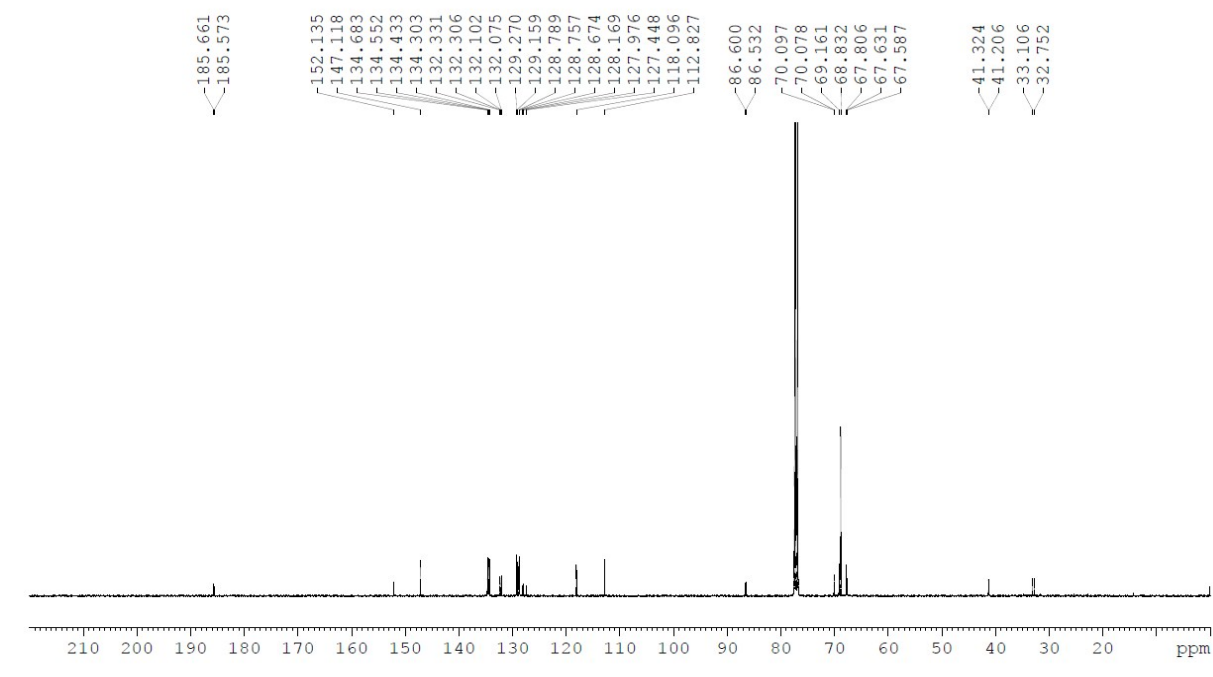
G3
CDCl3
1H



G3
CDCl3
31P(1H)



