

Supporting information

Plastomeric-like polyethylenes achievable using thermally robust *N,N'*-nickel catalysts appended with electron withdrawing difluorobenzhydryl and nitro groups

Randi Zhang,^{a,b} Zheng Wang,^{a,b} Yanping Ma,^{a,b} Gregory A. Solan,^{*,a,c} Yang Sun,^a Wen-Hua Sun^{*,a,b,d}

^a Key Laboratory of Engineering Plastics and Beijing National Laboratory for Molecular Sciences, Institute of Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100190, China.

^b CAS Research/Education Center for Excellence in Molecular Sciences, University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China.

^c Department of Chemistry, University of Leicester, University Road, Leicester LE1 7RH, UK.

^d State Key Laboratory for Oxo Synthesis and Selective Oxidation, Lanzhou Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Lanzhou 730000, China.

Contents

1. **Figure S1.** Dimerization of Ni3(OH2) through OH...Br intermolecular hydrogen-bonding interactions
2. **Figure S2.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/EASC at different Al:Ni ratios (entries 1 – 6, Table 3).
3. **Figure S3.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/EASC at different reaction temperatures (entries 4, 7 – 11, Table 3).
4. **Figure S4.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/EASC over different reaction times (entries 9 and 12 – 14, Table 3).
5. **Figure S5.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/MAO at different Al:Ni molar ratios (entries 1 – 5, Table 4).
6. **Figure S6.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/MAO at different reaction temperatures (entries 3 and 6 – 9, Table 4).
7. **Figure S7.** GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni1/MAO at different reaction times (entries 3 and 10 – 12, Table 4).
8. **Figure S8.** ¹³C NMR spectrum of PE-50_{E/Ni1} obtained using Ni1/EASC at 50 °C (entry 7, Table 3).
9. **Figure S9.** ¹³C NMR spectrum of PE-60_{M/Ni1} obtained using Ni1/MAO at 60 °C (entry 9, Table 4).
10. **Table S1.** Variation in the polyethylene properties as a function of the precatalyst structure; MAO activation^a
11. **Table S2.** Crystal data and structural refinements for L3, Ni3 and Ni4.

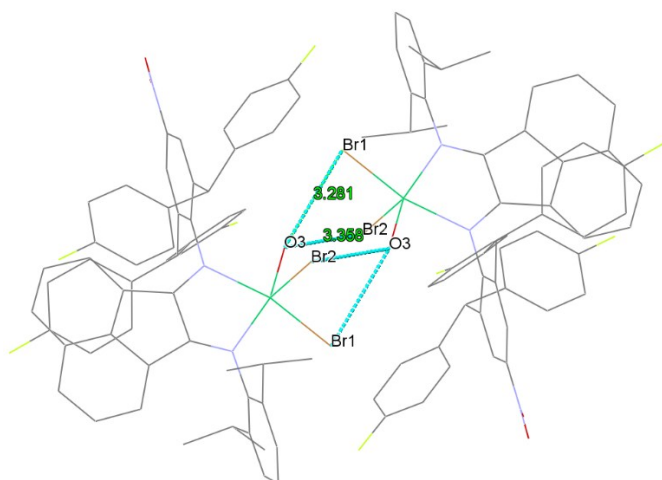


Figure S1. Dimerization of Ni₃(OH)₂ through OH···Br intermolecular hydrogen-bonding interactions.

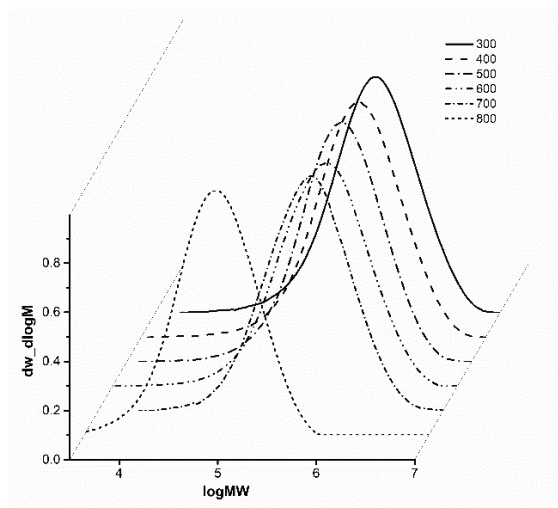


Figure S2. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni₁/EASC at different Al:Ni ratios (entries 1 – 6, Table 3).

