

Impregnated Palladium on Magnetite as Water Compatible Catalyst for the Cycloisomerization of Alkynoic Acid Derivatives

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I. TEM images of the catalyst

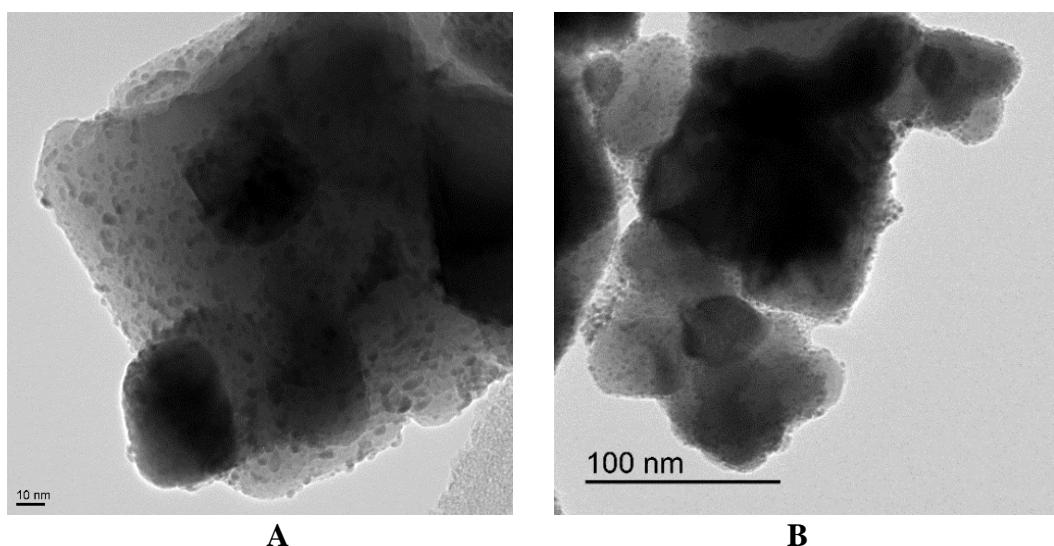


Image 1. TEM images of PdO- Fe_3O_4 catalyst before (**A**) and after (**B**) carrying out the reaction.

II. Kinetic Plots

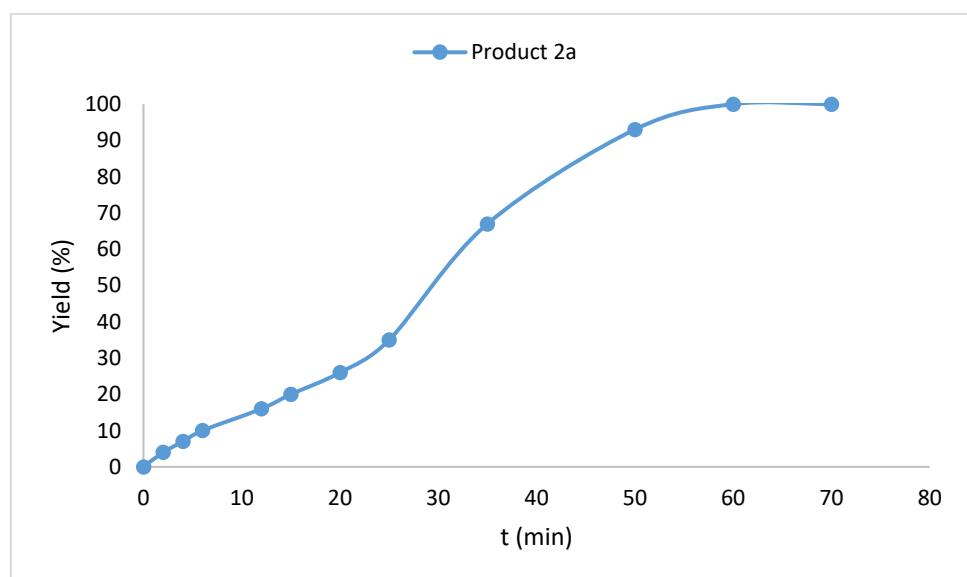


Figure S1. Plot time-yield product **2a** at 25 °C.

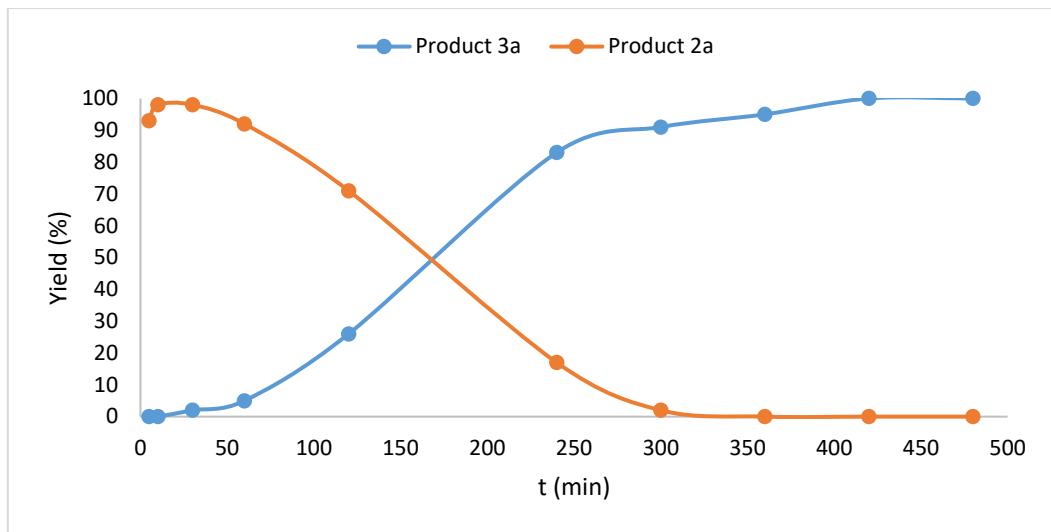


Figure S2. Plot time-yield product **2a** and **3a** at 90 °C.

III. Gram-scale reaction

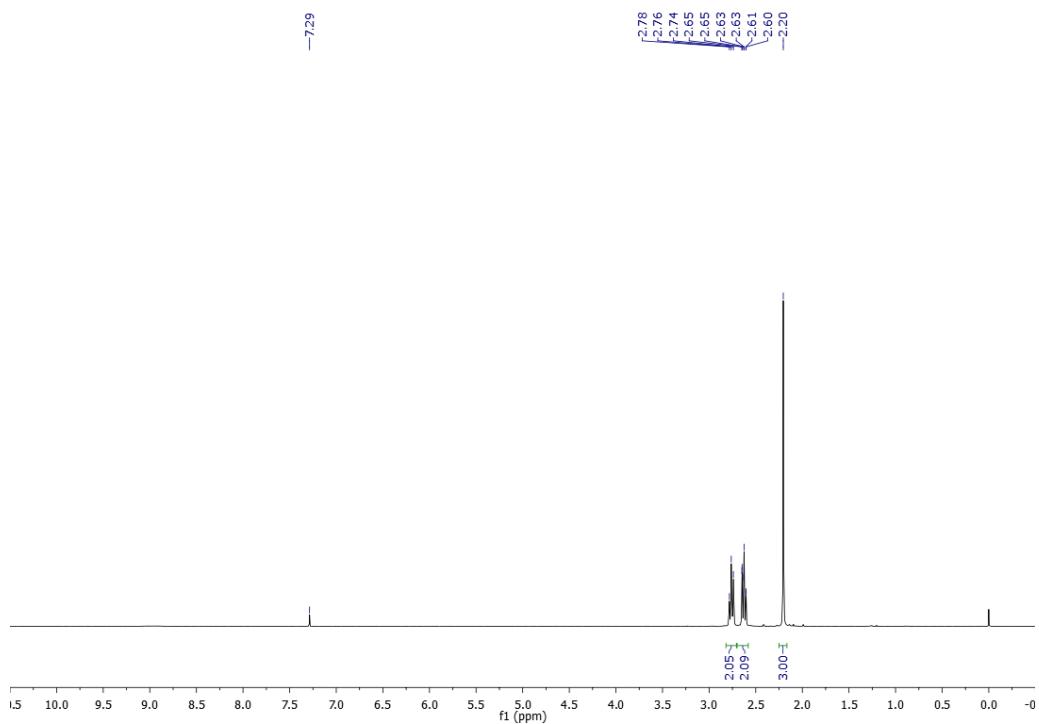
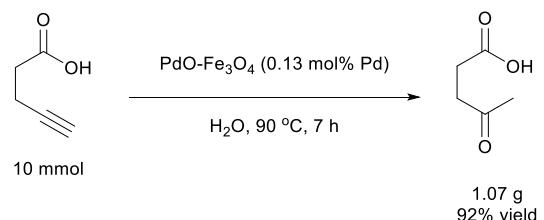


Figure S3. ^1H NMR gram-scale reaction crude (product **3a**).

IV. Characterization data

2,2-Dimethylpent-4-yneic acid (1b).¹ Orange oil; $t_R = 7.50$ min; $R_f = 0.33$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 2971, 2875, 1699, 1387, 1366, 1224, 1082, 969, 751 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _H 2.40 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 2H, $H_2\text{CC}\equiv\text{CH}$), 1.97 (t, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$), 1.25 (s, 6H, CH_3) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _C 182.8, 89.5, 70.8, 41.0, 29.4, 24.8, 24.4 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 125 ($M^+ - 1$, 13%), 111 (100), 79 (27), 59 (30).

5-Phenylpent-4-yneic acid (1e).² Brown solid; $t_R = 12.10$ min; $R_f = 0.30$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 1/1); m.p. 84–86 °C; IR (ATR) ν 2923, 1693, 1434, 1301, 1211, 1097, 917, 754, 690 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _H 7.35–7.30 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.25–7.20 (m, 3H, ArH), 2.70–2.60 (m, 4H, CH_2CH_2) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _C 177.8, 131.6, 128.2, 127.8, 123.4, 87.6, 81.3, 33.4, 15.1 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 174 (M^+ , 47%), 173 (12), 147, (10), 146 (93), 131 (30), 129 (41), 128 (100), 127 (46), 117 (19), 116 (16), 114 (89), 89 (19), 78 (10), 77 (19), 51 (13).

N-tosylpent-4-ynamide (1f).³ White solid; $t_R = 15.63$ min; $R_f = 0.36$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 2/1); m.p. 119–123 °C; IR (ATR) ν 3272, 2360, 1727, 1434, 1413, 1330, 1160, 1120, 1079, 856, 817, 686, 665 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _H 8.75 (s, 1H, NH), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.35 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 2.60–2.35 (m, 7H, 2 CH_2 and CH_3), 1.99 (t, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H, $\text{C}\equiv\text{CH}$) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _C 169.1, 145.5, 135.5, 129.8, 128.6, 81.9, 70.2, 35.2, 21.9, 13.8 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 251 (M^+ , 7%), 187 (37), 186 (13), 155 (27), 92 (10), 91 (100), 65 (18).

5-Methylenedihydrofuran-2(3H)-one (2a).⁴ Colourless oil; $t_R = 5.25$ min; $R_f = 0.43$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 4/1); IR (ATR) ν 1702, 1398, 1366, 1162, 608 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _H 4.75 (dd, $J = 4.6$, 2.1 Hz, 1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$), 4.32 (dt, $J = 2.1$, 1.8 Hz, 1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}_2$), 2.95–2.85 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$), 2.70–2.65 (m, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _C 175.0, 155.7, 88.9, 28.2, 25.2 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 98 (M^+ , 100%), 70 (30), 56 (47), 55 (22).

4-Oxopentanoic acid (3a).⁵ Colourless oil; $t_R = 7.77$ min; $R_f = 0.36$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 2927, 1702, 1631, 1399, 1353, 1206, 1164 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _H 9.25 (s, 1H, COOH), 2.77 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$), 2.64 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CO}_2\text{H}$), 2.21 (s, 3H, COCH_3) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ _C 206.8, 178.4, 37.8, 29.9, 27.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 116 (M^+ , 46%), 101 (18), 99 (15), 73 (32), 56 (100), 55 (44).

3,3-Dimethyl-5-methylenedihydrofuran-2(3H)-one (2b).⁶ Orange oil; $t_R = 5.03$ min $R_f = 0.56$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 2969, 2932, 1797, 1705, 1703, 1672, 1080, 969 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 4.76 (s, 1H, C=CH₂), 4.33 (s, 1H, C=CH₂), 2.70 (s, 2H, CH₂C(CH₃)₂), 1.31 (s, 6H, CH₃CH₃CCO₂H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 180.3, 153.4, 89.4, 41.0, 40.4, 24.7 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* 126 (M⁺, 37%), 83 (37), 70 (16), 56 (100), 55 (16).

2,2-Dimethyl-4-oxopentanoic acid (3b).⁷ Orange oil; $R_f = 0.3$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 4/1); IR (ATR) ν 2975, 2875, 1784, 1705, 1475, 1361, 1135, 1055, 906 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, acetone-d₆) δ_H 2.78 (s, 2H, CH₂CO), 1.34 (s, 3H, COCH₃), 1.21 (s, 6H, CH₃CH₃CCO₂H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, acetone-d₆) δ_C 210.1, 178.9, 53.1, 49.4, 40.2, 25.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* 126 (M⁺- H₂O, 10%), 87 (12), 85 (24), 59 (24), 58 (15), 56 (29), 55 (11), 43 (100), 41 (16).

