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Fig. s1 Structure of the restraint cage.

The restraint cage was manufactured using a 50 mL syringe (Terumo Corporation, Tokyo, Japan) and a 50 mL polypropylene centrifuge tube (Sarstedt, Tokyo, Japan).

- (a) The tip of the syringe was cut, and the lower part of the centrifuge tube was cut too. A hole to pass a murine tail was opened in the center of the centrifuge tube cap.
- (b) The tip of the tube was fitted in a syringe. Furthermore, air holes were opened on multiple parts.
- (c) This restraint cage can regulate the position of the plunger of the syringe according to body length in mouse and can immobilize mouse to limit movement.