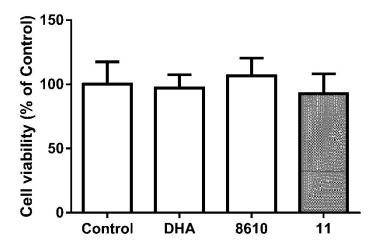
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**Fig. S1** Effects of DHA or probiotics treatment alone on the Caco-2 cell viabilities, measured using the MTT method.

**Table S1** Effects of DHA and probiotics on sub-chronic PAT exposure-induced alterations in the ALT and AST activities and BUN and SCR levels in serum of mice.

Group	ALT activity (U/L)	AST activity (U/L)	BUN level (mg/dl)	SCR (mg/dl)
Control	$28.11 \pm 3.03$ a	$60.25 \pm 5.33$ a	$21.09 \pm 3.21$ a	$0.32 \pm 0.057$ a
PAT	$80.54 \pm 4.21$ b	$120.02 \pm 5.82^{b}$	$24.86 \pm 5.24^{a}$	$0.37\pm0.082^{a}$
PAT+DHA	$59.38 \pm 2.02$ c	$78.24 \pm 3.12^{c}$	$25.07 \pm 2.09$ a	$0.40\pm0.107^a$
PAT+8610	$40.07 \pm 5.21^{\ d}$	$81.03 \pm 4.18$ °	$22.17 \pm 4.21^{a}$	$0.40\pm0.043^a$
PAT+11	$73.02 \pm 6.11$ bc	$91.10 \pm 3.03$ d	$23.03 \pm 2.17^{a}$	$0.36\pm0.038^a$

Values are mean  $\pm$  SD values with five mice in each group. The superscript letters a, b, c and d indicate statistically significant difference at a P value of < 0.05 within each row comparison.

**Table S2** Effects of DHA and probiotics on sub-chronic PAT exposure-induced alterations in the GSH and MDA levels and SOD and CAT activities in the liver of mice.

	GSH level	MDA level	SOD activity	CAT activity
Group	(mg/g protein)	(nmol/g protein)	(U/mg protein)	(U/mg protein)

Control	$6.21\pm0.13$ a	$21.03 \pm 2.71$ a	$78.08 \pm 4.32^{\mathrm{\ a}}$	$230.55 \pm 23.08^{a}$
PAT	$4.39 \pm 0.47^{b}$	$44.19 \pm 3.18^{b}$	$75.24 \pm 2.45  ^{a}$	$167.17 \pm 20.13$ b
PAT+DHA	$5.18\pm0.32^{~ab}$	$31.06 \pm 1.75$ °	$71.28 \pm 2.48~^{\mathrm{a}}$	$190.11 \pm 5.08$ ab
PAT+8610	$5.58\pm0.76^{ab}$	$23.13 \pm 2.00^{\ a}$	$71.07 \pm 4.39^{\ a}$	$231.07 \pm 8.53$ a
PAT+11	$4.97\pm0.52^{~ab}$	$38.17 \pm 4.10^{bc}$	$73.28\pm2.17^{\text{ a}}$	$170.20 \pm 11.05^{\ b}$

Values are mean  $\pm$  SD values with five mice in each group. The superscript letters a, b, c and d indicate statistically significant difference at a P value of < 0.05 within each row comparison.