

Supporting Information

Iron(III)-Catalyzed Selective N–O Bond Cleavage to Prepare Tetrasubstituted Pyridines and 3,5-Disubstituted Isoxazoles from N-Vinyl- α,β -Unsaturated Ketonitrone

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Contents

1.	General Experimental Information	S2
2	Optimization tables for the formation of 2a and 3a	S2
3.	Synthesis of tetrasubstituted pyridines 2	S4
4.	Synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazoles 3	S17
5.	Synthesis of N-vinyl nitron 1	S25
6.	Synthesis of isoxazole 4	S32
7.	Synthesis of ligand L5 and L6	S33
8.	Synthesis of epoxypyridine 5	S35
9.	References	S36
10.	X-ray structure of compounds 2n and 3m	S37
11.	NMR spectra of 2 , 3 , 1 , 4 , L5 , L6 , 5 , and HPLC for 5	S38

1. General Experimental Information

^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded at ambient temperature using 400, 500 or 600 MHz spectrometers. The data are reported as follows: chemical shift in ppm from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), and integration. High resolution mass spectra were acquired on an LTQ FT spectrometer, and were obtained by peak matching. Melting points are reported uncorrected. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on 0.25 mm extra hard silica gel plates with UV254 fluorescent indicator. Chromatography was performed using with 300-400 mesh silica gel (SiO_2). Unless otherwise noted, all reagents and solvents were obtained from commercial sources and, where appropriate, purified prior to use.

2. Optimization tables for the formation of **2a** and **3a**

Table S1. Optimization Conditions for formation of **2a**.^a

entry	Cat.	solvent	T (°C)	2a % ^b	3a % ^b
1	-	THF	80	<5	<5
2	$\text{FeCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	THF	80	33	<5
3	FeCl_3	THF	80	39	<5
4	FeCl_3	MeCN	80	30	<5
5	FeCl_3	toluene	80	38	<5
6	FeCl_3	DCE	80	24	<5
7	FeCl_3	DMSO	80	27	<5
8	FeCl_3	dioxane	80	21	<5
9	FeCl_3	MeOH	80	46	<5
10	FeCl_3	<i>t</i> -BuOH	80	51	<5
11	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	56	<5
12 ^c	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	65	<5
13 ^d	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	35	<5
14 ^e	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	52	<5
15 ^c	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	70	58	<5
16 ^c	FeCl_3	<i>i</i> -PrOH	100	64	<5

17	FeCl ₂	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	17	<5
18	Fe(OTf) ₂	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	32	<5
19	Fe(OTf) ₃	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	33	<5
20	CuCl	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	<5	<5
21	Pd(OAc) ₂	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	11	<5

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), Cat. (20 mol% unless noted), solvent (2 mL), 80 °C, 12–24 h; ^bIsolated yield; ^c3Å MS (200 mg) was added; ^d4Å MS (200 mg) was added; ^e5Å MS (200 mg) was added.

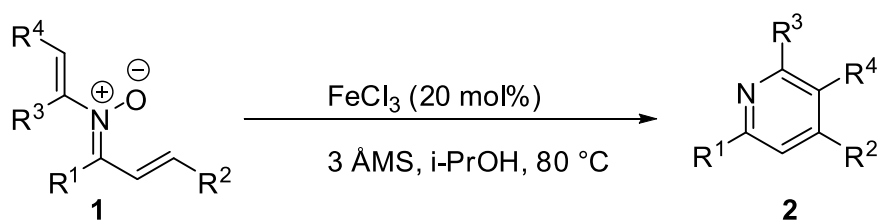
Table S2. Optimization Conditions for formation of **3a**.^a

entry	Cat. / L	solvent	T (°C)	2a % ^b	3a % ^b
1	FeCl ₃ /L1	<i>i</i> -PrOH	80	10	31
2	FeCl ₃ /L1	MeCN	80	14	38
3	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	MeCN	80	18	43
4	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	DCE	80	15	26
5	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	toluene	80	<5	60
6	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	DMSO	80	<5	57
7	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	DMF	80	<5	63
8	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	dioxane	80	<5	78
9	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	80	<5	79
10	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	60	<5	75
11	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	40	<5	50
12	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	25	<5	<5
13	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	100	<5	58
14 ^c	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	80	<5	78
15 ^d	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L1	THF	80	<5	59
16	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L2	THF	80	<5	32
17	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L3	THF	80	<5	73
18	FeCl ₃ •6H ₂ O/ L4	THF	80	<5	71
19	Fe(ClO ₄) ₃ •9H ₂ O/ L1	THF	80	<5	36
20	Fe(OTf) ₃ / L1	THF	80	<5	24
21	FeCl ₂ / L1	THF	80	<5	<5

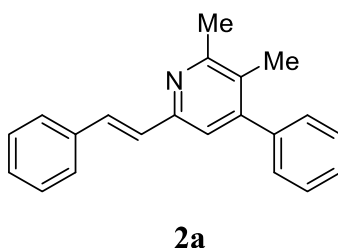
22	Fe(OTf) ₂ / L1	THF	80	<5	<5
23	Cu(OAc) ₂ / L1	MeCN	80	10	<5
24	CuCl/ L1	MeCN	80	6	<5
25	Pd(OAc) ₂ / L1	MeCN	80	<5	23

^aReaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol), Cat. (20 mol% unless noted), **L** (40 mol% unless noted), solvent (2 mL), 25 °C, 7–24 h; ^bIsolated yield; ^c FeCl₃•6H₂O (20 mol%), **L1** (60 mol%); ^d FeCl₃•6H₂O (10 mol%), **L1** (20 mol%).

3. Synthesis of tetrasubstituted pyridines **2**

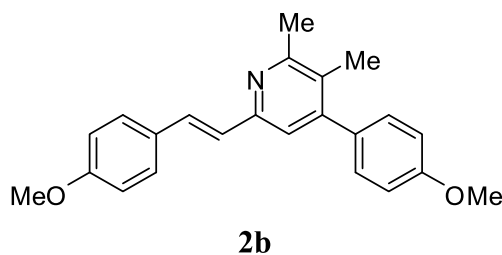


General procedure A: A Teflon-sealed flask was charged with nitron **1** (0.2 mmol), FeCl₃ (7 mg, 20 mol%), 3 ÅMS (200 mg) under N₂ atmosphere. *i*-PrOH (2 mL) was then added via syringe and the reaction vessel was once again sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 min and then heated at 80 °C for 12–15 h until nitron **1** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded on silica gel, 1/50 to 1/20, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford tetrasubstituted pyridines **2**.

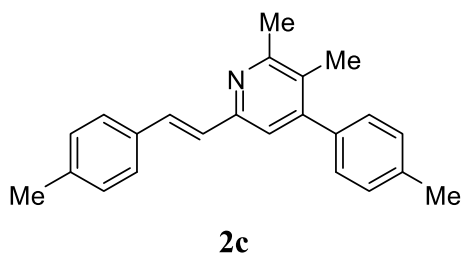


(*E*)-2,3-Dimethyl-4-phenyl-6-styrylpyridine (2a**)**^[1], light yellow solid, 0.036 g, 65% yield. Mp: 101–102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49–7.45 (m, 3H), 7.39–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.17 (m, 5H), 7.12–7.08 (m, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 151.9, 149.9, 140.0, 136.7, 131.5, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.5, 126.9, 120.4, 23.6, 16.2; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for

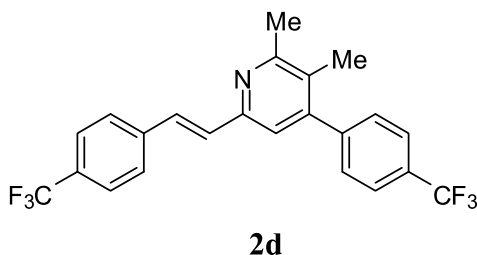
$C_{21}H_{20}N$ (M+H)⁺ 286.1590, found 286.1578.



(E)-4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-6-(4-methoxystyryl)-2,3-dimethylpyridine (2b), light yellow solid, 0.016 g, 23% yield. Mp: 115–116 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.19–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.90 (m, 2H), 6.83–6.81 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6, 159.2, 157.4, 152.2, 149.6, 132.4, 131.1, 129.9, 129.8, 128.2, 127.2, 126.2, 120.2, 114.1, 113.7, 55.3, 55.3, 23.6, 16.2; IR (thin film) 2976, 2899, 1651, 1453, 1380, 1327, 1087, 973, 881, 692 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄NO₂ (M+H)⁺ 346.1802, found 346.1778.

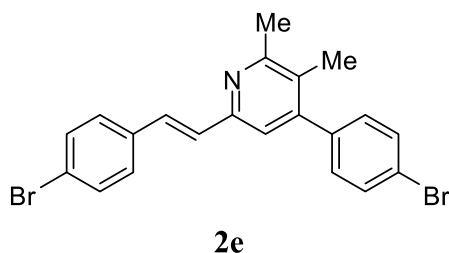


(E)-2,3-Dimethyl-6-(4-methylstyryl)-4-*p*-tolylpyridine (2c), yellow oil, 0.035 g, 56% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.11 (m, 4H), 7.08–7.02 (m, 4H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.5, 152.1, 149.9, 137.9, 137.4, 137.1, 134.2, 131.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.8, 120.3, 23.6, 21.2, 21.2, 16.1; IR (thin film) 2955, 2924, 2856, 1583, 1513, 1456, 1380, 971, 821, 742 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N (M+H)⁺ 314.1903, found 314.1882.

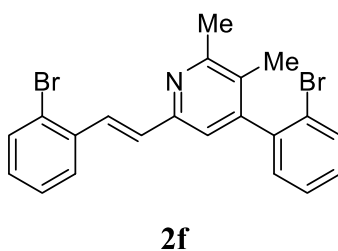


(E)-2,3-Dimethyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-6-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)pyri

dine (2d), yellow oil, 0.045 g, 53% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.91–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.83–7.74 (m, 5H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.29–7.28 (m, 1H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.3, 151.4, 148.6, 143.5, 141.7, 140.3, 138.0, 130.3, 130.1 (q, J = 31.9 Hz), 129.6 (q, J = 236.1 Hz), 129.1, 127.2, 127.0, 125.9 (q, J = 36.3 Hz), 125.6 (q, J = 27.4 Hz), 125.3 (q, J = 270.5 Hz), 120.7, 23.6, 16.1; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.5; IR (thin film) 2926, 2857, 1657, 1613, 1585, 1325, 1016, 968, 841, 685 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_6\text{N}(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 422.1338, found 422.1311.

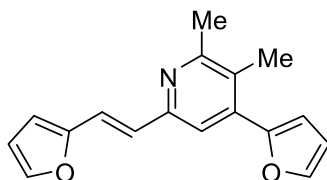


(E)-4-(4-Bromophenyl)-6-(4-bromostyryl)-2,3-dimethylpyridine (2e), light yellow solid, 0.051 g, 58% yield. Mp: 102–103 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.42–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 3H), 7.13–7.10 (m, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.9, 151.6, 148.9, 138.7, 135.8, 131.8, 131.6, 130.6, 130.4, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 122.1, 121.9, 120.4, 23.5, 16.1; IR (thin film) 2923, 1592, 1486, 1453, 1381, 1070, 1006, 962, 823 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{Br}_2\text{N}(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 441.9801, found 441.9771.



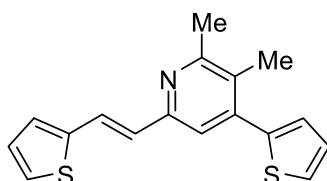
(E)-4-(2-Bromophenyl)-6-(2-bromostyryl)-2,3-dimethylpyridine (2f), light yellow solid, 0.047 g, 54% yield. Mp: 118–119 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.86 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.39 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18–7.11 (m, 3H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.5, 151.6, 140.7, 136.7, 133.1, 132.8, 130.2, 129.4,

129.2, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 124.4, 122.7, 120.0, 23.3, 15.9; IR (thin film) 2977, 2899, 1649, 1453, 1381, 1275, 1087, 1048, 880, 692 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{Br}_2\text{N}(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 441.9801, found 441.9780.



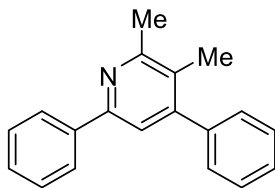
2g

(*E*)-4-(Furan-2-yl)-6-(2-(furan-2-yl)vinyl)-2,3-dimethylpyridine (2g), yellow oil, 0.025 g, 47% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, $J = 15.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.55–6.54 (m, 1H), 6.44–6.42 (m, 2H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.1, 153.2, 151.8, 151.6, 142.9, 142.5, 137.5, 126.3, 125.6, 119.2, 117.8, 111.7, 111.6, 111.3, 109.9, 23.9, 16.6; IR (thin film) 3119, 2924, 2856, 1640, 1597, 1454, 1014, 965, 885, 738 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 266.1176, found 266.1162.



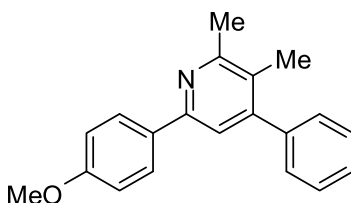
2h

(*E*)-2,3-Dimethyl-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-6-(2-(thiophen-2-yl)vinyl)pyridine(2h), light yellow solid, 0.031 g, 53% yield. Mp: 72–73 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.41 (m, 1H), 7.23–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 3H), 7.02–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.62 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.1, 151.6, 142.5, 142.3, 140.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 126.3, 125.1, 124.8, 120.9, 23.8, 16.4; IR (thin film) 3071, 2922, 2855, 1583, 1543, 1454, 1387, 958, 854, 698 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NS}_2(\text{M}+\text{H})^+$ 298.0719, found 298.0699.



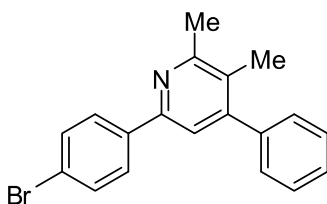
2i

2,3-Dimethyl-4,6-diphenylpyridine (2i)^[1], light yellow solid, 0.038 g, 74% yield. Mp: 57–58 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.35 (m, 9H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.7, 153.6, 150.3, 140.2, 139.5, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.4, 126.8, 119.4, 23.6, 16.0; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₈N (M+H)⁺ 260.1434, found 260.1417.



2j

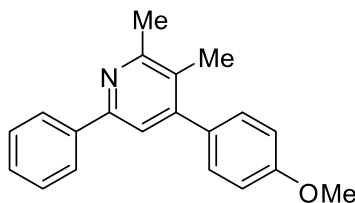
6-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-4-phenylpyridine (2j), light yellow solid, 0.038 g, 65% yield. Mp: 80–81 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.97–7.95 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.34 (m, 2H), 6.98–6.97 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.1, 157.5, 153.3, 150.2, 140.3, 132.2, 128.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 126.6, 118.6, 114.0, 55.3, 23.6, 16.0; IR (thin film) 2925, 1609, 1452, 1376, 1253, 1168, 974, 837, 776, 703 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₂₀NO (M+H)⁺ 290.1539, found 290.1526.



2k

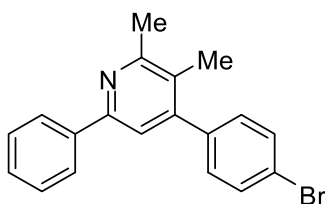
6-(4-Bromophenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-4-phenylpyridine (2k), light yellow solid, 0.045 g, 67% yield. Mp: 88–89 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90–7.88 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.35–7.32 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.9, 152.4, 150.3, 140.1, 138.5, 131.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.8, 122.8, 119.0, 23.7, 16.1; IR (thin film) 2924, 1663,

1589, 1547, 1492, 1451, 1008, 829, 771, 702 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^{+}$ 338.0539, found 338.0523.



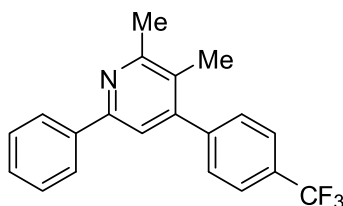
2l

4-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridine (2l), light yellow solid, 0.029 g, 50% yield. Mp: 99–100 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.39–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.2, 157.7, 153.6, 149.8, 139.7, 132.5, 130.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.5, 126.8, 119.5, 113.8, 55.3, 23.7, 16.1; IR (thin film) 2924, 1609, 1510, 1455, 1380, 1244, 1170, 826, 687 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^{+}$ 290.1539, found 290.1526.



2m

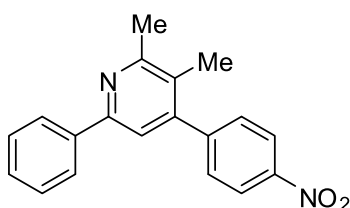
4-(4-Bromophenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridine (2m), light yellow solid, 0.041 g, 61% yield. Mp: 89–90 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.00 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.9, 153.8, 149.0, 139.3, 139.1, 131.5, 130.4, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 126.8, 122.0, 119.0, 23.6, 16.0; IR (thin film) 2924, 1595, 1455, 1377, 1325, 1166, 1069, 826, 775, 670 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^{+}$ 338.0539, found 338.0518.



2n

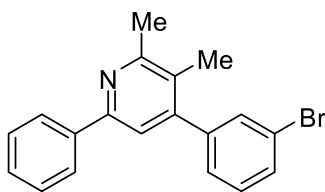
2,3-Dimethyl-6-phenyl-4-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)pyridine (2n), light yellow

solid, 0.039 g, 60% yield. Mp: 79–80 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.01–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.75 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.0, 153.9, 148.9, 143.9, 139.2, 130.1 (q, $J = 39.5$ Hz), 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 127.1 (q, $J = 267.8$ Hz), 126.8, 125.4 (q, $J = 33.0$ Hz), 125.2, 118.9, 23.6, 16.0; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –62.5; IR (thin film) 3066, 2927, 1665, 1577, 1325, 1166, 1067, 838, 776, 695 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 328.1308, found 328.1291.



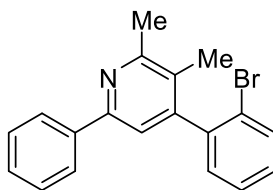
2o

2,3-Dimethyl-4-(4-nitrophenyl)-6-phenylpyridine (2o), light yellow solid, 0.038 g, 62% yield. Mp: 178–179 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.34 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.01–7.98 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 4H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.2, 154.0, 147.9, 147.7, 146.9, 139.1, 129.8, 128.7, 128.7, 126.8, 126.7, 123.7, 118.5, 23.6, 16.0; IR (thin film) 2925, 1655, 1512, 1460, 1344, 1167, 973, 841, 693 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 305.1285, found 305.1264.



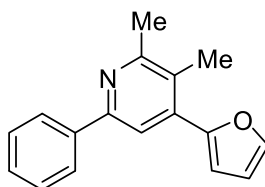
2p

4-(3-Bromophenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridine (2p), light yellow solid, 0.052 g, 76% yield. Mp: 98–99 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.91 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.47–7.17 (m, 8H), 2.58 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.9, 153.8, 148.6, 142.3, 139.3, 131.7, 130.8, 129.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.4, 127.2, 126.8, 122.4, 119.0, 23.6, 16.0; IR (thin film) 2960, 1652, 1489, 1450, 1325, 1186, 1070, 827, 773, 688 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 338.0539, found 338.0524.



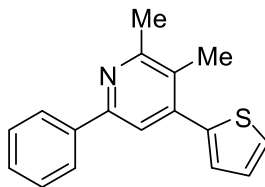
2q

4-(2-Bromophenyl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridine (2q), light yellow solid, 0.039 g, 58% yield. Mp: 106–107 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.21–7.14 (m, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.00 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.6, 153.6, 149.3, 141.0, 139.5, 132.8, 130.3, 129.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 126.8, 122.8, 118.9, 23.5, 15.7; IR (thin film) 3058, 2923, 2855, 1659, 1585, 1432, 1379, 1026, 979, 692 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{BrN}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 338.0539, found 338.0518.



2r

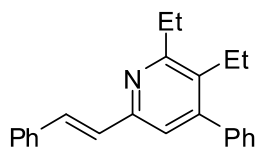
4-(Furan-2-yl)-2,3-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridine (2r), light yellow solid, 0.033 g, 67% yield. Mp: 64–65 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.04 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.59–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.39 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.57–6.56 (m, 1H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 158.0, 154.0, 151.8, 142.9, 139.6, 137.8, 128.6, 128.4, 126.8, 125.6, 116.0, 111.6, 111.4, 23.9, 16.5; IR (thin film) 3056, 2924, 2856, 1664, 1595, 1553, 1451, 1026, 741, 694 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 250.1226, found 250.1209.



2s

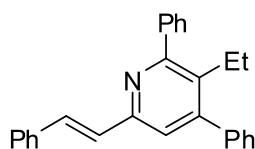
2,3-Dimethyl-6-phenyl-4-(thiophen-2-yl)pyridine (2s), light yellow solid, 0.039 g, 74% yield. Mp: 62–63 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.03–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.49–7.37 (m, 4H), 7.16–7.14 (m, 2H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.1, 153.8, 142.5, 141.0, 139.4, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 126.8, 126.3, 119.7, 23.9, 16.3; IR (thin film) 2925, 1640, 1459, 1379, 1165, 974, 1048, 880, 692 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NS (M+H)⁺ 266.0998, found 266.0980.



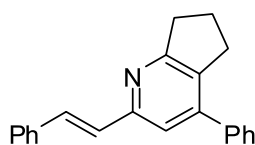
2ac

(E)-2,3-Diethyl-4-phenyl-6-styrylpyridine (2ac), yellow oil, 0.037 g, 59% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71–7.69 (m, 3H), 7.58–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.50–7.32 (m, 7H), 3.11 (q, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (q, J = 14.4 Hz, 2H), 1.58 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.5, 152.0, 150.4, 140.4, 137.0, 133.1, 131.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 126.9, 120.5, 28.2, 21.7, 15.2, 14.1; IR (thin film) 3028, 2964, 2871, 1581, 1495, 1449, 1383, 969, 756, 699 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N (M+H)⁺ 314.1903, found 314.1881.



2ad

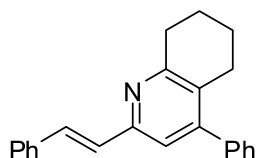
(E)-3-Ethyl-2,4-diphenyl-6-styrylpyridine (2ad), yellow oil, 0.033 g, 45% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47–7.44 (m, 5H), 7.39–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.24–7.13 (m, 5H), 2.57 (q, J = 14.0 Hz, 2H), 0.67 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 152.3, 151.0, 141.5, 140.1, 136.8, 133.6, 132.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.7, 127.0, 121.5, 22.3, 14.8; IR (thin film) 3058, 2966, 2873, 1688, 1579, 1449, 1212, 970, 754, 693 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₄N (M+H)⁺ 362.1903, found 362.1884.



2ae

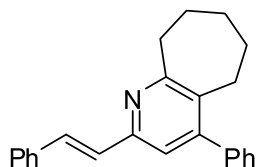
(E)-4-Phenyl-2-styryl-6,7-dihydro-5H-cyclopenta[b]pyridine (2ae)^[2], light yellow

solid, 0.027 g, 46% yield. Mp: 98–99 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.54 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.36 (m, 4H), 7.32–7.30 (m, 1H), 7.27–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.12 (m, 3H), 3.03 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.05–2.00 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 166.5, 154.3, 145.7, 138.7, 136.9, 133.3, 131.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 126.9, 119.4, 34.6, 30.7, 23.5.



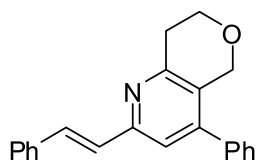
2af

(*E*)-4-Phenyl-2-styryl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline (2af)^[1], light yellow solid, 0.032 g, 52% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.28–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 2H), 3.05 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.93–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.75–1.73 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.5, 152.5, 150.0, 139.5, 136.9, 131.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 126.9, 119.8, 33.2, 27.4, 23.0, 23.0.



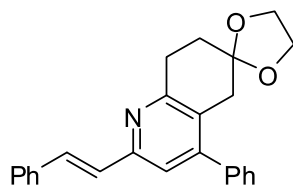
2ag

(*E*)-4-Phenyl-2-styryl-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-cyclohepta[b]pyridine (2ag), light yellow solid, 0.036 g, 52% yield; Mp: 109–110 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20–7.19 (m, 2H), 7.17–7.14 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 3.08 (t, J = 11.4 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 10.8 Hz, 2H), 1.79–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.72–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.54–1.52 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.0, 151.5, 149.3, 140.1, 136.9, 134.2, 131.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 126.9, 120.5, 39.5, 32.2, 29.5, 27.9, 26.6; IR (thin film) 2922, 2851, 1638, 1583, 1444, 1383, 971, 757, 706, 689 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺ 326.1903, found 326.1881.



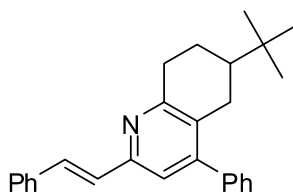
2ah

(E)-4-Phenyl-2-styryl-7,8-dihydro-5H-pyrano[4,3-b]pyridine (2ah), light yellow solid, 0.024 g, 38% yield. Mp: 108–109 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.30–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.15–7.11 (m, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 4.03 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.07 (t, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 153.8, 153.7, 147.5, 137.7, 136.7, 132.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.0, 126.6, 120.2, 66.5, 65.7, 32.2; IR (thin film) 3049, 2923, 2847, 1637, 1581, 1388, 1098, 968, 760, 695 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 314.1539, found 314.1528.



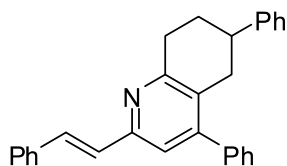
2ai

(E)-4'-Phenyl-2'-styryl-7',8'-dihydro-5'H-spiro[[1,3]dioxolane-2,6'-quinoline] (2ai), yellow oil, 0.042 g, 56% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.49 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.29–7.17 (m, 5H), 7.13–7.09 (m, 2H), 3.92–3.87 (m, 2H), 3.85–3.82 (m, 2H), 3.18 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.79 (s, 2H), 2.03 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.0, 153.2, 150.3, 139.0, 136.8, 132.2, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.0, 125.7, 120.0, 107.9, 64.5, 38.1, 37.2, 33.8, 31.5, 29.7; IR (thin film) 3057, 2952, 2883, 1735, 1582, 1450, 1098, 971, 761, 701 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 370.1802, found 370.1786.



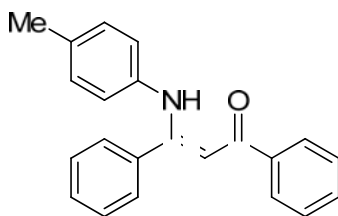
2aj

(E)-6-tert-Butyl-4-phenyl-2-styryl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline (2aj), light yellow solid, 0.043 g, 59% yield. Mp: 129–130 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24–7.20 (m, 4H), 7.16–7.13 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (s, 1H), 3.10–3.05 (m, 1H), 2.92–2.88 (m, 1H), 2.59 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.01–1.98 (m, 1H), 1.41–1.28 (m, 2H), 0.77 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.5, 152.4, 150.2, 139.5, 136.9, 131.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 126.9, 119.9, 44.6, 41.2, 34.1, 32.4, 28.6, 27.5, 27.2, 24.3; IR (thin film) 3028, 2959, 2868, 1634, 1580, 1537, 1446, 972, 759, 696 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 368.2373, found 368.2359.



2ak

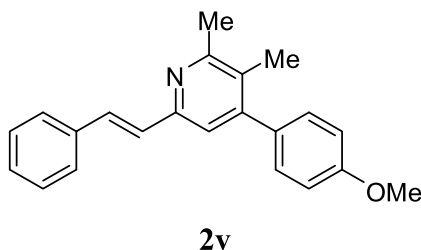
(E)-4,6-Diphenyl-2-styryl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline (2ak), light yellow solid, 0.044 g, 57% yield. Mp: 153–154 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 5H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 5H), 7.17–7.13 (m, 5H), 3.21–3.07 (m, 2H), 2.88–2.68 (m, 3H), 2.16–2.00 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.8, 152.9, 150.2, 145.9, 139.3, 136.9, 132.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.0, 126.8, 126.3, 120.1, 40.7, 35.6, 33.5, 30.1; IR (thin film) 3026, 2925, 2860, 1631, 1579, 1536, 1444, 967, 758, 700 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 388.2060, found 388.2044.



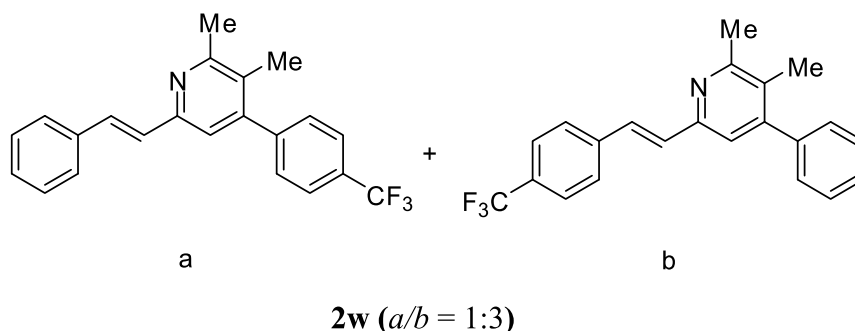
2am

(Z)-1,3-Diphenyl-3-(p-tolylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (6)^[3], light yellow solid, 0.016 g, 26% yield. Mp: 127–128 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 12.82 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.23 (m, 7H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H),

5.98 (s, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 189.4, 161.7, 139.9, 136.8, 135.9, 133.8, 131.1, 129.5, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.2, 123.2, 96.5, 20.7;



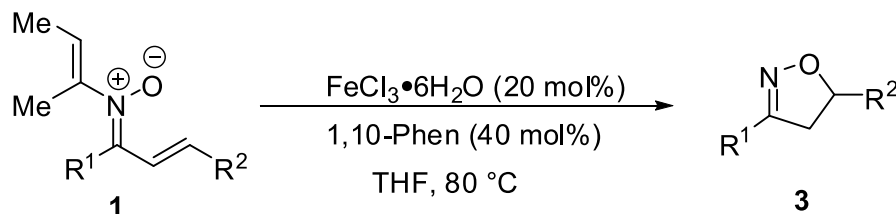
(E)-6-(4-Methoxystyryl)-2,3-dimethyl-4-phenylpyridine (2v), light yellow solid, 0.029 g, 45% yield. Mp: 92–93 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57–7.53 (m, 3H), 7.36–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.99–6.98 (m, 2H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.2, 157.6, 151.9, 149.6, 137.0, 132.3, 131.4, 129.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 126.9, 120.6, 113.7, 55.3, 23.6, 16.2; IR (thin film) 2925, 1605, 1510, 1451, 1248, 1174, 1032, 971, 831, 694 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 316.1696, found 316.1681.



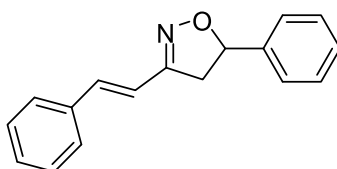
Pyridine (2w, a/b = 1:3), light yellow oil, 0.037 g, 52% yield; *major isomer*: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.60–7.56 (m, 5H), 7.47–7.43 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.31 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.18–7.16 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.9, 152.1, 148.5, 143.7, 139.8, 132.0, 130.6 (q, J = 258.3 Hz), 129.6, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 126.9, 125.6, 125.3, 120.0, 23.6, 16.1; *minor isomer*: ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.74–7.63 (m, 5H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.15–7.13 (m, 1H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.8, 151.1, 150.1, 143.7, 139.8, 132.0, 129.9, 129.4, 129.0 (q, J = 263.4 Hz), 128.4, 128.1, 127.8, 126.9, 125.5, 125.3, 121.0, 23.6, 16.2; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.5; IR (thin film) 3051, 2926, 2859, 1613, 1584, 1453, 1324, 1122, 969, 699 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$

354.1464, found 354.1458.

4. Synthesis of 3,5-disubstituted isoxazolines **3**

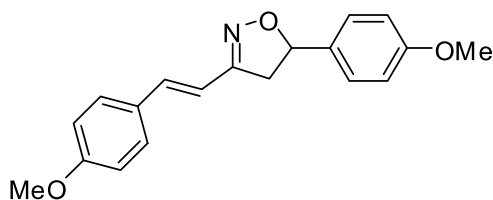


General procedure B: A Teflon-sealed flask was charged with *N*-vinyl nitron **1** (0.2 mmol), FeCl₃·6H₂O (11 mg, 20 mol%), 1,10-Phen (15 mg, 40 mol%) under N₂ atmosphere. THF (2 mL) was then added via syringe and the reaction vessel was once again sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 min and then heated at 80 °C for 7–15 h until nitron **1** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded on silica gel, 1/50 to 1/20, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford 3,5-disubstituted isoxazolines **3**.



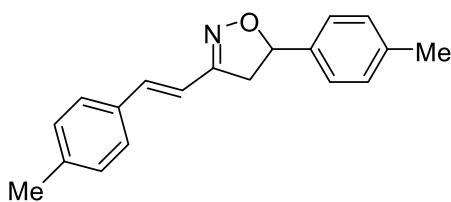
3a

(*E*)-5-Phenyl-3-styryl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3a)^[4], light yellow solid, 0.040 g, 79% yield. Mp: 83–84 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.26–7.19 (m, 8H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (dd, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (dd, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dd, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.2, 140.7, 136.5, 135.6, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 126.9, 125.7, 117.7, 82.5, 41.5; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NO (M+H)⁺ 250.1226, found 250.1217.



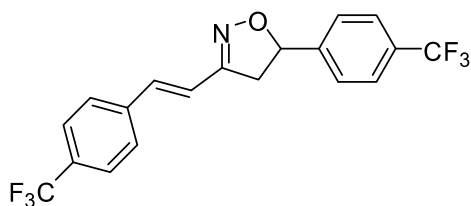
3b

(E)-5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-(4-methoxystyryl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3b), light yellow solid, 0.031 g, 51% yield. Mp: 135–136 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.42 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92–6.89 (m, 4H), 6.70 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dd, J = 10.8 Hz, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H); 3.60 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.3, 159.6, 157.6, 136.1, 132.7, 128.5, 128.3, 127.3, 115.8, 114.3, 114.1, 82.4, 55.3, 55.2, 41.5; IR (thin film) 2959, 2840, 1604, 1510, 1463, 1244, 1175, 1027, 908, 817 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 310.1438, found 310.1423.



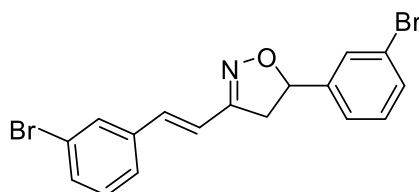
3c

(E)-3-(4-Methylstyryl)-5-p-tolyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3c), light yellow solid, 0.040 g, 72% yield. Mp: 127–128 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 4H), 7.09 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dd, J = 10.4 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.4, 139.1, 138.0, 137.8, 136.5, 133.0, 129.6, 129.4, 126.9, 125.9, 117.0, 82.6, 41.6, 21.3, 21.1; IR (thin film) 3031, 2922, 2857, 1608, 1511, 1451, 1368, 1111, 964, 811 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 278.1539, found 278.1518.



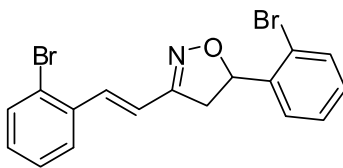
3d

(E)-5-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)styryl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3d), light yellow solid, 0.051 g, 66% yield. Mp: 113–114 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.66–7.61 (m, 4H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 16.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (dd, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 144.7, 138.9, 135.2, 131.2 (q, $J = 97.7$ Hz), 130.8 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 128.4 (q, $J = 37.2$ Hz), 127.1, 126.0, 125.9 (q, $J = 10.9$ Hz), 125.8, 125.3 (q, $J = 270.5$ Hz), 120.0, 81.9, 41.7; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –62.6, –62.7; IR (thin film) 3081, 2938, 1618, 1419, 1327, 1126, 1066, 910, 834, 736 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_6\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 386.0974, found 386.0956.



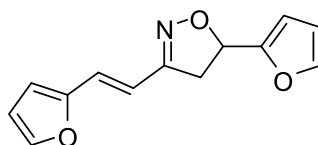
3t

(E)-5-(3-Bromophenyl)-3-(3-bromostyryl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3t), light yellow solid, 0.064 g, 76% yield. Mp: 94–95 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.46–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.21 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dd, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.7, 143.0, 137.7, 135.2, 131.9, 131.4, 130.4, 130.3, 129.9, 128.8, 125.4, 124.3, 123.0, 122.9, 119.0, 81.8, 41.6; IR (thin film) 2926, 1650, 1460, 1373, 1167, 973, 901, 786, 693 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 405.9437, found 405.9433.



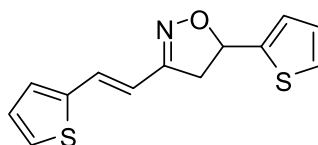
3f

(E)-5-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-(2-bromostyryl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3f), light yellow solid, 0.067 g, 80% yield. Mp: 102–103 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.61–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.53 (dd, J = 7.2 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.10 (J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (dd, J = 16.2 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 7.2 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.0, 140.3, 135.3, 135.2, 133.2, 132.7, 130.1, 129.4, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.7, 124.3, 120.9, 120.1, 81.8, 41.3; IR (thin film) 3050, 2954, 2863, 1655, 1620, 1465, 1434, 954, 896, 749 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{Br}_2\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 405.9437, found 405.9424.



3g

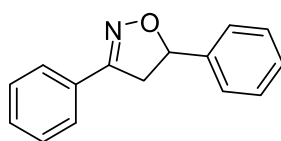
(E)-5-(Furan-2-yl)-3-(2-(furan-2-yl)vinyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3g), light yellow solid, 0.035 g, 76% yield. Mp: 92–93 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45–7.42 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.46–6.43 (m, 2H), 6.41–6.40 (m, 1H), 6.37–6.35 (m, 1H), 5.66–5.61 (m, 1H), 3.42–3.40 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.0, 151.8, 151.6, 143.6, 143.2, 123.7, 115.9, 111.9, 111.2, 110.5, 108.8, 75.7, 37.3; IR (thin film) 3123, 2924, 2856, 1629, 1546, 1499, 1364, 1016, 906, 751 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 230.0812, found 230.0802.



3h

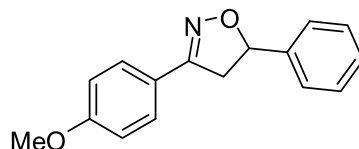
(E)-5-(Thiophen-2-yl)-3-(2-(thiophen-2-yl)vinyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3h), light

yellow solid, 0.041 g, 78% yield. Mp: 84–85 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.31–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.03–6.98 (m, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H) 5.91 (dd, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dd, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.1, 143.1, 140.9, 129.4, 128.0, 127.9, 126.9, 126.6, 125.8, 125.5, 116.9, 78.4, 41.4; IR (thin film) 2924, 1663, 1589, 1547, 1492, 1451, 1008, 829, 771, 702 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 262.0355, found 262.0350.



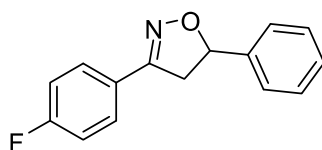
3i

3,5-Diphenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3i)^[4], light yellow solid, 0.044 g, 98% yield. Mp: 62–63 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.75–7.65 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.41 (m, 7H), 7.34–7.33 (m, 1H), 5.77 (dd, $J = 10.5$ Hz, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (dd, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, $J = 16.5$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.1, 140.9, 130.1, 129.4, 128.7, 128.7, 128.2, 126.7, 125.8, 82.5, 43.1.



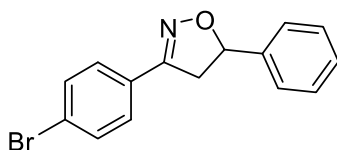
3j

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3j)^[5], light yellow solid, 0.041 g, 81% yield. Mp: 93–94 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.65–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.32 (m, 5H), 6.94–6.91 (m, 2H), 5.73 (dd, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.0, 155.6, 141.0, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 125.8, 122.0, 114.1, 82.2, 55.3, 43.4.



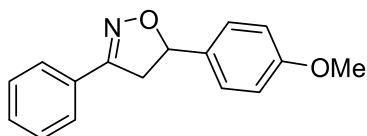
3u

3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-5-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3u)^[5], light yellow solid, 0.035 g, 72% yield. Mp: 83–84 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71–7.67 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.33 (m, 5H), 7.12–7.08 (m, 2H), 5.77 (dd, J = 10.8 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.9 (d, J = 249.3 Hz), 155 (d, J = 15.0 Hz), 140.7, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 125.8, 125.7 (d, J = 37.0 Hz), 115.9 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 82.6, 43.1; ¹⁹F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –109.8.



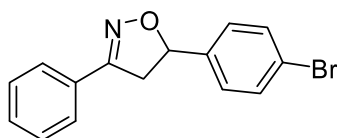
3k

3-(4-Bromophenyl)-5-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3k)^[6], light yellow solid, 0.049 g, 82% yield. Mp: 131–132 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57–7.52 (m, 4H), 7.39–7.33 (m, 5H), 5.78 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.3, 140.6, 131.9, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 125.8, 124.4, 82.8, 42.9.



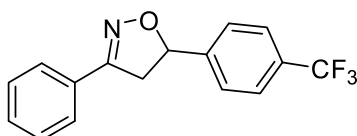
3l

5-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3l)^[5], light yellow solid, 0.034 g, 68% yield. Mp: 96–97 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (dd, J = 11.4 Hz, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.75 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 16.2 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.6, 156.2, 132.7, 130.0, 129.5, 128.7, 127.3, 126.7, 114.1, 82.5, 55.3, 42.8.



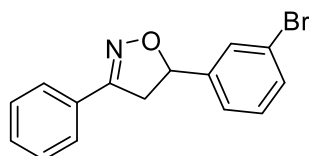
3m

5-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3m)^[6], light yellow solid, 0.045 g, 75% yield. Mp: 114–115 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68–7.66 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (dd, J = 10.8 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 10.8 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 140.0, 131.8, 130.2, 129.2, 128.7, 127.5, 126.7, 122.1, 81.7, 43.1.



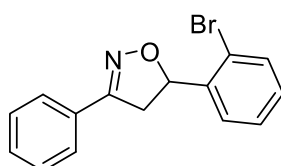
3n

3-Phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3n)^[6], light yellow solid, 0.048 g, 83% yield. Mp: 137–138 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.65–7.63 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.40 (m, 3H), 5.83 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 145.0, 130.8 (q, J = 32.1 Hz), 130.3, 129.0, 128.8, 126.8, 126.1, 125.8 (q, J = 6.5 Hz), 125.3 (q, J = 270.5 Hz), 81.6, 43.3; ¹⁹F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –62.6.



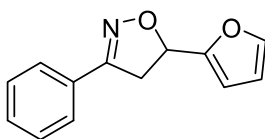
3p

5-(3-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3p)^[7], light yellow solid, 0.047 g, 78% yield. Mp: 83–84 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.62–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 1H), 5.65 (dd, J = 10.4 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (dd, J = 16.4 Hz, 7.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 143.3, 131.3, 130.4, 130.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.8, 126.8, 124.4, 122.8, 81.6, 43.3.



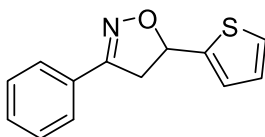
3q

5-(2-Bromophenyl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3q)^[6], light yellow solid, 0.052 g, 86% yield. Mp: 69–70 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.69–7.68 (m, 2H), 7.58–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.32 (m, 1H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 1H), 6.01 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 16.8 Hz, 6.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.0, 140.6, 132.7, 130.2, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 127.8, 126.8, 126.7, 120.8, 81.4, 42.9.



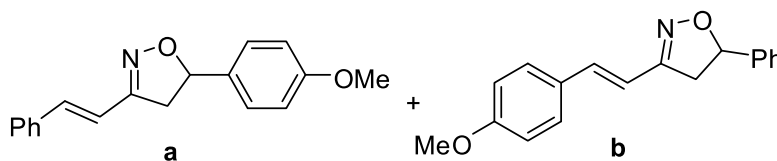
3r

5-(Furan-2-yl)-3-phenyl-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3r)^[7], light yellow solid, 0.035 g, 82% yield. Mp: 70–71 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.36 (m, 4H), 6.43–6.37 (m, 2H), 5.77–5.69 (m, 1H), 3.63–3.61 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.2, 151.7, 143.1, 130.1, 129.3, 128.7, 126.7, 110.5, 108.7, 75.6, 38.8.



3s

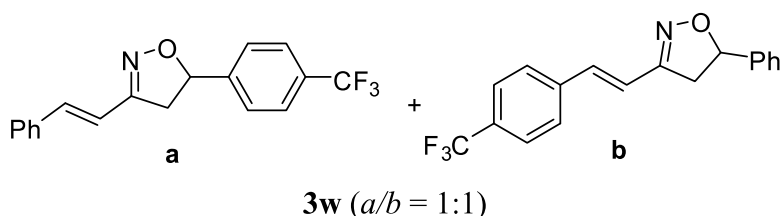
3-Phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydroisoxazole (3s)^[7], light yellow solid, 0.039 g, 86% yield. Mp: 56–57 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.73–7.70 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.42 (m, 3H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 1H), 7.12–7.11 (m, 1H), 7.01–6.99 (m, 1H), 5.98 (dd, J = 10.8 Hz, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, J = 15.6 Hz, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (dd, J = 17.2 Hz, 8.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.3, 143.3, 130.2, 129.2, 128.7, 126.9, 126.7, 125.7, 125.4, 78.3, 42.9.



3v (a/b = 1:1)

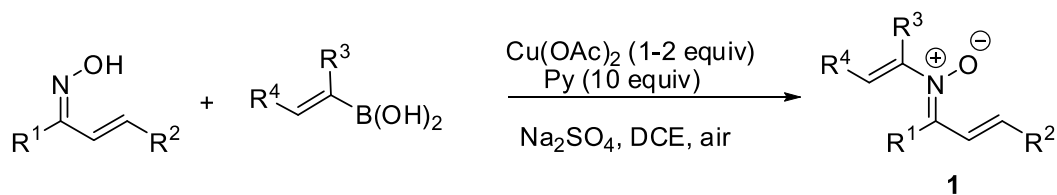
Isoxazoline (3v, a/b = 1:1), light yellow solid, 0.039 g, 69% yield. Mp: 110–111 °C;

one isomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 6H), 7.16 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.93–6.91 (m, 2H), 6.76 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.64–5.61 (m, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.59–3.55 (m, 1H), 3.22–3.20 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.3, 157.4, 136.4, 135.7, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.3, 125.8, 117.9, 114.1, 82.5, 55.3, 41.3; another isomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 6H), 7.02 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.90–6.89 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.69–5.66 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.65–3.61 (m, 1H), 3.18–3.15 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 159.6, 140.9, 136.2, 132.6, 128.9, 128.5, 128.1, 126.9, 125.8, 115.6, 114.3, 82.4, 55.3, 41.7; IR (thin film) 2925, 1649, 1604, 1512, 1456, 1251, 1175, 911, 824, 755 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 280.1338, found 280.1330.



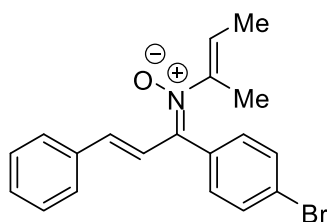
Isoxazoline (3w, $a/b = 1:1$), light yellow solid, 0.038 g, 60% yield. Mp: 114–115 °C; one isomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64–7.60 (m, 4H), 7.37–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.71(s, 1H), 5.76–5.73 (m, 1H), 3.66–3.60 (m, 1H), 3.23–3.19 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.1, 144.9, 139.1, 139.1, 134.7, 130.6 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 129.1, 128.9, 126.9, 126.0, 125.7, 125.3 (q, $J = 269.8$ Hz), 120.4, 82.9, 41.9; another isomer: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.55–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 5.71–5.69 (m, 1H), 3.72–3.67 (m, 1H), 3.18–3.14 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 156.9, 140.5, 137.1, 135.5, 130.6 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 128.8, 128.3, 127.0, 125.8, 125.7, 125.3 (q, $J = 269.8$ Hz), 117.4, 81.6, 41.4; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ –62.5, –62.6; IR (thin film) 2926, 1615, 1421, 1330, 1109, 1070, 962, 902, 696 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 318.1106, found 318.1095.

5. Synthesis of *N*-vinyl nitrones 1.



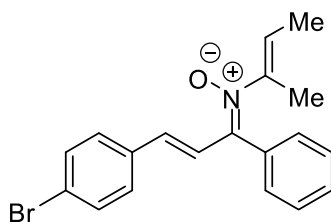
General procedure C: A scintillation vial was charged with oxime (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv), alkenyl boronic acid (0.9 mmol, 3 equiv), Cu(OAc)₂ (2 equiv), and anhydrous Na₂SO₄ (8.0 equiv). These solids were diluted with DCE to form a 0.1 M solution of oxime. Pyridine (10.0 equiv) was added to the resulting slurry via syringe. The scintillation vial was then capped with a septum pierced with a ventilation needle and the reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 12 h. DCE and pyridine were removed under reduced pressure and the crude reaction mixture was purified by medium pressure chromatography (2:1; ethyl acetate:hexanes) to give nitron **1**.

N-vinyl nitrones **1a-j**, **1l**, **1n**, **1o**, **1t**, **1ab-ag**, **1ak** were prepared according to literature methods,^[8] and their spectral data matched literature values.



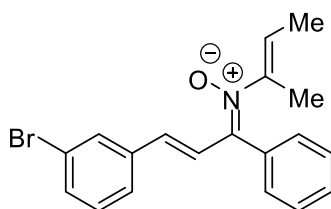
1k (*E/Z* = 8:1)

(2*E*,*NE*)-*N*-((*E*)-1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1k**, *E/Z* = 8:1), yellow solid, 0.049 g, 46% yield. Mp: 119–120 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58–7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.14–7.12 (m, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.44–5.42 (m, 1H), 1.92 (s, 3H), 1.47 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.7, 141.8, 138.4, 135.1, 133.0, 131.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 123.5, 122.8, 122.2, 14.9, 12.2; IR (thin film) 3059, 2925, 2857, 1664, 1486, 1221, 1071, 970, 813, 699 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉BrNO (*M*+H)⁺ 356.0645, found 356.0644.



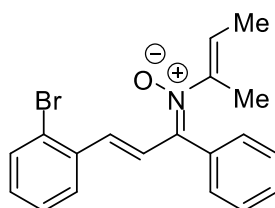
1m (*E/Z* = 8:1)

(2*E,NE*)-*N*-((*E*)-3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1m**, *E/Z* = 8:1), yellow liquid. 0.064 g, 61% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.94 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 4H), 6.41 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.34–5.34 (m, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.7, 141.8, 138.4, 135.1, 132.9, 131.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 123.6, 122.8, 122.2, 55.0, 14.9, 12.2; IR (thin film) 3039, 2923, 1664, 1551, 1466, 1223, 1068, 967, 773 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 356.0645, found 356.0639.



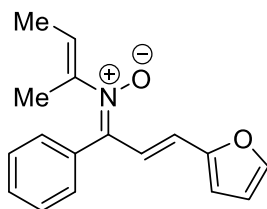
1p (*E/Z* = 8:1)

(2*E,NE*)-*N*-((*E*)-3-(3-Bromophenyl)-1-phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1p**, *E/Z* = 8:1), yellow solid, 0.056 g, 53% yield. Mp: 123–124 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.94 (d, J = 17.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.42–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.14–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.40 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 5.33–5.30 (m, 1H), 1.83 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.6, 141.8, 138.3, 138.1, 132.9, 131.6, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 129.0, 128.4, 125.6, 123.7, 122.9, 122.7, 15.0, 12.2; IR (thin film) 3039, 2923, 1664, 1551, 1466, 1223, 1068, 967, 773 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{BrNO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 356.0645, found 356.0639.



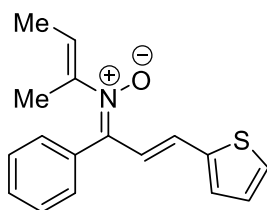
1q (*E/Z* = 8:1)

(2*E*,*NE*)-*N*-((*E*)-3-(2-Bromophenyl)-1-Phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1q**, *E/Z* = 8:1), yellow liquid. 0.053 g, 50% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 7.73–7.71 (m, 1H), 7.47–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.19–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.03–7.01 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 5.37–5.36 (m, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.9, 141.9, 138.5, 135.9, 132.9, 132.8, 129.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.3, 127.5, 127.2, 124.6, 123.9, 123.7, 14.9, 12.2; IR (thin film) 3059, 2923, 2858, 1665, 1502, 1462, 1228, 1022, 970, 754 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₉BrNO (M+H)⁺ 356.0645, found 356.0643.



1r (*E/Z* = 5:1)

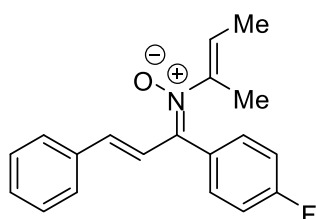
(2*E*,*NZ*)-*N*-((*E*)-3-(Furan-2-yl)-1-phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1r**, *E/Z* = 5:1), light yellow solid, 0.043 g, 54% yield. Mp: 120–121 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.35 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.16 (m, 2H), 6.36–6.35 (m, 3H), 5.36–5.34 (m, 1H), 1.85 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 147.6, 143.7, 141.8, 133.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.3, 126.3, 123.5, 119.8, 112.1, 111.9, 14.9, 12.2; IR (thin film) 2922, 2852, 1652, 1587, 1445, 1264, 1230, 841, 698 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NO₂ (M+H)⁺ 268.1332, found 268.1329.



1s (*E/Z* = 7:1)

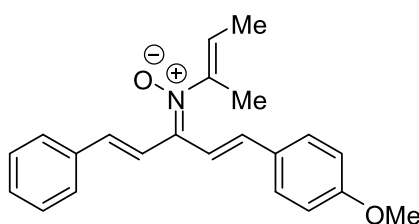
(2*E*,*NZ*)-*N*-((*E*)-1-Phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)allylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (**1s**, *E/Z* = 7:1), light yellow solid, 0.047 g, 55% yield. Mp: 118–119 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.19–7.14 (m,

3H), 6.93–6.87 (m, 2H), 6.62 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 1.82 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 147.6, 142.0, 141.7, 133.0, 132.5, 129.5, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 127.1, 123.5, 120.9, 14.9, 12.2; IR (thin film) 2929, 2852, 1638, 1502, 1383, 1230, 1072, 698 cm^{-1} HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^{+}$ 284.1104, found 284.1100.



1u ($E/Z = 8:1$)

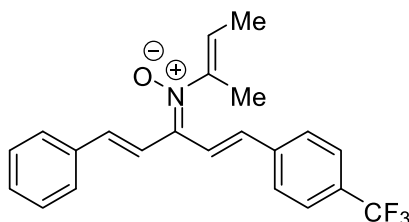
(2E,NE)-N-((E)-1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-phenylallylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (1u, $E/Z = 8:1$), yellow solid, 0.034 g, 38% yield. Mp: 120–121 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.95 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.36–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.13 (m, 4H), 7.03–7.01 (m, 2H), 6.54 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.38–5.28 (m, 1H), 1.82 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 3H), 1.34 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.8 (d, $J = 248.6$ Hz), 141.7, 140.0, 135.9, 131.5, 131.4, 129.0, 128.5, 127.3, 123.6, 121.5, 115.6, 115.4, 14.9, 12.1; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -111.2; IR (thin film) 3057, 2921, 2857, 1601, 1513, 1226, 1157, 975, 837, 761 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{FNO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^{+}$ 296.1445, found 296.1445.



1v ($E/Z = 1:1$)

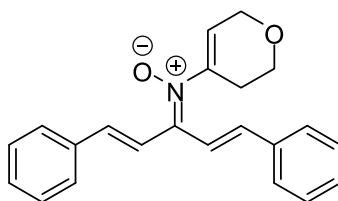
(2E,NE)-N-((1E,4E)-1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5-phenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (1v, $E/Z = 1:1$), yellow liquid, 0.050 g, 50% yield. *one isomer*: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.31 (m, 8H), 6.93–6.89 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.70–5.67 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.79 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.4, 144.9, 141.7, 139.2, 136.6, 134.1, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 123.1, 120.4, 118.1, 114.3,

55.3, 14.4, 12.6; *another iosmer*: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.31 (m, 8H), 6.93–6.89 (m, 4H), 5.70–5.67 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.79 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 160.2, 144.9, 141.7, 139.0, 136.3, 133.9, 128.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 126.7, 123.0, 119.2, 116.8, 114.1, 55.2, 14.4, 12.6; IR (thin film) 2932, 2839, 1681, 1512, 1451, 1252, 1175, 966, 731 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 334.1802, found 334.1795.



1w ($E/Z = 1:1$)

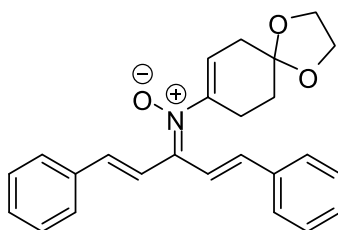
(2*E*,*NE*)-*N*-((1*E*,4*E*)-1-Phenyl-5-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)penta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)but-2-en-2-amine oxide (1w, $E/Z = 1:1$), yellow liquid. 0.083 g, 74% yield. *one iosmer*: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68–7.34 (m, 11H), 7.07 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.72–5.69 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.81 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.1, 141.9, 140.1, 139.3, 136.5, 134.0, 130.6 (q, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 129.1, 128.8, 127.4, 126.9, 125.9 (q, $J = 36.0$ Hz), 125.3, 123.5, 122.7, 122.7 (q, $J = 260.3$ Hz), 14.5, 12.8; *another iosmer*: ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.68–7.34 (m, 11H), 6.99 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.72–5.69 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.81 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 144.0, 141.8, 139.8, 137.2, 136.2, 131.9, 130.3 (q, $J = 16.8$ Hz), 128.9, 128.7, 127.4, 126.8, 125.7 (q, $J = 37.0$ Hz), 125.3, 123.4, 122.6, 121.4 (q, $J = 263.9$ Hz), 14.5, 12.8; ^{19}F NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -62.6; IR (thin film) 2926, 2723, 1633, 1453, 1377, 1325, 1165, 972, 694 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 372.1570, found 372.1566.



1ah

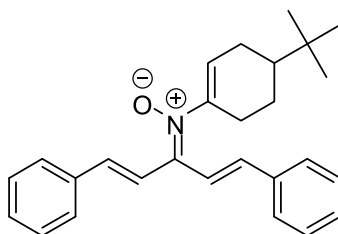
***N*-((1*E*,4*E*)-1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-4-amin**

e oxide (1ah), light yellow solid, 0.050 g, 50% yield. Mp: 124–125 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.24 (m, 6H), 6.91–6.90 (m, 2H), 5.88–5.82 (m, 1H), 4.24–4.18 (m, 2H), 3.90–3.82 (m, 2H), 2.60–2.54 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.7, 141.0, 139.8, 136.3, 135.9, 134.6, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 127.3, 126.8, 123.6, 119.8, 118.9, 64.1, 63.9, 26.3; IR (thin film) 3054, 2926, 2851, 1609, 1574, 1443, 1223, 1187, 965, 759 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 332.1645, found 332.1641.



1ai

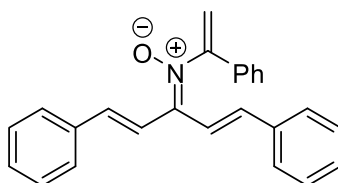
***N*-((1*E*,4*E*)-1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)-1,4-dioxaspiro[4.5]dec-7-en-8-amine oxide (1ai)**, light yellow solid, 0.074 g, 64% yield. Mp: 124–125 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.54–7.38 (m, 5H), 7.30–7.22 (m, 6H), 7.07 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.72–5.68 (m, 1H), 3.98–3.92 (m, 4H), 2.66–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.38–2.32 (m, 2H), 1.90–1.88 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.4, 143.5, 139.4, 136.4, 136.2, 133.8, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 126.8, 122.7, 120.3, 118.3, 110.0, 64.5, 34.4, 30.6, 29.5, 25.6; IR (thin film) 2925, 1637, 1451, 1376, 1165, 997, 758, 693 cm^{-1} HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 388.1907, found 388.1909.



1aj

4-tert-Butyl-*N*-((1*E*,4*E*)-1,5-diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)cyclohex-1-enamine oxide (1aj), yellow liquid. 0.077 g, 67% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.22 (m, 7H), 6.90–6.86 (m, 2H),

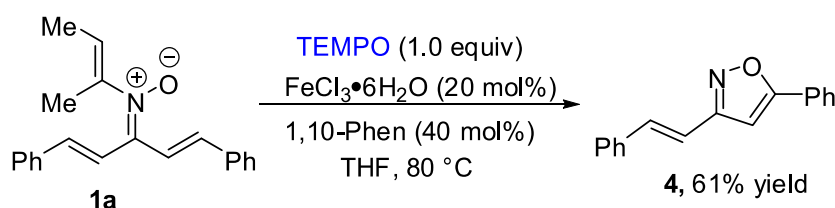
5.86–5.82 (m, 1H), 2.49–2.32 (m, 2H), 2.20–2.16 (m, 1H), 1.94–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.33–1.32 (m, 2H), 0.83 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 145.3, 144.0, 139.4, 136.4, 136.2, 134.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 127.3, 126.7, 125.7, 124.0, 120.1, 119.1, 56.9, 53.3, 43.3, 32.1, 27.4, 27.1, 25.7, 23.4; IR (thin film) 2959, 2874, 1720, 1627, 1450, 1216, 1183, 968, 694 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 386.2478, found 386.2477.



1a

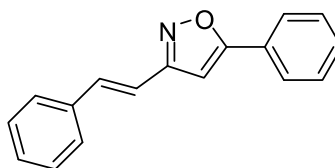
***N*-((1*E*,4*E*)-1,5-Diphenylpenta-1,4-dien-3-ylidene)-1-phenylethenamine oxide (1a)**, yellow liquid. 0.074 g, 70% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.51 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.14 (m, 13H), 6.88–6.84 (m, 2H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 5.35 (s, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 151.2, 146.3, 139.9, 136.3, 135.8, 134.8, 132.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 126.8, 125.4, 119.7, 118.0, 110.5; IR (thin film) 2924, 2852, 1629, 1447, 1371, 1259, 1176, 962, 691 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 352.1696, found 352.1692.

6. Synthesis of isoxazole 4



General procedure D: A Teflon-sealed flask was charged with *N*-vinyl nitrone **1a** (0.061 g, 0.2 mmol), $\text{FeCl}_3 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (11 mg, 20 mol%), 1,10-Phen (15 mg, 40 mol%), TEMPO (31 mg, 1.0 equiv) under N_2 atmosphere. THF (2 mL) was then added via syringe and the reaction vessel was once again sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 5 min and then heated at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 7 h until nitrone **1a** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column

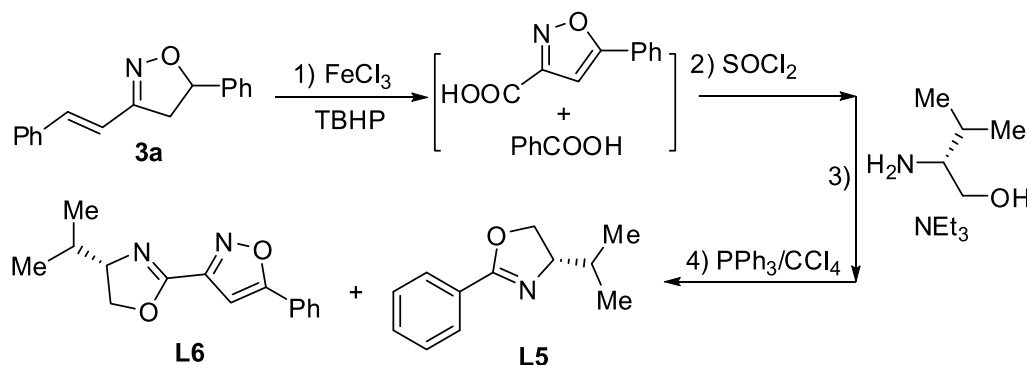
chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded on silica gel, 1/50 to 1/20, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford isoxazole **4**.



4

(E)-5-Phenyl-3-styrylisoxazole (4)^[9], light yellow solid, 0.030 g, 61% yield. Mp: 112–113 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74–7.72 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.45 (m, 2H), 7.41–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, J = 16.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.7, 162.2, 135.8, 135.8, 130.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 127.4, 127.0, 125.8, 116.1, 96.4.

7. Synthesis of ligand L5 and L6

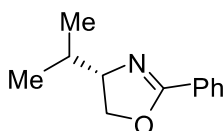


General procedure E: A Teflon-sealed reaction flask was charged with isoxazoline **3a** (1 mmol), FeCl₃•6H₂O (5 mol%), TBHP (6 mmol, aq. 70%) and 1 mL of water. The reaction was stirred for 1 h and then NaOH (4 mmol) was added. The reaction mixture was then heated at 80 °C (using oil bath) for 10 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature and extracted with ethyl acetate (2 × 15 mL), and the aqueous layer was treated with diluted HCl and crushed ice. This mixture was then extracted with ethyl acetate (1 × 10 mL) and combined organic phase was washed with saturated brine solution, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the mixture of isoxazole and benzoic acids.

In a 25 mL flask was charged with the above mixture of isoxazole and benzoic acids. Thionyl chloride (2 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 2 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Dry CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) was then added, and the mixture was concentrated in vacuo to remove any remaining thionyl chloride.

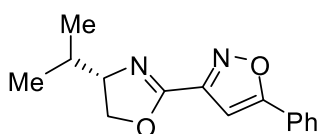
In a 25 mL flask, L-valinol (1.2 equiv) and Et₃N (1.5 equiv) were dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) and cooled to 0 °C. The resulted solution of the above chloride in DCM (2 mL) was added dropwise over a period of 10 min. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 0.2 h, allowed to warm to room temperature, and stirred for 8 h. The result solution was washed with water (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo to give amide as an oil, which was used directly in next step.

To a solution of the above resulted amide in MeCN (2 mL) were added PPh₃ (3 equiv), Et₃N (3 equiv), and CCl₄ (10 equiv). The reaction mixture was stirred for overnight at room temperature. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), water (10 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL). The combined organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc / petroleum ether) 1/20–1/10) to give ligand **L5** and **L6**.



L5

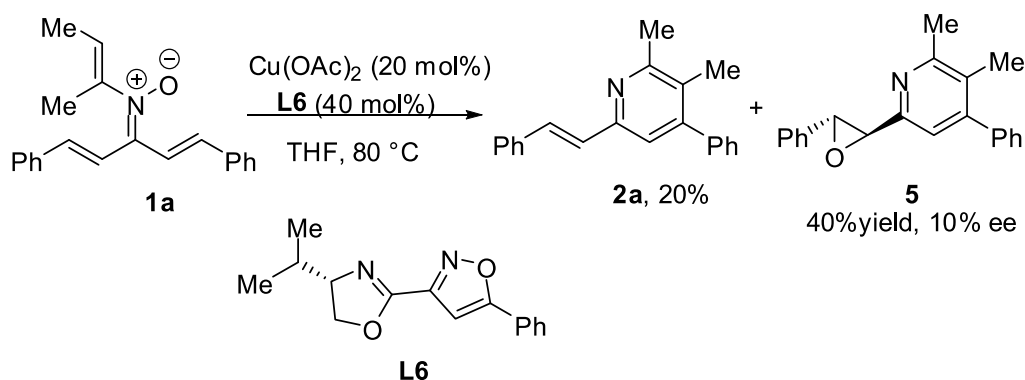
(S)-4-Isopropyl-2-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxazole (L5)^[10], yellow oil, 0.100 g, 53% yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.36 (m, 3H), 4.40–4.35 (m, 1H), 4.14–4.06 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.81 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.2, 131.0, 128.1, 128.1, 127.8, 72.5, 69.9, 32.7, 18.8, 18.0.



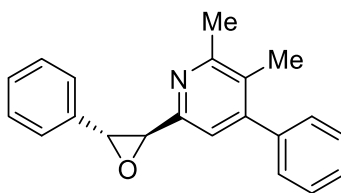
L6

(S)-3-(4-Isopropyl-4,5-dihydrooxazol-2-yl)-5-phenylisoxazole (L6), yellow oil, 0.095 g, 37% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.49–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.38–7.32 (m, 3H), 6.69 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 4.37–4.32 (m, 1H), 4.07–4.02 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.79 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 163.2, 139.7, 135.3, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.4, 115.3, 72.6, 69.9, 32.8, 18.9, 18.3; IR (thin film) 2959, 2927, 1654, 1609, 1453, 1362, 1256, 1174, 988, 759, 694 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 257.1285, found 257.1281; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{20} = -6.8^\circ$ (c = 0.1, MeOH).

8. Synthesis of epoxypyridine 5



General procedure F: A Teflon-sealed flask was charged with *N*-vinyl nitron **1a** (61 mg, 0.2 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (7 mg, 20 mol%), **L6** (21 mg, 40 mol%) under N_2 atmosphere. THF (2 mL) was then added via syringe and the reaction vessel was once again sealed with a Teflon cap. The reaction mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 min and then heated at 80 °C for 10 h until nitron **1a** was consumed completely (monitored by TLC). At this time, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (the crude residue was dry loaded on silica gel, 1/50 to 1/20, ethyl acetate/petroleum ether) to afford pyridine **2a** (20% yield) and epoxypyridine **5** (40% yield).



5

2,3-Dimethyl-4-phenyl-6-(3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)pyridine (5), light yellow oil, 0.024 g, 40% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.47–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.07 (s, 1H), 4.05 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 157.7, 152.4, 150.3, 139.7, 136.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 127.8, 125.7, 118.5, 62.9, 61.8, 23.4, 16.1; IR (thin film) 3032, 2967, 2931, 1614, 1551, 1495, 1452, 1260, 1071, 967, 752 cm^{-1} , HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ 302.1539, found 302.1536. Ee = 10%, conditions: AD-H; hexane/i-PrOH = 95/5; flow rate: 0.3 mL/min; $\lambda = 254$ nm; t (minor) = 50.0 min; t (major) = 73.3 min.

9. References

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10. X-ray structure of compounds 2n and 3m

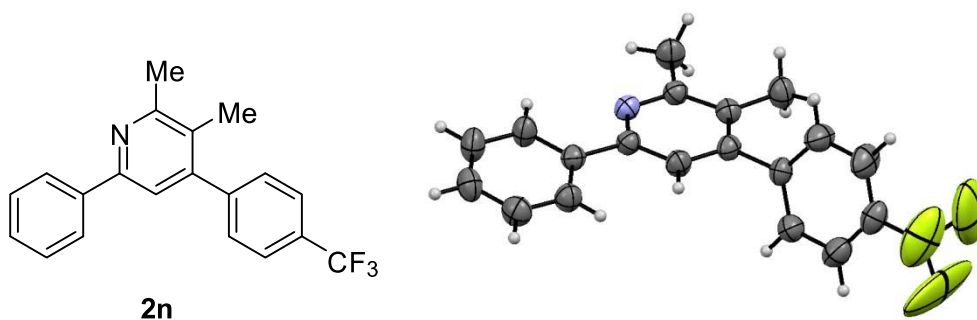


Figure S1: ORTEP diagram of **2n** at 50% ellipsoid probability.

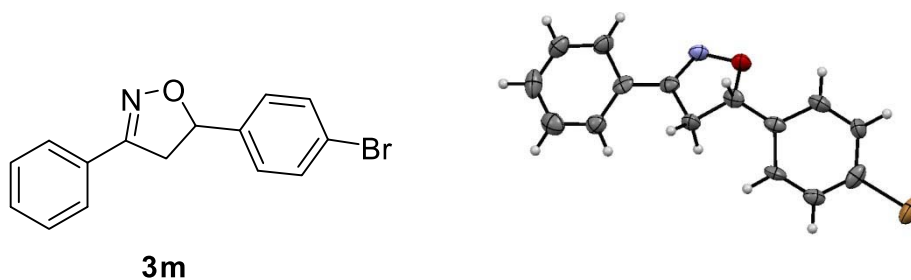
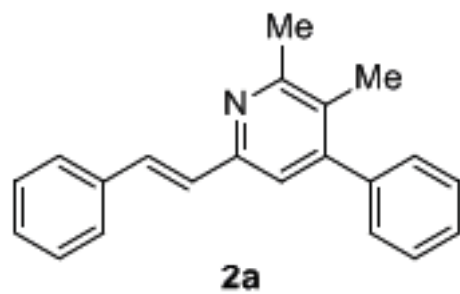


Figure S2: ORTEP diagram of **3m** at 50% ellipsoid probability.