5-Oxohexanoic acid (3c).⁴ Orange oil; $t_R = 8.52$ min; $R_f = 0.27$ (Hexane/AcOEt; 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 3160, 2962, 1703, 1409, 1363, 1155 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 9.82 (s, 1H, CO₂H), 2.55 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂CO), 2.40 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂CO₂H), 2.16 (s, 3H, COCH₃), 1.90 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂CH₂CO₂H) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 208.4, 179.3, 42.4, 33.0, 30.0, 18.6 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* 130 (M⁺, 2%), 115 (10), 113 (10), 112 (100), 87 (32), 84 (29), 71 (18), 70 (55), 60 (29), 58 (21), 55 (27).

(Z)-5-benzylidenedihydrofuran-2(3H)-one (2e).⁸ Pale yellow oil; $t_R = 12.65$ min; $R_f = 0.60$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 1/1); IR (ATR) ν 2925, 1798, 1681, 1493, 1448, 1225, 1776, 1097, 939, 693 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.55 (br s, 1H, C=CH), 3.10–2.95 (m, 2H, CH₂CO), 2.75–2.65 (m, 2H, CH₂CH₂CO) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 175.1, 148.3, 134.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.0, 105.2, 27.2, 26.6 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* 174 (M⁺, 100%), 146 (22), 145 (32), 131 (12), 118 (43), 117 (12), 91 (25), 90 (53), 89 (30), 63 (11).

4-Oxo-5-phenylpentanoic acid (3e).⁹ Orange oil; $t_R = 12.84$ min; $R_f = 0.33$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 3029, 2920, 1703, 1596, 1399, 1158, 741, 698 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.40–7.20 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.74 (s, 2H, CH₂Ph), 2.75 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H, H₂CCO), 2.61 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H, H₂CCOOH) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 206.5, 178.1, 134.0, 129.6, 128.9, 127.3, 50.2, 36.3, 27.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): *m/z* 192 (M⁺, 9%), 101 (98), 92 (92), 91 (100), 89 (12), 73 (30), 65 (32), 63 (10), 55 (31).

5-Methylene-1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-one (2f).¹⁰ White solid; $t_R = 16.04$ min $R_f = 0.40$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 2918, 2850, 1708, 1646, 1353, 1160, 1132, 1085 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.27 (s, 1H, C=CH), 5.13 (s, 1H, C=CH), 2.55–2.45 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H, H_2CCO), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.38 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H, H_2CC).ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 170.8, 145.0, 139.0, 136.6, 129.5, 128.6, 111.3, 33.8, 30.6, 21.8 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 236 ($\text{M}^+ \text{-CH}_3$, 2%), 201 (25), 200 (31), 172 (19), 155 (11), 92 (10), 91 (100), 89 (10), 65 (37), 55 (18).

4-Oxo-N-tosylpentanamide (3f). Orange solid; $t_R = 16.29$ min; $R_f = 0.20$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 1/1); m.p. 148–151 °C; IR (ATR) ν 3129, 2917, 1699, 1599, 1452, 1380, 1336, 1166, 1130, 1087, 862, 813, 659 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 8.87 (s, 1H, CONH), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 2.75 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H, CH_2CO), 2.51 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 2H, CH_2CONH), 2.43 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.15 (s, 3H, COCH₃) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 207.7, 170.4, 145.2, 135.8, 129.8, 128.5, 37.6, 30.2, 30.0, 21.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 155 ($\text{M}^+ \text{-C}_5\text{H}_8\text{O}_2\text{N}$, 20%), 108 (100), 107 (14), 91 (54), 65 (15), 43 (29). HRMS calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_4\text{S-C}_5\text{H}_6\text{O}_2$: 171.0354; found: 171.0352.

Methyl 5-methylene-2-oxo-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (2g).³ Yellow oil; $t_R = 15.45$ min; $R_f = 0.33$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 2/1); IR (ATR) ν 3252, 2957, 2922, 2854, 1734, 1715, 1437, 1348, 1274, 1265, 1168, 1085, 813, 662 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 7.94 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.55 (dd, $J = 3.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, C=CH₂), 4.65 (dd, $J = 3.8, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, C=CH₂), 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.53 (dd, $J = 9.9, 7.6$ Hz, 1H, HCCON), 3.15–2.85 (m, 2H, $\text{H}_2\text{C-C=CH}_2$), 2.46 (s, 3H, ArCH₃) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 168.5, 167.8, 145.8, 138.5, 134.8, 129.7, 128.2, 95.2, 53.1, 47.2, 30.0, 21.7 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 251 ($\text{M}^+ + 1 \text{-C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$, 5%), 187 (33), 186 (13), 155 (25), 92 (10), 91 (100), 65 (17).

Methyl 4-oxo-2-(tosylcarbamoyl)pentanoate (3g). Orange oil; $t_R = 12.58$ min; $R_f = 0.20$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 3/2); IR (ATR) ν 3248, 1743, 1713, 1596, 1436, 1347, 1166, 1084, 813, 660 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{H} 9.98 (s, 1H, NH), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.74 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H, COCHCO), 3.68 (s, 3H, H₃CO), 3.10–3.05 (m, 2H, H_2CCO), 2.43 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.14 (s, 3H, COCH₃) ppm; ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ_{C} 205.8, 169.3, 165.8, 145.2, 135.5, 129.7, 128.6, 53.4, 47.5, 41.1, 29.7, 21.8 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 155 ($\text{M}^+ \text{-C}_7\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_4\text{N}$, 30%), 125 (10), 108 (100), 91 (61), 87 (15), 65 (14). HRMS calcd. (%) for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_6\text{S-C}_7\text{H}_8\text{O}_2$: 171.0354; found: 171.0353.

Methyl 3-allyl-5-methylene-2-oxo-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (2h).³ Yellow oil ; $t_R = 17.38$ min; $R_f = 0.53$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 2/1); IR (ATR) ν 2958, 1759, 1736, 1655, 1435, 1368, 1258, 1172, 1087, 813, 669 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.55–5.40 (m, 2H, H₂C=CH), 5.05–5.00 (m, 2H, H₂C=C), 4.60 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H, H₂C=CH), 3.60 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.04 (dt, $J = 15.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H, H₂C-C=CH₂), 2.71 (dt, $J = 15.9, 1.5$ Hz, 1H, H₂C-C=CH₂), 2.65–2.50 (m, 2H, H₂C-CH=CH₂), 2.45 (s, 3H, ArCH₃) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 171.2, 169.8, 145.8, 138.3, 131.0, 129.6, 128.2, 126.5, 120.8, 94.9, 54.9, 53.1, 37.9, 21.8, 16.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 349 (M⁺, 4%), 308 (46), 155 (64), 139 (10), 108 (25), 95 (18), 91 (100), 67 (10), 65 (21), 43 (18).

Ethyl 3-methyl-5-methylene-2-oxo-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (2i).³ Yellow oil ; $t_R = 16.64$ min; $R_f = 0.46$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 2/1); IR (ATR) ν 2983, 2930, 2850, 1757, 1733, 1655, 1369, 1173, 1085, 1041, 813, 665 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.94 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.54 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.9$ Hz, 1H, C=CH₂), 4.60 (dd, $J = 3.6, 1.9$ Hz, 1H, C=CH₂), 4.10–3.90 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₃), 3.07 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H, H₂C-C=CH₂), 2.56 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H, H₂C-C=CH₂), 2.44 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 1.38 (s, 3H, CCH₃), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H, OCH₂CH₃) ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 172.5, 170.2, 145.8, 138.3, 135.0, 129.7, 128.3, 95.0, 62.2, 51.4, 39.4, 21.9, 19.8, 13.9 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 337 (M⁺, 4%), 264 (100), 200 (41), 155 (49), 91 (97), 65 (17).

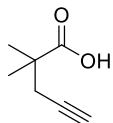
Ethyl (Z)-3-methyl-2-oxo-5-propylidene-1-tosylpyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (2j).¹¹ Pale yellow oil ; $t_R = 17.36$ min; $R_f = 0.5$ (Hexane/AcOEt: 2/1); IR (ATR) ν 2977, 2935, 1754, 1734, 1691, 1363, 1165, 812, 664, 539 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_H 7.90 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 5.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H, C=CHEt), 4.05–3.95 (m, 2H, COCH₂CH₃), 3.06 (dd, $J = 13.2, 1.1$ Hz, 1H, H₂CC=CHEt), 2.50–2.25 (m, 6H, ArCH₃ and H₂CC=CHEt), 1.31 (s, 3H, CCH₃), 1.07 (m, 6H, COCH₂CH₃ and CHCH₂CH₃).ppm; ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ_C 174.4, 170.4, 145.4, 135.9, 129.9, 128.8, 121.9, 62.1, 53.5, 43.7, 23.3, 21.9, 19.2, 14.3, 14.0 ppm; MS (EI, 70 eV): m/z 365 (M⁺, 2%), 292 (51), 210 (13), 155 (32), 136 (39), 92 (12), 91 (100), 65 (26).

V. References

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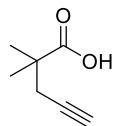
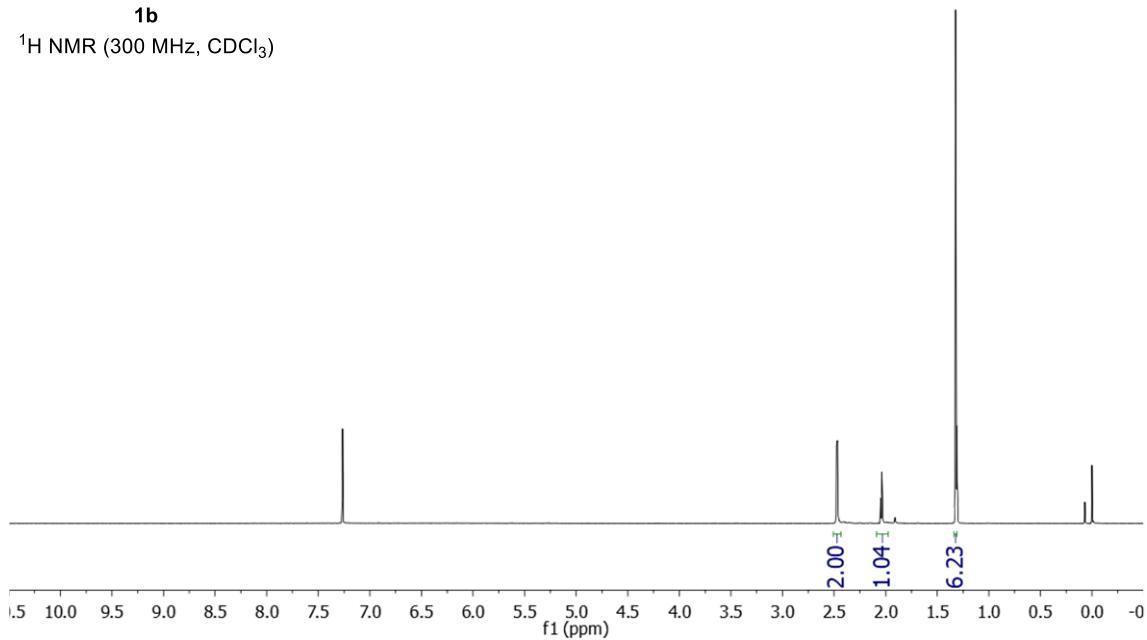
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VI. Copies of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR



