

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Europium and ytterbium complexes with o-iminoquinonato ligands: synthesis, structure, and magnetic behavior

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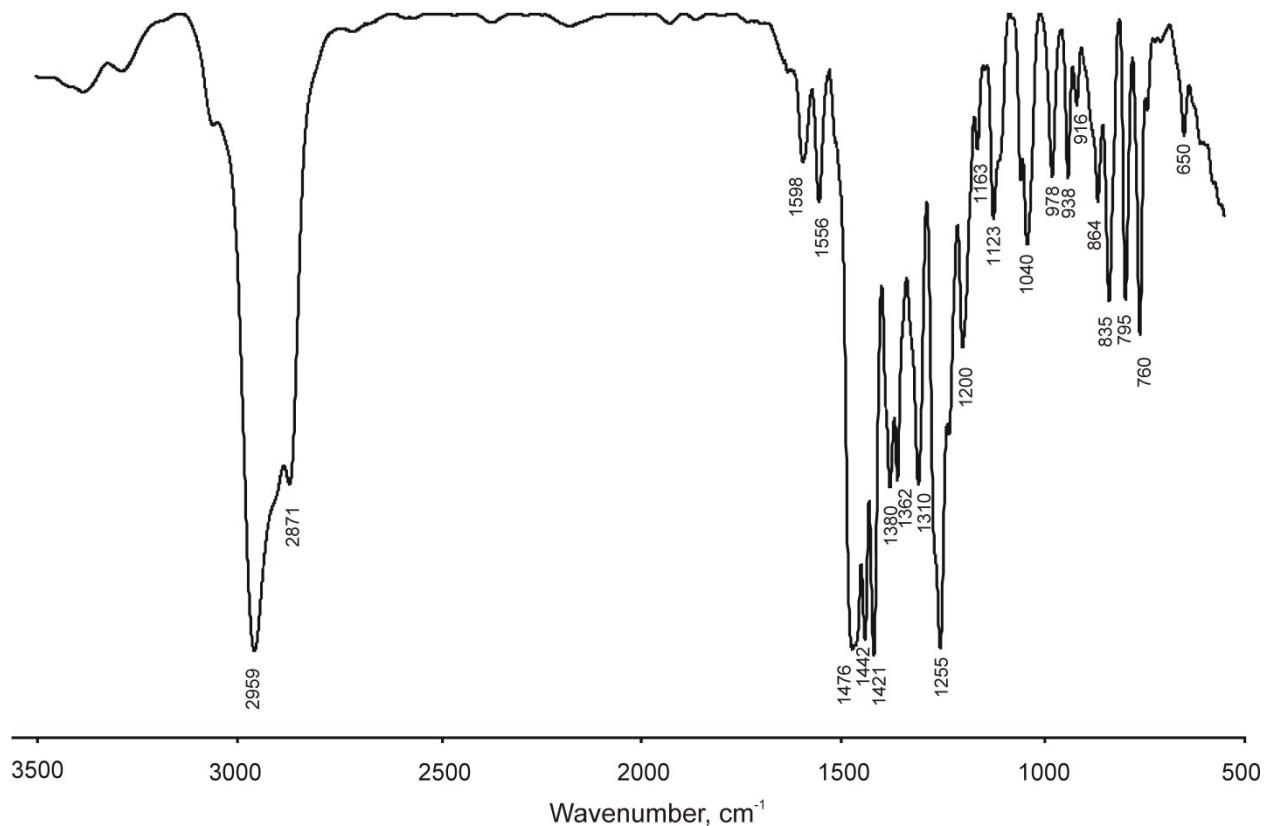


Figure S1. IR spectrum of **1**

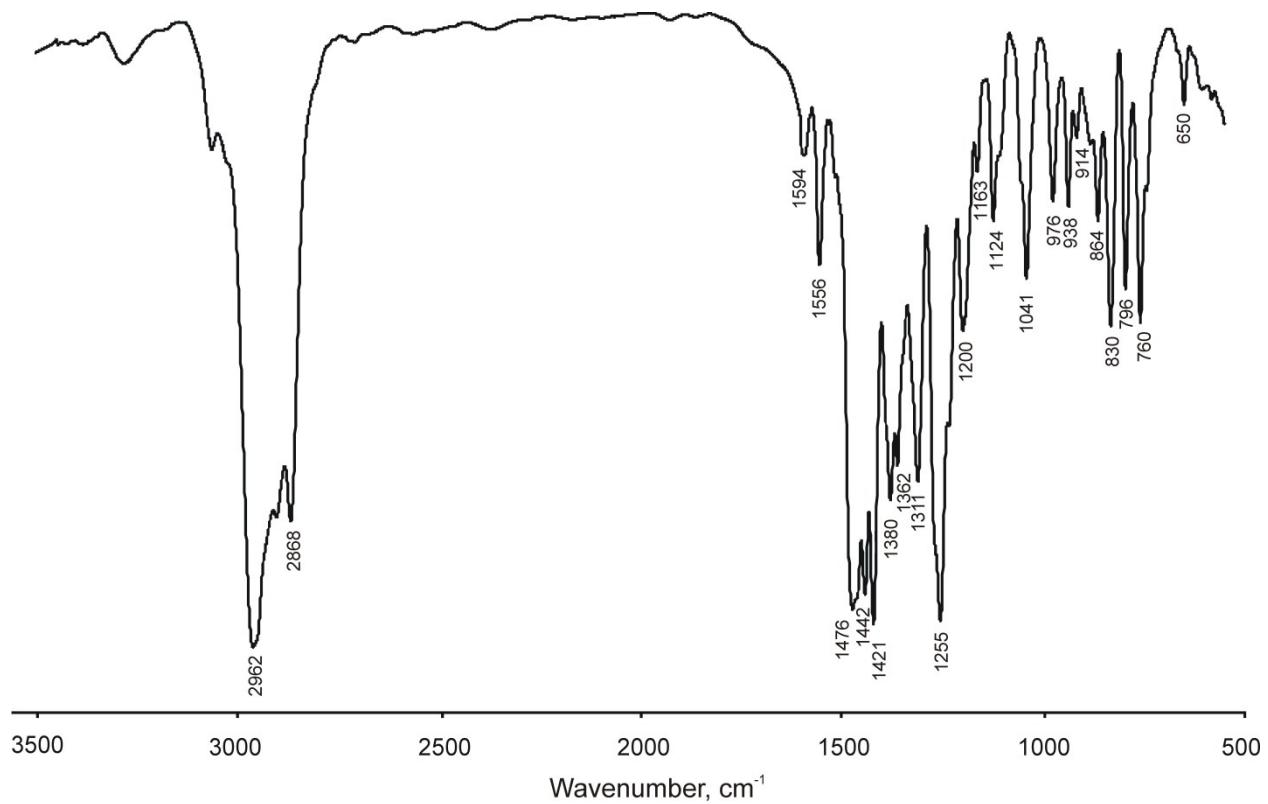


Figure S2. IR spectrum of **2**

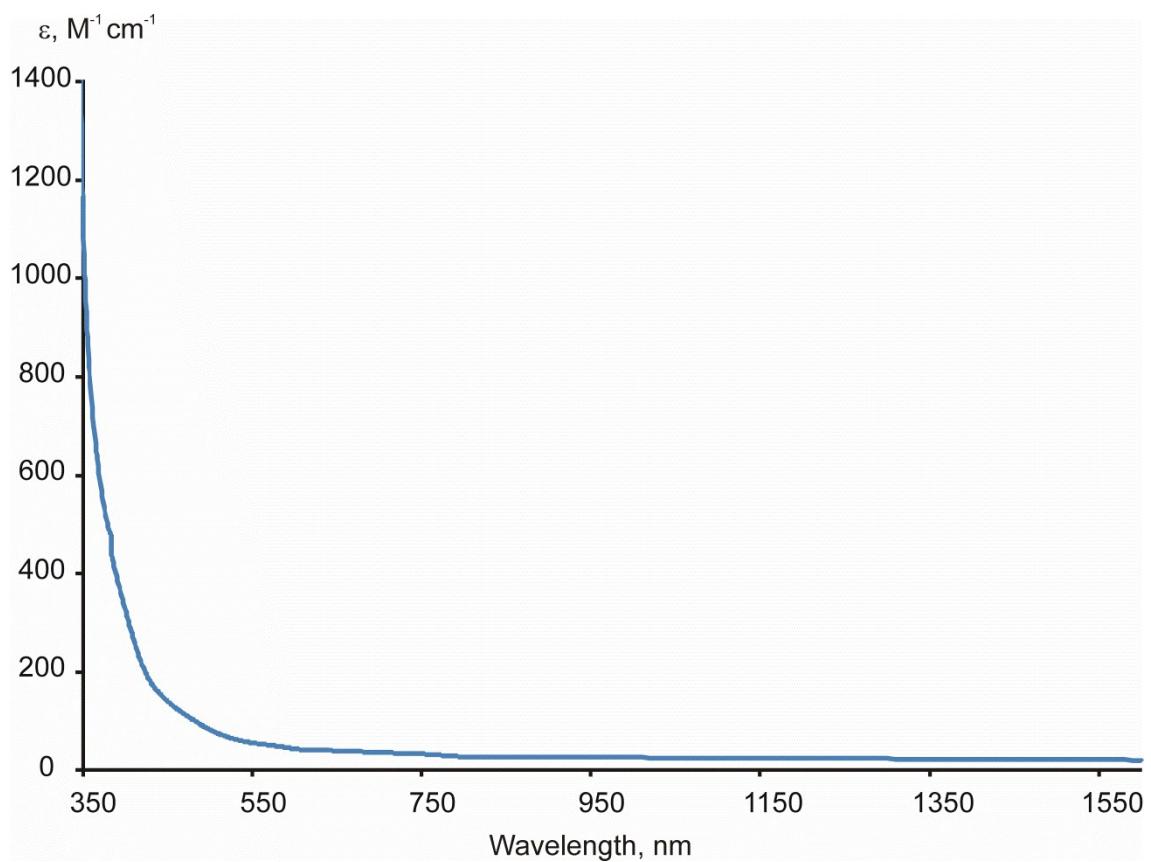


Figure S3. Electronic absorption spectrum of **1** recorded at room temperature in THF solution

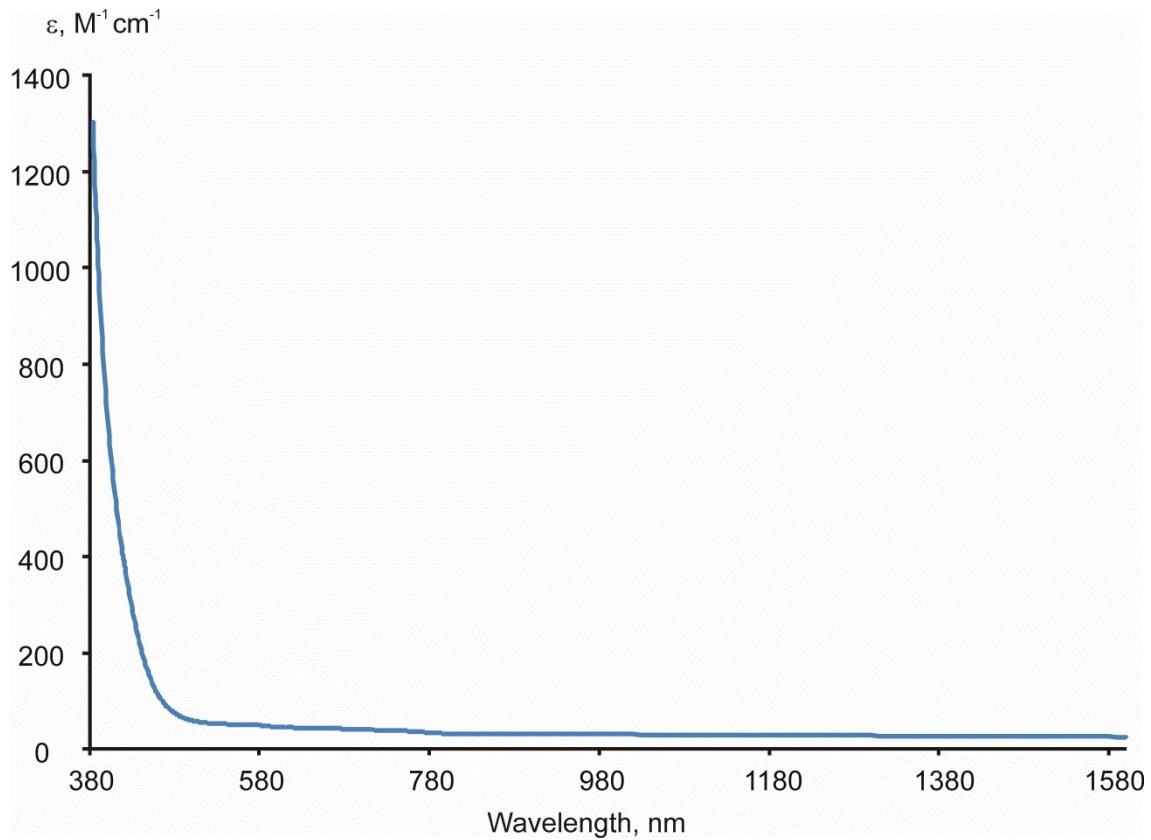


Figure S4. Electronic absorption spectrum of **2** recorded at room temperature in THF solution