11. NMR spectra for 2, 3, 1, 4, L5, L6, 5, and HPLC for 5

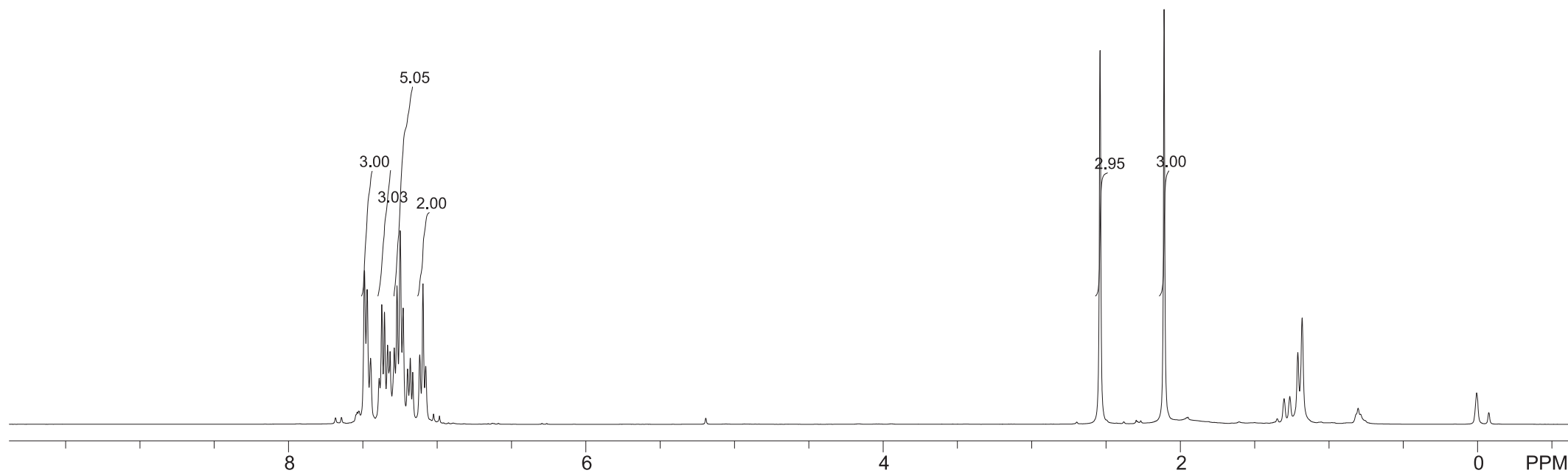


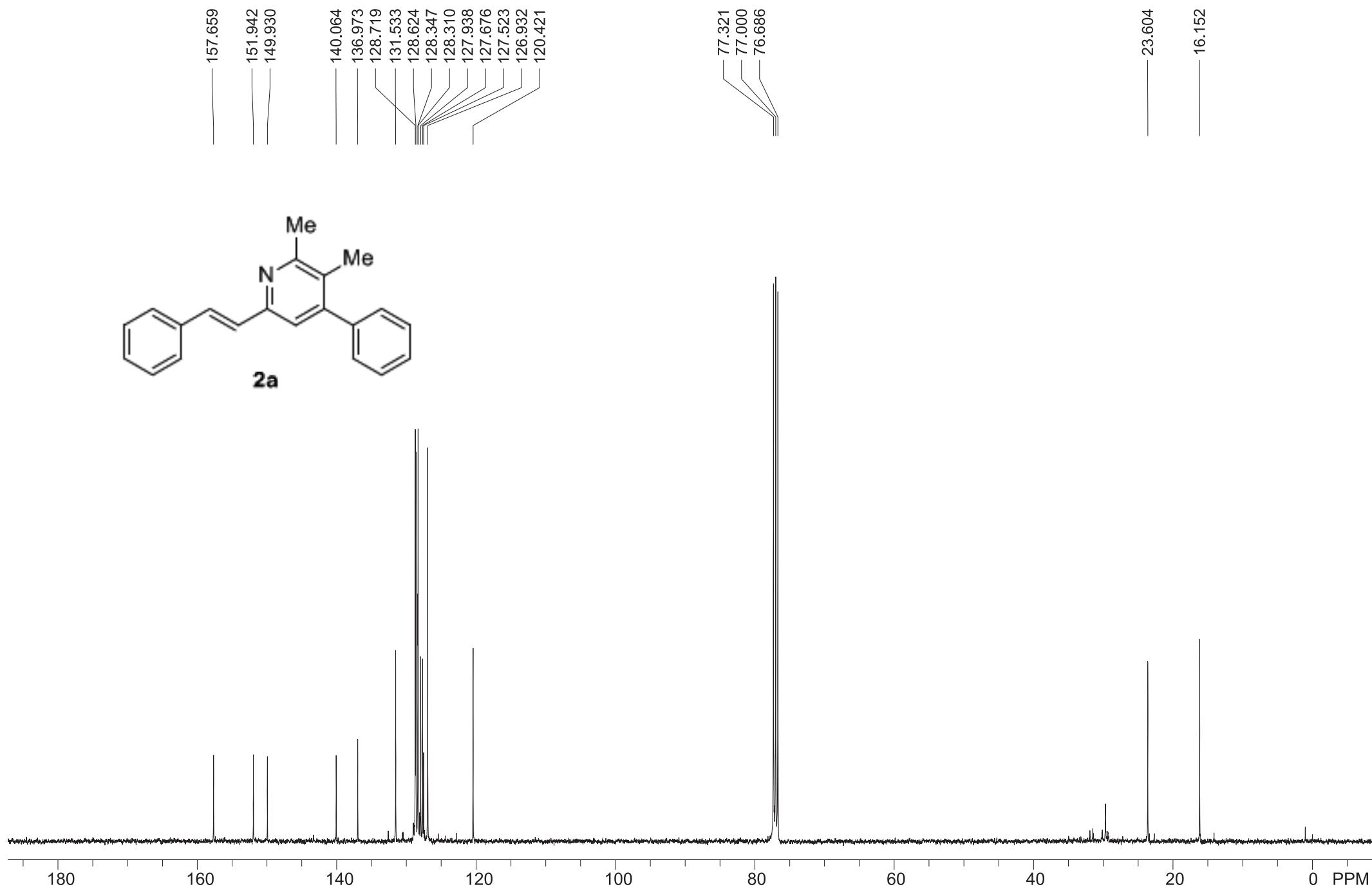
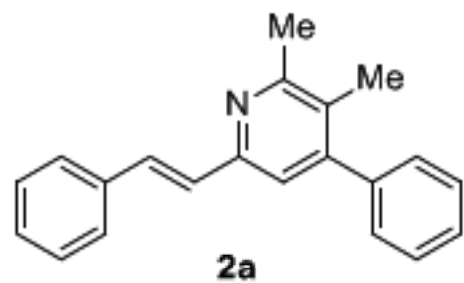
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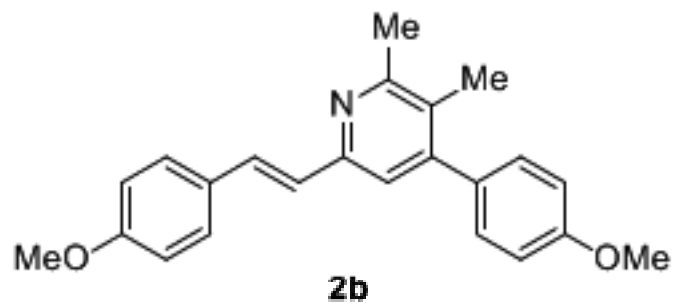
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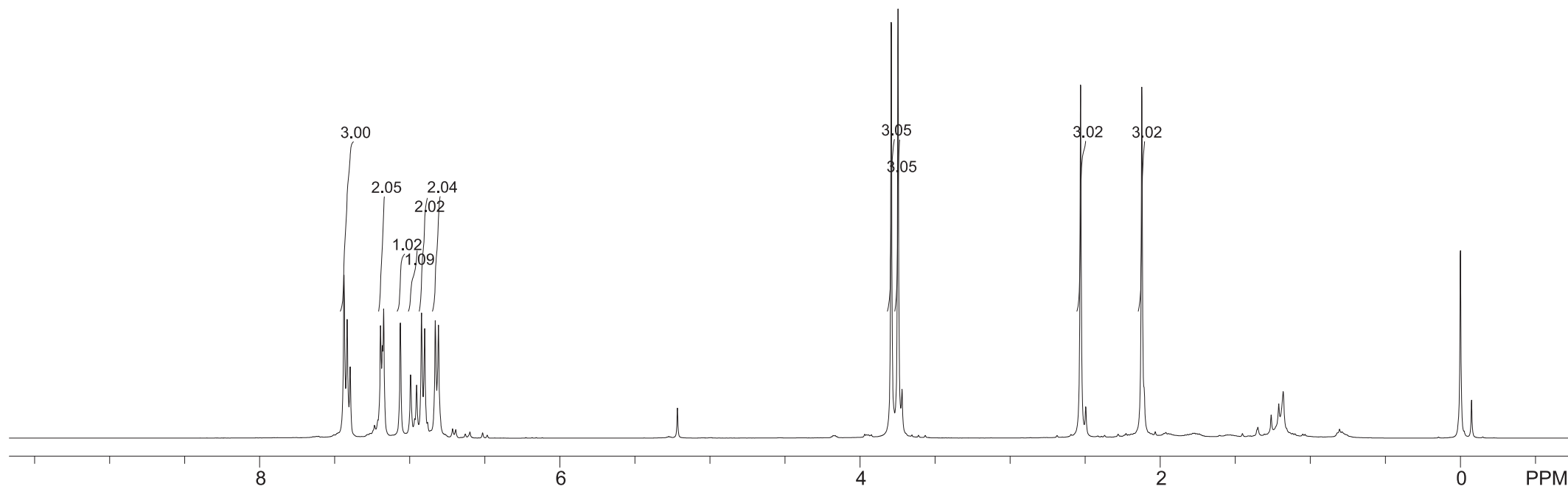
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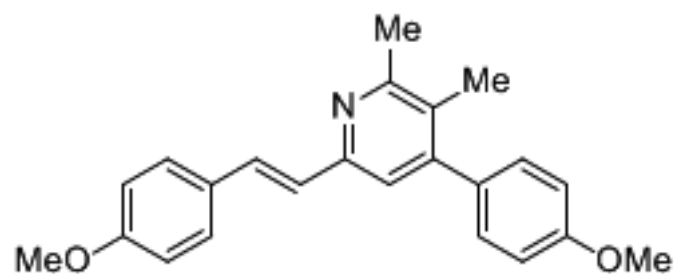
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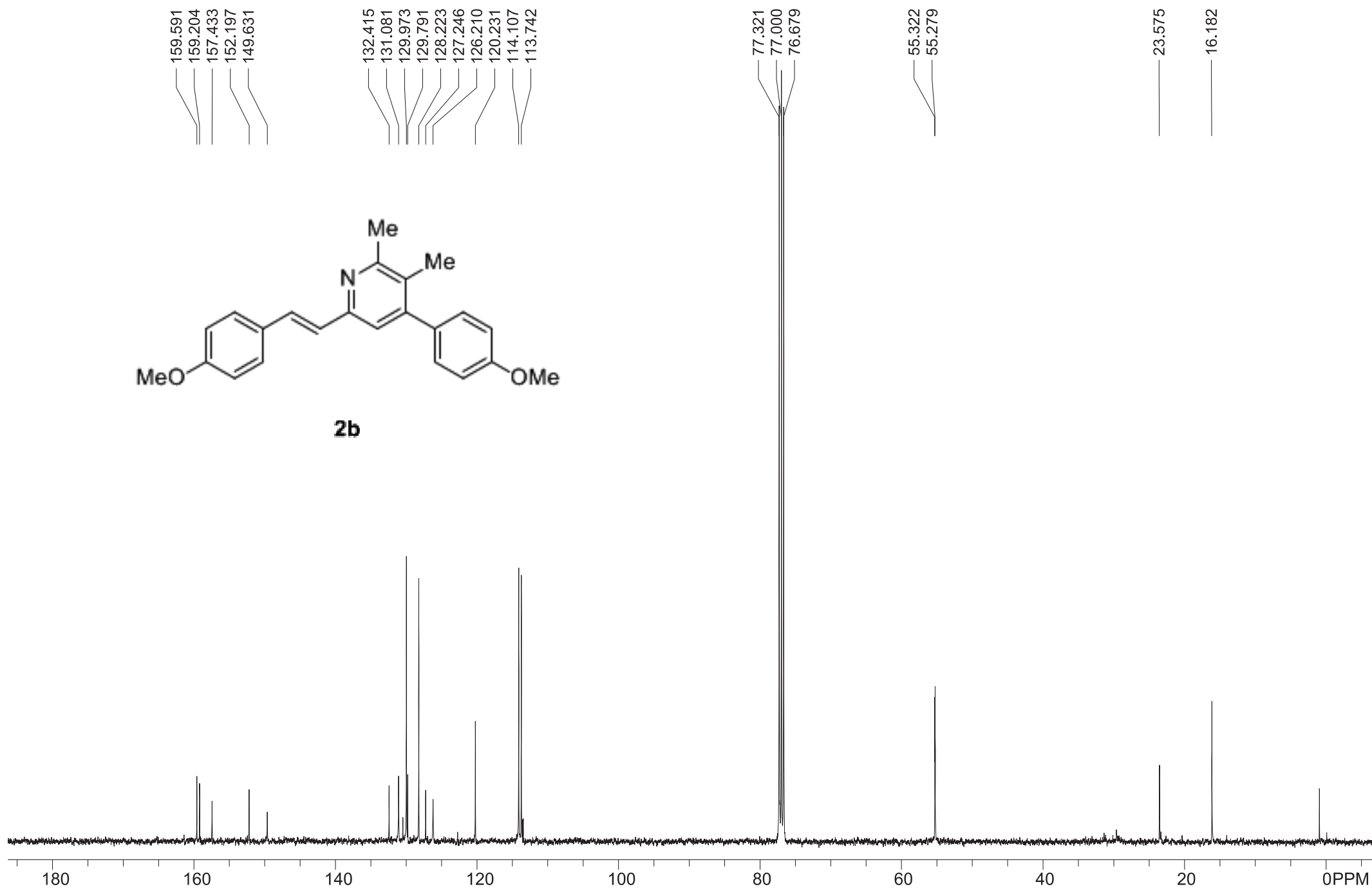
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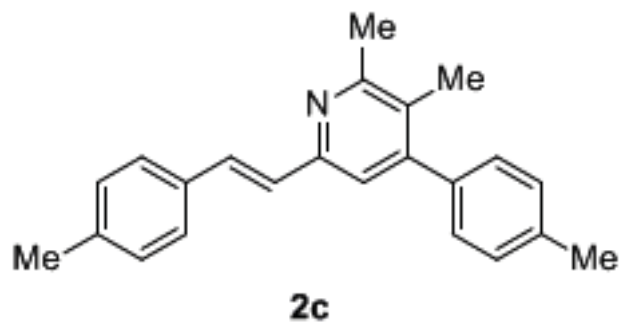
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2b

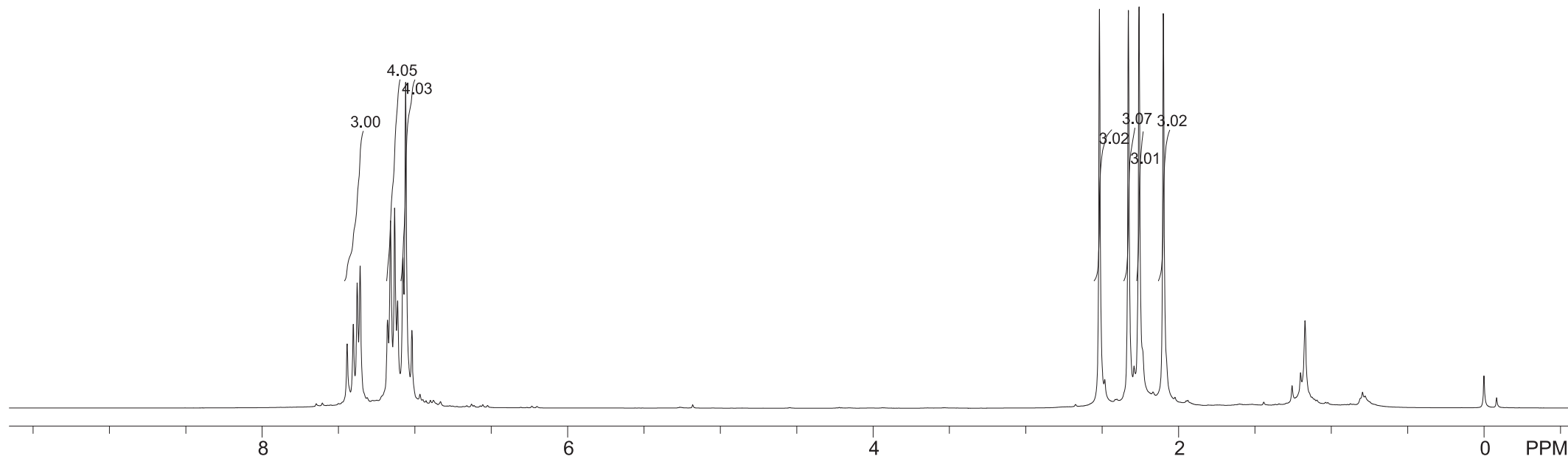


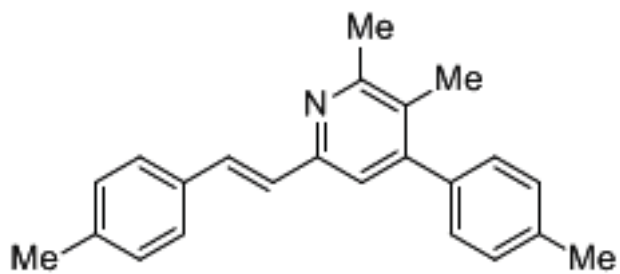


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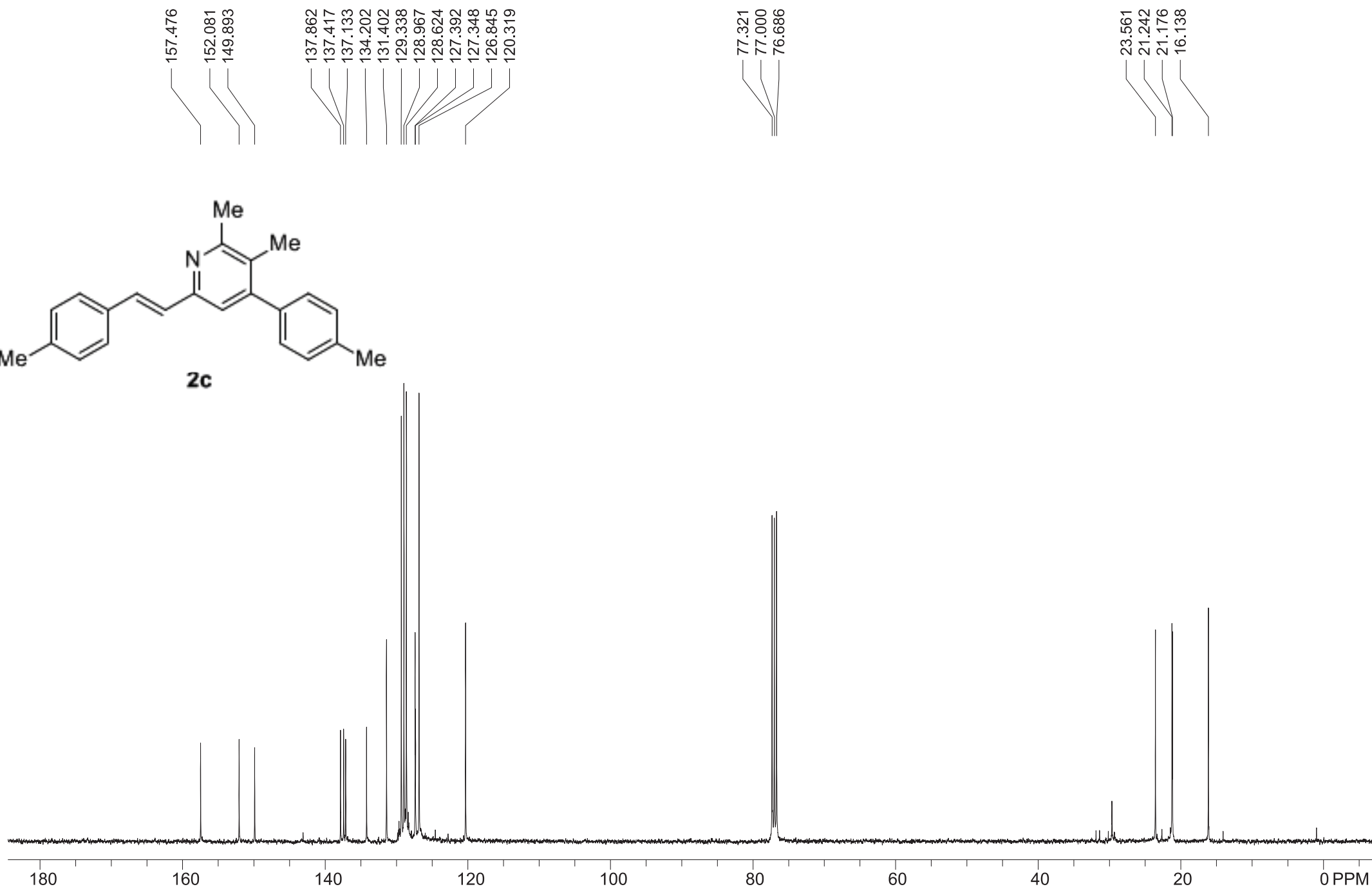
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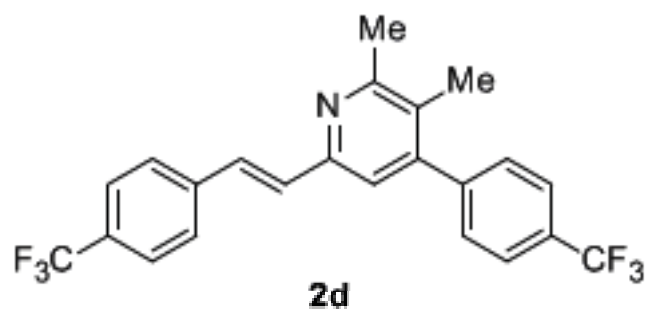
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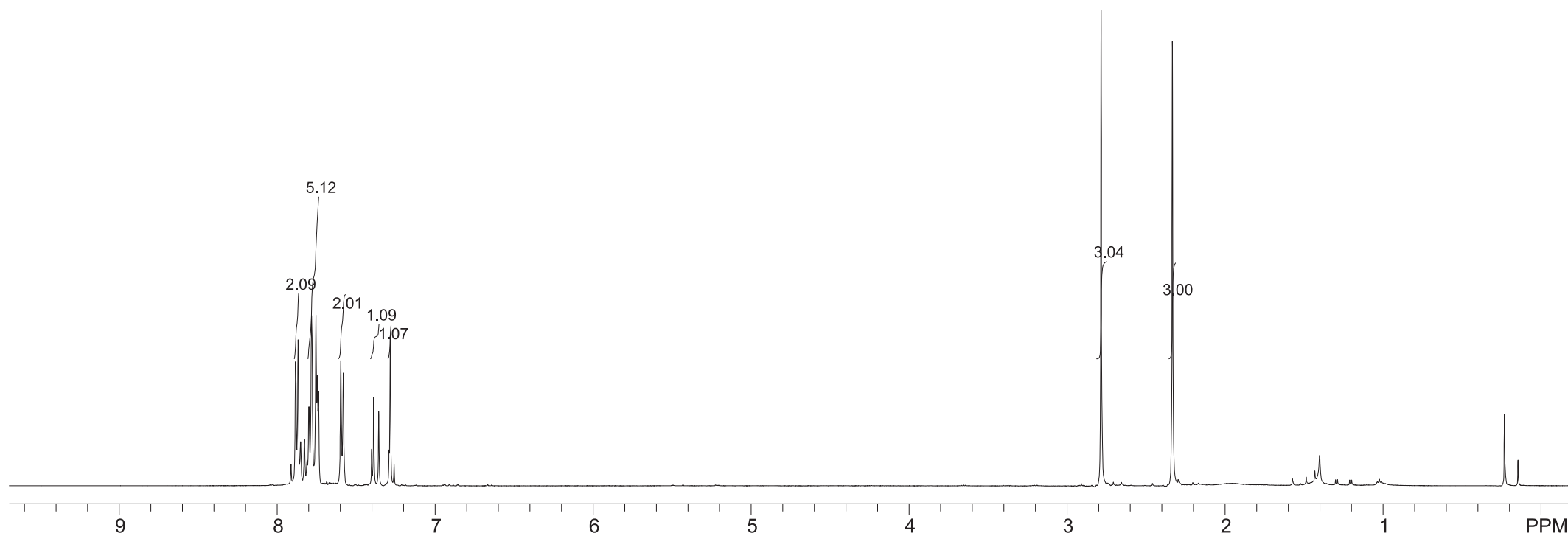
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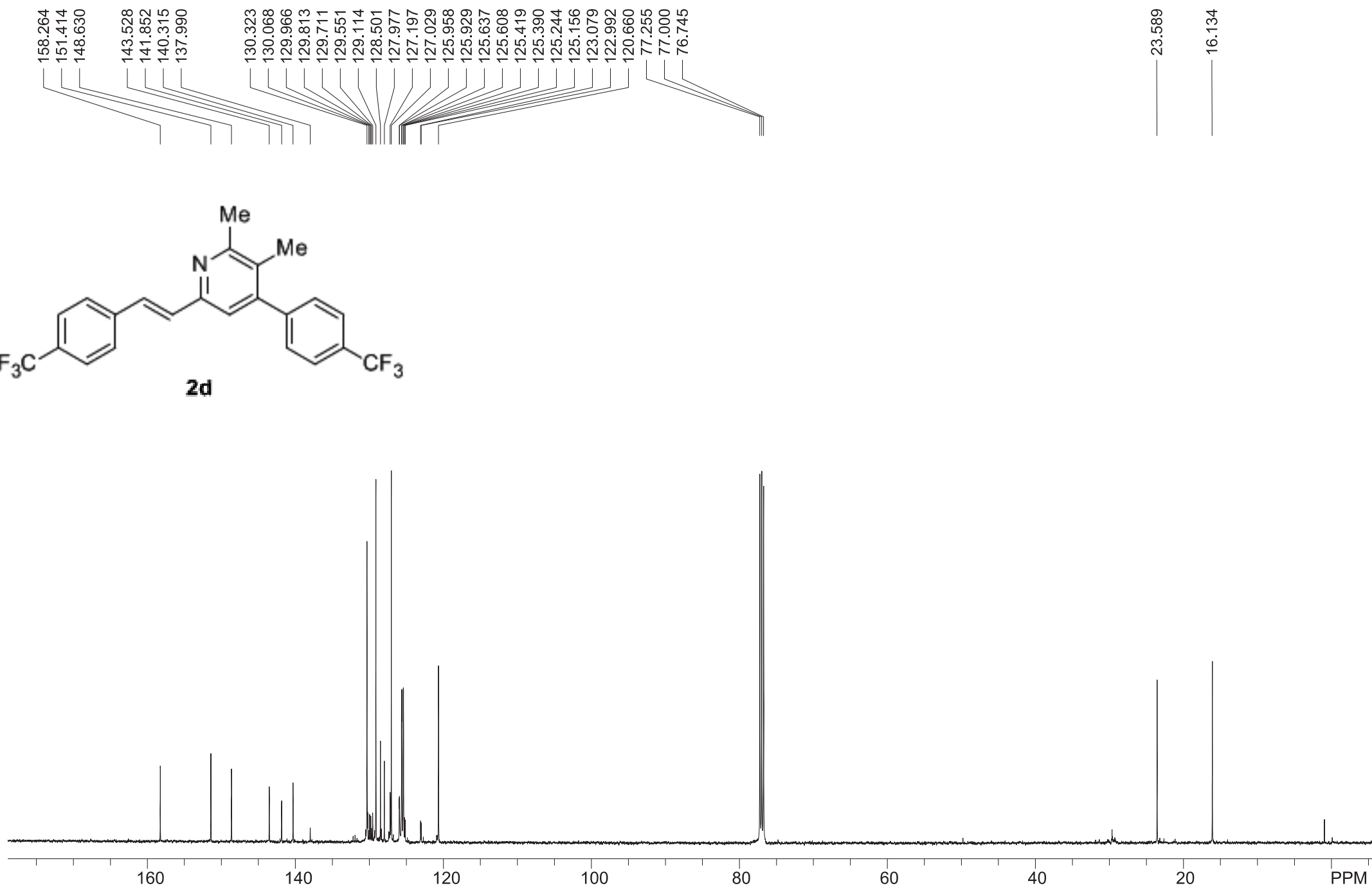
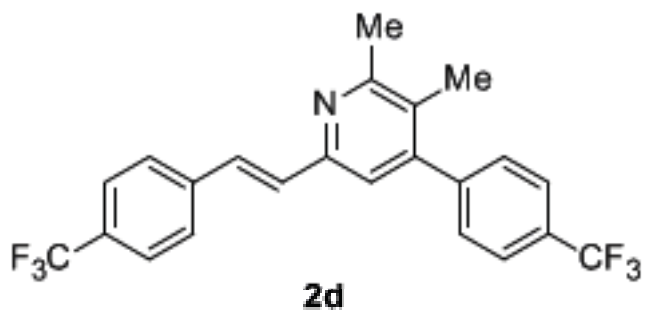


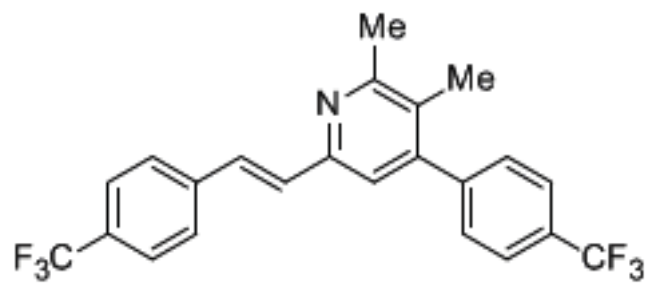


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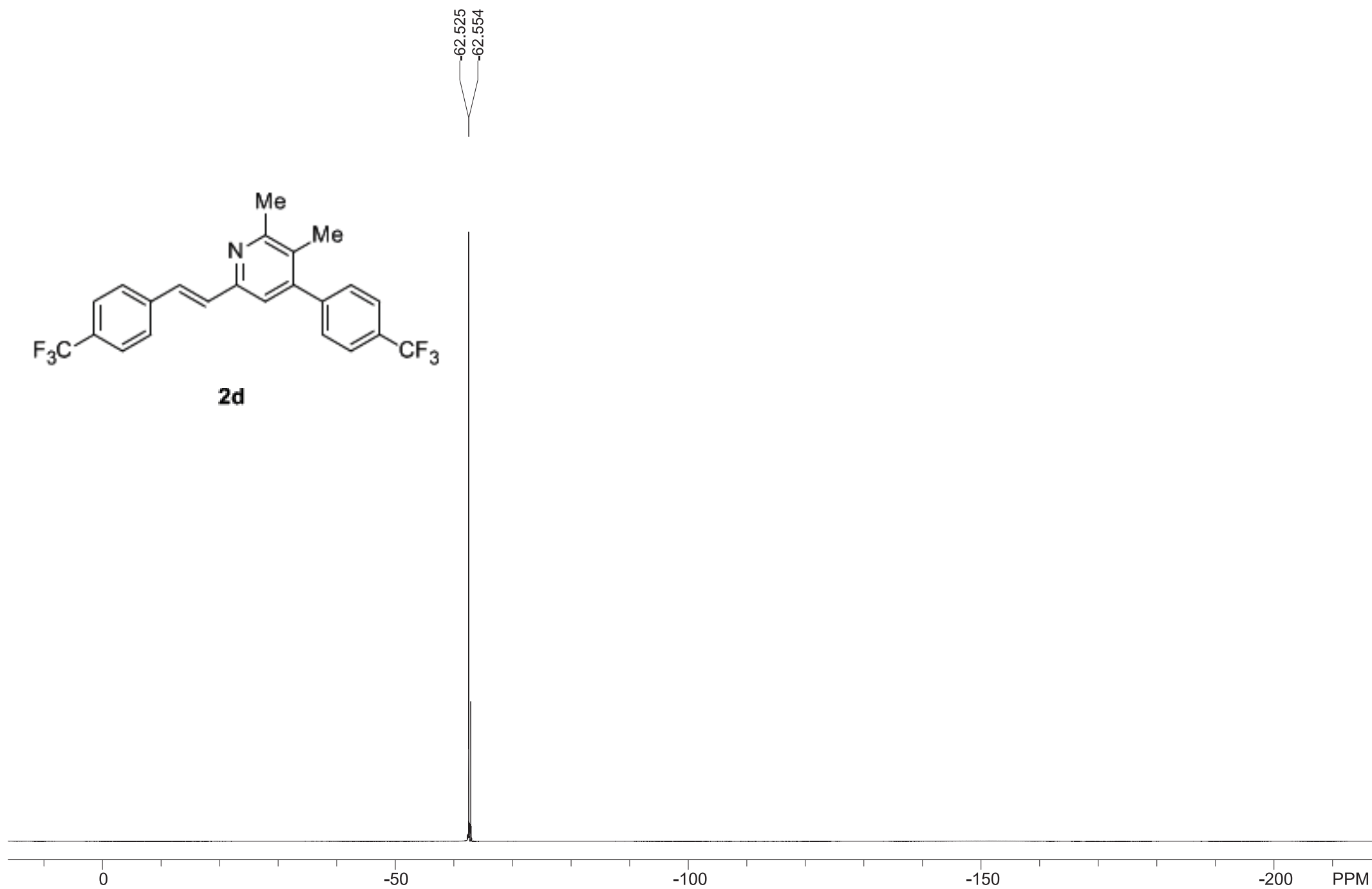
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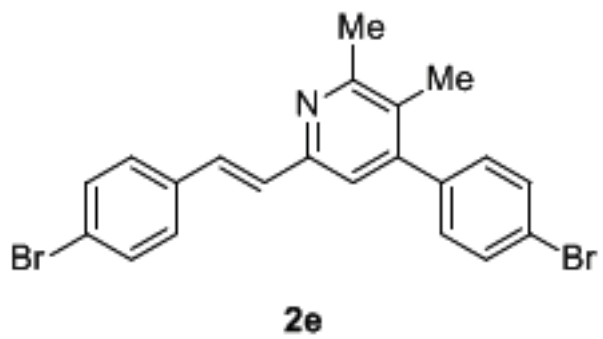






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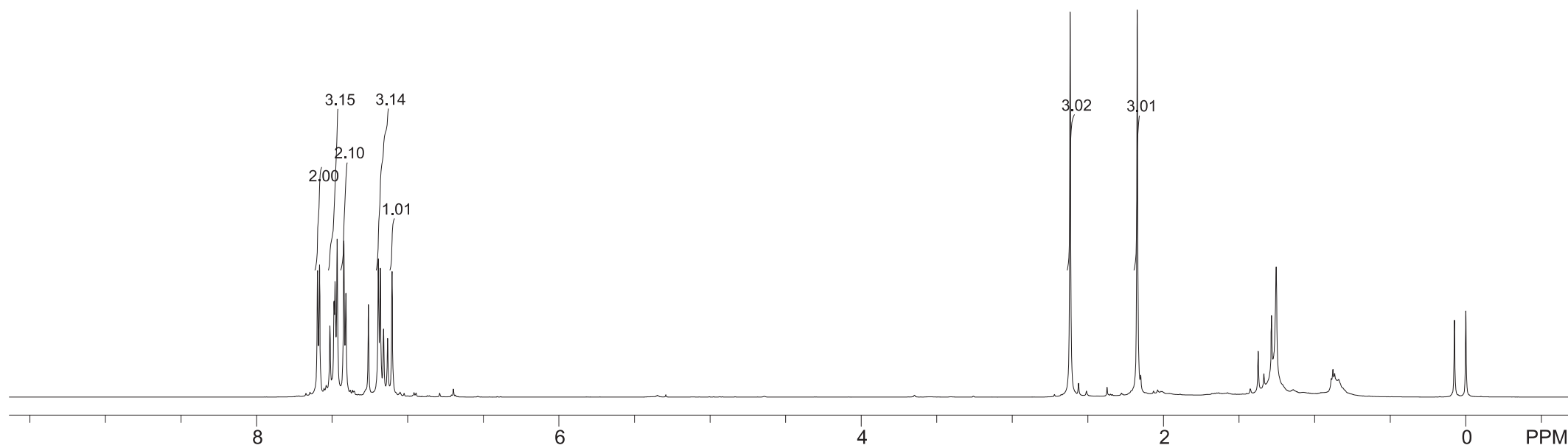
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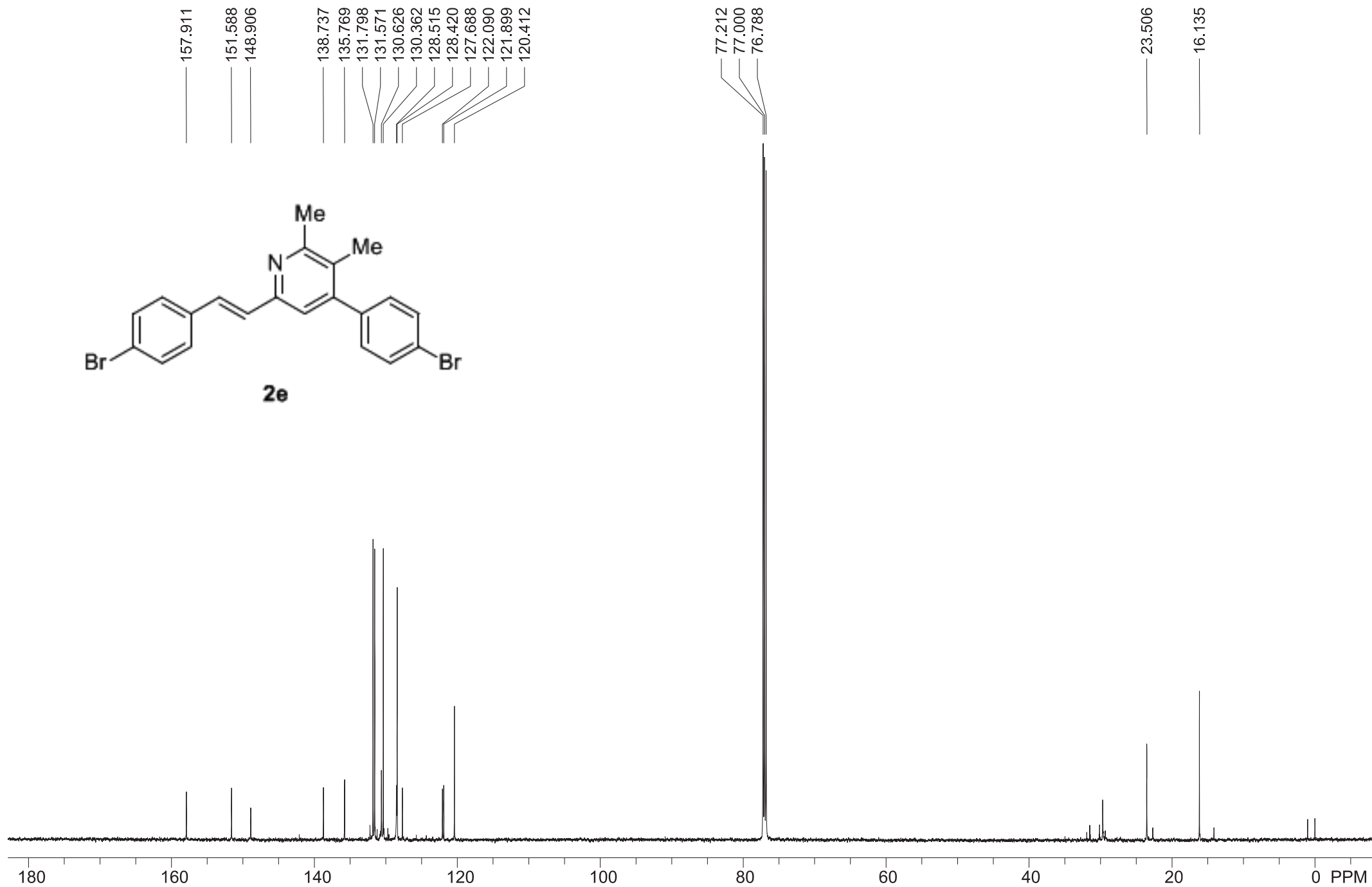
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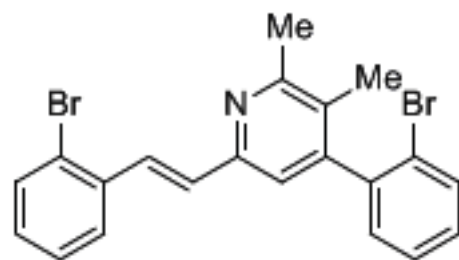


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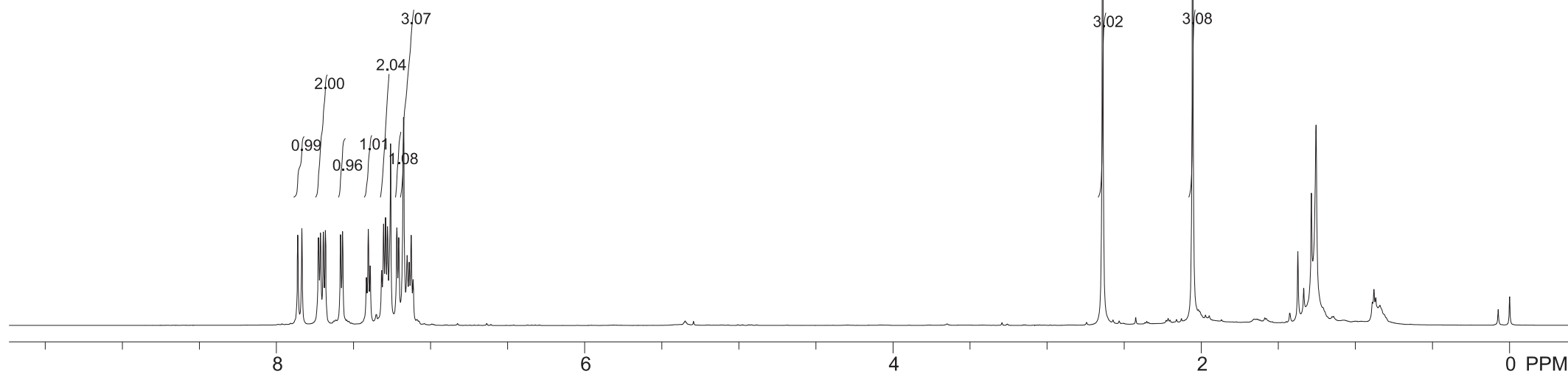
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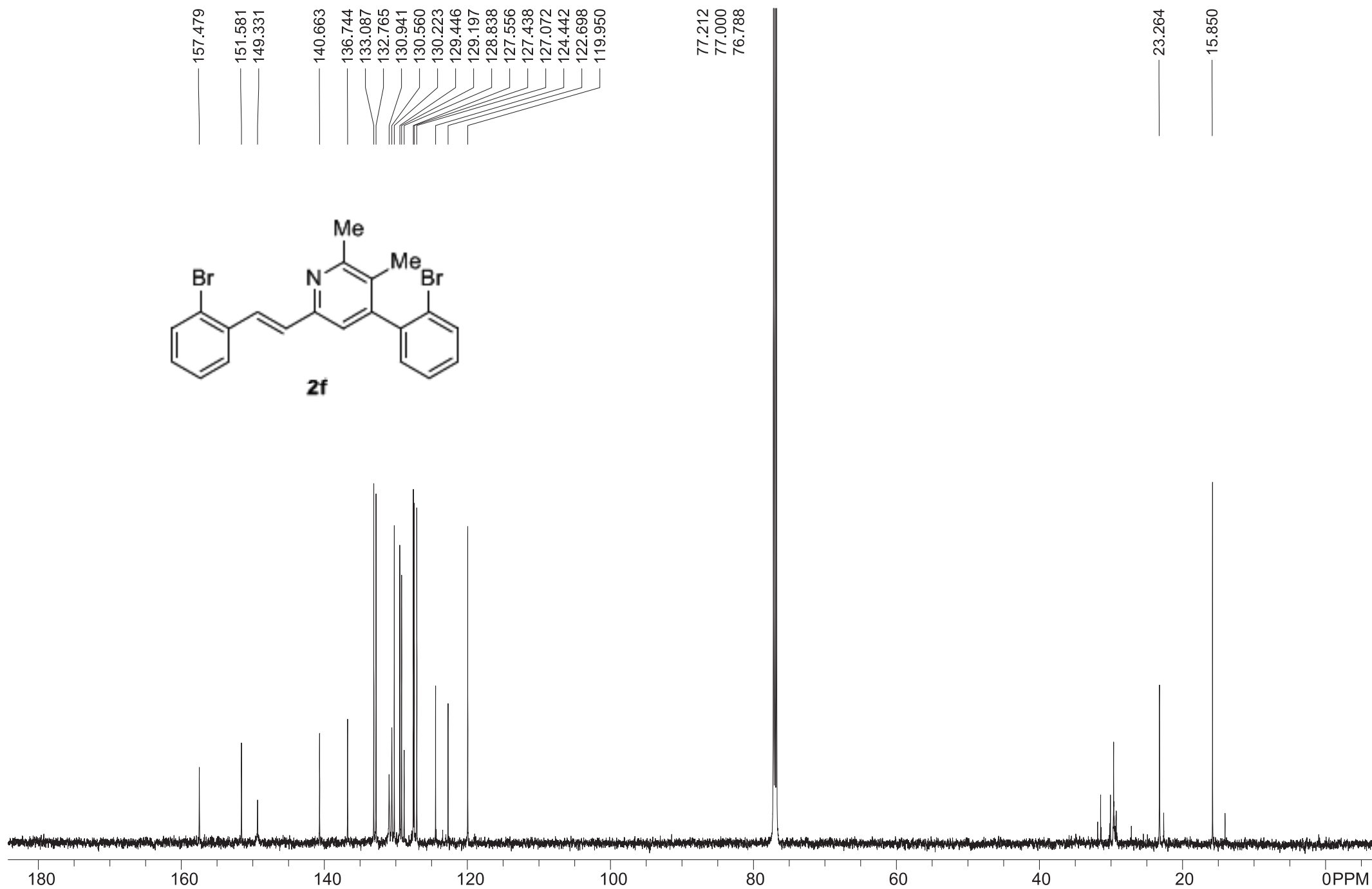
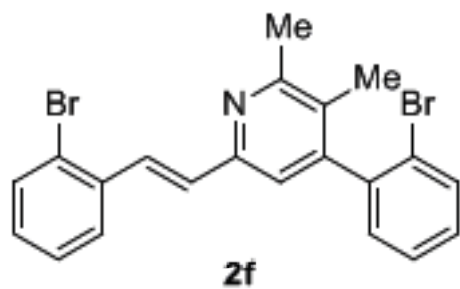
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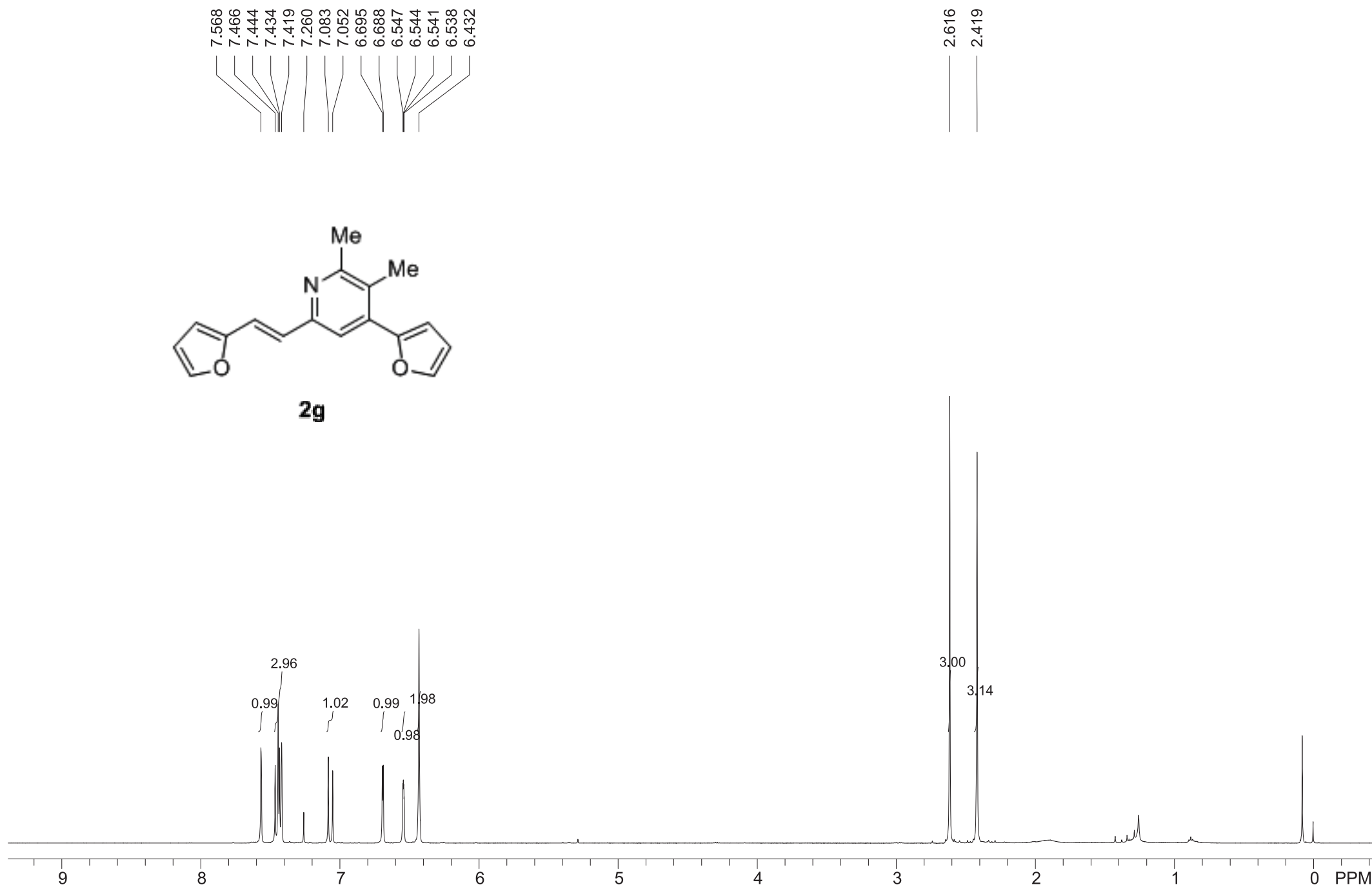
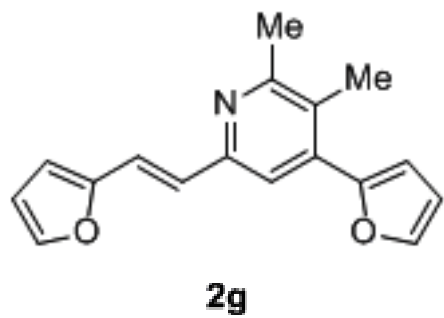
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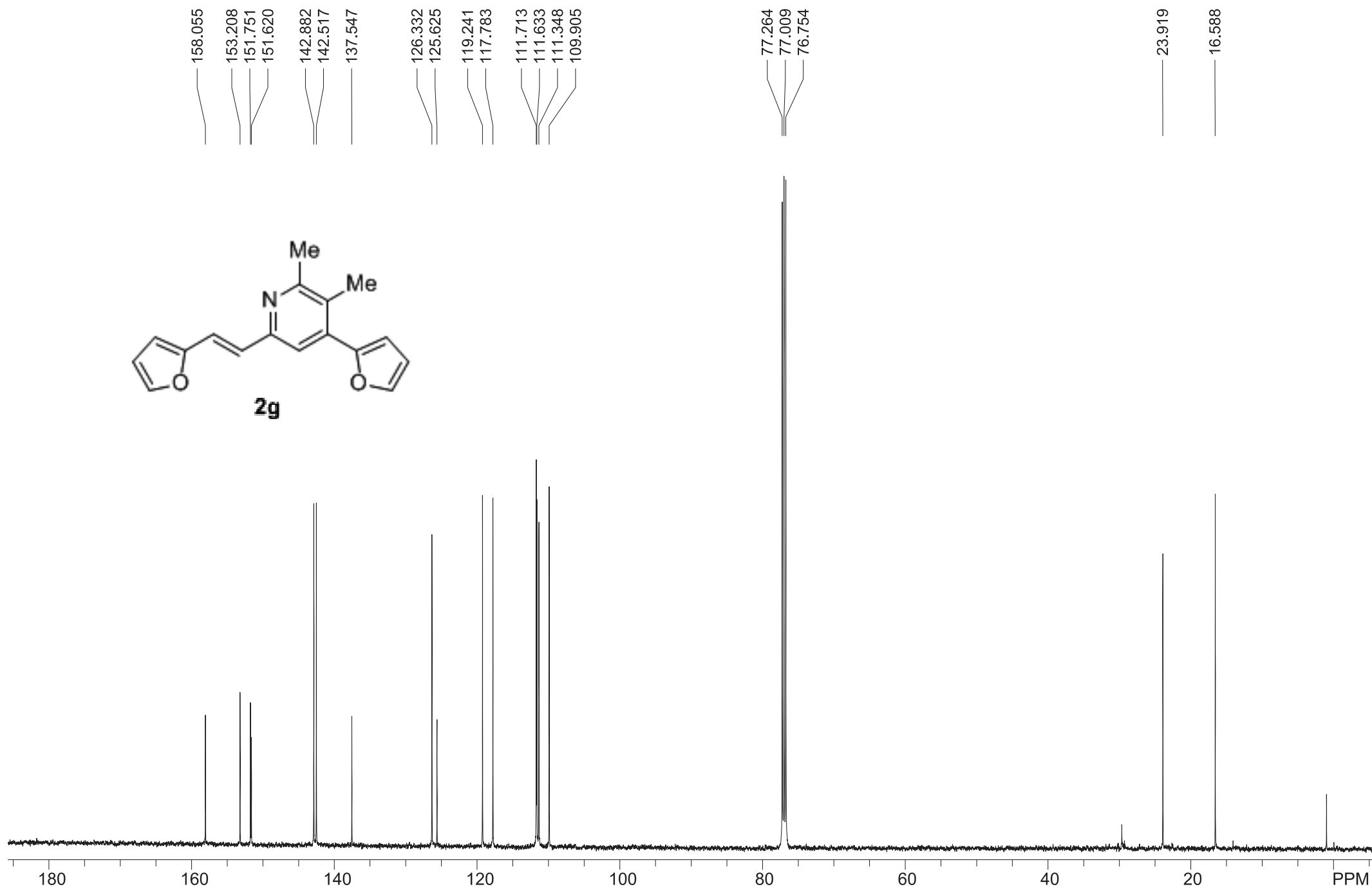
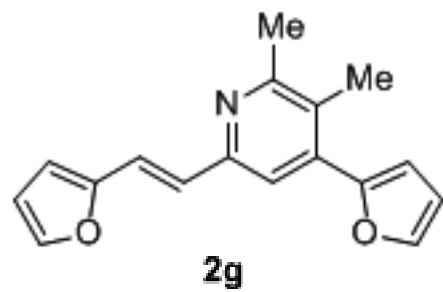


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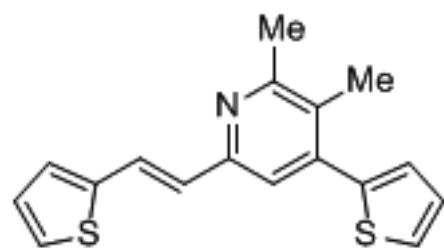




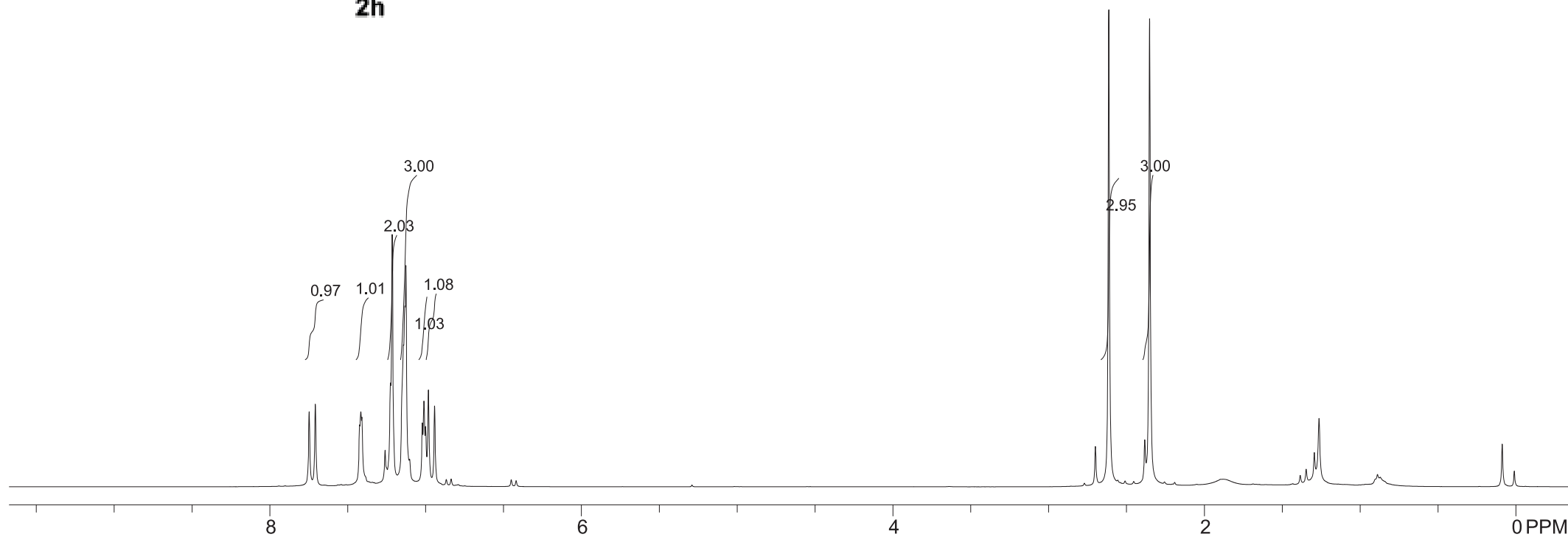


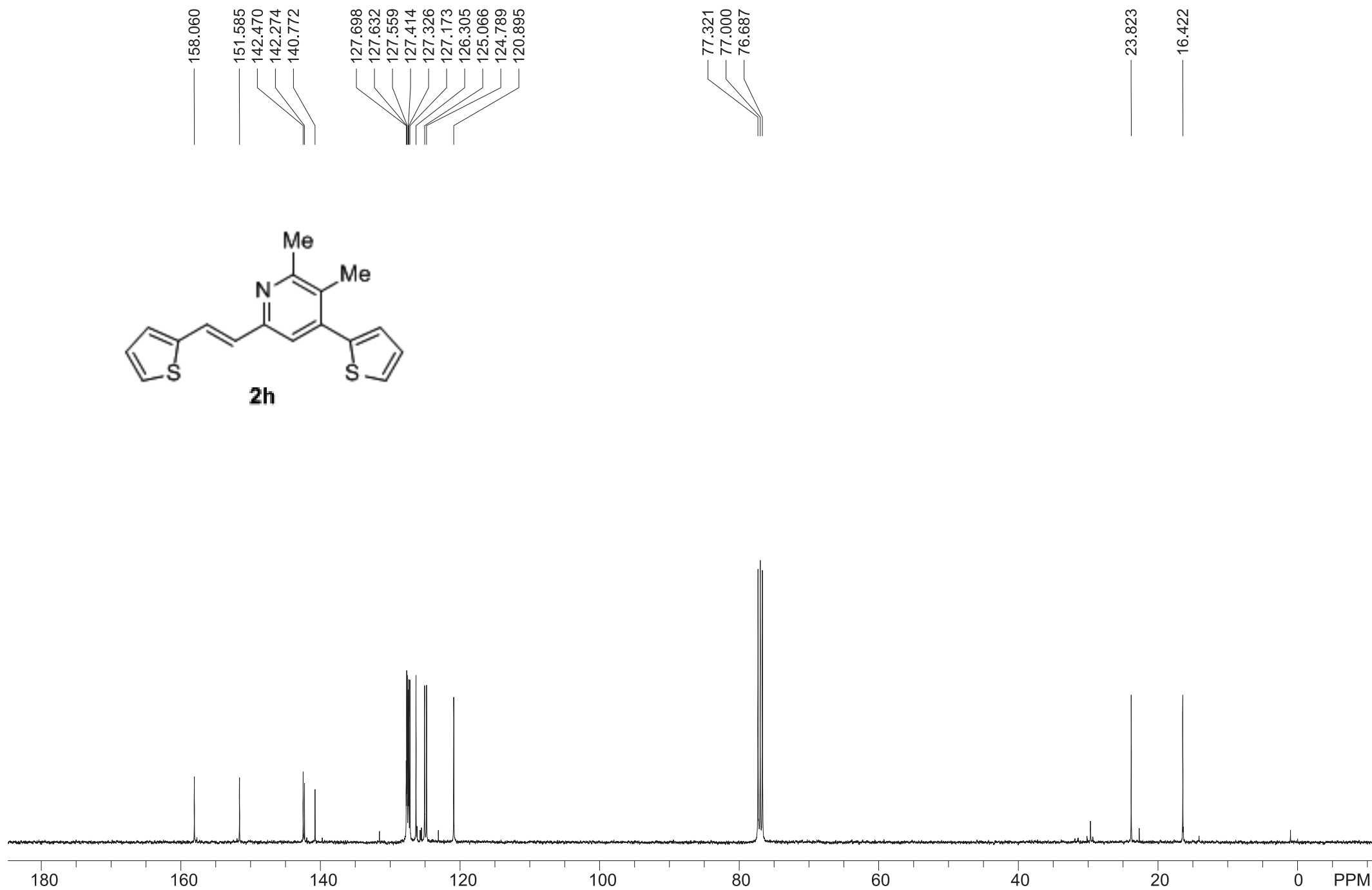
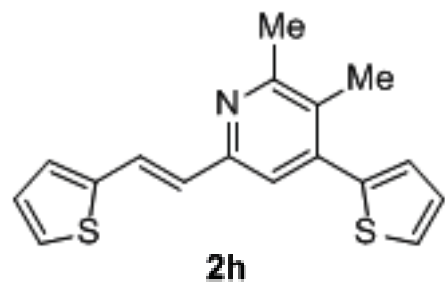
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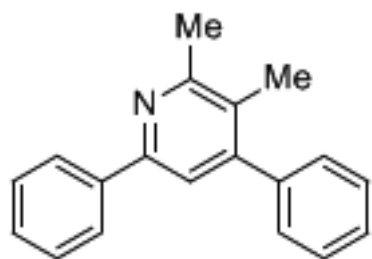
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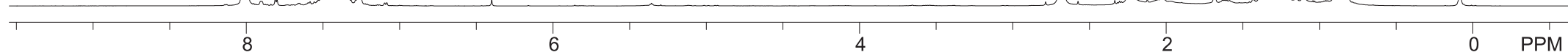
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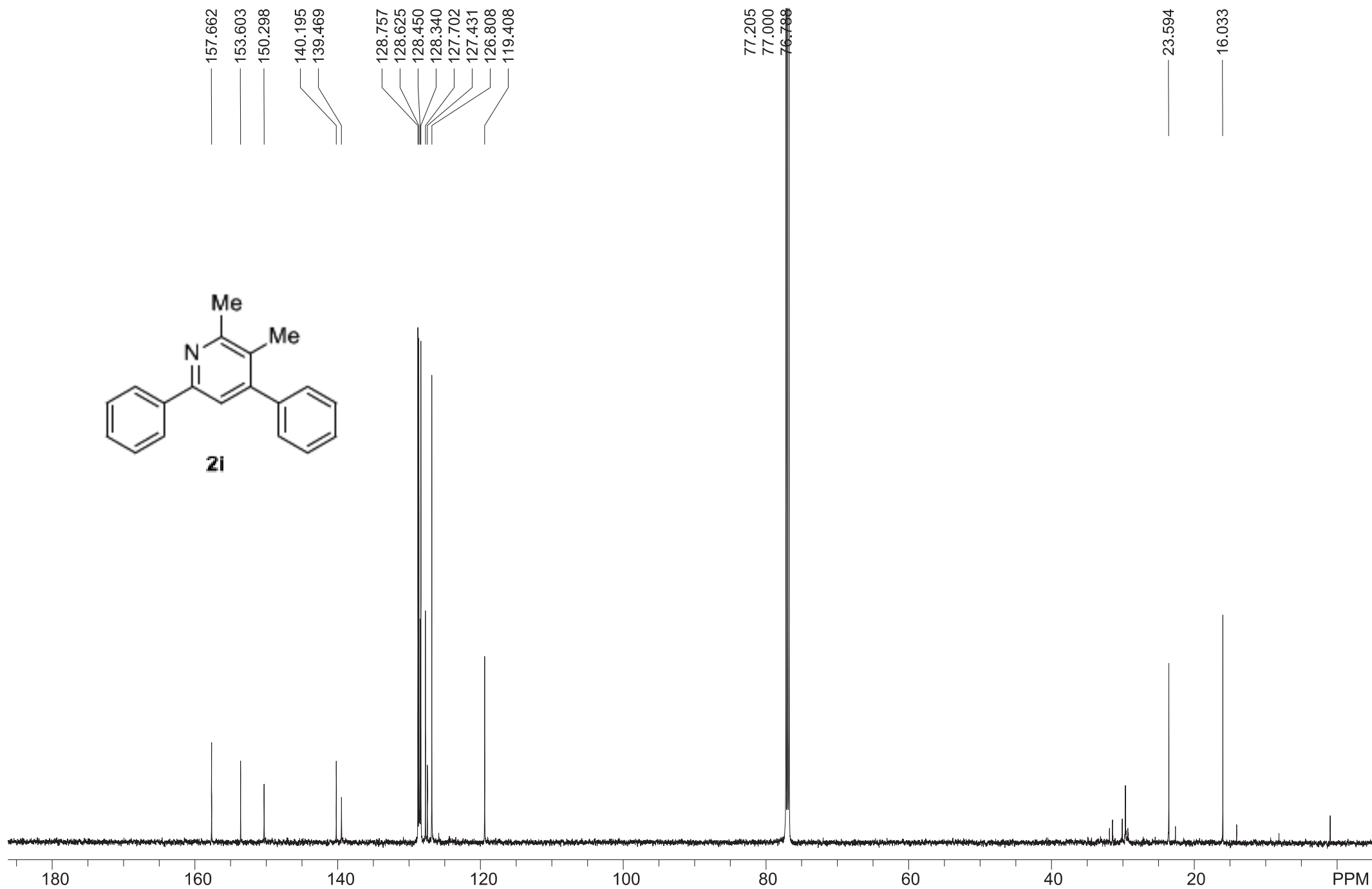
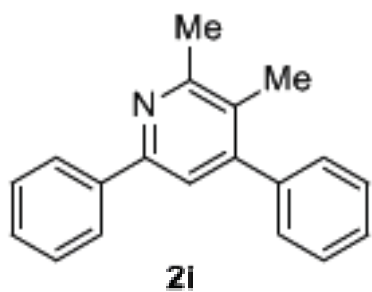
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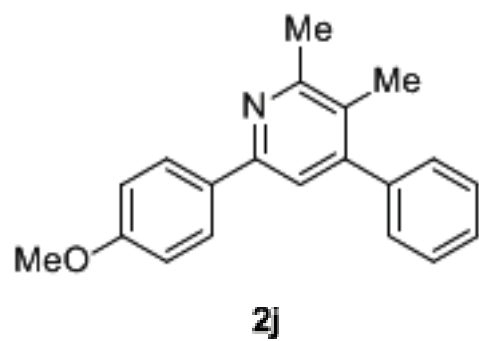
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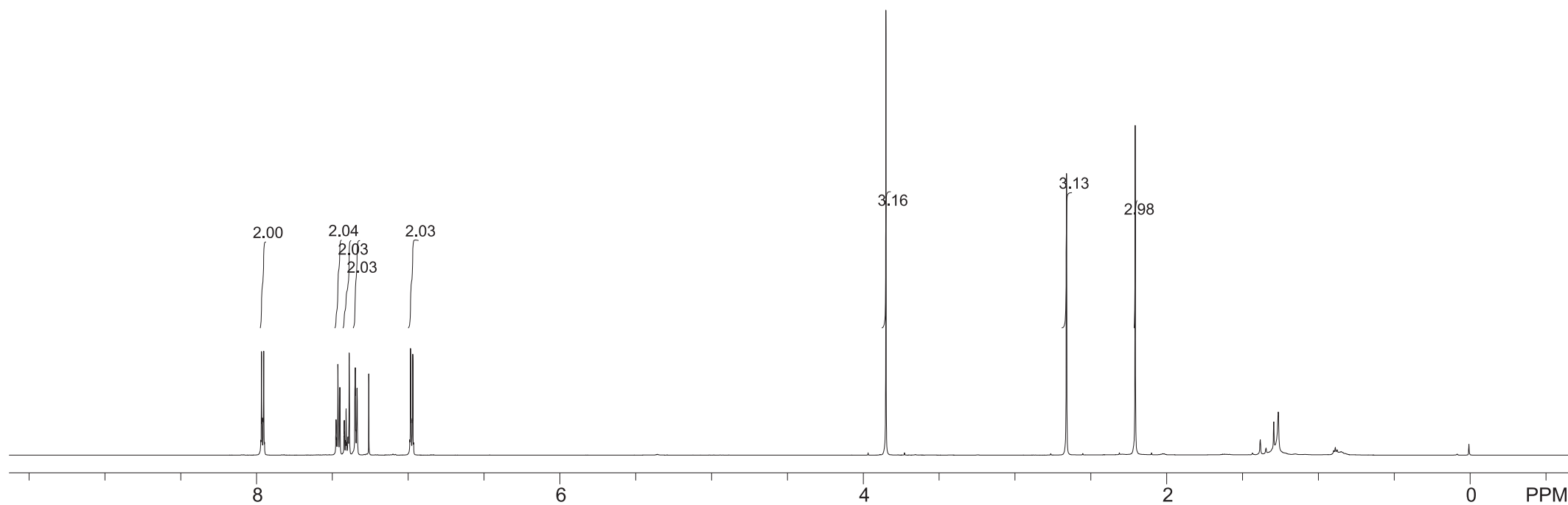