G3
CDCl₃
13C



Crystal Structure Report for G3

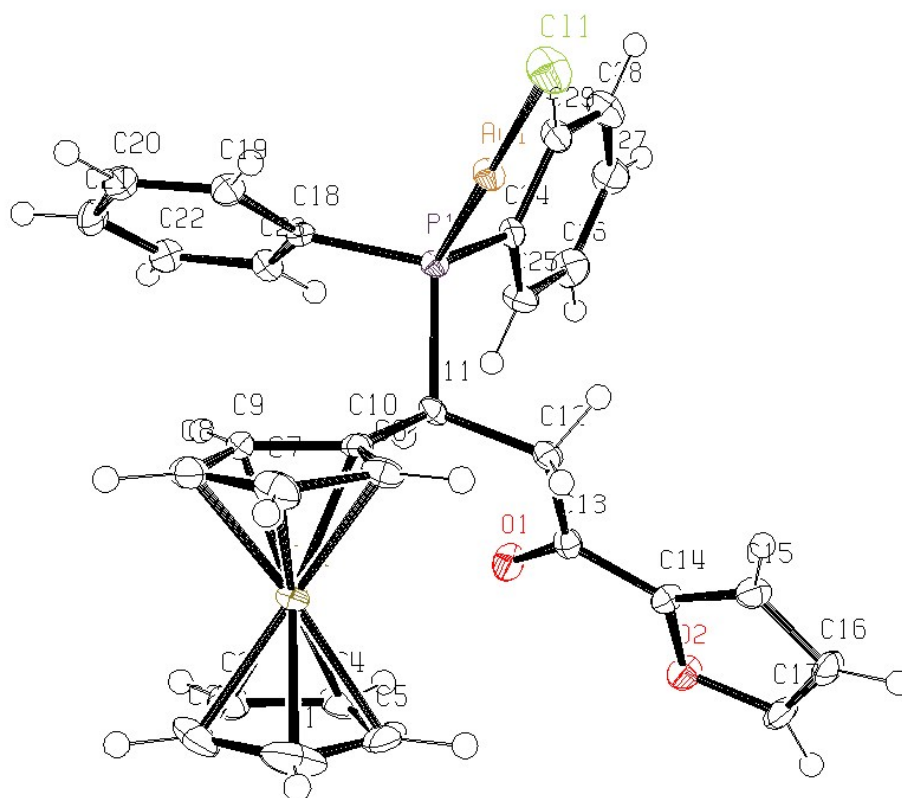


Figure 1. ORTEP of gold complex of **G3** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level

Table 1. Sample and crystal data for G3.

Identification code	G3
Chemical formula	C ₂₉ H ₂₅ AuClFeO ₂ P
Formula weight	724.72 g/mol
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal size	0.020 x 0.040 x 0.100 mm
Crystal habit	orange block
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21/c 1

Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.0226(2) Å	$\alpha = 90^\circ$
	b = 11.2002(2) Å	$\beta = 96.9250(10)^\circ$
	c = 25.5416(6) Å	$\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume	2562.27(9) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.879 g/cm ³	
Absorption coefficient	6.477 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1408	

Table 2. Data collection and structure refinement for G3.

Theta range for data collection	2.27 to 31.53°	
Index ranges	-13 ≤ h ≤ 13, -16 ≤ k ≤ 16, -37 ≤ l ≤ 37	
Reflections collected	34522	
Independent reflections	8538 [R(int) = 0.0622]	
Coverage of independent reflections	99.7%	
Absorption correction	Multi-Scan	
Max. and min. transmission	0.8810 and 0.5640	
Structure solution technique	direct methods	
Structure solution program	XT, VERSION 2014/5	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Refinement program	SHELXL-2017/1 (Sheldrick, 2017)	
Function minimized	$\sum w(F_o^2 - F_c^2)^2$	
Data / restraints / parameters	8538 / 0 / 316	
Goodness-of-fit on F²	1.030	
Δ/σ_{\max}	0.002	
Final R indices	6521 data; I > 2σ(I)	R1 = 0.0386, wR2 = 0.0621
	all data	R1 = 0.0617, wR2 = 0.0708
Weighting scheme	w = 1/[σ ² (F _o ²) + (0.0169P) ² + 3.8876P] where P = (F _o ² + 2F _c ²)/3	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.396 and -1.609 eÅ ⁻³	
R.M.S. deviation from mean	0.198 eÅ ⁻³	

Table 3. Atomic coordinates and equivalent isotropic atomic displacement parameters (Å²) for G3.

U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U_{ij} tensor.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
Au1	0.83846(2)	0.84284(2)	0.47177(2)	0.01478(4)

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
C1	0.1629(6)	0.4717(5)	0.4439(2)	0.0406(13)
C2	0.0660(5)	0.5618(5)	0.4226(2)	0.0304(11)
C3	0.1051(5)	0.5918(4)	0.37261(19)	0.0248(10)
C4	0.2265(5)	0.5202(4)	0.3625(2)	0.0300(11)
C5	0.2616(5)	0.4450(4)	0.4070(2)	0.0389(14)
C6	0.4876(4)	0.6504(4)	0.46978(16)	0.0188(8)
C7	0.3720(5)	0.6869(4)	0.50000(18)	0.0249(10)
C8	0.2844(5)	0.7744(4)	0.47080(19)	0.0254(10)
C9	0.3436(4)	0.7927(3)	0.42250(18)	0.0189(9)
C10	0.4701(4)	0.7157(3)	0.42122(16)	0.0138(7)
C11	0.5747(4)	0.7170(3)	0.37960(16)	0.0139(8)
C12	0.6632(4)	0.6001(3)	0.37542(16)	0.0154(8)
C13	0.6053(4)	0.5244(3)	0.32832(16)	0.0147(8)
C14	0.6693(4)	0.4052(3)	0.32628(15)	0.0145(8)
C15	0.7727(4)	0.3434(4)	0.35862(16)	0.0181(8)
C16	0.7899(5)	0.2315(3)	0.33451(18)	0.0211(9)
C17	0.6961(5)	0.2310(3)	0.28980(18)	0.0227(9)
C18	0.5764(4)	0.9716(3)	0.38421(15)	0.0126(7)
C19	0.5408(4)	0.0332(3)	0.42876(16)	0.0178(8)
C20	0.4267(5)	0.1178(4)	0.42278(18)	0.0209(9)
C21	0.3518(5)	0.1428(4)	0.37336(17)	0.0203(9)
C22	0.3919(5)	0.0849(4)	0.32914(17)	0.0194(8)
C23	0.5030(4)	0.9986(3)	0.33483(16)	0.0159(8)
C24	0.8145(4)	0.8527(3)	0.33870(15)	0.0144(7)
C25	0.7650(5)	0.8105(4)	0.28828(17)	0.0201(9)
C26	0.8516(5)	0.8261(4)	0.24750(18)	0.0250(10)
C27	0.9870(5)	0.8841(4)	0.25668(19)	0.0259(10)
C28	0.0375(5)	0.9254(4)	0.30656(19)	0.0254(10)