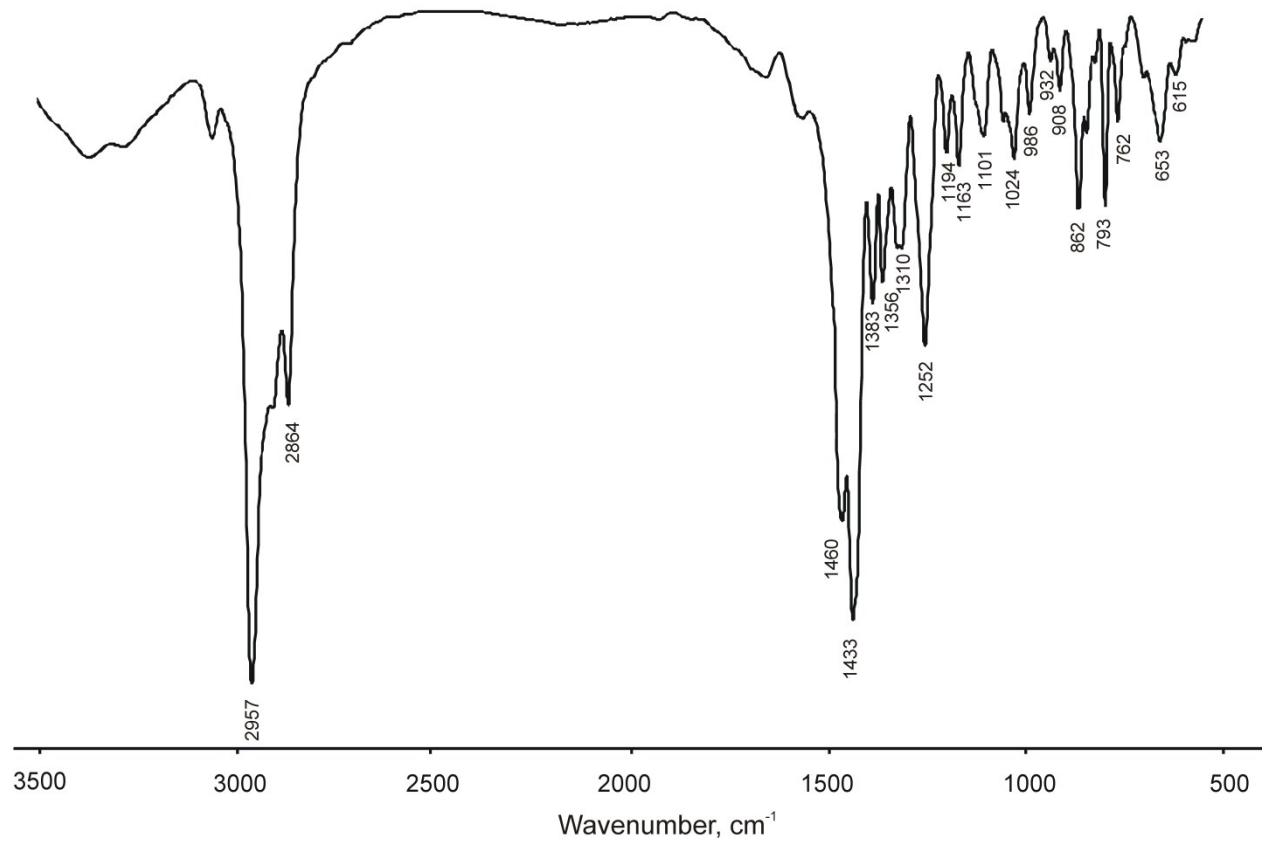


Figure S5. IR spectrum of **3**

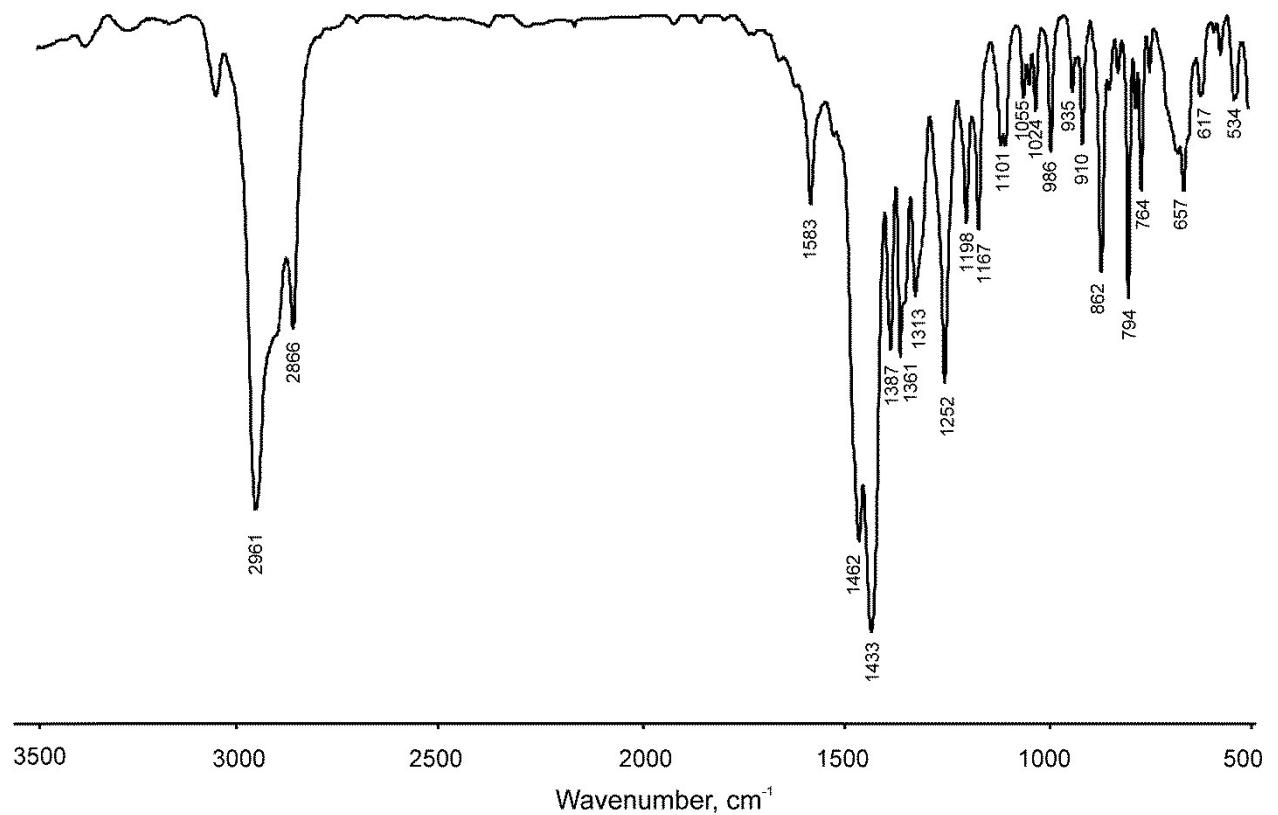


Figure S6. IR spectrum of **3-dimer**

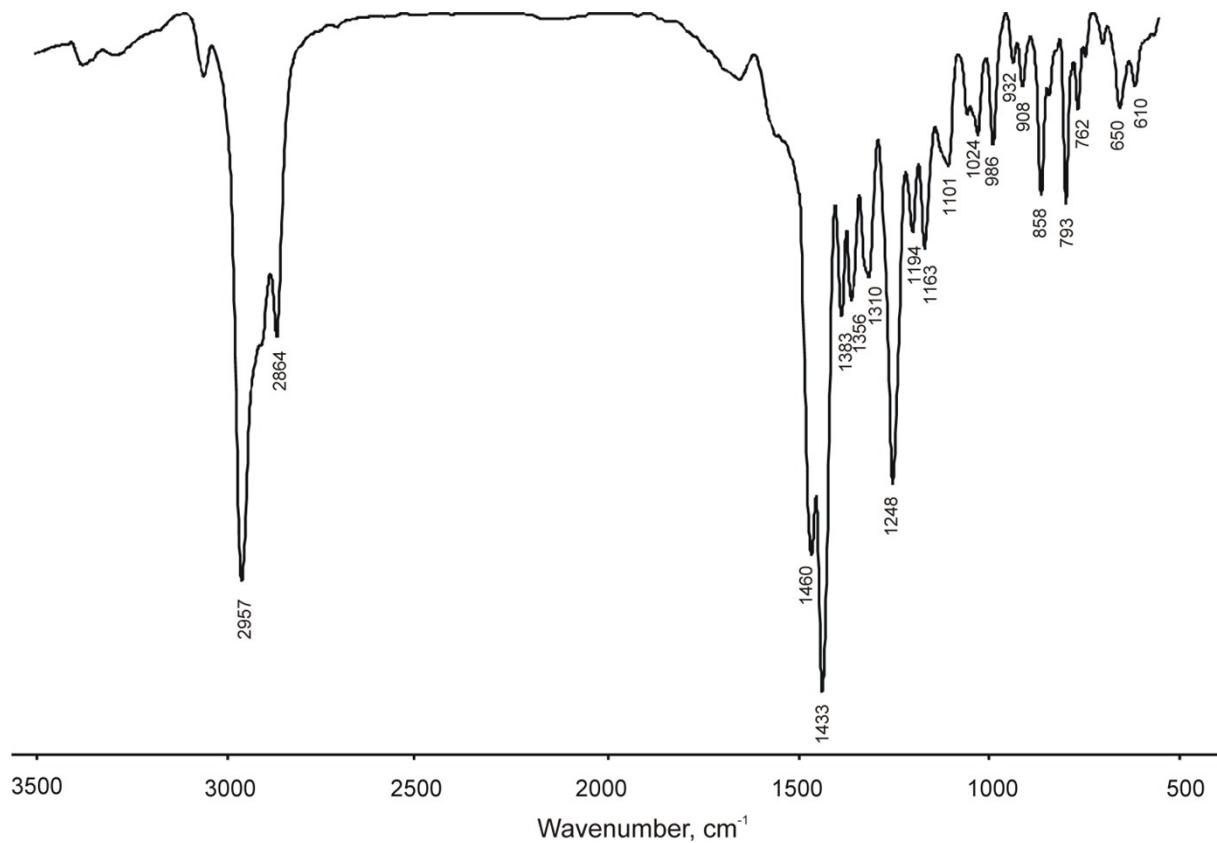


Figure S7. IR spectrum of **4**

Cyclic voltammetry

CV measurements were carried out in THF solution at ambient temperature using Epsilon ES-USB-V200 potentiostate equipped with a three-electrode cell C3 under the following conditions: working electrode – glassy carbon, reference electrode - Ag/AgNO₃, 0.01 M (CH₃CN), auxiliary electrode – Pt, background electrolyte - NBu₄BF₄, 0.2 M, sample concentration - 1 μM, scanning rate - 100 mV/s. Peak potentials are given vs. Fc/Fc⁺.