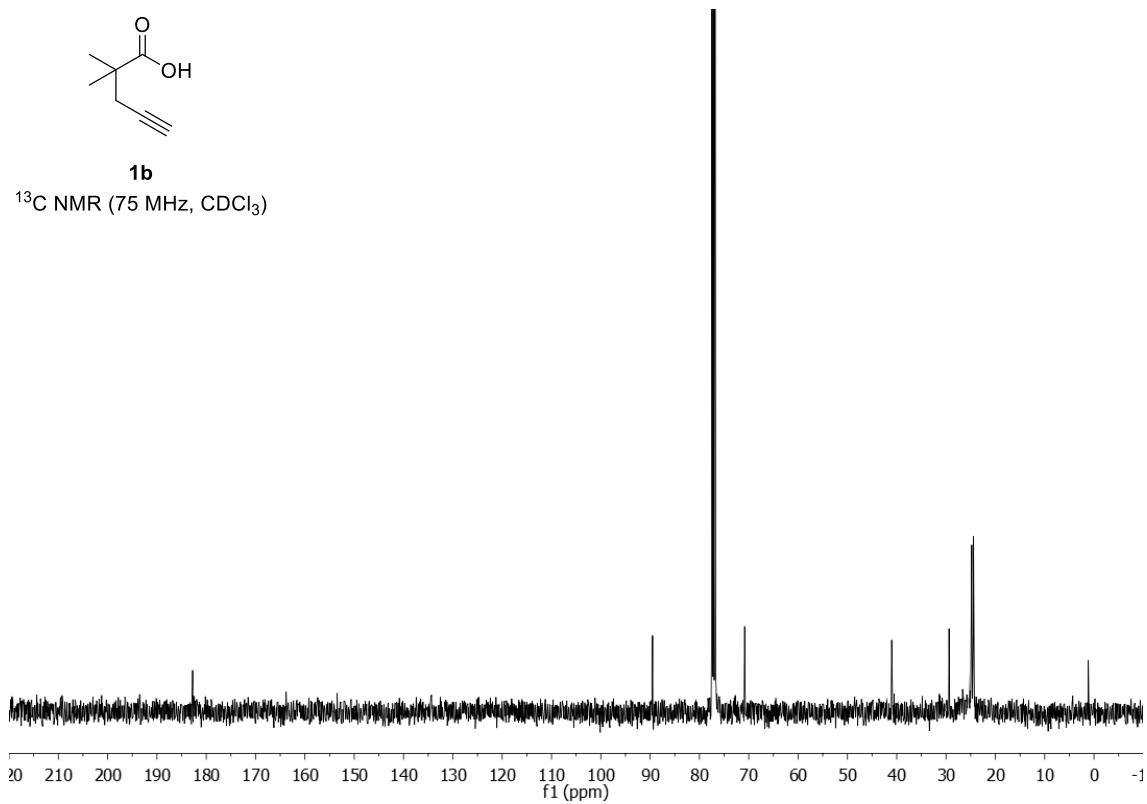
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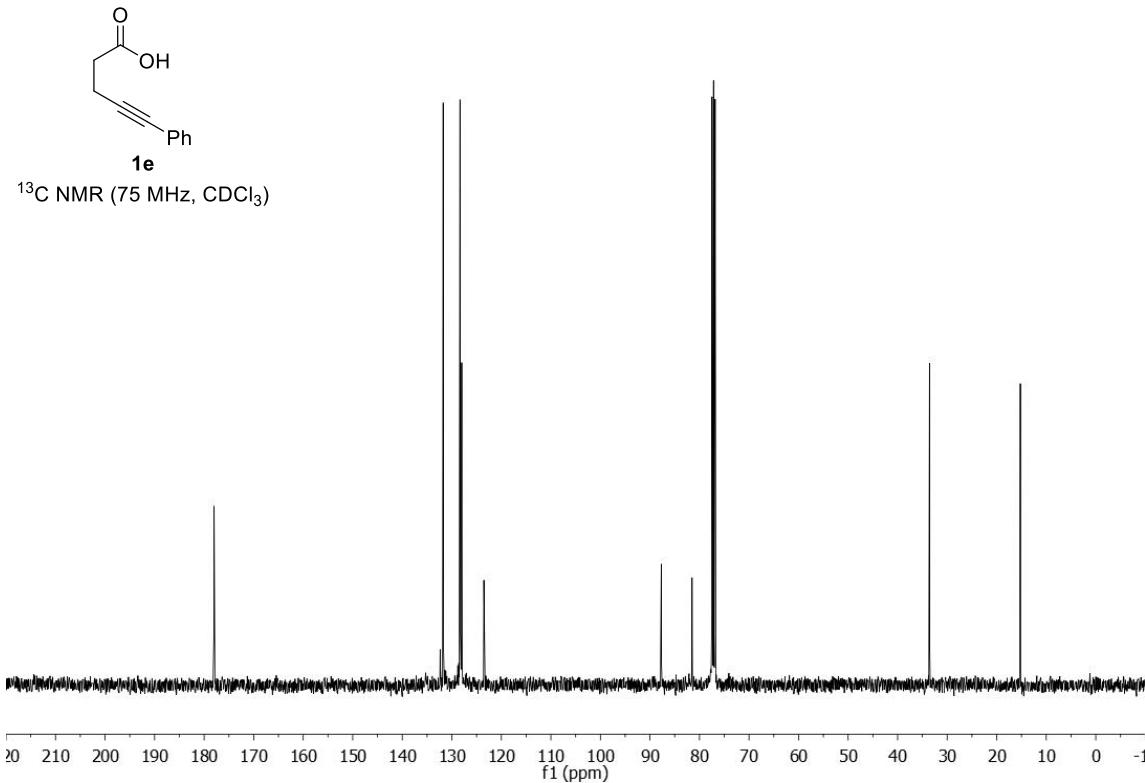
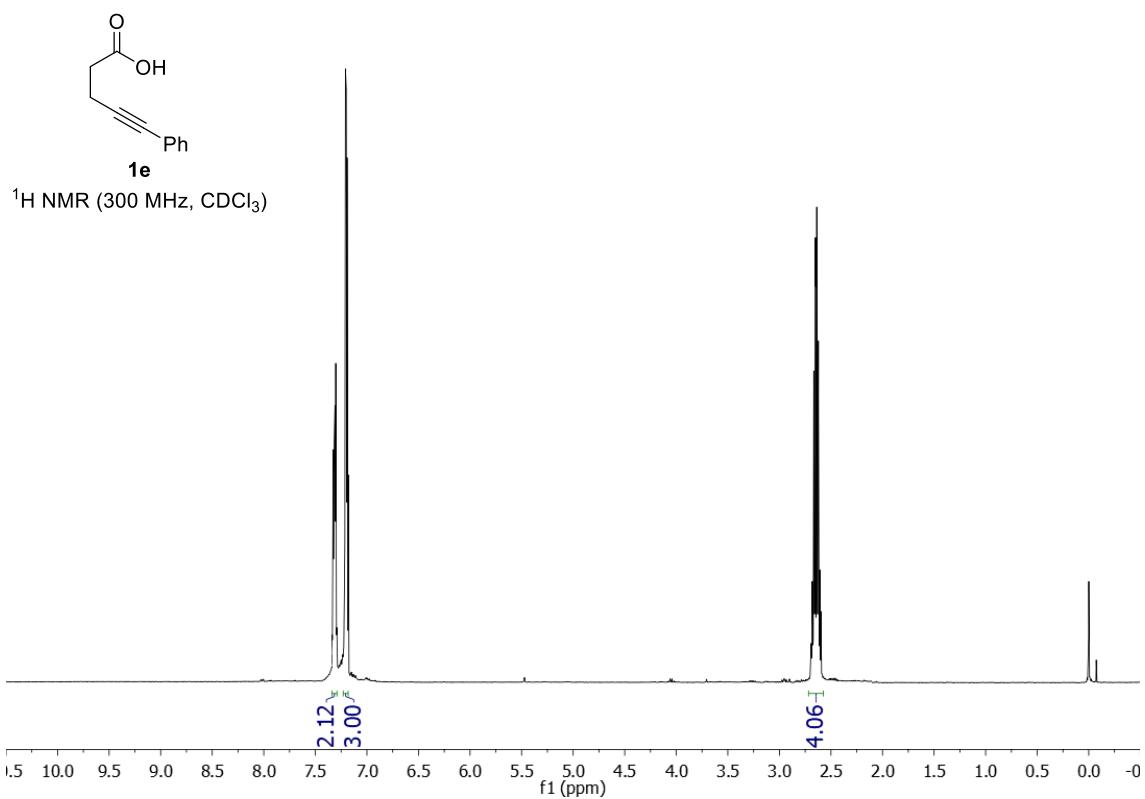
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)

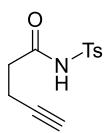


1b

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)

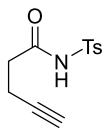
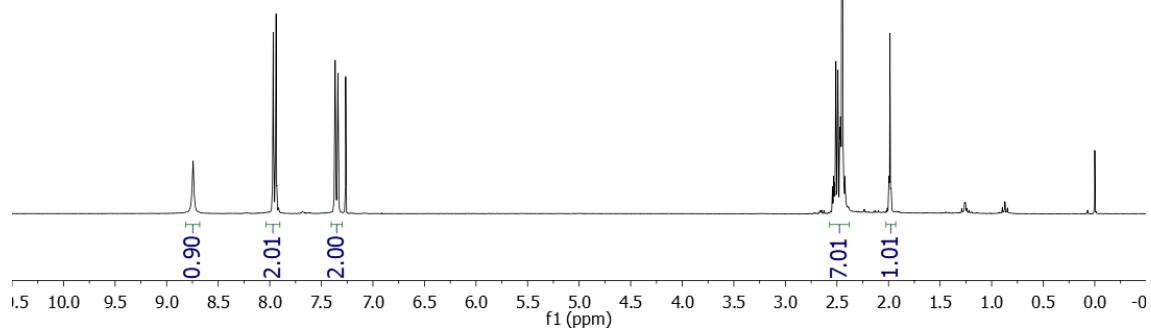






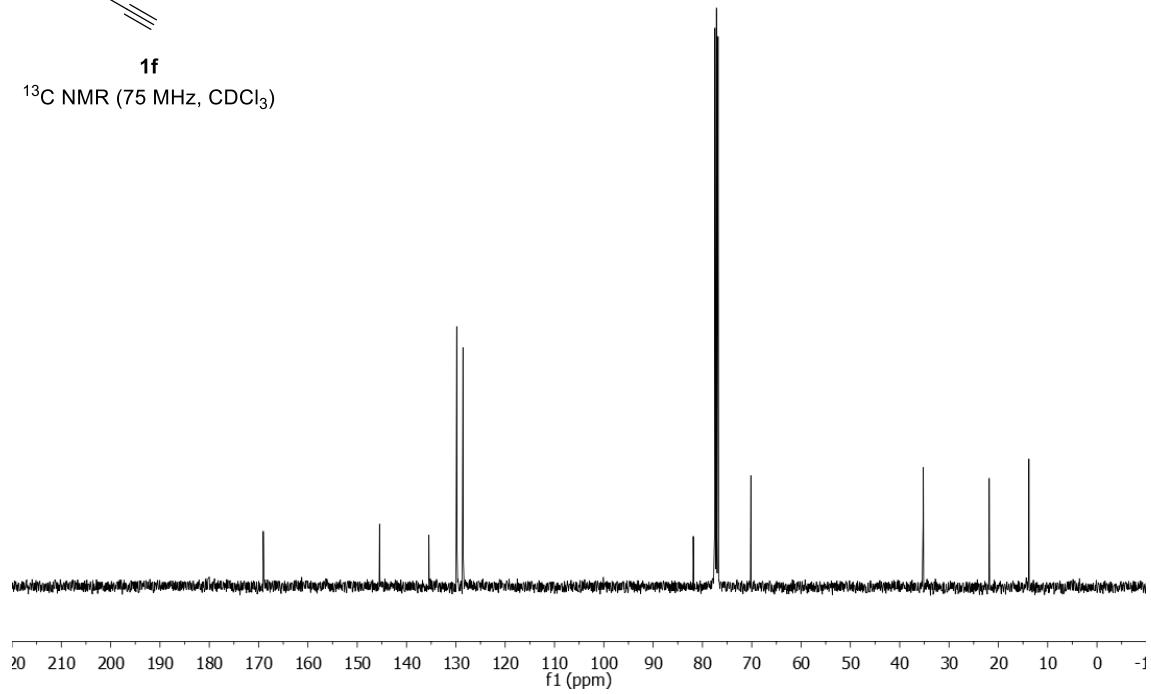
1f

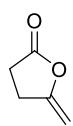
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



1f

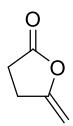
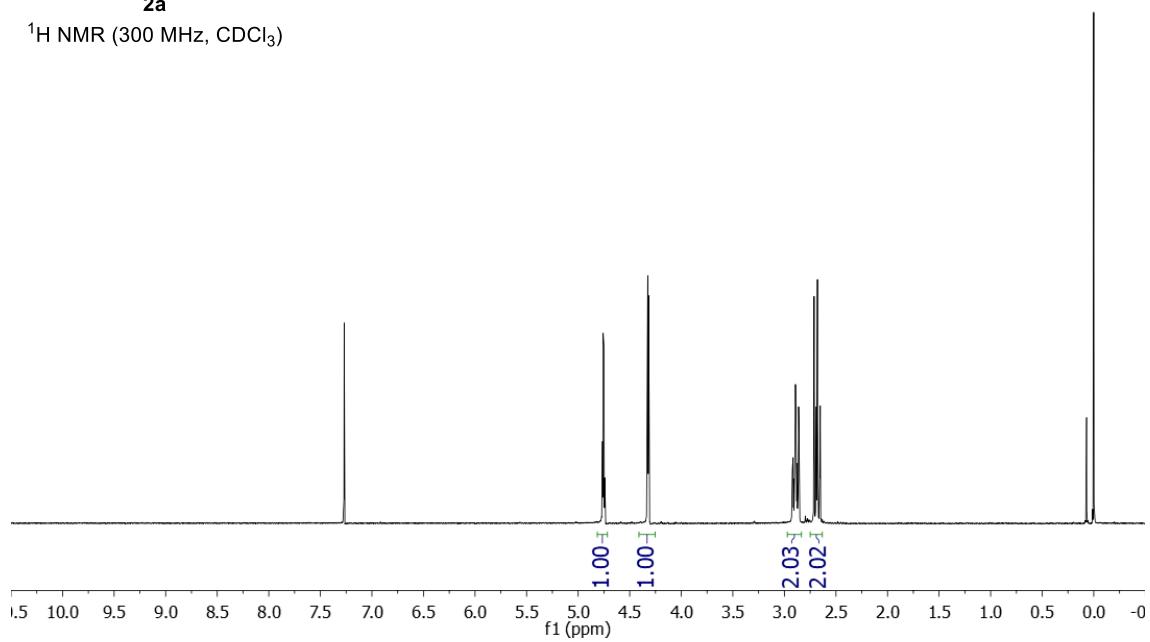
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)