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
C29	0.9524(4)	0.9098(4)	0.34764(17)	0.0186(8)
C11	0.97890(11)	0.84359(10)	0.55232(4)	0.0250(2)
Fe1	0.28153(6)	0.61895(5)	0.42895(2)	0.01630(12)
O1	0.5147(3)	0.5612(2)	0.29272(11)	0.0199(6)
O2	0.6202(3)	0.3364(2)	0.28290(12)	0.0211(6)
P1	0.70238(10)	0.84546(9)	0.39305(4)	0.01203(18)

Table 4. Bond lengths (Å) for G3.

Au1-P1	2.2260(10)	Au1-C11	2.2825(11)
C1-C2	1.402(7)	C1-C5	1.406(8)
C1-Fe1	2.028(5)	C1-H1	1.0
C2-C3	1.406(6)	C2-Fe1	2.035(4)
C2-H2	1.0	C3-C4	1.406(6)
C3-Fe1	2.036(4)	C3-H3	1.0
C4-C5	1.420(7)	C4-Fe1	2.037(4)
C4-H4	1.0	C5-Fe1	2.030(4)
C5-H5	1.0	C6-C7	1.431(5)
C6-C10	1.432(5)	C6-Fe1	2.050(4)
C6-H6	1.0	C7-C8	1.414(7)
C7-Fe1	2.045(5)	C7-H7	1.0
C8-C9	1.417(6)	C8-Fe1	2.042(4)
C8-H8	1.0	C9-C10	1.435(5)
C9-Fe1	2.038(4)	C9-H9	1.0
C10-C11	1.504(5)	C10-Fe1	2.047(4)
C11-C12	1.545(5)	C11-P1	1.849(4)
C11-H11	1.0	C12-C13	1.513(5)
C12-H12A	0.99	C12-H12B	0.99
C13-O1	1.219(5)	C13-C14	1.458(5)
C14-C15	1.358(5)	C14-O2	1.378(5)
C15-C16	1.413(6)	C15-H15	0.95
C16-C17	1.337(6)	C16-H16	0.95
C17-O2	1.366(5)	C17-H17	0.95
C18-C23	1.385(5)	C18-C19	1.401(5)
C18-P1	1.811(4)	C19-C20	1.394(6)
C19-H19	0.95	C20-C21	1.386(6)
C20-H20	0.95	C21-C22	1.388(6)
C21-H21	0.95	C22-C23	1.387(5)
C22-H22	0.95	C23-H23	0.95
C24-C29	1.392(5)	C24-C25	1.394(6)
C24-P1	1.816(4)	C25-C26	1.386(5)
C25-H25	0.95	C26-C27	1.379(6)
C26-H26	0.95	C27-C28	1.380(6)
C27-H27	0.95	C28-C29	1.384(5)

C28-H28	0.95	C29-H29	0.95
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Table 5. Bond angles (°) for G3.