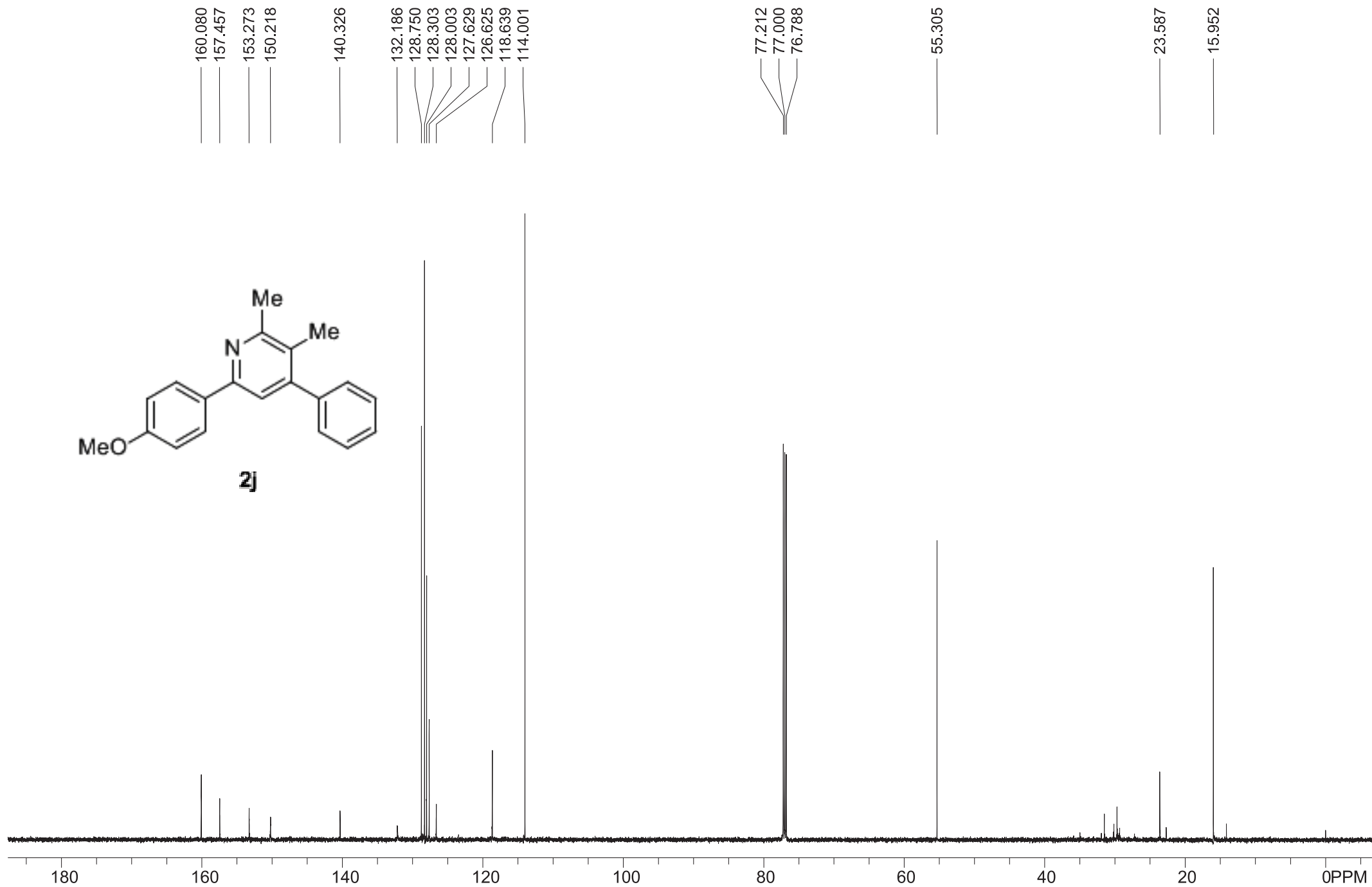
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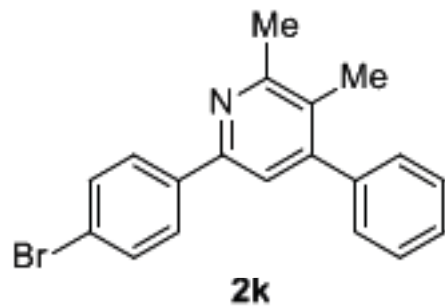
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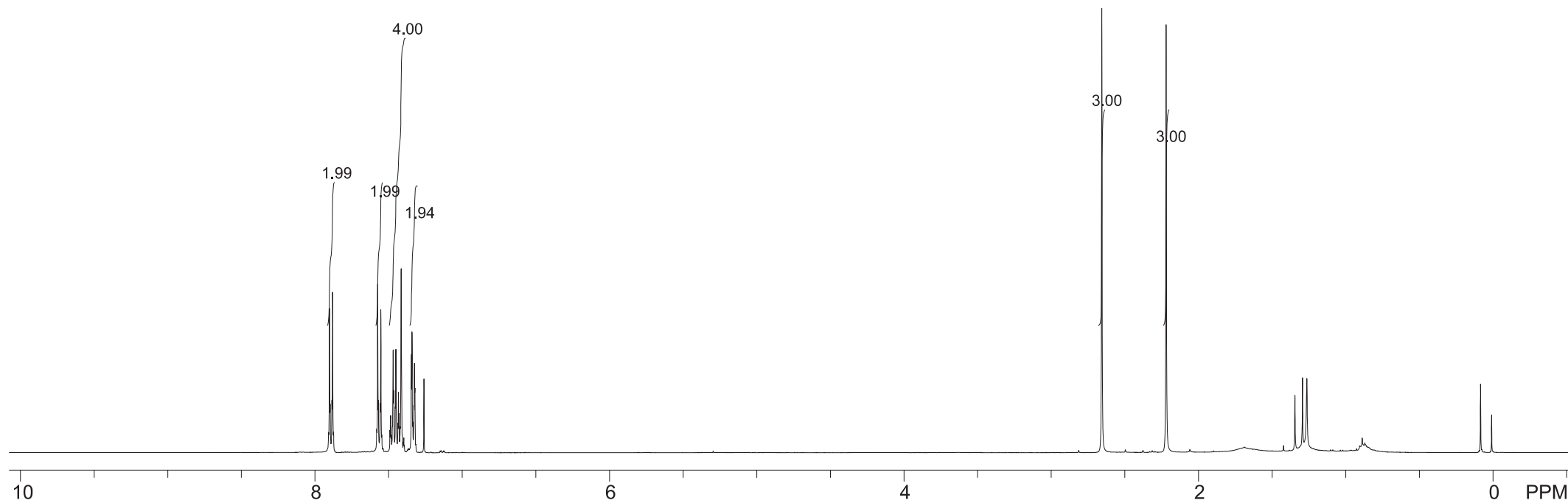


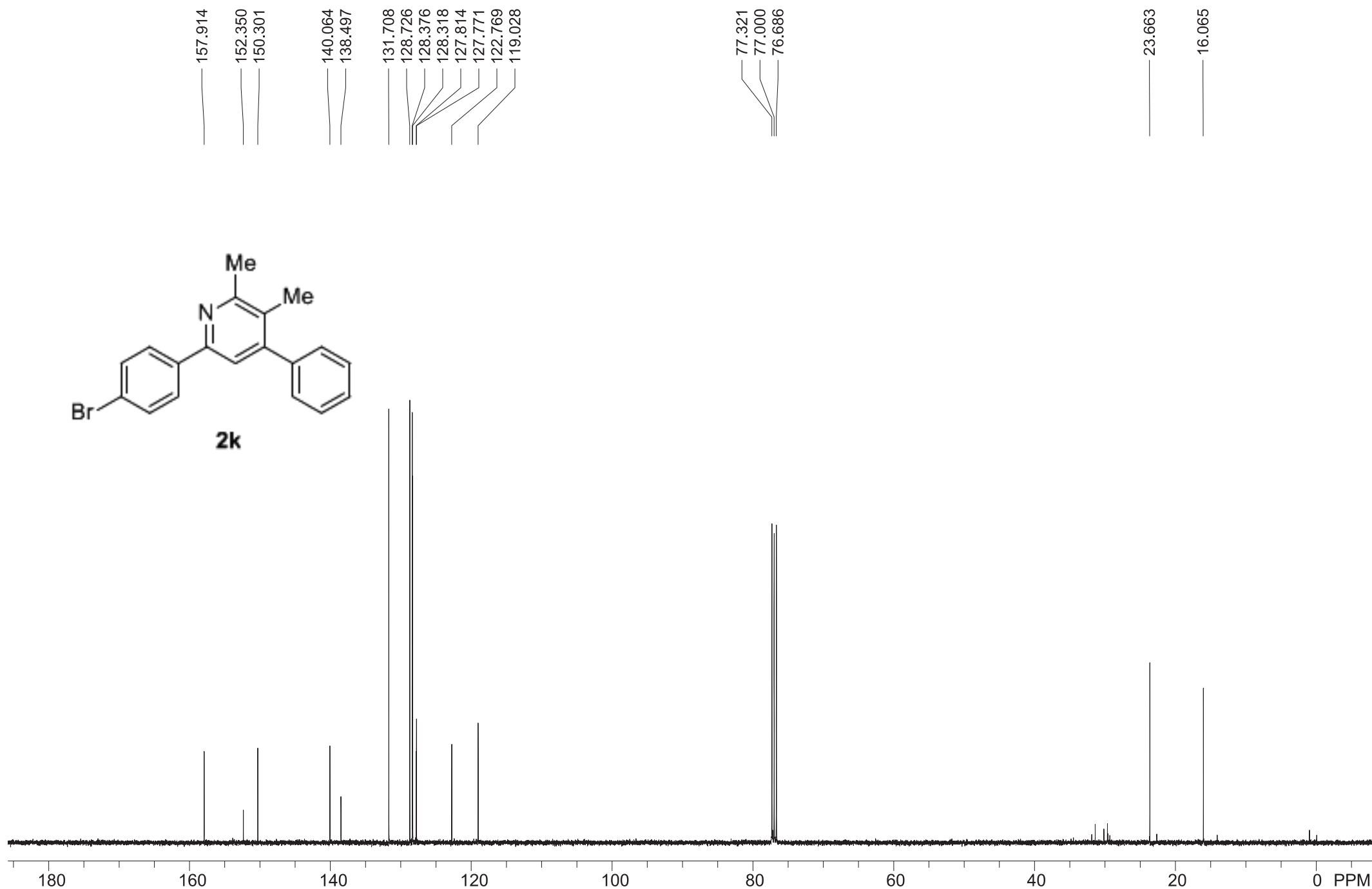
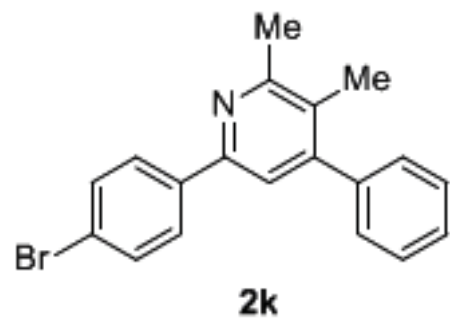


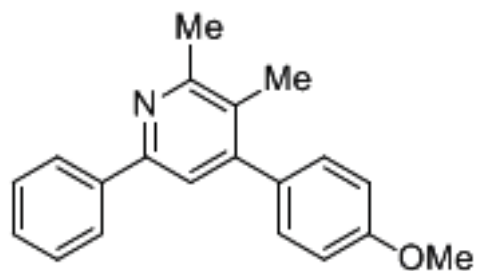


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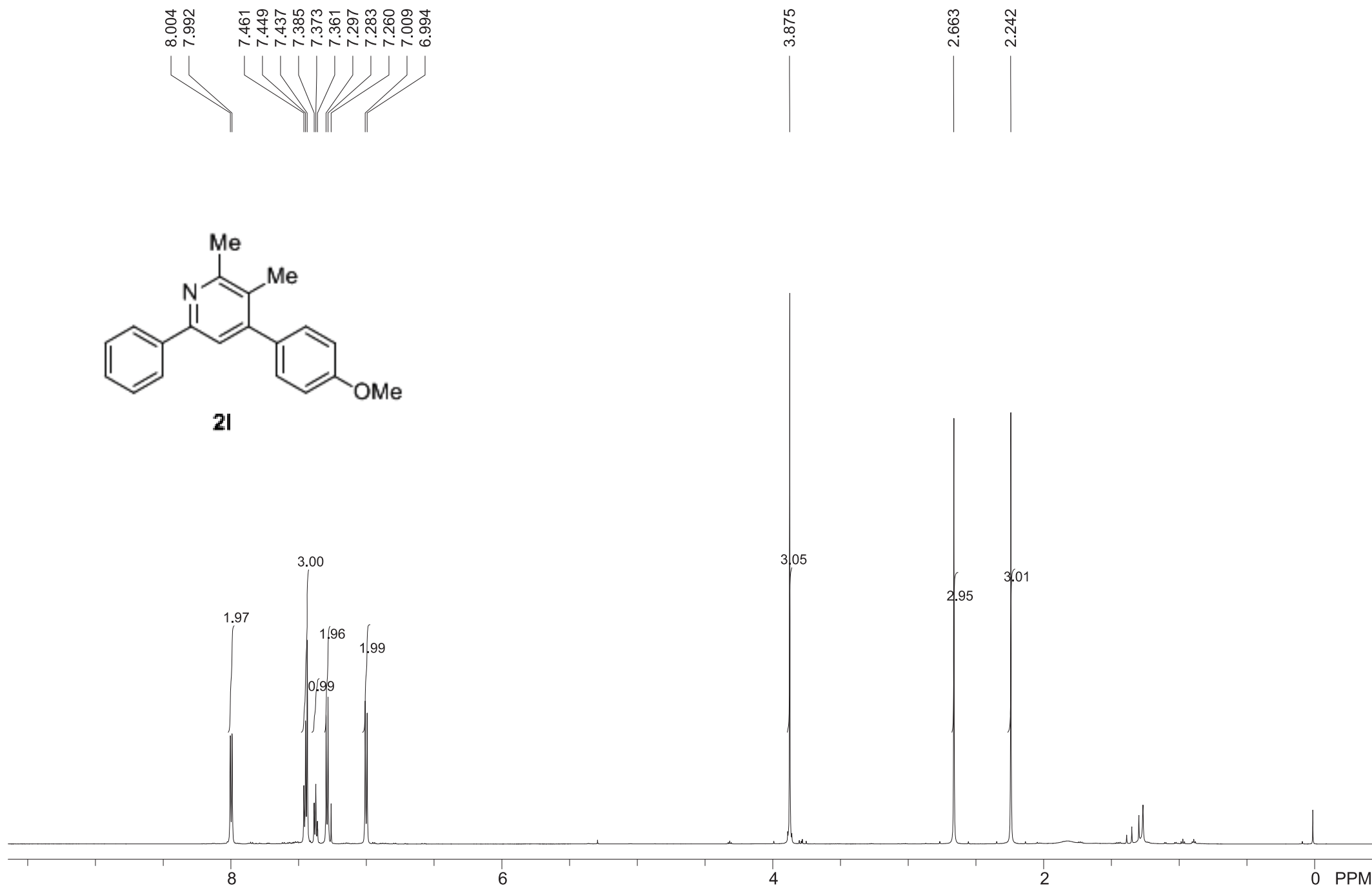
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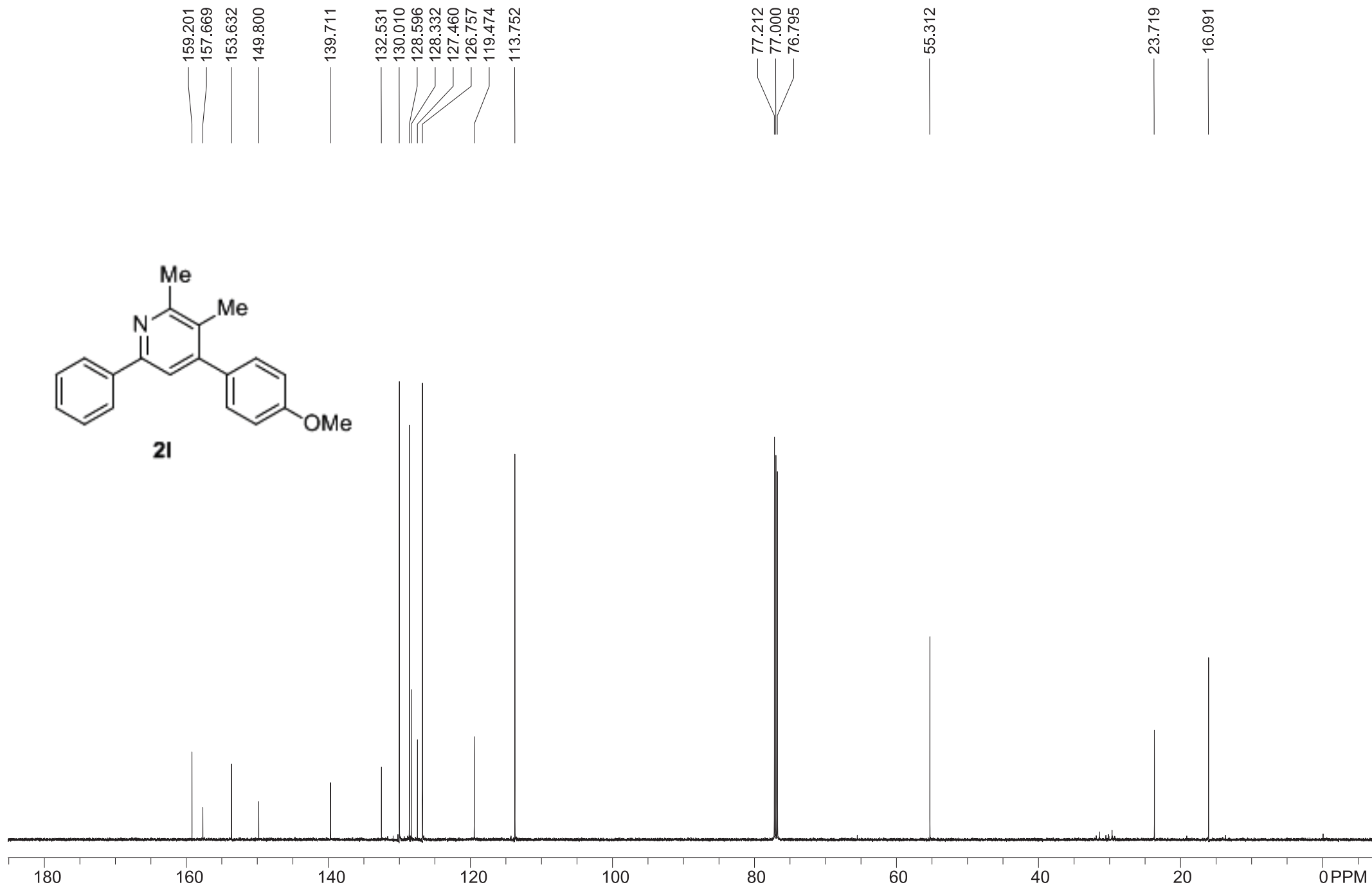
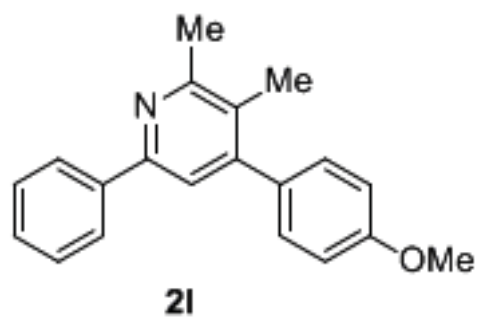


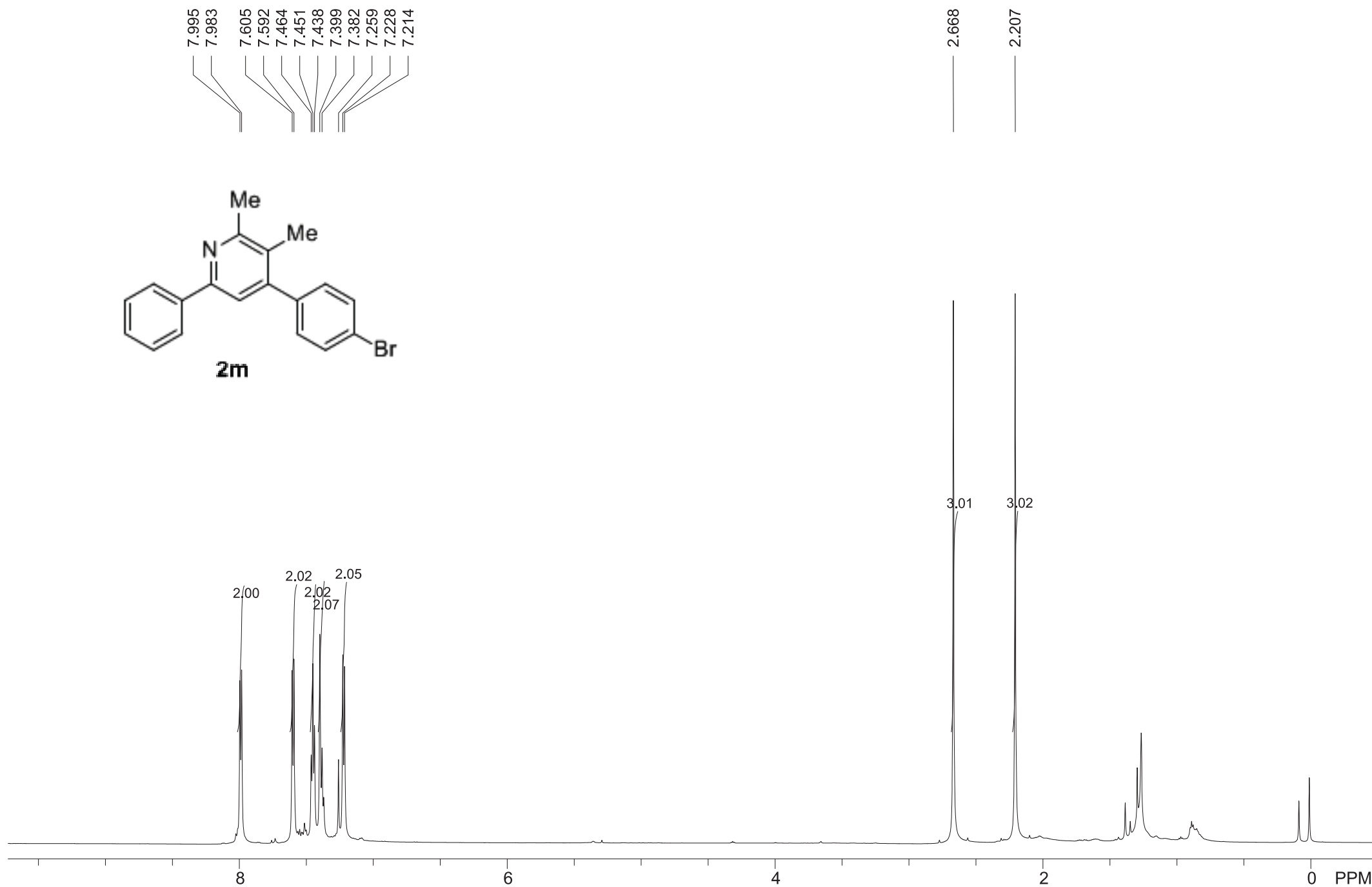
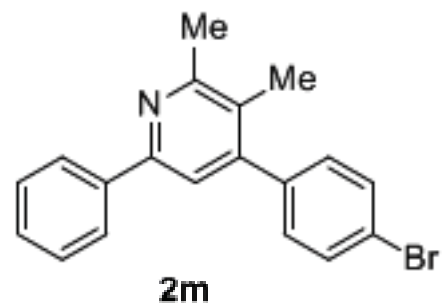


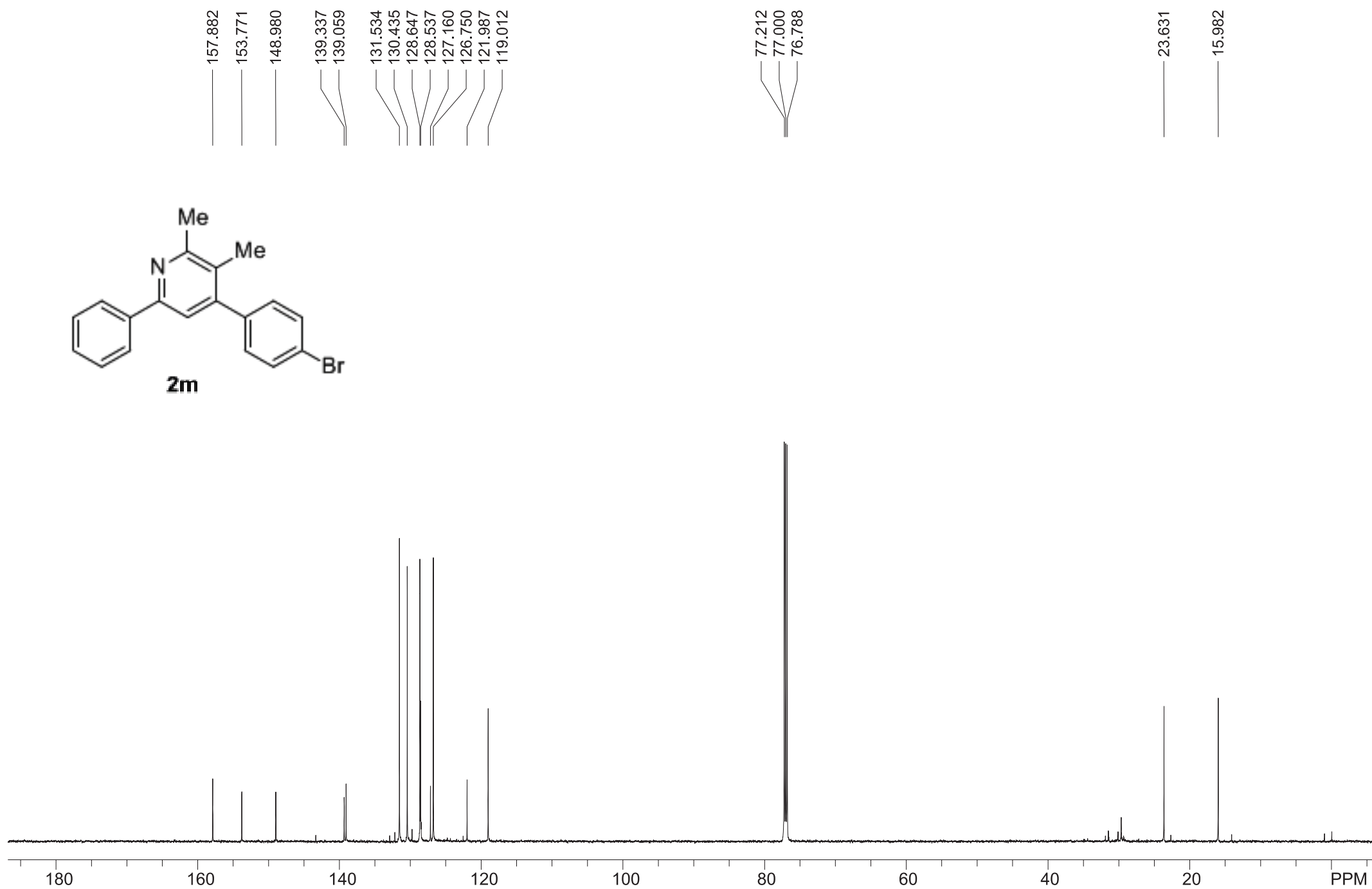


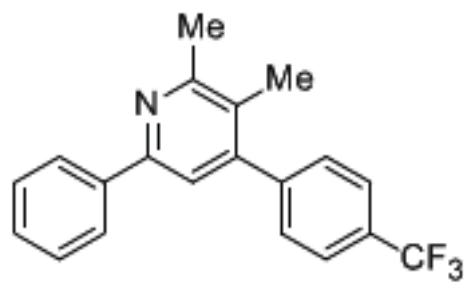
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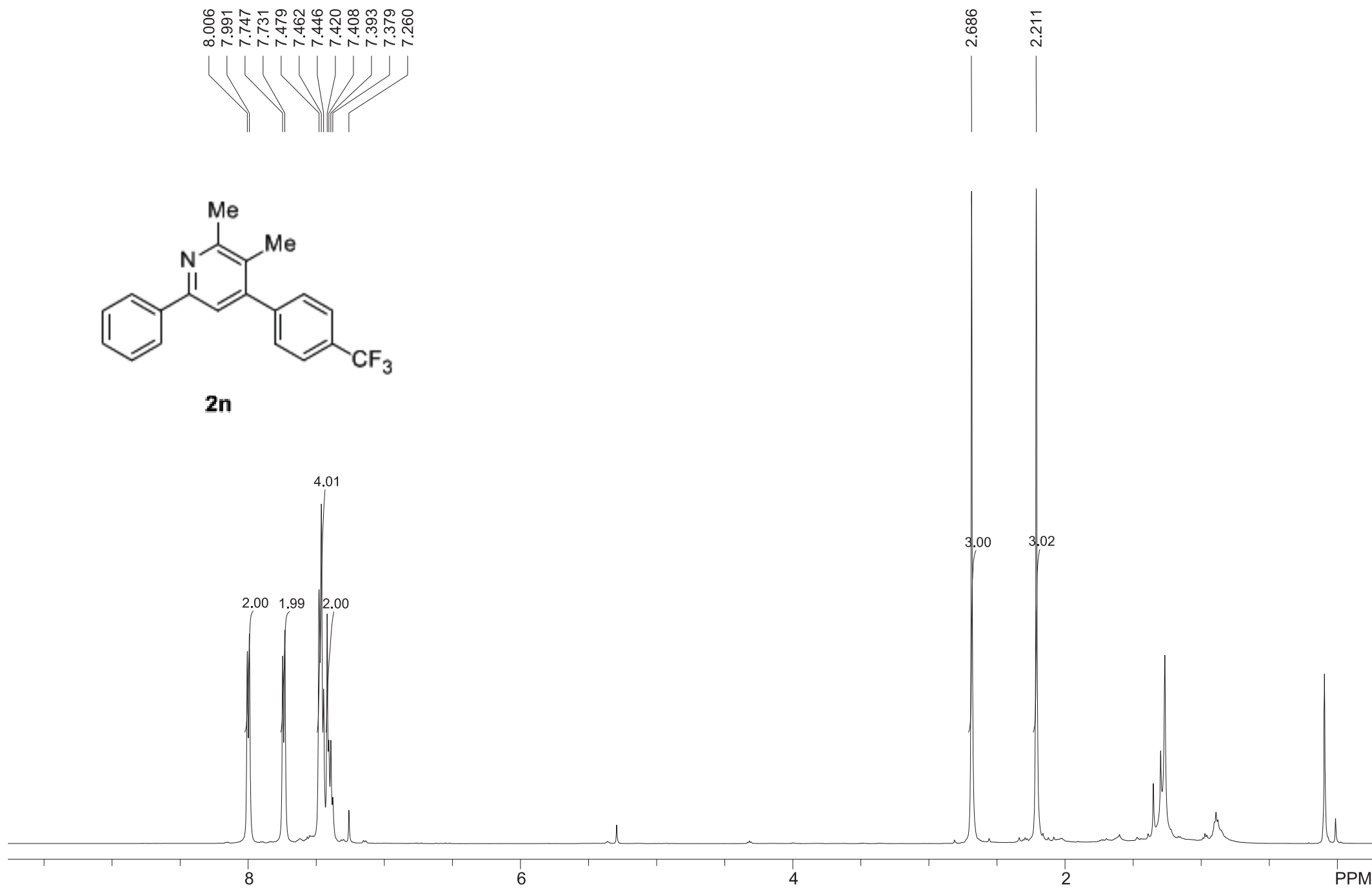


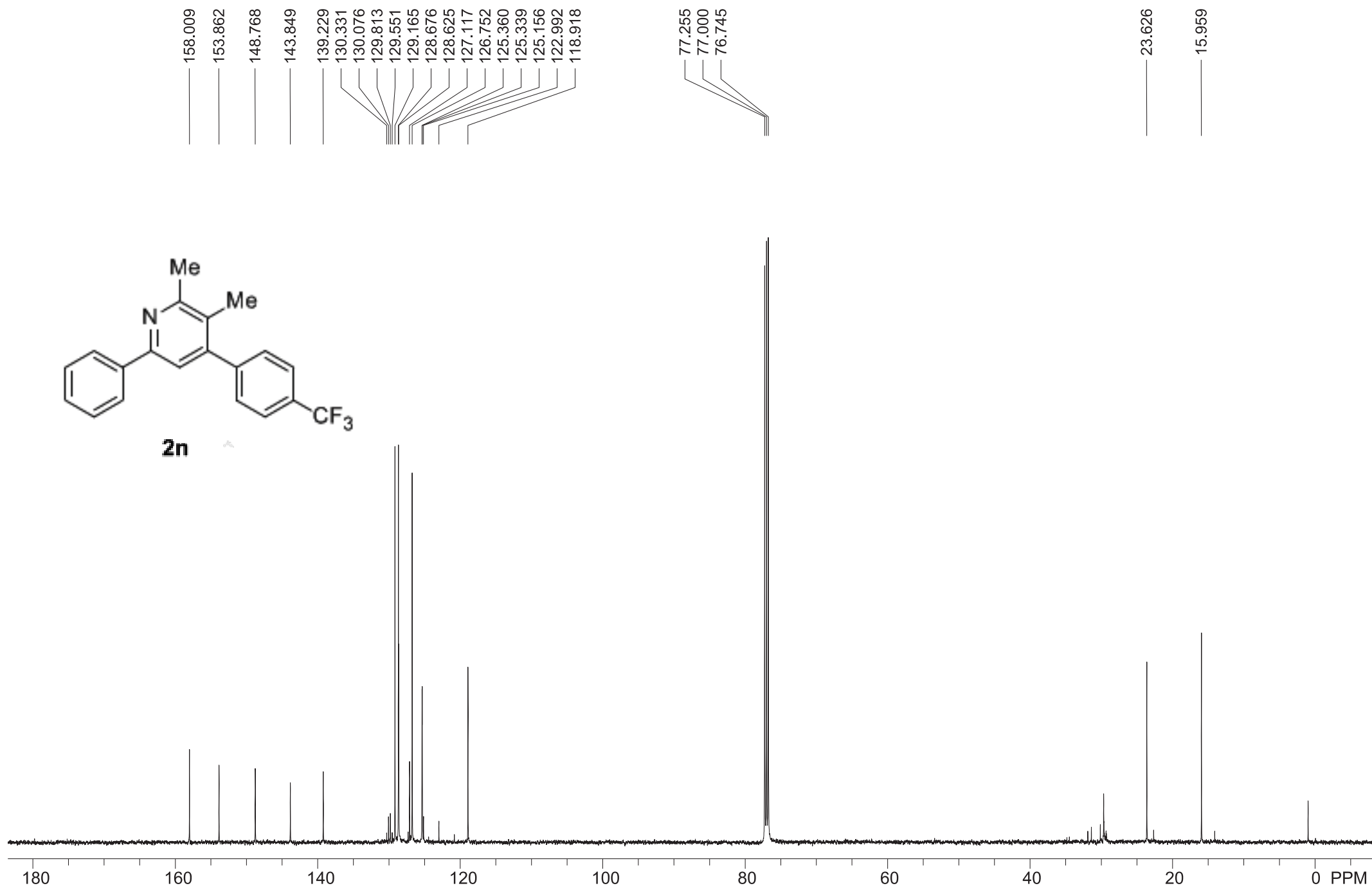


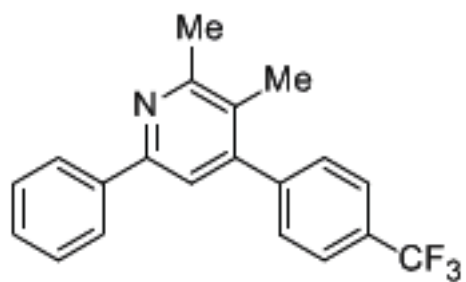




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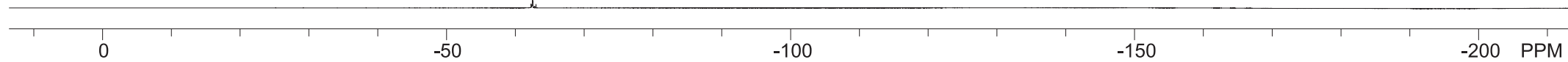


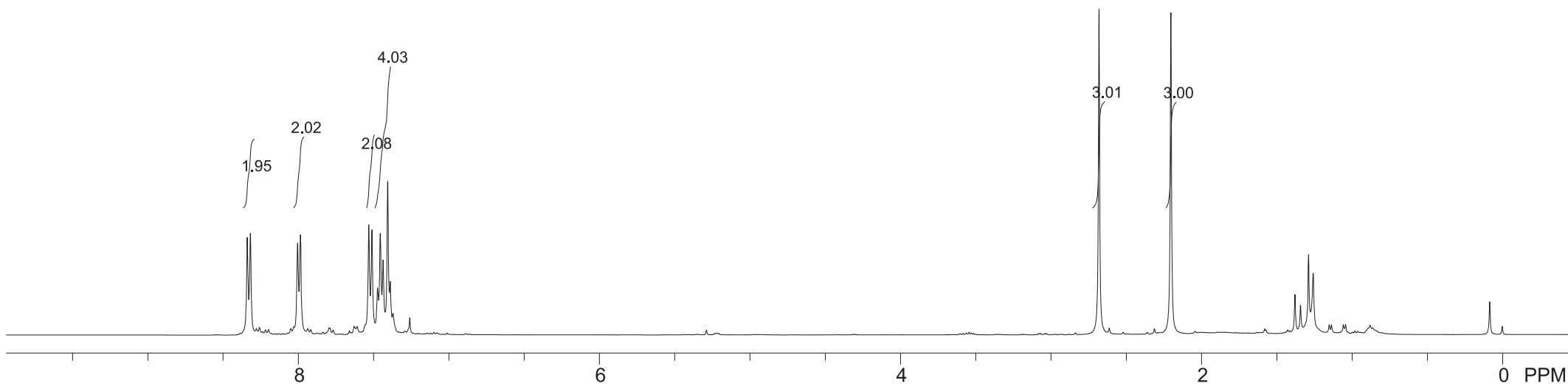


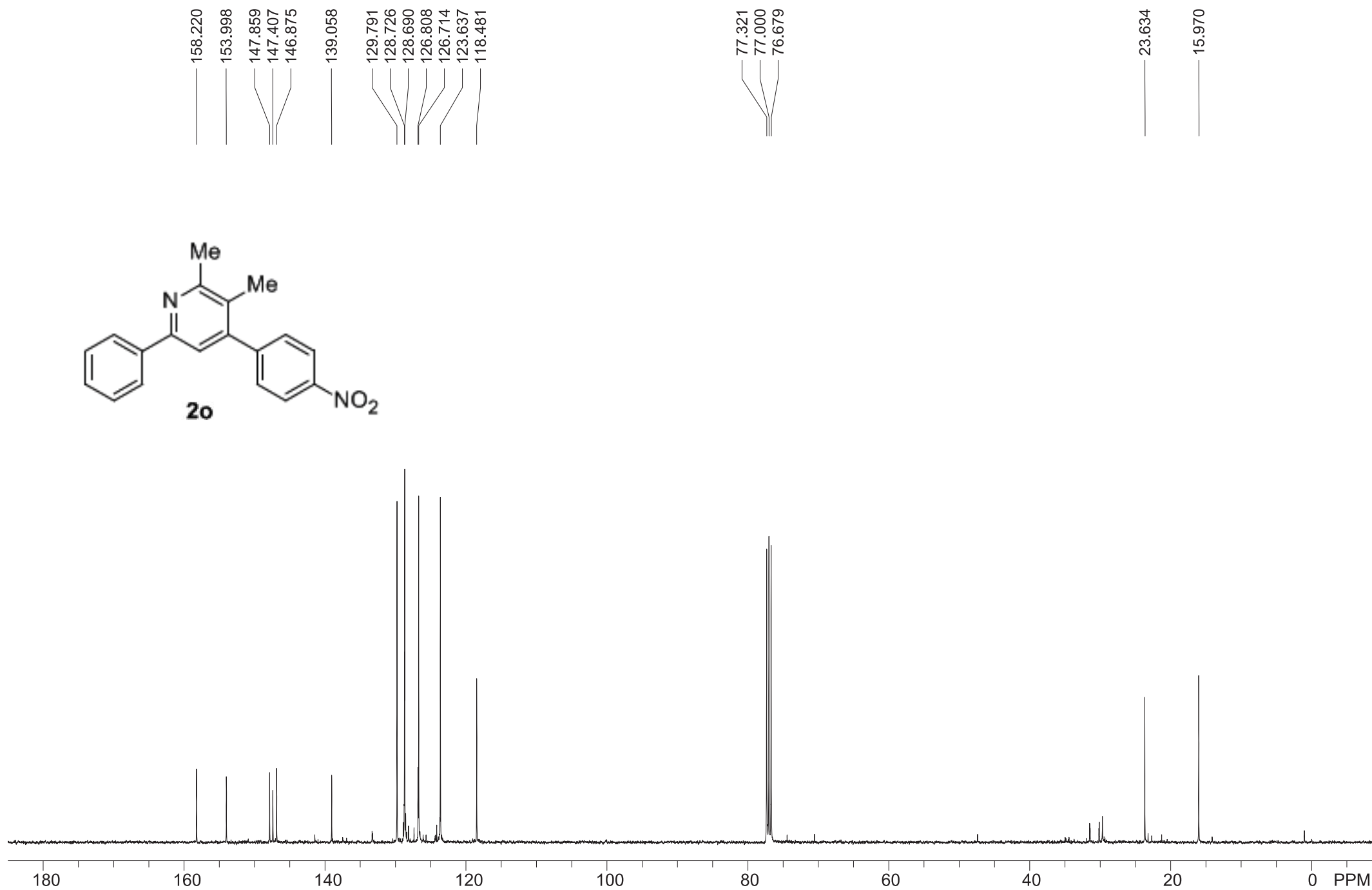
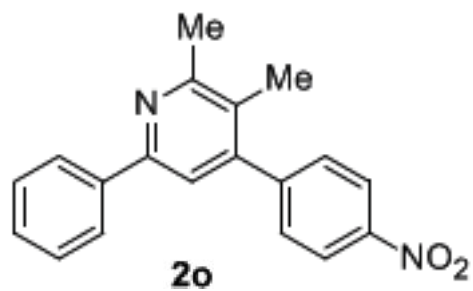


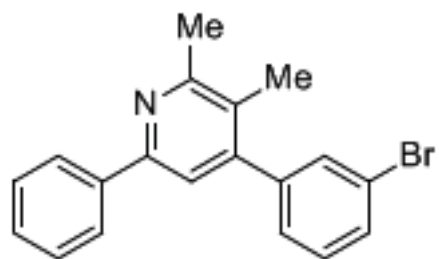
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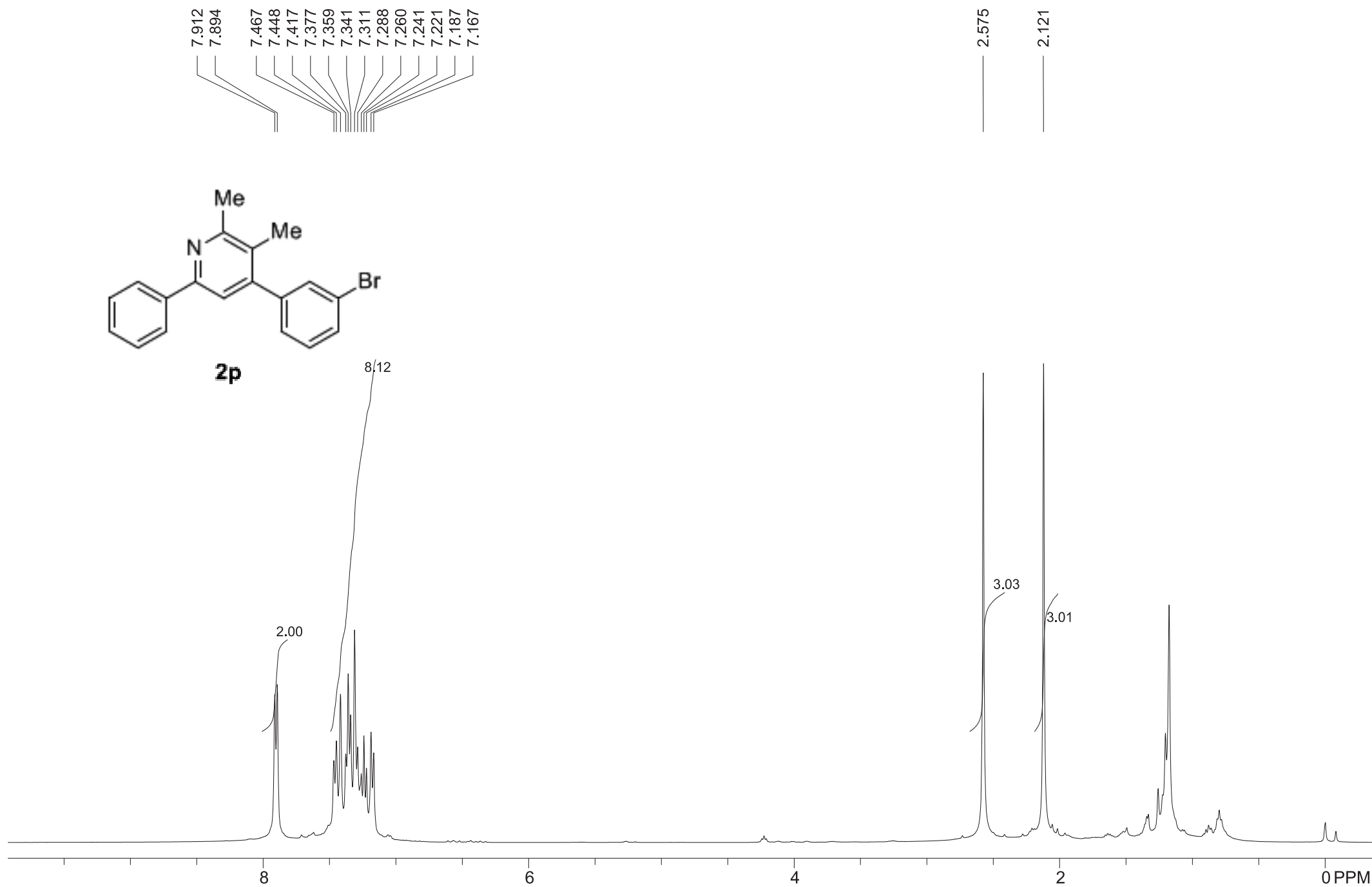


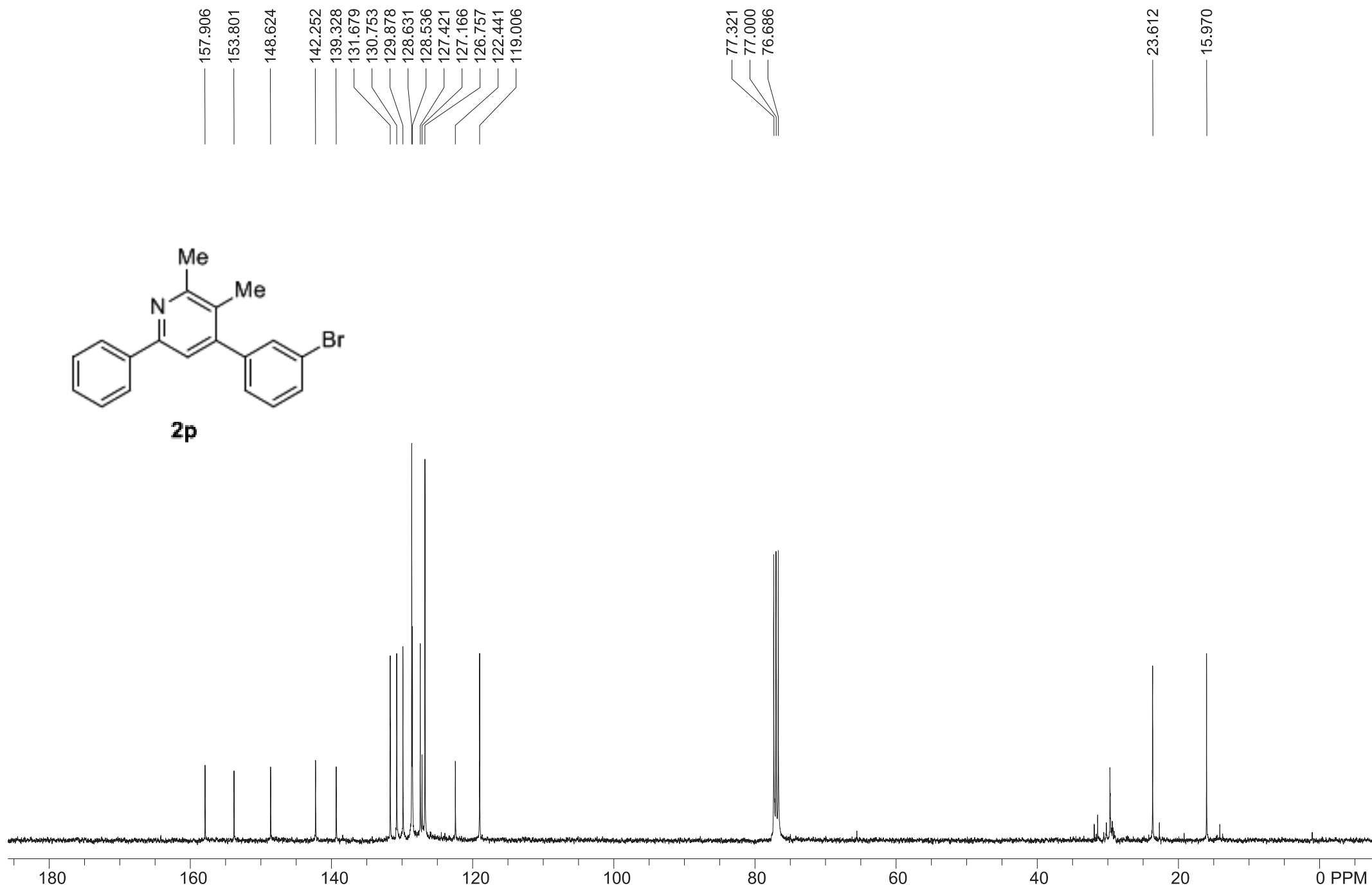


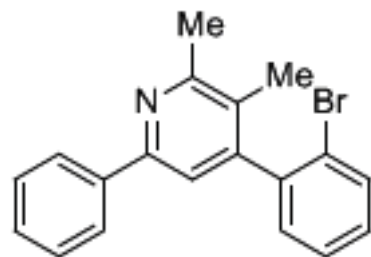




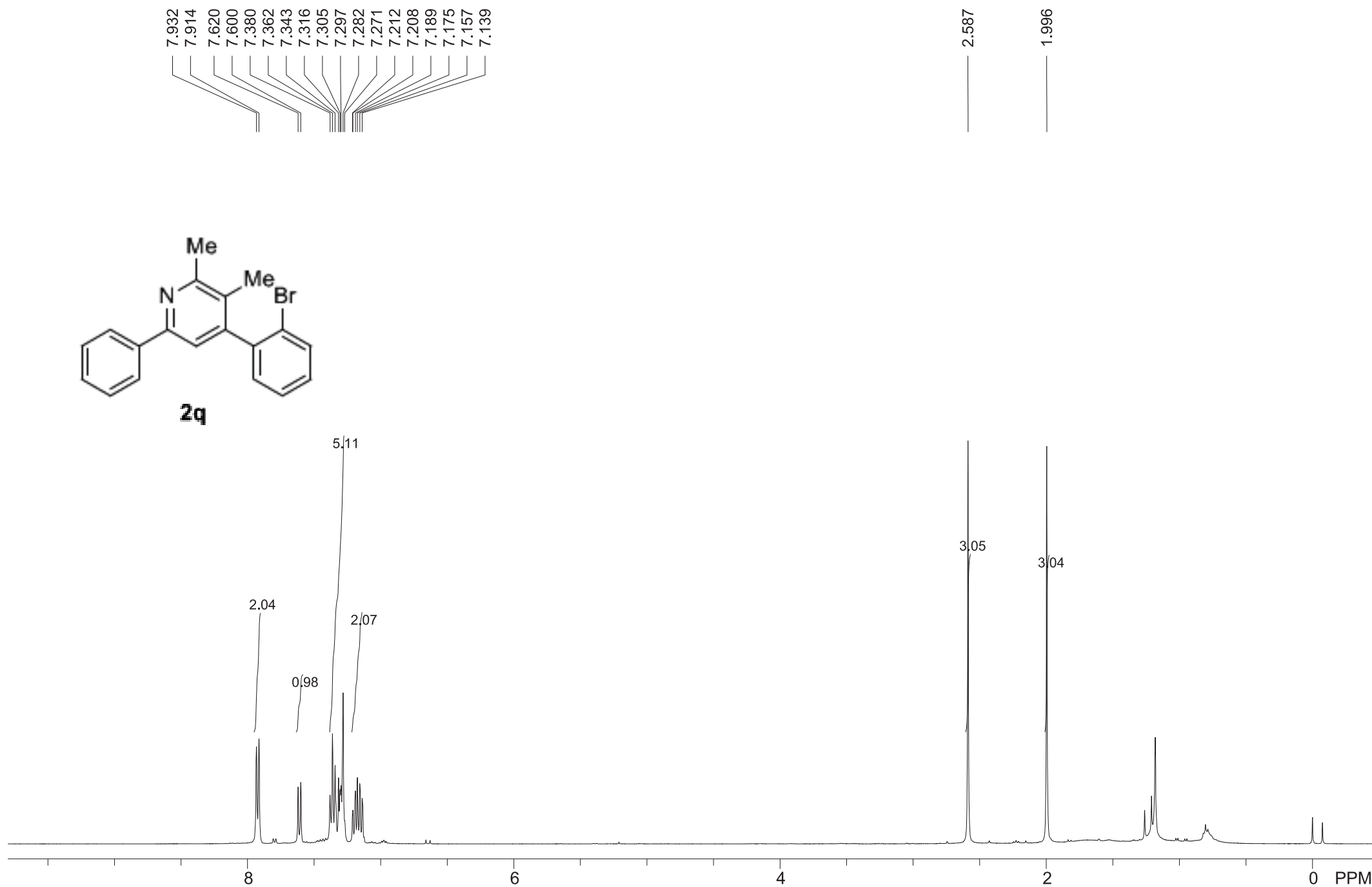
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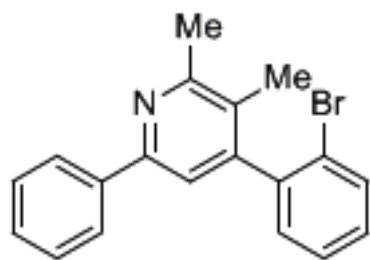




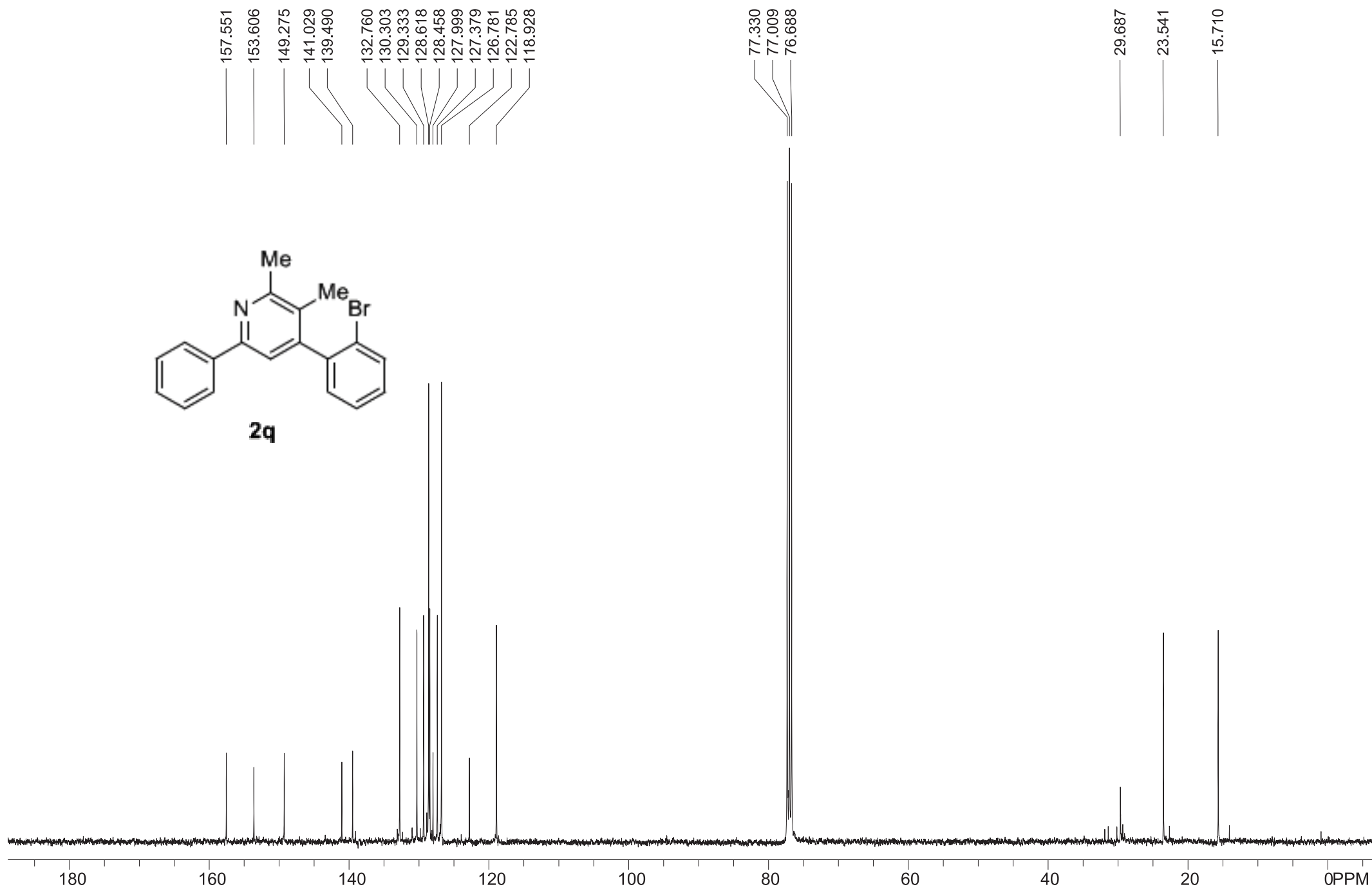


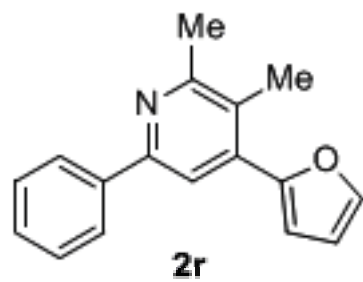
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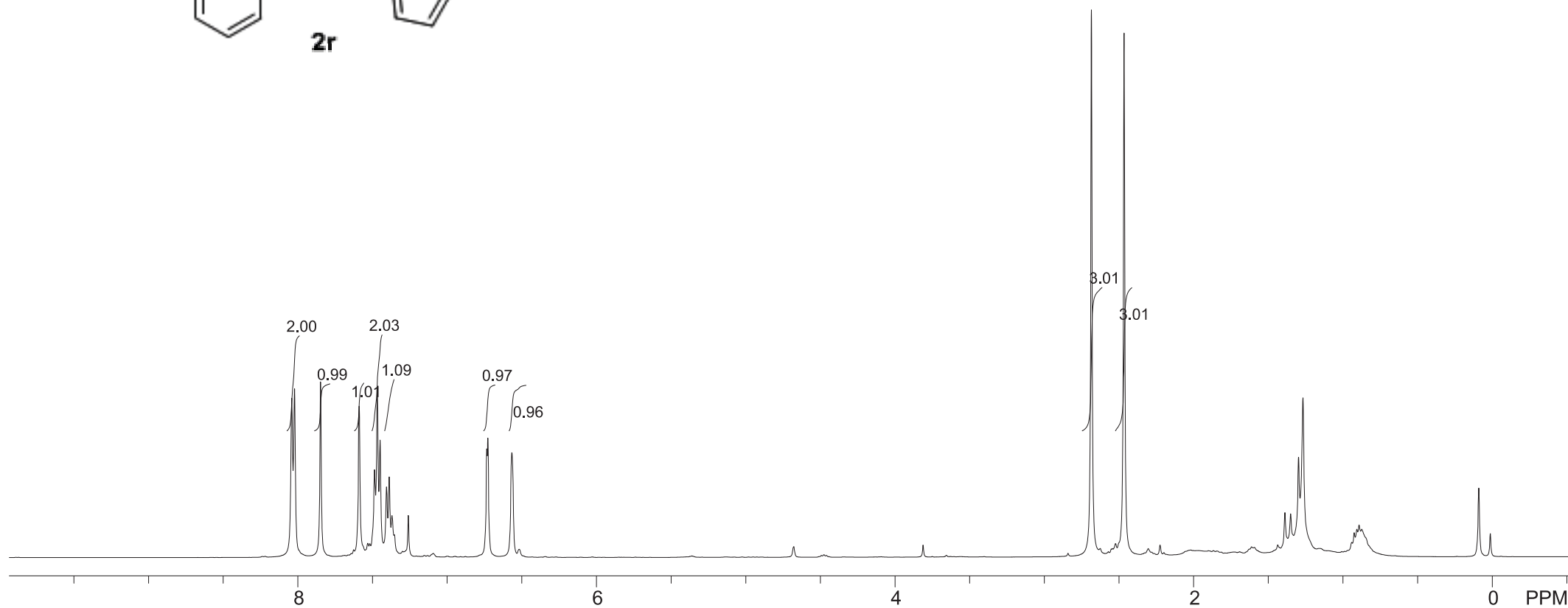
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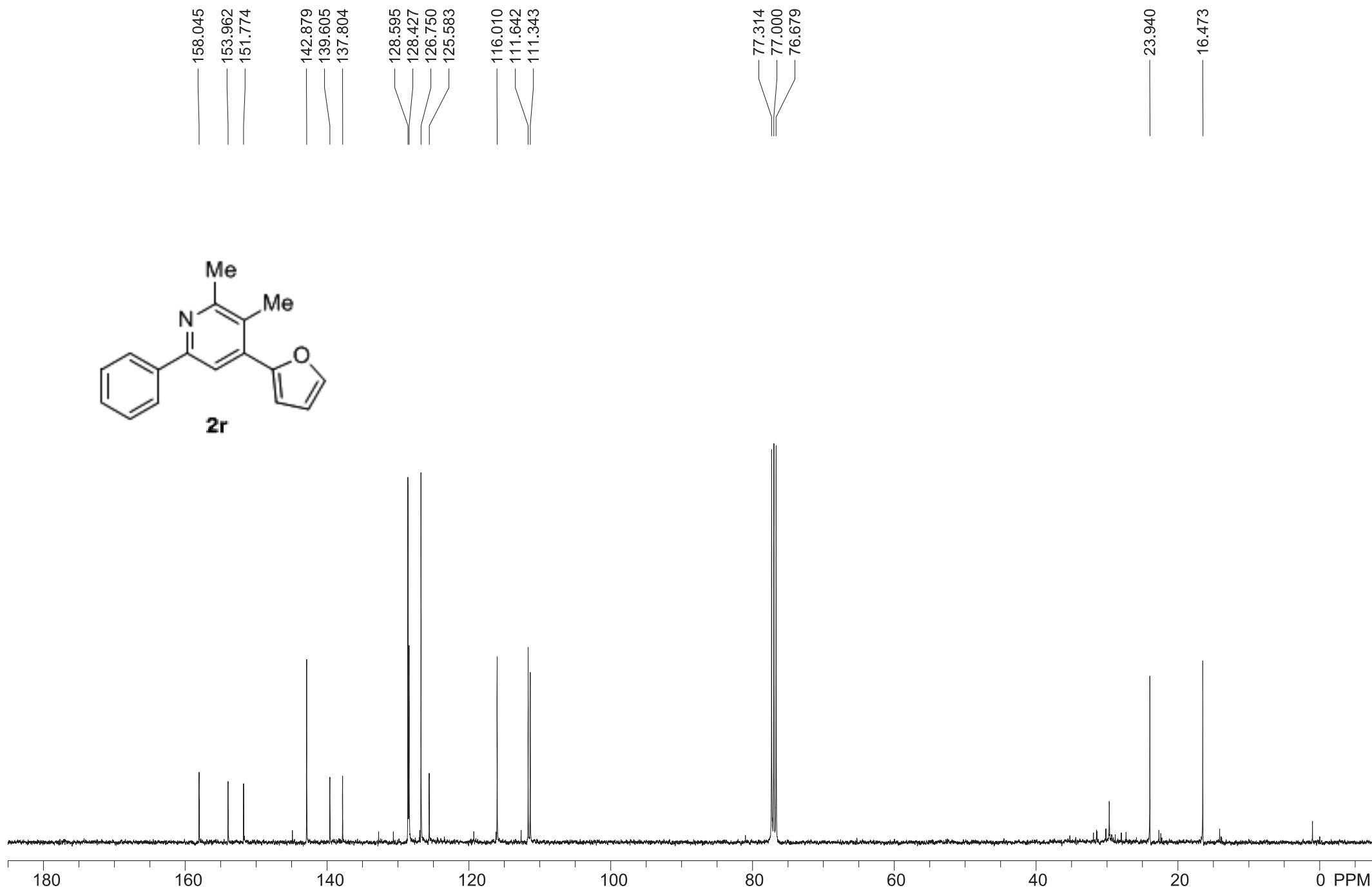
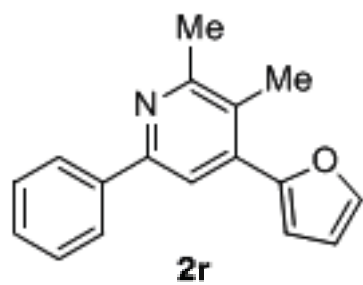




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7.406
7.388
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6.728
6.567

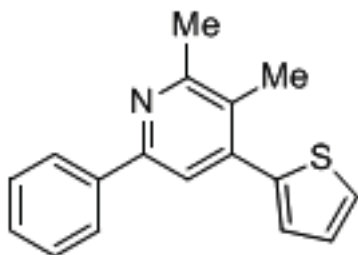
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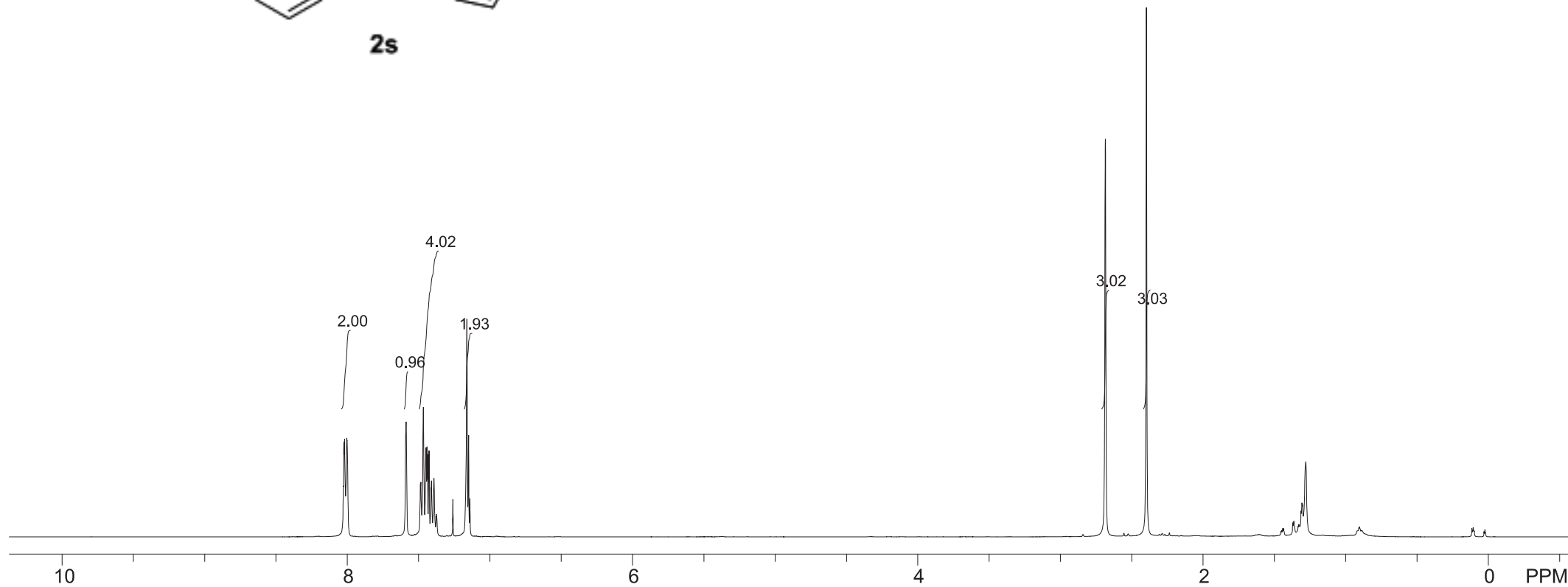