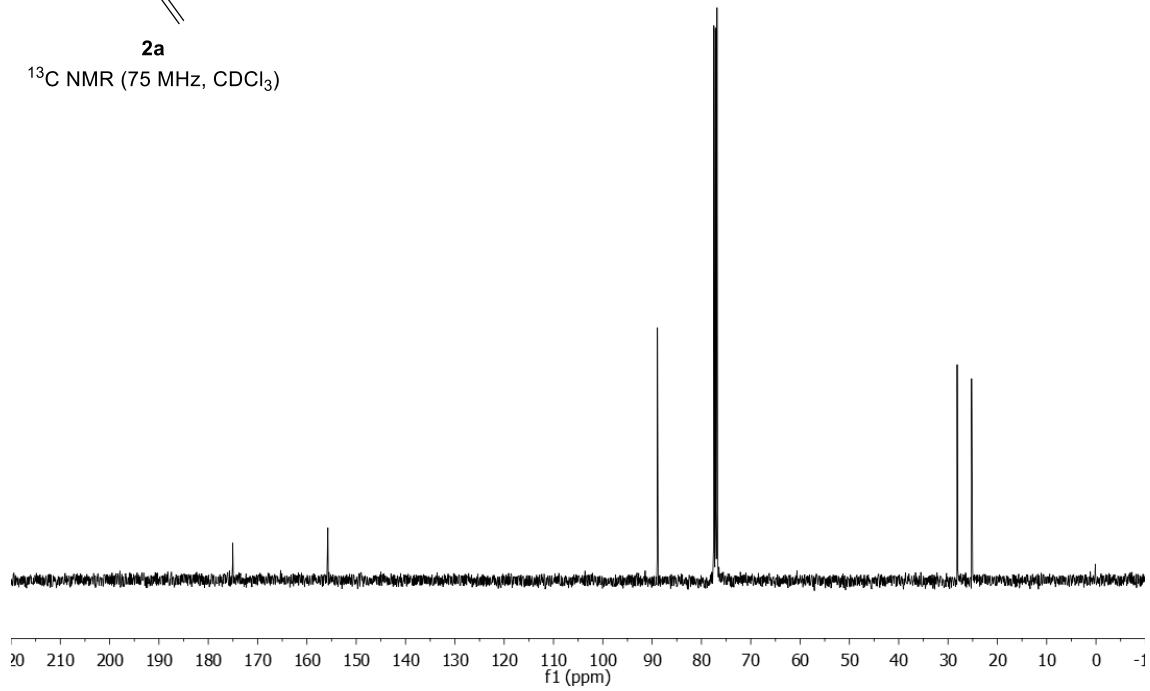
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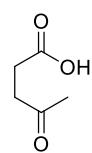
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)



2a

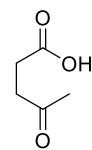
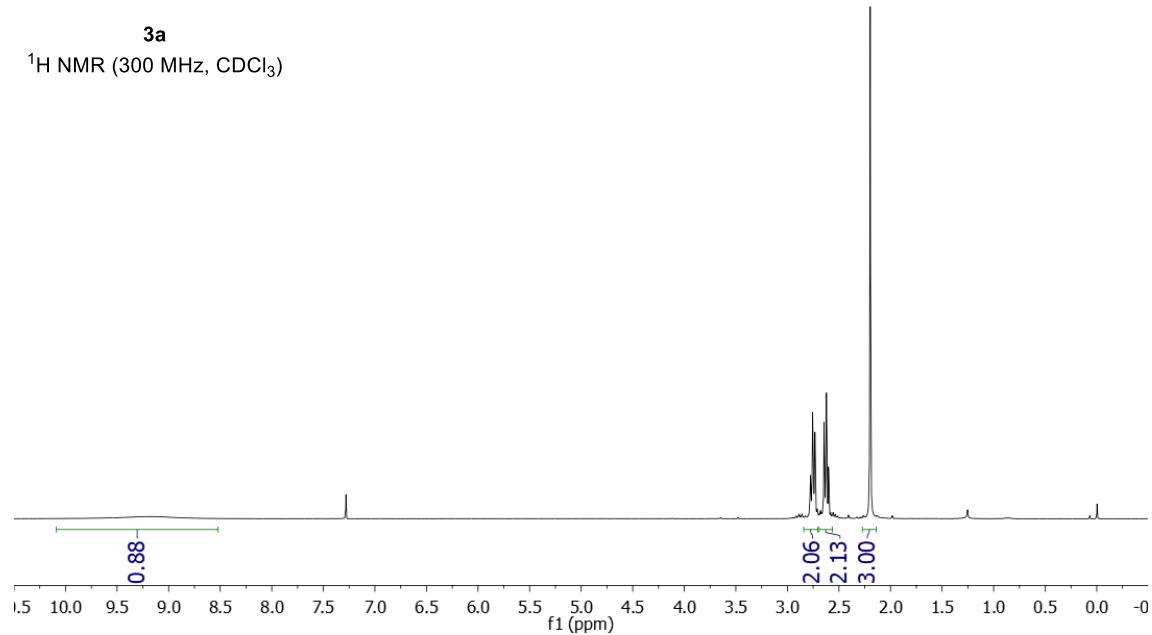
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)





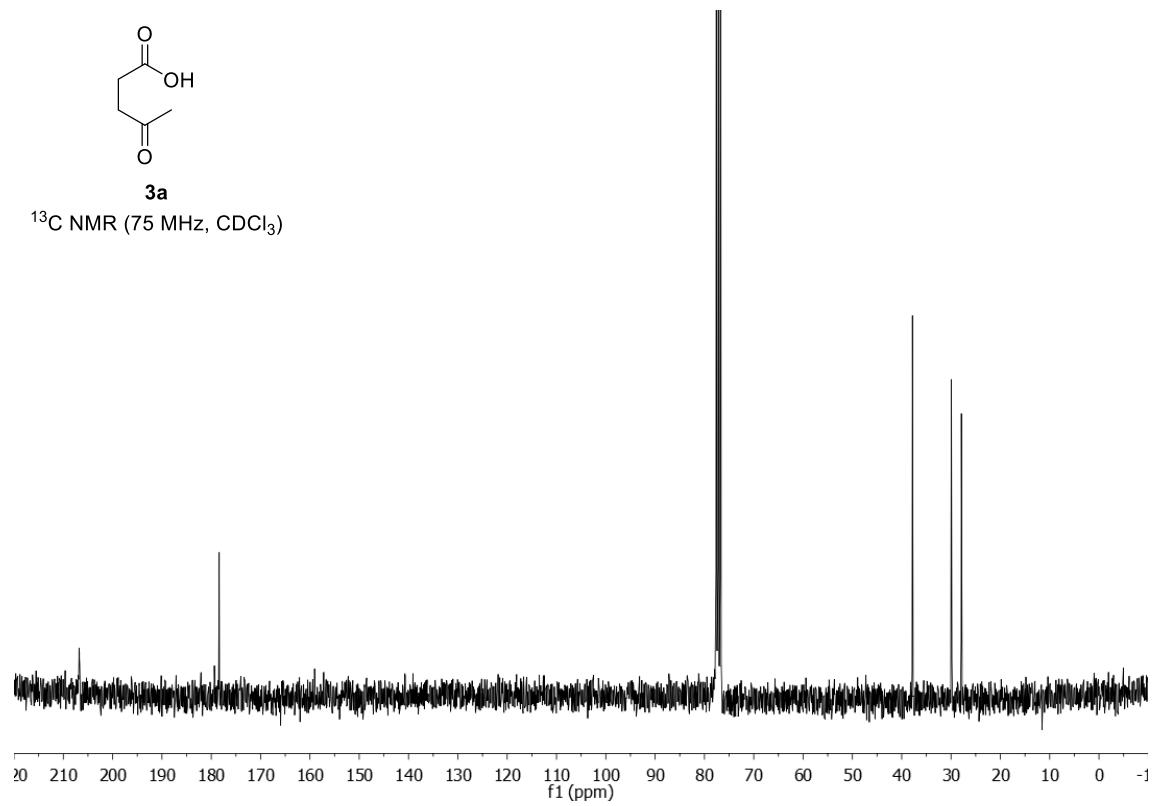
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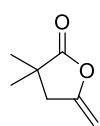
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3a

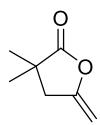
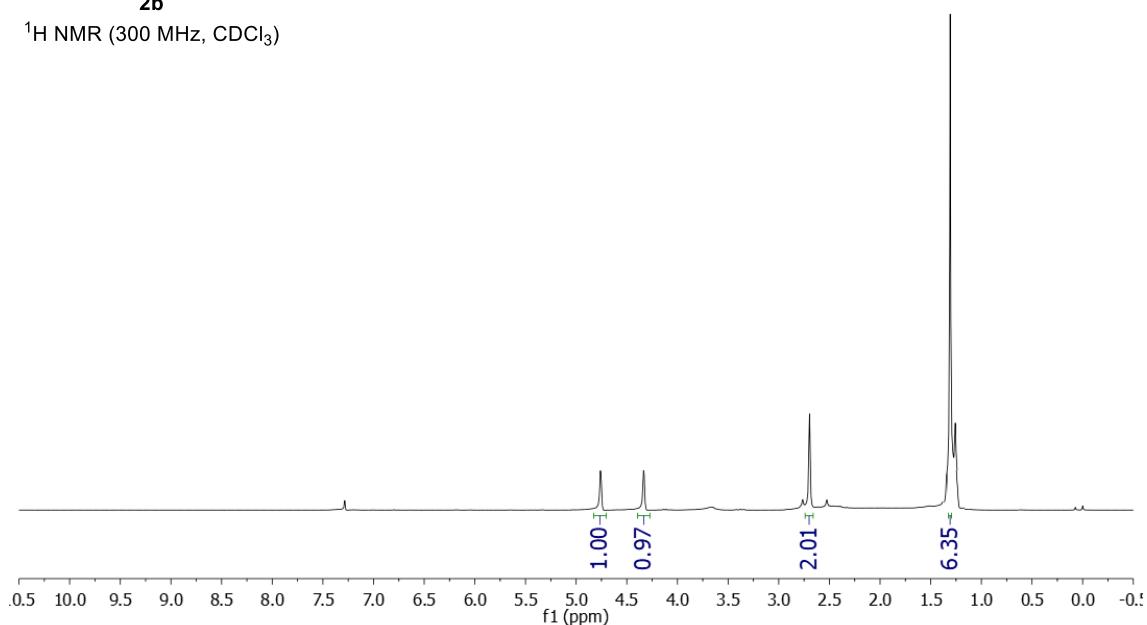
^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)





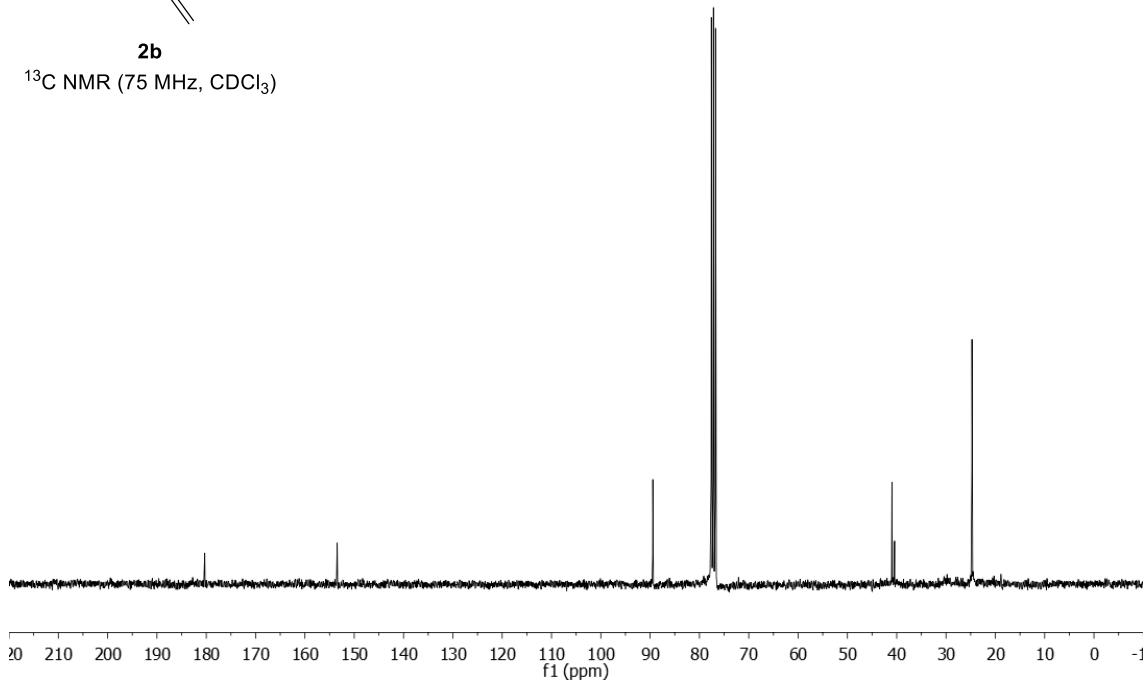
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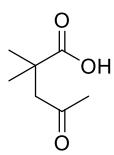
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)