P1-Au1-C11	179.00(4)	C2-C1-C5	108.0(5)
C2-C1-Fe1	70.1(3)	C5-C1-Fe1	69.8(3)
C2-C1-H1	126.0	C5-C1-H1	126.0
Fe1-C1-H1	126.0	C1-C2-C3	108.2(4)
C1-C2-Fe1	69.6(3)	C3-C2-Fe1	69.8(2)
C1-C2-H2	125.9	C3-C2-H2	125.9
Fe1-C2-H2	125.9	C4-C3-C2	108.5(4)
C4-C3-Fe1	69.8(3)	C2-C3-Fe1	69.8(3)
C4-C3-H3	125.8	C2-C3-H3	125.8
Fe1-C3-H3	125.8	C3-C4-C5	107.2(4)
C3-C4-Fe1	69.8(3)	C5-C4-Fe1	69.3(3)
C3-C4-H4	126.4	C5-C4-H4	126.4
Fe1-C4-H4	126.4	C1-C5-C4	108.2(4)
C1-C5-Fe1	69.7(3)	C4-C5-Fe1	69.8(3)
C1-C5-H5	125.9	C4-C5-H5	125.9
Fe1-C5-H5	125.9	C7-C6-C10	108.1(4)
C7-C6-Fe1	69.4(2)	C10-C6-Fe1	69.4(2)
C7-C6-H6	126.0	C10-C6-H6	126.0
Fe1-C6-H6	126.0	C8-C7-C6	108.1(4)
C8-C7-Fe1	69.6(3)	C6-C7-Fe1	69.7(2)
C8-C7-H7	125.9	C6-C7-H7	125.9
Fe1-C7-H7	125.9	C7-C8-C9	108.3(4)
C7-C8-Fe1	69.9(3)	C9-C8-Fe1	69.5(2)
C7-C8-H8	125.8	C9-C8-H8	125.8
Fe1-C8-H8	125.8	C8-C9-C10	108.5(4)
C8-C9-Fe1	69.8(2)	C10-C9-Fe1	69.8(2)
C8-C9-H9	125.8	C10-C9-H9	125.8
Fe1-C9-H9	125.8	C6-C10-C9	107.0(3)
C6-C10-C11	127.2(3)	C9-C10-C11	125.4(4)
C6-C10-Fe1	69.7(2)	C9-C10-Fe1	69.1(2)
C11-C10-Fe1	132.3(3)	C10-C11-C12	114.5(3)
C10-C11-P1	107.8(3)	C12-C11-P1	110.9(2)
C10-C11-H11	107.8	C12-C11-H11	107.8
P1-C11-H11	107.8	C13-C12-C11	113.5(3)
C13-C12-H12A	108.9	C11-C12-H12A	108.9
C13-C12-H12B	108.9	C11-C12-H12B	108.9
H12A-C12-H12B	107.7	O1-C13-C14	121.1(4)
O1-C13-C12	122.7(3)	C14-C13-C12	116.2(3)
C15-C14-O2	109.6(3)	C15-C14-C13	133.7(4)
O2-C14-C13	116.7(3)	C14-C15-C16	106.8(4)
C14-C15-H15	126.6	C16-C15-H15	126.6
C17-C16-C15	106.6(4)	C17-C16-H16	126.7
C15-C16-H16	126.7	C16-C17-O2	111.2(4)