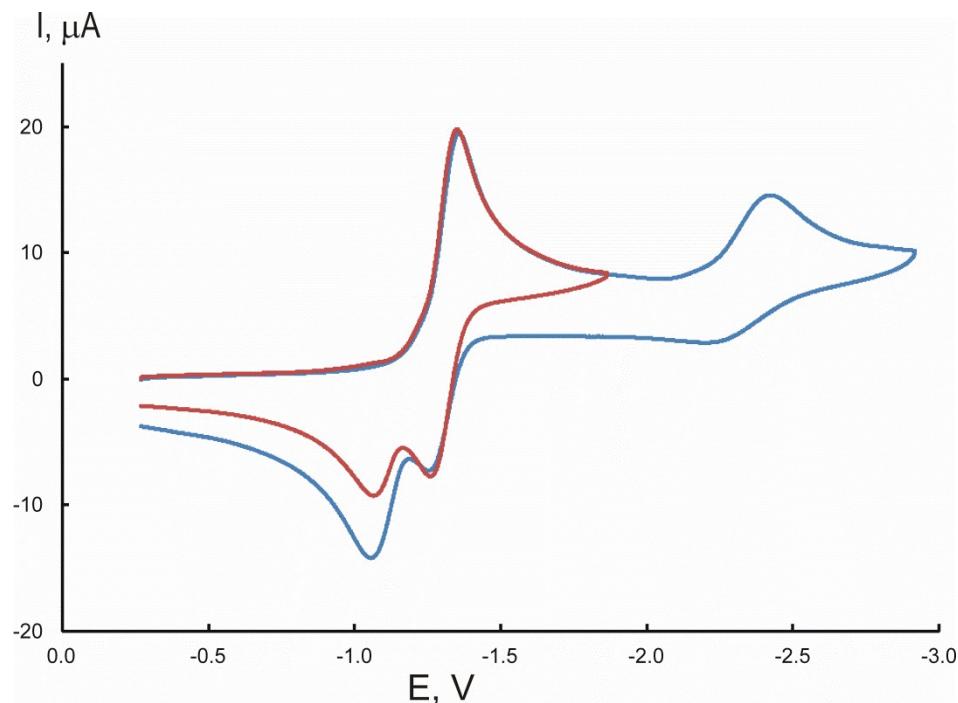


Figure S8. Cyclic voltammogram of dpp-IQ.

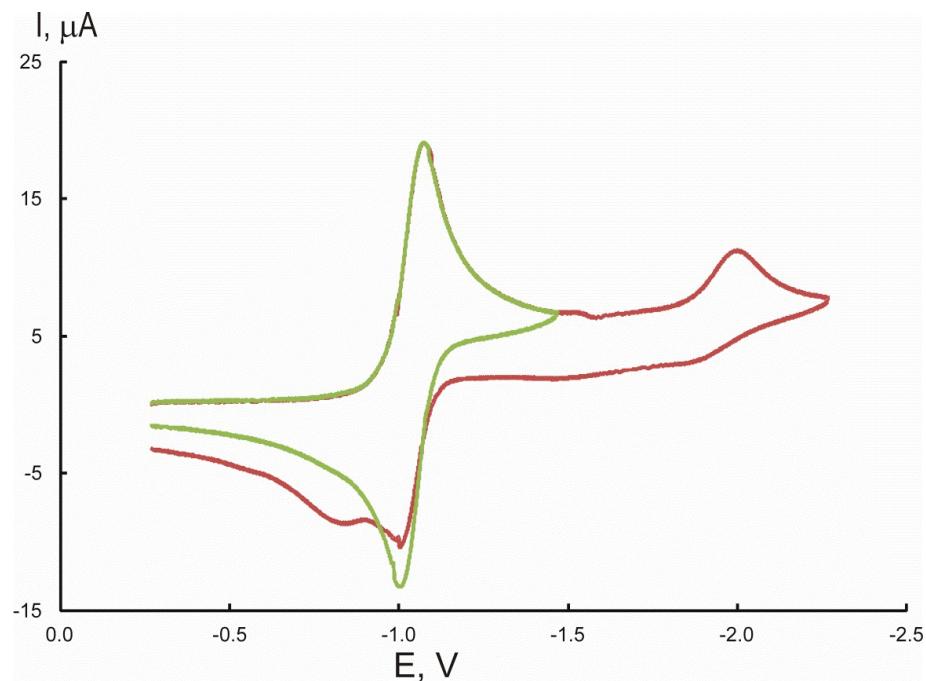


Figure S9. Cyclic voltammogram of 3,6-Q.

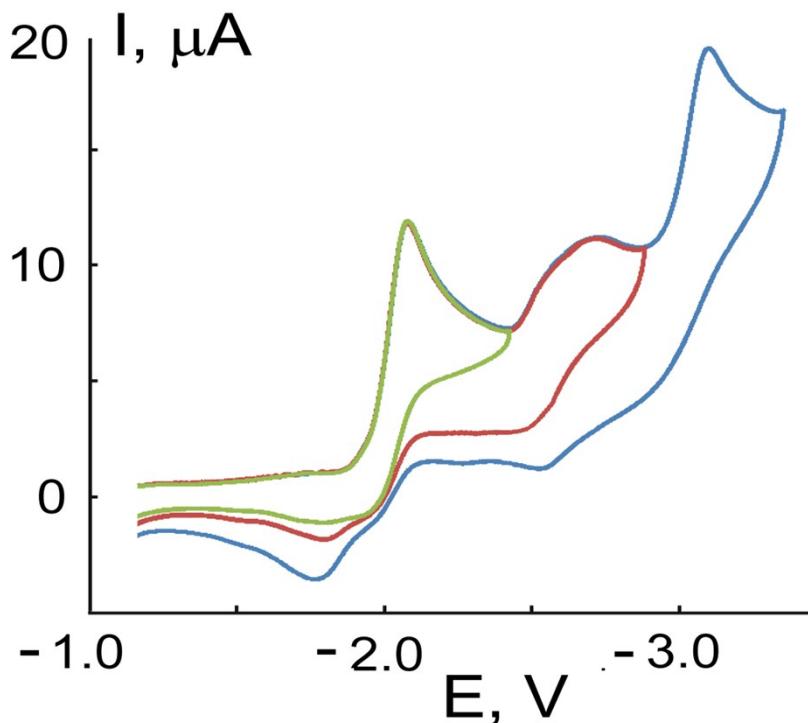


Figure S10. Cyclic voltammogram of dpp-BIAN.

The first reduction peak potentials, V vs. Fc/Fc^+ .

3,6-Q	-1.07
dpp-IQ	-1.34
dpp-BIAN	-2.07

Table S1. Comparable distances Ln-O and Ln-N

Compound	bond	bond length, Å	ref.
[(Eu ^{III} Cp*)(Eu ^{II} ·THF) ₂ (3,6-Cat) ₃]	Eu ^{II} -O	2.429(3)	1
		2.439(2)	
		2.457(2)	
		2.457(3)	
[(dpp-BIAN ²⁻)Yb ^{II} (dme) ₂]	Yb ^{II} -N	2.347(2)	2
		2.363(2)	
[Yb ^{II} (L ¹) ₂ (THF) ₂] ^a	Yb ^{II} -N	2.386(2)	3
[Yb ^{II} (L ¹) ₂ (dme)] ^a	Yb ^{II} -N	2.353(4)	4
[(dpp-BIAN ²⁻)Eu ^{II} (dme) ₂]	Eu ^{II} -N	2.445(3)	5
		2.475(3)	
[(tms-BIAN ²⁻)Eu ^{II} (THF) ₂] ^b	Eu ^{II} -N	2.563(2)	6
		2.597(2)	
[Eu ^{II} (L ²) ₂ (THF) ₂] ^c	Eu ^{II} -N	2.498(2)	4
[Eu ^{II} (L ¹) ₂ (dme)] ^a	Eu ^{II} -N	2.479(1)	4
[(Yb ^{III} Cp*) ₂ (3,6-Cat) ₂]	Yb ^{III} -O	2.1285(18)	1
		2.2264(19)	
[(Eu ^{III} Cp*)(Eu ^{II} ·THF) ₂ (3,6-Cat) ₃]	Eu ^{III} -O	2.280(2)	1
		2.289(2)	
		2.300(2)	
		2.311(2)	
[(dpp-BIAN ²⁻)Yb ^{III} (bipy)(bipy) ¹⁻]	Yb ^{III} -N	2.215(3)	7
		2.239(3)	
[(dpp-BIAN ¹⁻)Yb ^{II} (dme) ₂] ⁺ [(dpp-BIAN ²⁻) ₂ Yb ^{III}] ⁻	Yb ^{III} -N	2.194(3)	8
		2.198(3)	
		2.191(2)	
		2.206(2)	
[Yb ^{III} (L ¹) ₂ (μ-OMe)] ₂ ^a	Yb ^{III} -N	2.250(3)	3
		2.245(3)	
[Yb ^{III} (L ²) ₂ (OPh)(THF)] ^c	Yb ^{III} -N	2.250(5)	3
		2.247(5)	

^a L¹H = N-(2-methoxyphenyl)-N-(trimethylsilyl)amine; ^b tms-BIAN = 1,2-bis(trimethylsilylimino)acenaphthene; ^c L²H = N-(2-phenoxyphenyl)-N-(trimethylsilyl)amine

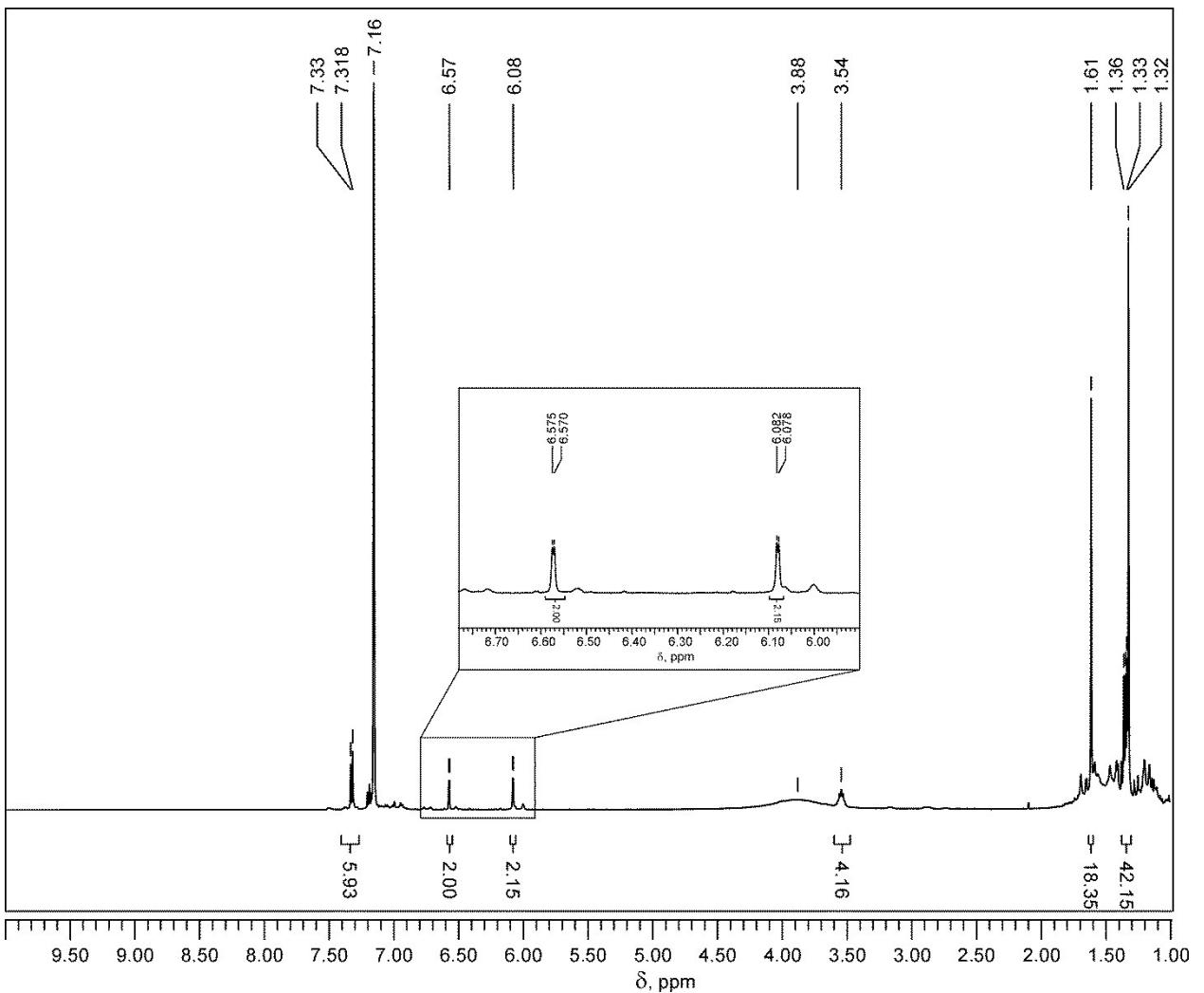


Figure S11. ^1H NMR of 1.