2b

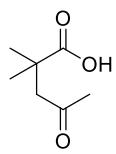
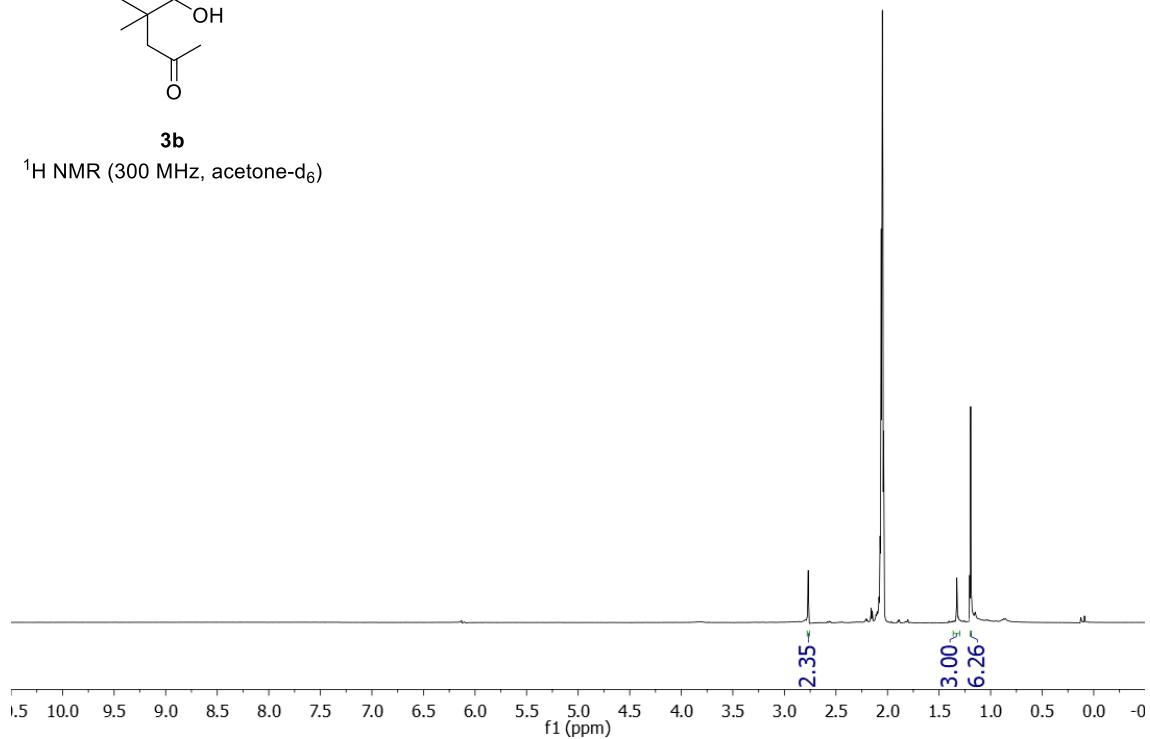
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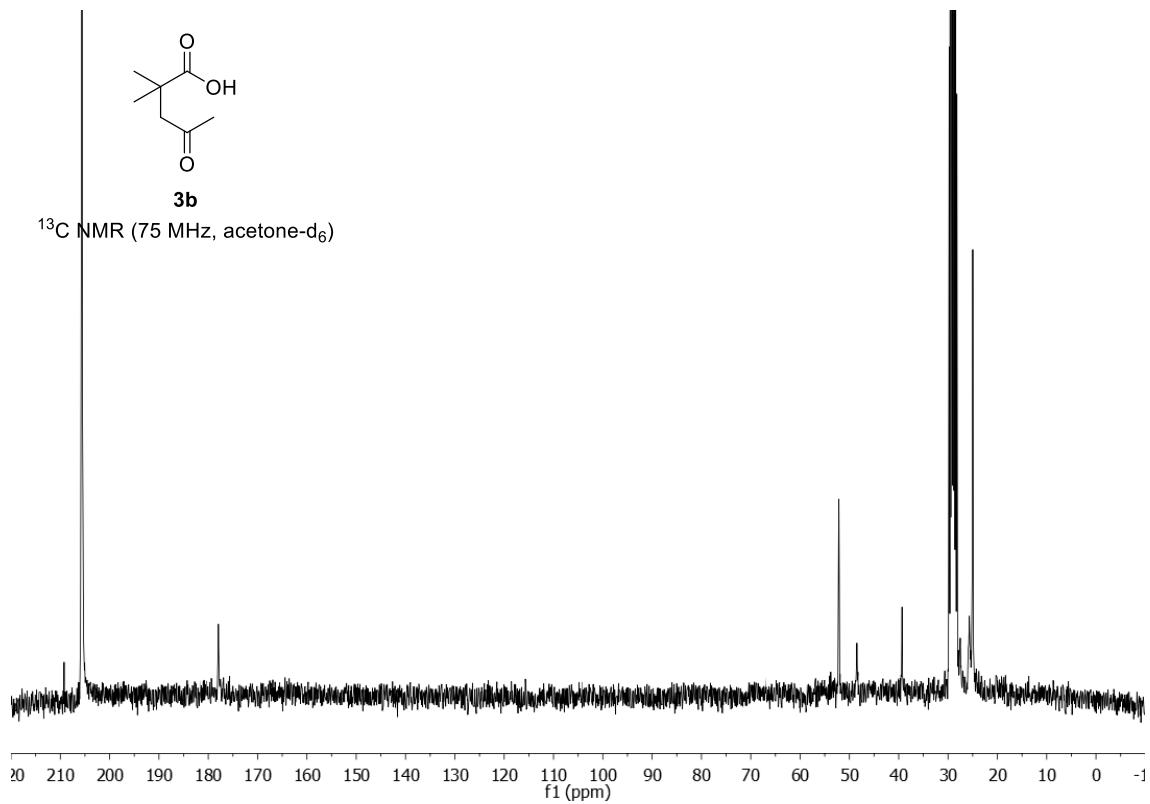
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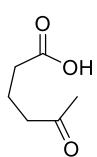
^1H NMR (300 MHz, acetone- d_6)



3b

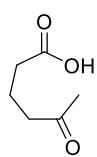
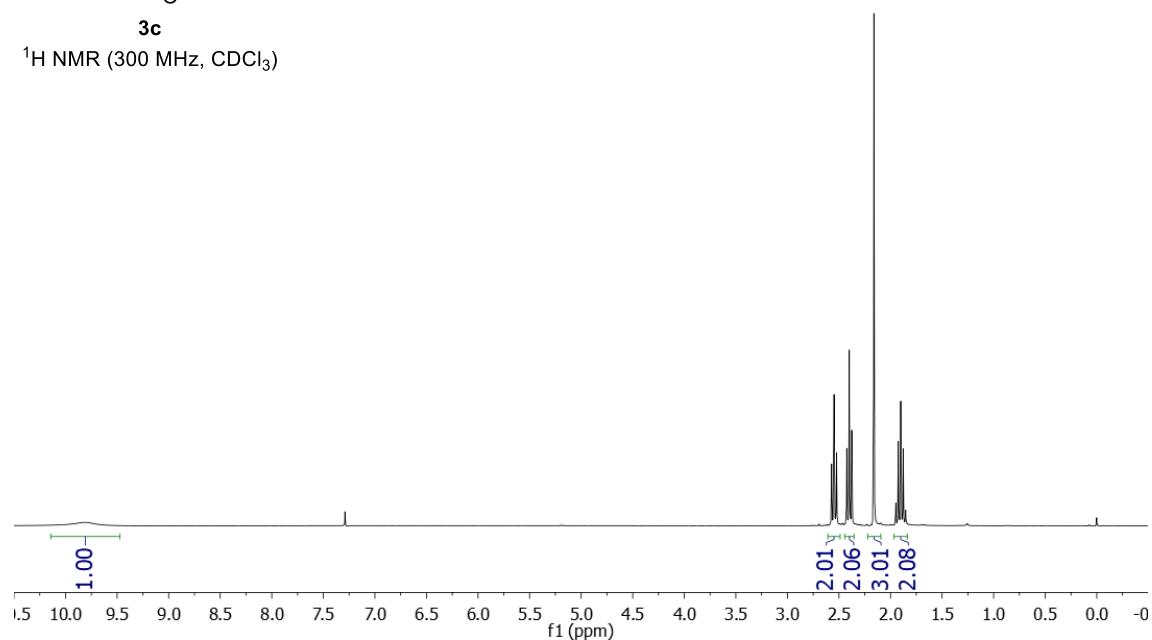
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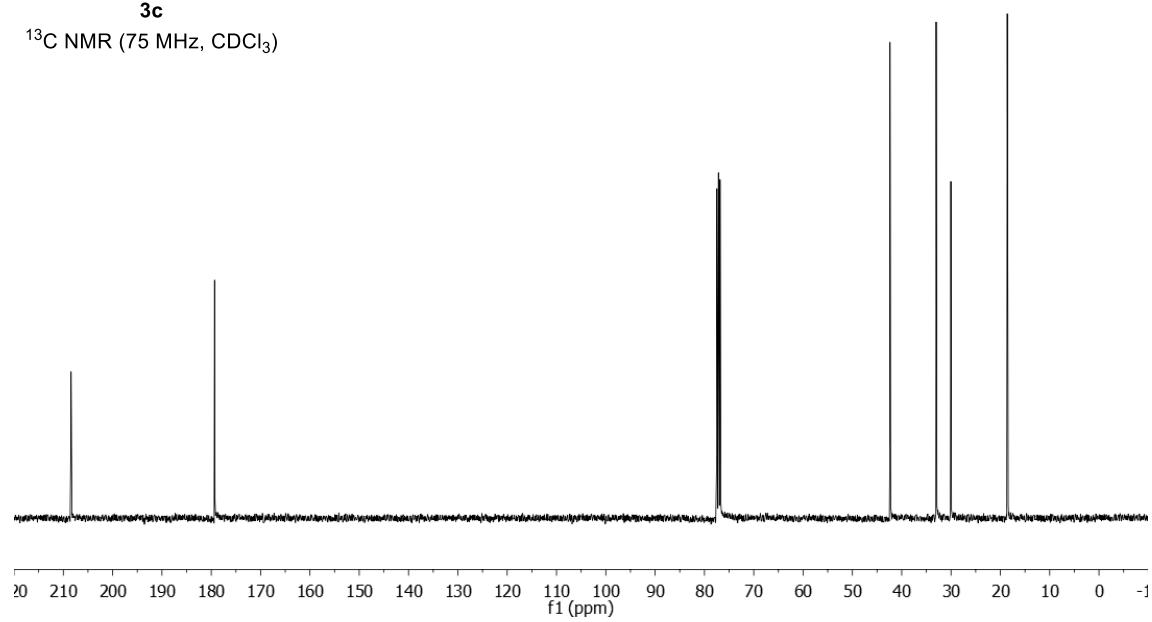
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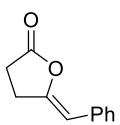
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)