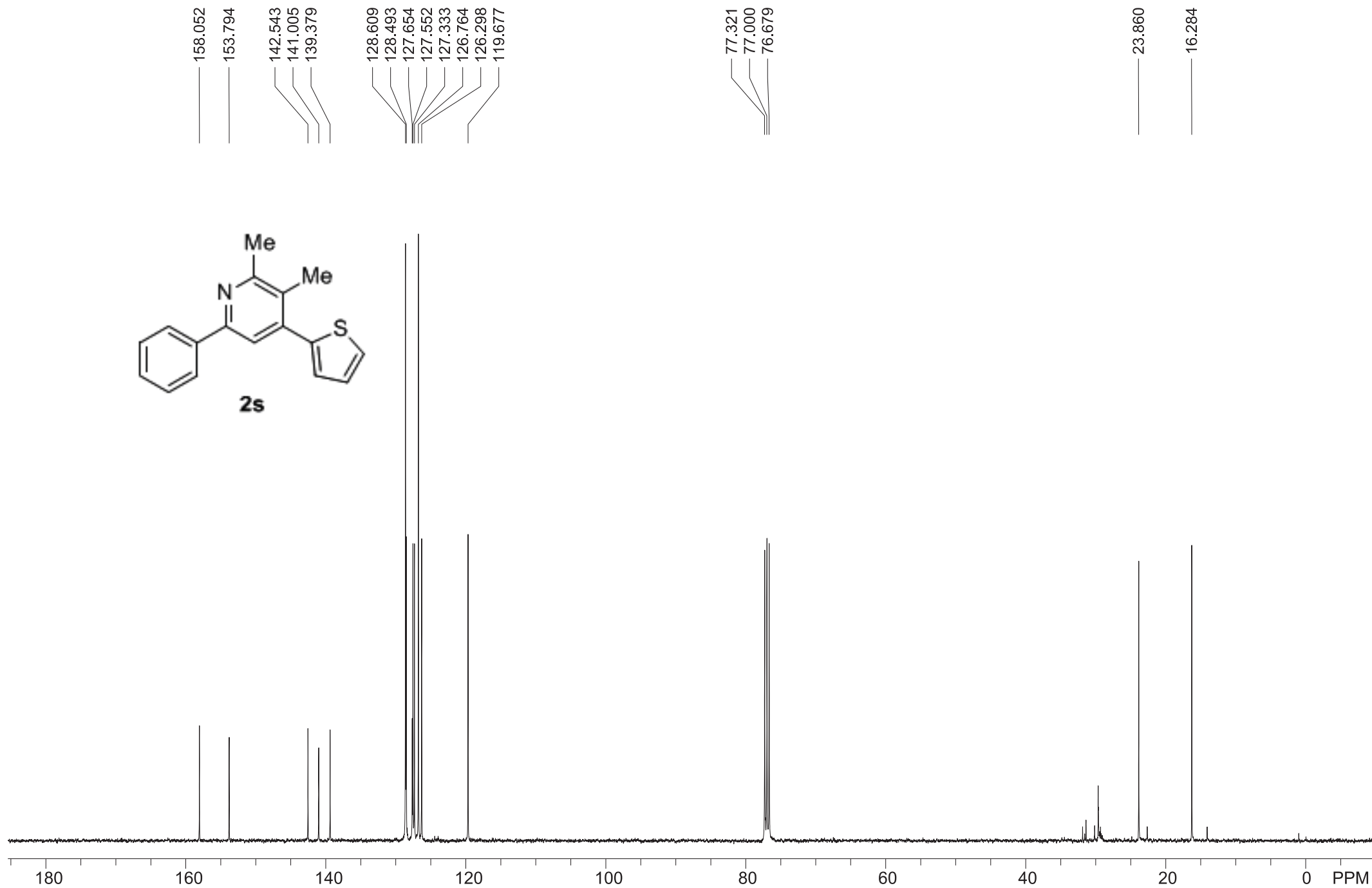
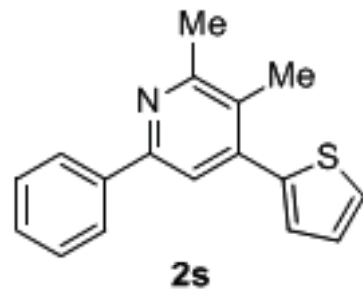
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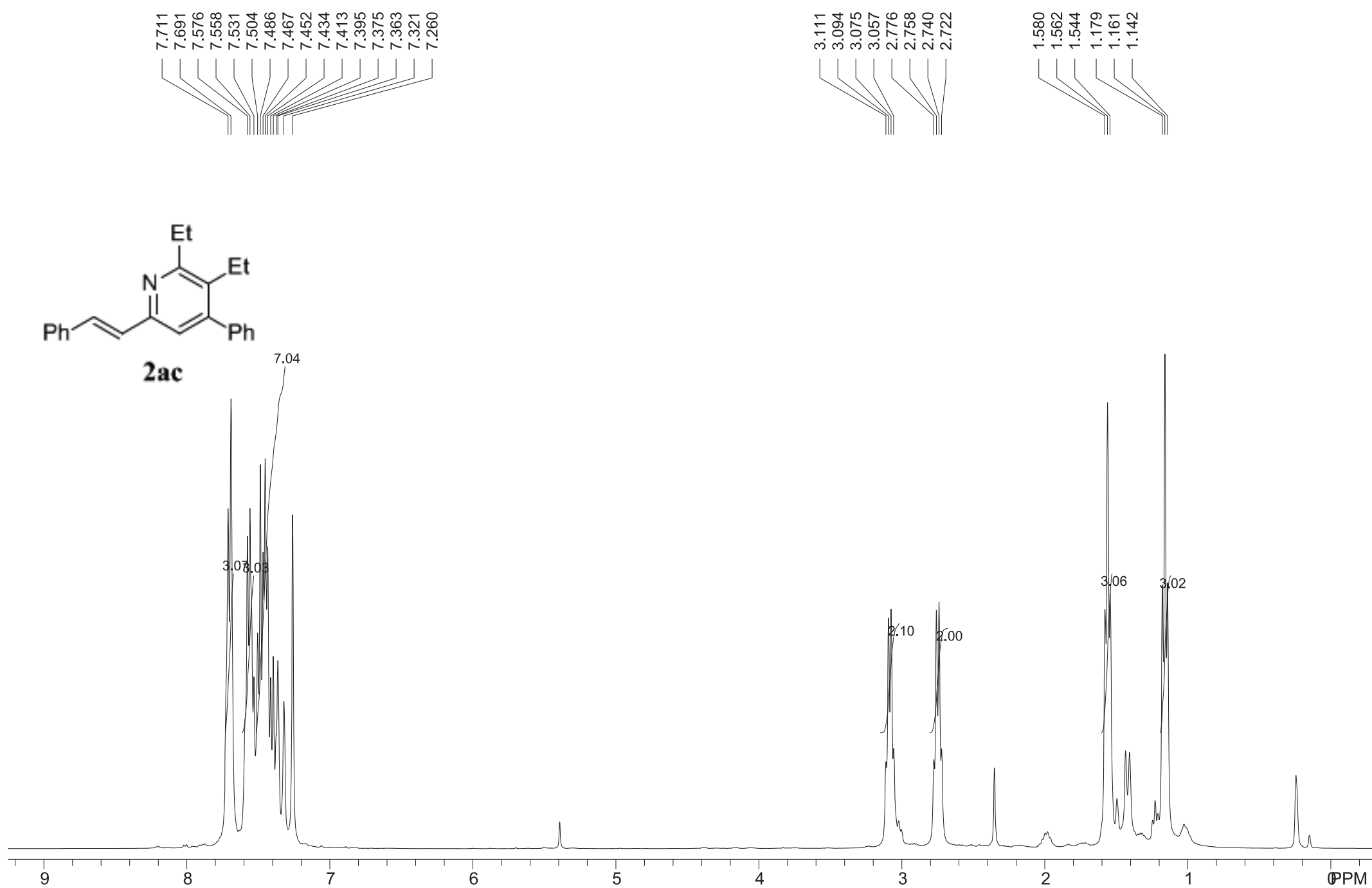
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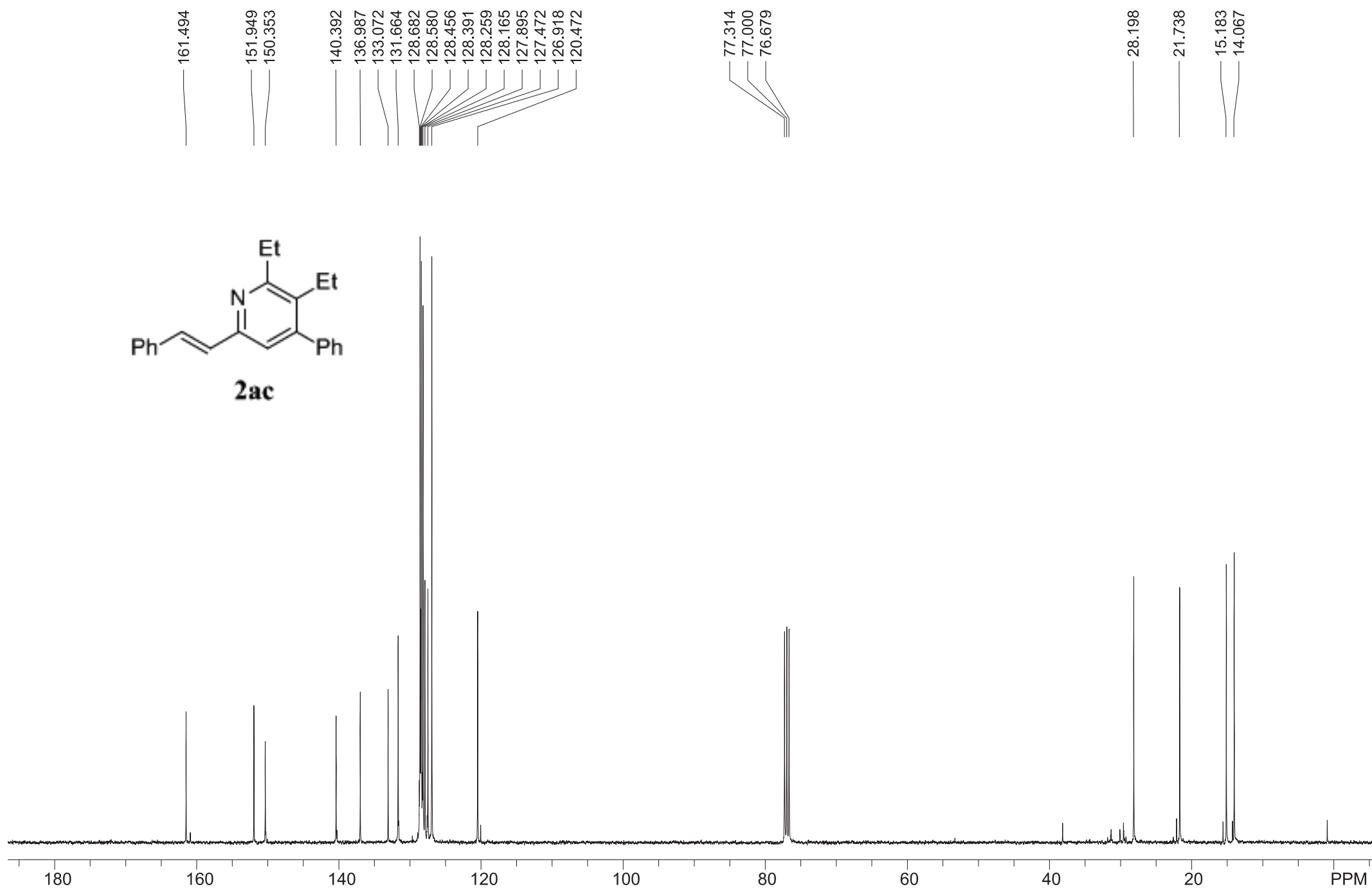
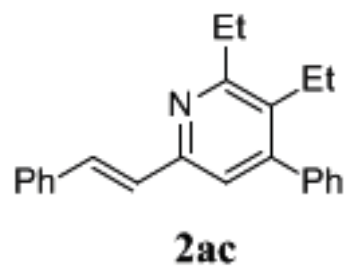


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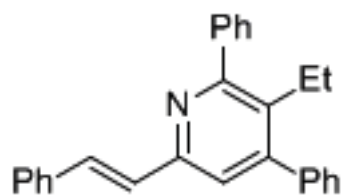




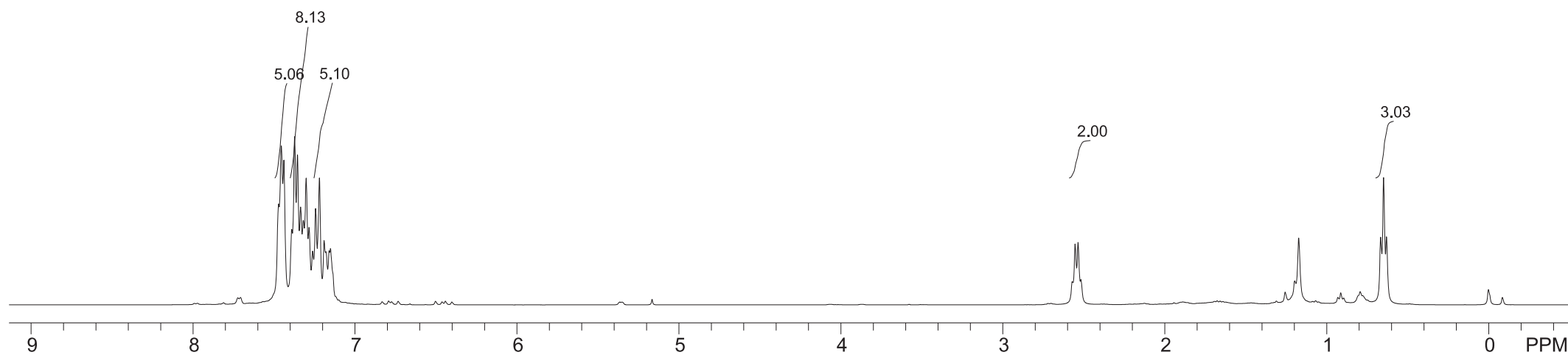
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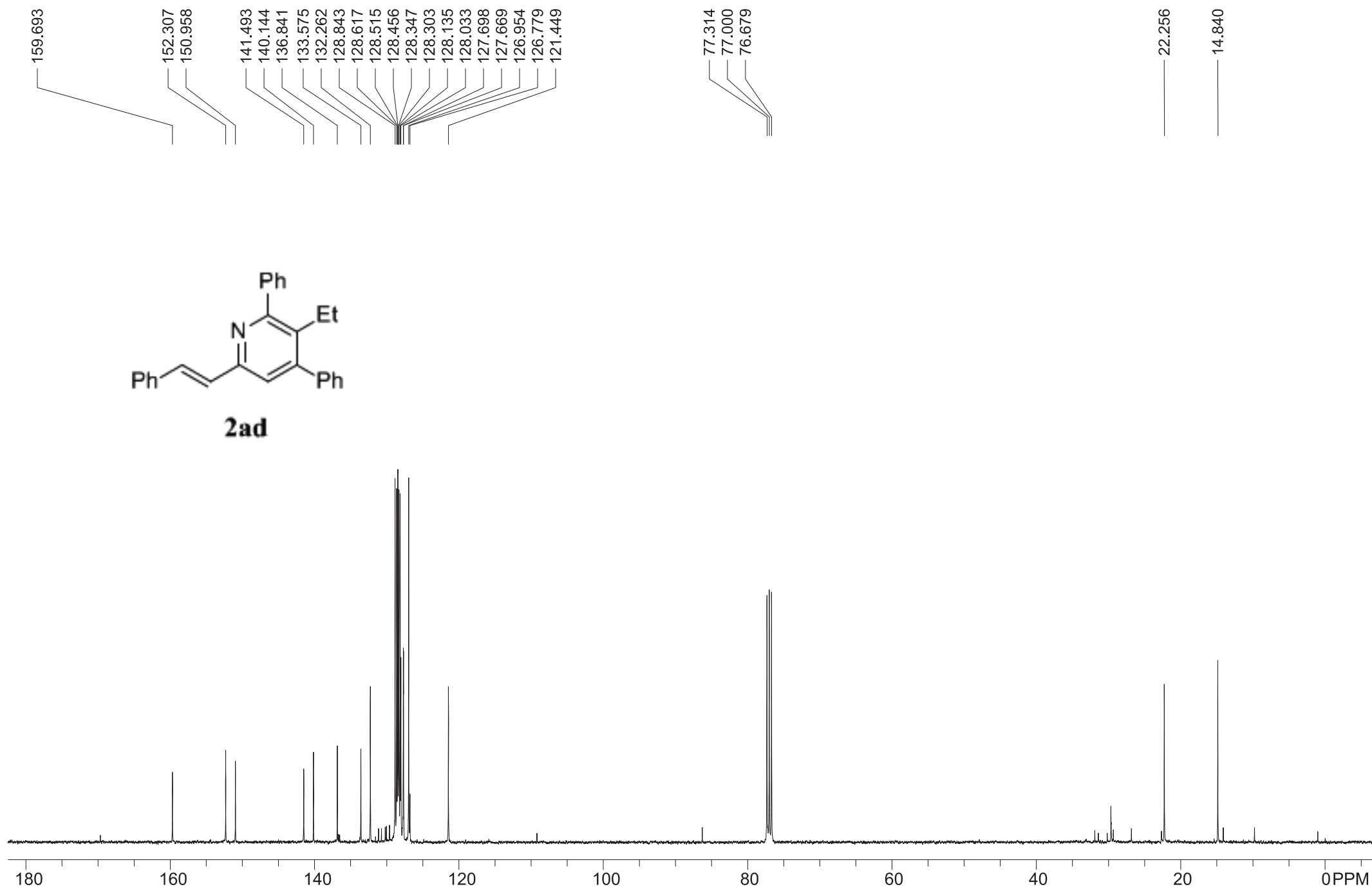
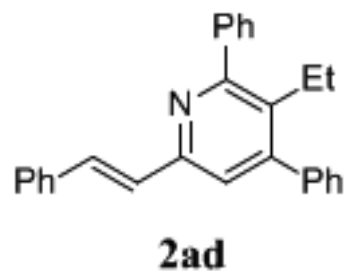
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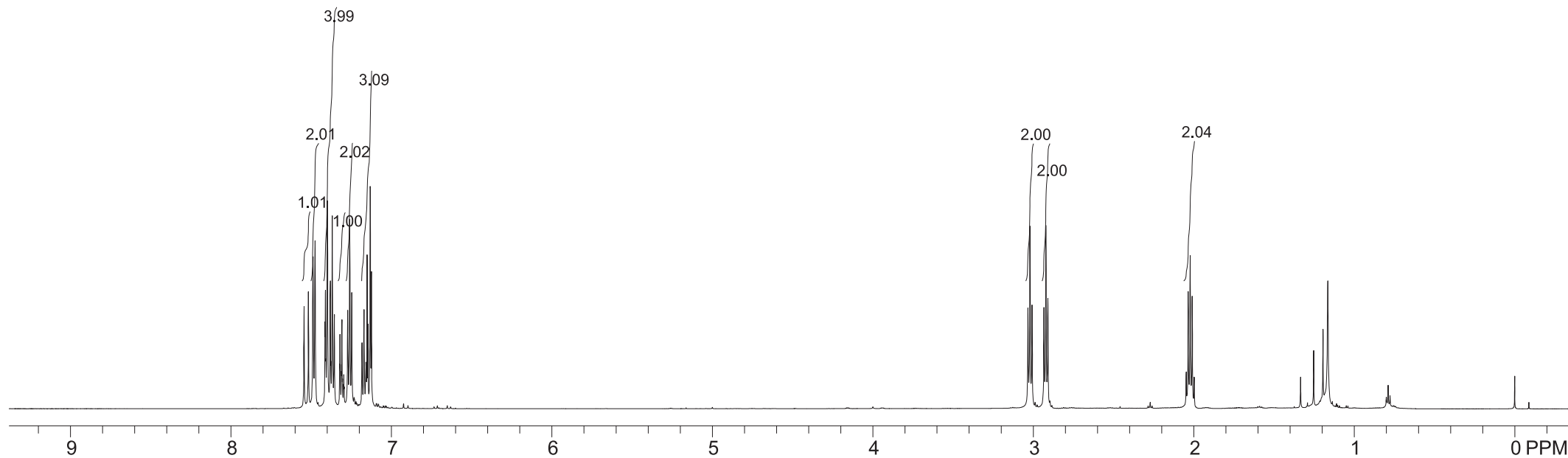
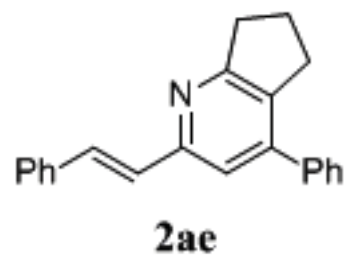
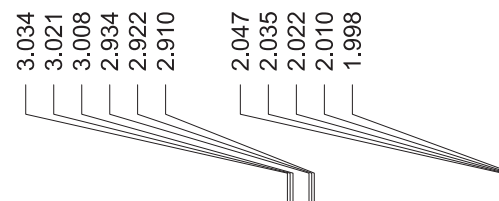
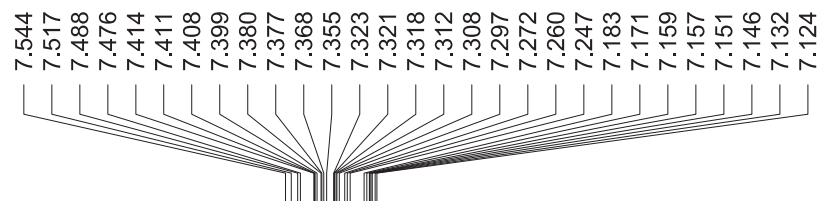
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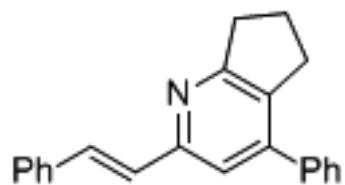


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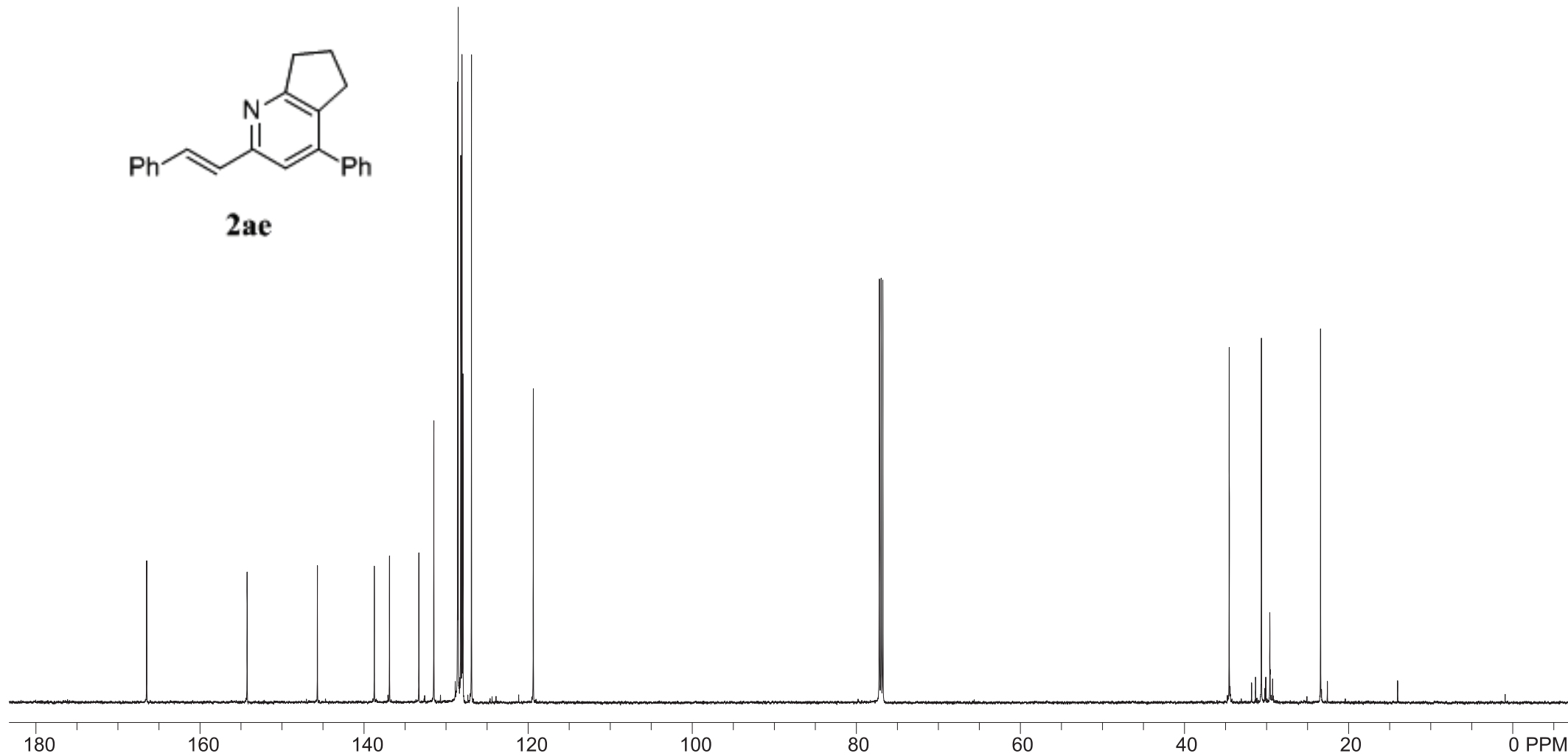


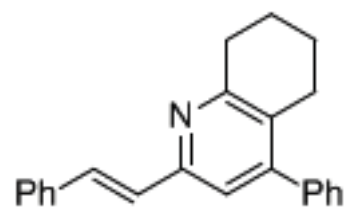






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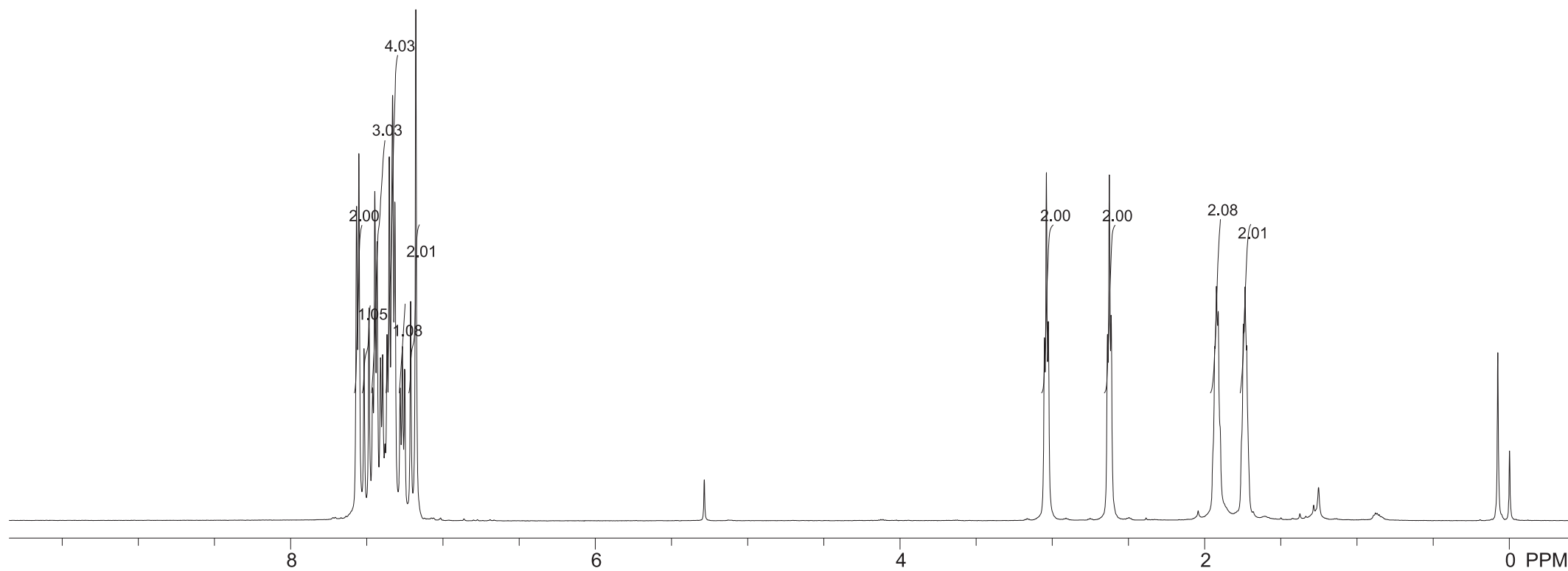


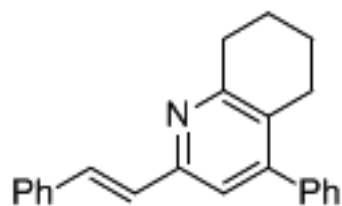
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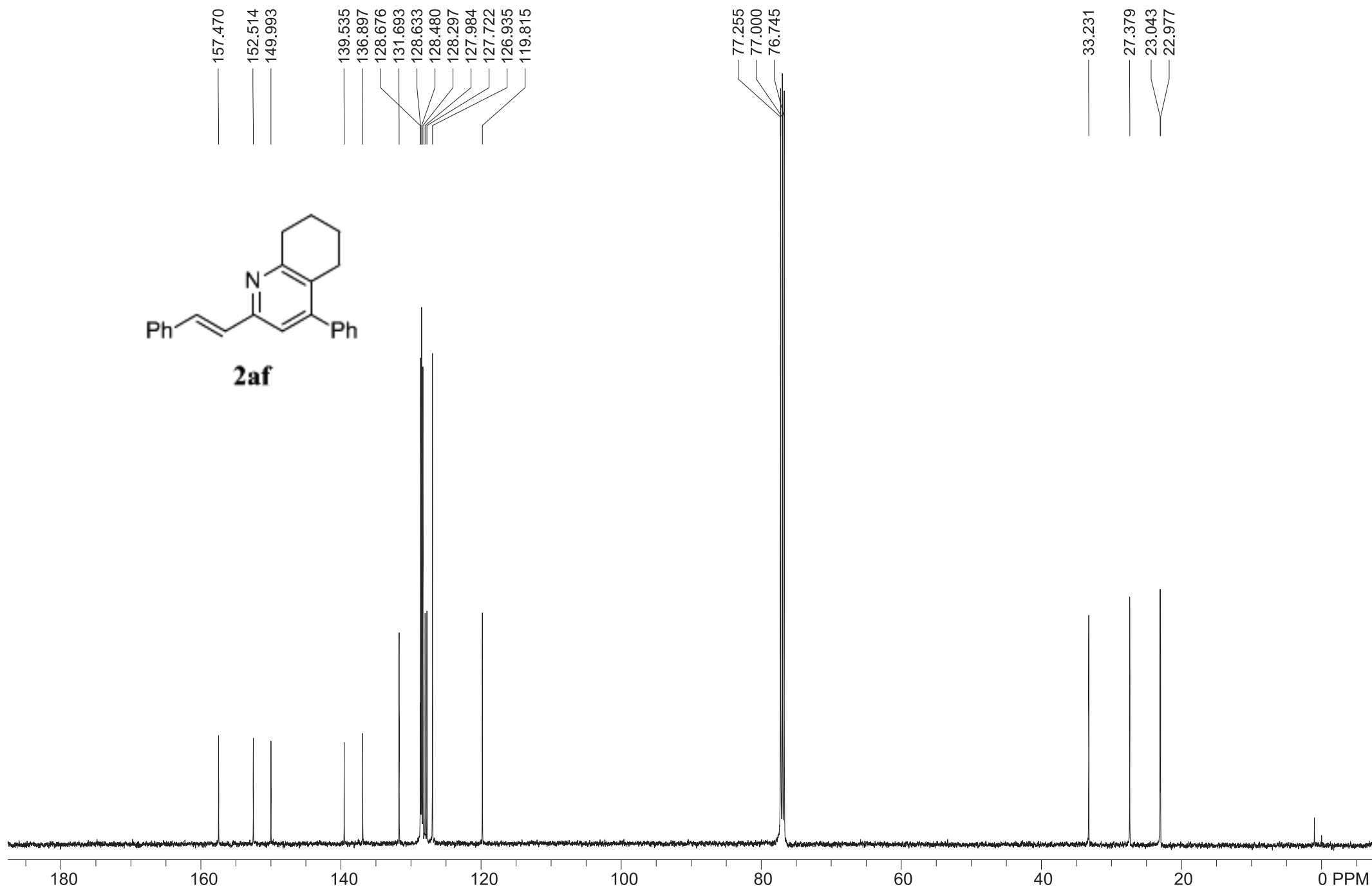
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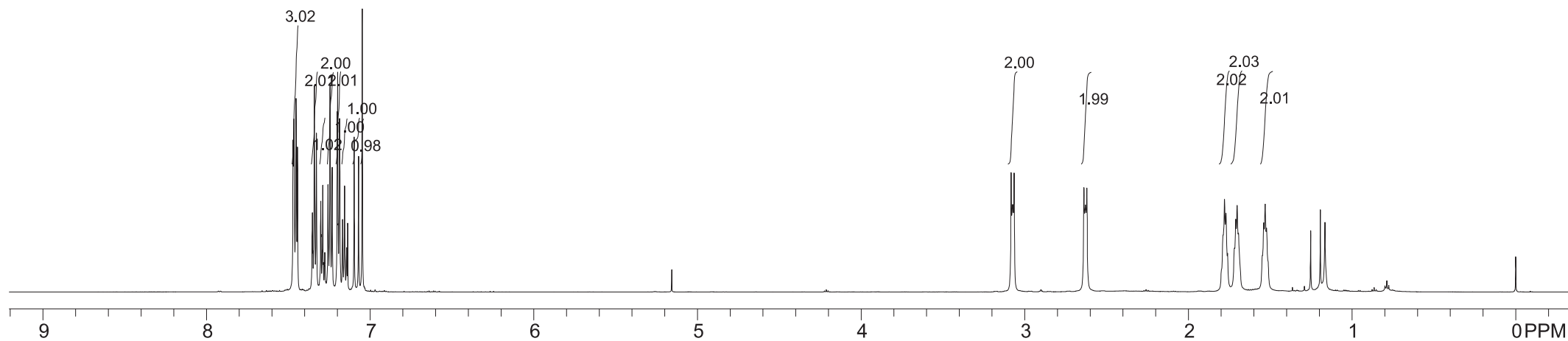
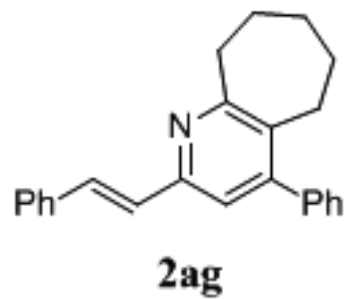
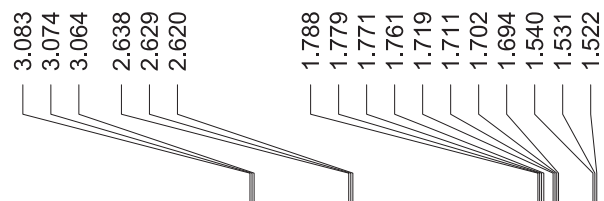
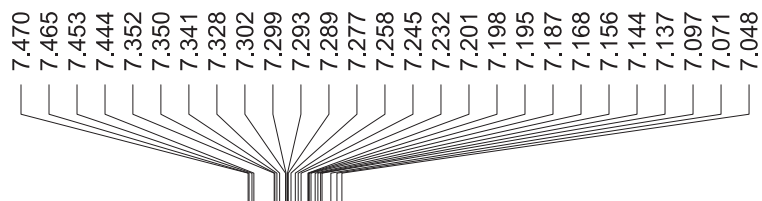
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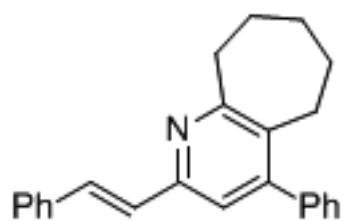




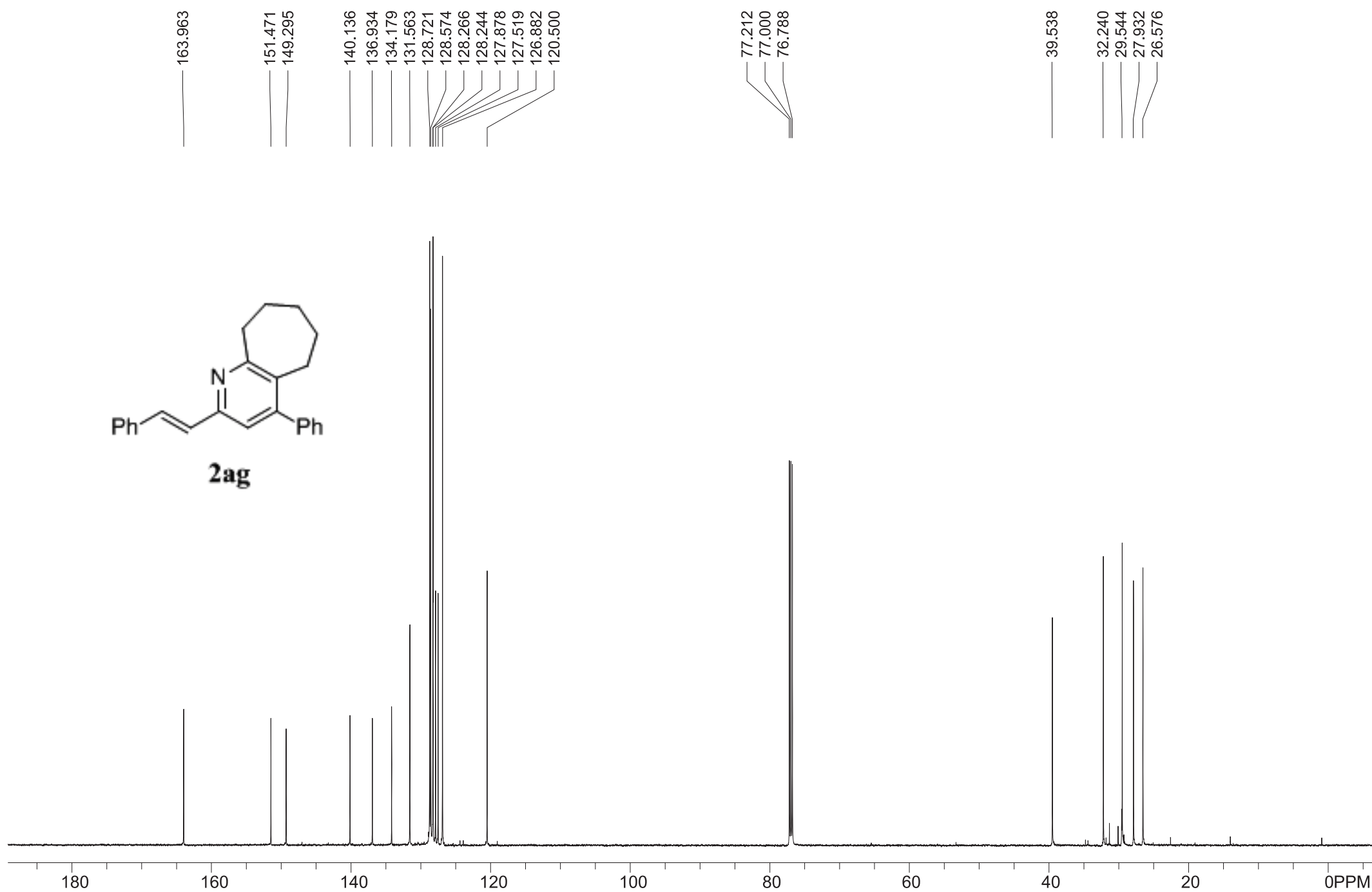
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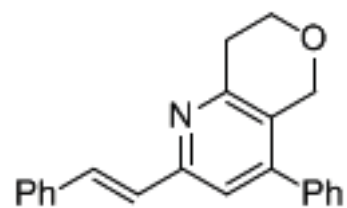
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4.024
4.010

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3.056
3.042

-0.000



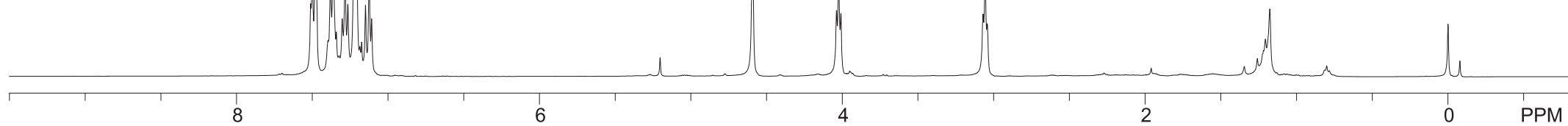
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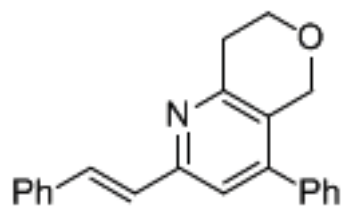
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2.13 2.02

1.95

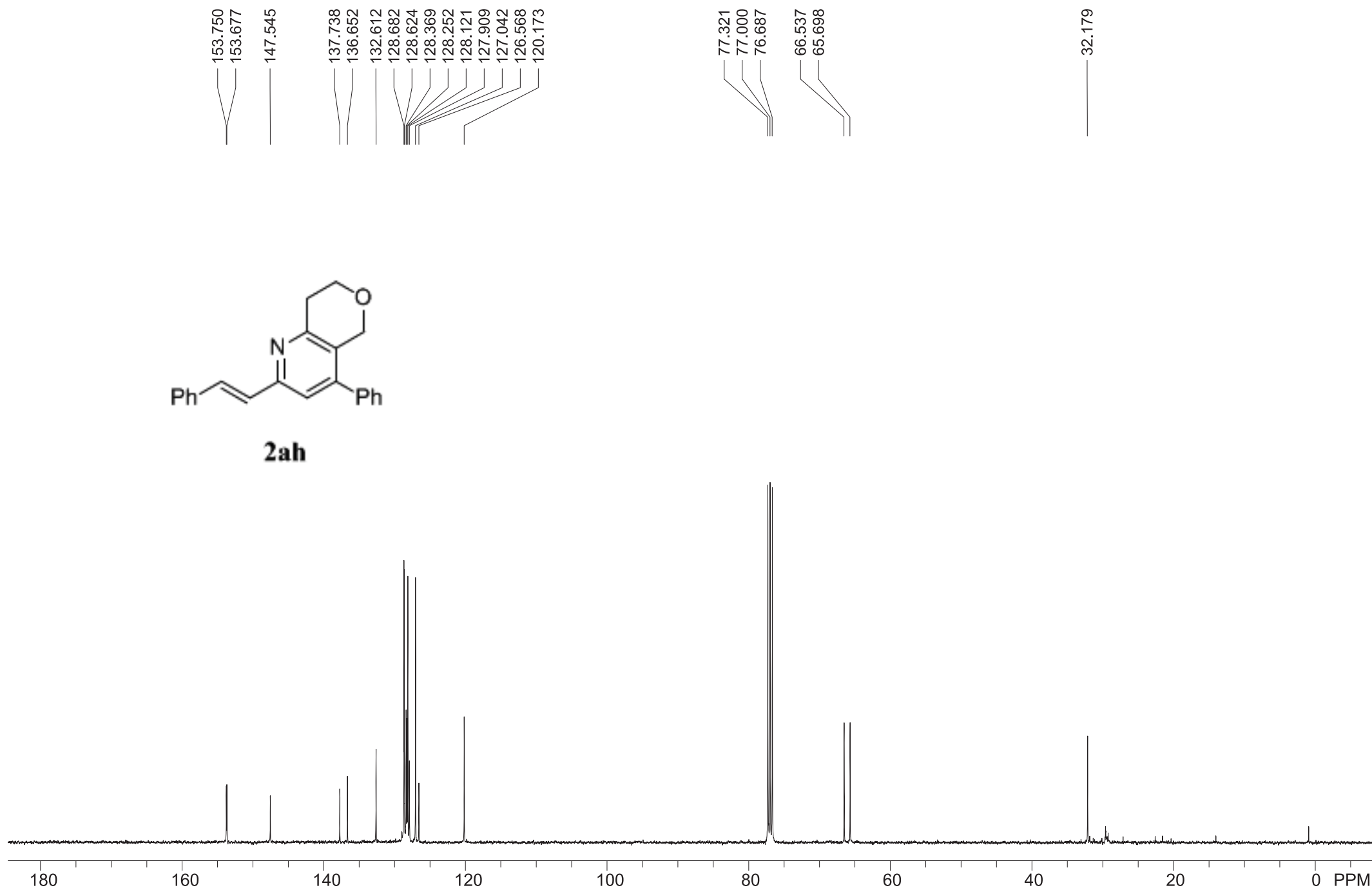
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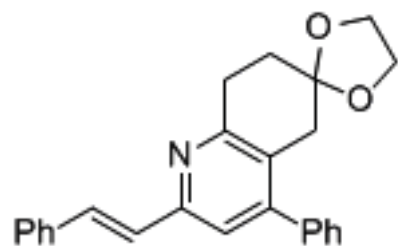
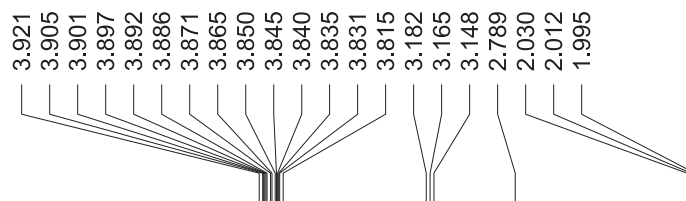
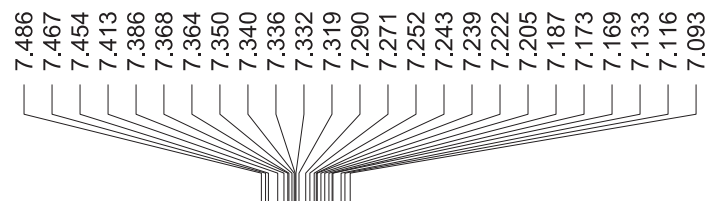
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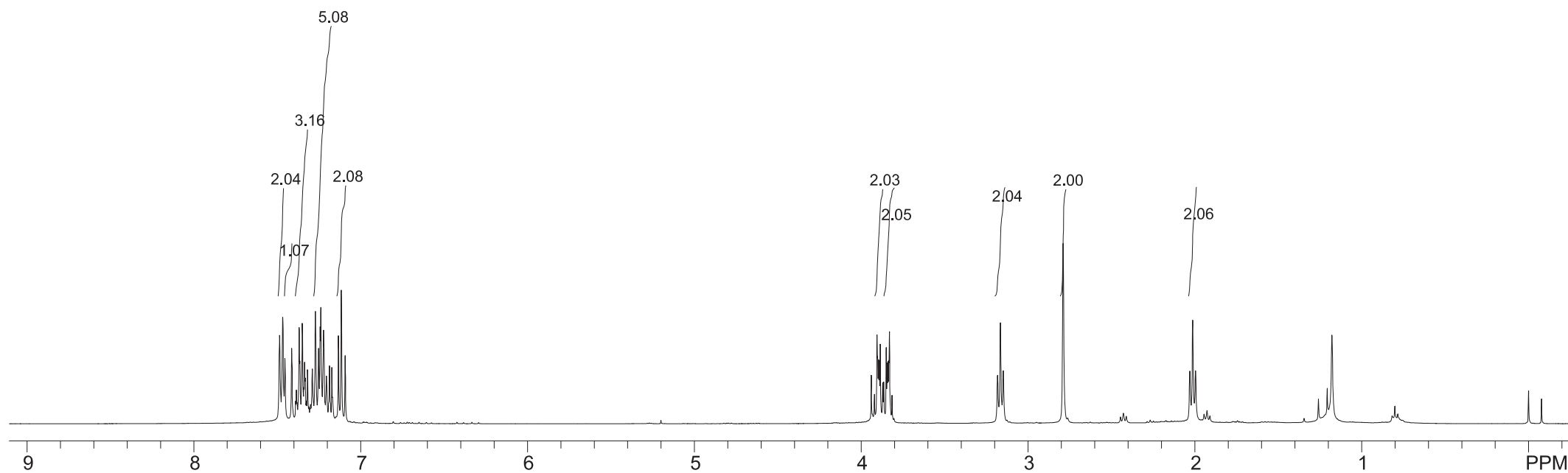


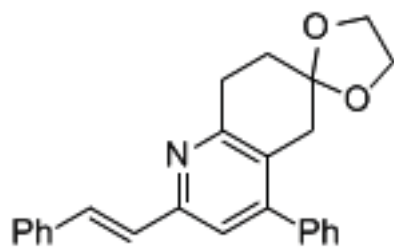
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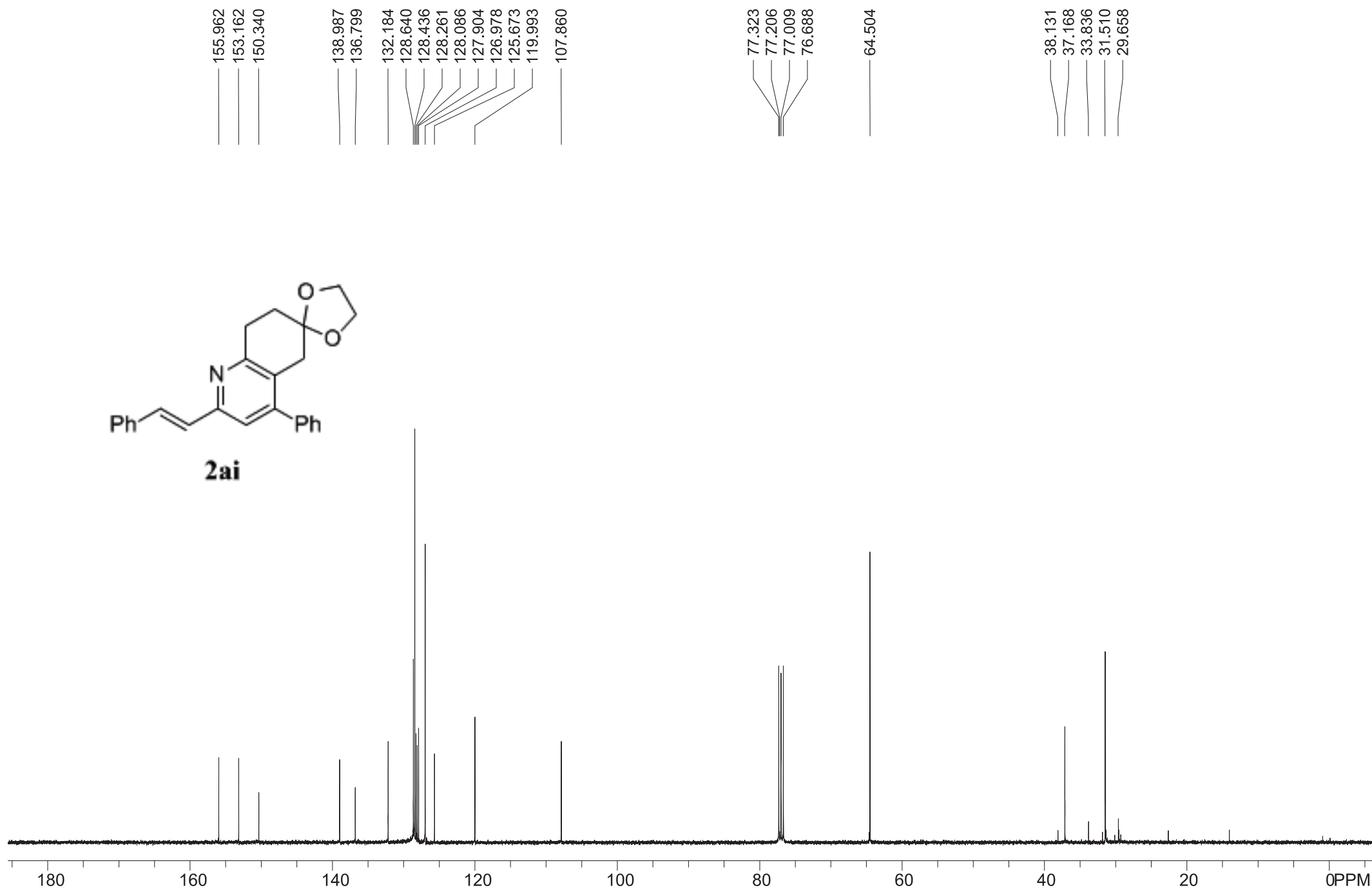


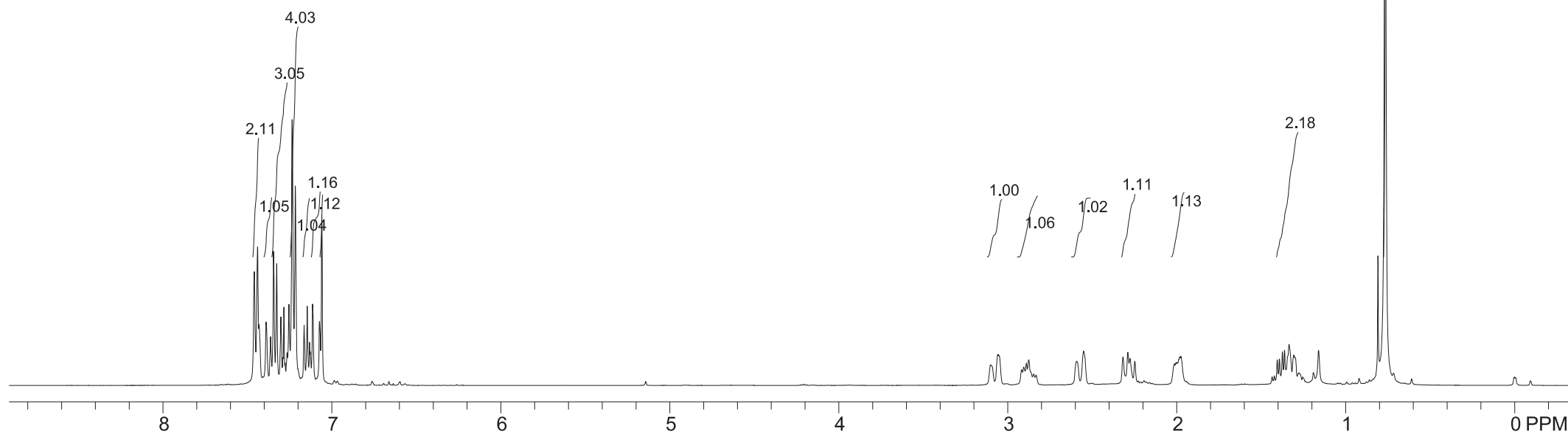
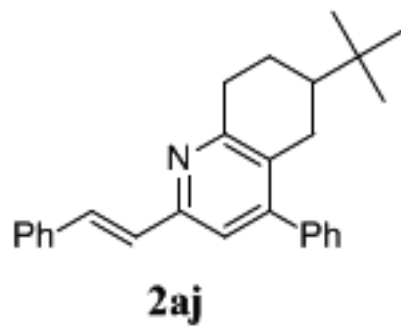
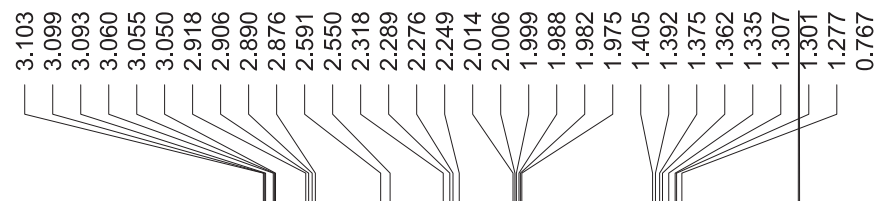
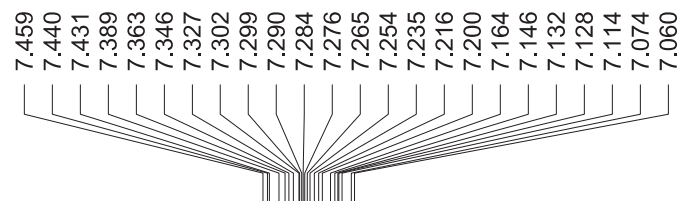
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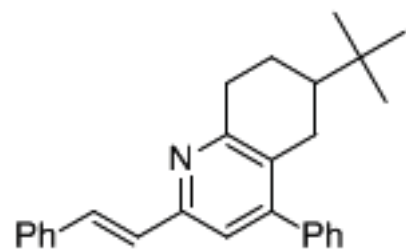




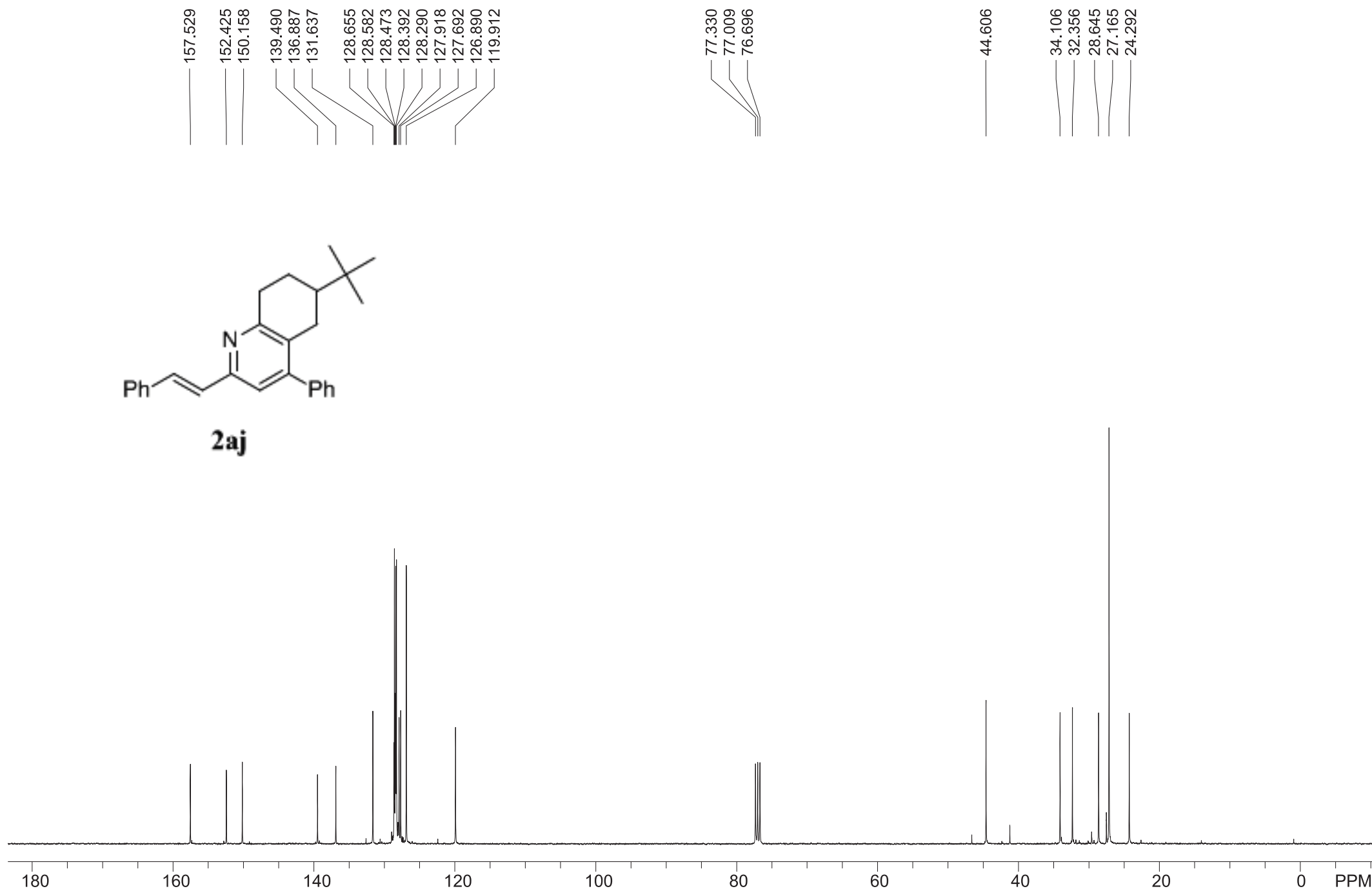
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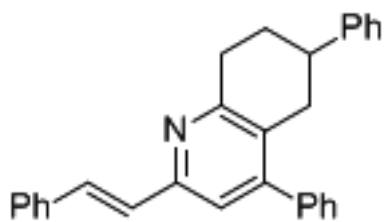






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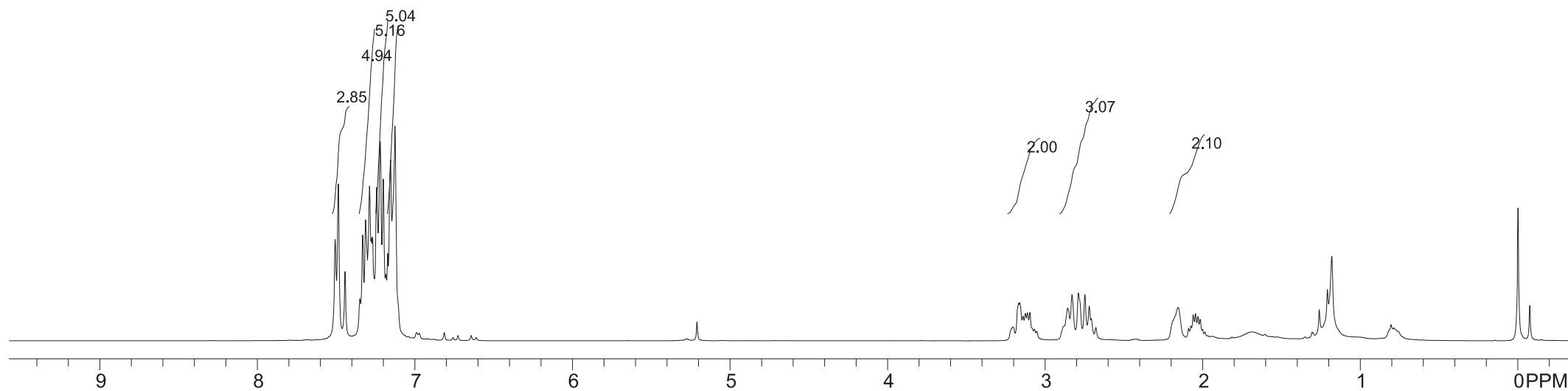


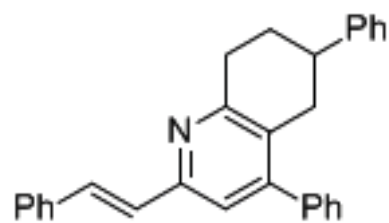


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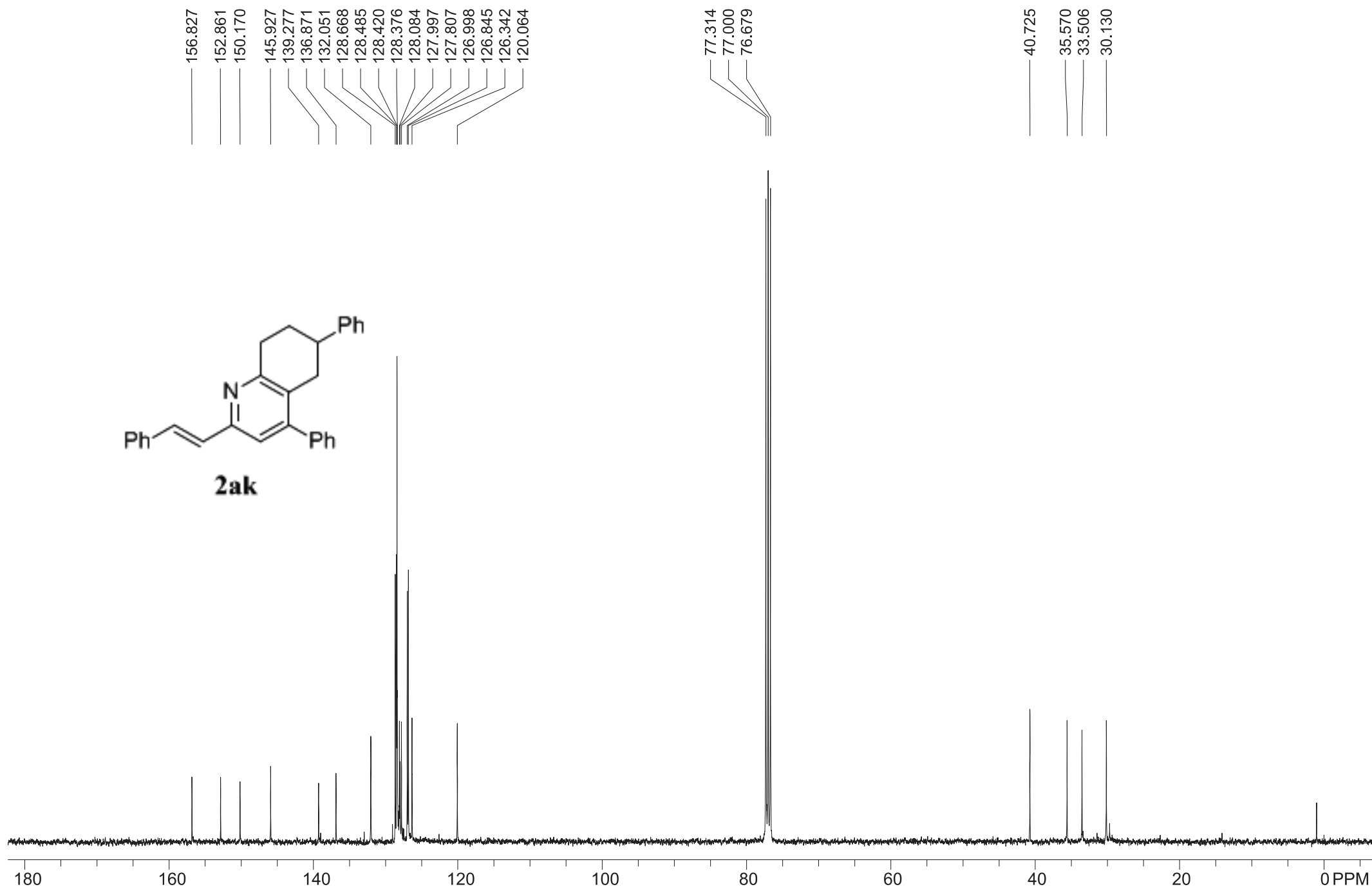
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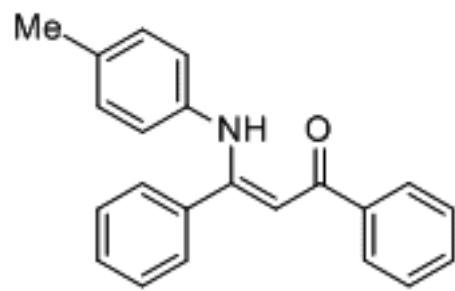
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0.000





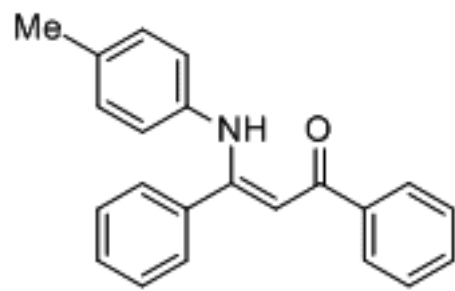
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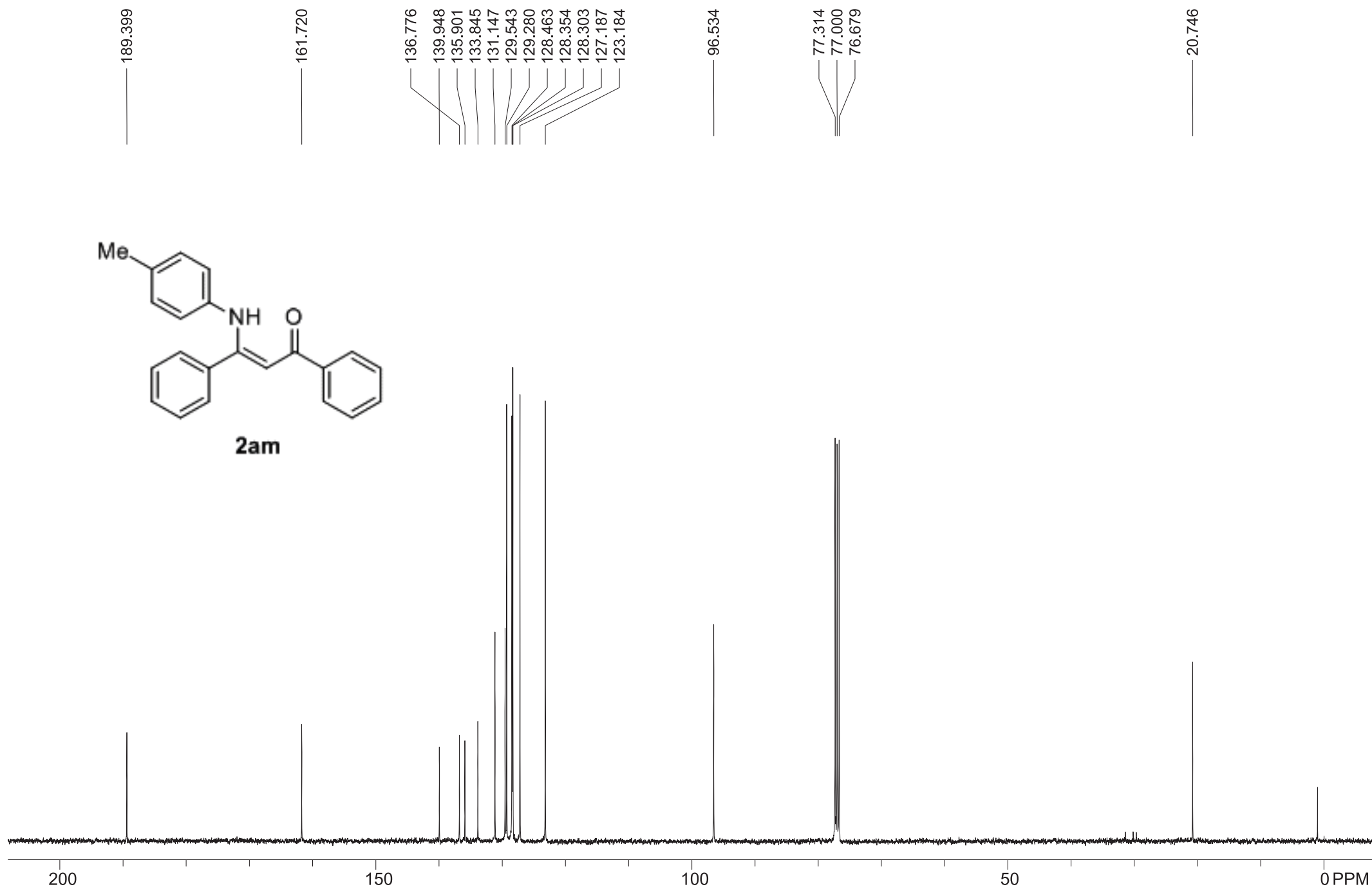


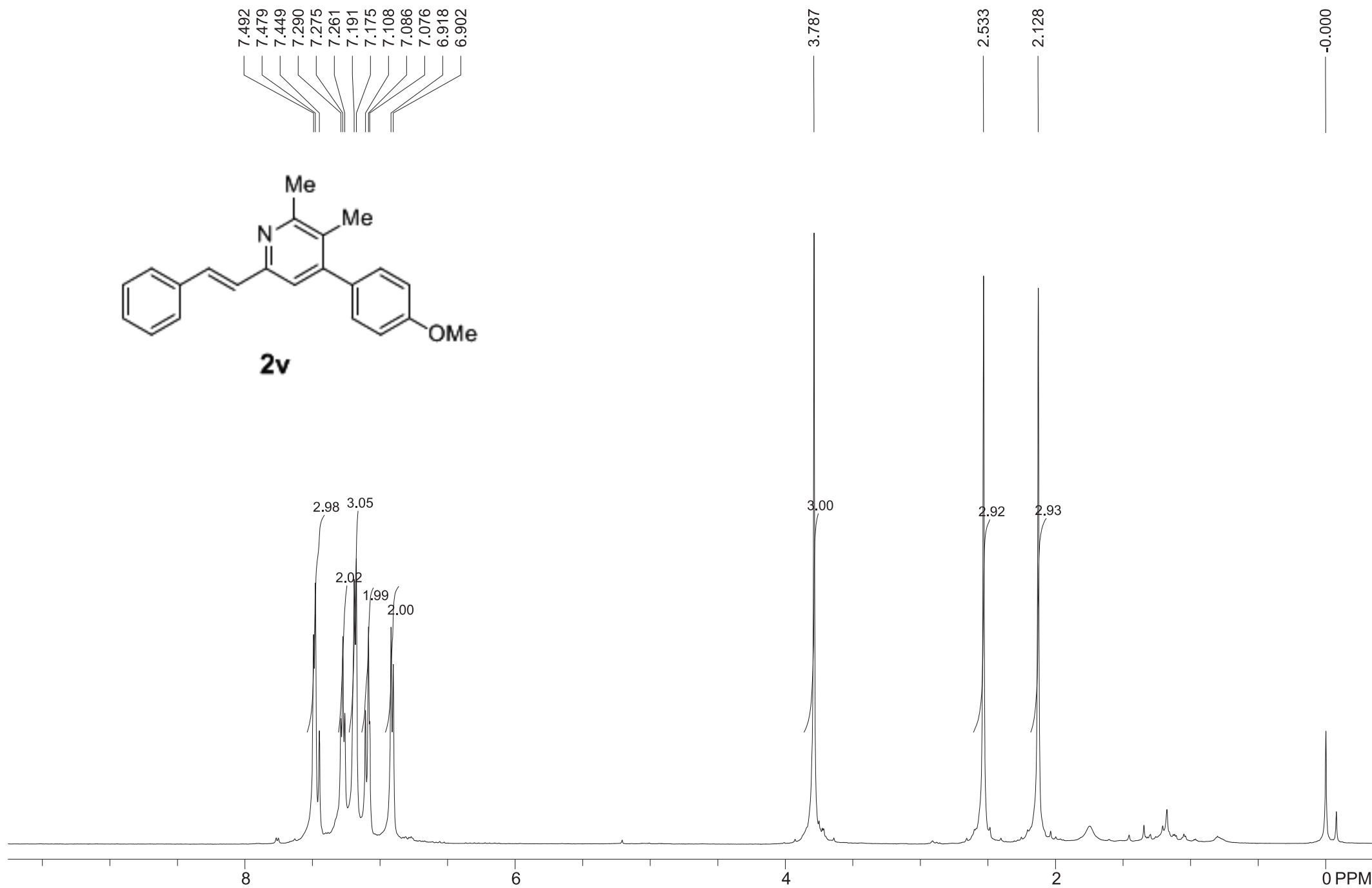
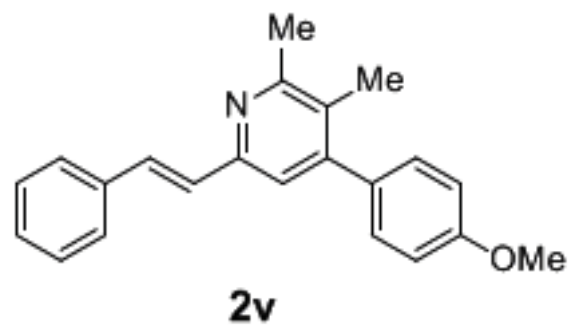
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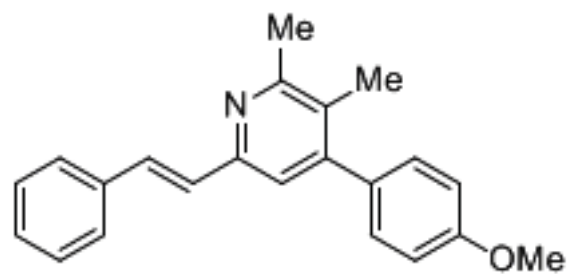