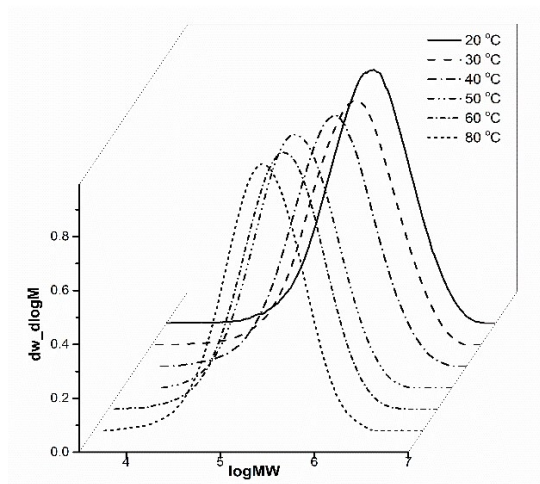


Figure S3. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using Ni₁/EASC at different reaction temperatures (entries 4, 7 – 11, Table 3).

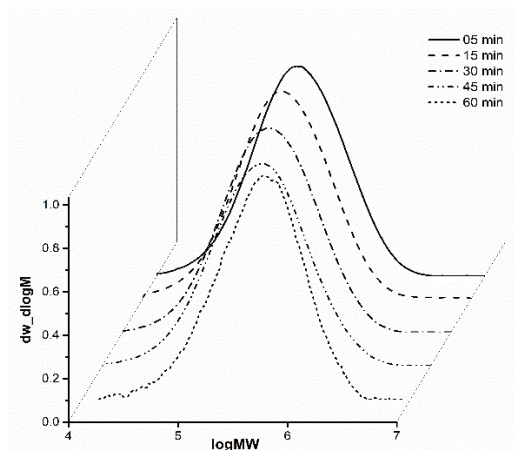


Figure S4. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using **Ni1/EASC** over different reaction times (entries 9 and 12 – 14, Table 3).

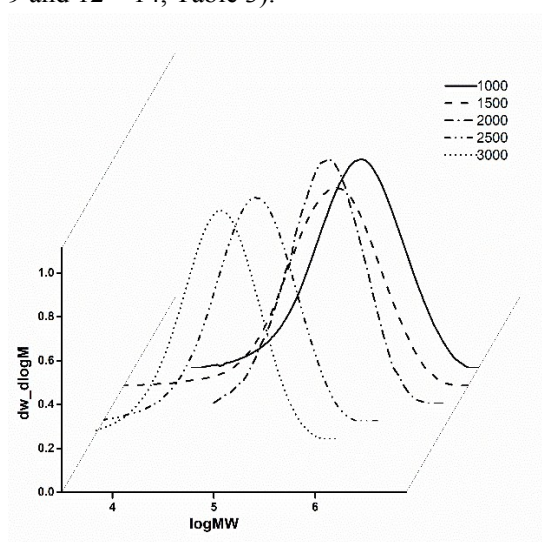


Figure S5. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using **Ni1/MAO** at different Al:Ni molar ratios (entries 1 – 5, Table 4).

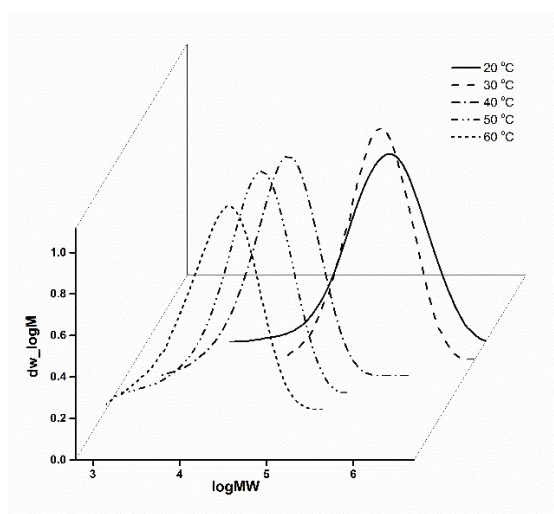


Figure S6. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using **Ni1/MAO** at different reaction temperatures (entries 3 and 6 – 9, Table 4).