^1H NMR (500 MHz, d_6 -benzene): 1.32 (s, 18 H, 2 tBu), 1.33 (d, $^3\text{J}(\text{H},\text{H}) = 6.8$ Hz, 12H, CH_3 of iPr), 1.36 (d, $^3\text{J}(\text{H},\text{H}) = 6.8$ Hz, 12H, CH_3 of iPr), 1.61 (s, 18 H, 2 tBu), 1.69 (br.m., 4H, THF), 3.54 (sept., $^3\text{J}(\text{H},\text{H}) = 6.8$ Hz, 4H, CH of iPr), 3.88 (br.s., 4H, THF), 6.08 (d, $^4\text{J}(\text{H},\text{H}) = 2.1$ Hz, 2H, C_6H_1 arom.), 6.57 (d, $^4\text{J}(\text{H},\text{H}) = 2.1$ Hz, 2H, C_6H_1 arom.), 7.27-7.40 (m, 6H, C_6H_3 arom.).

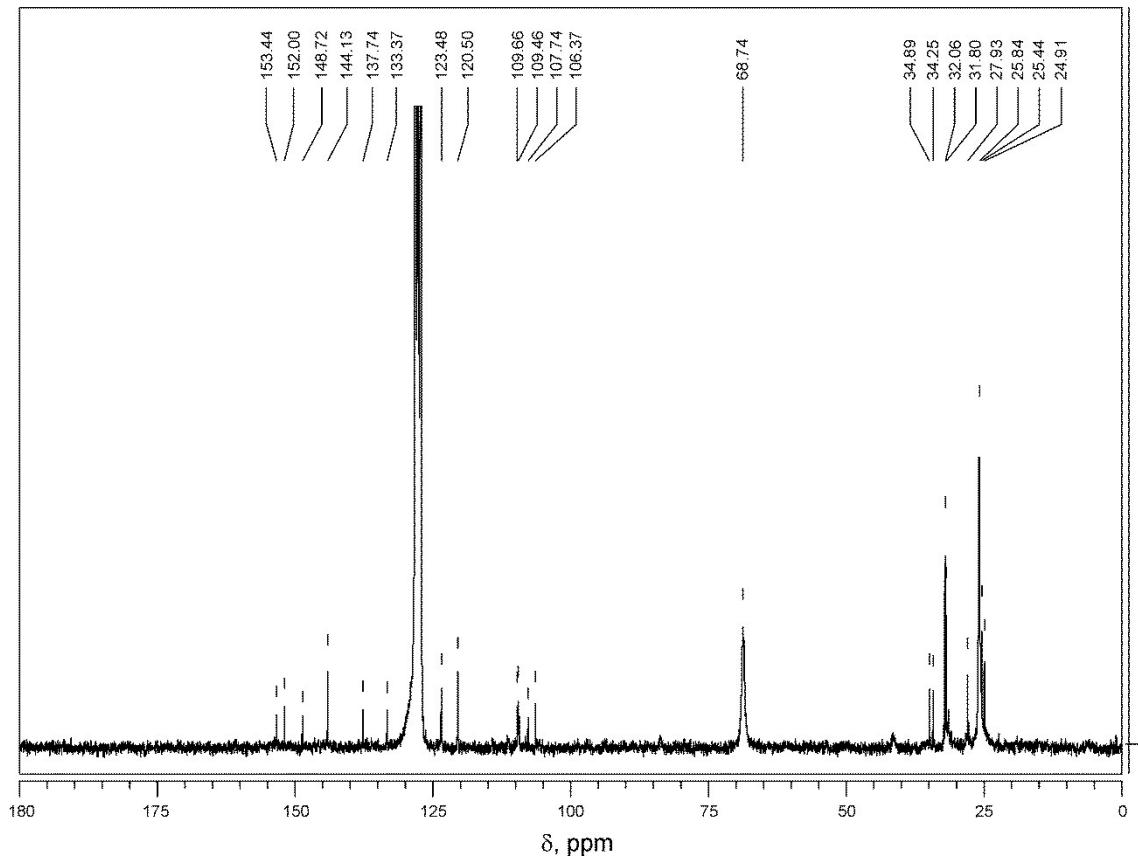


Figure S12. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR of **1**.

^{13}C NMR (50 MHz, d_6 -benzene): 24.91 (CH₃ of iPr), 25.44 (CH₃ of iPr), 25.84 (THF), 27.93 (CH of iPr), 31.80 (CH₃ of tBu), 32.06 (CH₃ of tBu), 34.25 (C of tBu), 34.89 (C of tBu), 68.74 (THF), 106.37 (CH arom.), 107.74 (CH arom.), 109.45 (CH arom.), 109.66 (CH arom.), 120.50 (C(tBu) arom.), 123.48 (CH arom.), 133.37 (C arom.), 137.74 (C arom.), 144.13 (C(tBu) arom.), 148.72 (C arom.), 152.00 (C(N) arom.), 153.44 (C(O) arom.).

Evaluation of the effective magnetic moments by Evans Method

NMR spectra for Evans Method were recorded in THF with a Bruker Avance DPX-200.

$$\chi_{\text{mass}} = 3\Delta f / 4\pi fm + \chi_0$$

$$\chi_0(\text{THF}) = -0.6389 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$f = 200 \text{ MHz}$$

$$m - \text{concentration in g/cm}^3$$

Initial data and calculation for complex **3**

$$T = 302 \text{ K}$$

$$M = 1076.42 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta f_1 = 79.4 \text{ Hz} \text{ (the first THF multiplet)}$$

$$\Delta f_2 = 77.0 \text{ Hz} \text{ (the second THF multiplet)}$$

$$\Delta f_{\text{av}} = 78.2 \text{ Hz}$$

$$m = 0.0109 \text{ g} / 1.06 \text{ cm}^3 = 0.010283 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$\chi_{\text{mass}} = 8.44 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\mu_{\text{eff}} = (8 \chi_{\text{mol}} T) / 2$$

$$\chi_{\text{mol}} = \chi_{\text{mass}} M$$

$$\mu_{\text{eff}} = 4.69 \pm 0.04 \mu\text{B}$$

Initial data and calculation for complex **4**

$$T = 303$$

$$M = 1055.33 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$$

$$\Delta f_1 = 101.5 \text{ Hz} \text{ (the first THF multiplet)}$$

$$\Delta f_2 = 99.2 \text{ Hz} \text{ (the second THF multiplet)}$$

$$\Delta f_{\text{av}} = 100.4 \text{ Hz}$$

$$m = 0.0194 \text{ g} / 1.113 \text{ cm}^3 = 0.01743 \text{ g/cm}^3$$

$$\chi_{\text{mass}} = 6.24 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ g}^{-1}$$

$$\mu_{\text{eff}} = (8 \chi_{\text{mol}} T) / 2$$

$$\chi_{\text{mol}} = \chi_{\text{mass}} M$$

$$\mu_{\text{eff}} = 3.99 \pm 0.03 \mu\text{B}$$

Additional magnetic data

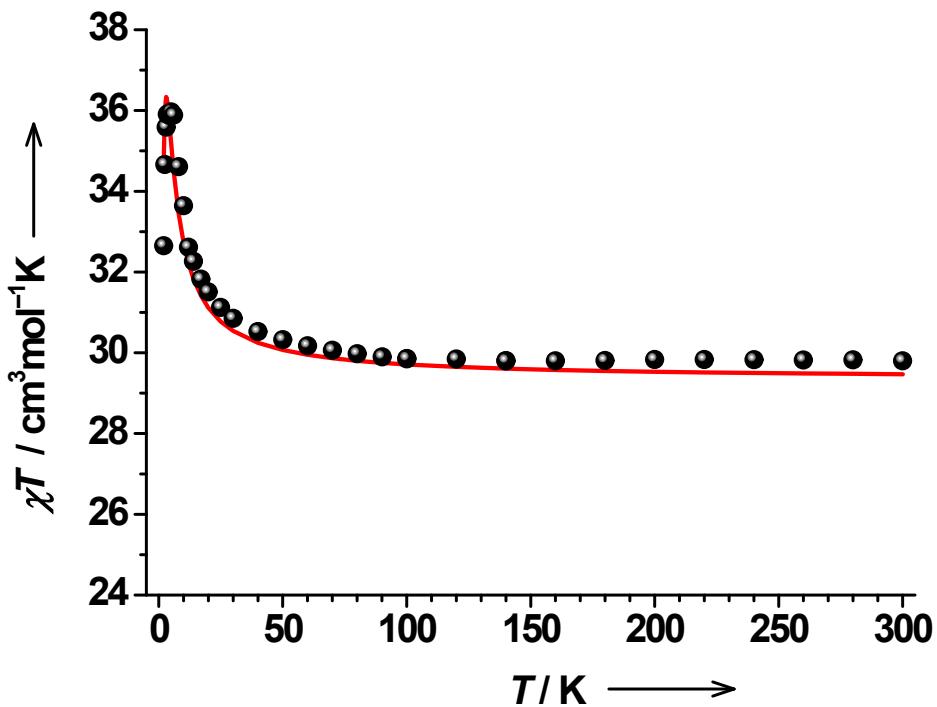


Figure S13. Temperature dependence of χT product measured on a microcrystalline sample of **2** at external magnetic field of 0.5 T. See the main text for the fit (red curve).

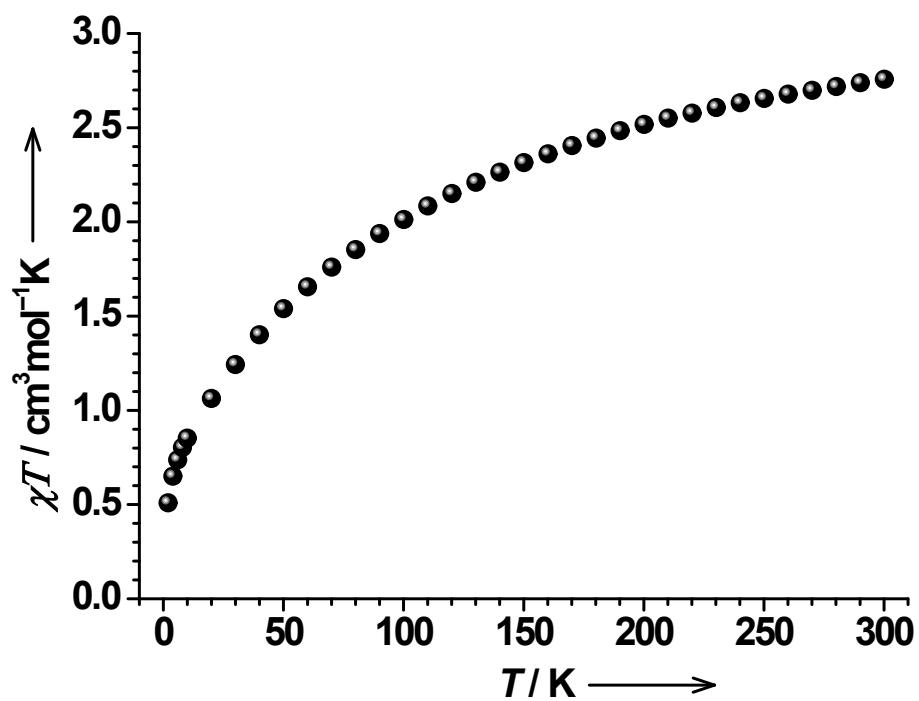


Figure S14. Temperature-dependent χT product of **3** measured at external magnetic field $B = 1\text{T}$.