C16-C17-H17	124.4	O2-C17-H17	124.4
C23-C18-C19	120.1(4)	C23-C18-P1	120.5(3)
C19-C18-P1	119.0(3)	C20-C19-C18	119.0(4)
C20-C19-H19	120.5	C18-C19-H19	120.5
C21-C20-C19	120.6(4)	C21-C20-H20	119.7
C19-C20-H20	119.7	C22-C21-C20	120.0(4)
C22-C21-H21	120.0	C20-C21-H21	120.0
C21-C22-C23	119.7(4)	C21-C22-H22	120.1
C23-C22-H22	120.1	C18-C23-C22	120.5(4)
C18-C23-H23	119.8	C22-C23-H23	119.8
C29-C24-C25	119.2(3)	C29-C24-P1	117.7(3)
C25-C24-P1	123.0(3)	C26-C25-C24	120.3(4)
C26-C25-H25	119.8	C24-C25-H25	119.8
C27-C26-C25	120.0(4)	C27-C26-H26	120.0
C25-C26-H26	120.0	C26-C27-C28	120.1(4)
C26-C27-H27	119.9	C28-C27-H27	119.9
C29-C28-C27	120.4(4)	C29-C28-H28	119.8
C27-C28-H28	119.8	C28-C29-C24	120.0(4)
C28-C29-H29	120.0	C24-C29-H29	120.0
C1-Fe1-C5	40.5(2)	C1-Fe1-C2	40.4(2)
C5-Fe1-C2	67.9(2)	C1-Fe1-C3	68.1(2)
C5-Fe1-C3	68.0(2)	C2-Fe1-C3	40.40(18)
C1-Fe1-C4	68.6(2)	C5-Fe1-C4	40.9(2)
C2-Fe1-C4	68.17(18)	C3-Fe1-C4	40.41(17)
C1-Fe1-C9	161.6(2)	C5-Fe1-C9	155.7(2)
C2-Fe1-C9	124.26(19)	C3-Fe1-C9	106.53(18)
C4-Fe1-C9	119.6(2)	C1-Fe1-C8	124.6(2)
C5-Fe1-C8	163.4(2)	C2-Fe1-C8	105.16(18)
C3-Fe1-C8	117.18(19)	C4-Fe1-C8	152.4(2)
C9-Fe1-C8	40.64(16)	C1-Fe1-C7	107.4(2)
C5-Fe1-C7	127.9(2)	C2-Fe1-C7	117.57(18)
C3-Fe1-C7	151.30(17)	C4-Fe1-C7	166.6(2)
C9-Fe1-C7	68.41(18)	C8-Fe1-C7	40.48(19)
C1-Fe1-C10	155.89(19)	C5-Fe1-C10	121.91(18)
C2-Fe1-C10	163.00(19)	C3-Fe1-C10	126.81(17)
C4-Fe1-C10	109.23(17)	C9-Fe1-C10	41.13(15)
C8-Fe1-C10	68.94(15)	C7-Fe1-C10	68.97(16)
C1-Fe1-C6	120.7(2)	C5-Fe1-C6	110.49(19)
C2-Fe1-C6	153.39(18)	C3-Fe1-C6	165.77(17)
C4-Fe1-C6	129.24(17)	C9-Fe1-C6	68.64(17)
C8-Fe1-C6	68.50(18)	C7-Fe1-C6	40.90(15)
C10-Fe1-C6	40.92(15)	C17-O2-C14	105.8(3)
C18-P1-C24	105.60(17)	C18-P1-C11	102.48(16)
C24-P1-C11	106.56(18)	C18-P1-Au1	113.12(13)
C24-P1-Au1	113.18(13)	C11-P1-Au1	114.90(13)

Table 6. Anisotropic atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2) for G3.

The anisotropic atomic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2$

h k a* b* U₁₂]

	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₂₃	U ₁₃	U ₁₂
Au1	0.01354(7)	0.01924(7)	0.01092(7)	-0.00148(6)	-0.00114(5)	0.00056(6)
C1	0.036(3)	0.041(3)	0.042(3)	0.014(3)	-0.006(2)	-0.023(2)
C2	0.014(2)	0.045(3)	0.032(3)	-0.006(2)	-0.0001(19)	-0.010(2)
C3	0.019(2)	0.027(2)	0.025(3)	-0.0026(19)	-0.0080(18)	-0.0027(18)
C4	0.024(2)	0.035(3)	0.031(3)	-0.020(2)	0.002(2)	-0.011(2)
C5	0.025(2)	0.014(2)	0.072(4)	-0.010(2)	-0.020(3)	-0.0026(19)
C6	0.0173(19)	0.024(2)	0.0140(19)	-0.0007(17)	-0.0017(15)	-0.0070(17)
C7	0.023(2)	0.034(3)	0.019(2)	-0.0045(18)	0.0058(18)	-0.0081(19)
C8	0.022(2)	0.024(2)	0.032(3)	-0.0118(19)	0.011(2)	-0.0077(18)
C9	0.0130(18)	0.0133(18)	0.030(2)	-0.0046(17)	0.0010(17)	0.0003(16)
C10	0.0145(18)	0.0121(17)	0.0148(19)	-0.0028(14)	0.0015(15)	-0.0037(15)
C11	0.0097(17)	0.0169(19)	0.0145(19)	0.0021(15)	-0.0011(15)	-0.0002(15)
C12	0.0121(18)	0.0172(19)	0.016(2)	-0.0001(15)	-0.0033(15)	-0.0002(15)
C13	0.0139(18)	0.0161(18)	0.0145(19)	0.0021(15)	0.0032(15)	0.0007(15)
C14	0.0189(19)	0.0126(18)	0.0116(19)	0.0007(14)	-0.0001(15)	0.0000(15)
C15	0.0203(19)	0.0161(18)	0.0167(19)	0.0015(16)	-0.0032(16)	-0.0021(17)
C16	0.024(2)	0.0120(18)	0.026(2)	0.0038(16)	-0.0034(18)	0.0038(17)
C17	0.028(2)	0.0111(18)	0.027(2)	-0.0044(17)	-0.0015(19)	0.0014(17)
C18	0.0138(17)	0.0109(17)	0.0128(18)	-0.0014(14)	0.0007(15)	-0.0021(14)
C19	0.0187(19)	0.020(2)	0.014(2)	-0.0028(15)	0.0007(16)	-0.0009(16)
C20	0.021(2)	0.021(2)	0.021(2)	-0.0056(17)	0.0026(18)	-0.0007(17)
C21	0.020(2)	0.017(2)	0.023(2)	0.0014(16)	-0.0021(17)	0.0061(16)
C22	0.022(2)	0.019(2)	0.017(2)	0.0014(16)	-0.0006(17)	0.0000(17)
C23	0.0157(18)	0.0189(19)	0.0131(19)	0.0027(15)	0.0026(15)	-0.0002(16)
C24	0.0122(17)	0.0165(18)	0.0144(18)	-0.0003(15)	0.0016(14)	0.0017(15)
C25	0.0169(19)	0.024(2)	0.019(2)	-0.0028(16)	0.0006(17)	-0.0054(17)
C26	0.031(2)	0.029(2)	0.016(2)	-0.0026(18)	0.0070(19)	-0.0002(19)