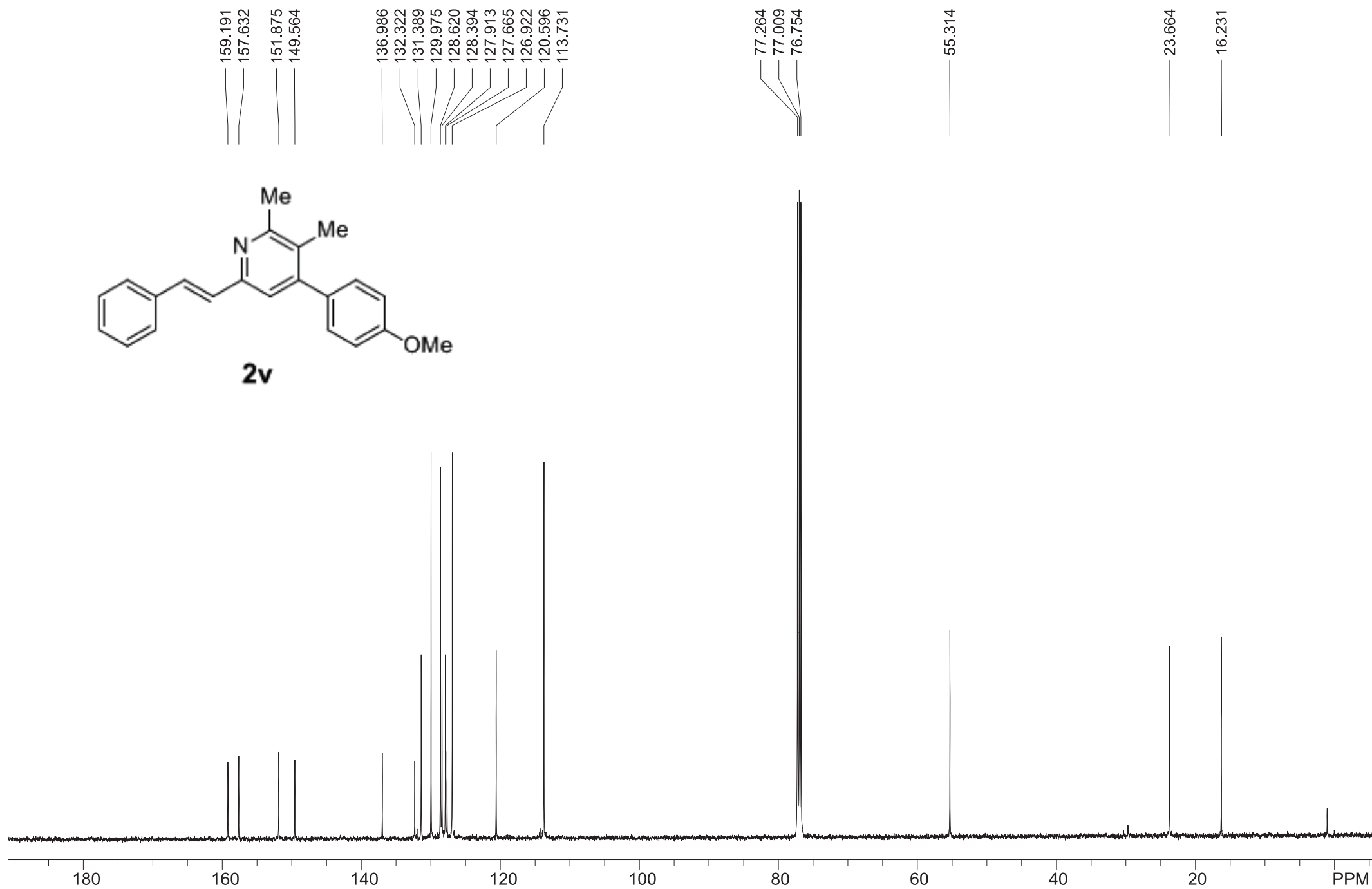
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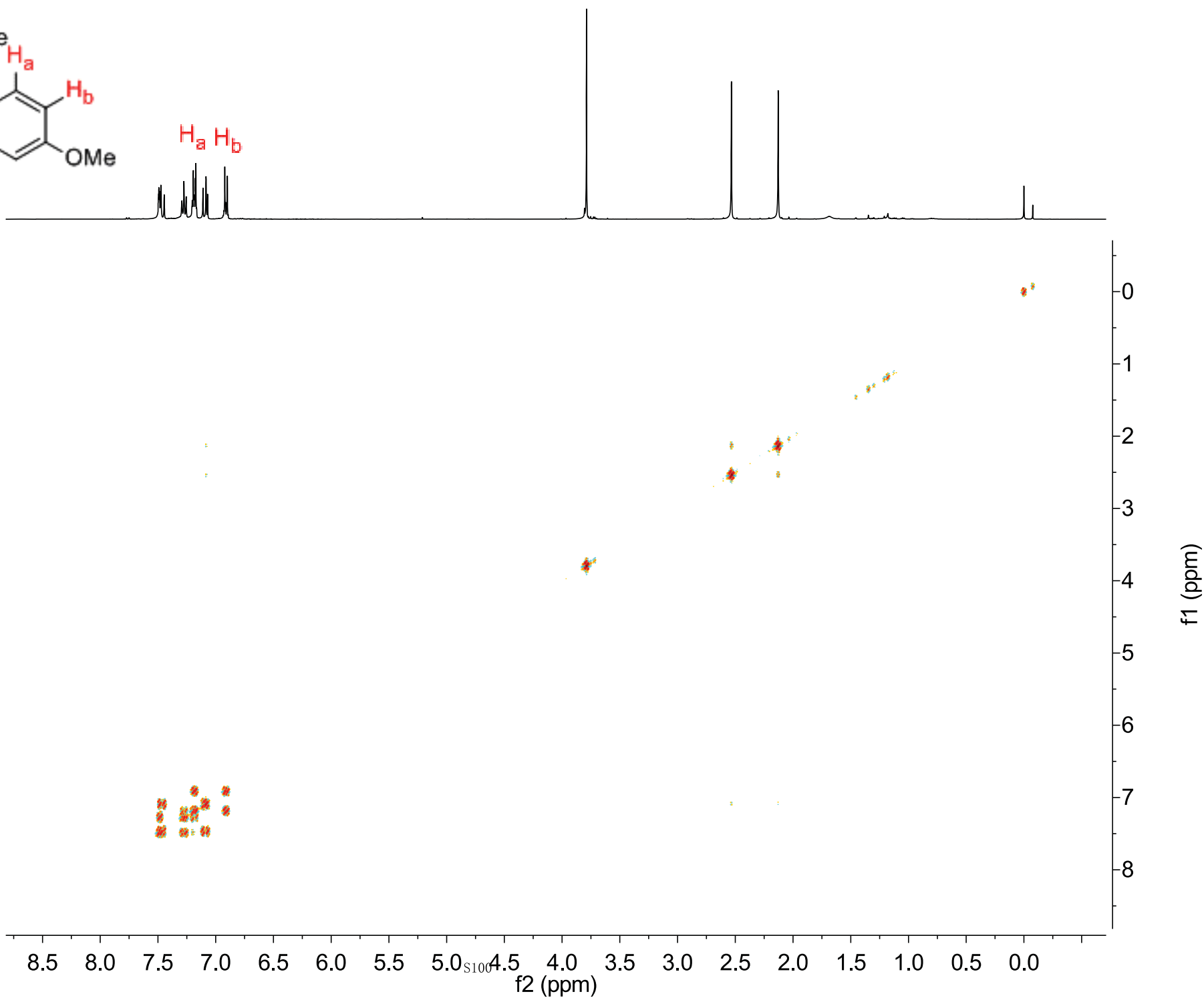
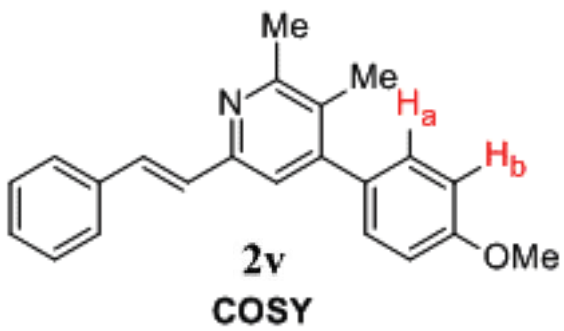


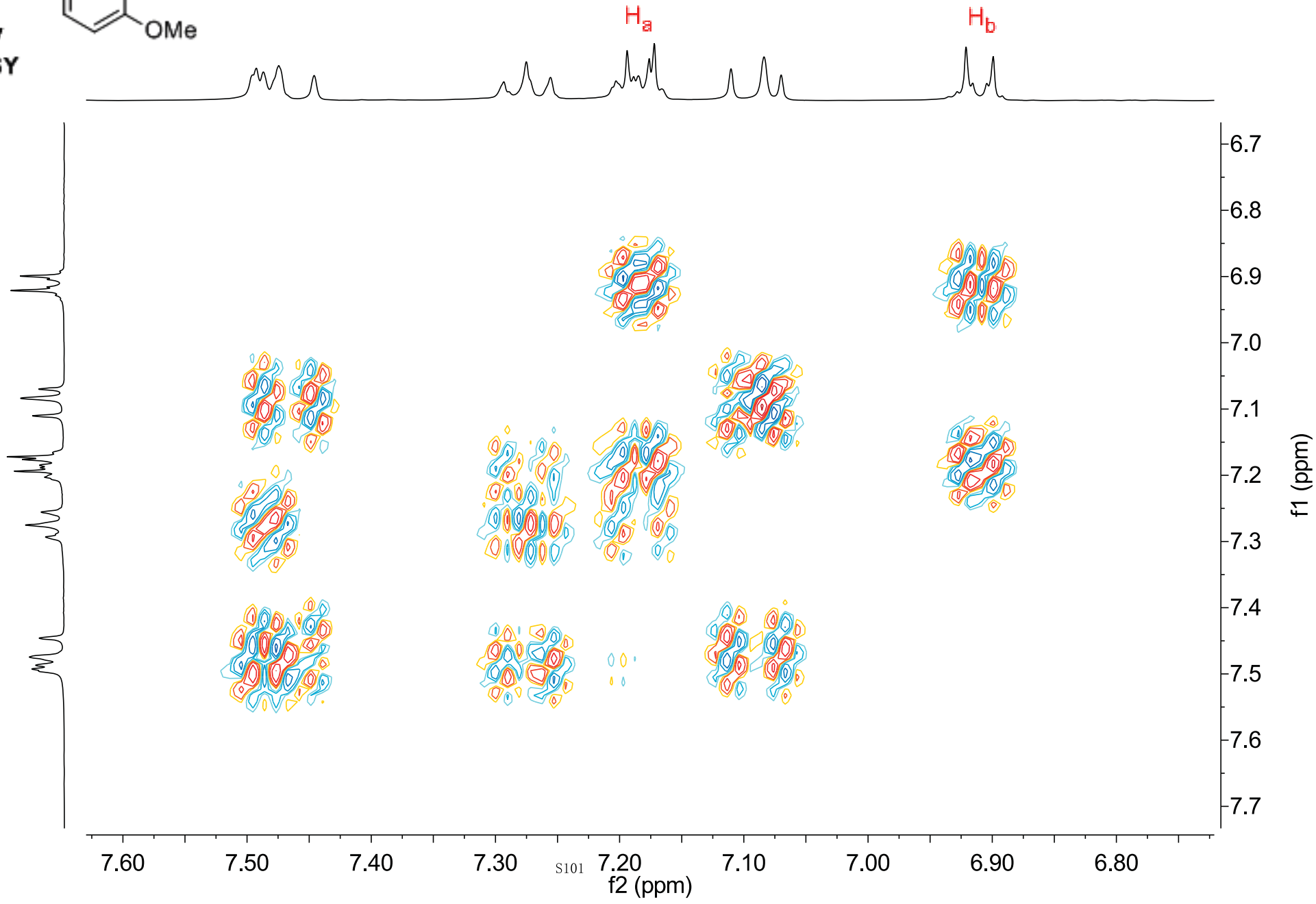
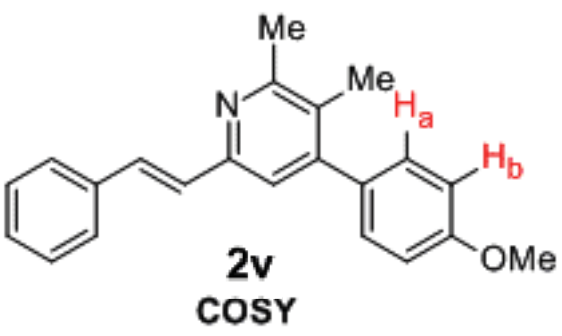


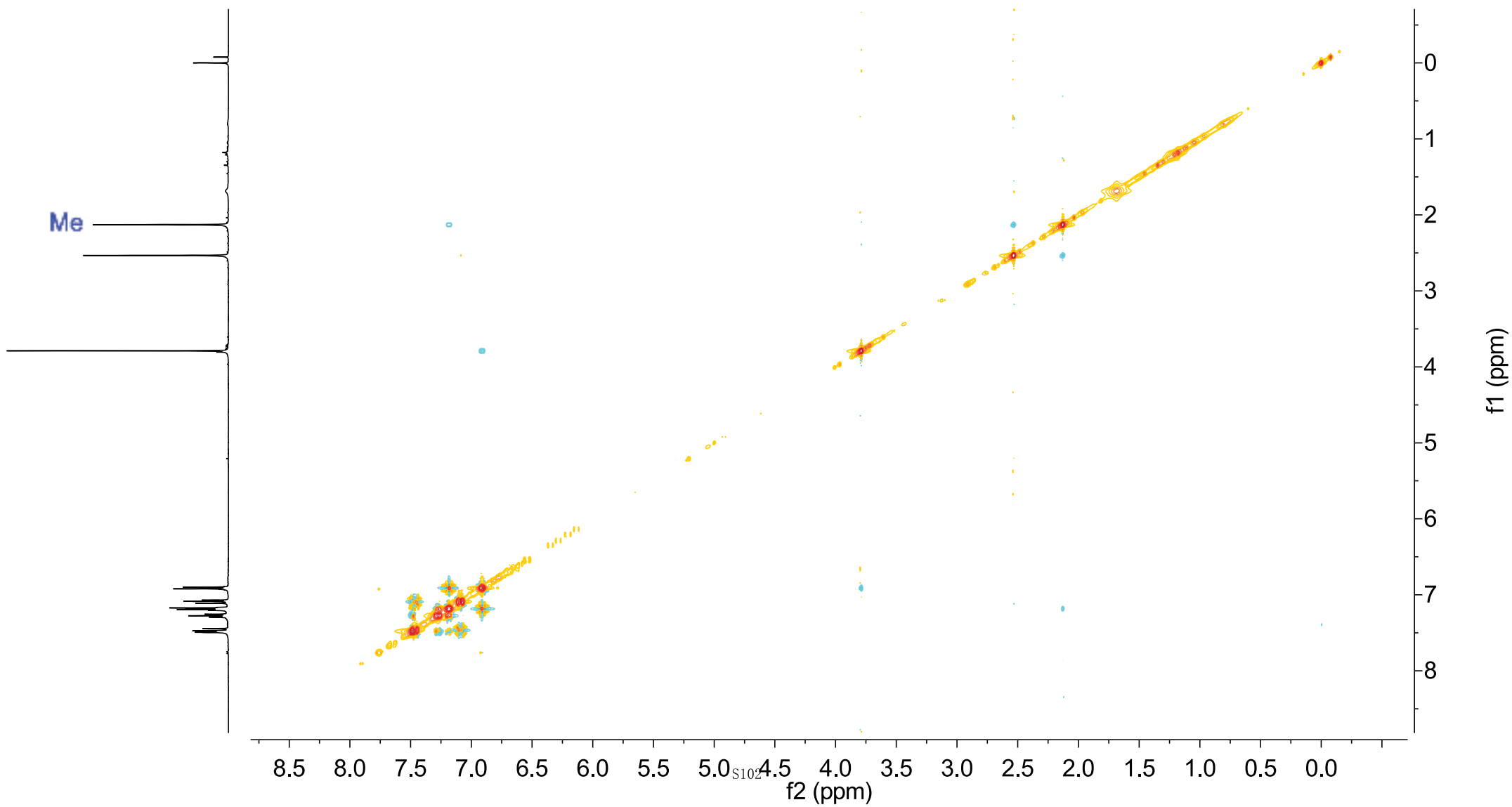
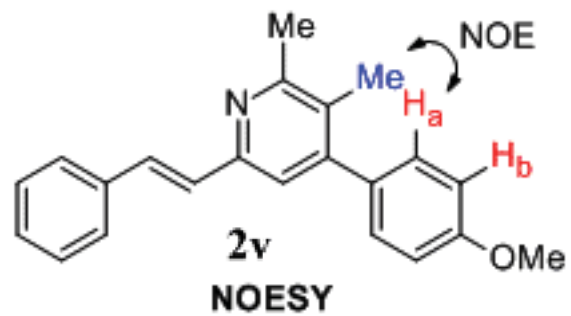


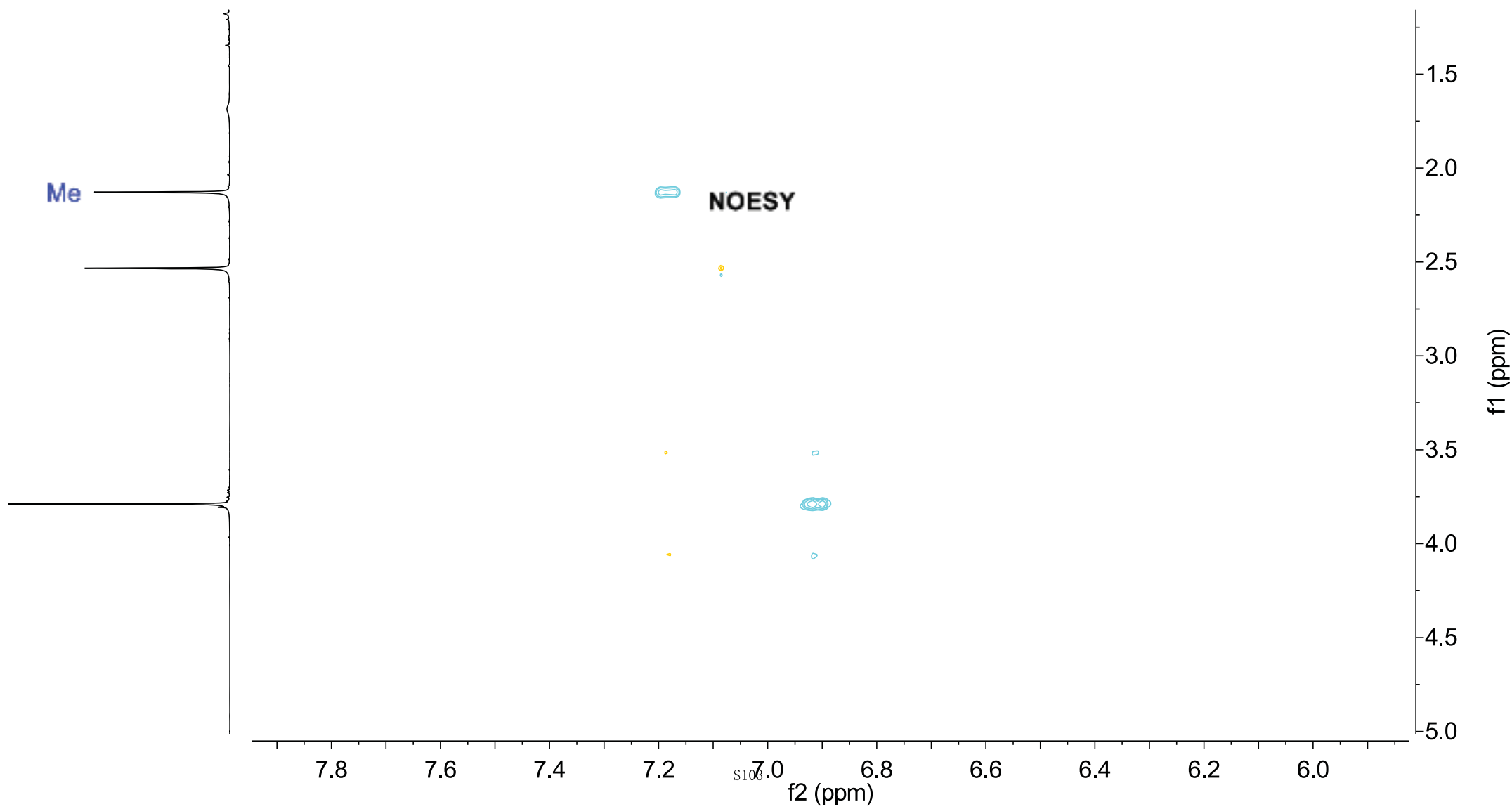
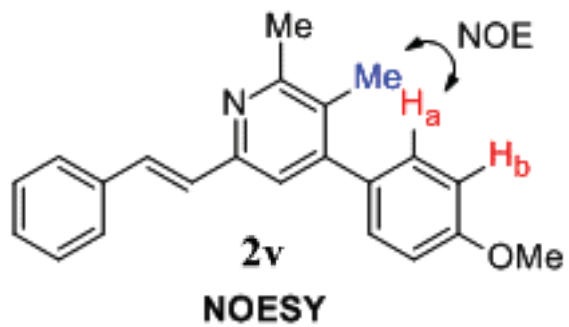
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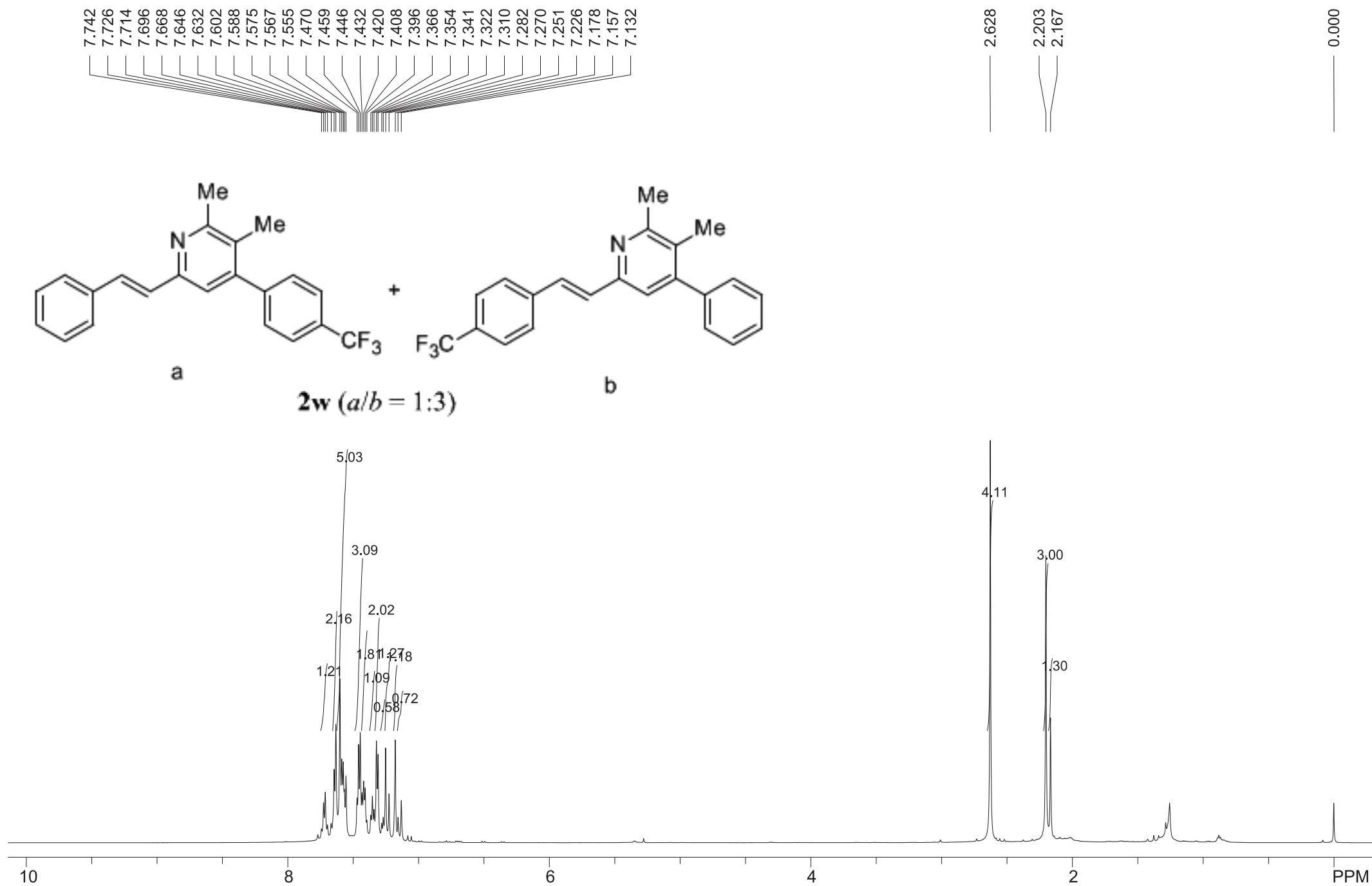


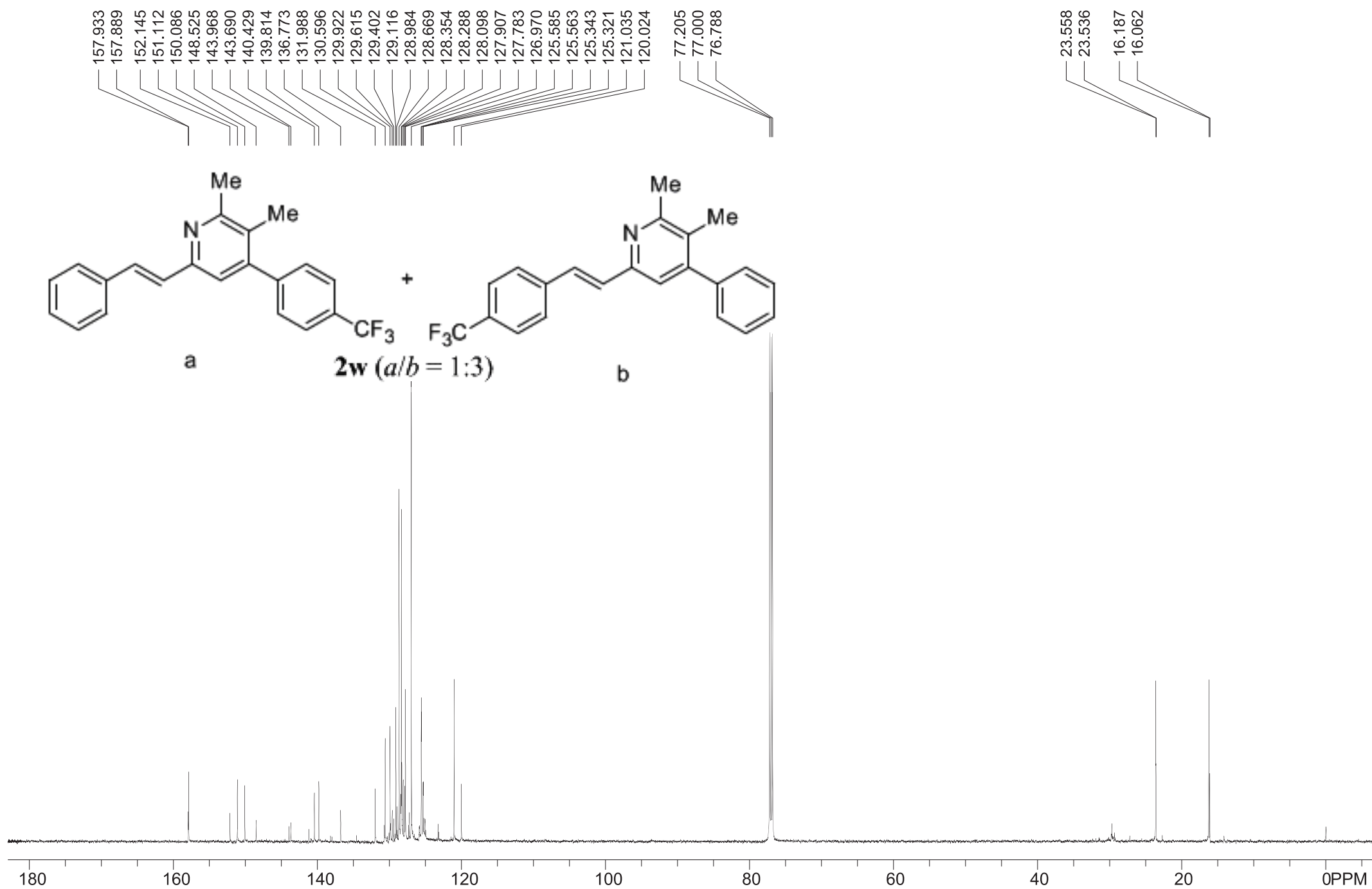


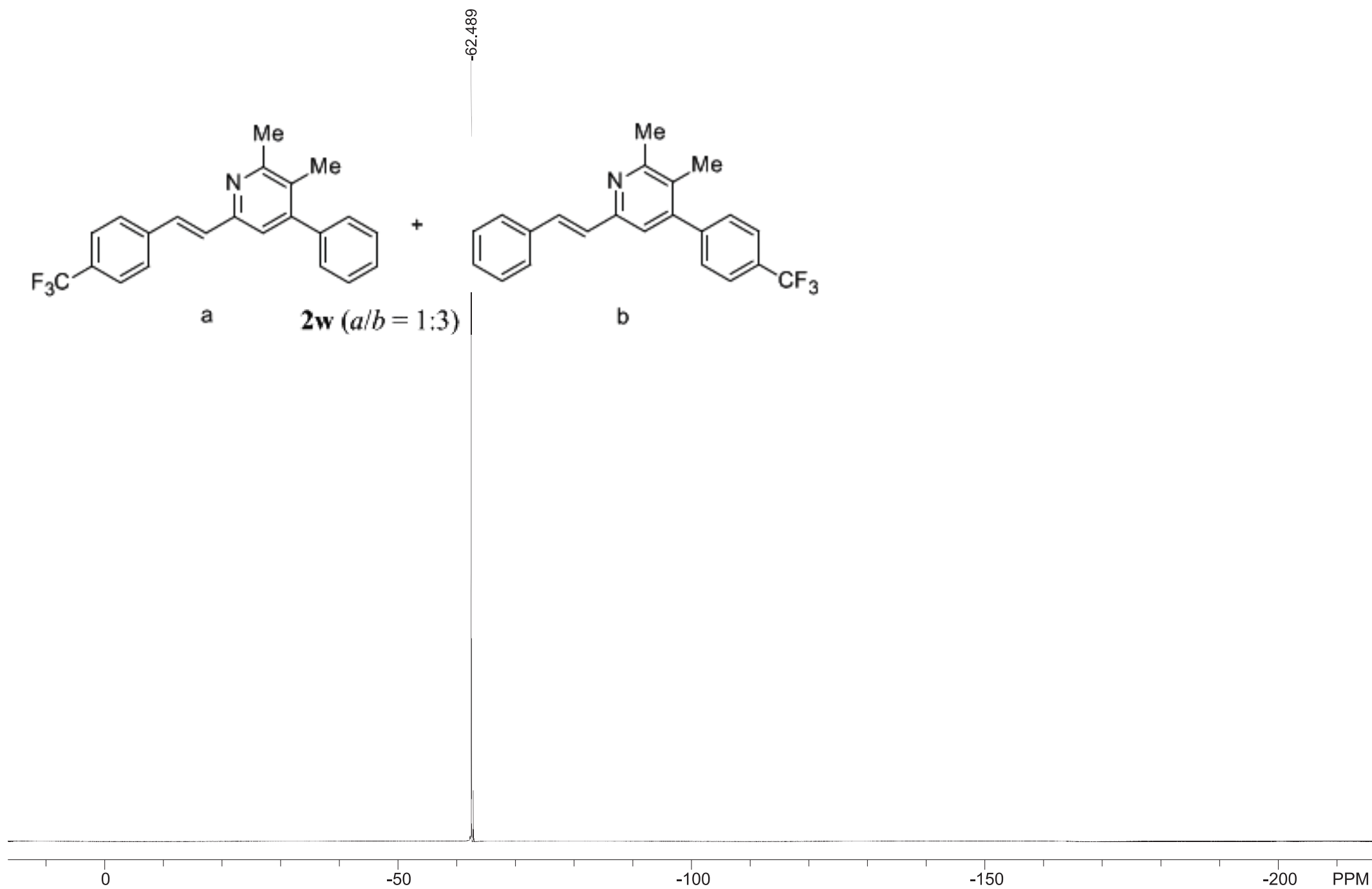


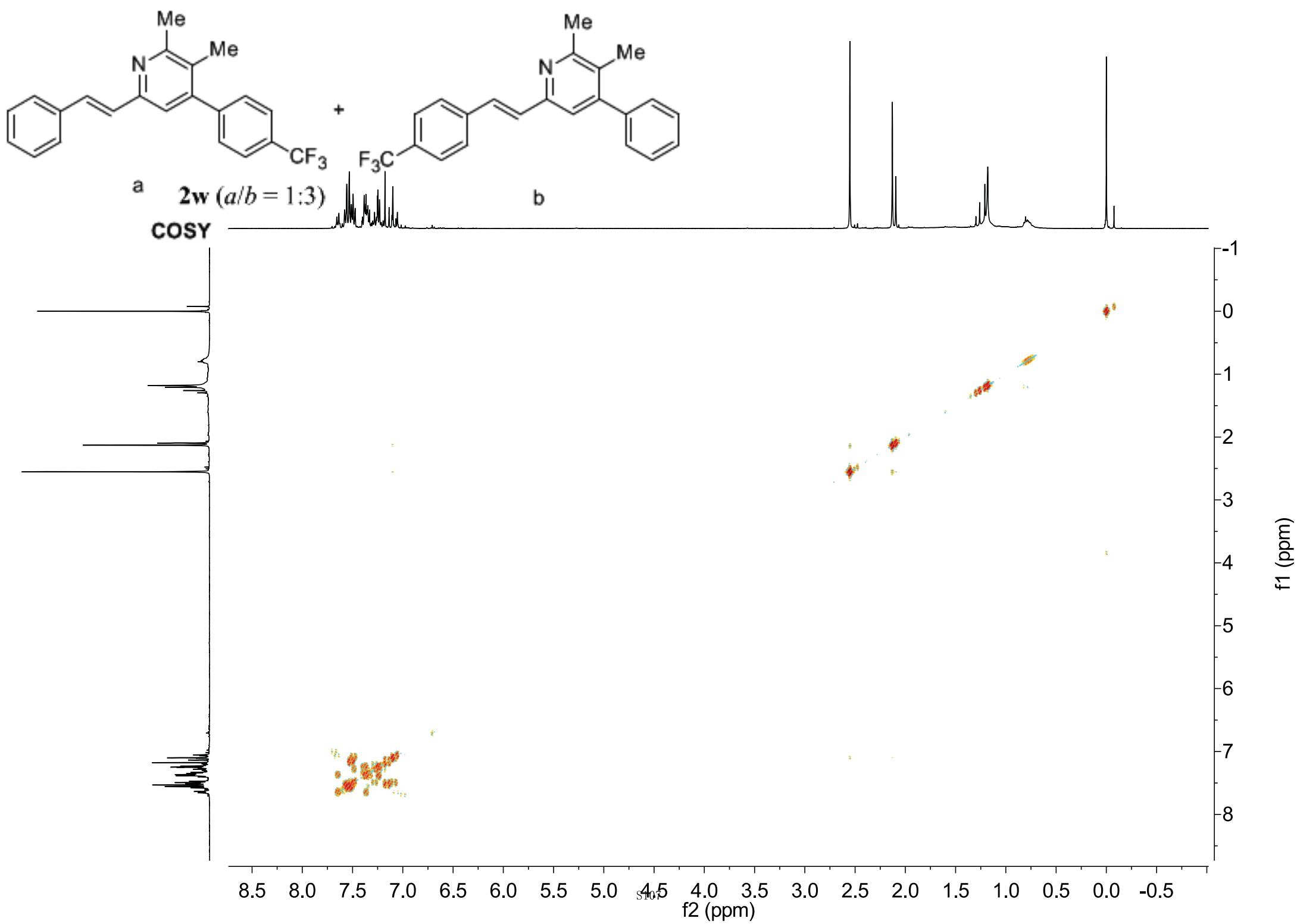


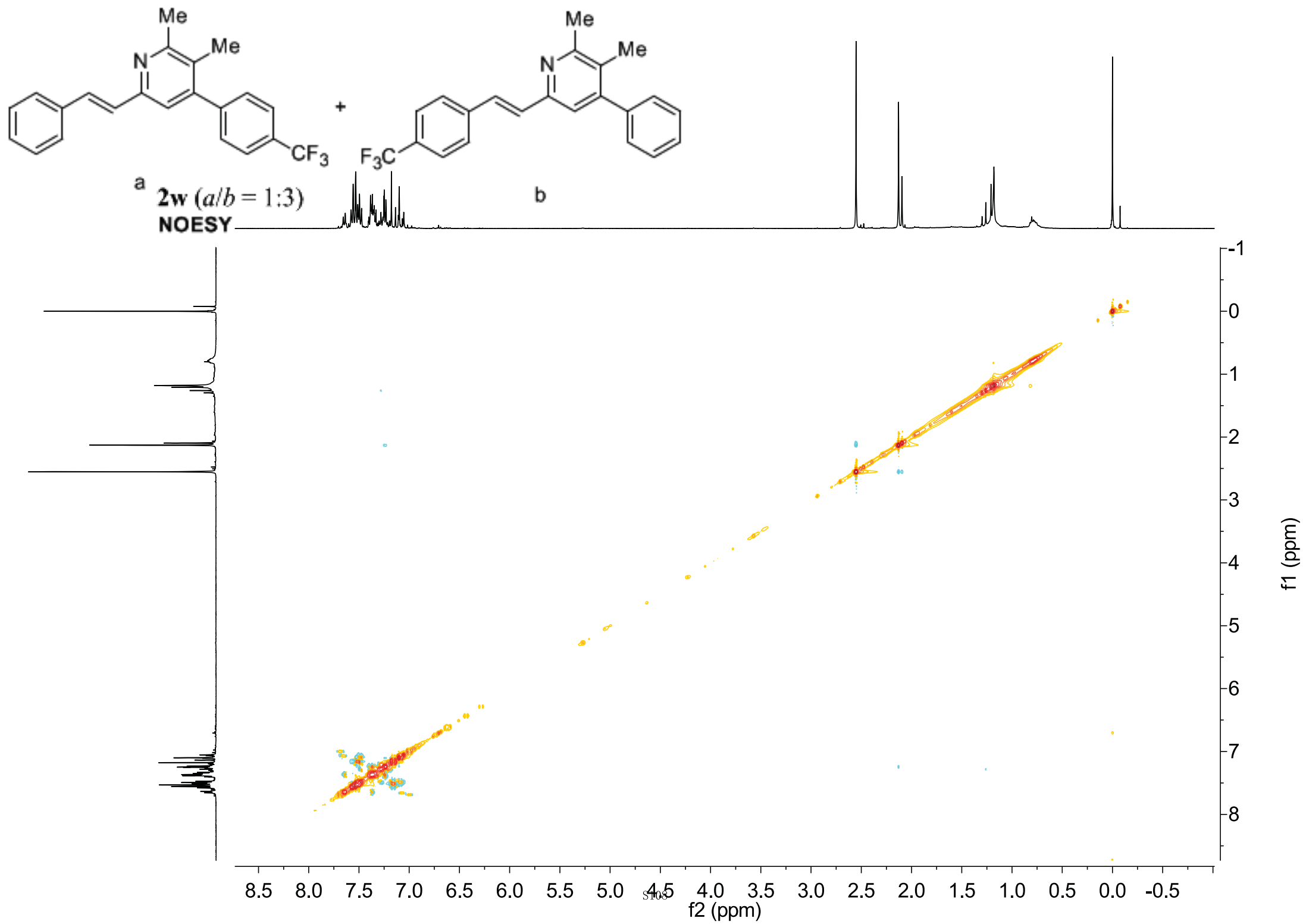


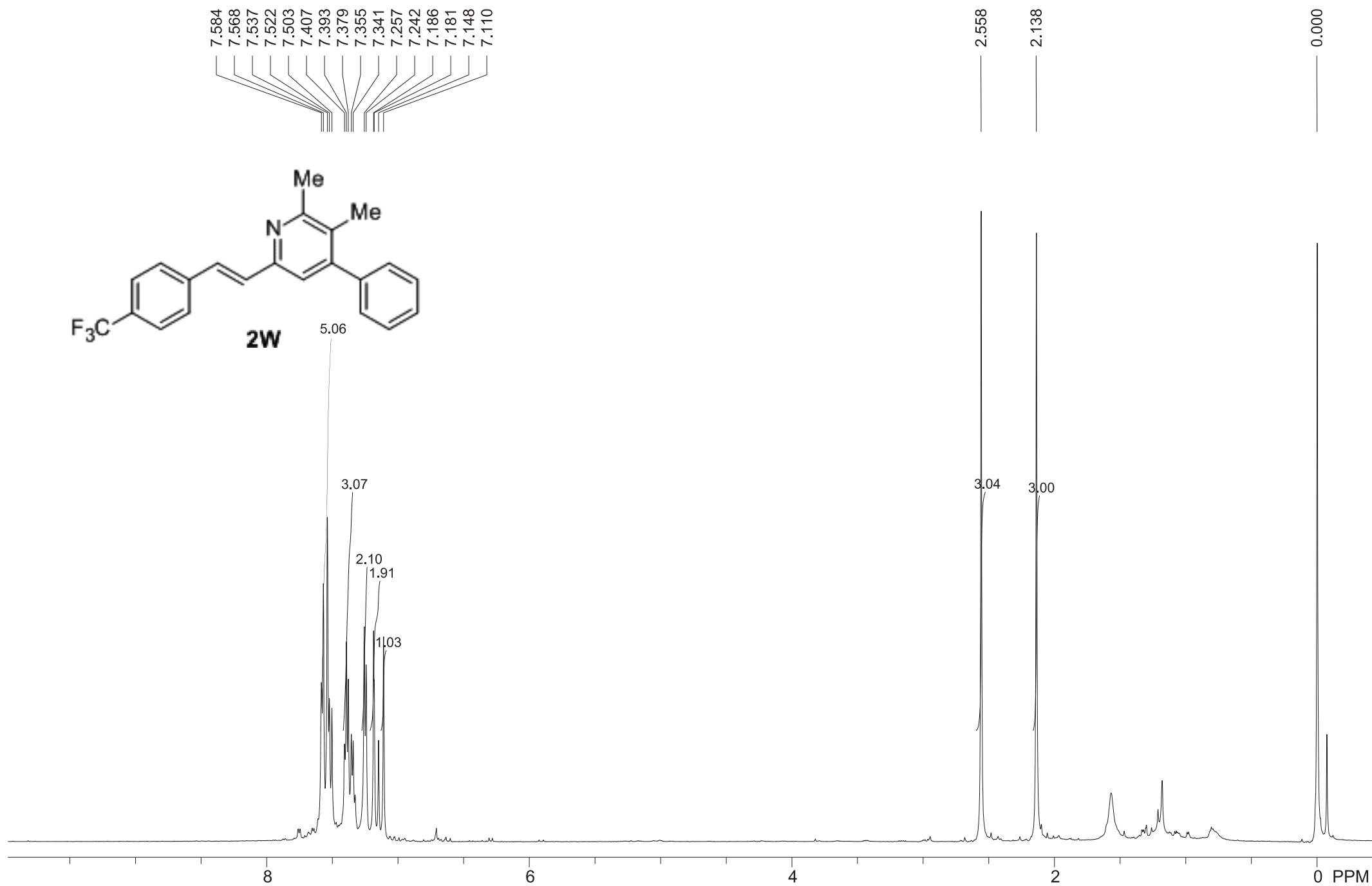


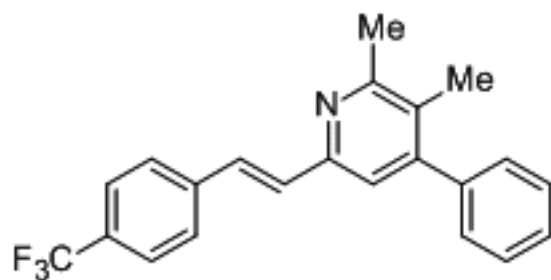




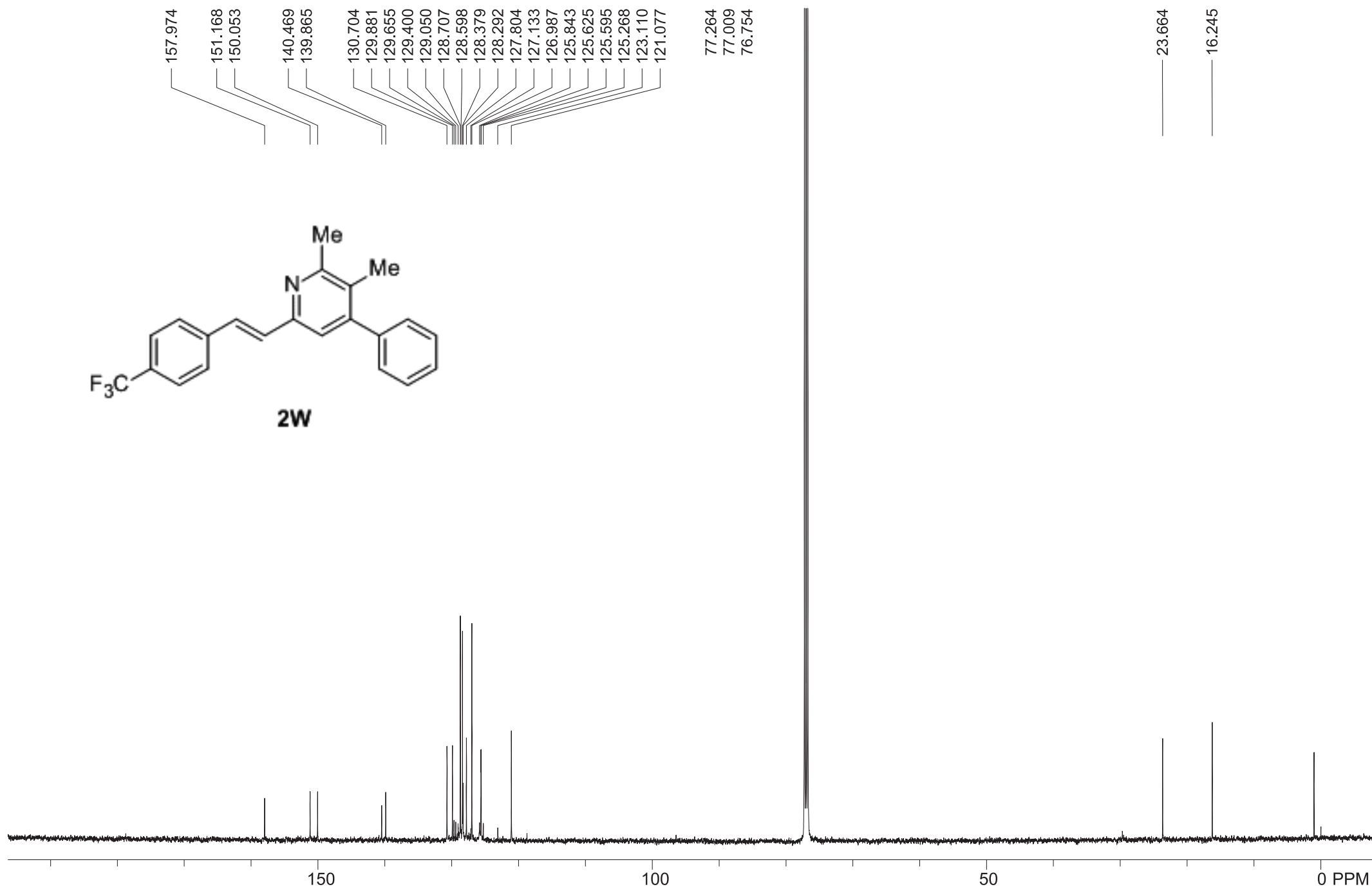


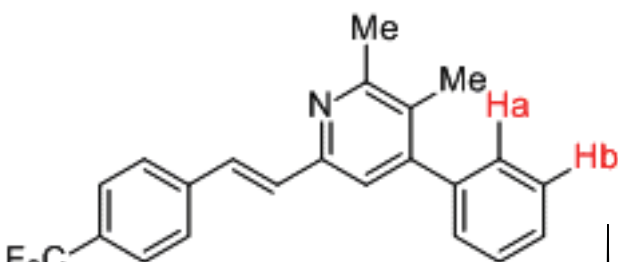




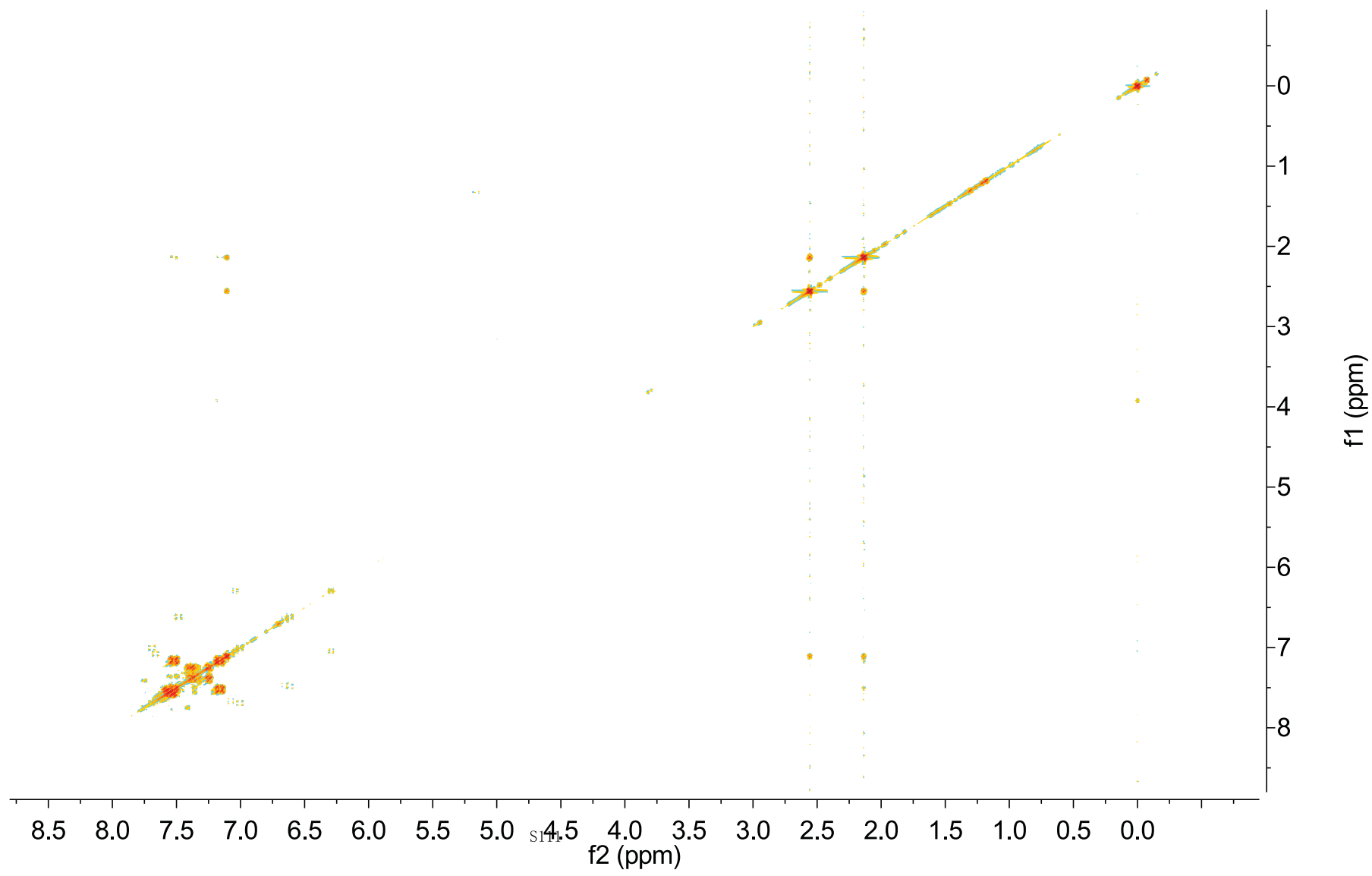
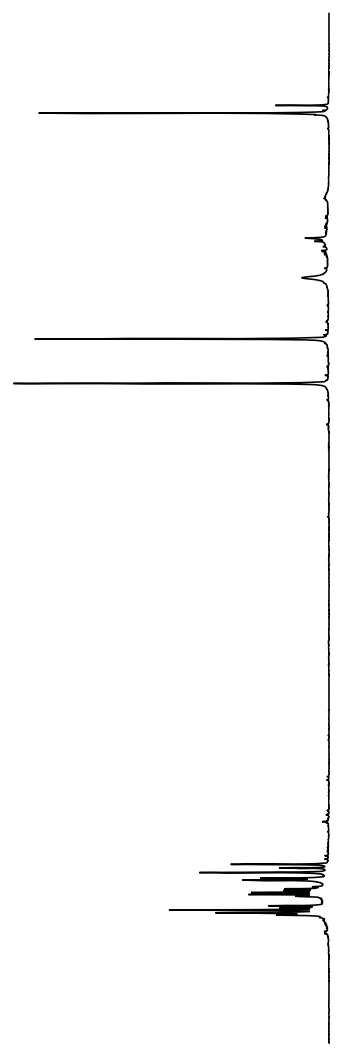


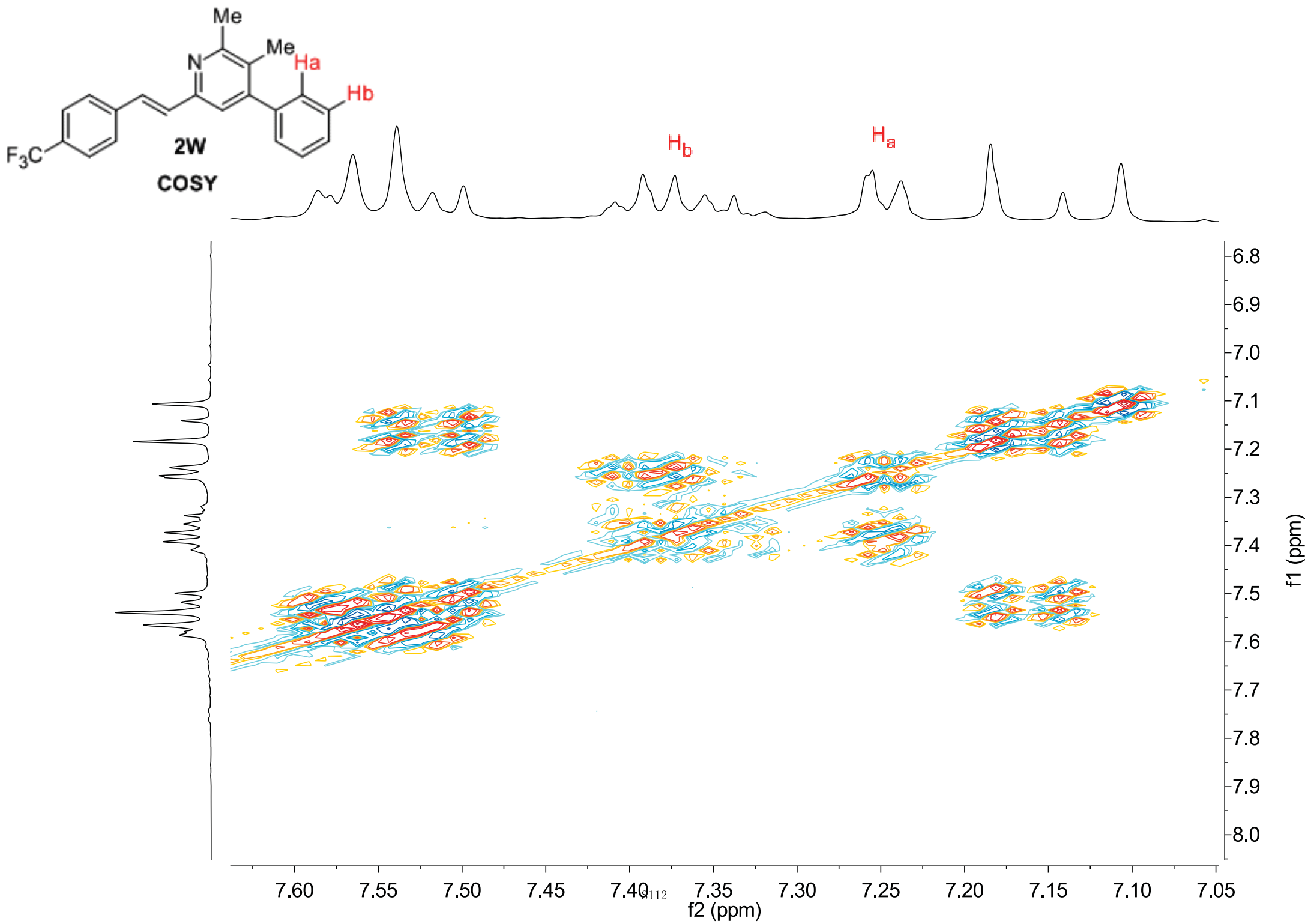
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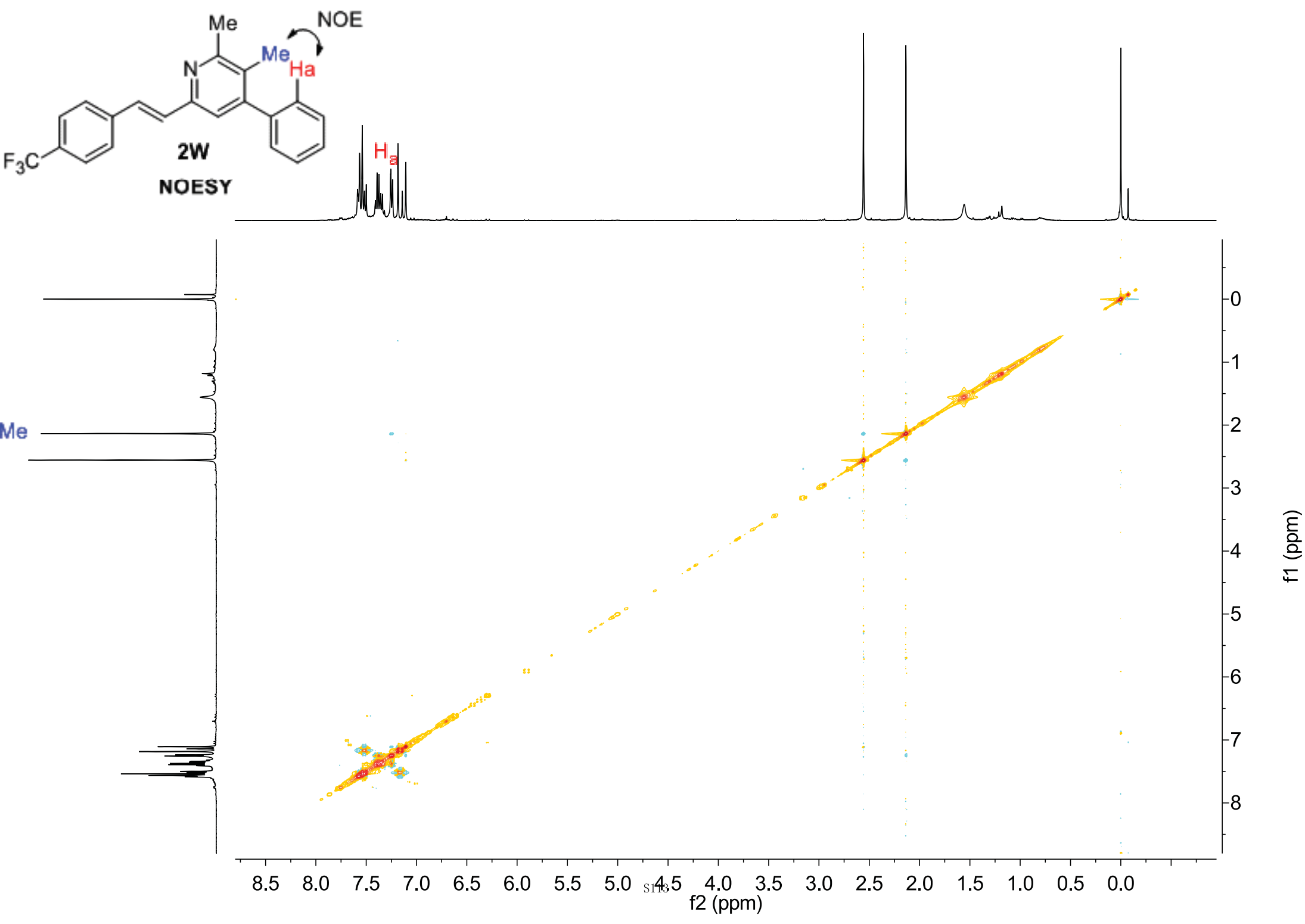


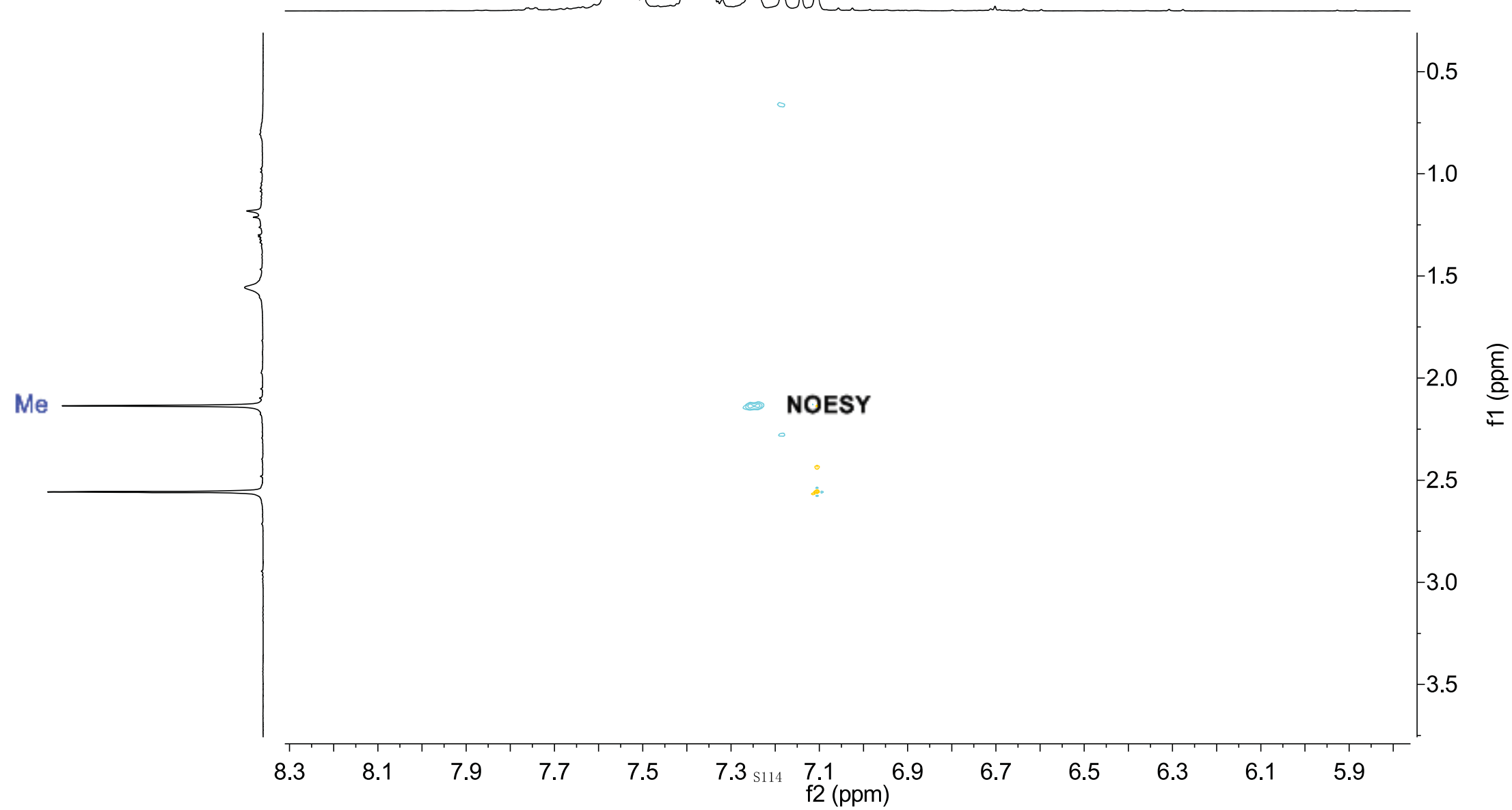
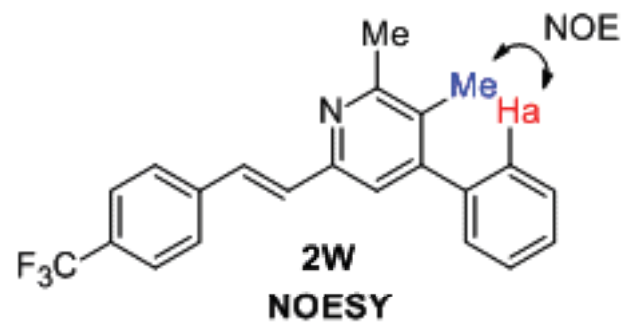


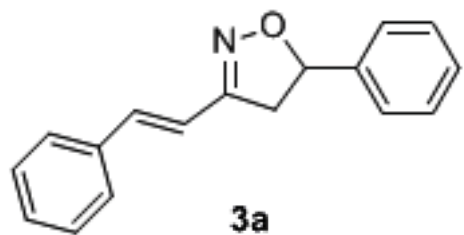
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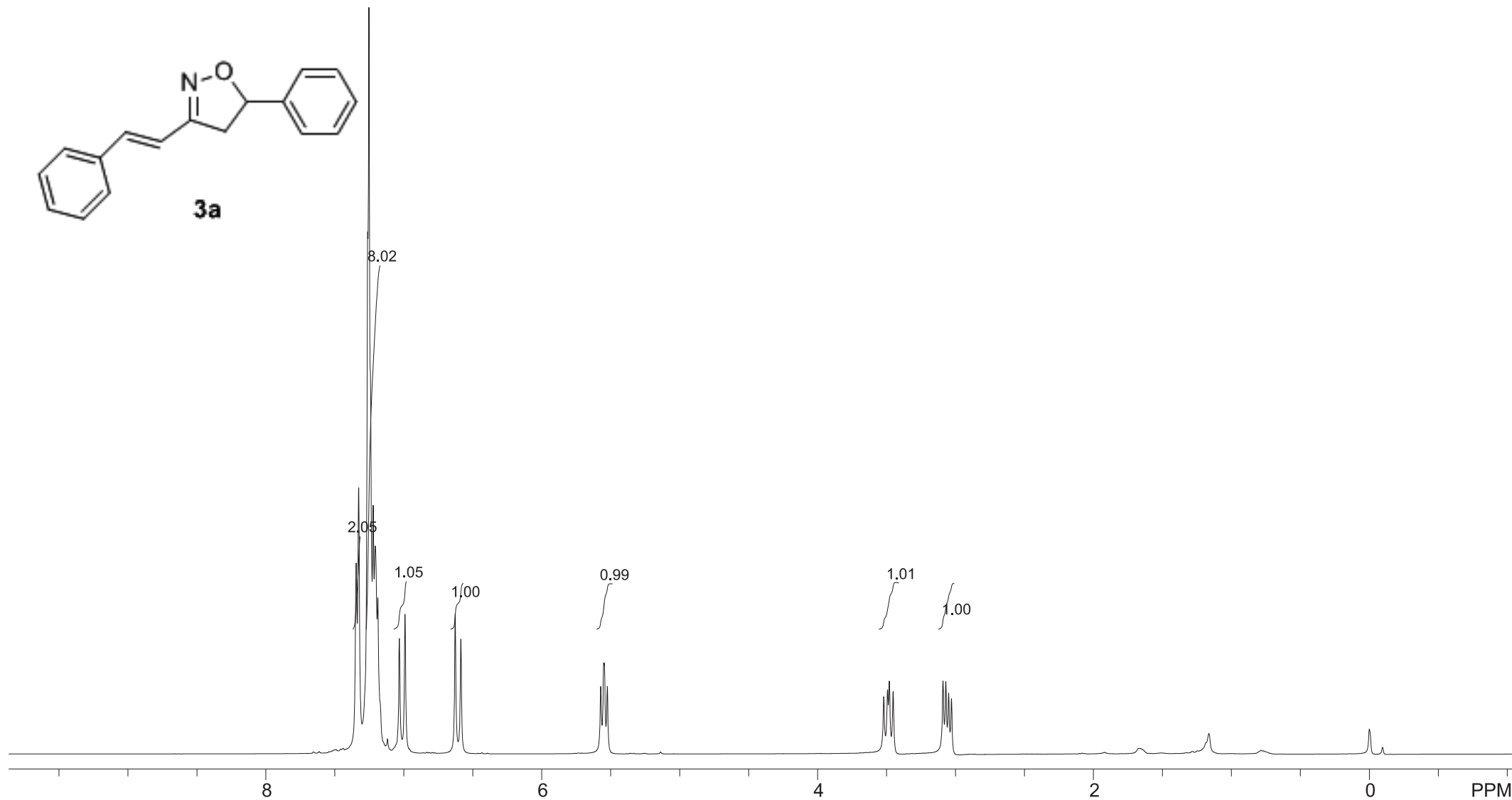


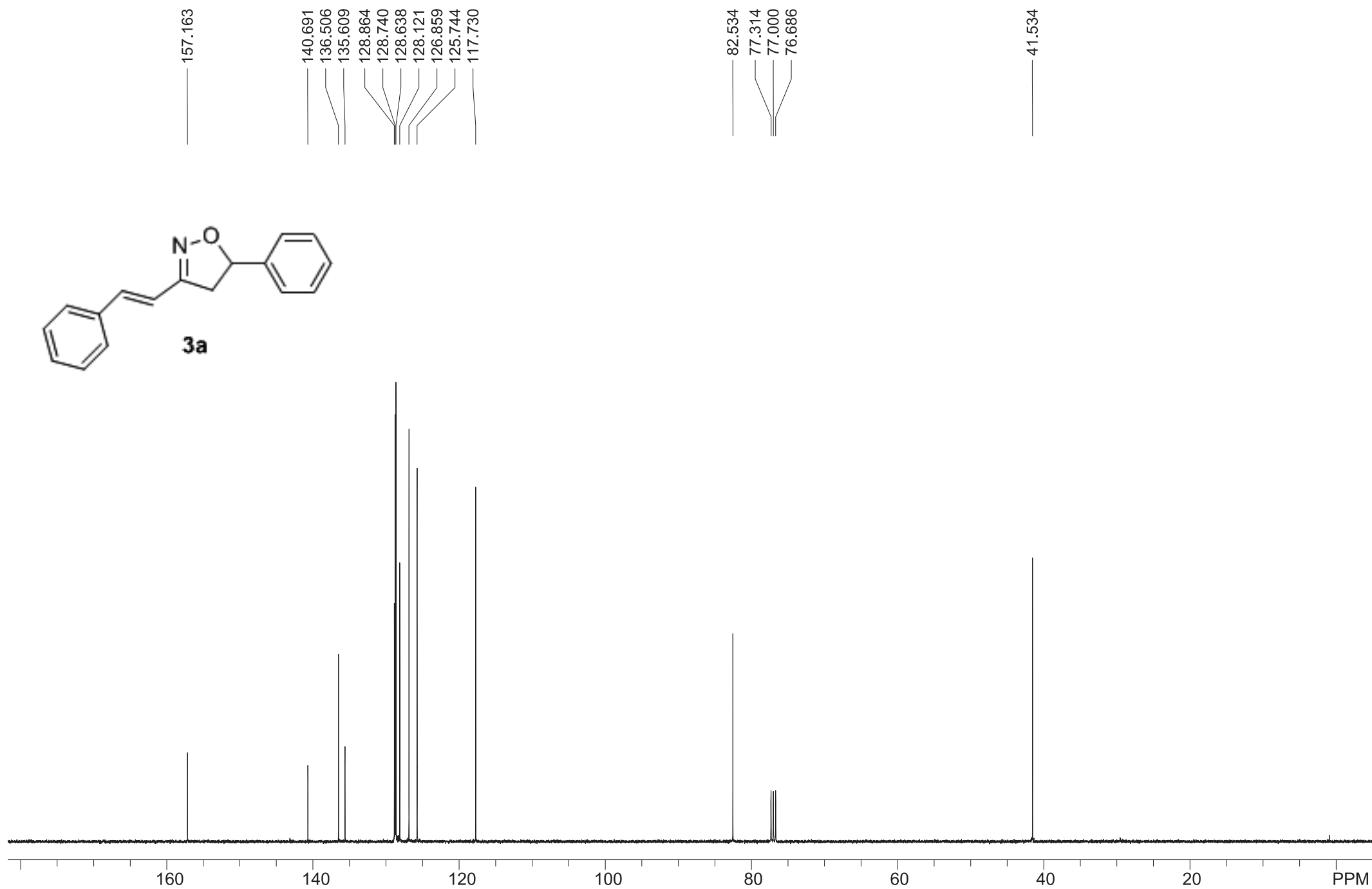
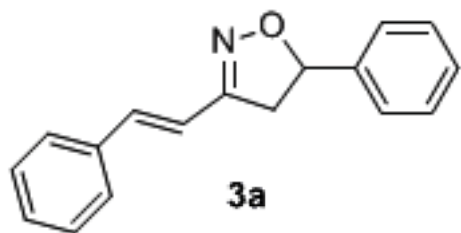