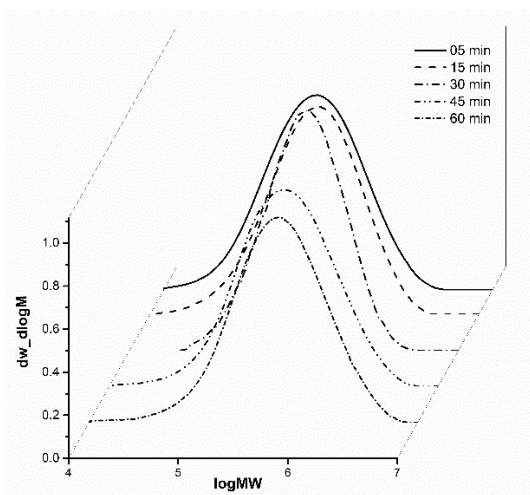


Figure S7. GPC curves of the polyethylenes obtained using NiI/MAO at different reaction times (entries 3 and 10 – 12, Table 4).

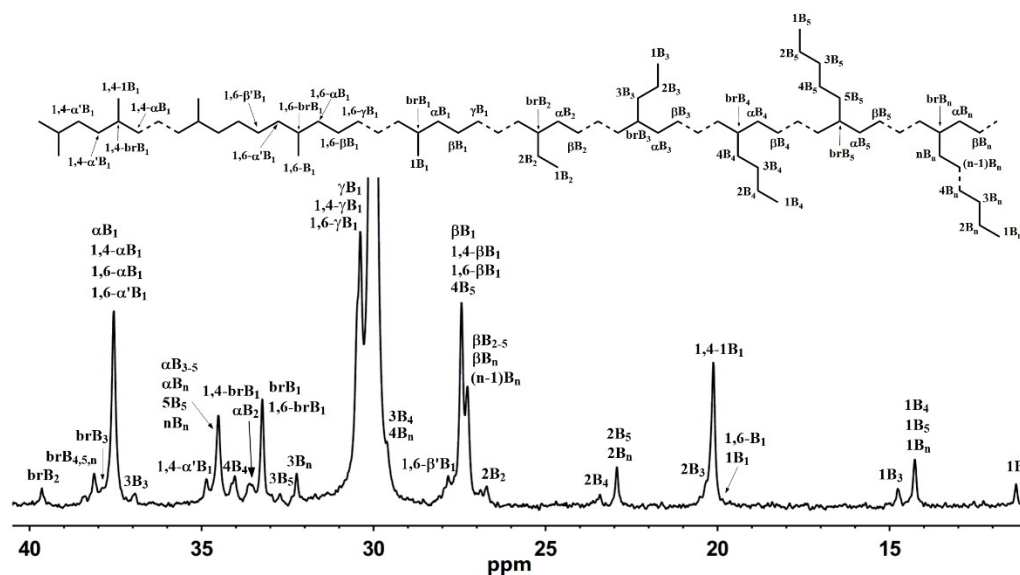


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of PE-50_E/NiI obtained using NiI/EASC at 50 °C (entry 7, Table 3).

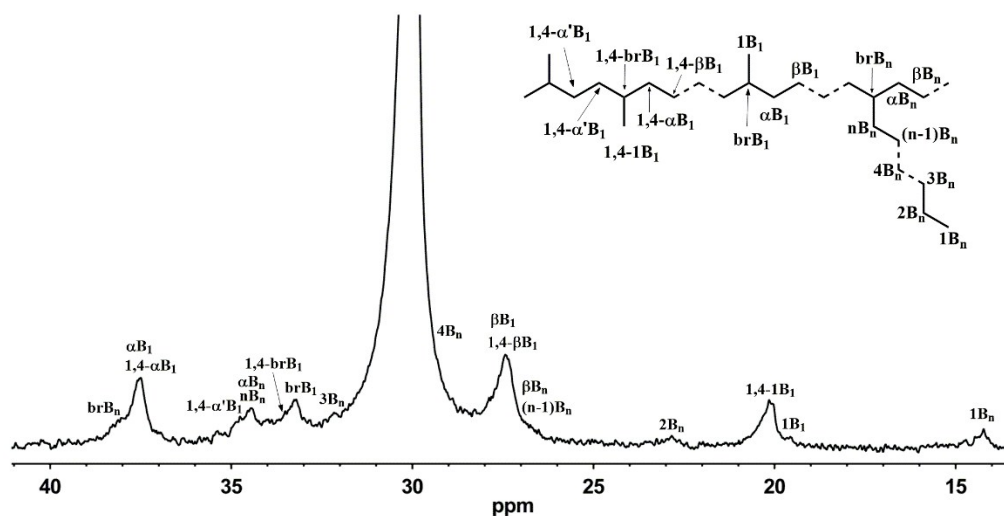
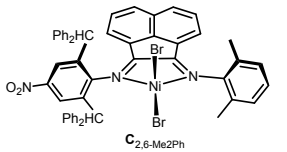
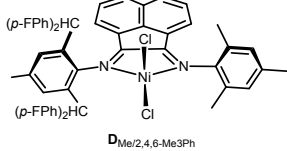
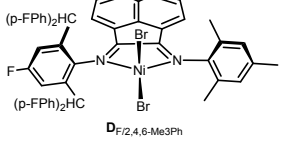
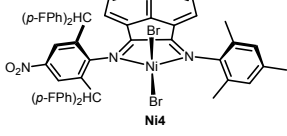