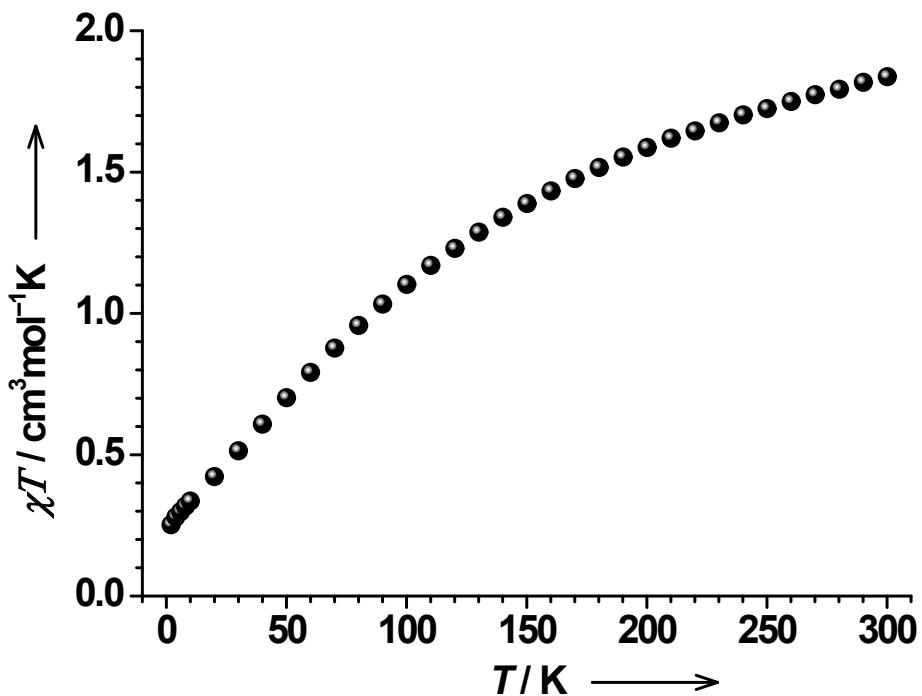


Figure S15. Temperature-dependent χT product of **4** measured at external magnetic field $B = 1\text{ T}$.

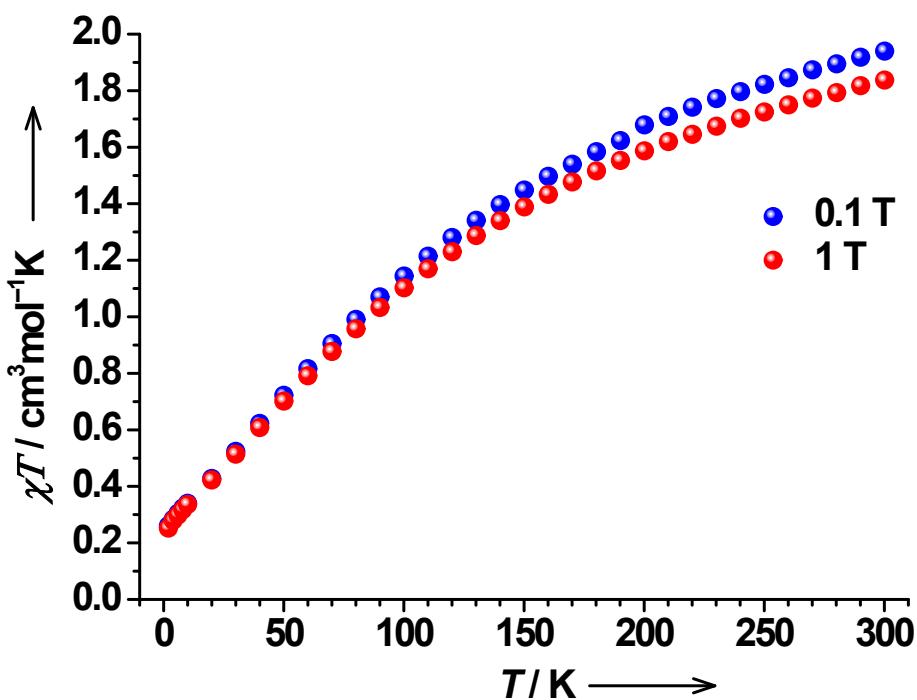


Figure S16. Temperature dependence of χT product measured on a microcrystalline sample of **4** at different magnetic fields.

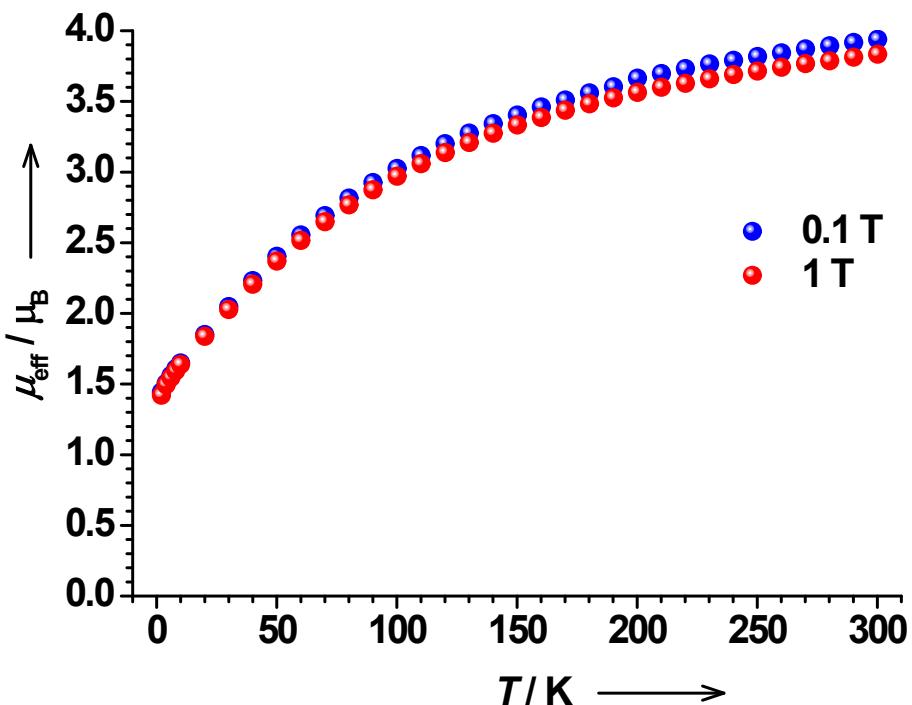


Figure S17. Temperature dependence of effective magnetic moment measured on a microcrystalline sample of **4** at different magnetic fields.

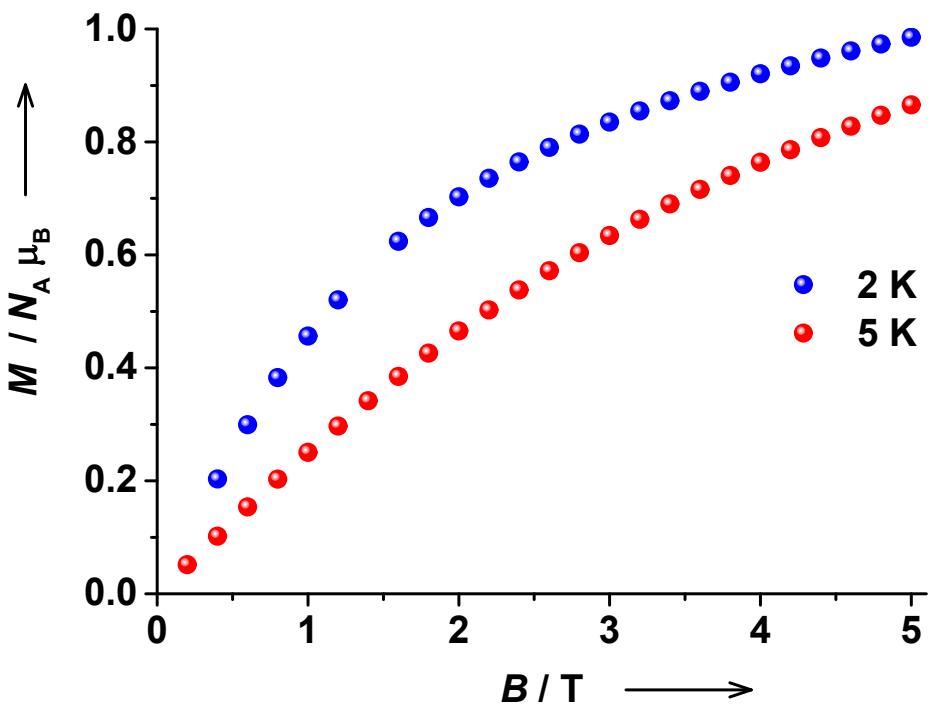


Figure S18. Field-dependent reduced magnetization measured on a microcrystalline **3** at different low temperatures.

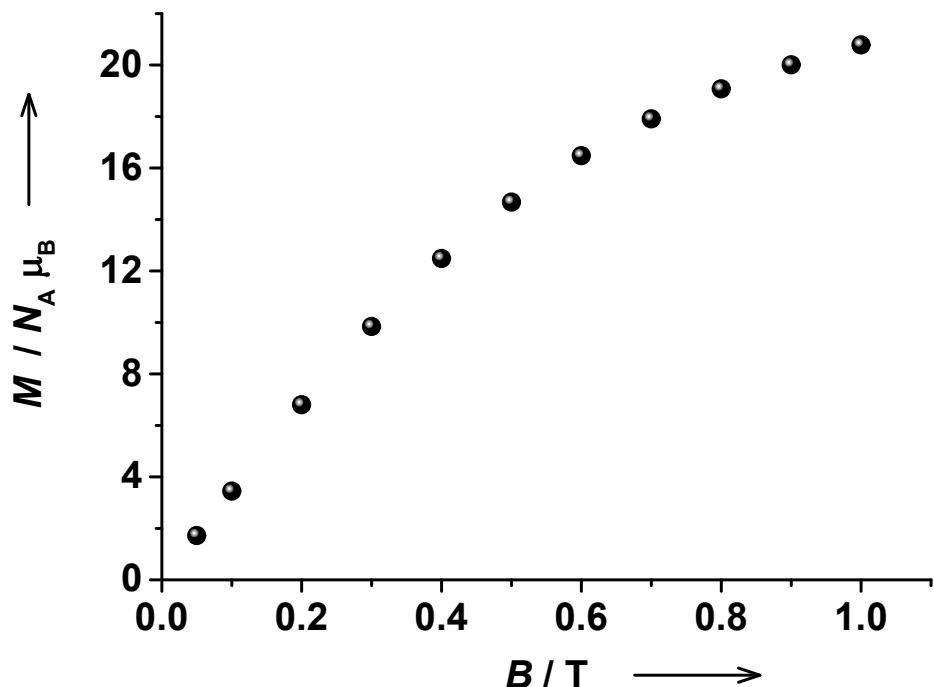


Figure S19. Field-dependent reduced magnetization measured on a microcrystalline **2** at 2 K.