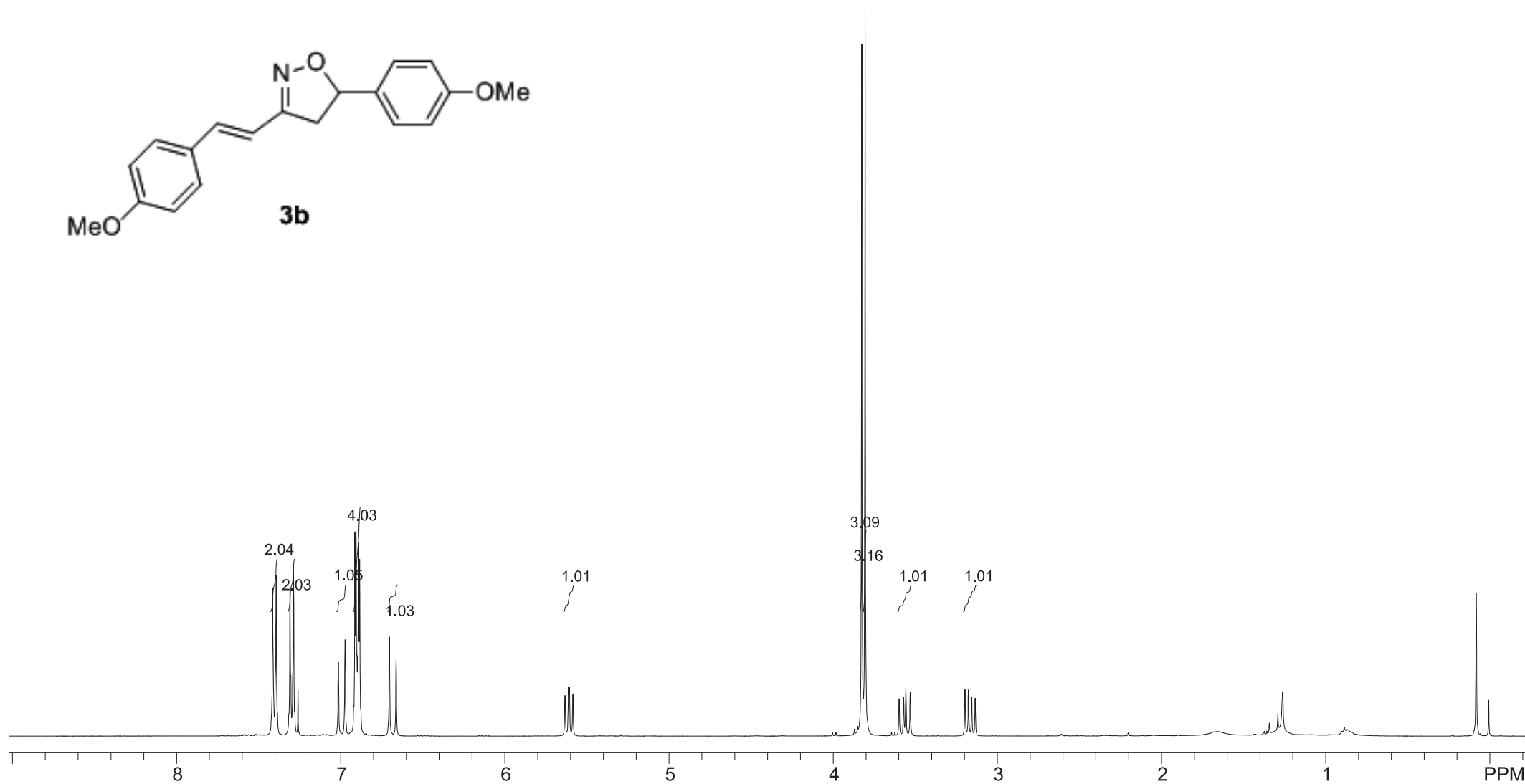
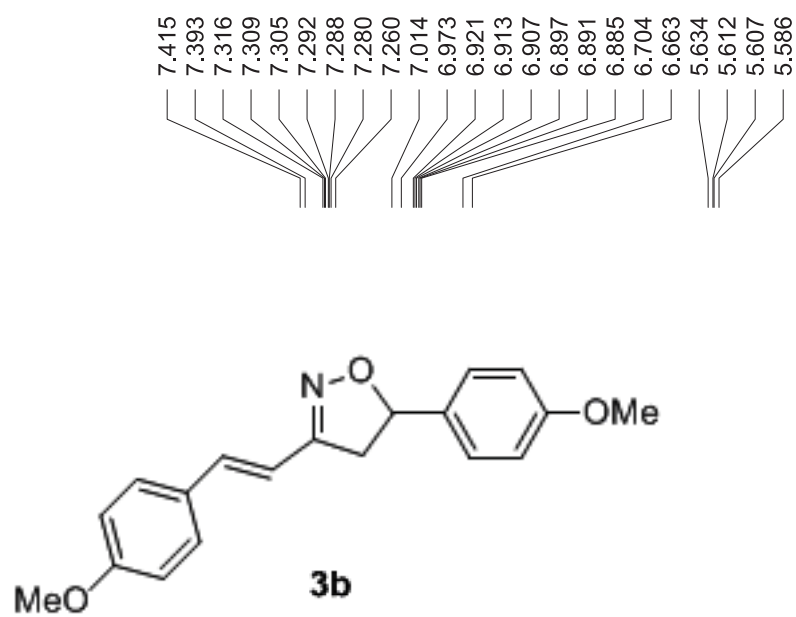


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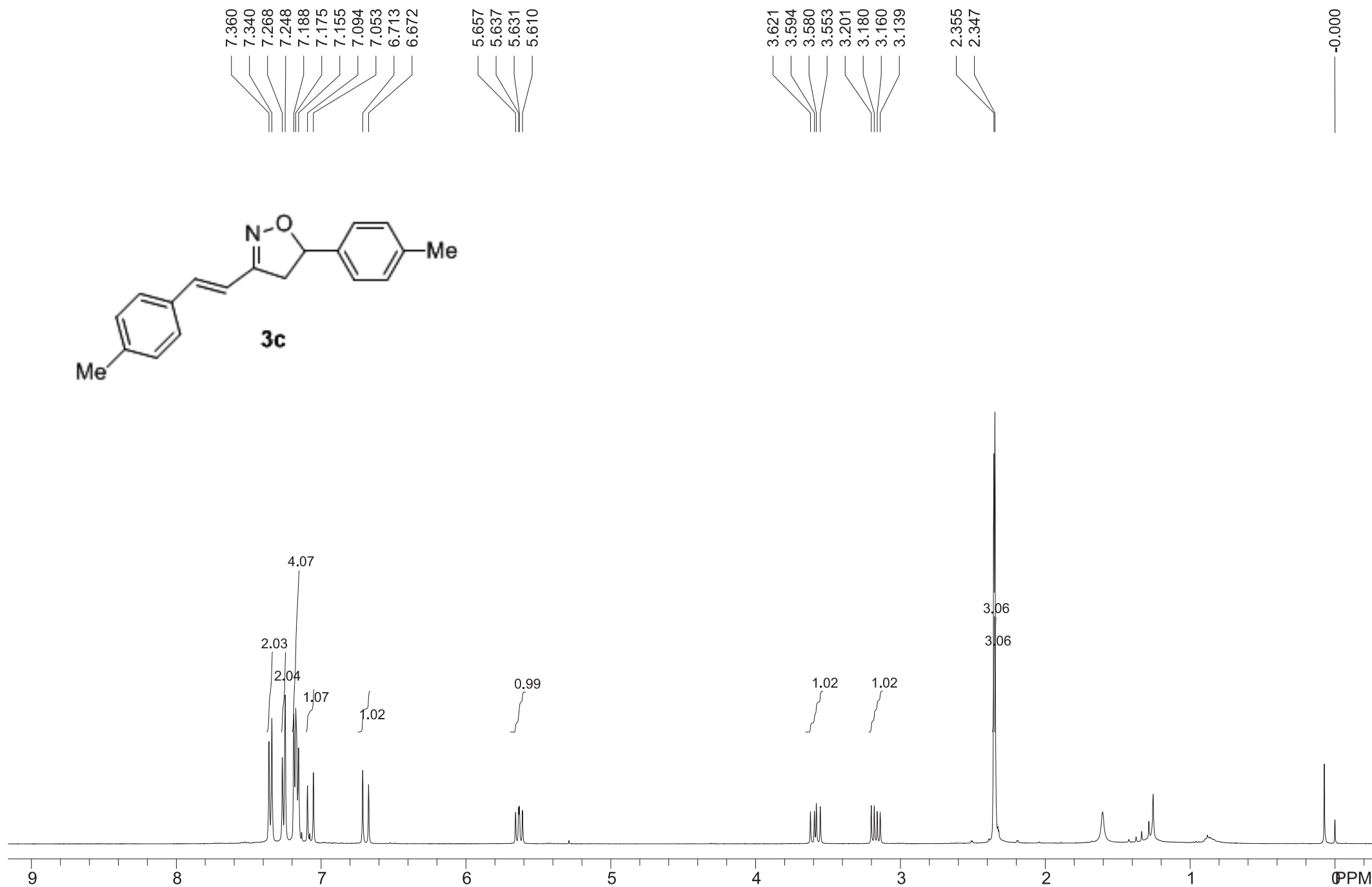
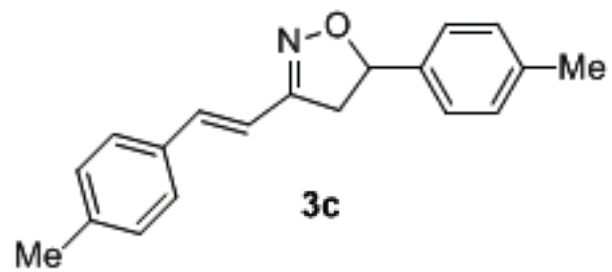
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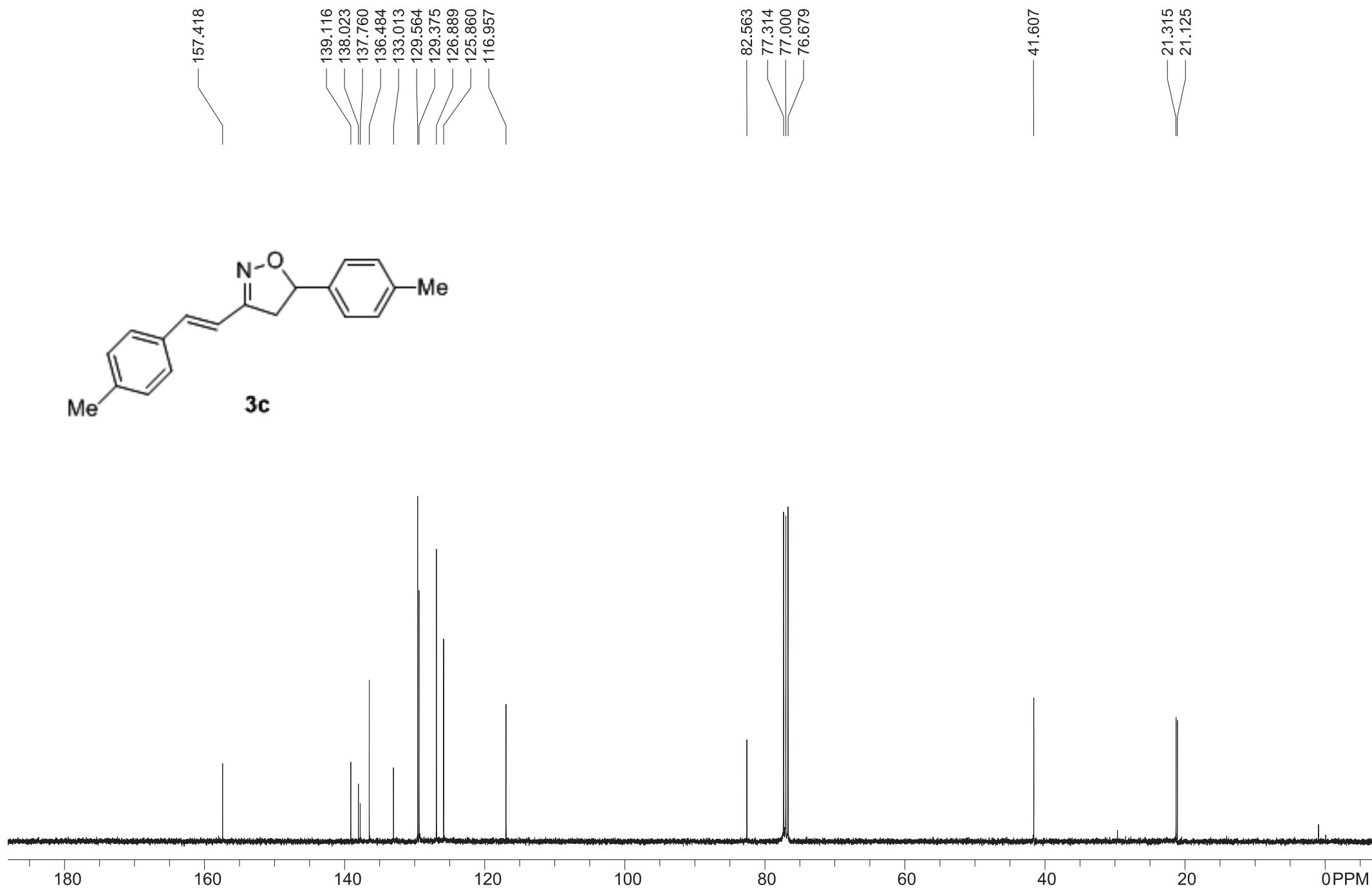
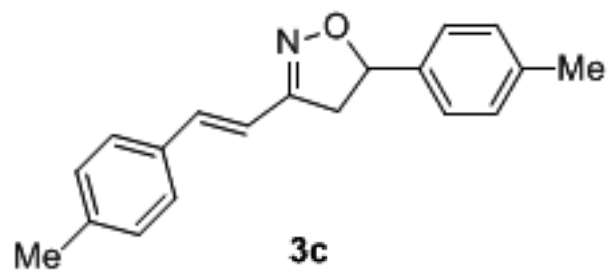


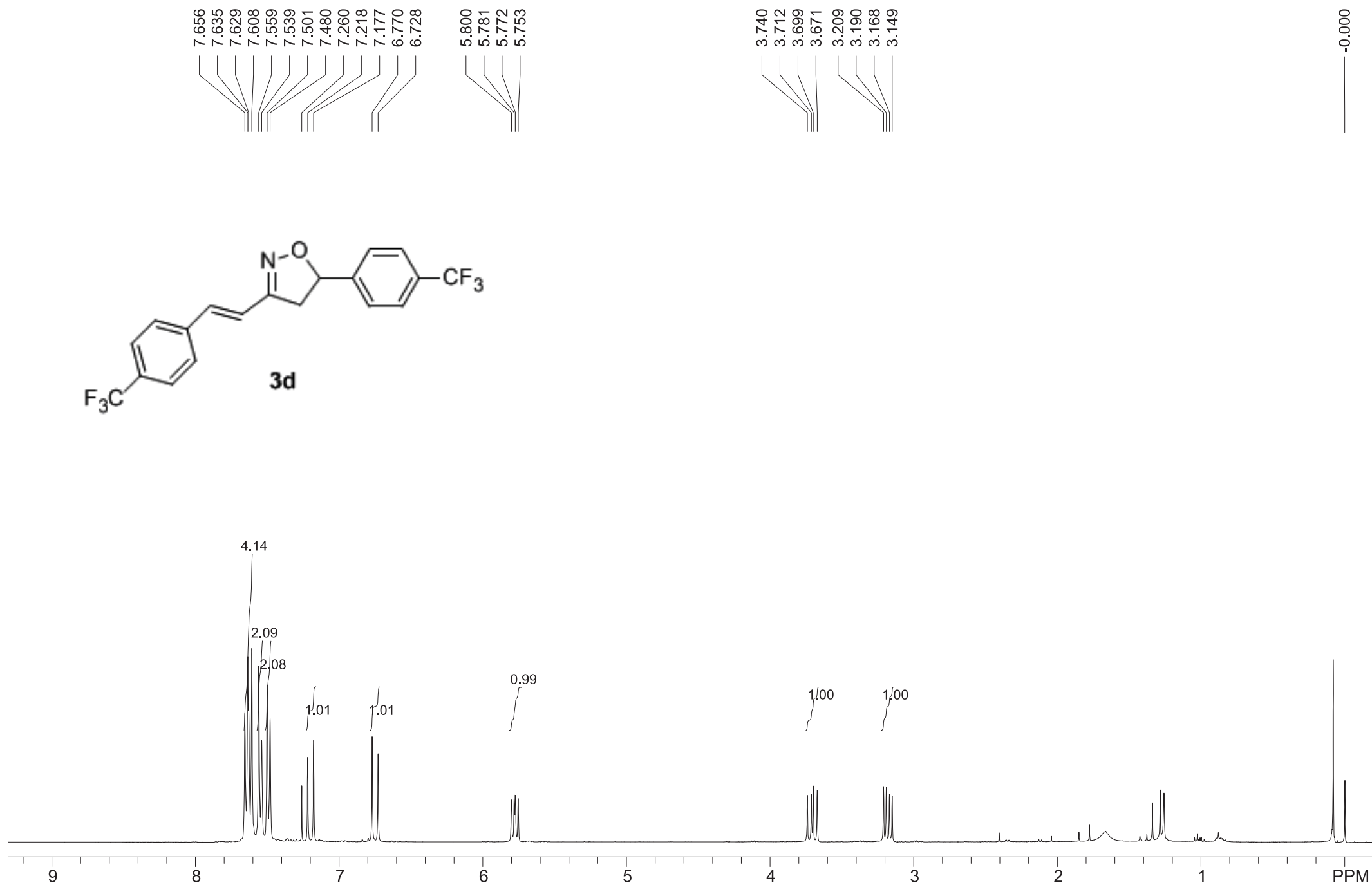
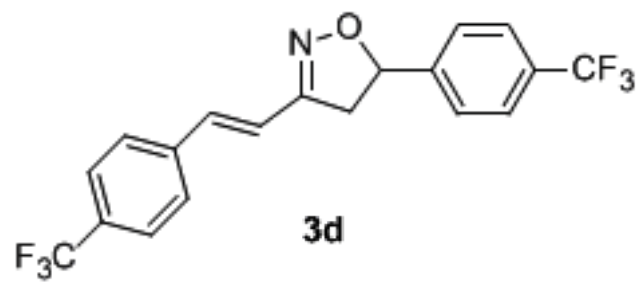


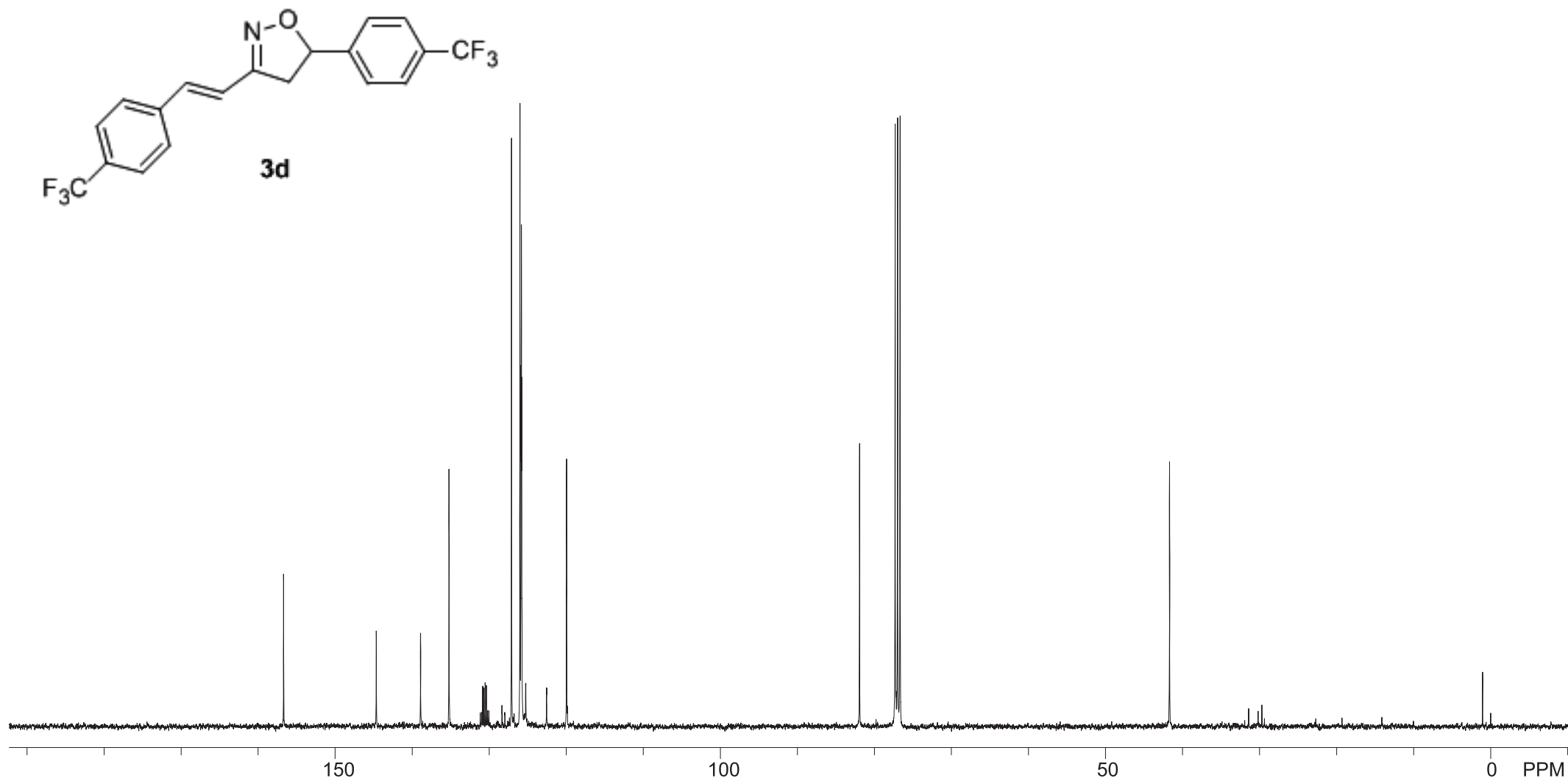


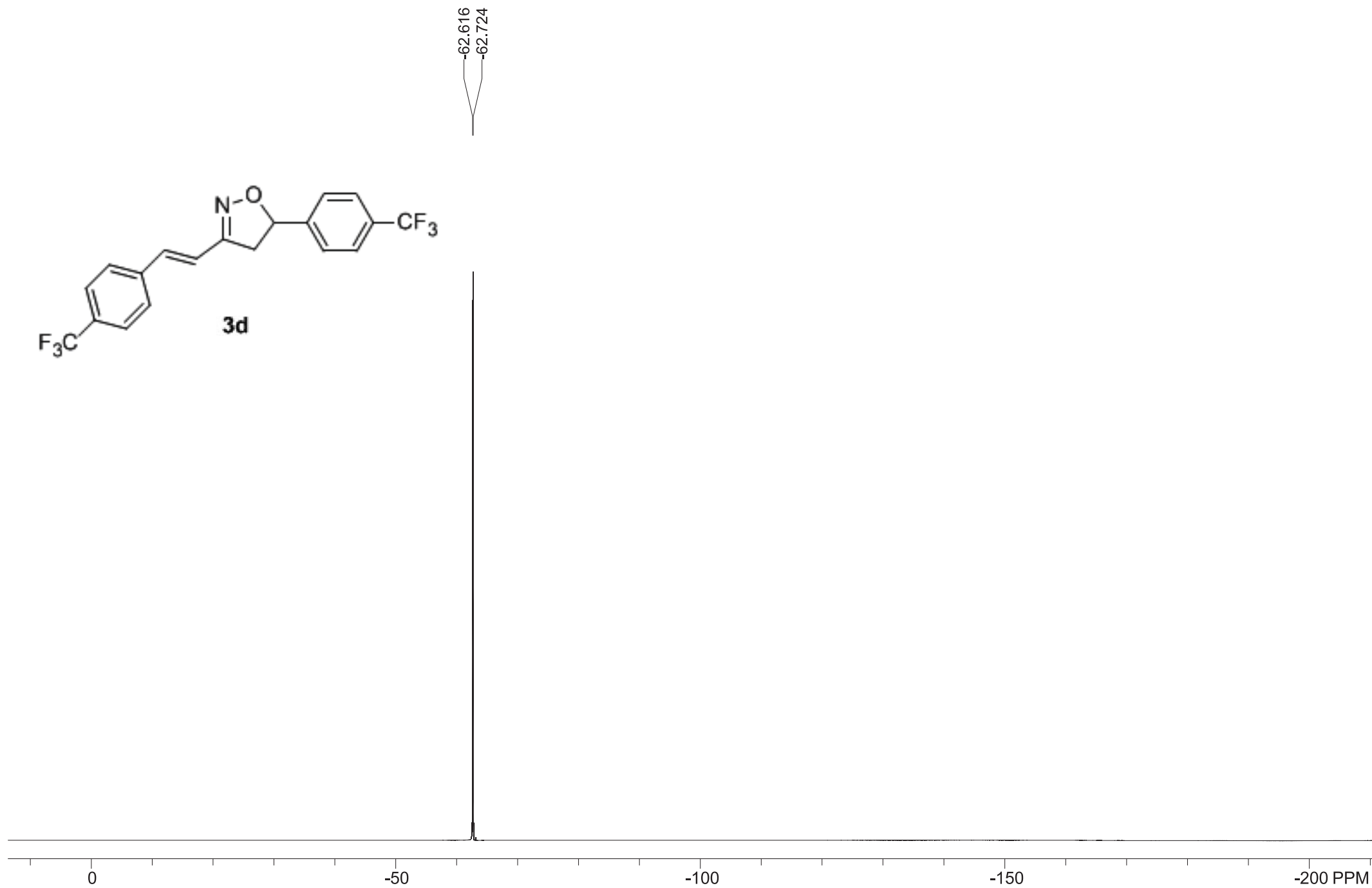
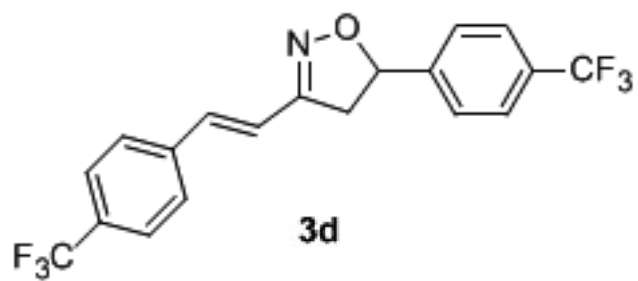


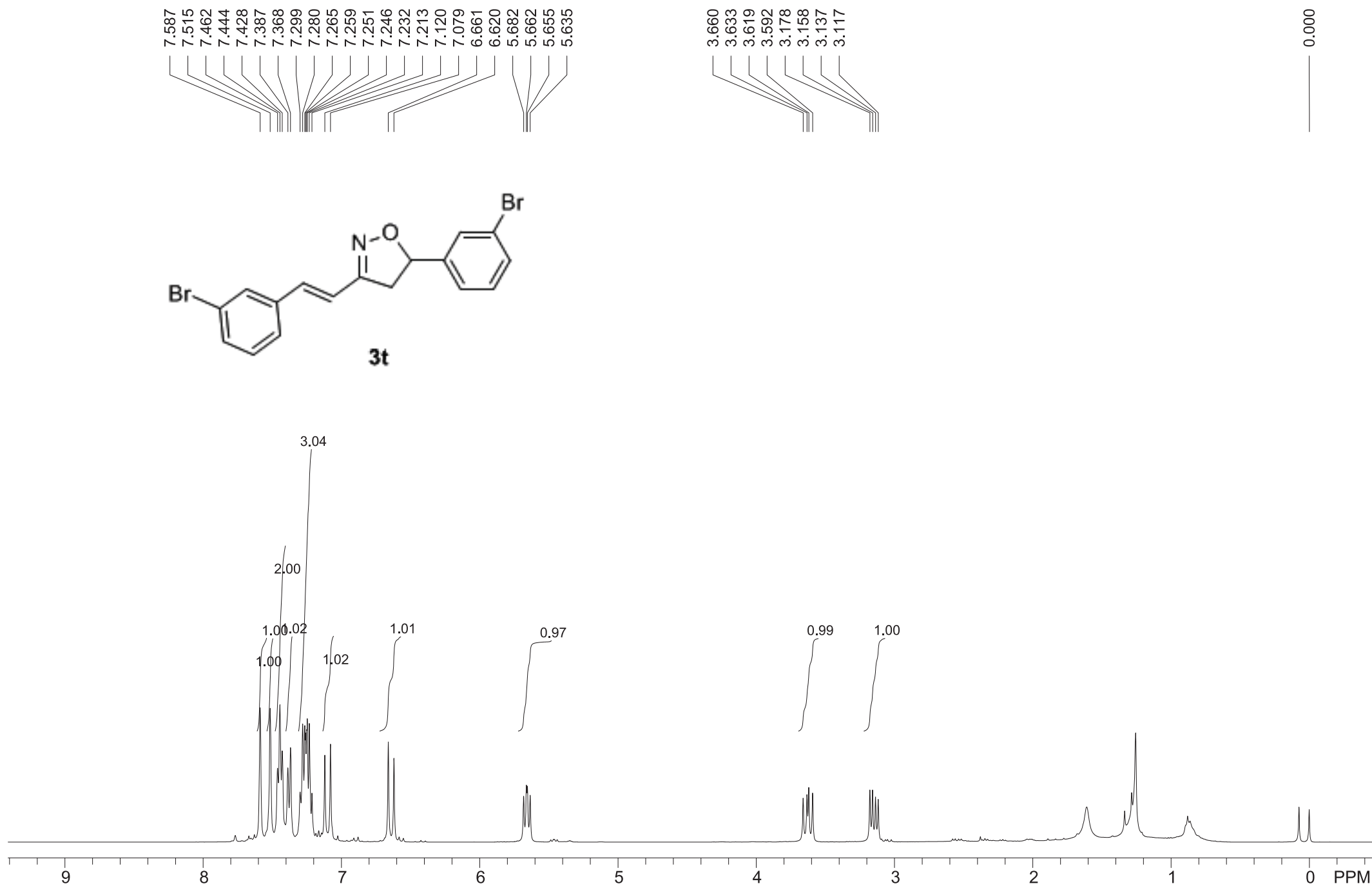
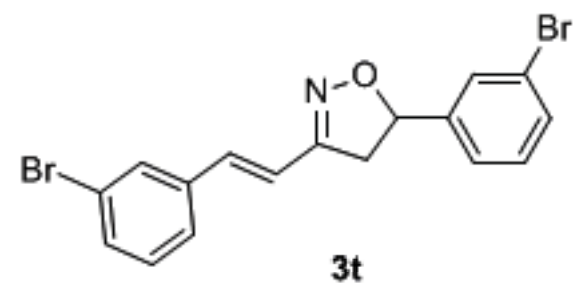


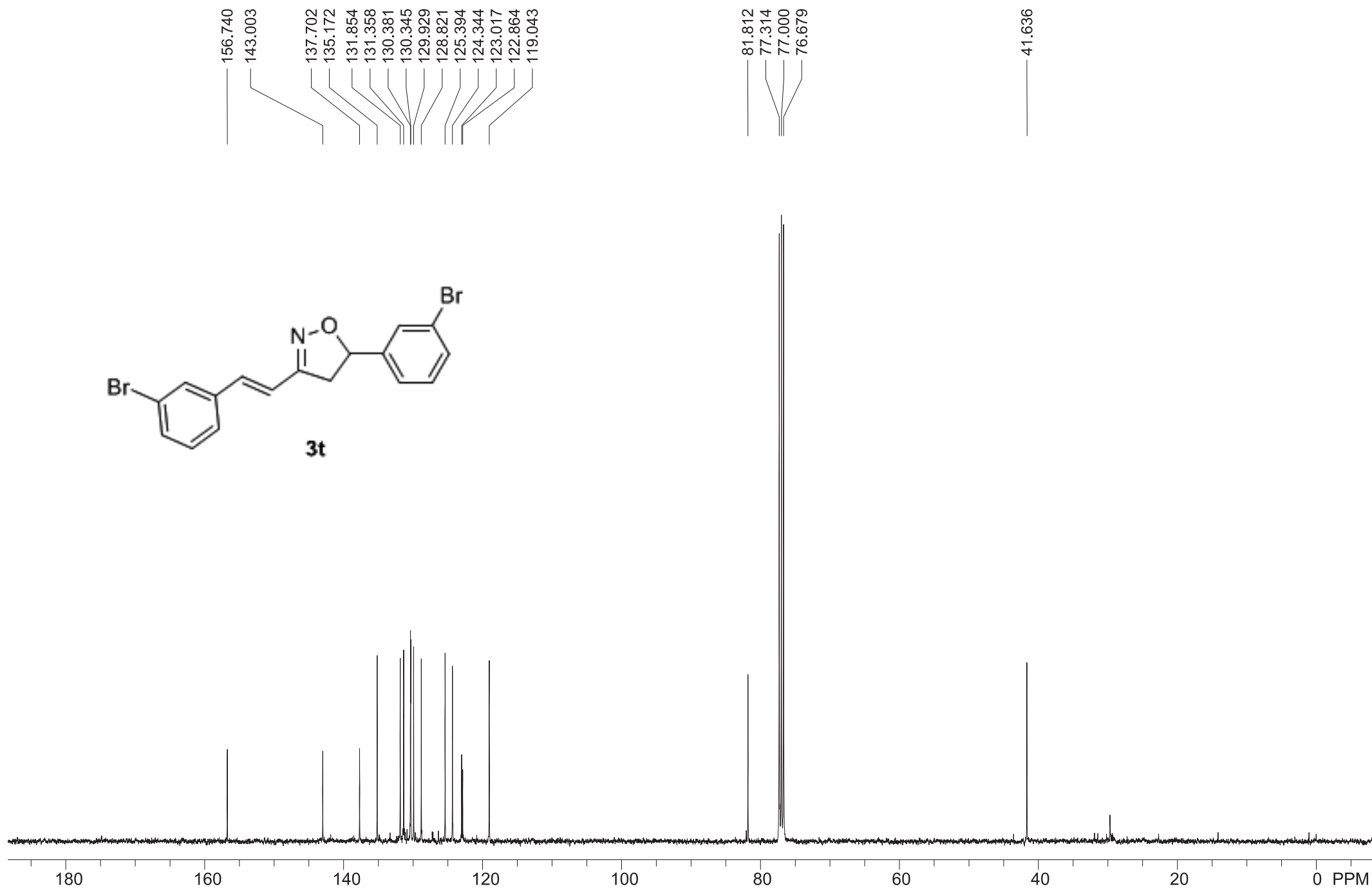
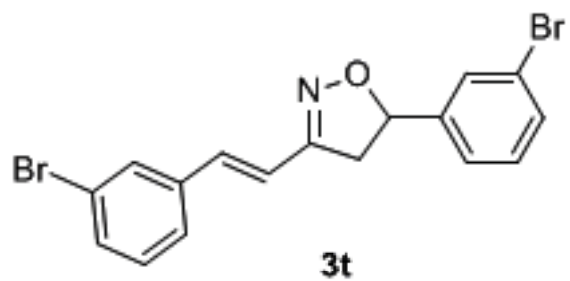


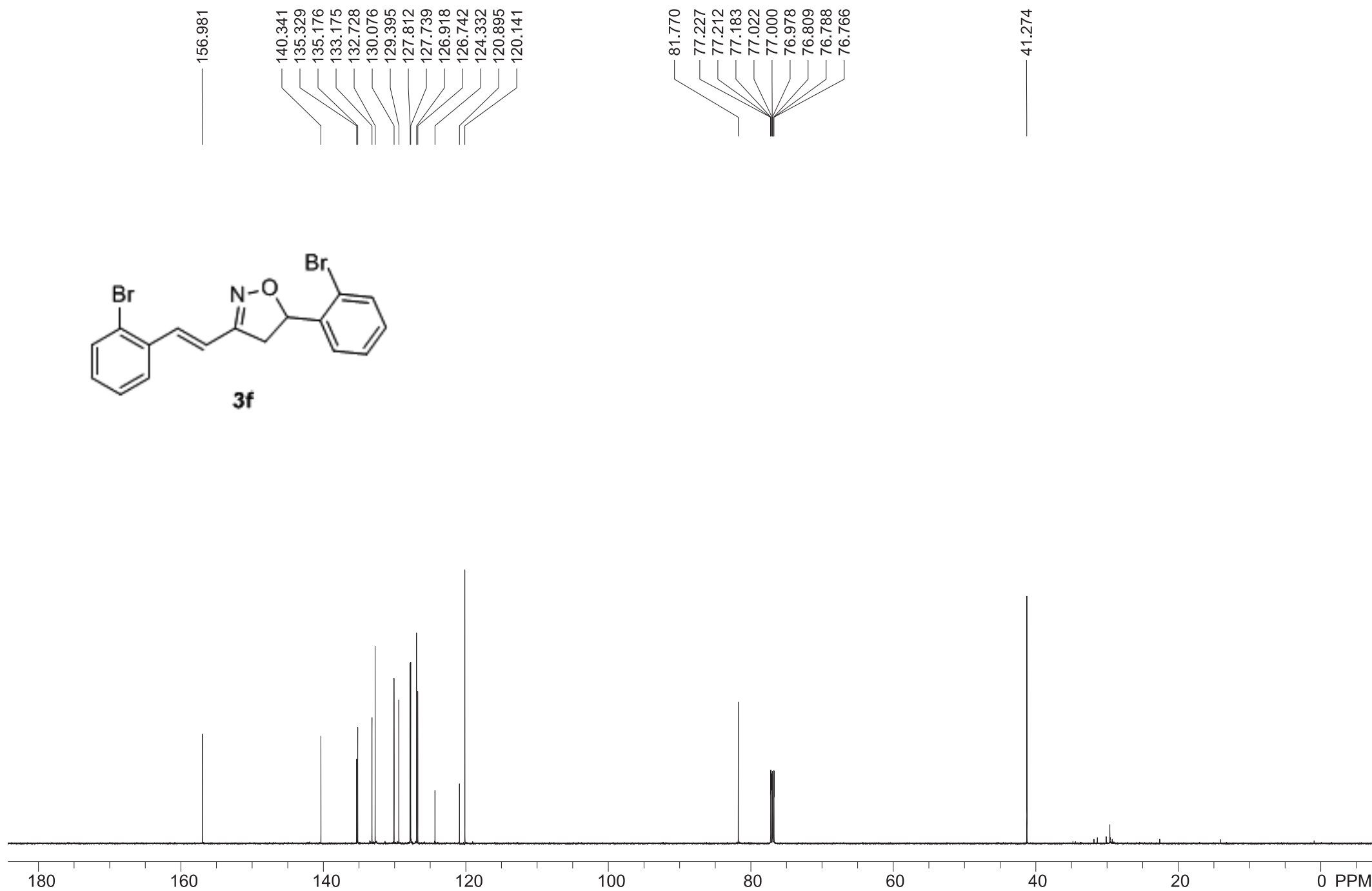
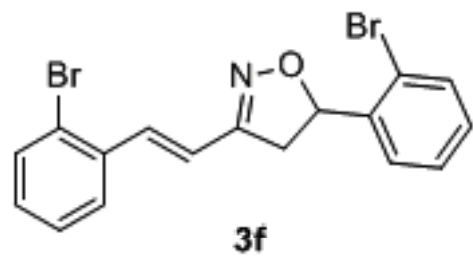






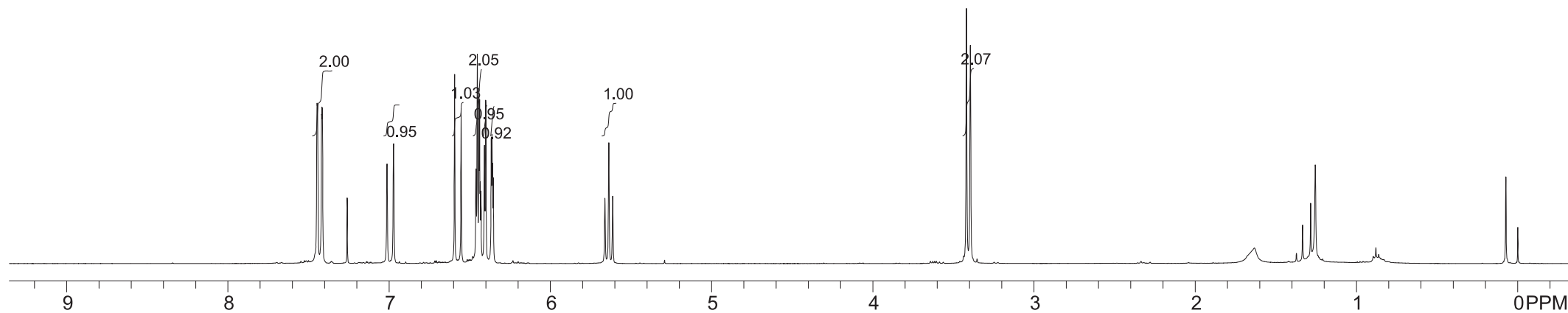
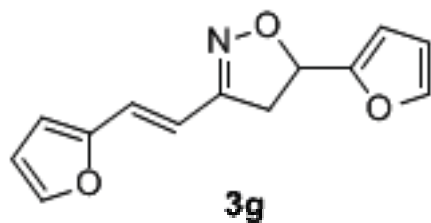


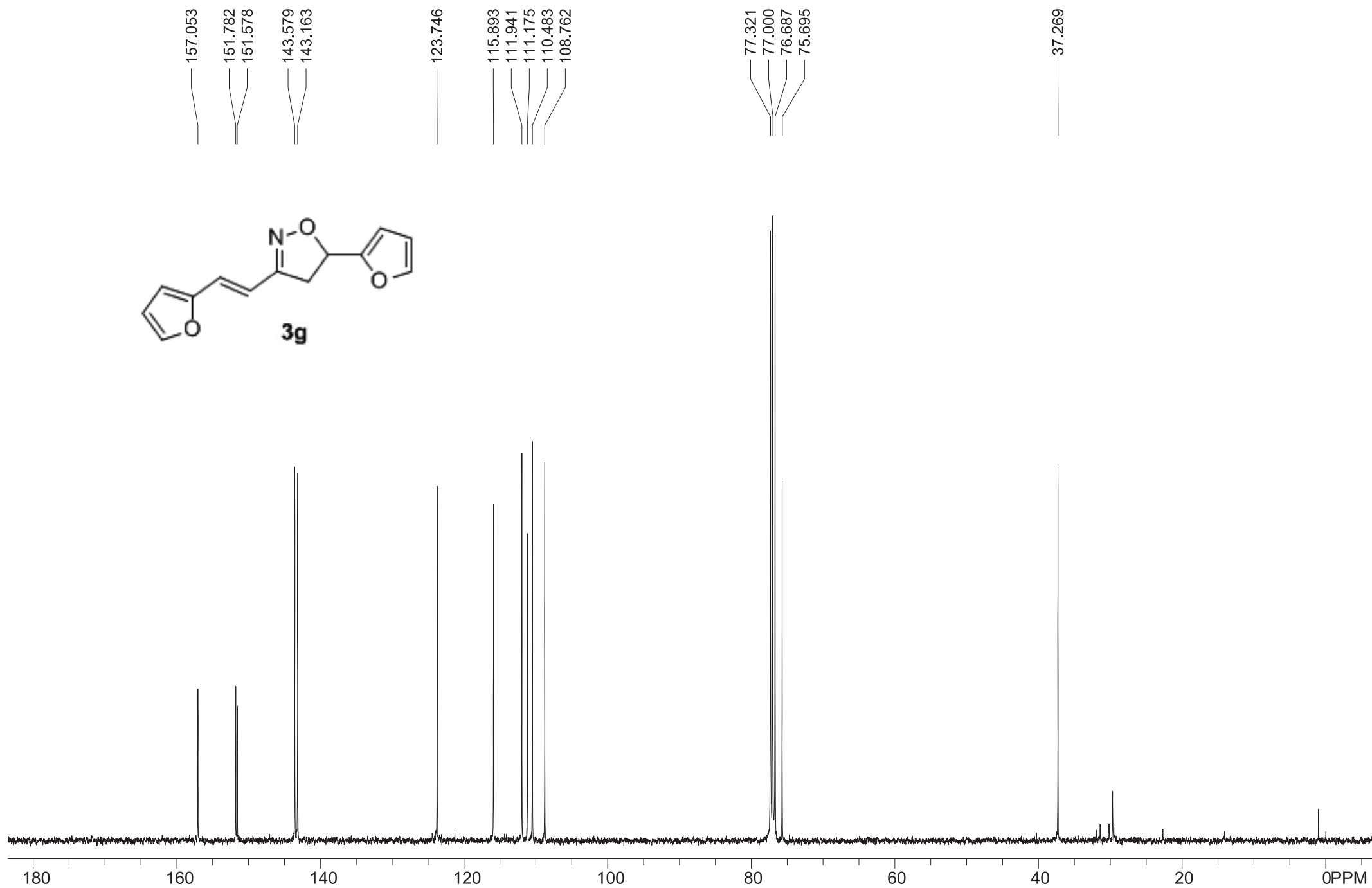
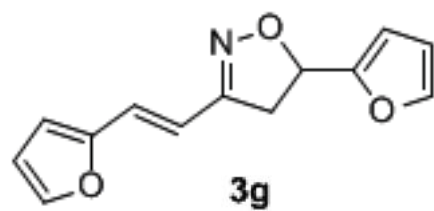


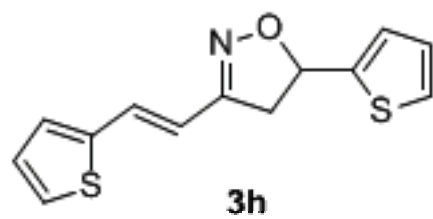


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5.614

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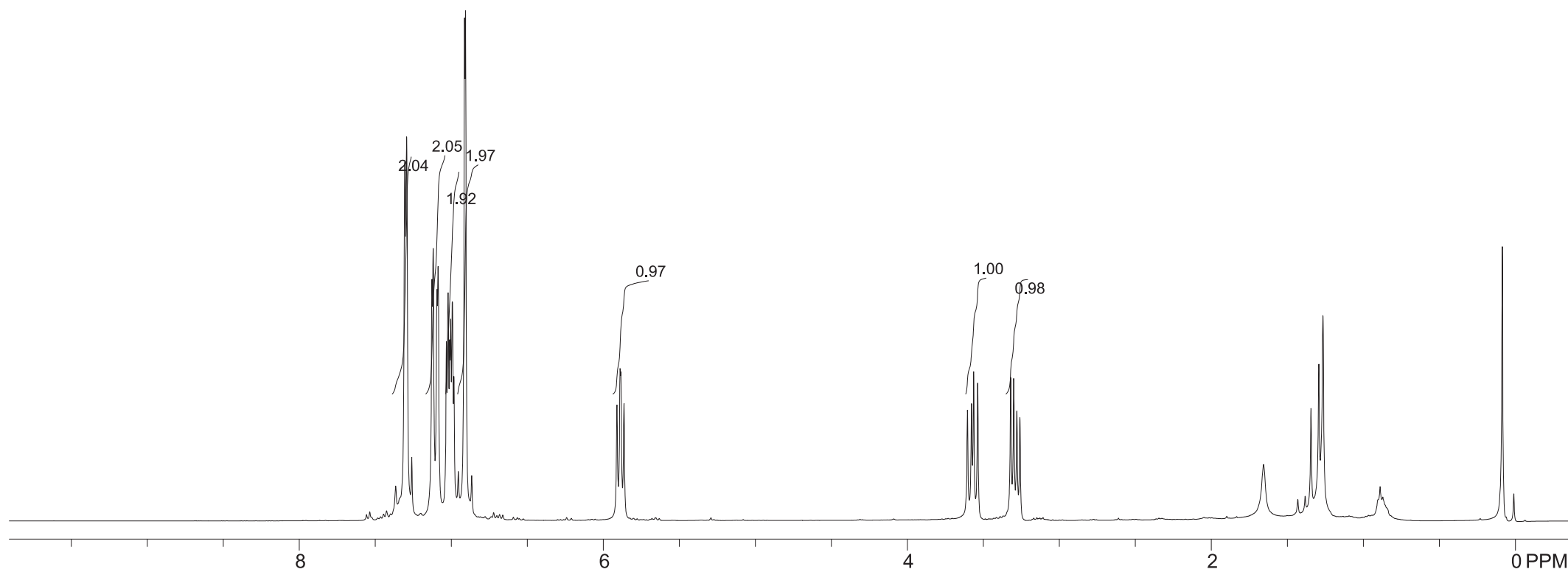


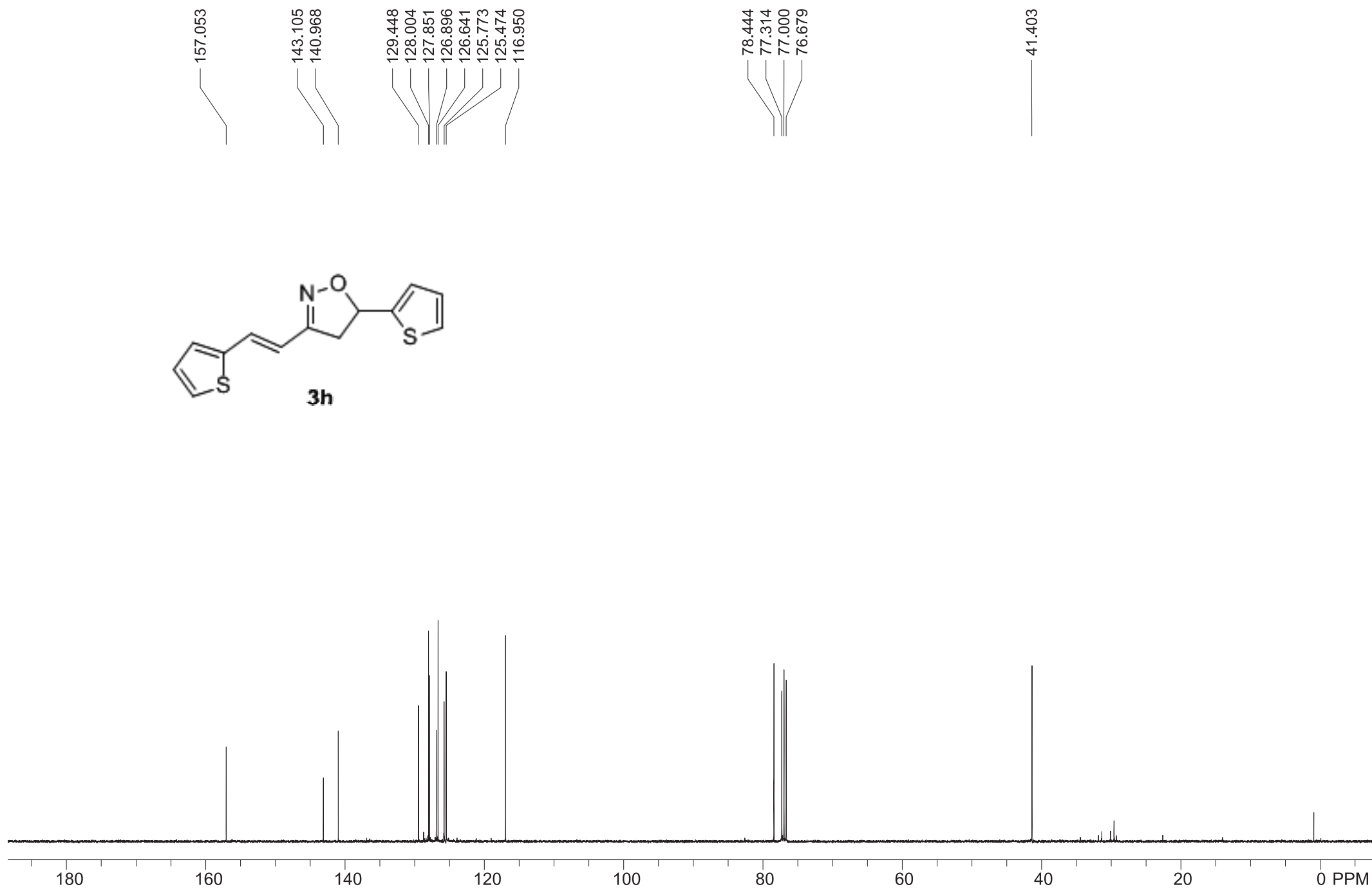
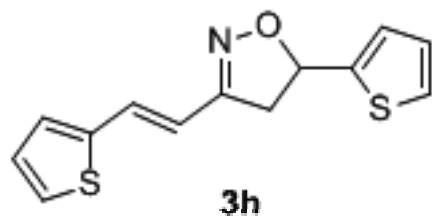


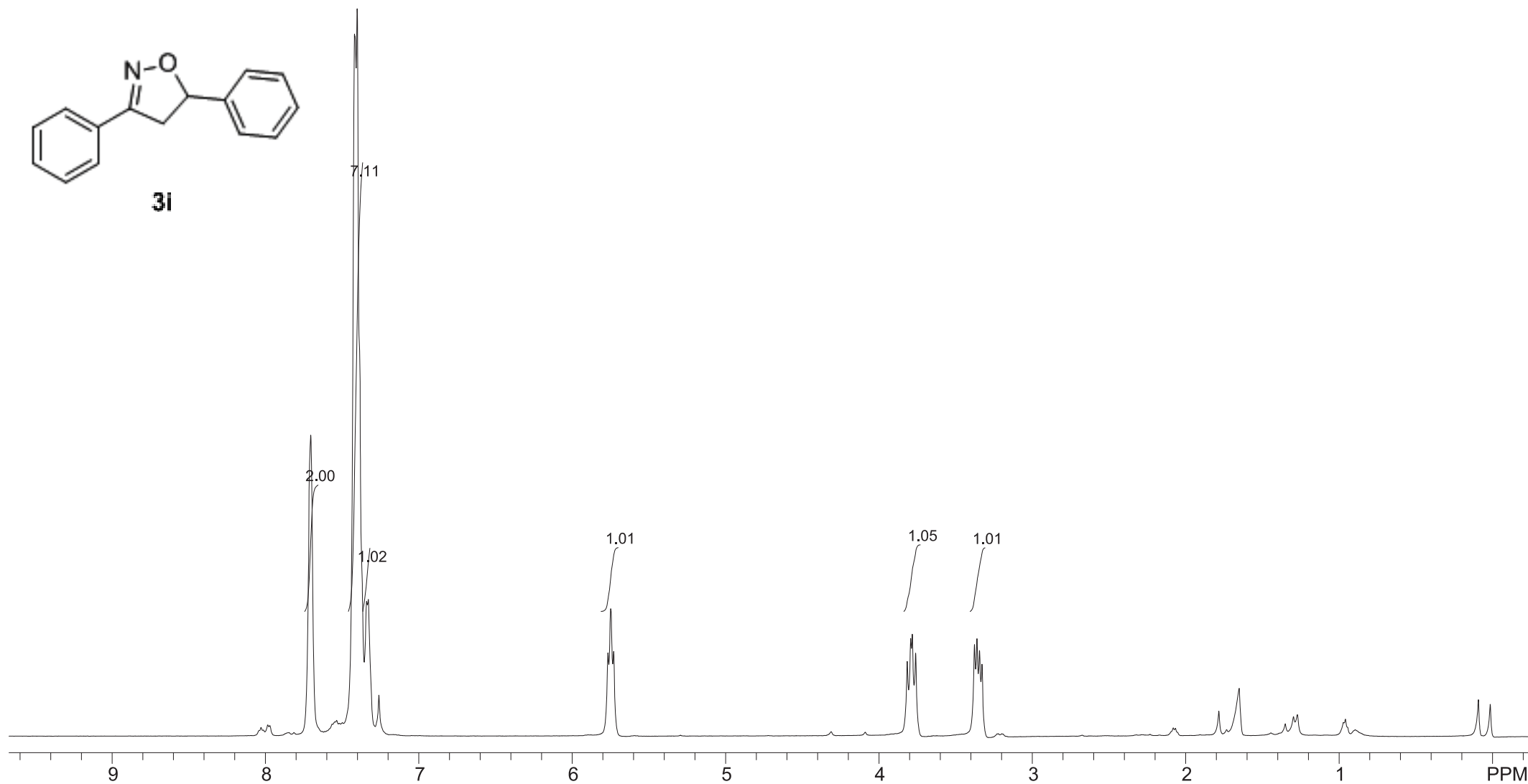


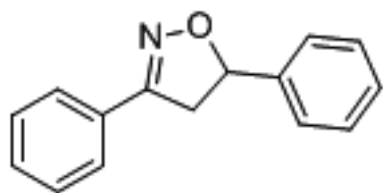
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6.907
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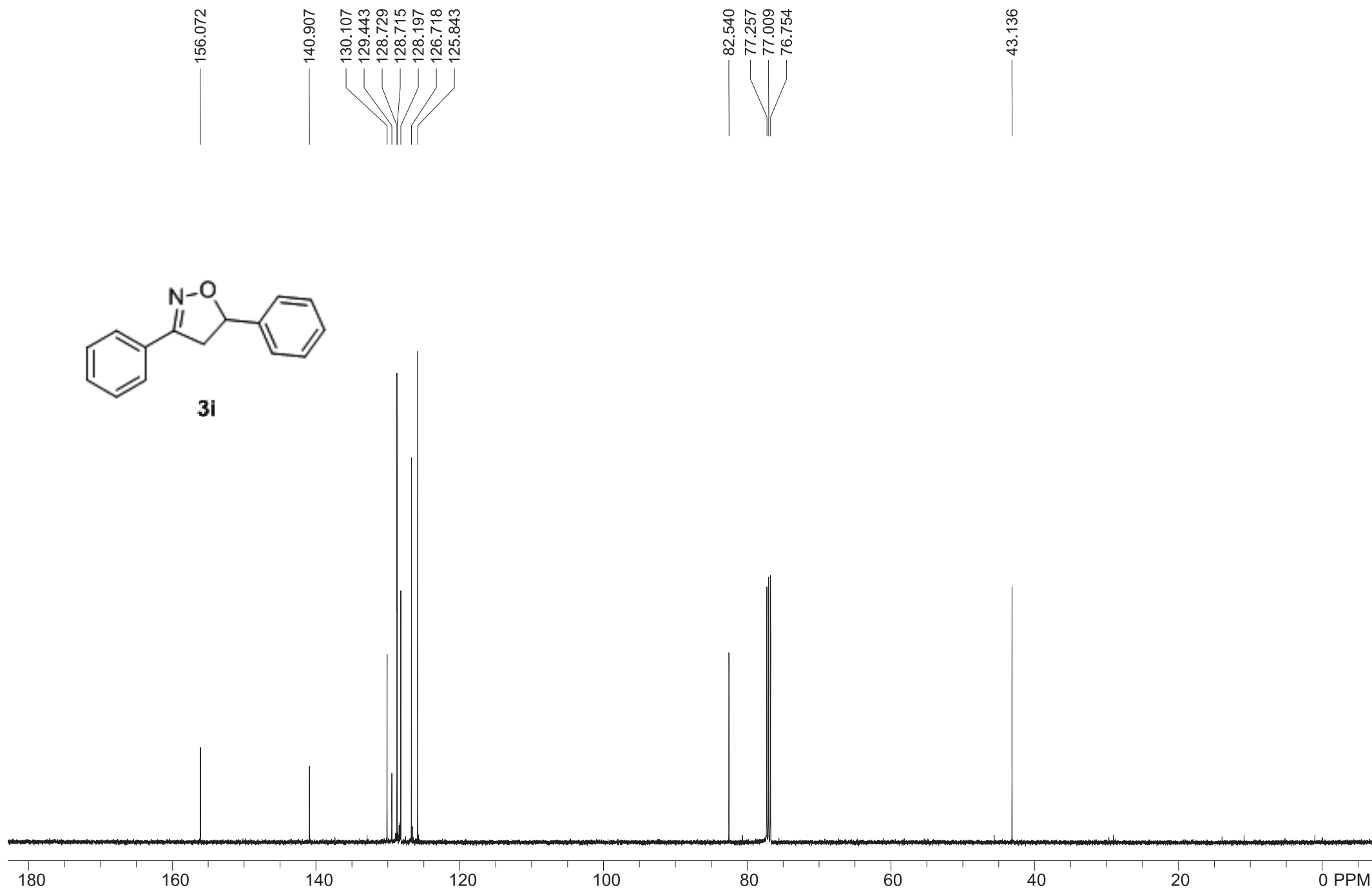


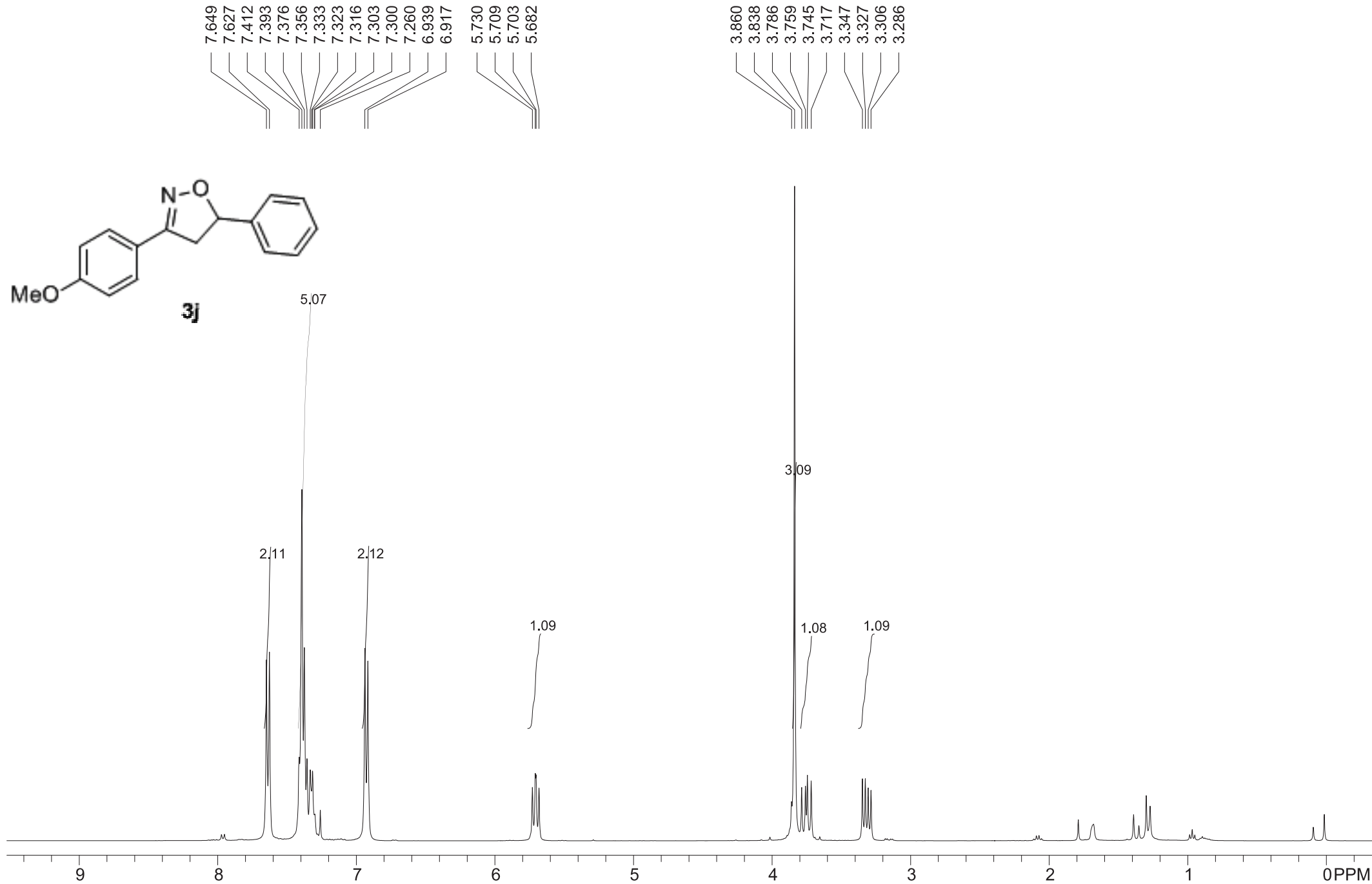


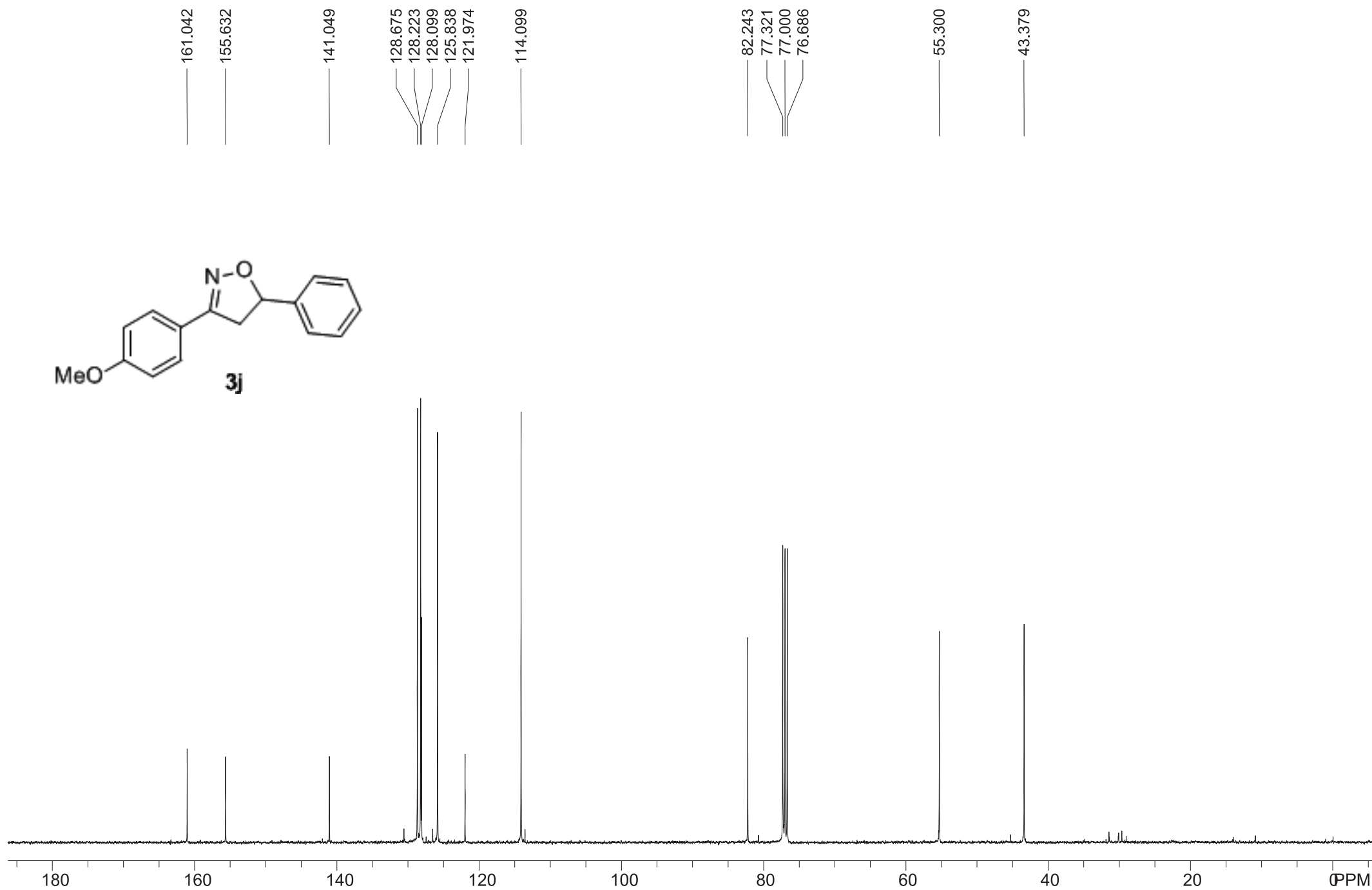
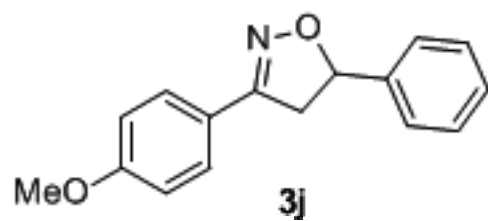


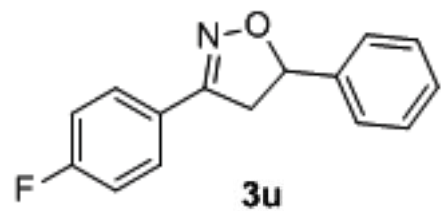


3i



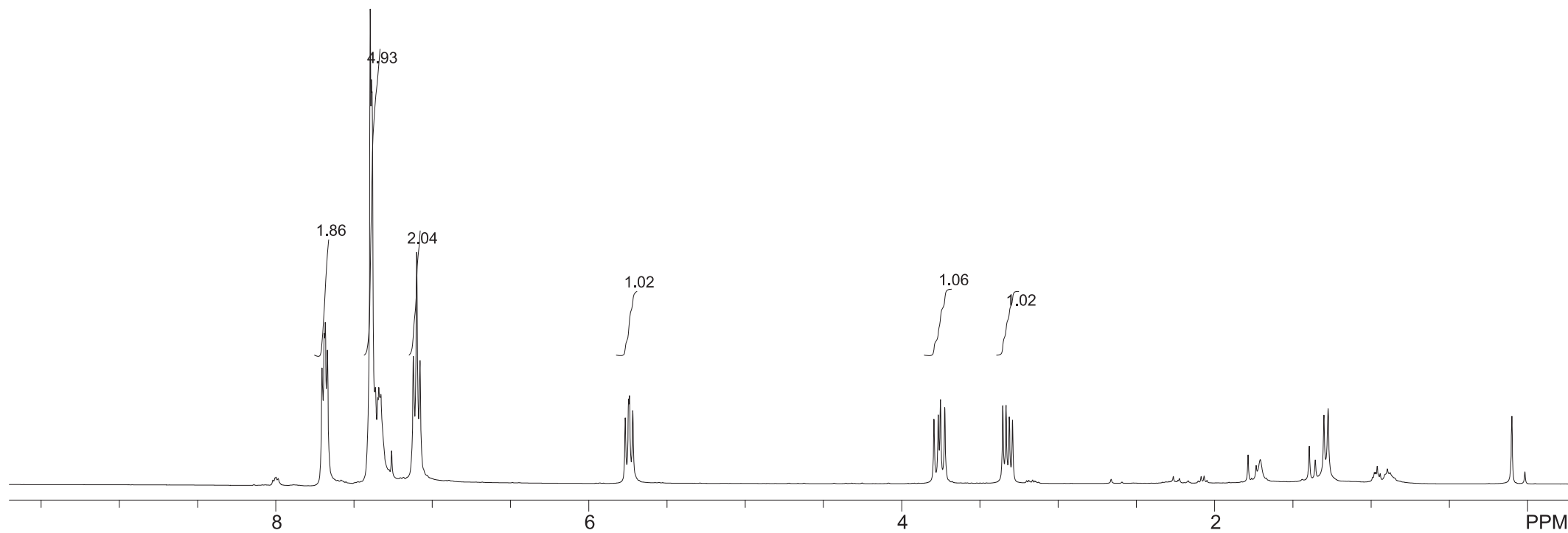


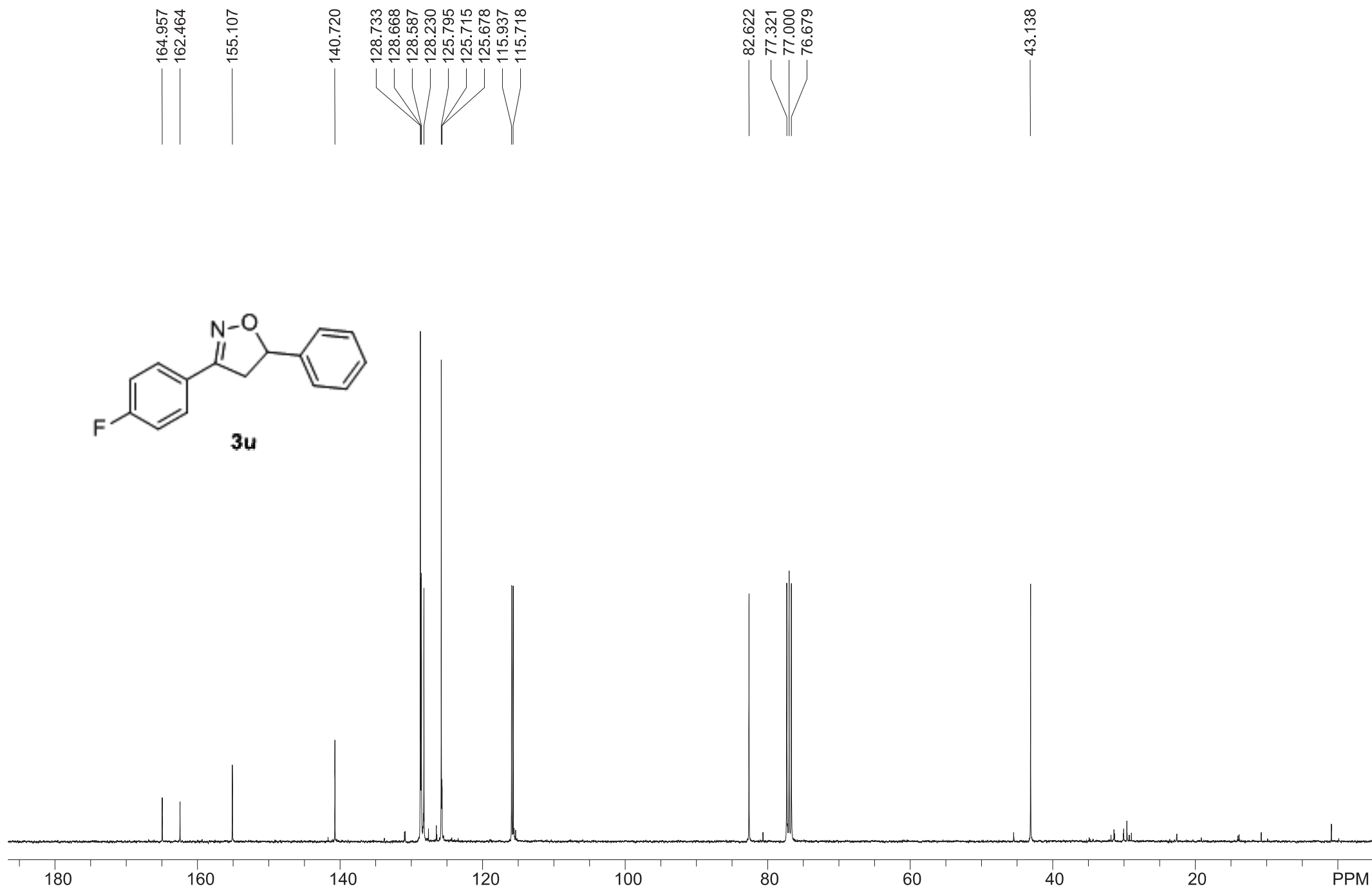
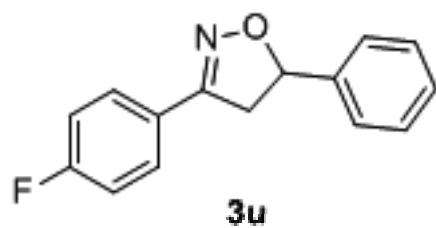