Figure S9. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of PE-60_M/NiI obtained using NiI/MAO at 60 °C (entry 9, Table 4).

Table S1. Variation in the polyethylene properties as a function of the precatalyst structure; all polymerization runs performed with MAO activation^a

Precatalyst	Temp /°C	Activity ^b	M_w^c	M_w/M_n^c
 C _{2,6-Me2Ph}	20	1.32	24.10	1.4
 D _{Me/2,4,6-Me3Ph}	30	8.73	4.33	1.8
 D _{F/2,4,6-Me3Ph}	30	12.48	4.81	2.1
 Ni ₄	30	5.12	8.21	3.0

^a 10 atm C₂H₄; toluene as solvent and MAO as co-catalyst; ^b Values in units of 10⁶ g (PE) mol⁻¹ (Ni) h⁻¹; ^c Determined by GPC, M_w : 10⁵ g mol⁻¹.

Table S2. Crystal data and structural refinements for **L3**, **Ni3** and **Ni4**.

	L3	Ni3(OH₂)	Ni4
Empirical formula	C ₅₆ H ₄₃ F ₄ N ₃ O ₂	C ₅₆ H ₄₅ Br ₂ F ₄ N ₃ NiO ₃	C ₅₃ H ₃₇ Br ₂ F ₄ N ₃ NiO ₂
Formula weight	865.93	1102.48	1042.38
Temperature/K	173.15	173.15	173.15
Wavelength/Å	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i>	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>n</i>	<i>P2</i> ₁ / <i>c</i>
<i>a</i> /Å	11.3537(4)	11.3027(3)	14.652(3)
<i>b</i> /Å	23.9312(6)	32.3842(7)	32.546(7)
<i>c</i> /Å	17.2928(5)	15.9132(4)	10.810(2)
Alpha/°	90	90	90
Beta/°	105.819(3)	108.872(3)	95.61(3)
Gamma/°	90	90	90
Volume/Å ³	4520.6(2)	5511.6(3)	5130.0(18)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4
$D_{\text{calcd}}/(\text{g}/\text{cm}^{-3})$	1.272	1.329	1.350
μ/mm^{-1}	0.089	1.858	1.991
<i>F</i> (000)	17628.0	2240.0	2104.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.160 × 0.147 × 0.042	0.308 × 0.164 × 0.132	0.243 × 0.156 ×

			0.102
θ range ($^{\circ}$)	2.982 to 63.074	2.982 to 63.12	2.502 to 54.934
	$-16 \leq h \leq 16$	$-15 \leq h \leq 16$	$-18 \leq h \leq 19$
Limiting indices	$-34 \leq k \leq 35$	$-45 \leq k \leq 47$	$-42 \leq k \leq 42$
	$-25 \leq l \leq 25$	$-23 \leq l \leq 22$	$-14 \leq l \leq 14$
No. of rflns collected	60972	92431	69720
No. unique rflns	14101	17353	11709
R_{int}	0.0798	0.1041	0.0691
No. of params	590	627	589
Completeness to θ	93.4	94.1	99.7
Goodness of fit on F^2	1.013	1.038	1.211
Final R indexes	$R_1 = 0.0715$	$R_1 = 0.0700$	$R_1 = 0.0772$
$[I > 2\sigma(I)]$	$wR_2 = 0.1279$	$wR_2 = 0.1595$	$wR_2 = 0.1558$
Final R indexes (all data)	$R_1 = 0.1588$	$R_1 = 0.1413$	$R_1 = 0.0840$
	$wR_2 = 0.1562$	$wR_2 = 0.1849$	$wR_2 = 0.1614$
Largest diff. peak and hole/($e \text{ \AA}^{-3}$)	0.32/-0.25	1.24/-0.68	1.21/-0.51