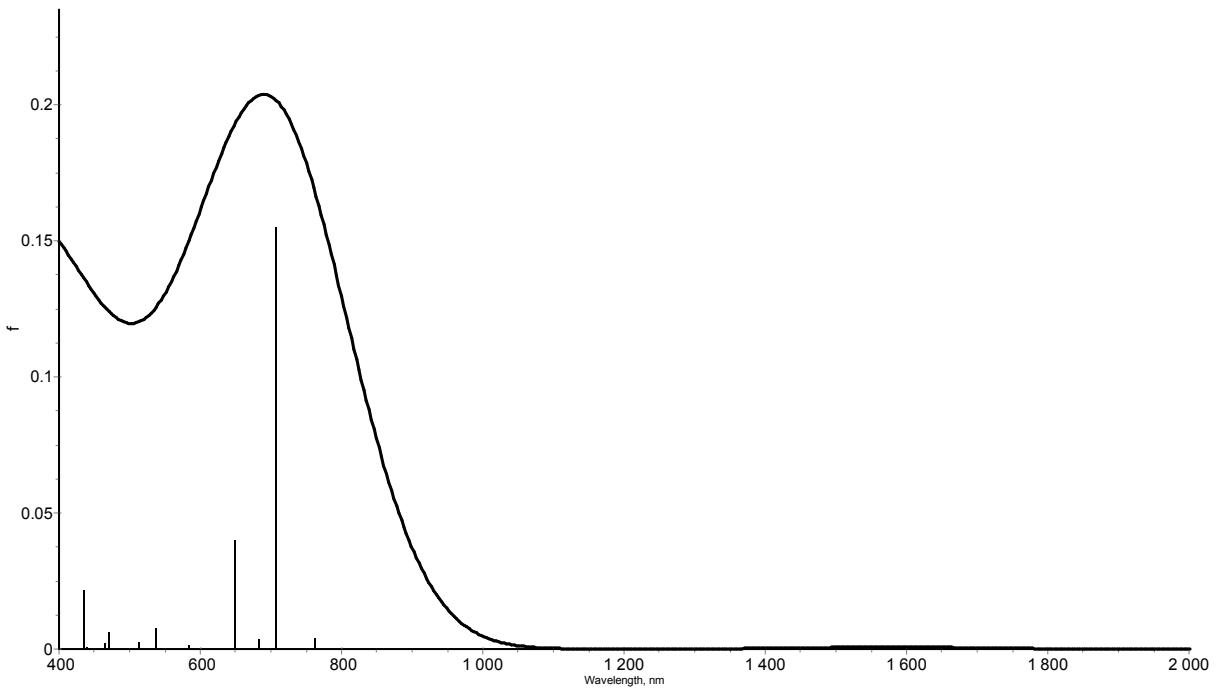


Figure S20. Calculated electronic transitions of **3** (TDA-DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP) for gas phase.

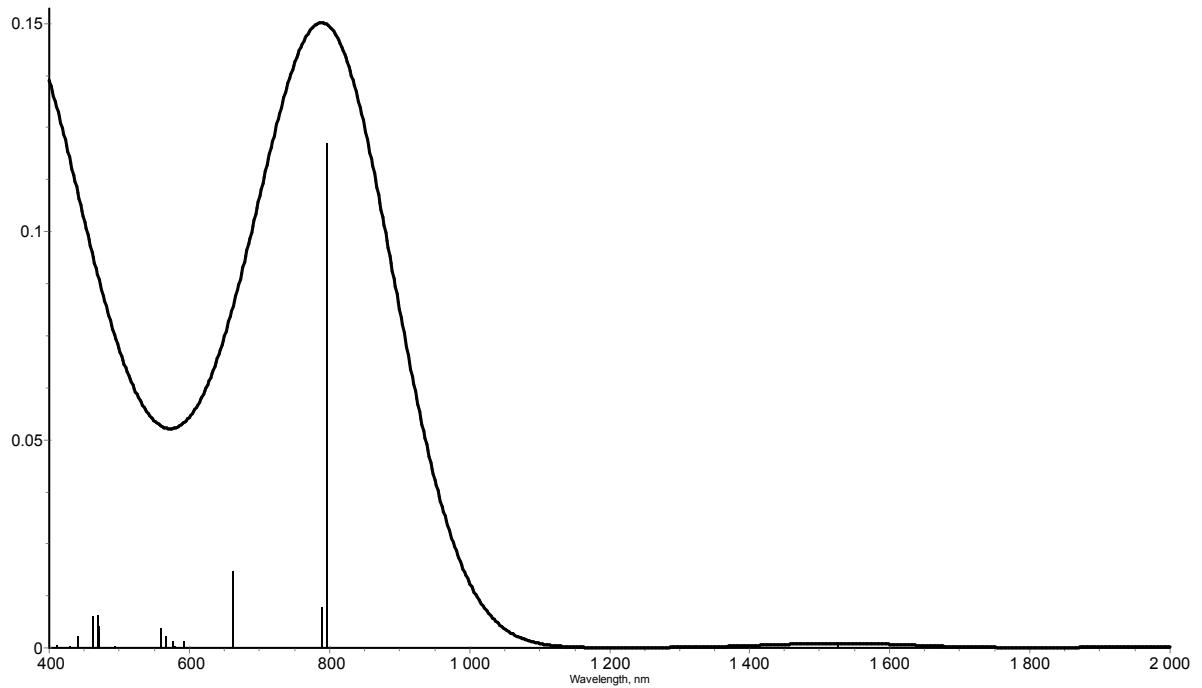


Figure S21. Calculated electronic transitions of **3** (TDA-DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP) for solvated molecule (SMD, solvent – THF).

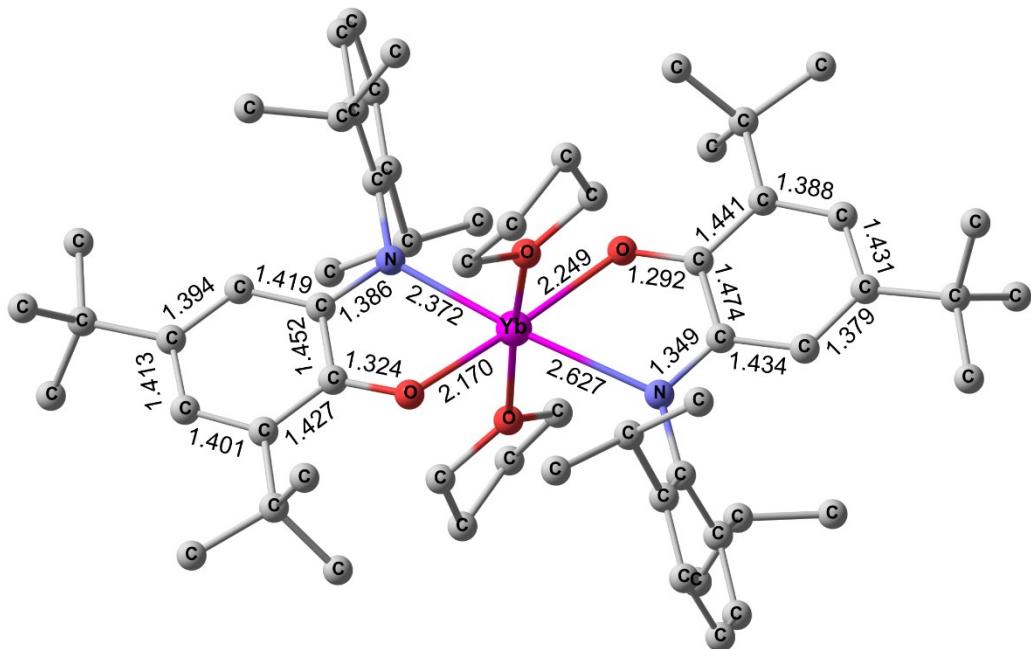


Figure S22. Optimized geometry of the compound **3-trans** calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method. Here and in Figures S13–S15 hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity, bond lengths are given in Å.

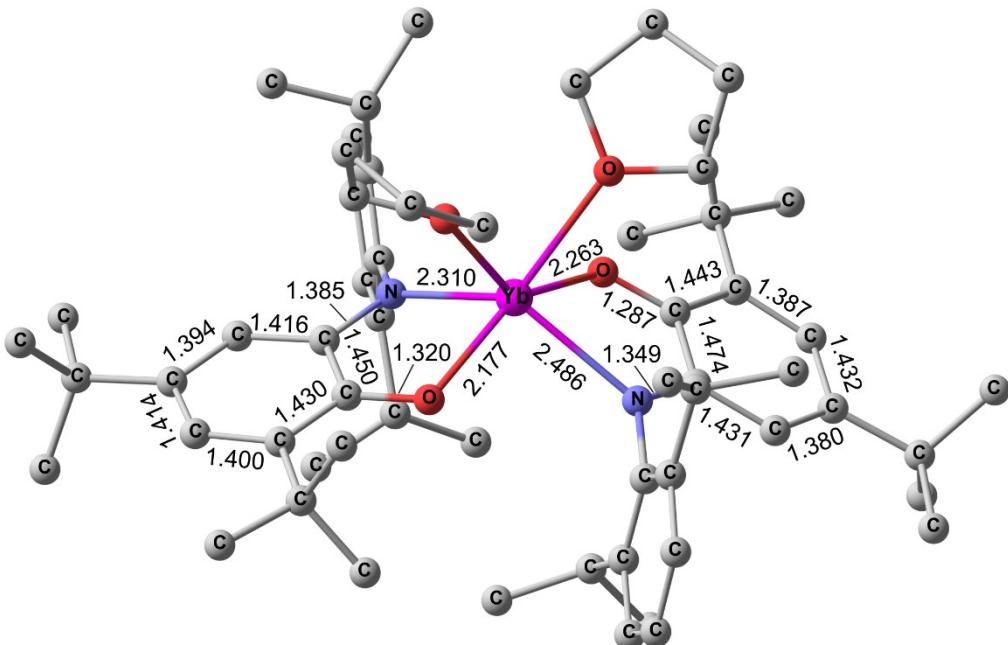


Figure S23. Optimized geometry of the compound **3-cis** calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method.

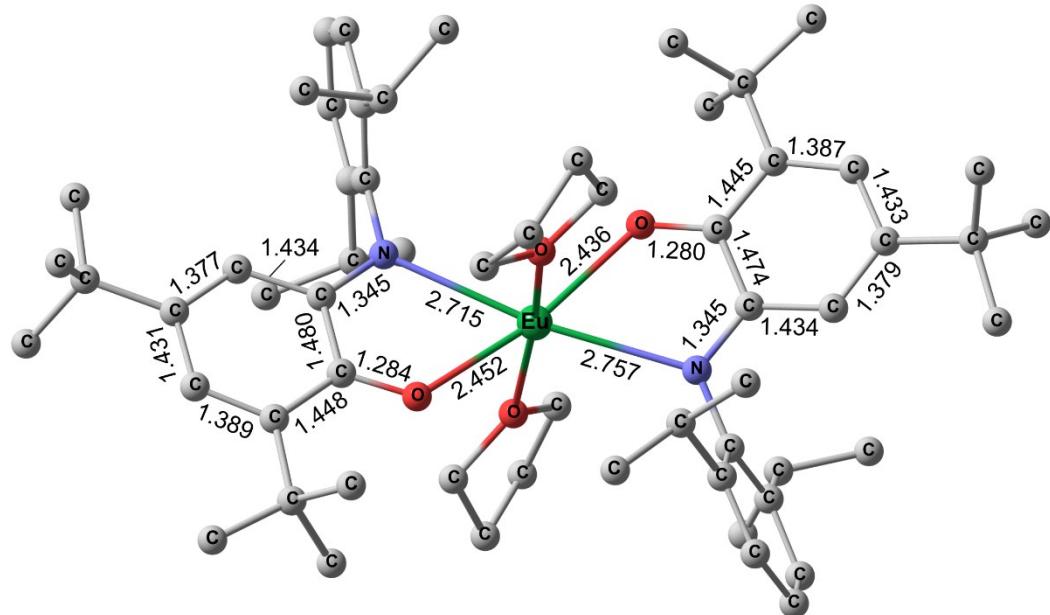


Figure S24. Optimized geometry of the compound **4-trans** calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method.

