

**Physiological changes in *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii* after 1,000  
generations selection of cadmium exposure at environmentally  
relevant concentrations**

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**1. Table S1.** Composition of TAP medium

Component	Concentration ( $\mu\text{M L}^{-1}$ )	Component	Concentration ( $\mu\text{M L}^{-1}$ )
(HOCH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CNH <sub>2</sub>	20000	MnCl <sub>2</sub> ·4H <sub>2</sub> O	25.57
K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	620.08	CoCl <sub>2</sub> ·6H <sub>2</sub> O	6.77
KH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	411.49	CuSO <sub>4</sub> ·5H <sub>2</sub> O	6.28
NH <sub>4</sub> Cl	7478.03	Mo <sub>7</sub> O <sub>24</sub> (NH <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> ·4H <sub>2</sub> O	0.89
MgSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	405.73	FeSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	17.95
CaCl <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	340.09	Na <sub>2</sub> EDTA	134.32
H <sub>3</sub> BO <sub>3</sub>	184.38	CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	17468
ZnSO <sub>4</sub> ·7H <sub>2</sub> O	76.51		

**2. Table S2.** Concentrations of total Cd, predicted concentrations of free Cd ions, and predicted major Cd species in TAP medium, calculated using Visual MINTEQ version 3.0.

Total Cd concentration	Predicted free Cd ion concentration ( $\mu\text{M L}^{-1}$ )	Predicted major species (% of total)
4.92 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$	$6.697 \times 10^{-6}$	CdEDTA <sup>-2</sup> (99.935%)
		Cd <sup>2+</sup> (0.015%)
		CdHEDTA <sup>-</sup> (0.014%)
		CdHPO <sub>4</sub> (aq) (0.012%)
		Cd·Acetate <sup>+</sup> (0.012%)
49.2 $\mu\text{g L}^{-1}$	$7.134 \times 10^{-5}$	CdEDTA <sup>-2</sup> (99.932%)
		Cd <sup>2+</sup> (0.016%)
		CdHEDTA <sup>-</sup> (0.014%)
		CdHPO <sub>4</sub> (aq) (0.013%)
		Cd·Acetate <sup>+</sup> (0.013%)
4.92 $\text{mg L}^{-1}$	0.59	CdEDTA <sup>-2</sup> (95.495%)
		Cd <sup>2+</sup> (1.348%)
		Cd·Acetate <sup>+</sup> (1.087%)
		CdHPO <sub>4</sub> (aq) (1.023%)

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$\text{CdCl}^+$  (0.6%)

$\text{Cd-Tris}^{+1}$  (0.263%)

$\text{Cd}(\text{Acetate})_2$  (aq)  
(0.088%)

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$\text{CdSO}_4$  (aq) (0.046%)