	U ₁₁	U ₂₂	U ₃₃	U ₂₃	U ₁₃	U ₁₂
C27	0.026(2)	0.025(2)	0.029(3)	0.0033(19)	0.010(2)	⁻ 0.0022(19)
C28	0.018(2)	0.033(2)	0.026(2)	0.0027(19)	0.0044(19)	⁻ 0.0037(19)
C29	0.0143(19)	0.025(2)	0.016(2)	⁻ 0.0035(16)	0.0016(16)	0.0003(16)
Cl1	0.0227(5)	0.0382(6)	0.0127(5)	-0.0030(4)	-0.0029(4)	0.0017(5)
Fe1	0.0130(3)	0.0157(3)	0.0201(3)	-0.0008(2)	0.0013(2)	-0.0027(2)
O1	0.0224(15)	0.0216(15)	0.0138(15)	⁻ 0.0026(11)	⁻ 0.0057(12)	0.0057(12)
O2	0.0243(15)	0.0181(14)	0.0184(15)	⁻ 0.0029(12)	⁻ 0.0073(12)	0.0015(13)
P1	0.0117(4)	0.0144(4)	0.0098(4)	-0.0003(4)	0.0004(4)	-0.0003(4)

Table 7. Hydrogen atomic coordinates and isotropic atomic displacement parameters (Å²) for G3.

	x/a	y/b	z/c	U(eq)
H1	0.1615	0.4328	0.4791	0.049
H2	-0.0161	0.5989	0.4401	0.037
H3	0.0556	0.6541	0.3485	0.03
H4	0.2779	0.5215	0.3299	0.036
H5	0.3430	0.3839	0.4114	0.047
H6	0.5659	0.5889	0.4804	0.023
H7	0.3555	0.6556	0.5355	0.03
H8	0.1953	0.8157	0.4821	0.03
H9	0.3033	0.8493	0.3940	0.023
H11	0.5138	0.7311	0.3448	0.017
H12A	0.7692	0.6201	0.3731	0.018
H12B	0.6591	0.5528	0.4080	0.018
H15	0.8237	0.3703	0.3912	0.022
H16	0.8552	0.1689	0.3475	0.025
H17	0.6838	0.1657	0.2659	0.027
H19	0.5936	1.0176	0.4625	0.021
H20	0.4000	1.1588	0.4528	0.025
H21	0.2730	1.1995	0.3698	0.024
H22	0.3435	1.1043	0.2951	0.023
H23	0.5290	0.9577	0.3046	0.019
H25	0.6715	0.7709	0.2818	0.024
H26	0.8176	0.7967	0.2133	0.03
H27	1.0457	0.8958	0.2286	0.031
H28	1.1313	0.9647	0.3127	0.031
H29	0.9879	0.9381	0.3819	0.022