Supplement. 1. VA not browning eWAT. (A) Immunohistochemistry for UCP1 protein (brown stain) in eWAT sections. (B) mRNA level of thermogenic genes and mitochondria-related gene NRF2 (n=8-12). Data are expressed as mean  $\pm$  SD. Mean values with different letters are significantly different (P < .05). *P*-value was determined by Kruskal-Wallis test.

Supplement. 1