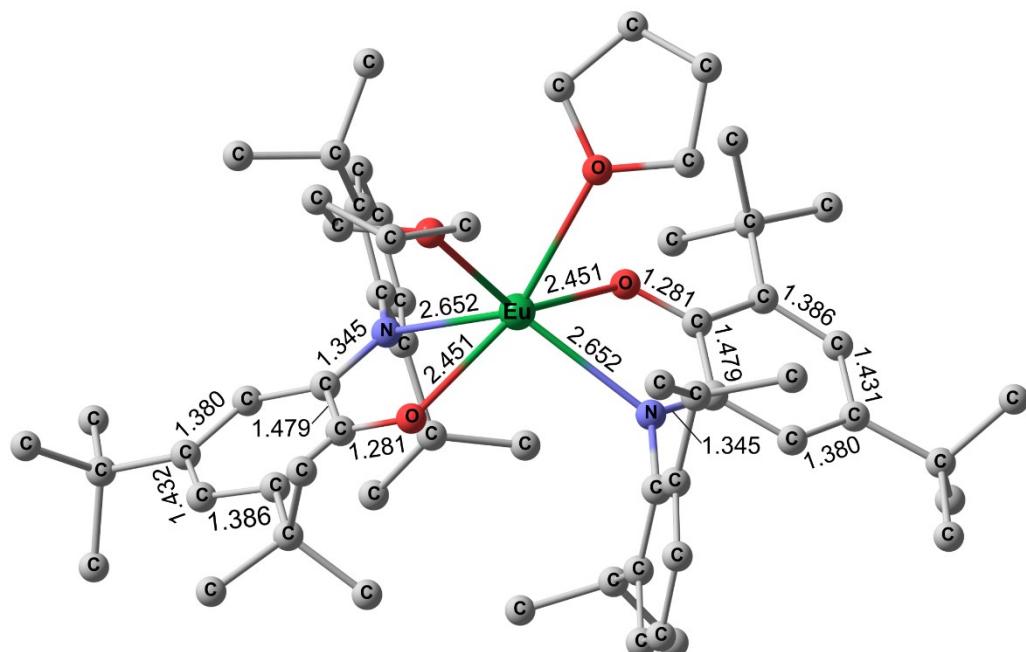


Figure S25. Optimized geometry of the compound **4-cis** calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method.

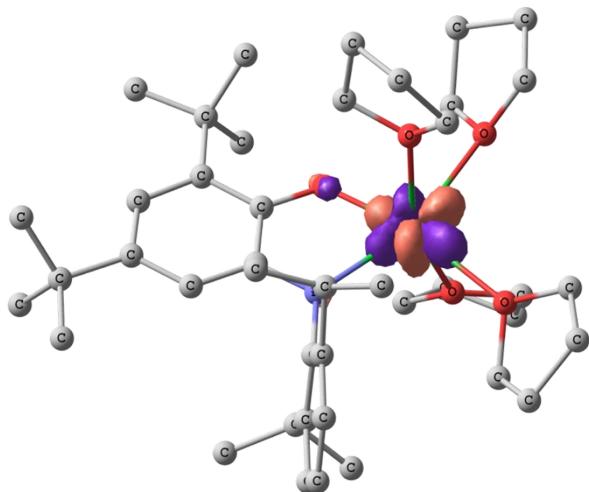


Figure S26. The HOMO of the model compound $[\text{Yb}^{\text{II}}(\text{AP}^{2-})(\text{THF})_4]$ calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

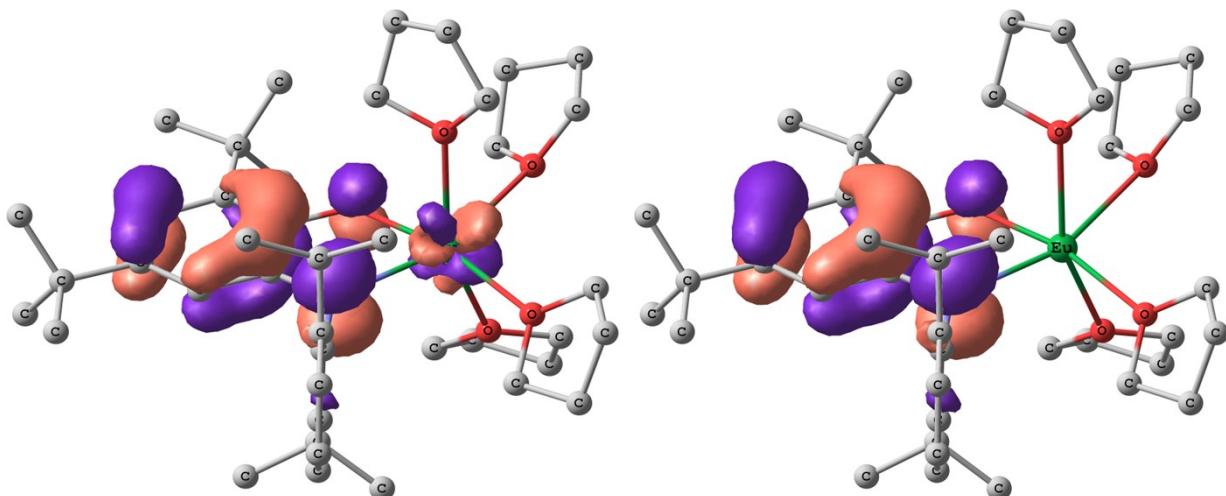


Figure S27. α -SOMO (left) and β -SOMO (right) of the model compound $[\text{Eu}^{\text{II}}(\text{AP}^{2-})(\text{THF})_4]$ calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method. Hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S2. Spin states (S), total energies (E_{total}), relative energies (ΔE), expectation values of the spin-squared operator (S^2) and spin density at the metal center (q_s^M) of the isomers of the complexes **3** and **4** calculated by the DFT UB3LYP/def2-SVP method.

Isomer	S	E_{total} , a. u.	ΔE , kcal mol ⁻¹	S^2	q_s^M
3-trans	2/2	-3906.53408371	0.0	2.017	0.58
3-cis	2/2	-3906.52839961	3.6	2.015	0.58
4-trans	9/2	-3457.71720551	0.0	24.778	7.04
4-cis	9/2	-3457.71364738	2.2	24.776	7.05

**Cartesian coordinates of the isomers of the complexes 3 and 4 calculated by the DFT
UB3LYP/def2-SVP method**

3-trans

70	-0.088663000	0.071536000	0.026628000
8	-1.523878000	1.621251000	-0.472631000
8	-0.340668000	0.603255000	2.368346000
7	-2.235229000	-0.937784000	-0.006249000
6	-2.817475000	1.394307000	-0.303533000
6	-3.799736000	2.428834000	-0.350254000
6	-5.142686000	2.074677000	-0.169926000
6	-5.578197000	0.749355000	0.053619000
6	-4.613614000	-0.255687000	0.091927000
6	-3.231786000	0.022862000	-0.070425000
6	-3.394861000	3.893037000	-0.643709000
6	-7.084349000	0.468187000	0.242459000
6	0.250452000	-0.117118000	3.481427000
6	-0.611894000	0.224650000	4.696380000
6	-1.149704000	1.619211000	4.347848000
6	-1.369590000	1.518839000	2.842195000
6	-2.746108000	3.976321000	-2.045671000
6	-2.393072000	4.406726000	0.417152000
6	-4.603115000	4.850493000	-0.634229000
6	-7.376499000	-1.025426000	0.477435000
6	-7.611444000	1.256002000	1.465164000
6	-7.859023000	0.912653000	-1.021005000
1	-5.897374000	2.858118000	-0.211075000
1	-4.902329000	-1.292110000	0.255842000
1	-3.457619000	3.653982000	-2.823740000
1	-1.858099000	3.333370000	-2.099009000
1	-2.441874000	5.012880000	-2.272569000
1	-2.110671000	5.452407000	0.205924000
1	-1.480926000	3.796207000	0.421277000
1	-2.843485000	4.379783000	1.423682000
1	-5.346751000	4.591052000	-1.404136000
1	-4.259176000	5.876764000	-0.842567000

1	-5.113207000	4.865030000	0.342280000
1	-8.460359000	-1.179811000	0.605658000
1	-6.878621000	-1.404029000	1.383902000
1	-7.051332000	-1.647010000	-0.371488000
1	-7.471852000	2.341460000	1.345562000
1	-7.085832000	0.951104000	2.384820000
1	-8.689658000	1.071939000	1.612160000
1	-7.512062000	0.359698000	-1.908949000
1	-7.729445000	1.986576000	-1.225555000
1	-8.939760000	0.723019000	-0.902294000
1	1.285792000	0.228747000	3.604799000
1	0.266901000	-1.188118000	3.237794000
1	-0.033344000	0.201554000	5.632017000
1	-1.442720000	-0.491141000	4.795477000
1	-2.076726000	1.871829000	4.883702000
1	-0.402558000	2.394560000	4.581383000
1	-1.254265000	2.468466000	2.305473000
1	-2.355476000	1.094876000	2.591888000
8	1.420213000	-1.577241000	0.278596000
8	0.320223000	-0.138829000	-2.377445000
7	2.381699000	0.949690000	0.192844000
6	2.696905000	-1.438300000	0.140166000
6	3.596984000	-2.561398000	0.065974000
6	4.945399000	-2.301474000	-0.138411000
6	5.506756000	-0.991897000	-0.267696000
6	4.659685000	0.089573000	-0.146287000
6	3.251261000	-0.074394000	0.066969000
6	3.064173000	-4.003077000	0.224000000
6	7.018139000	-0.851128000	-0.533720000
6	-0.430633000	0.584756000	-3.391020000
6	0.399959000	0.469008000	-4.665764000
6	1.078091000	-0.897689000	-4.498722000
6	1.349286000	-0.956242000	-2.995785000
6	2.390153000	-4.155014000	1.608917000
6	2.040189000	-4.328238000	-0.889792000

6	4.192208000	-5.049869000	0.137914000
6	7.453862000	0.620665000	-0.651628000
6	7.376589000	-1.566966000	-1.858000000
6	7.810658000	-1.497361000	0.627885000
1	5.628610000	-3.145990000	-0.210404000
1	5.036094000	1.107301000	-0.226110000
1	3.113220000	-3.961669000	2.418642000
1	1.549476000	-3.457330000	1.716507000
1	2.006391000	-5.181109000	1.736719000
1	1.672731000	-5.362075000	-0.779106000
1	1.175805000	-3.653750000	-0.844407000
1	2.506760000	-4.244327000	-1.885699000
1	4.950500000	-4.910362000	0.924963000
1	3.765981000	-6.057322000	0.267509000
1	4.702761000	-5.033376000	-0.838544000
1	8.537759000	0.675296000	-0.841593000
1	6.946028000	1.134394000	-1.483054000
1	7.251286000	1.185578000	0.271662000
1	7.128419000	-2.639212000	-1.829454000
1	6.834378000	-1.119411000	-2.706718000
1	8.457159000	-1.481433000	-2.061870000
1	7.582773000	-1.001802000	1.585364000
1	7.580294000	-2.567902000	0.741661000
1	8.895406000	-1.408909000	0.449129000
1	-1.417158000	0.108841000	-3.500448000
1	-0.583074000	1.610657000	-3.034179000
1	-0.221819000	0.537330000	-5.570983000
1	1.152925000	1.271403000	-4.713145000
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1	0.393177000	-1.705395000	-4.797554000
1	1.289208000	-1.968622000	-2.574939000
1	2.331980000	-0.529065000	-2.736902000
6	-2.641215000	-2.305275000	-0.033818000
6	-2.979180000	-2.933683000	-1.270785000
6	-3.364224000	-4.281599000	-1.281962000