3c

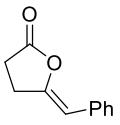
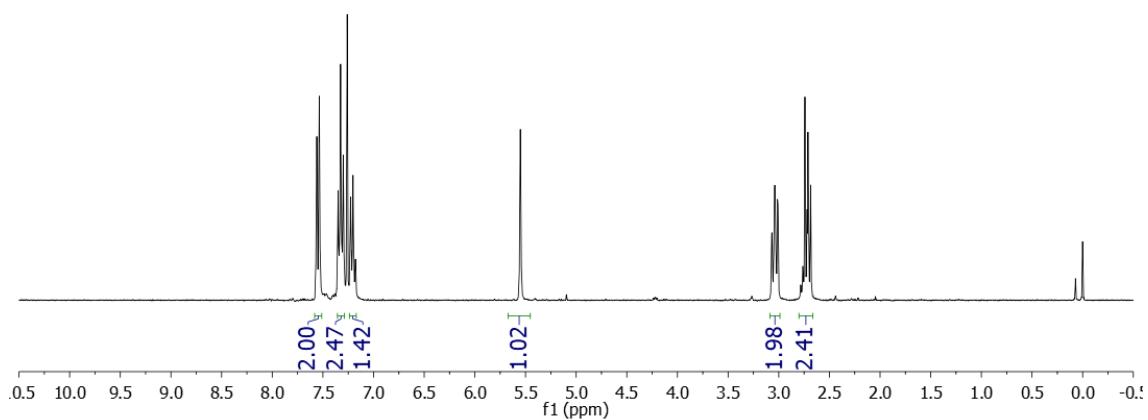
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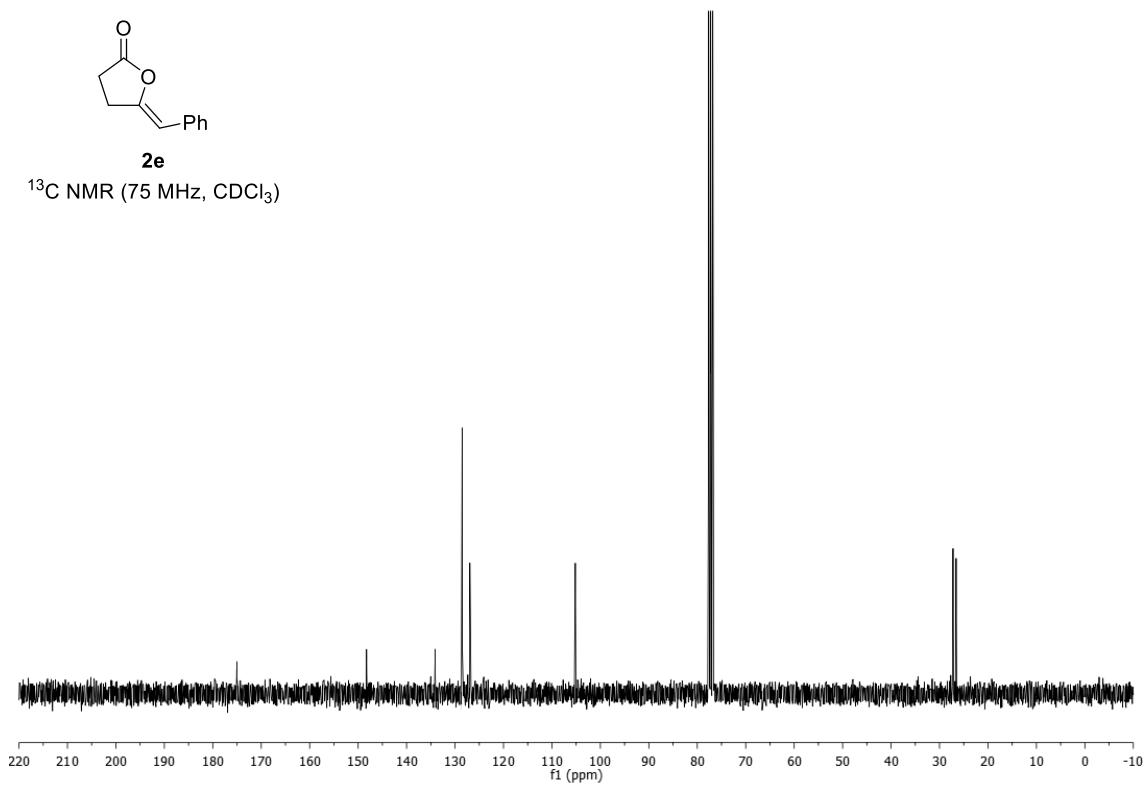
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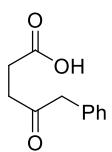
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



2e

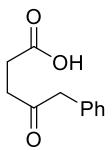
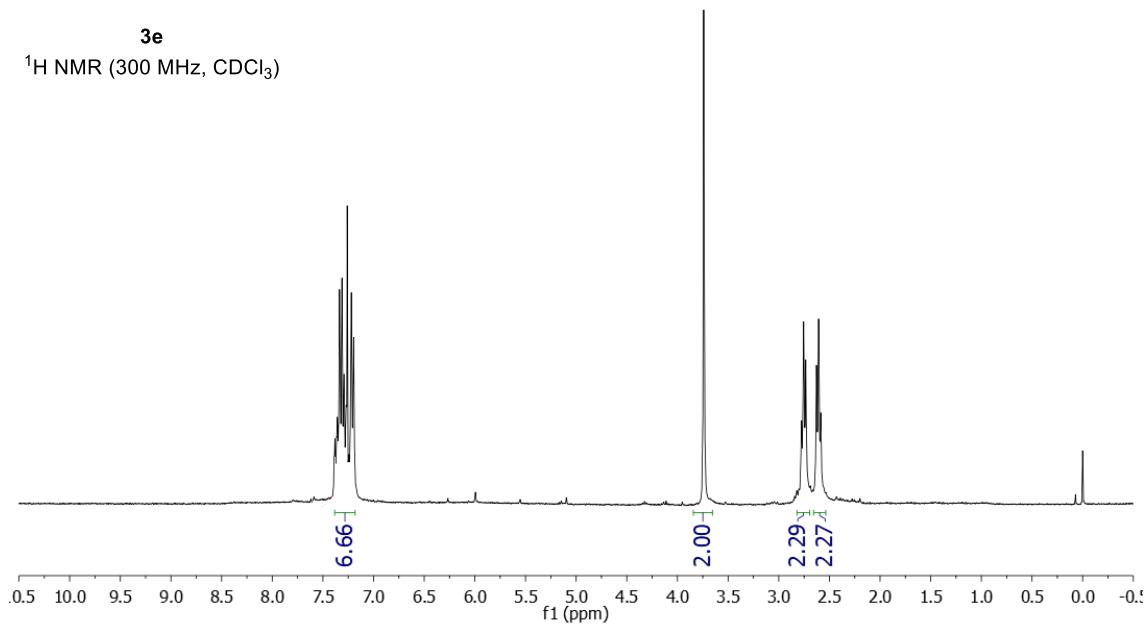
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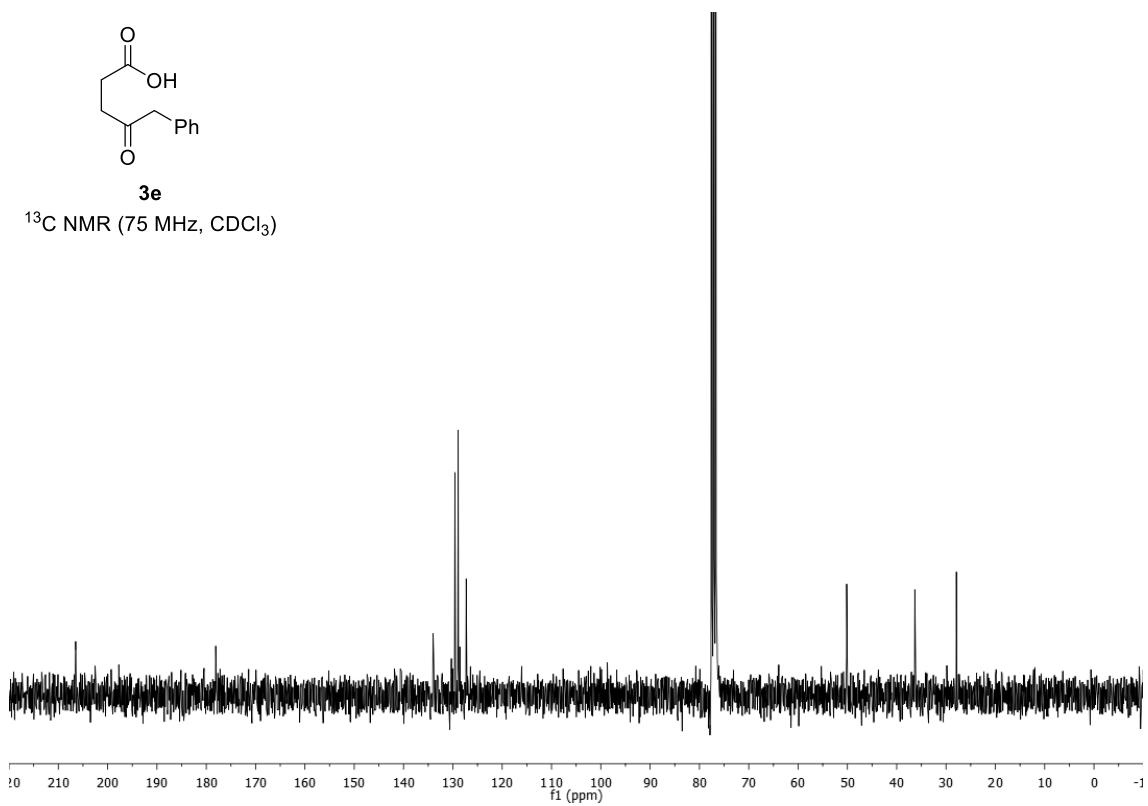
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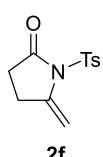
^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3)



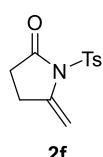
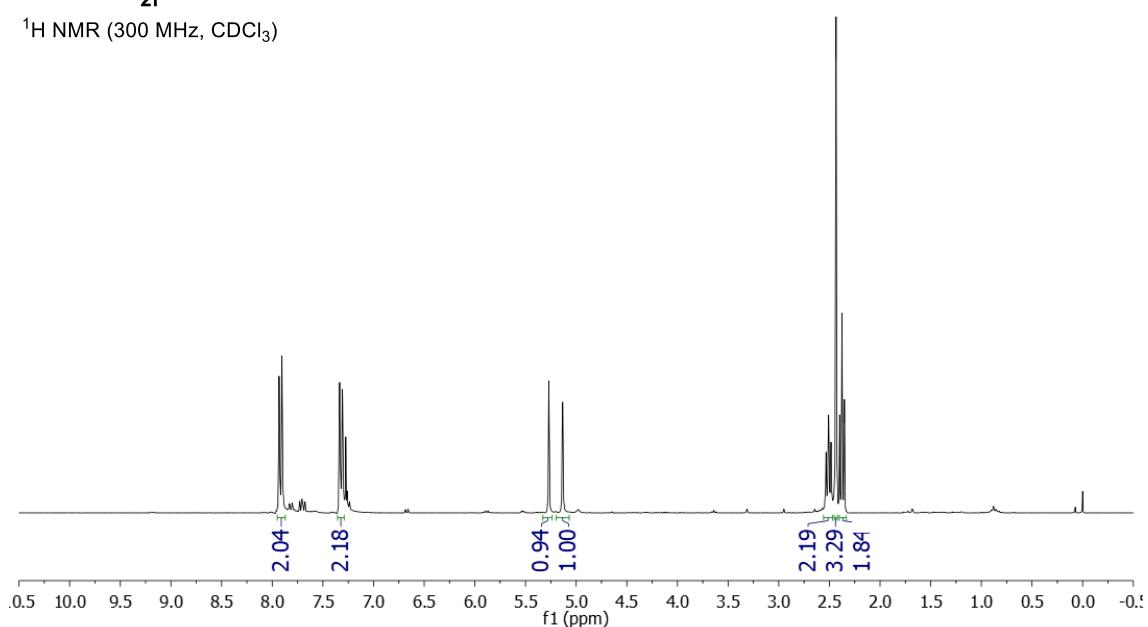
3e

^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)

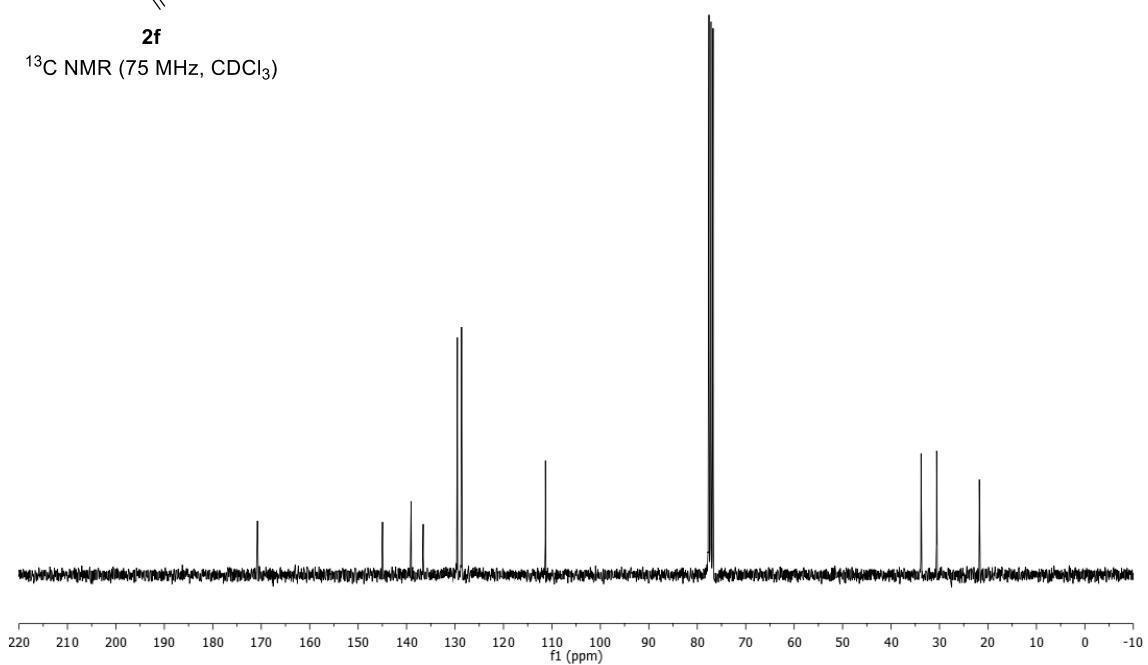


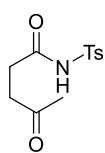


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



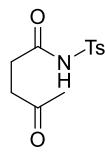
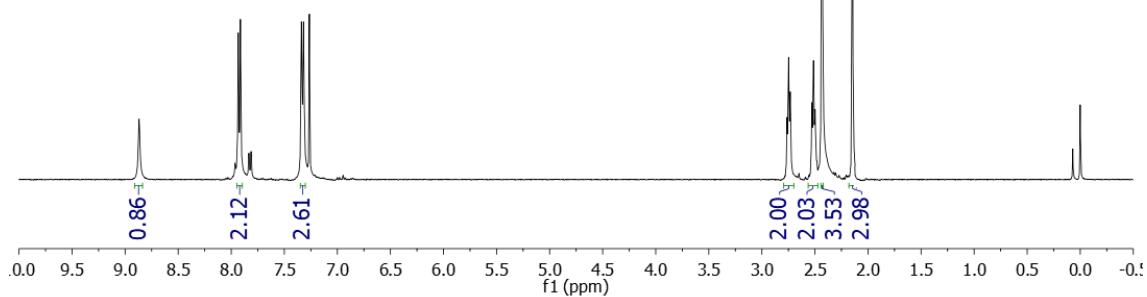
¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)