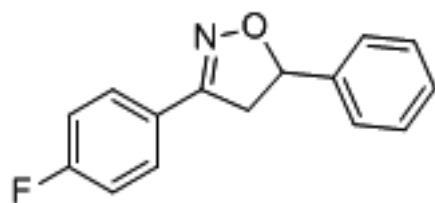


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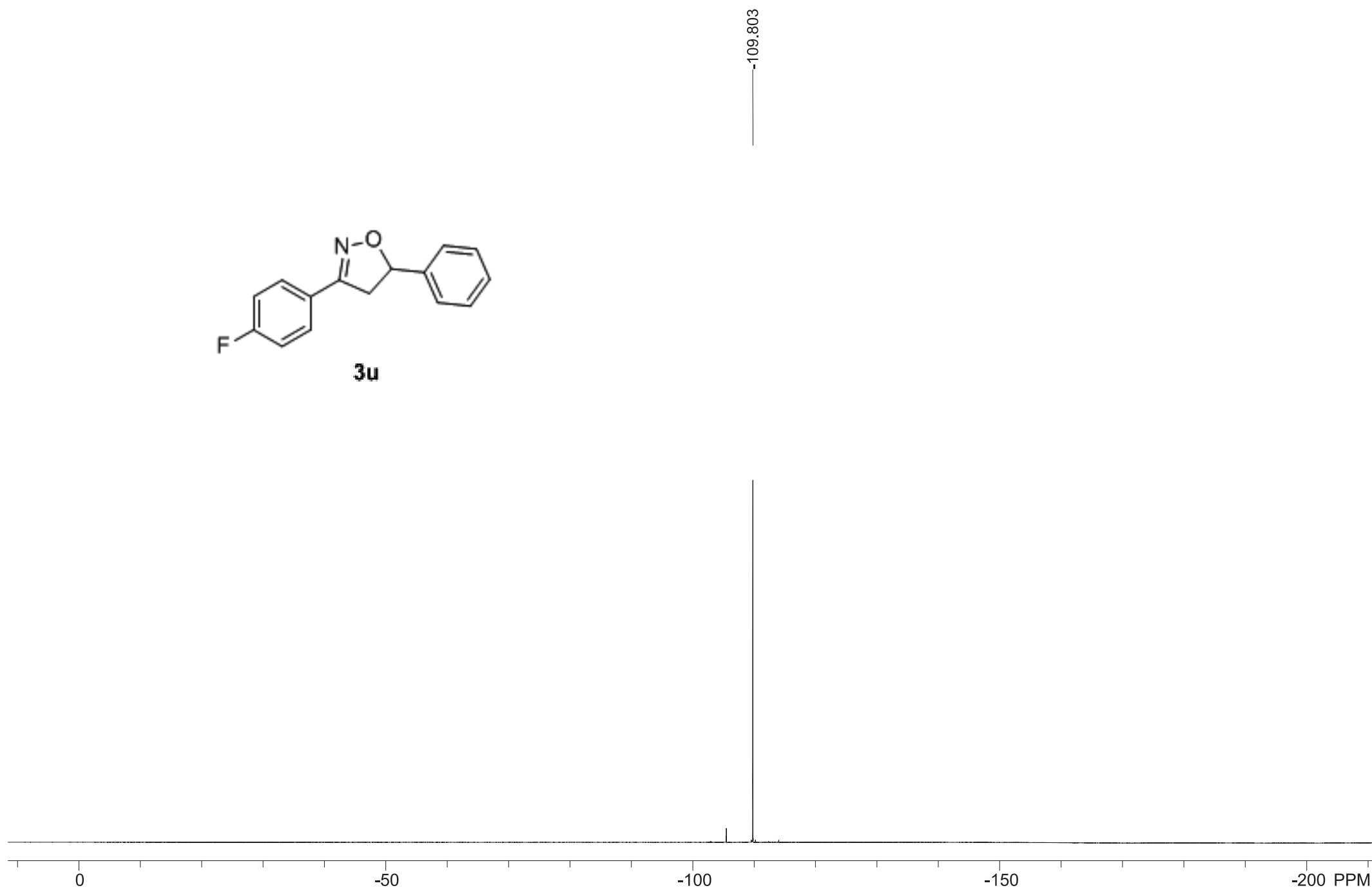
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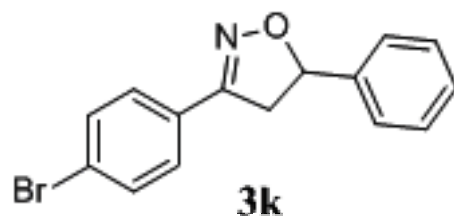
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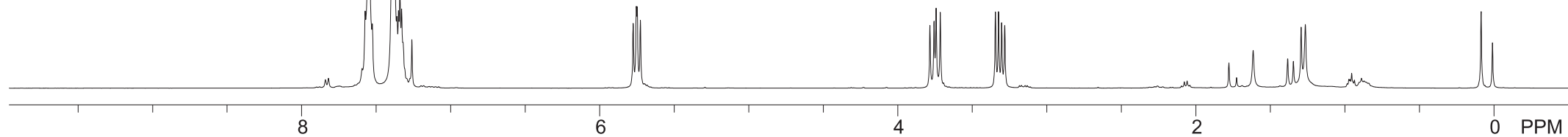


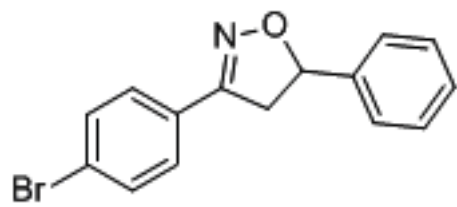
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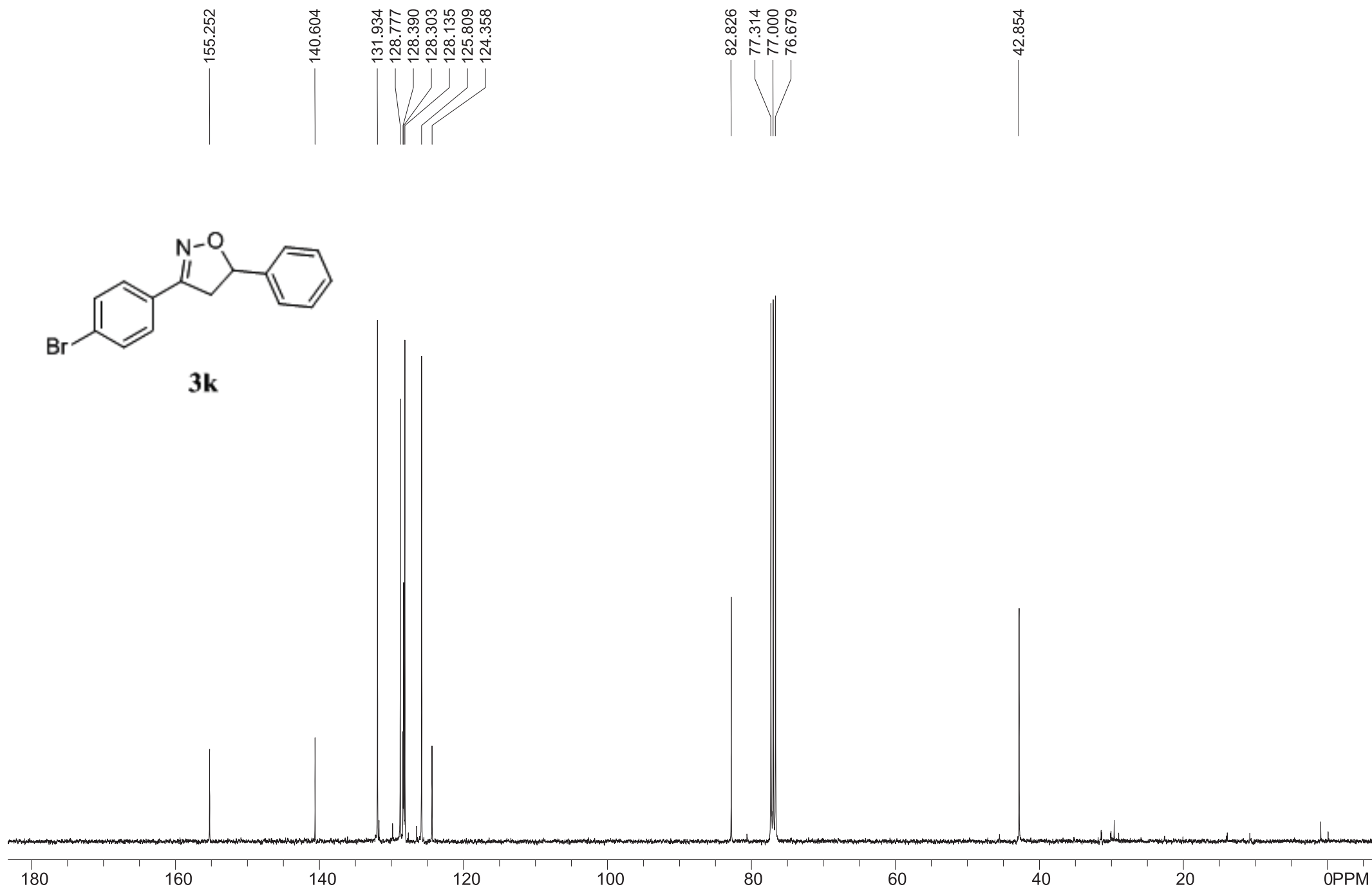
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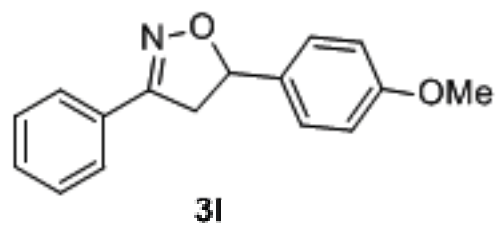
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3k

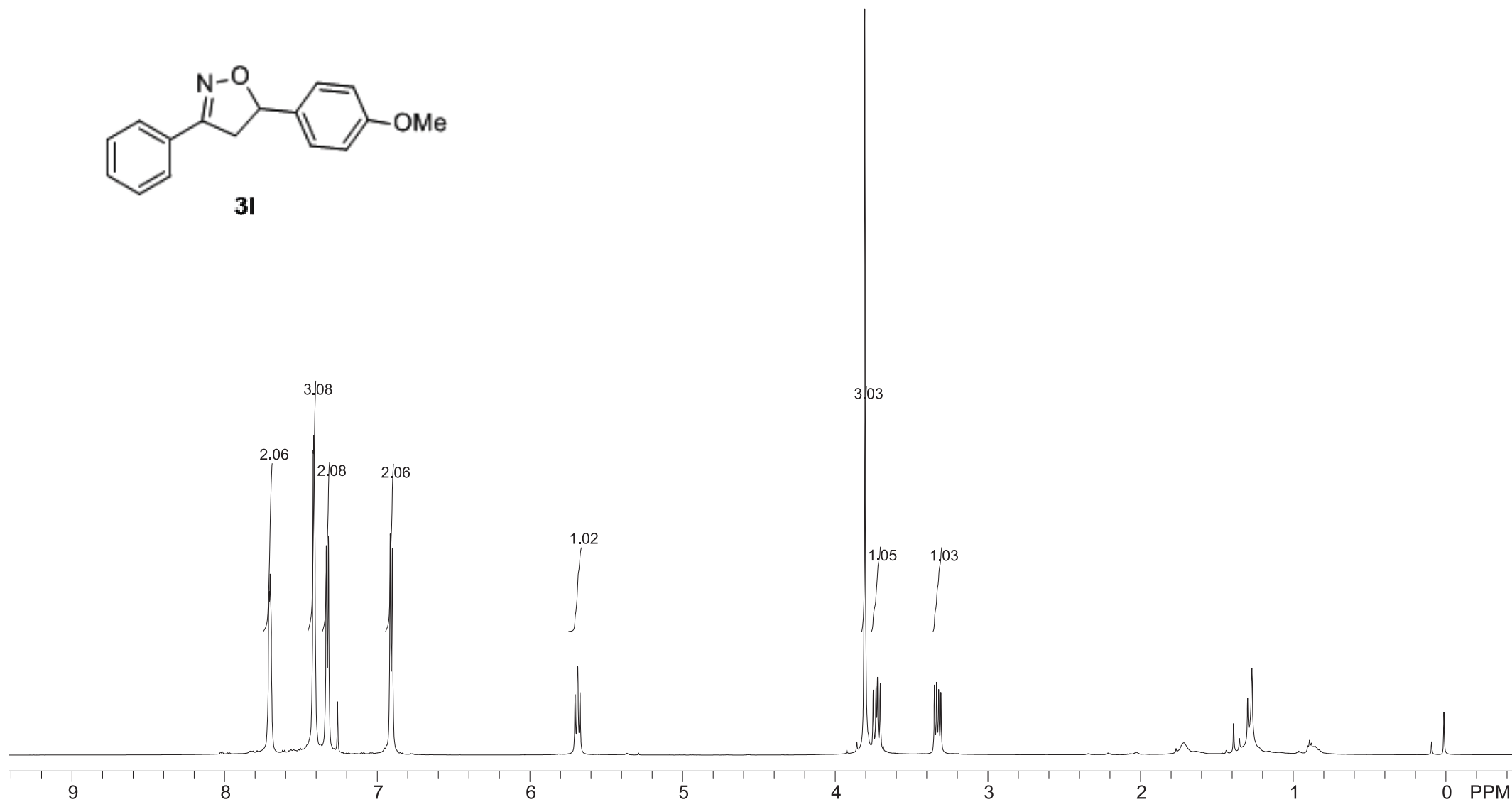


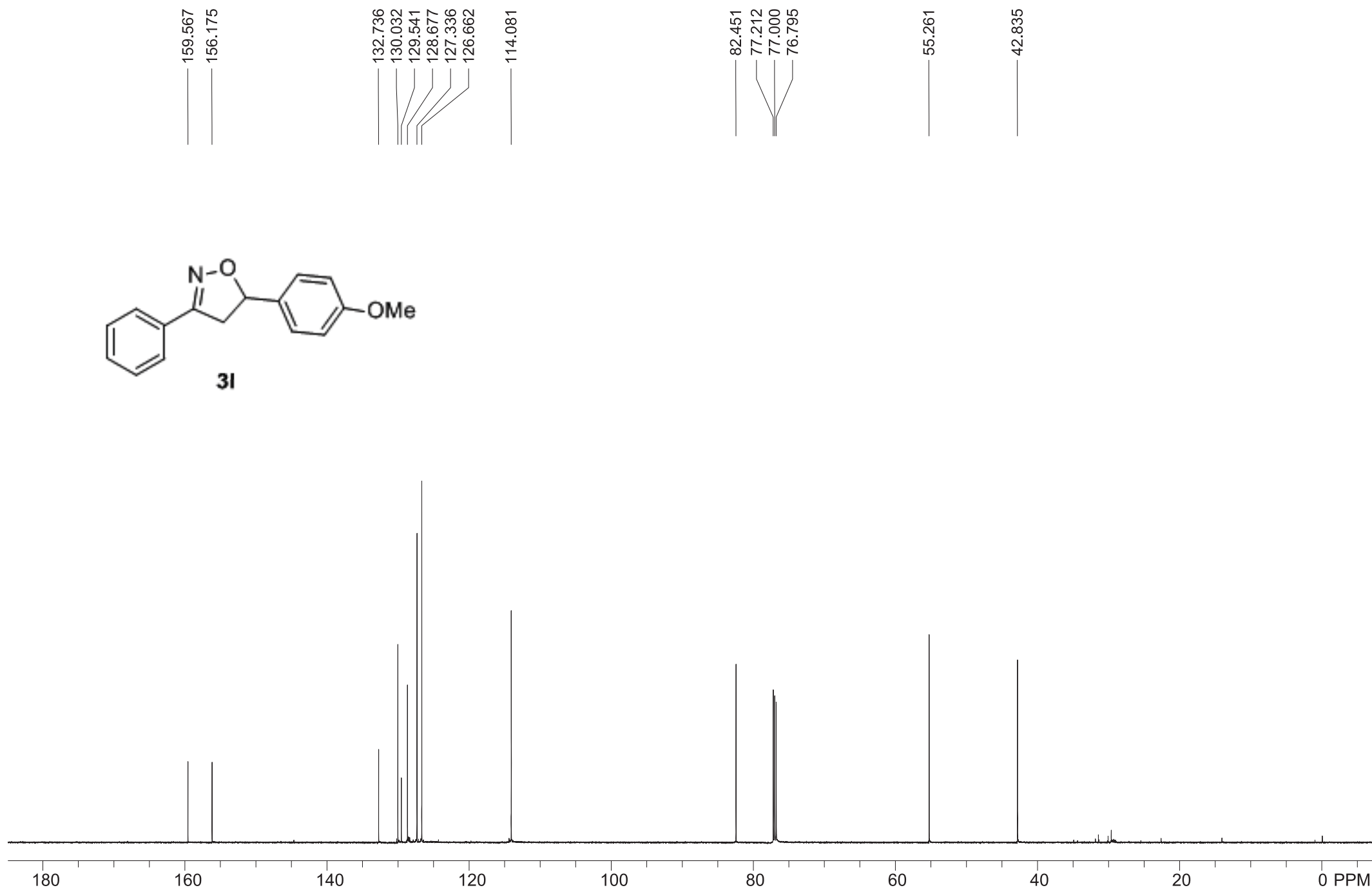
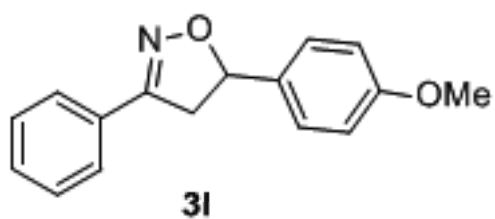


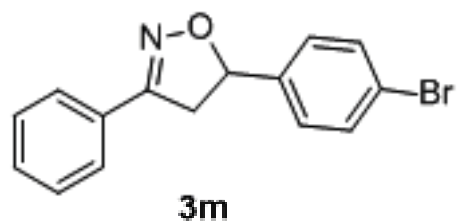
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 3.322
 3.308





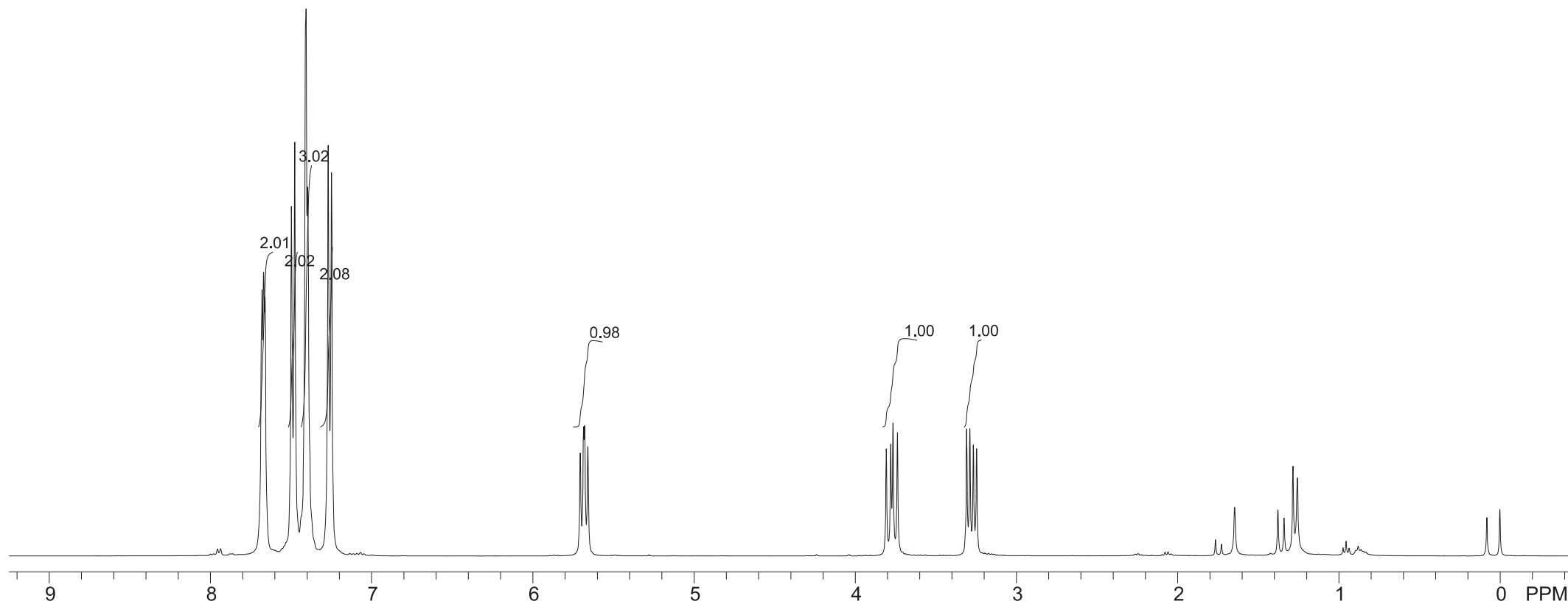


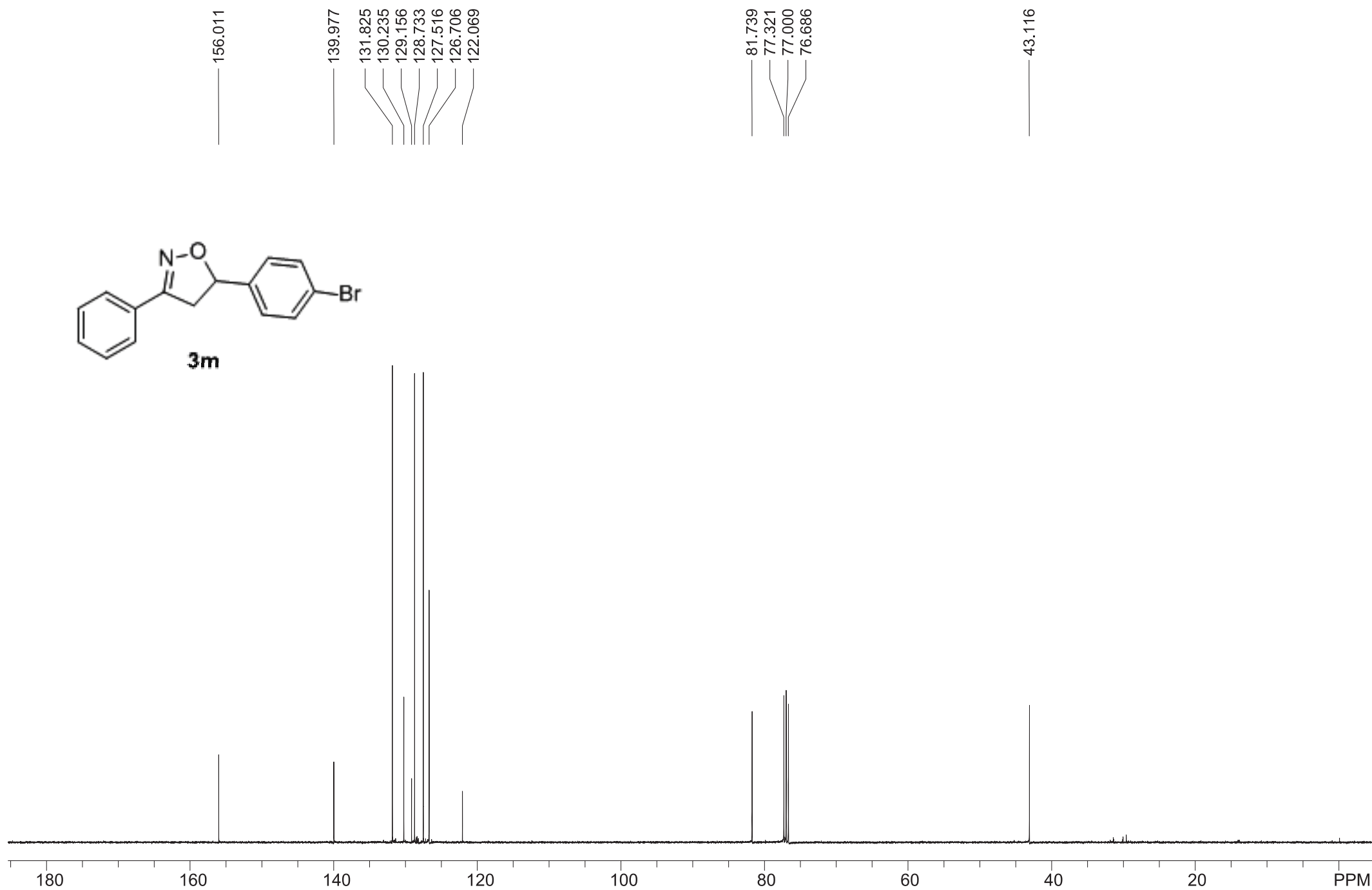
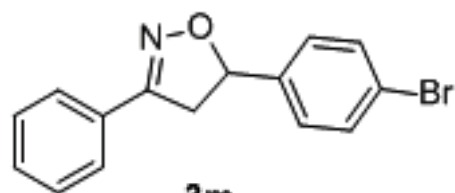
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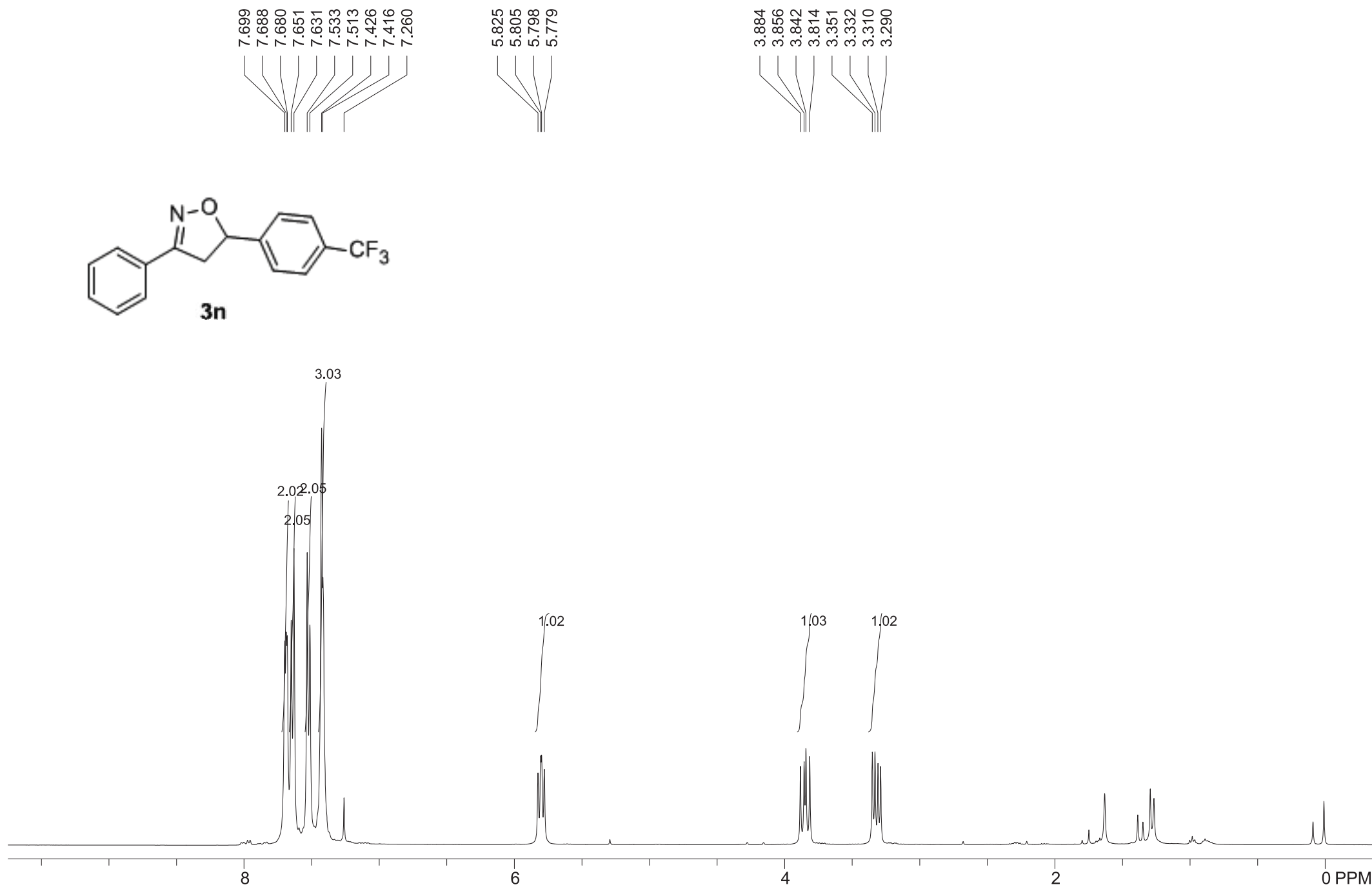
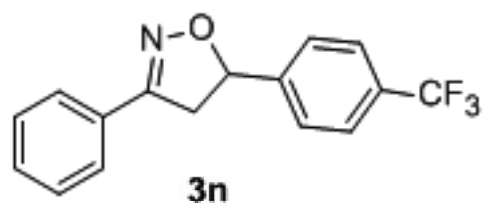
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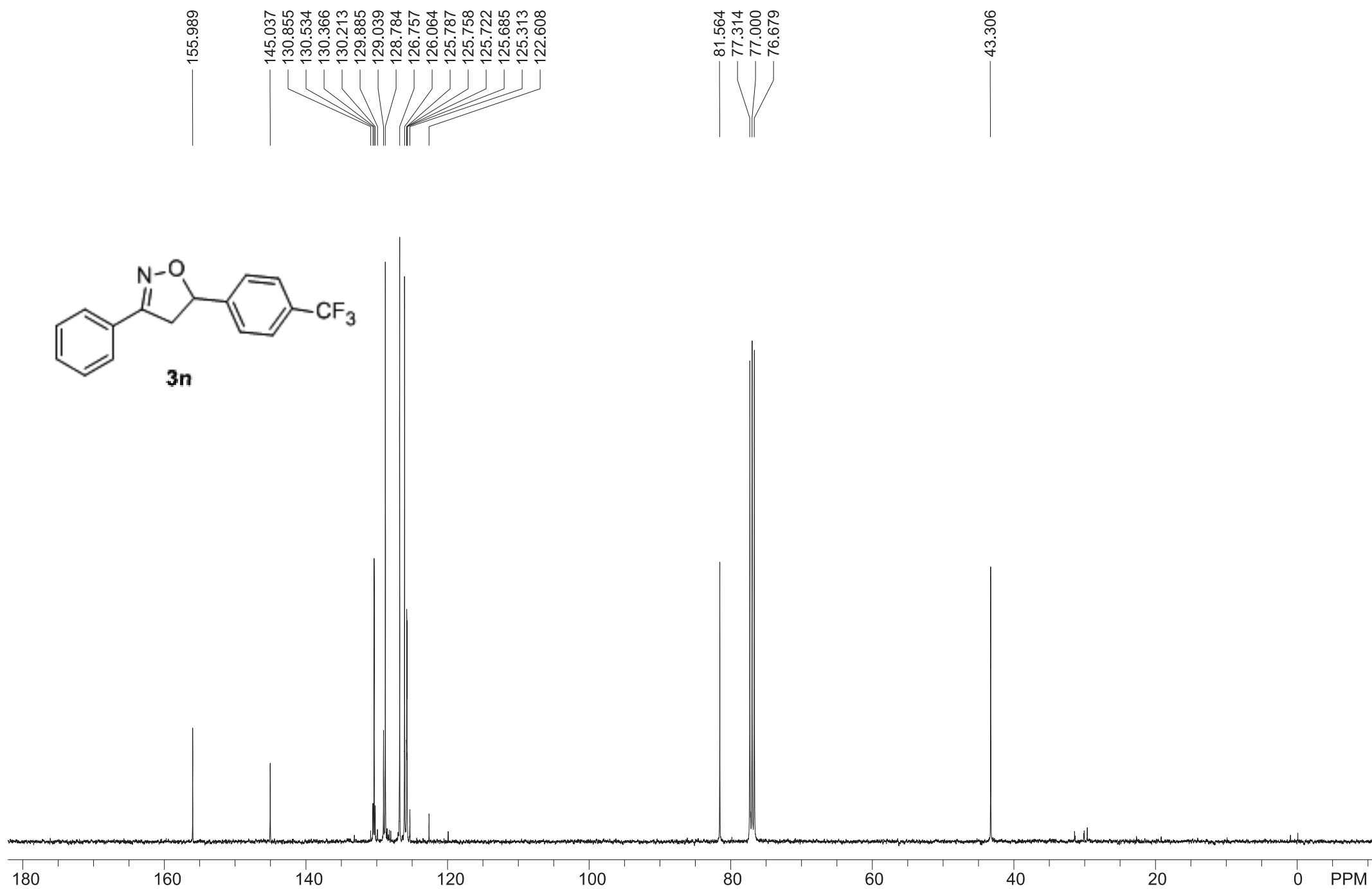
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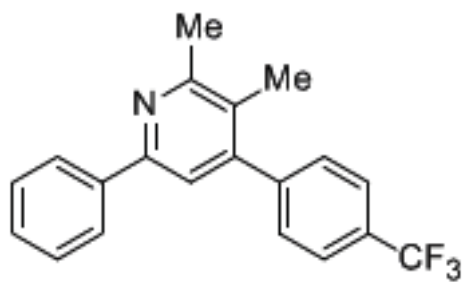
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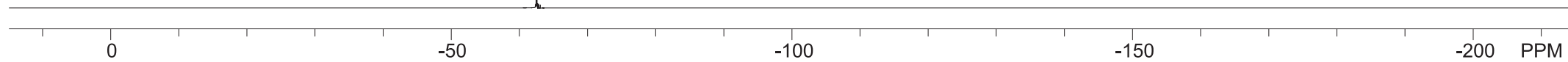


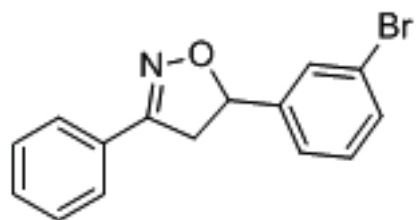




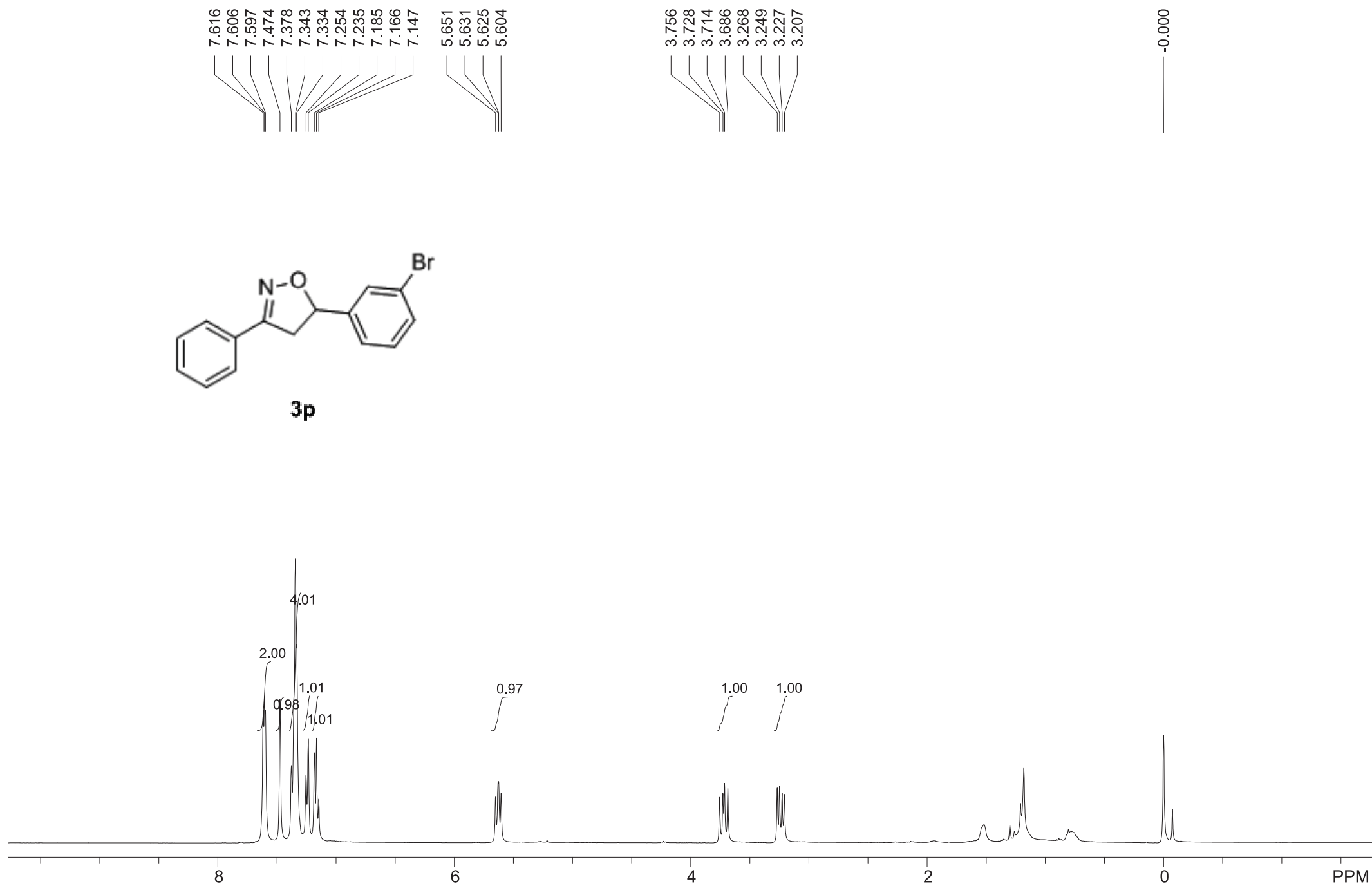
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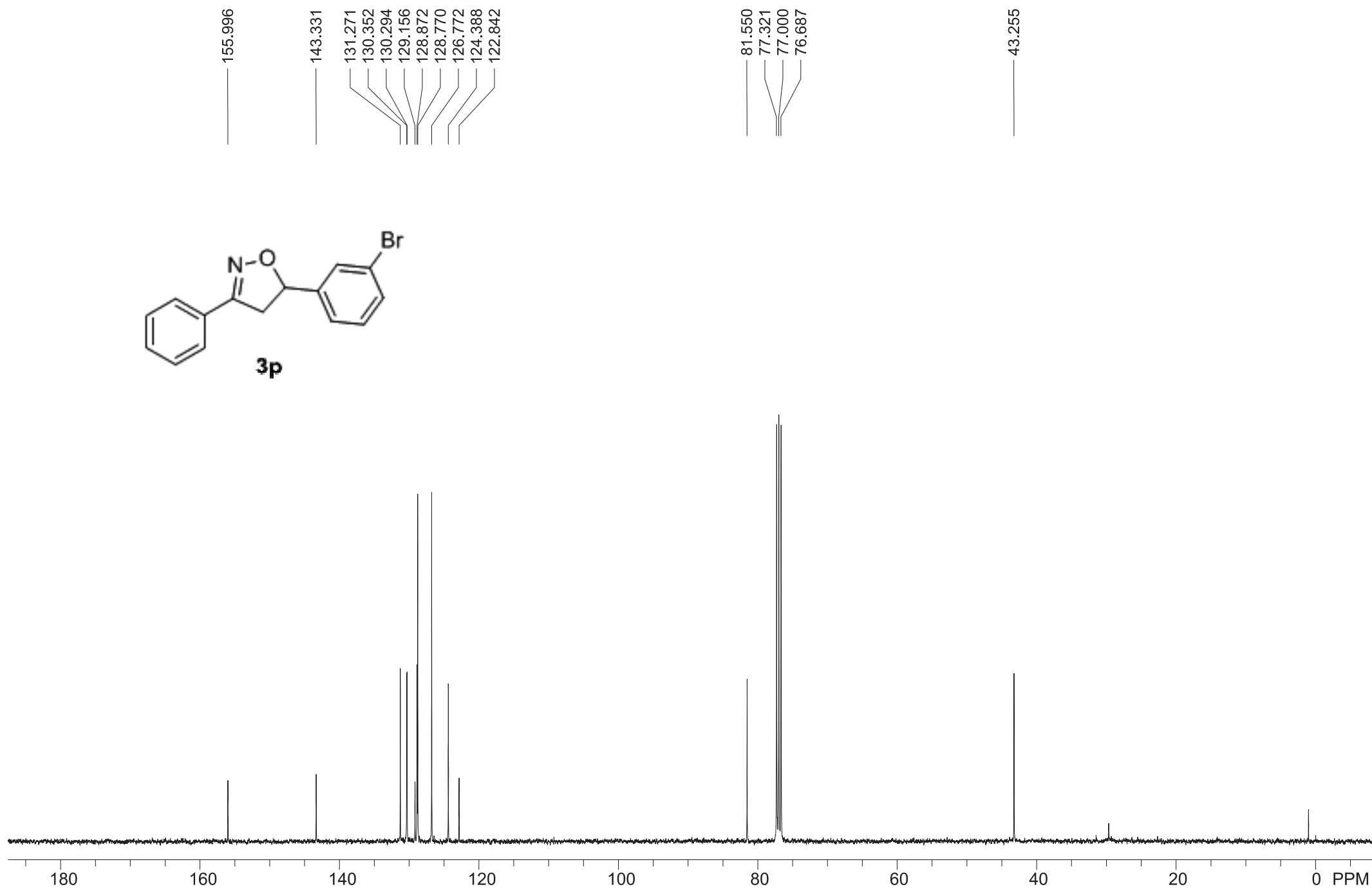
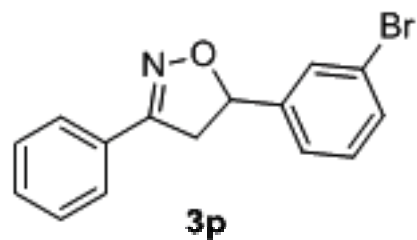
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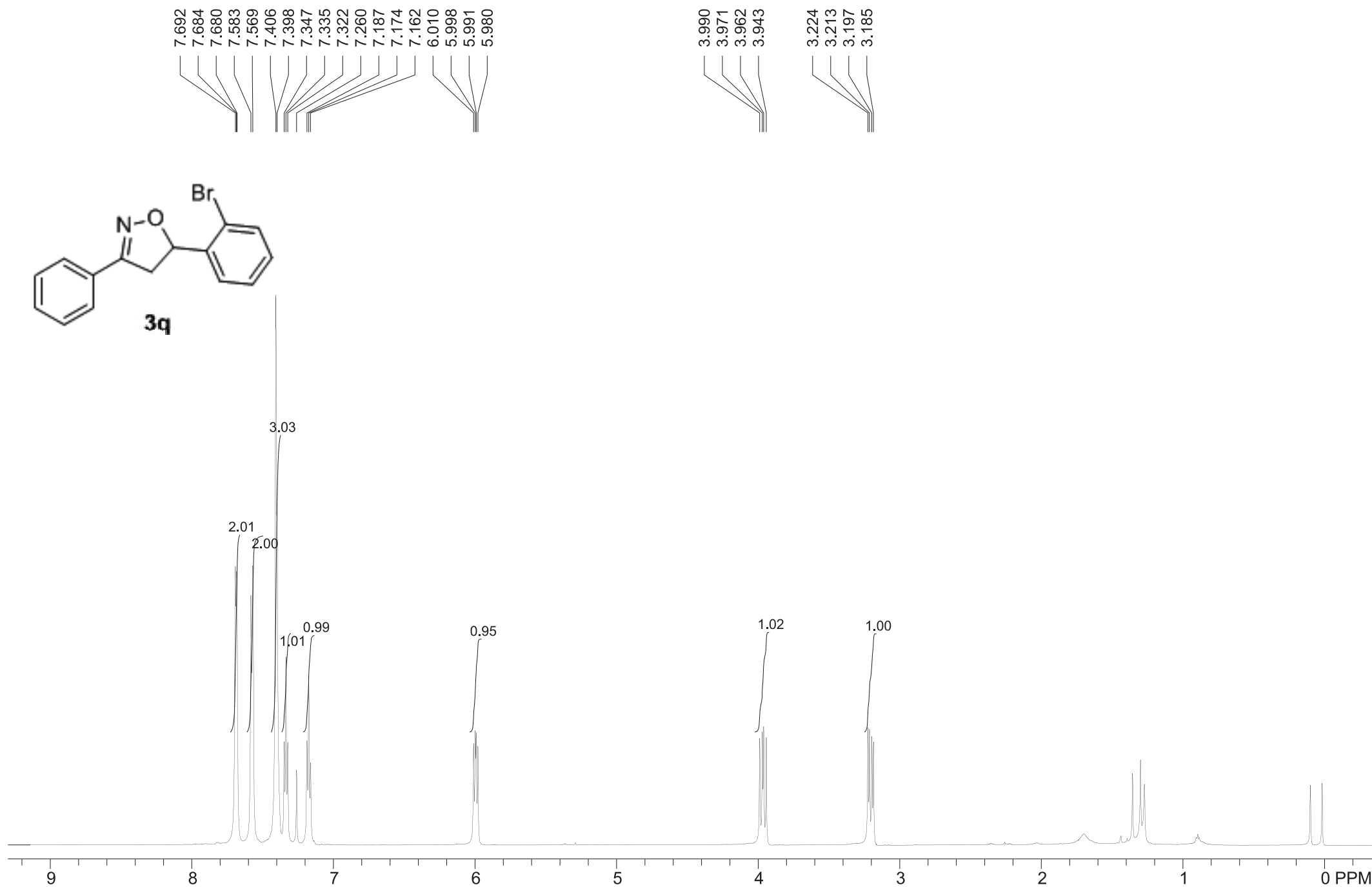
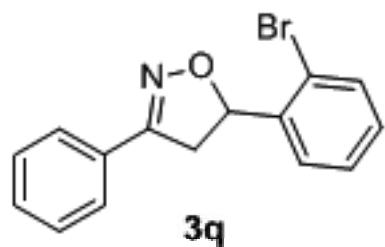


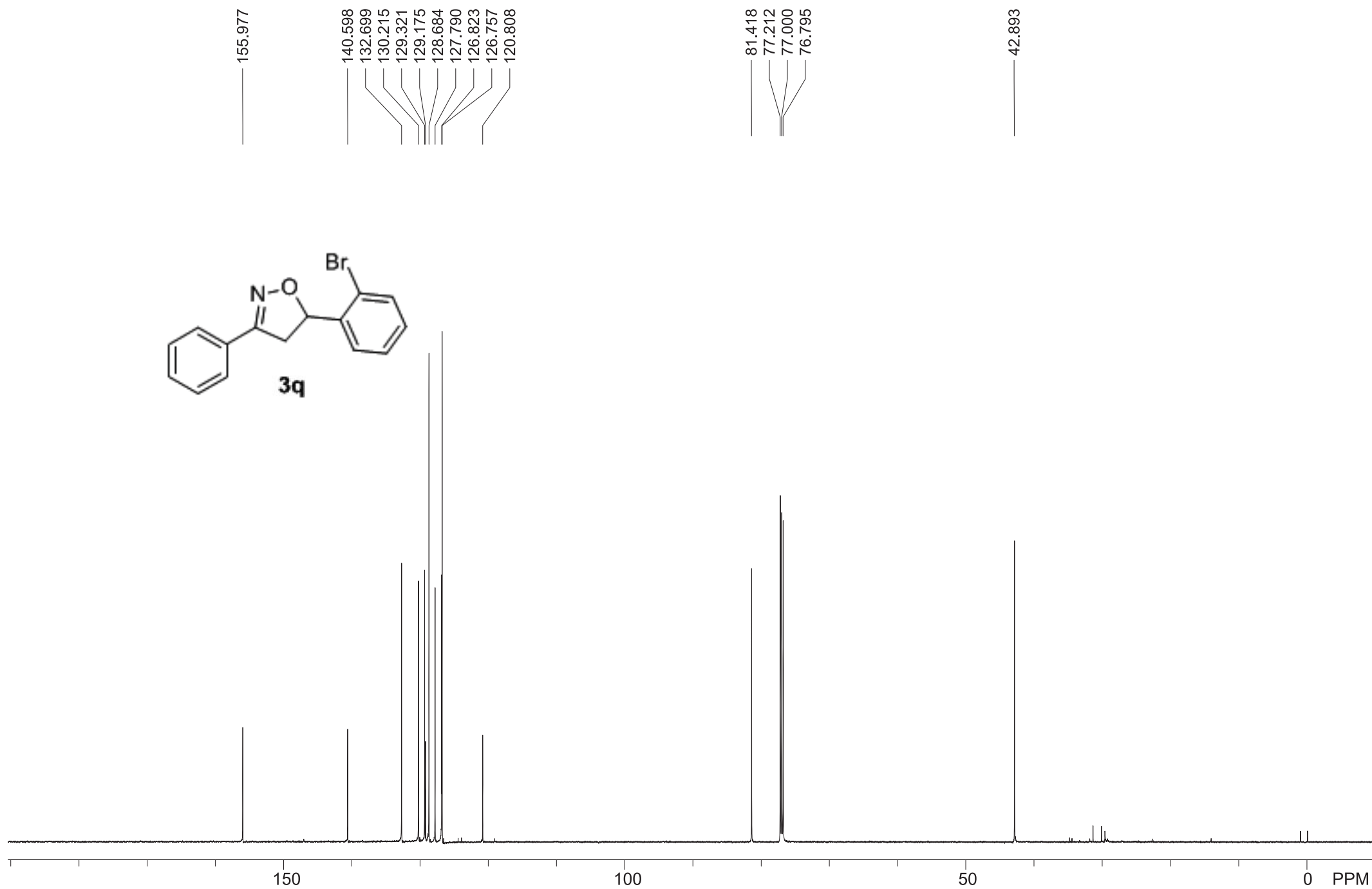
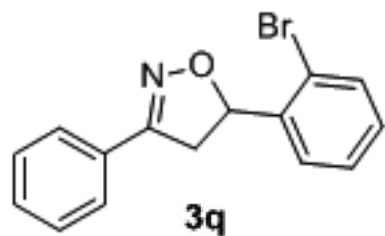


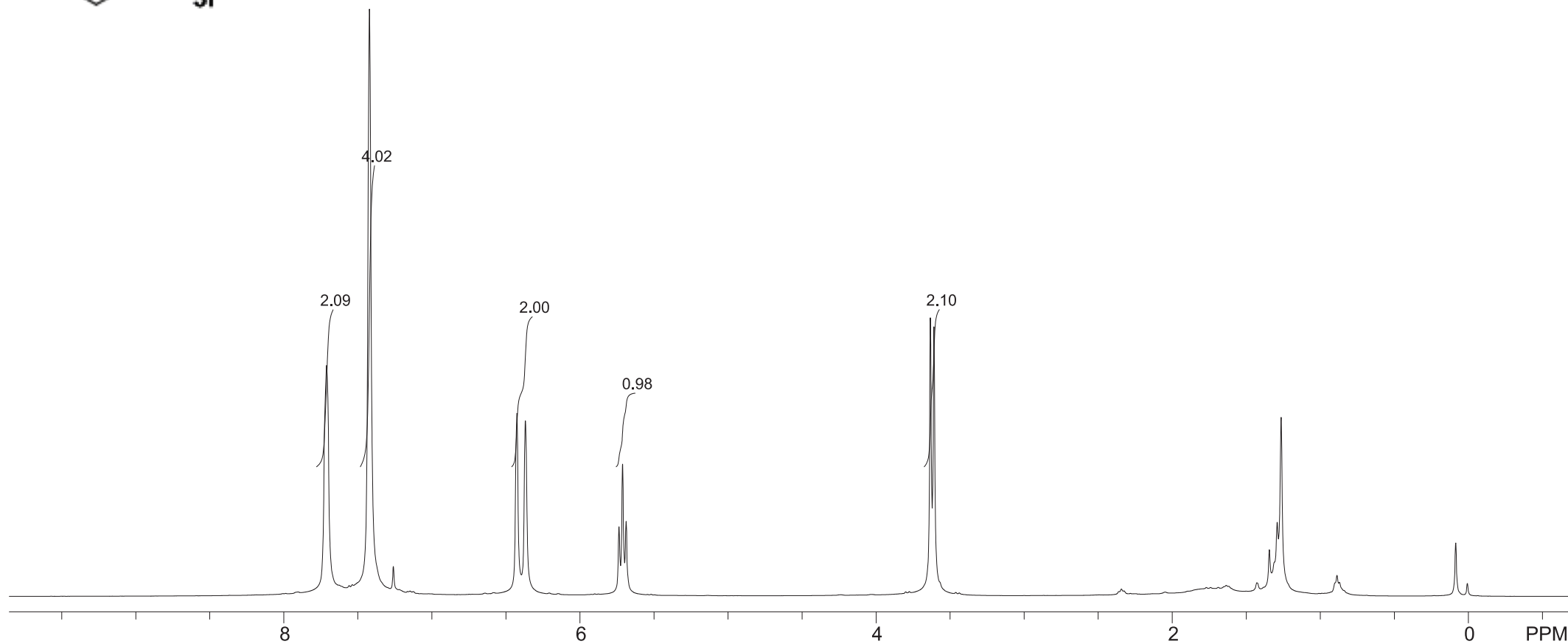
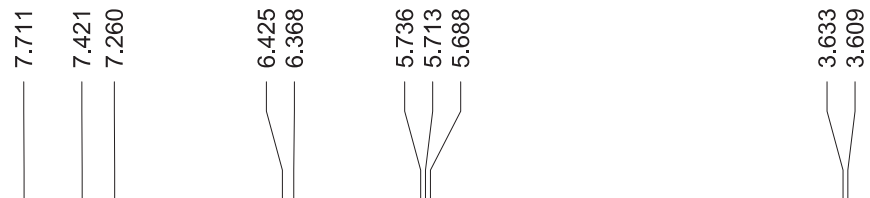
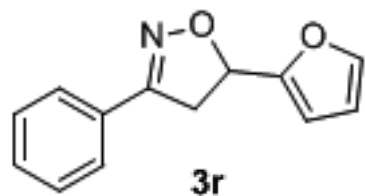
3p

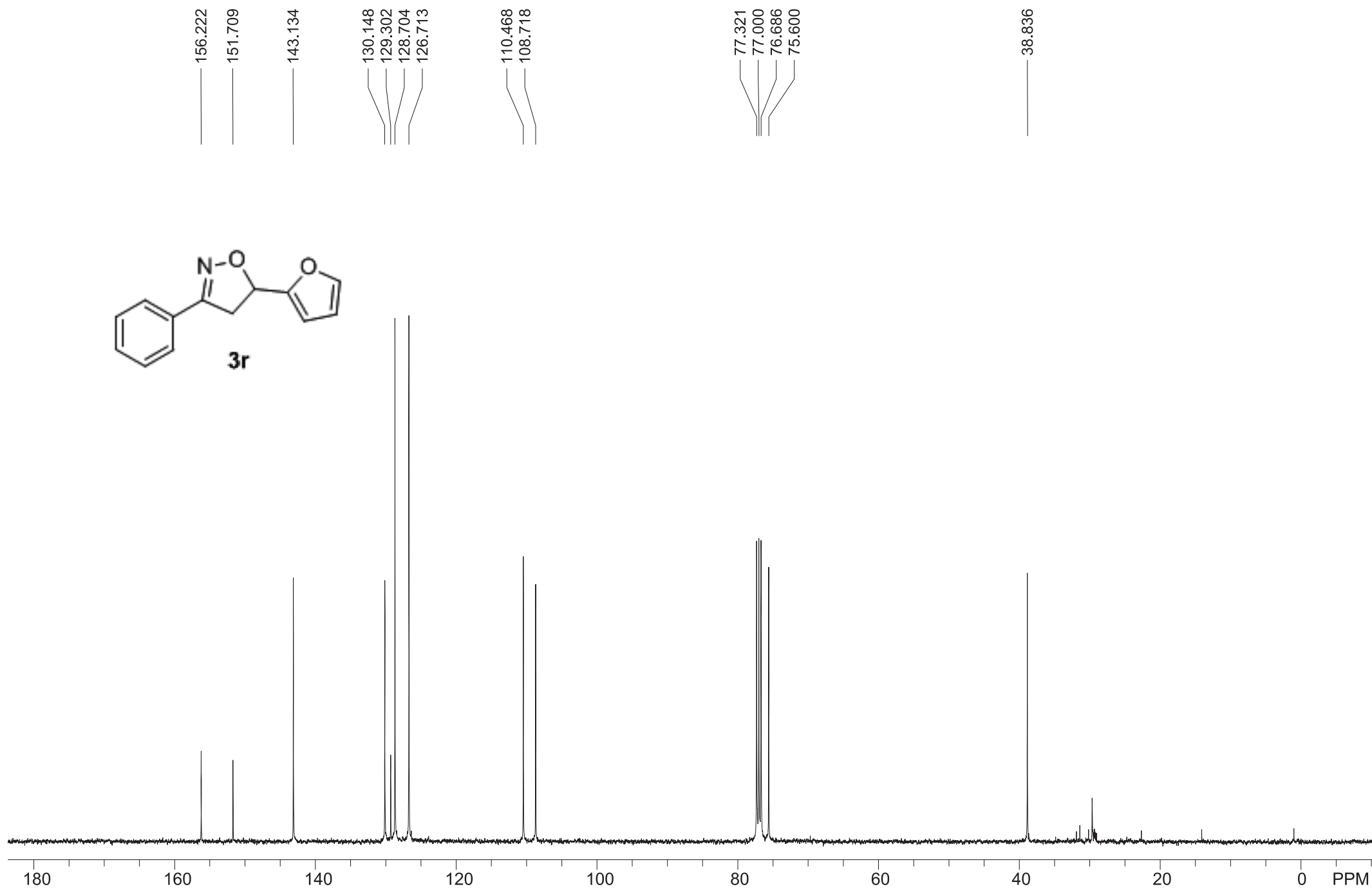
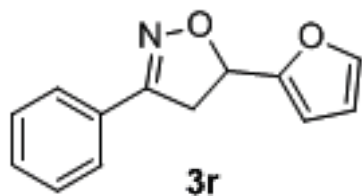


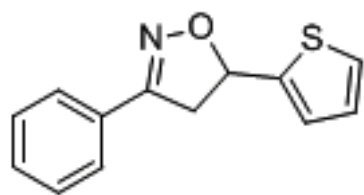










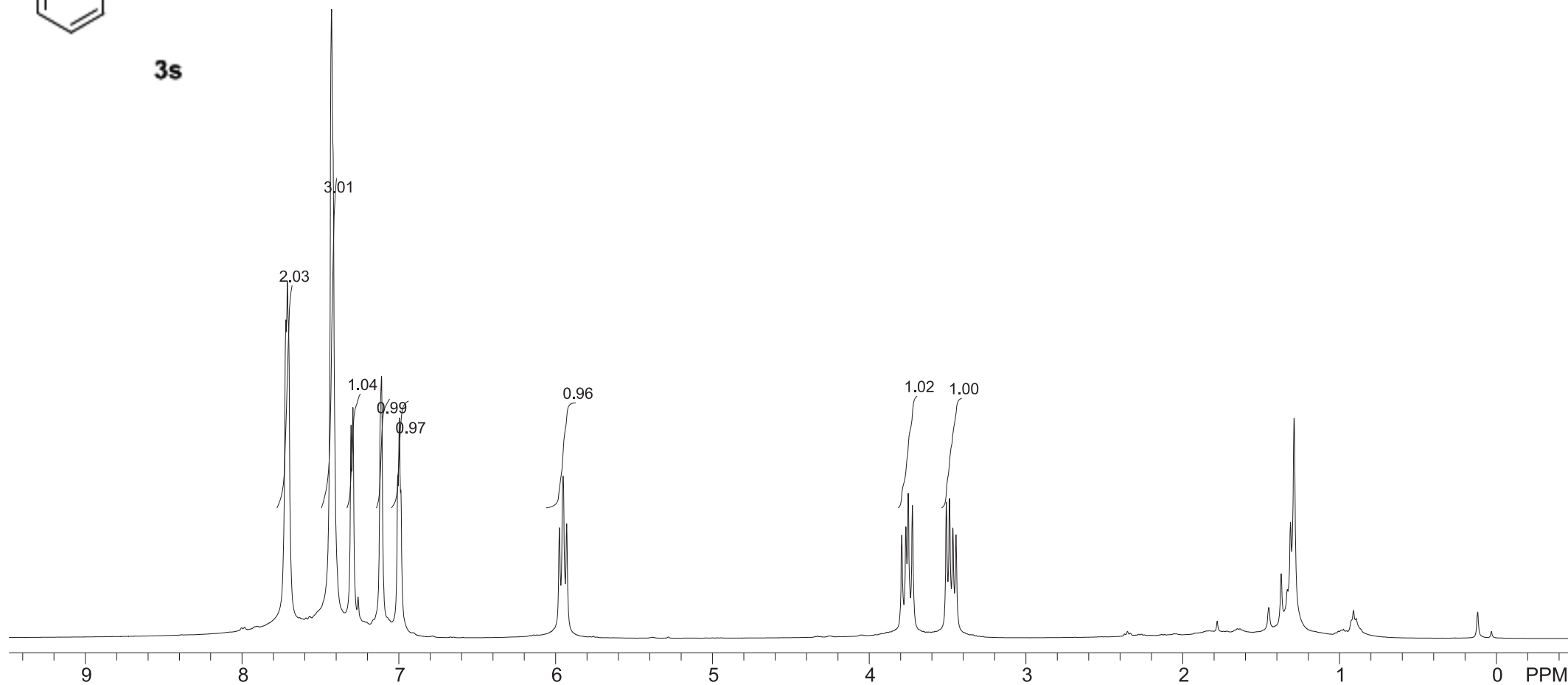


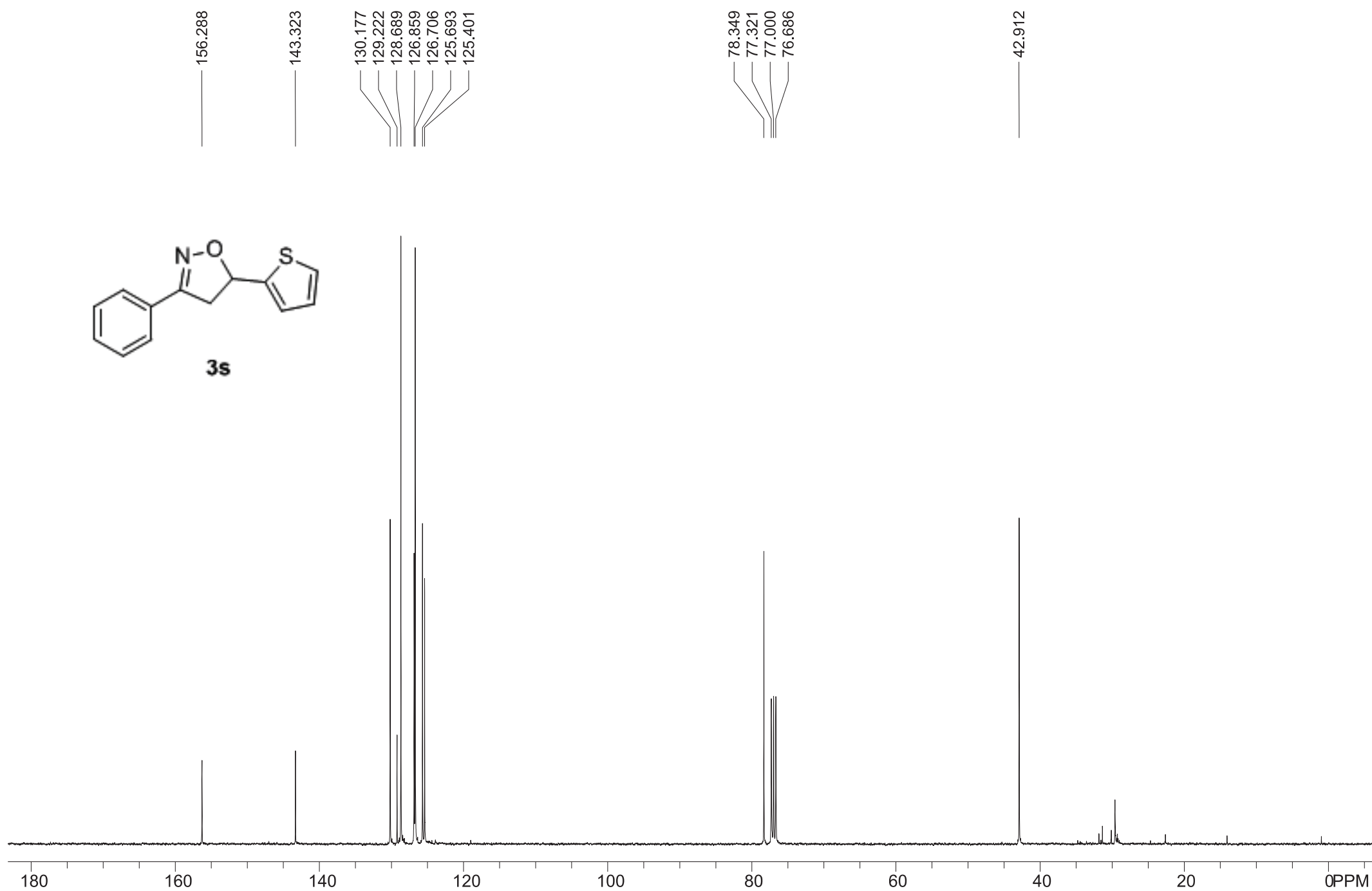
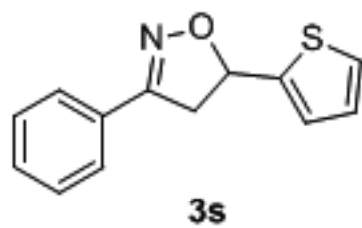
3s

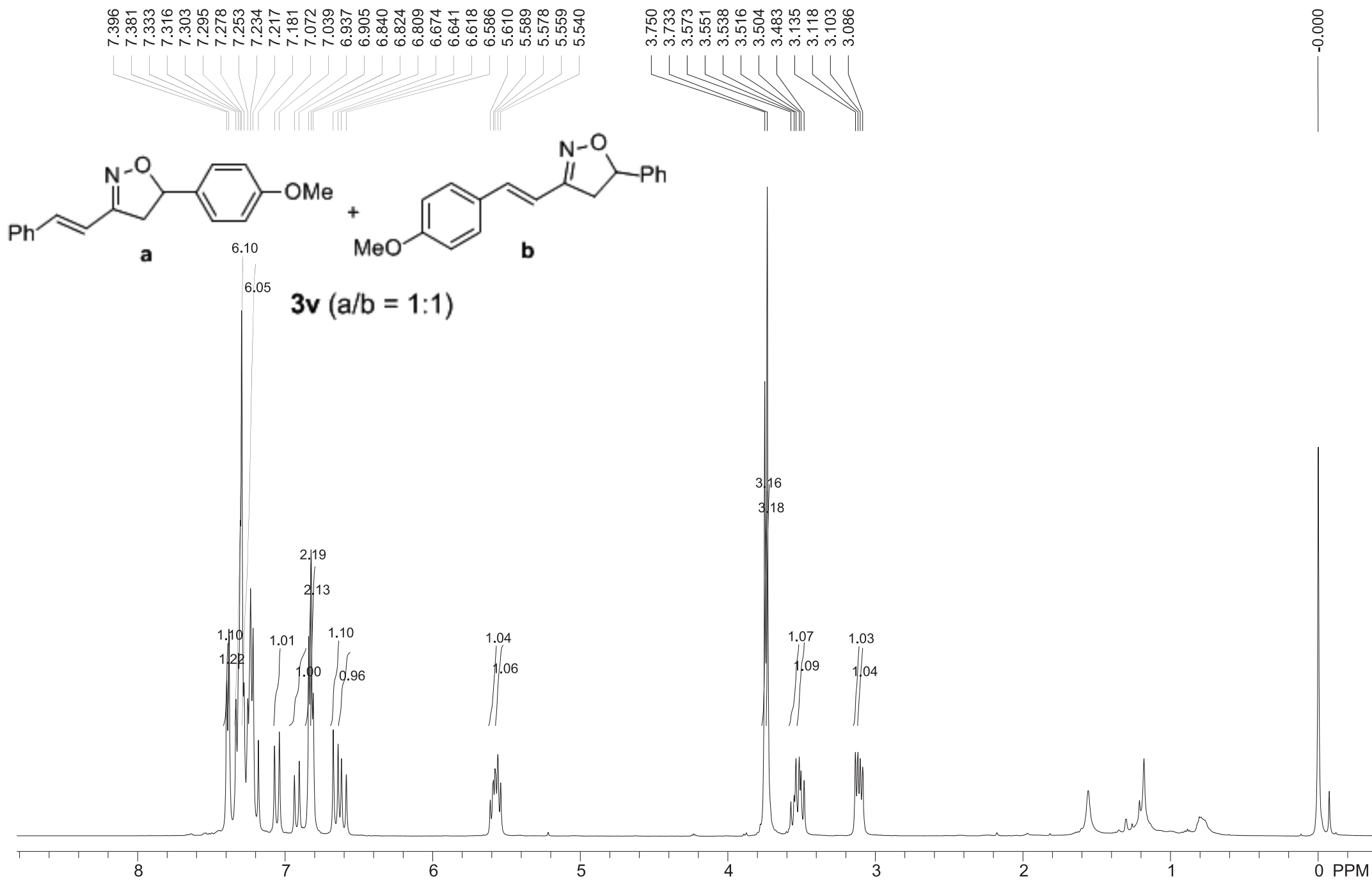
7.720
7.711
7.429
7.305
7.293
7.260
7.111
7.007
6.997
6.987