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6	-1.482992000	-3.337226000	3.382631000
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6	2.900860000	2.271938000	0.348461000
6	3.436701000	2.693509000	1.601922000
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1	4.322363000	4.331007000	2.691198000
6	3.869149000	4.910464000	0.673415000
1	4.245789000	5.929066000	0.798148000
6	3.343510000	4.495804000	-0.546666000
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6	2.857752000	3.193454000	-0.734319000

6	3.514831000	1.780618000	2.825210000
1	2.989687000	0.847815000	2.574400000
6	4.964770000	1.407552000	3.188577000
1	5.474037000	0.907867000	2.352158000
1	4.983893000	0.722560000	4.052997000
1	5.551153000	2.301463000	3.459636000
6	2.808639000	2.404136000	4.043587000
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6	2.370944000	2.788920000	-2.122488000
1	1.840815000	1.831611000	-2.015326000
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1	0.523511000	3.972773000	-2.062152000
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1	1.861645000	4.780468000	-2.913444000
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1	3.224156000	2.225222000	-4.066563000

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70	-0.076970000	-0.011431000	0.829993000
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6	2.772292000	1.205751000	4.602810000
6	1.622004000	2.215806000	4.692237000
6	0.481722000	1.461973000	4.009777000
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1	2.918864000	-0.420768000	3.111186000
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1	2.673953000	0.433336000	5.384336000
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1	-2.048864000	6.100864000	-2.086415000
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6	-2.389427000	3.282239000	1.641318000
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6	5.212847000	0.303080000	-1.157531000
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6	3.014541000	3.971290000	1.135251000
6	2.249241000	4.109942000	-1.268242000
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6	6.889242000	0.575118000	-3.020854000
6	7.675103000	0.432230000	-0.625184000
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63	-0.000447000	0.207086000	0.285415000
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6	-3.051635000	-1.658396000	3.069077000
1	-2.475655000	-0.785869000	2.717453000
6	-4.454412000	-1.153700000	3.473041000
1	-4.967268000	-0.671499000	2.625062000
1	-4.390319000	-0.417872000	4.295233000
1	-5.087566000	-1.987947000	3.824875000
6	-2.313434000	-2.242292000	4.289395000
1	-1.327692000	-2.652057000	4.009740000
1	-2.884711000	-3.054904000	4.770380000
1	-2.156292000	-1.464702000	5.056180000
6	3.237248000	2.231910000	0.302970000
6	3.875237000	2.684641000	1.494544000
6	4.428904000	3.973128000	1.514811000
1	4.932703000	4.324765000	2.421451000
6	4.375519000	4.809681000	0.399585000
1	4.830717000	5.804740000	0.433101000

6	3.739316000	4.363456000	-0.757998000
1	3.704351000	5.017298000	-1.635485000
6	3.155655000	3.089481000	-0.826433000
6	3.985906000	1.799371000	2.738739000
1	3.375105000	0.901358000	2.551524000
6	5.433507000	1.328135000	2.994290000
1	5.835689000	0.780681000	2.127506000
1	5.478159000	0.654628000	3.868652000
1	6.100120000	2.184054000	3.201302000
6	3.421932000	2.486514000	3.997568000
1	2.392977000	2.851136000	3.835734000
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6	1.465632000	3.644206000	-2.656225000
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6	3.532487000	2.262797000	-3.190314000
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1	4.142116000	3.141571000	-3.465692000
1	3.044972000	1.891683000	-4.109964000

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63	-0.008092000	0.025245000	-1.028817000
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1	-2.021601000	-6.313879000	1.445036000
6	-1.740781000	-4.295278000	2.168842000
1	-1.487487000	-4.625323000	3.180071000
6	-1.754595000	-2.922584000	1.883017000
6	-2.725586000	-3.045497000	-1.859196000
6	-2.150054000	-3.967529000	-2.946146000
1	-1.069543000	-4.134273000	-2.808419000
1	-2.638082000	-4.955743000	-2.951399000

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6	-2.286630000	-2.044906000	4.217019000
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1	0.387679000	-1.333149000	4.134802000
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6	-5.268478000	0.128231000	1.540001000
6	-4.262516000	-0.752645000	1.199678000
6	-3.759388000	3.564386000	0.453625000
6	-6.594443000	-0.318996000	2.185408000
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6	-6.741958000	0.350582000	3.572915000
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1	-5.864460000	2.202808000	1.552567000
1	-4.403159000	3.490306000	-1.644908000
1	-3.411526000	4.913553000	-1.236705000
1	-2.439538000	5.193930000	1.083243000
1	-2.705820000	3.956653000	2.337398000
1	-5.910633000	4.048388000	0.334392000
1	-4.849001000	5.429249000	0.682887000
1	-5.211938000	4.255603000	1.963401000
1	-6.741648000	1.449388000	3.503633000
1	-5.915741000	0.057336000	4.240371000
1	-7.689584000	0.047408000	4.049560000
1	-7.707870000	-0.368838000	0.291853000

1	-7.820595000	1.192851000	1.136735000
1	-8.737367000	-0.205715000	1.739242000
1	-4.506307000	-2.550510000	-3.044880000
7	-2.045997000	-1.128215000	0.216051000
6	-3.044540000	-0.308340000	0.590070000
1	-2.288313000	-2.043430000	-2.007948000
1	-2.309259000	-3.529744000	-3.945927000
6	-2.849140000	1.136437000	0.340625000
1	-2.637381000	3.312241000	-1.409283000
1	-1.621741000	3.612605000	0.963707000
8	-1.745684000	1.528933000	-0.177343000
1	-1.498186000	-0.918398000	2.580270000
6	6.676967000	1.707165000	2.415007000
1	4.373742000	1.737904000	1.435981000
1	7.644981000	1.958158000	2.877987000
1	5.884696000	2.040868000	3.103066000
1	6.590462000	2.294636000	1.487427000
6	2.080913000	2.462729000	0.682415000
6	2.373270000	3.482736000	-0.266141000
6	2.362188000	4.822259000	0.146749000
1	2.598341000	5.609659000	-0.573109000
6	2.059215000	5.172734000	1.461676000
1	2.055709000	6.222703000	1.766323000
6	1.751453000	4.171488000	2.380816000
1	1.497683000	4.449818000	3.407421000
6	1.752213000	2.815920000	2.022084000
6	2.738610000	3.128246000	-1.705238000
6	2.152102000	4.098926000	-2.742988000
1	1.070490000	4.248375000	-2.594409000
1	2.630815000	5.090717000	-2.699028000
6	4.263626000	2.997788000	-1.885365000
1	4.686943000	2.246551000	-1.201985000
1	4.762160000	3.959936000	-1.679048000
6	1.360955000	1.771918000	3.067513000
6	2.301589000	1.781703000	4.285632000

1	3.349038000	1.625770000	3.984683000
1	2.029974000	0.977129000	4.989360000
1	2.245931000	2.734852000	4.837989000
6	-0.107385000	1.938270000	3.500412000
1	-0.784231000	1.885769000	2.634686000
1	-0.276404000	2.907373000	3.998832000
1	-0.395283000	1.145853000	4.211080000
6	3.903299000	-2.092003000	0.576038000
6	5.056279000	-1.596009000	1.164721000
6	5.269055000	-0.219181000	1.493811000
6	4.261201000	0.679190000	1.209466000
6	3.738212000	-3.594991000	0.258892000
6	6.603717000	0.193445000	2.144511000
6	3.501365000	-3.791101000	-1.257849000
6	2.538566000	-4.173985000	1.046010000
6	4.987296000	-4.412220000	0.642282000
6	6.768219000	-0.545679000	3.494214000
6	7.777236000	-0.183690000	1.209003000
1	5.859683000	-2.293156000	1.397476000
1	4.364331000	-3.423739000	-1.839105000
1	3.371623000	-4.861944000	-1.490260000
1	2.418536000	-5.248108000	0.823630000
1	2.699617000	-4.070957000	2.131460000
1	5.886633000	-4.080435000	0.098423000
1	4.822511000	-5.472298000	0.390732000
1	5.200896000	-4.361560000	1.721862000
1	6.765755000	-1.639553000	3.369232000
1	5.951209000	-0.286523000	4.186653000
1	7.722363000	-0.267775000	3.973276000
1	7.692287000	0.337016000	0.241352000
1	7.813786000	-1.265019000	1.005582000
1	8.740519000	0.101024000	1.665072000
1	4.518692000	2.703828000	-2.918573000
7	2.037088000	1.108433000	0.266323000
6	3.036427000	0.268396000	0.590009000

1	2.308098000	2.131779000	-1.901515000
1	2.312299000	3.713825000	-3.764104000
6	2.834902000	-1.161727000	0.270937000
1	2.601115000	-3.252143000	-1.580177000
1	1.604619000	-3.660741000	0.785065000
8	1.725514000	-1.525440000	-0.255174000
1	1.447594000	0.781574000	2.599958000

Table S3. Crystallographic data and refinement details

	1·0.6C₆H₁₄	2·0.5C₆H₁₄	3-dimer·C₇H₈
Chemical formula	C _{115.60} H _{172.40} N ₄ O ₆ Yb ₄	C ₁₁₅ H ₁₇₁ Eu ₄ N ₄ O ₆	C ₁₁₁ H ₁₅₆ N ₄ O ₄ Yb ₂
<i>M</i> _r	2406.32	2313.39	1956.47
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, <i>P</i> ⁻ 1	Triclinic, <i>P</i> ⁻ 1	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ /c
Temperature (K)	150	100	150
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	13.0617 (5), 13.9854 (6), 17.7771 (7)	13.0158 (16), 13.8449 (17), 17.793 (2)	26.4227(16), 13.2020(6), 31.9679(16)
α, β, γ (°)	103.9973 (14), 95.5535 (13), 114.9932 (13)	103.499 (2), 95.709 (2), 114.532 (2)	90 114.589(4) 90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2781.9 (2)	2765.6 (6)	10140.2(10)
<i>Z</i>	1	1	4
Radiation type	Mo <i>Kα</i>	Mo <i>Kα</i>	Mo <i>Kα</i>
μ (mm ⁻¹)	3.38	2.29	1.89
Crystal size (mm)	0.20 × 0.05 × 0.05	0.25 × 0.21 × 0.04	0.22 × 0.16 × 0.10
Diffractometer	Bruker Apex Duo	Bruker Apex Duo	Bruker Apex Duo
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>SADABS</i> (Bruker-AXS, 2004)	Multi-scan <i>SADABS</i> (Bruker-AXS, 2004)	Multi-scan <i>SADABS</i> (Bruker-AXS, 2004)
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.563, 0.723	0.571, 0.757	0.688, 0.829
No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)] reflections	49834, 11128, 8584	28195, 14032, 9290	64240, 23529, 18138
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.044	0.048	0.057
θ values (°)	θ _{max} = 26.2, θ _{min} = 1.7	θ _{max} = 28.6, θ _{min} = 2.4	θ _{max} = 27.6, θ _{min} = 1.7
Range of <i>h</i> , <i>k</i> , <i>l</i>	-16 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 16, -17 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17, -21 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 21	-17 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 17, -18 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 18, -23 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 23	-34 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 34, -11 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 17, -28 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 41
<i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2σ(<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i>	0.035, 0.091, 1.03	0.050, 0.117, 1.02	0.038, 0.085, 1.07
No. of reflections, parameters, restraints	11128, 594, 18	14032, 596, 0	23529, 1131, 65
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement	H-atom parameters constrained	H-atom parameters constrained
Weighting scheme	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0372P)^2 + 8.8153P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0273P)^2 + 13.880P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$	$w = 1/[s^2(F_o^2) + (0.0430P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³)	1.98, -1.49	1.72, -2.66	2.31, -1.00

Computer programs: *APEX2* (Bruker-AXS, 2004), *SAINT* (Bruker-AXS, 2004), *SHELXS2014* (Sheldrick, 2014), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2014), *ShelXle* (Hübschle, 2011), *CIFTAB-2014* (Sheldrick, 2014).

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