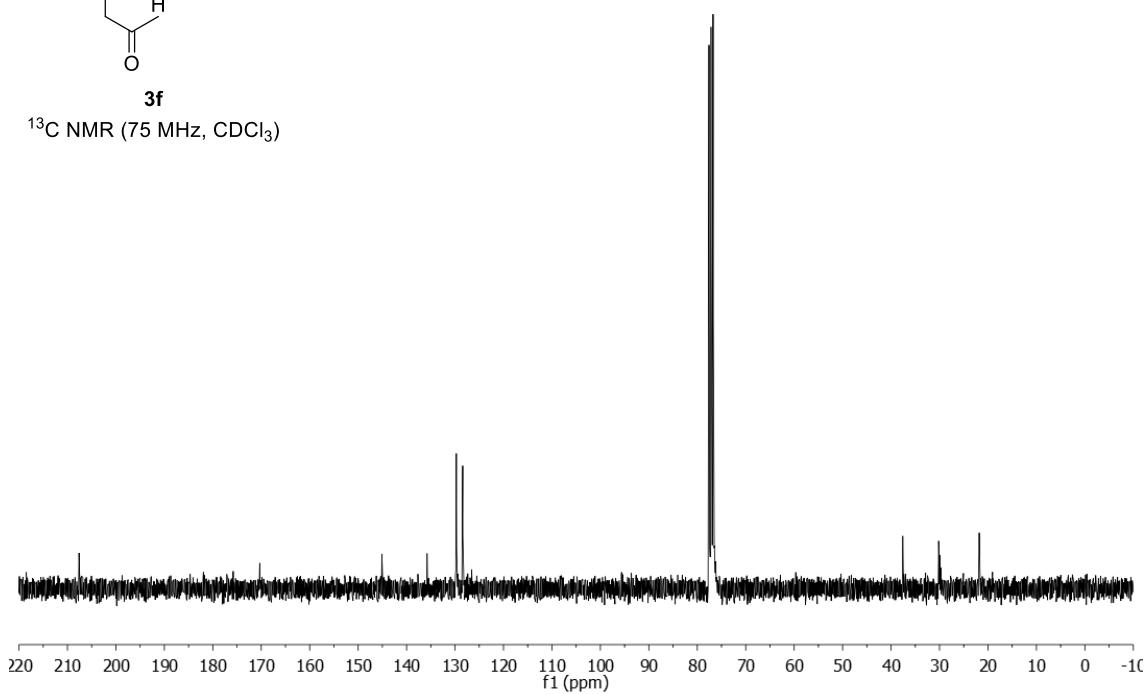
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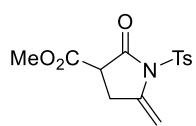
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3f

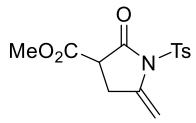
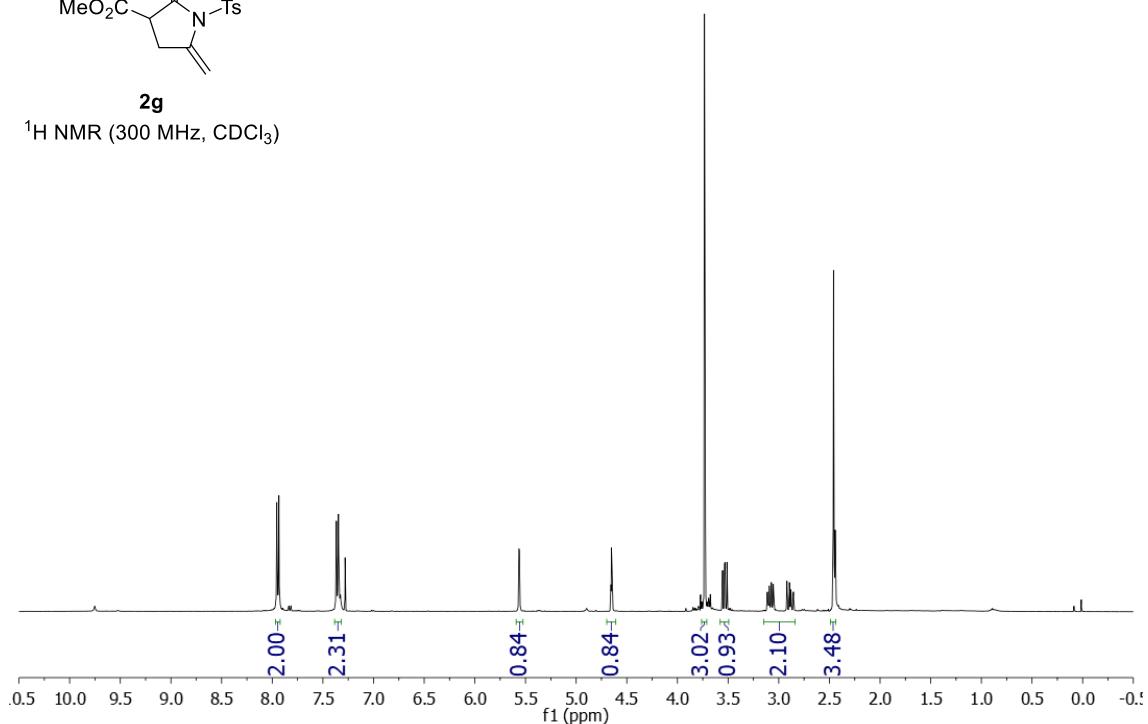
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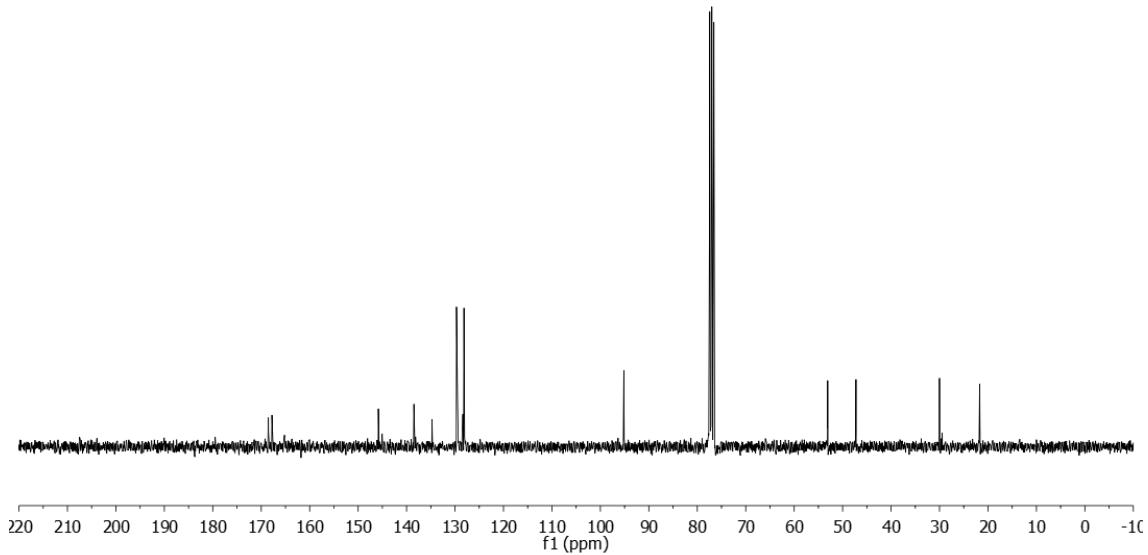
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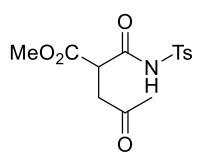
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2g

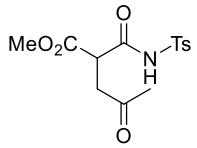
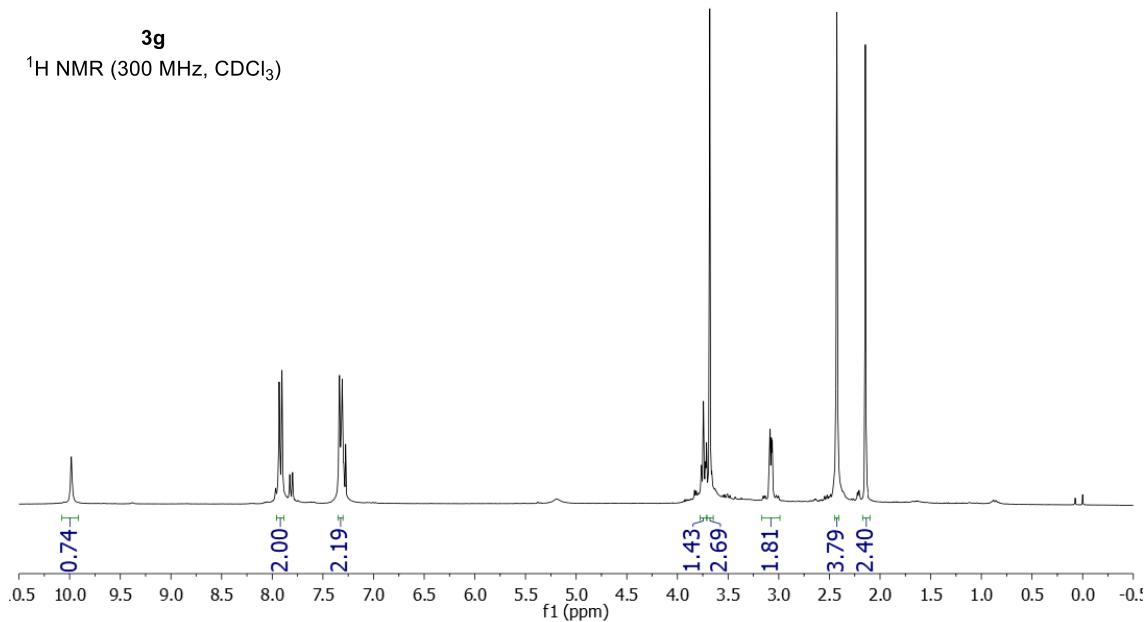
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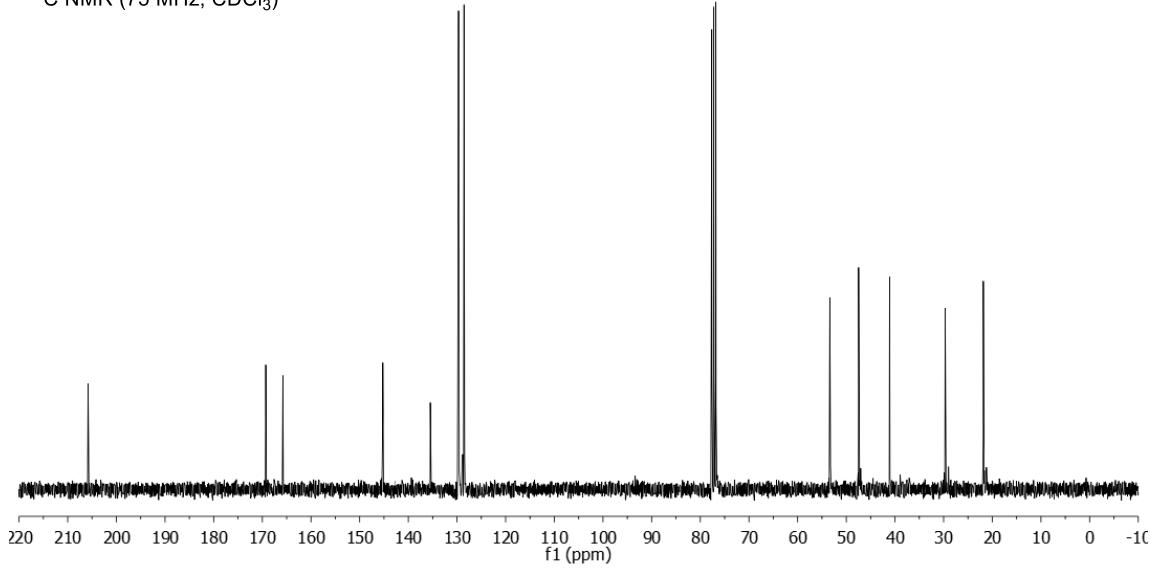
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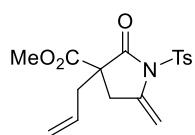
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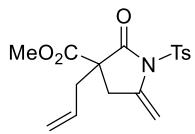
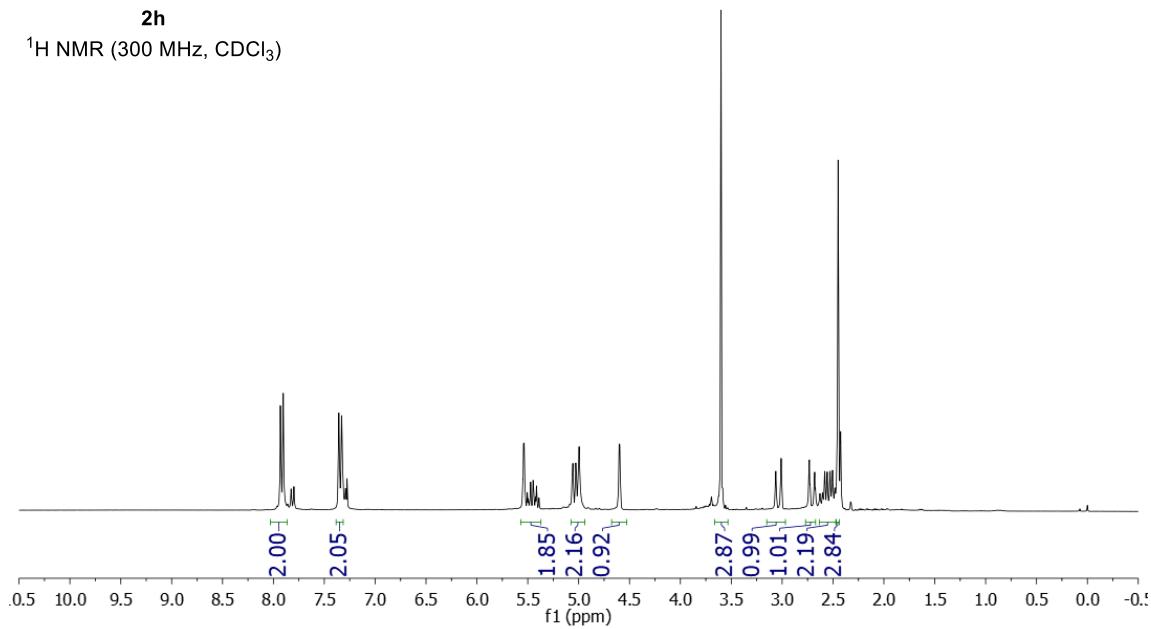
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^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3)

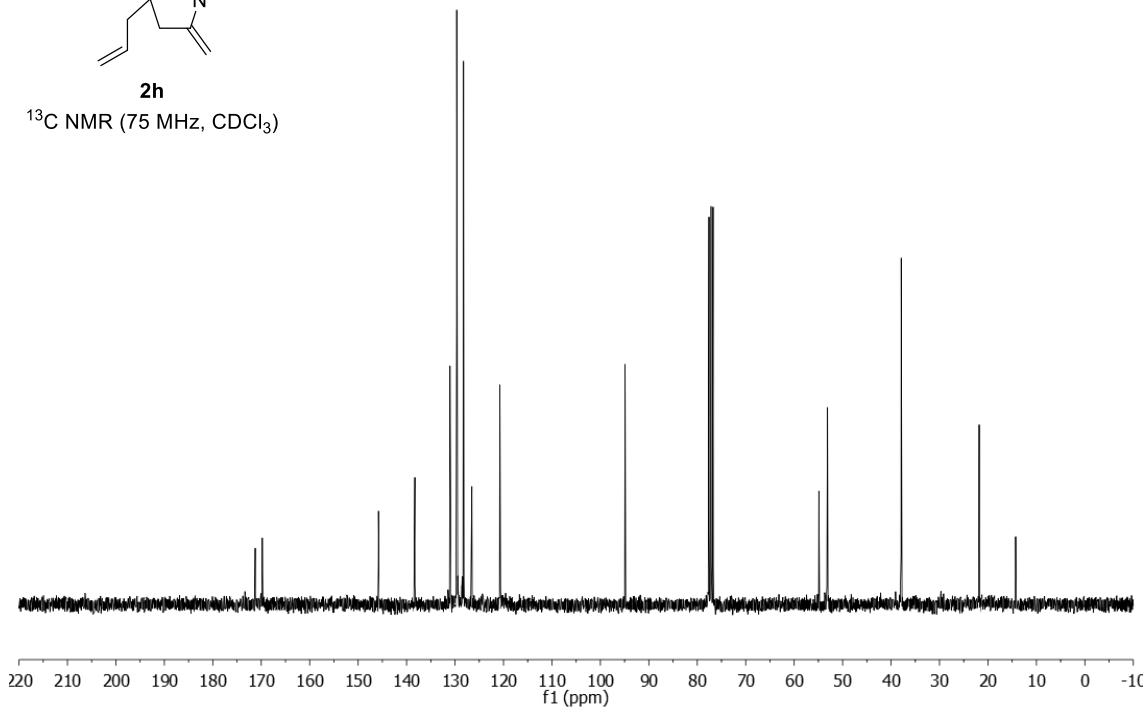


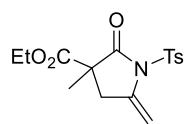


¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



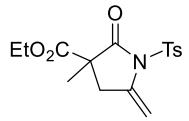
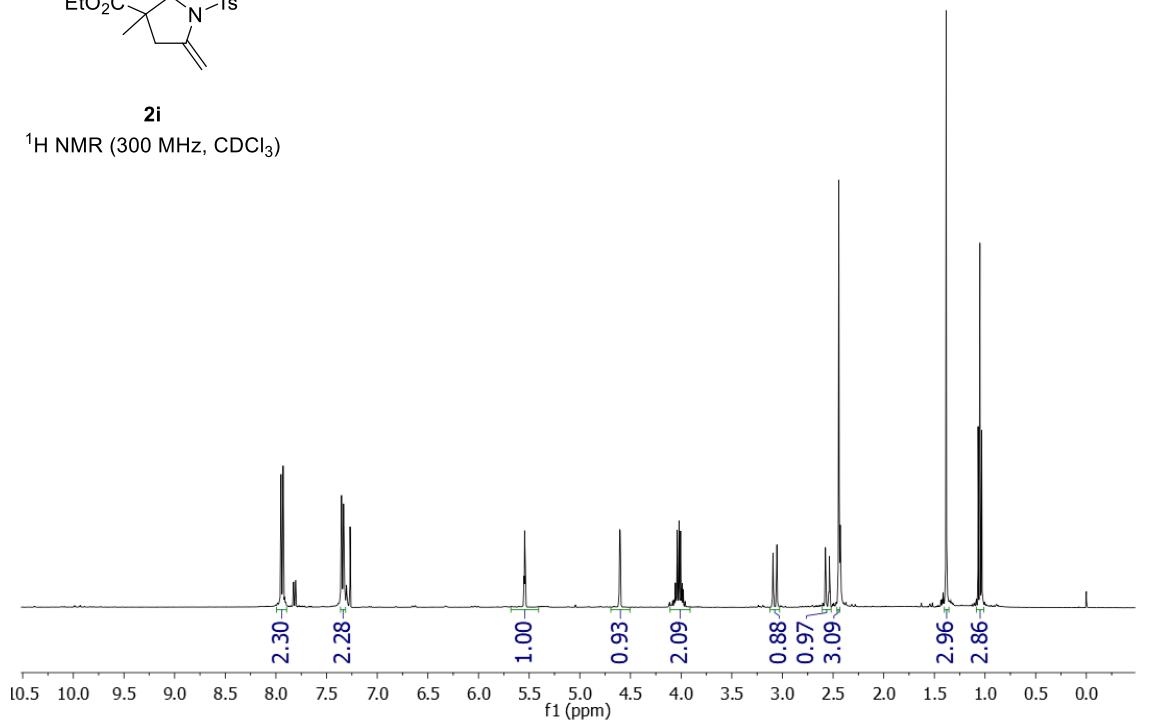
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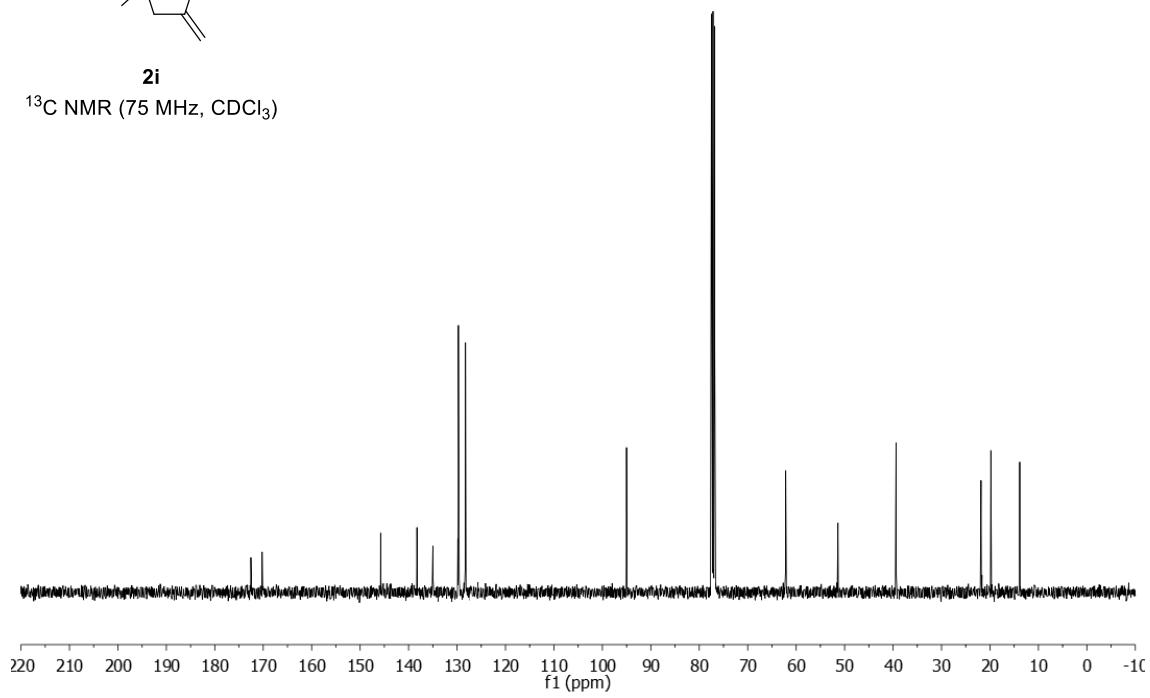
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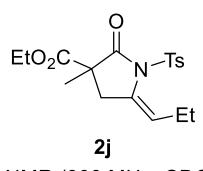
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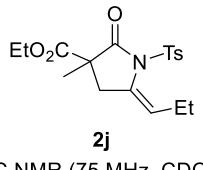
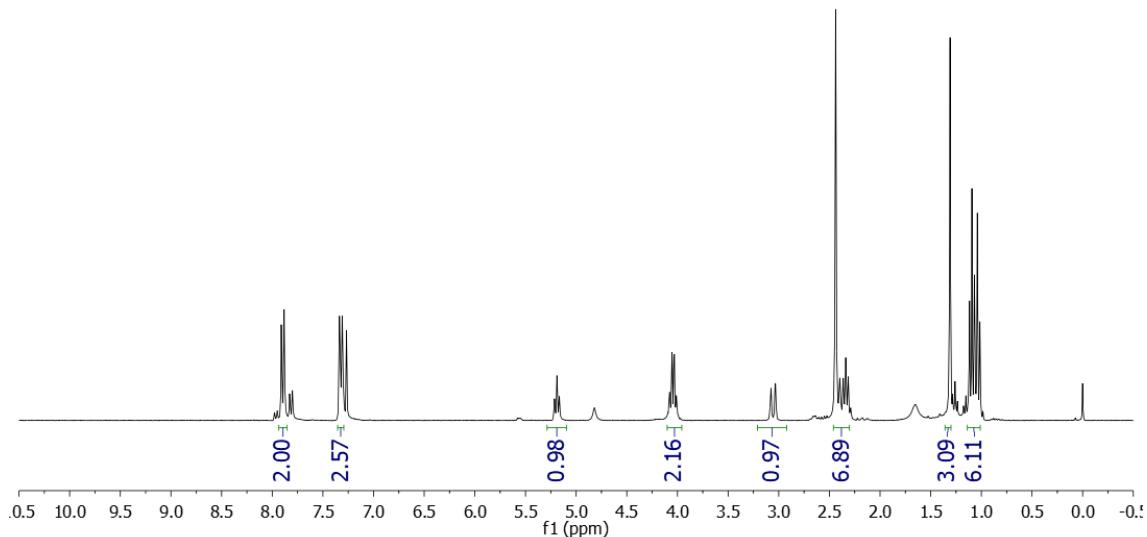
2i

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)