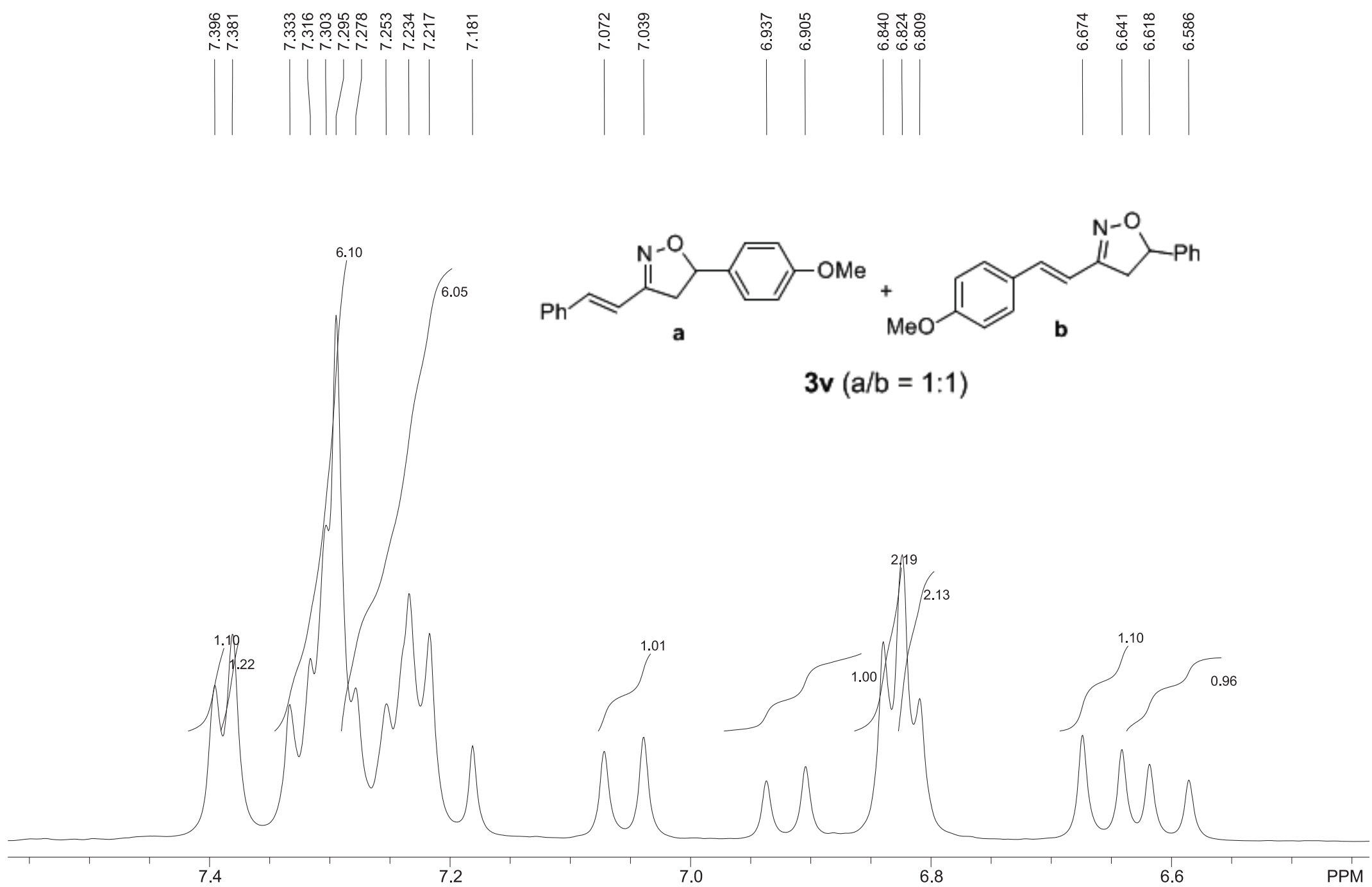
5.976
5.952
5.930

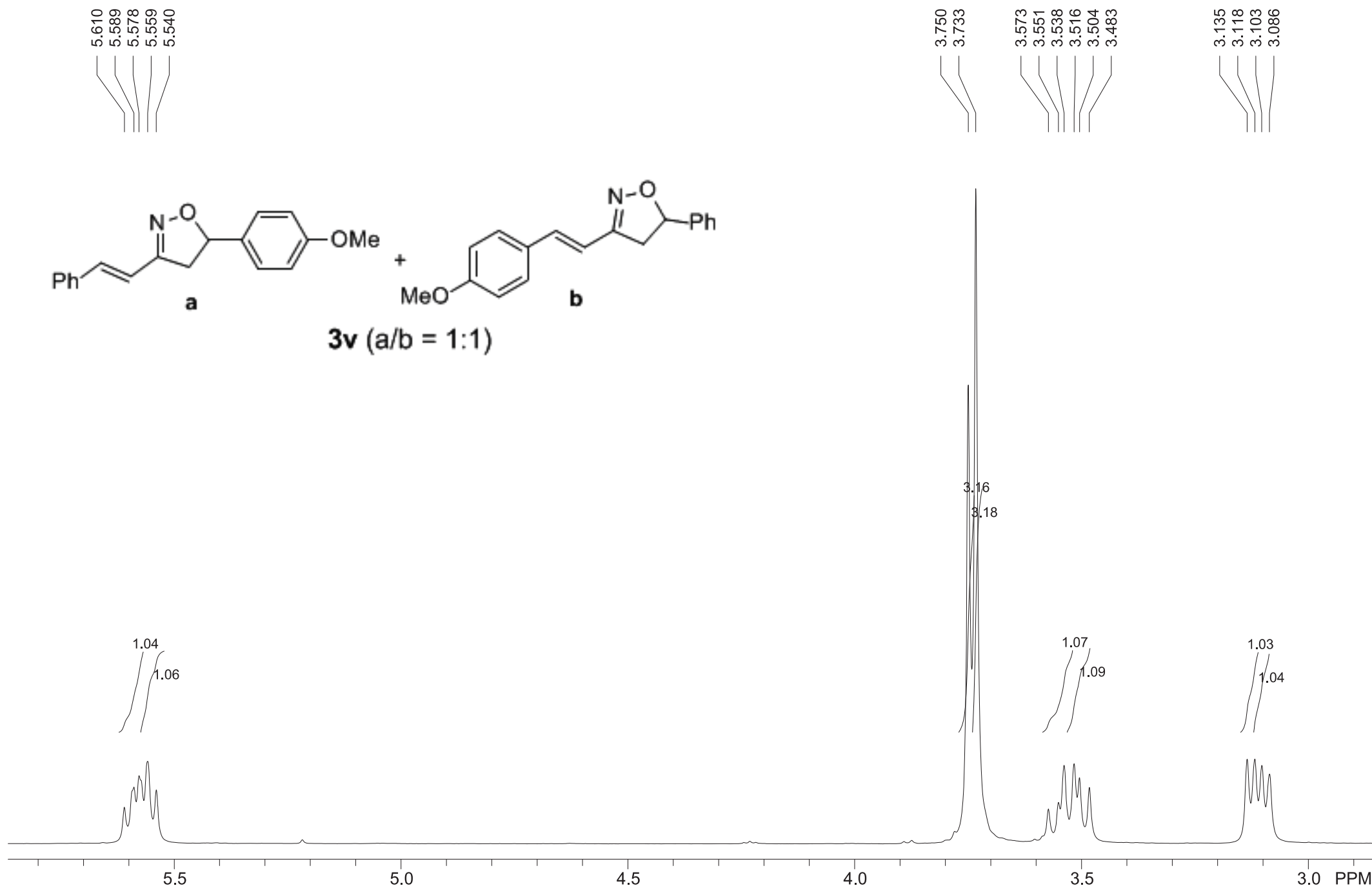
3.792
3.765
3.751
3.724
3.507
3.487
3.465
3.445

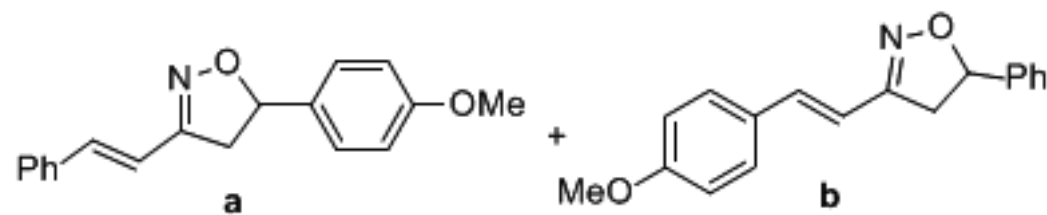




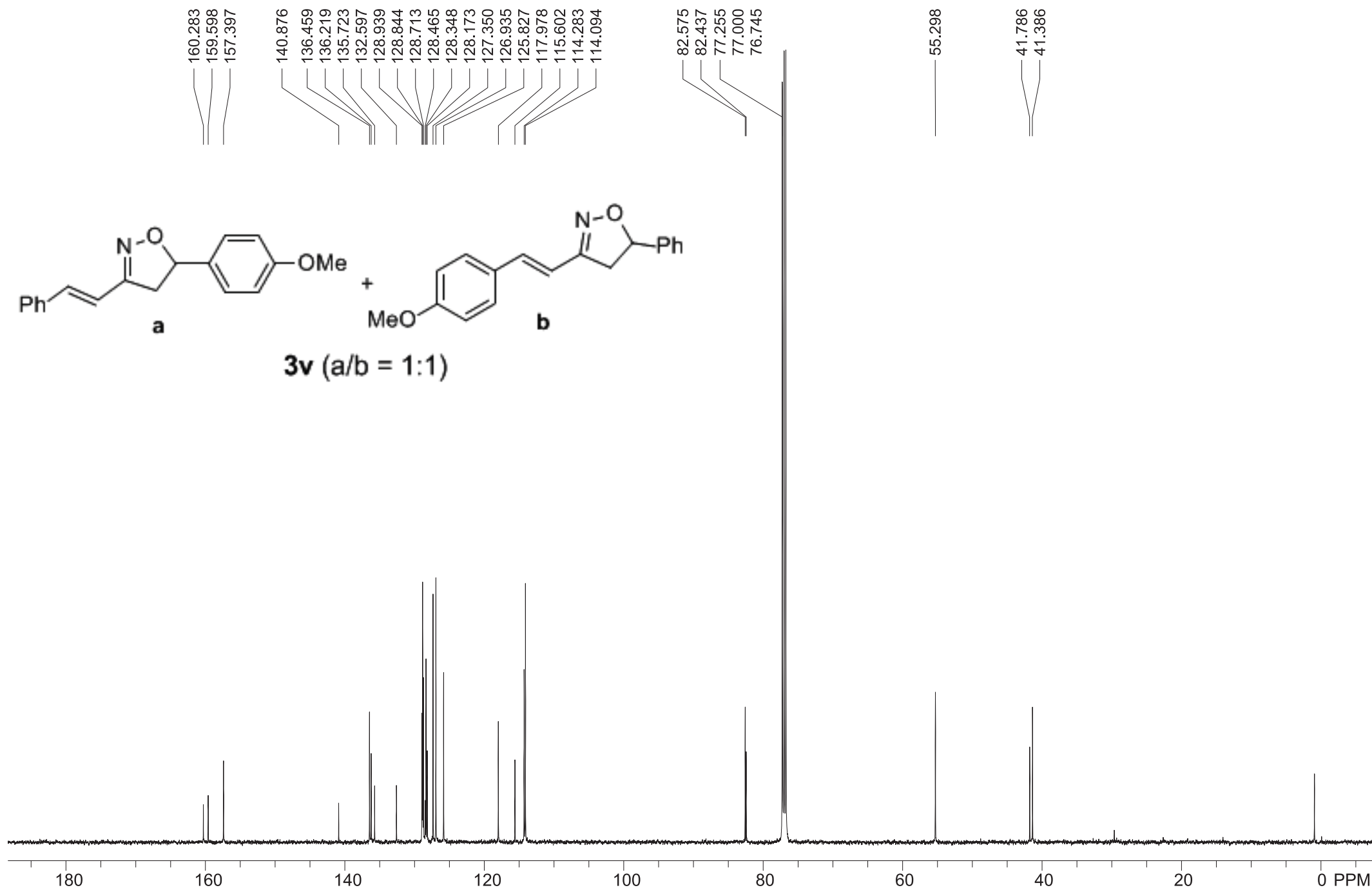


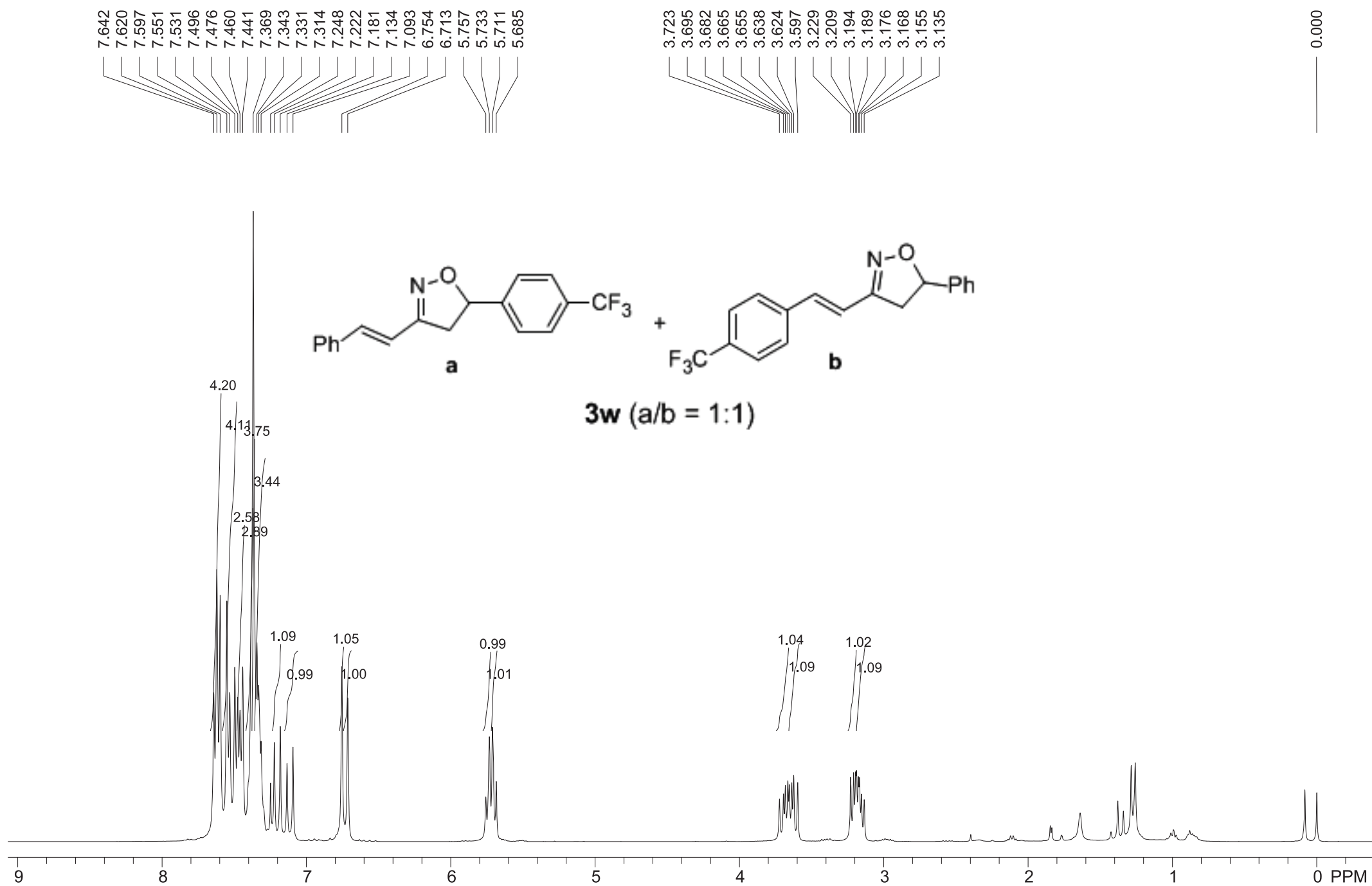


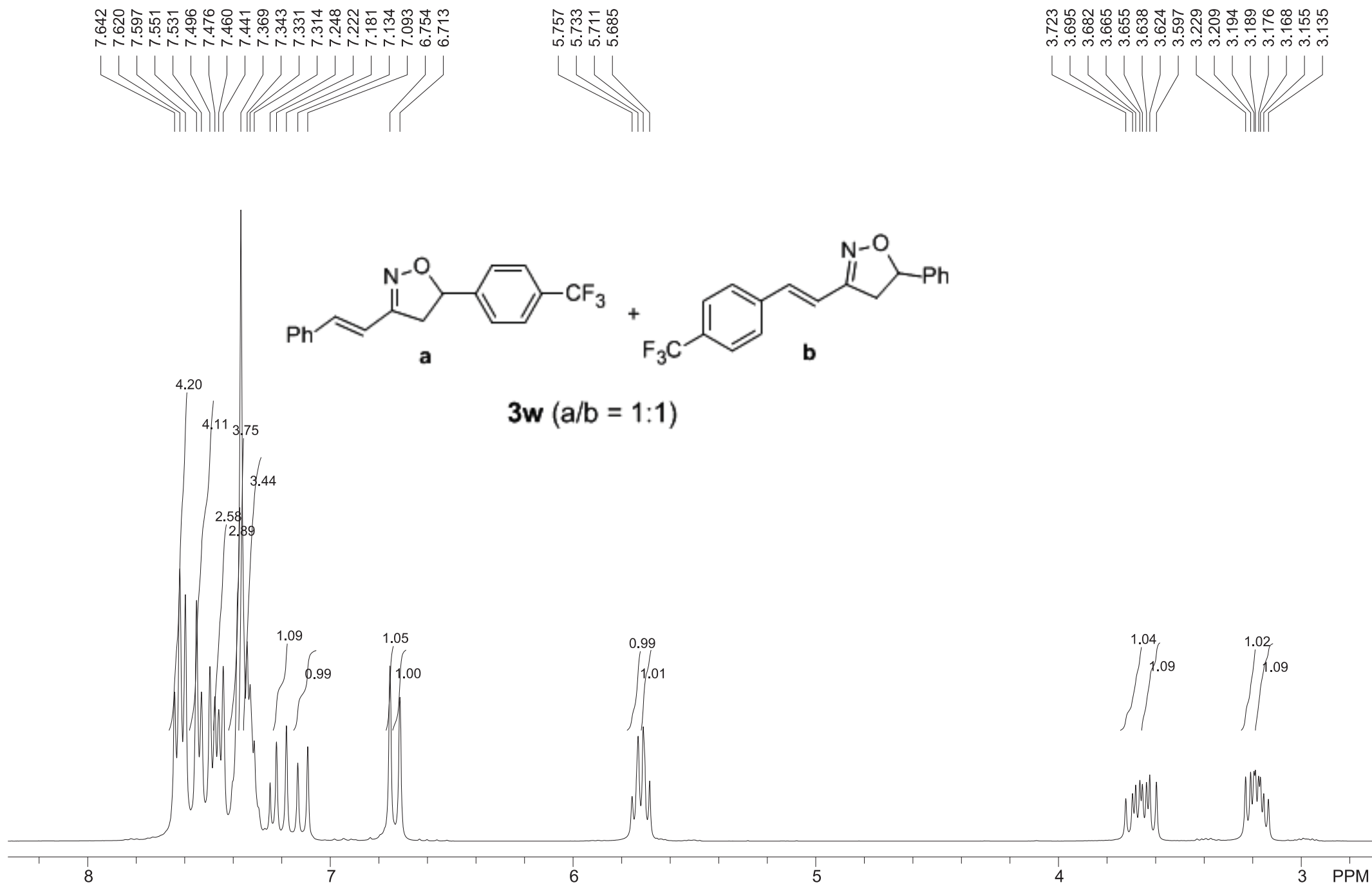


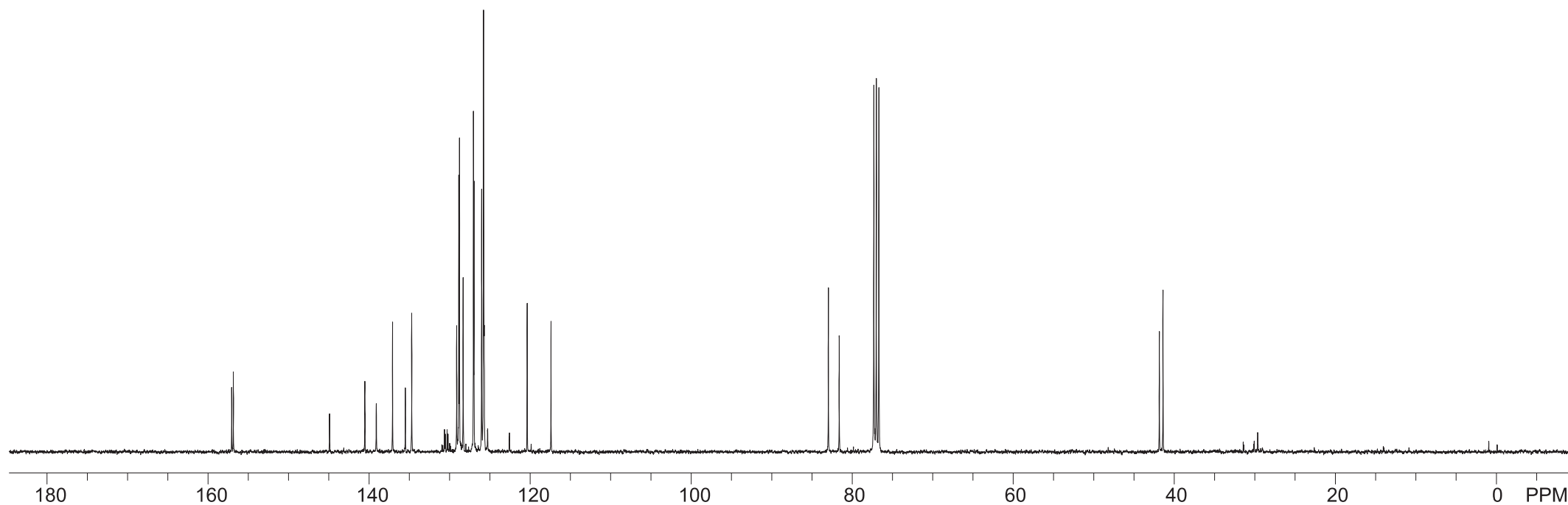
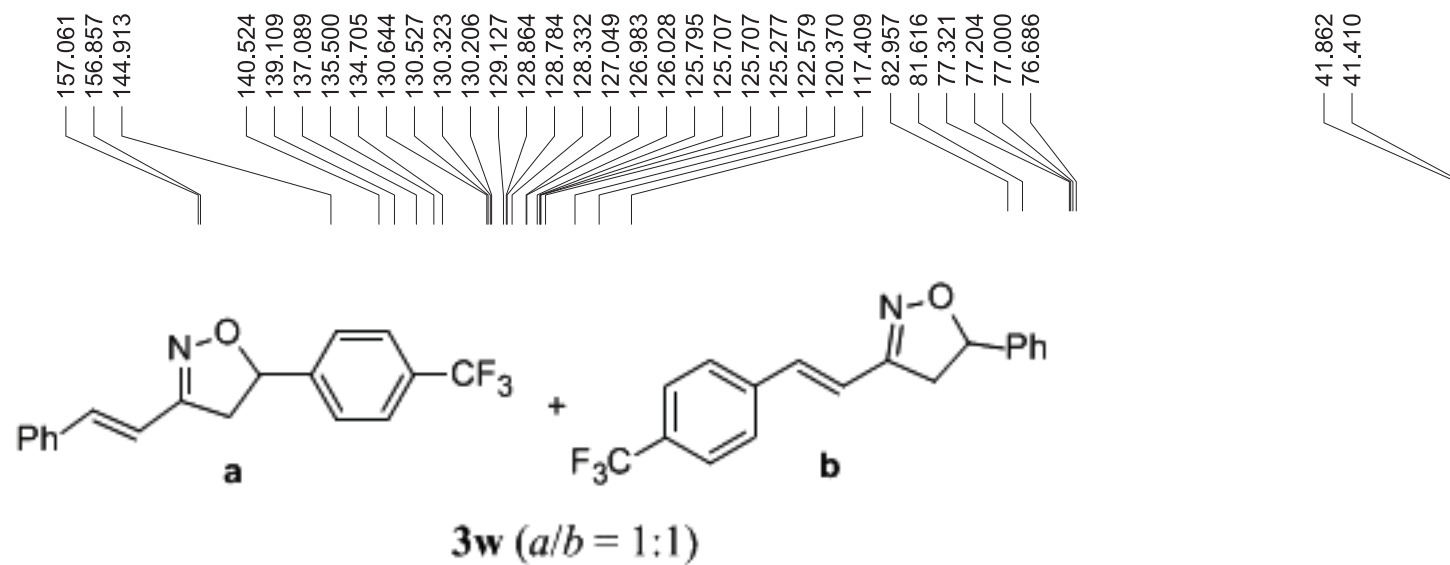


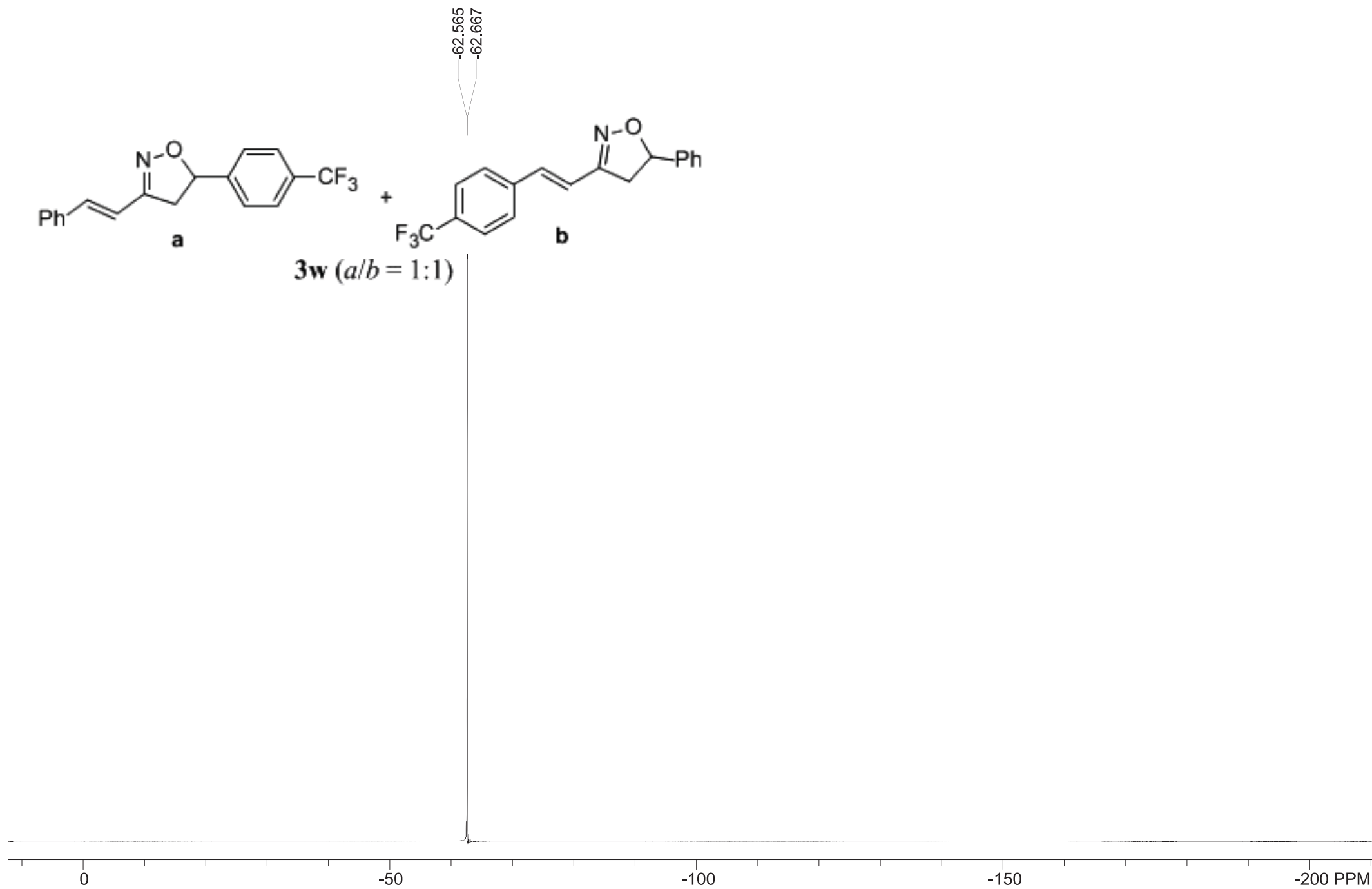
3v (a/b = 1:1)

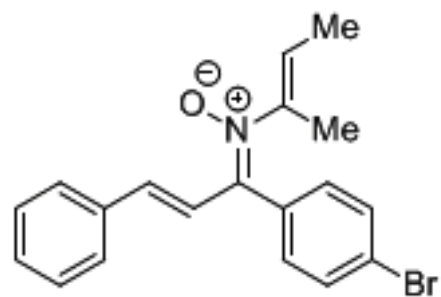




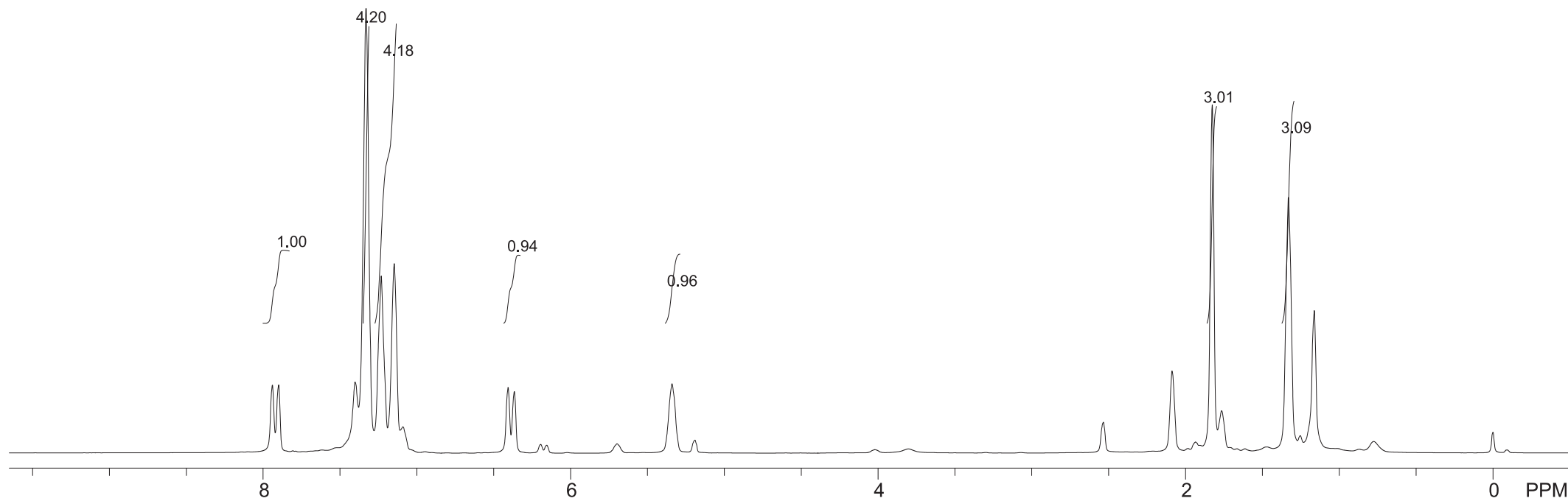


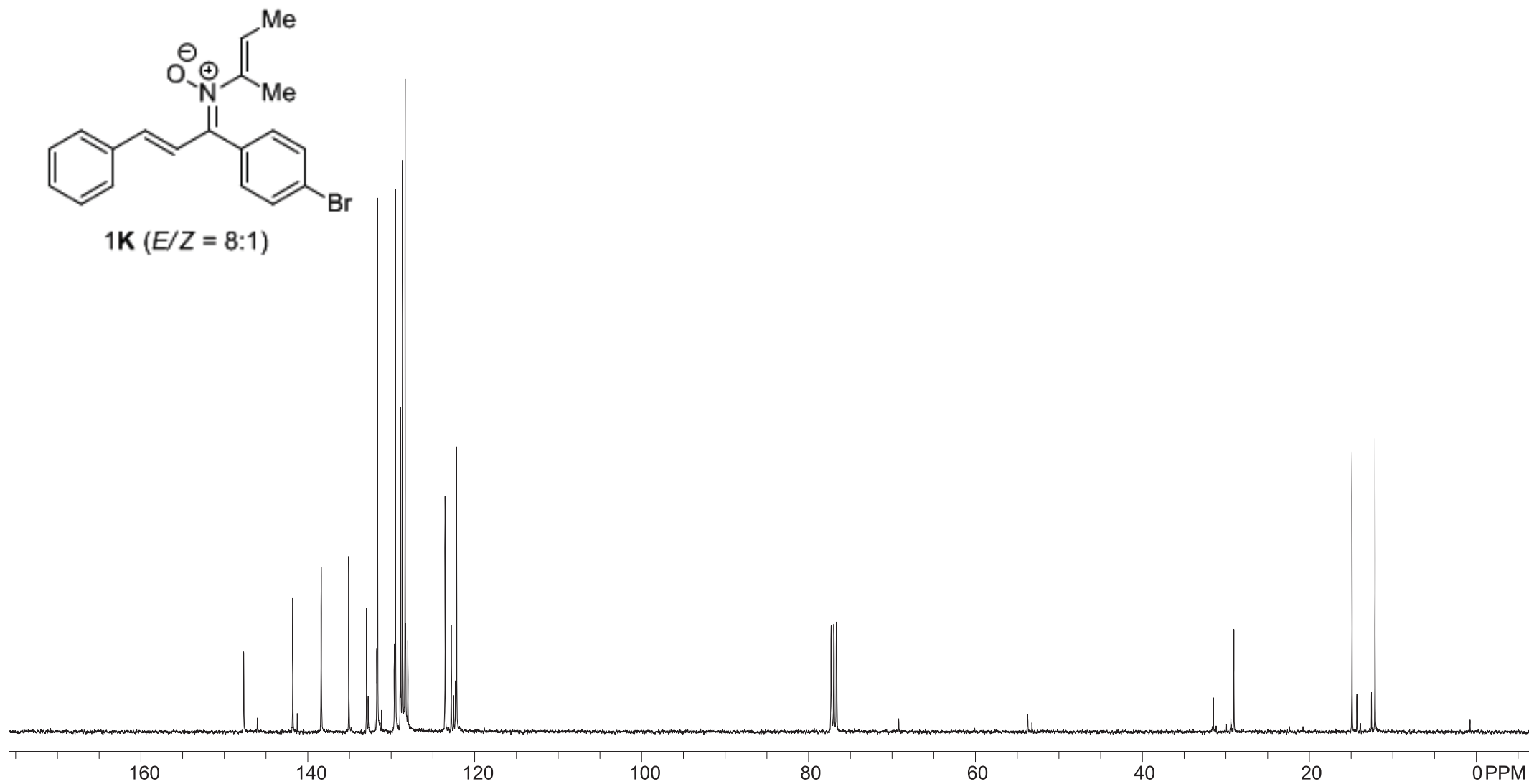


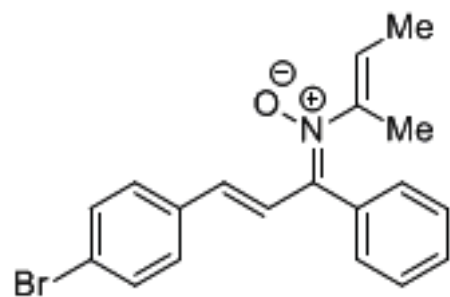




1K (*E/Z* = 8:1)





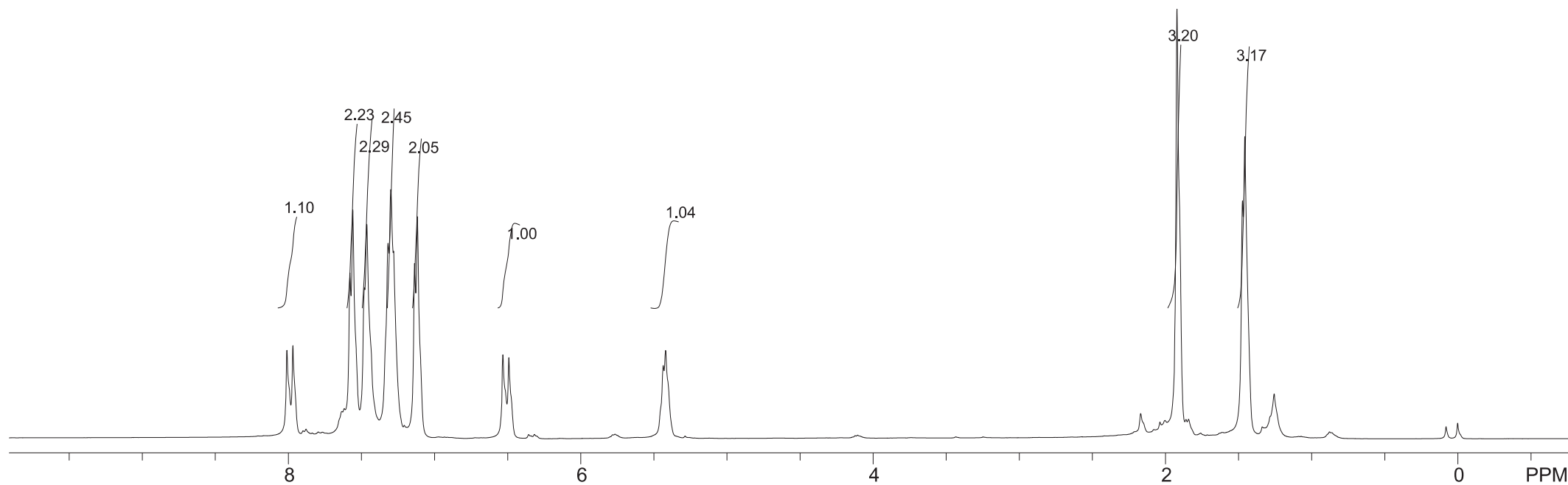


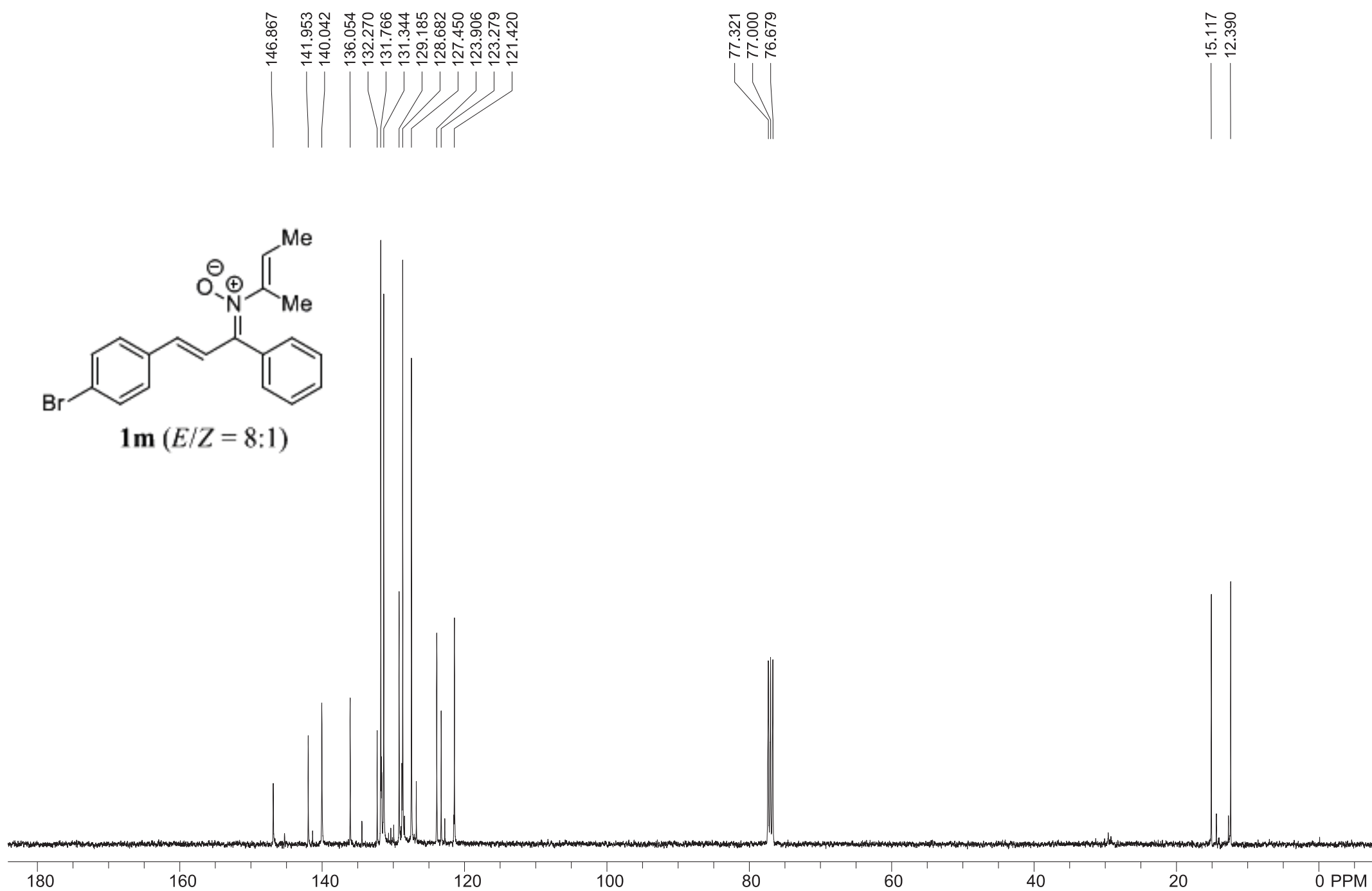
1m (*E/Z* = 8:1)

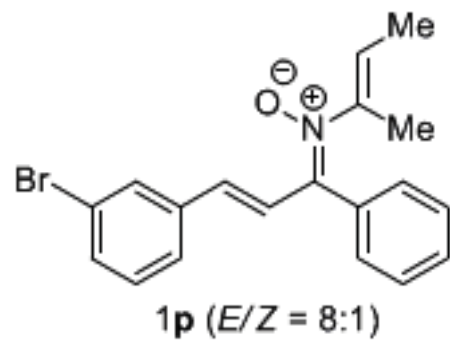
8.010
7.969
7.579
7.559
7.481
7.464
7.319
7.300
7.280
7.137
7.118
6.533
6.492

5.436
5.420

1.921
1.472
1.456

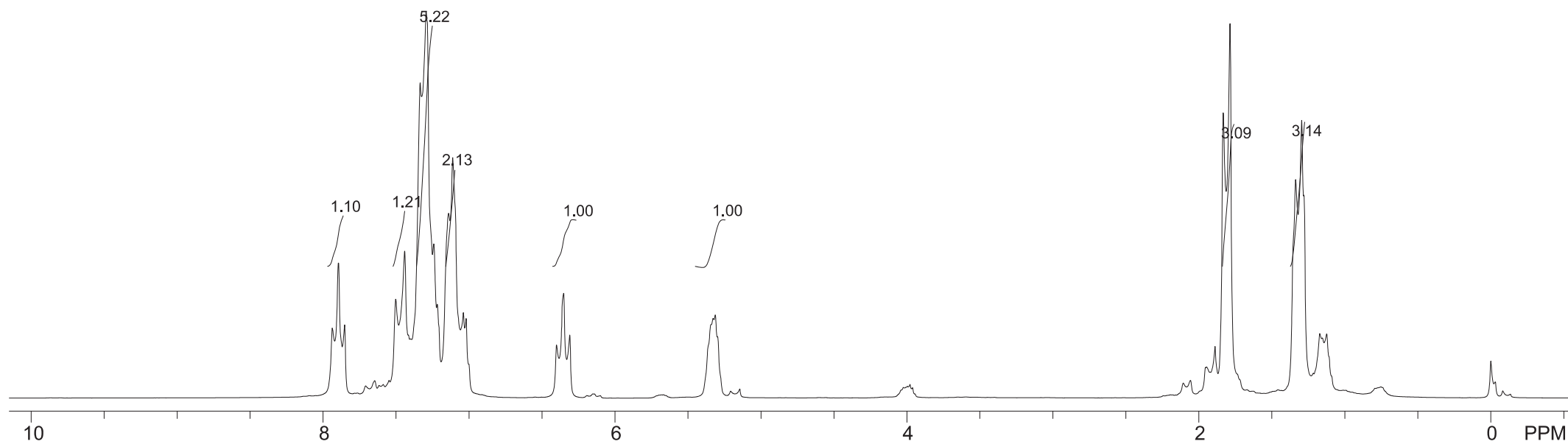


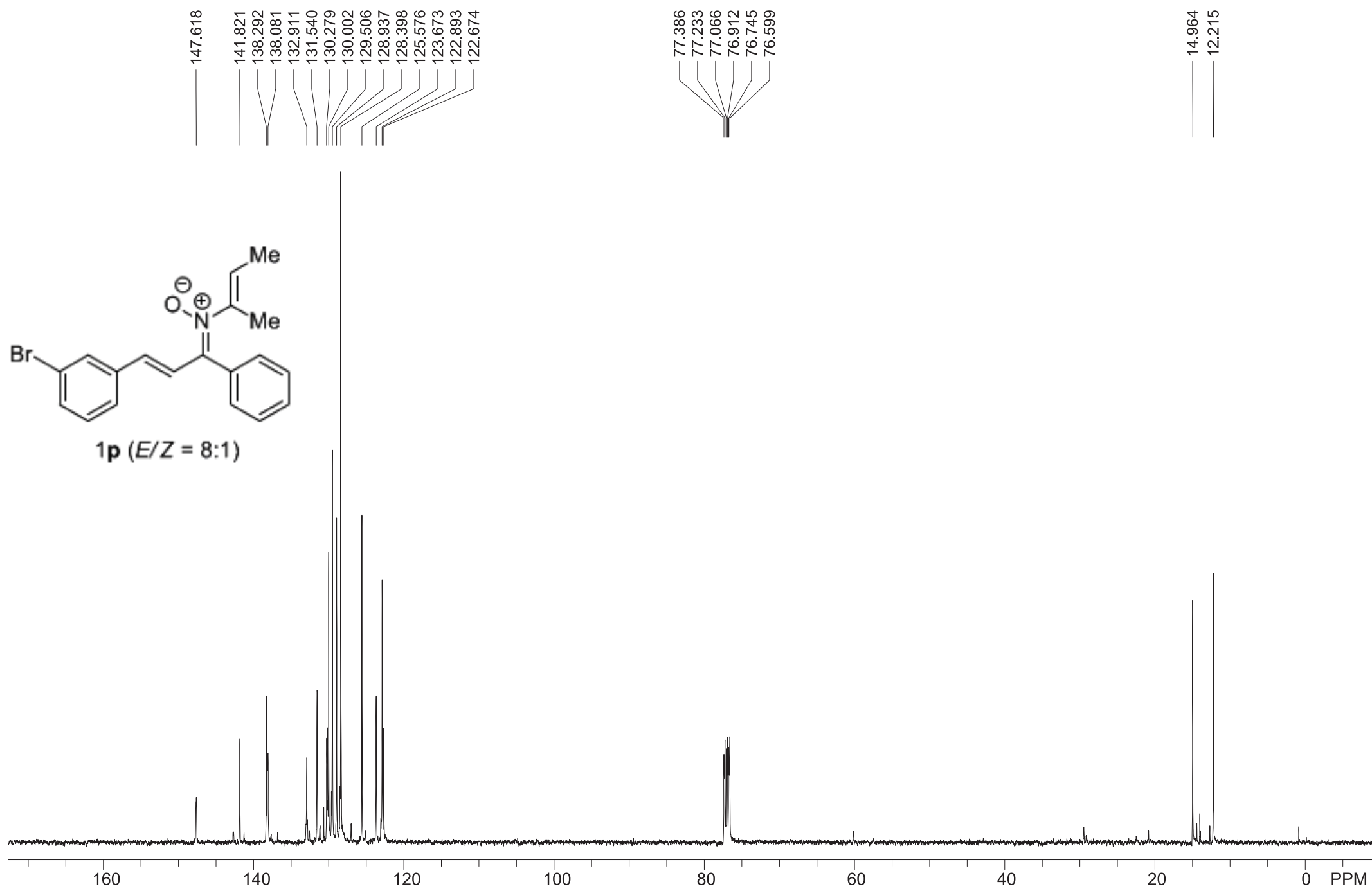


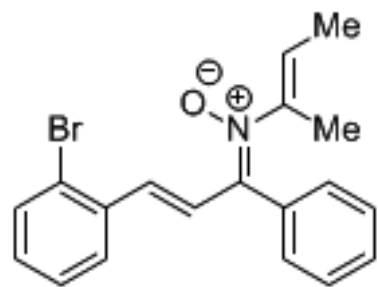


7.937
 7.894
 7.852
 7.503
 7.441
 7.415
 7.403
 7.335
 7.294
 7.242
 7.217
 7.140
 7.112
 7.039
 7.020
 6.401
 6.352
 6.310
 5.327
 5.313
 5.297

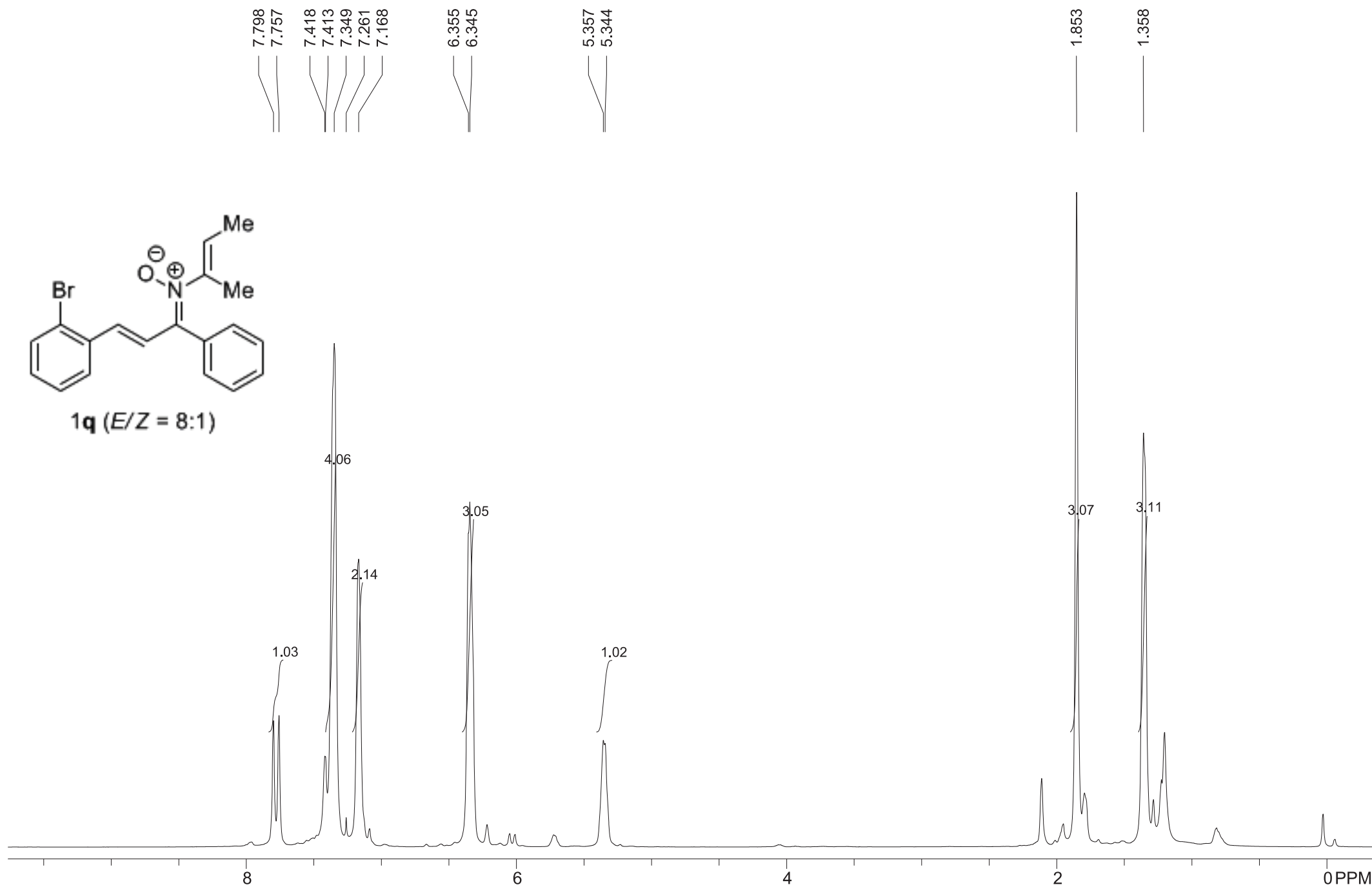
1.832
 1.786
 1.337
 1.295
 1.280

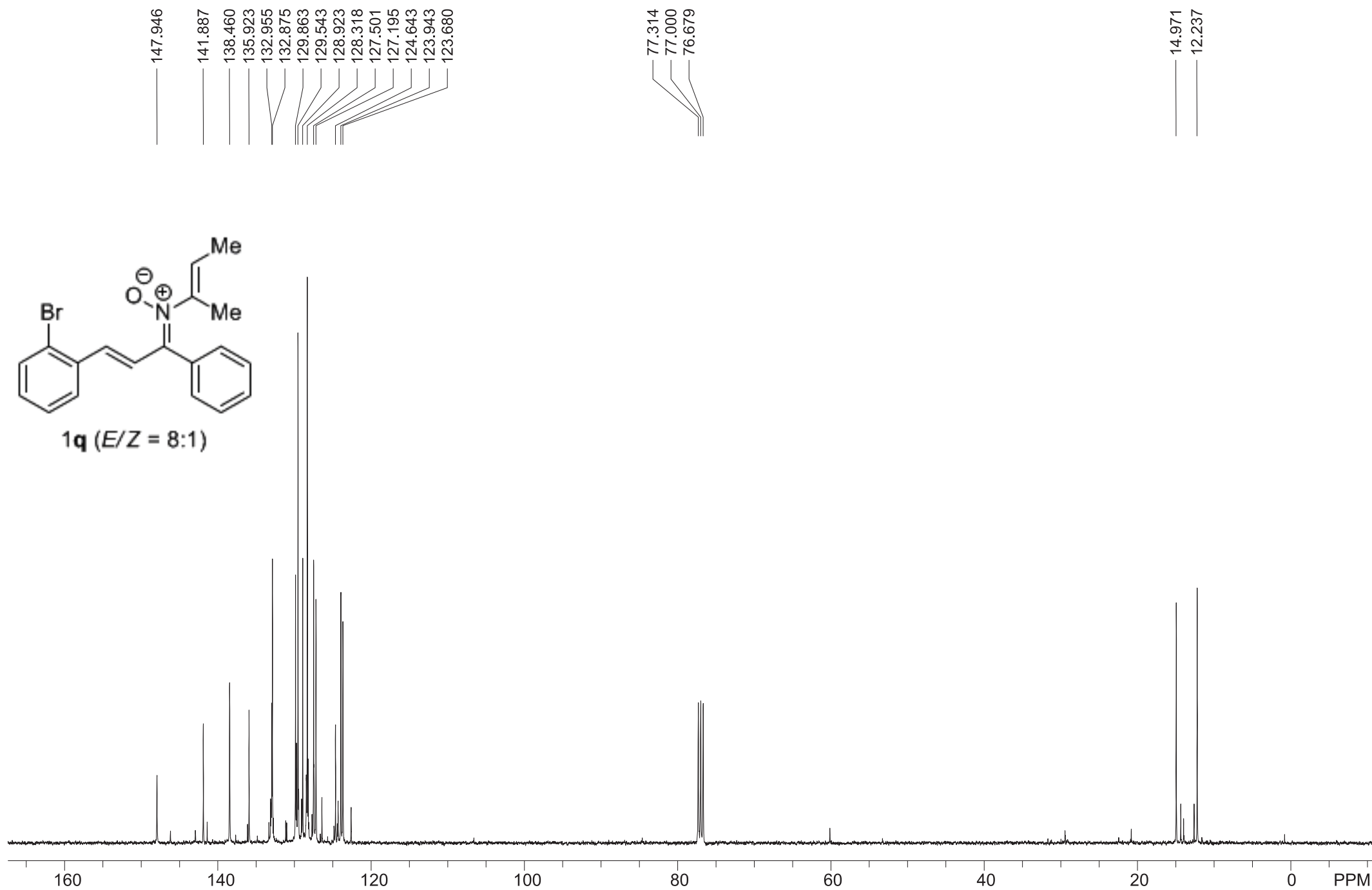
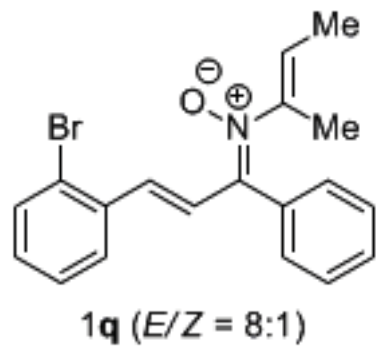


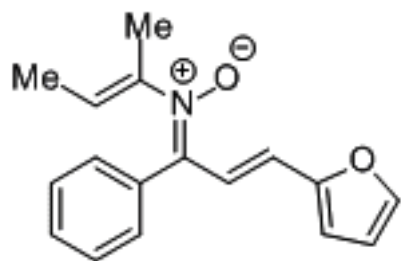




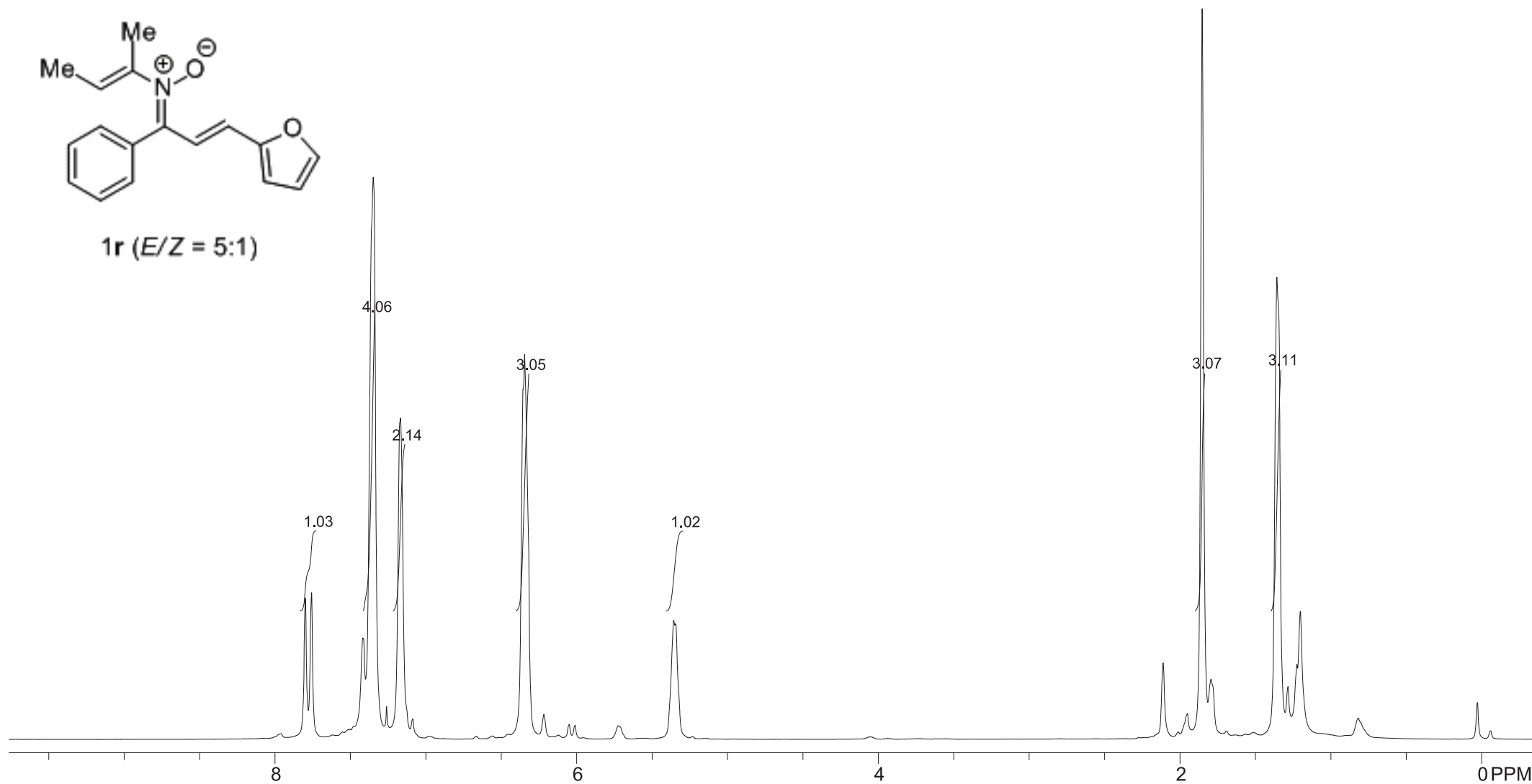
1q ($E/Z = 8:1$)

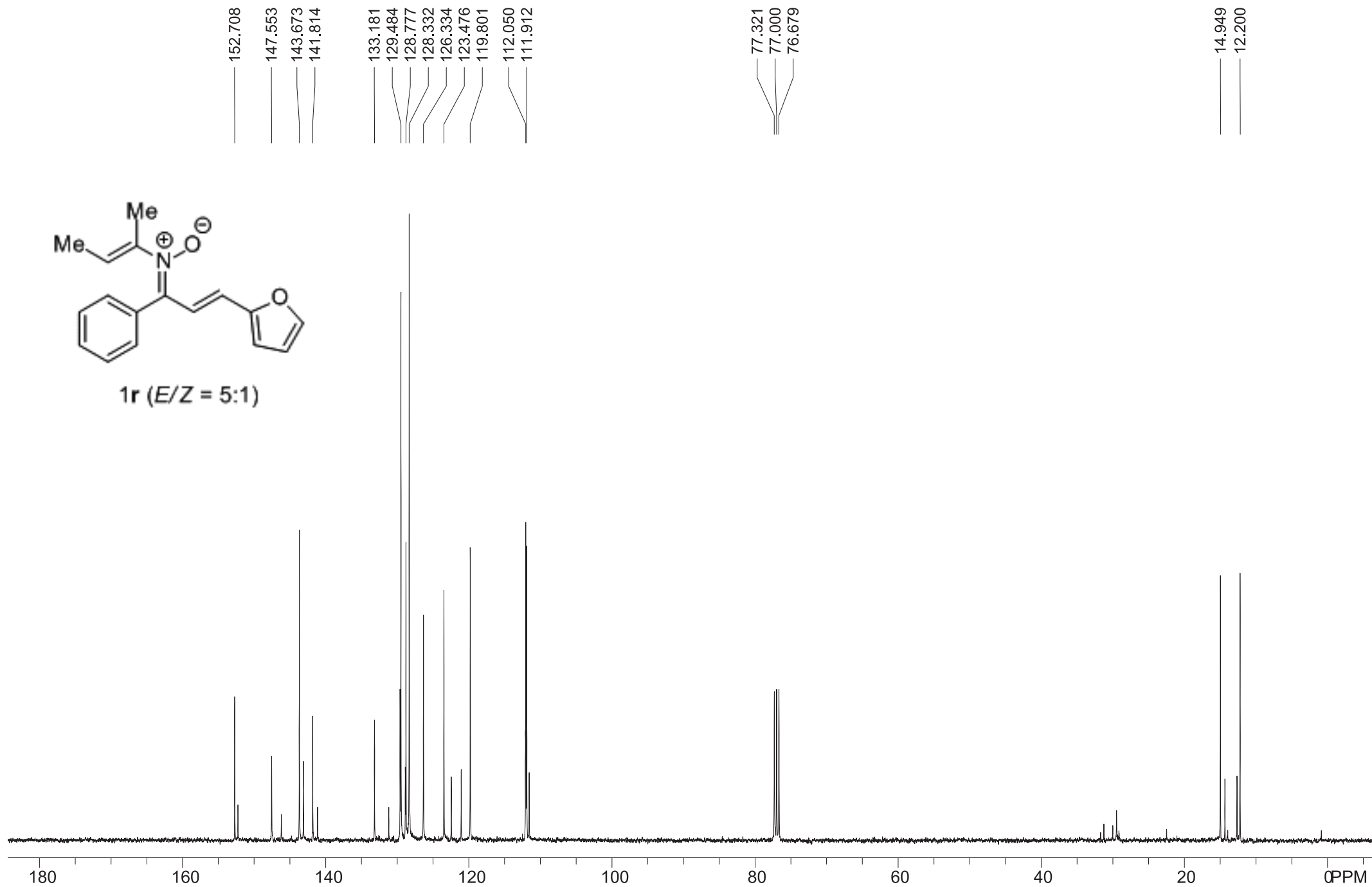


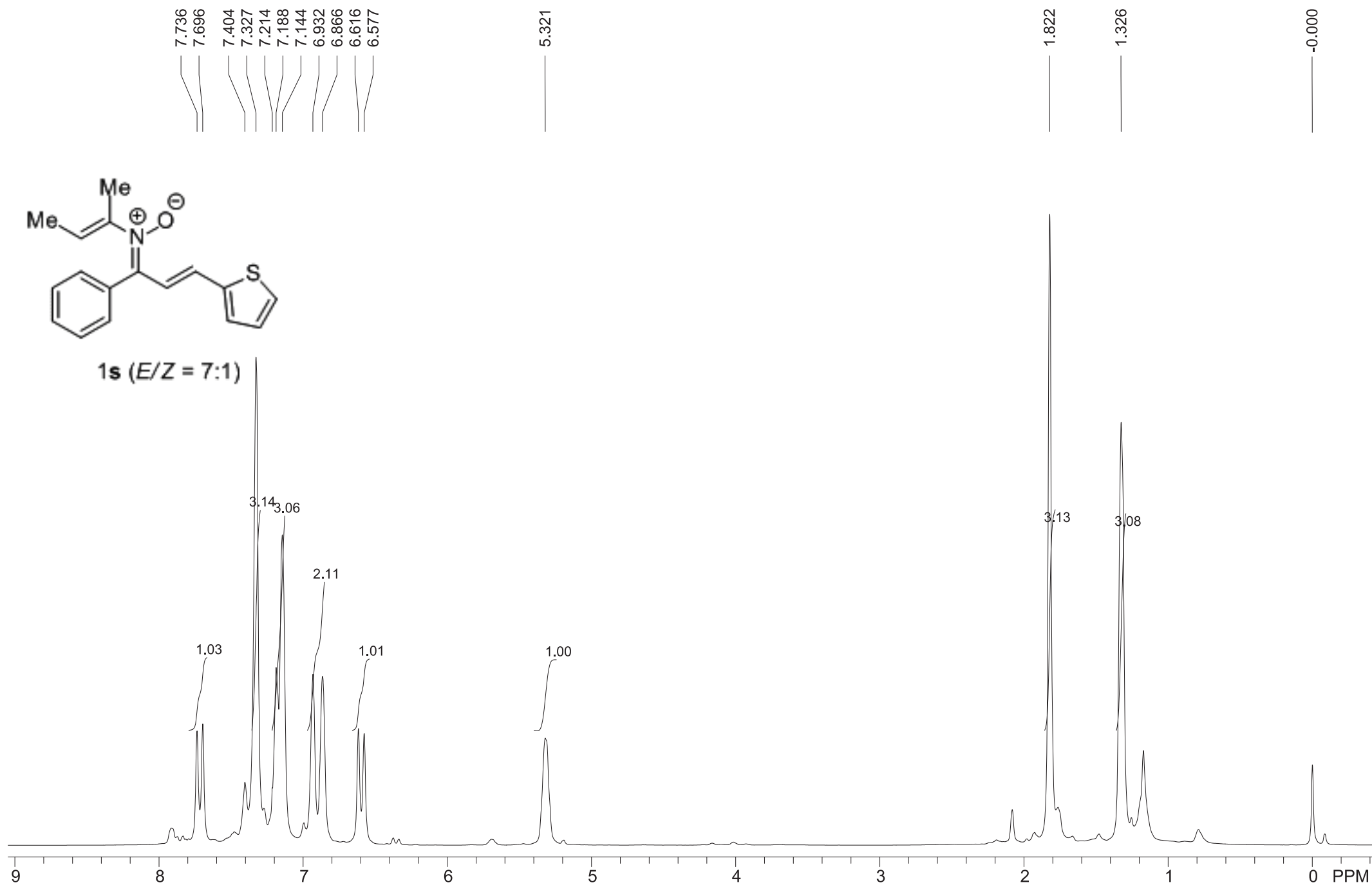


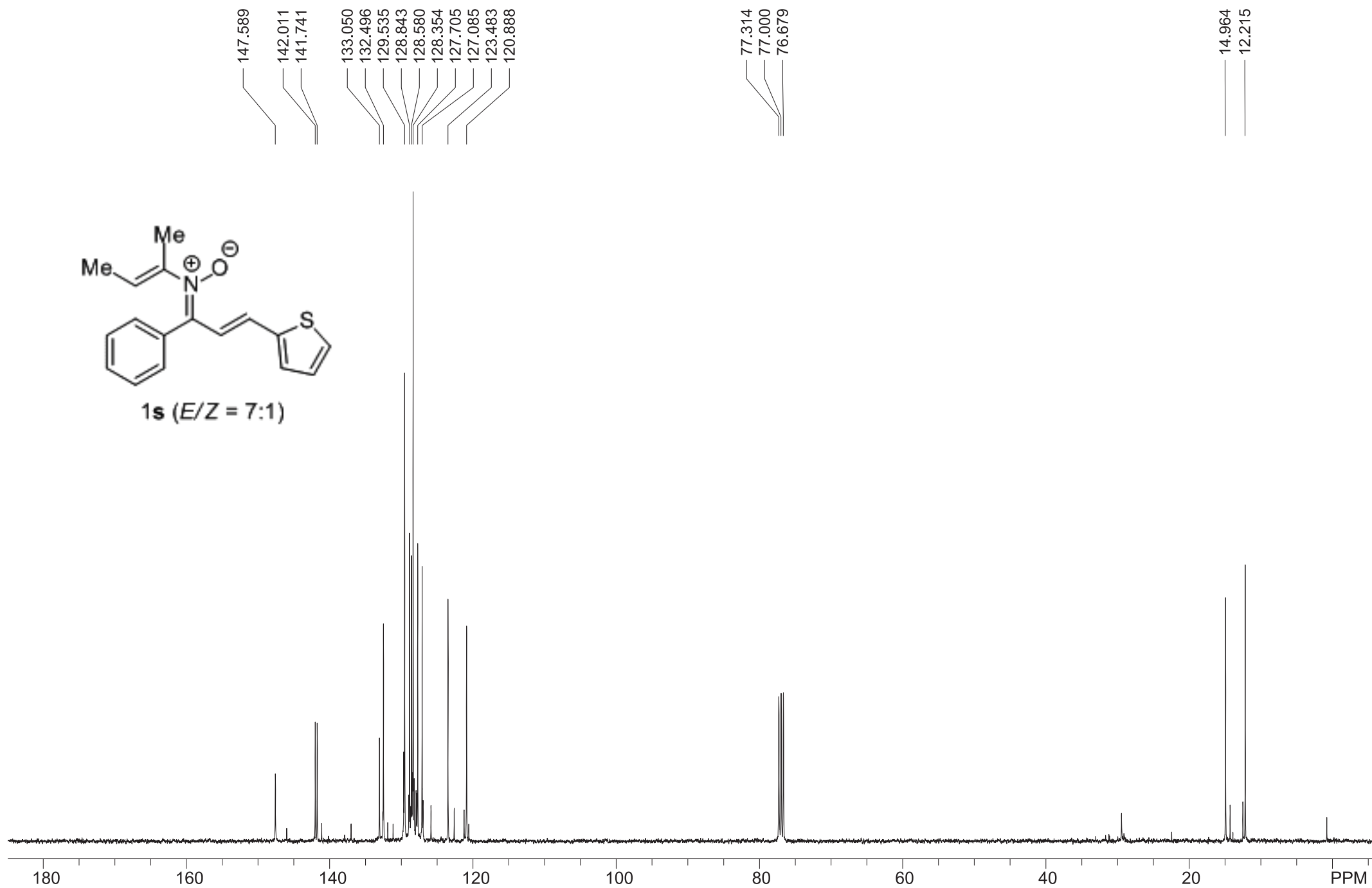


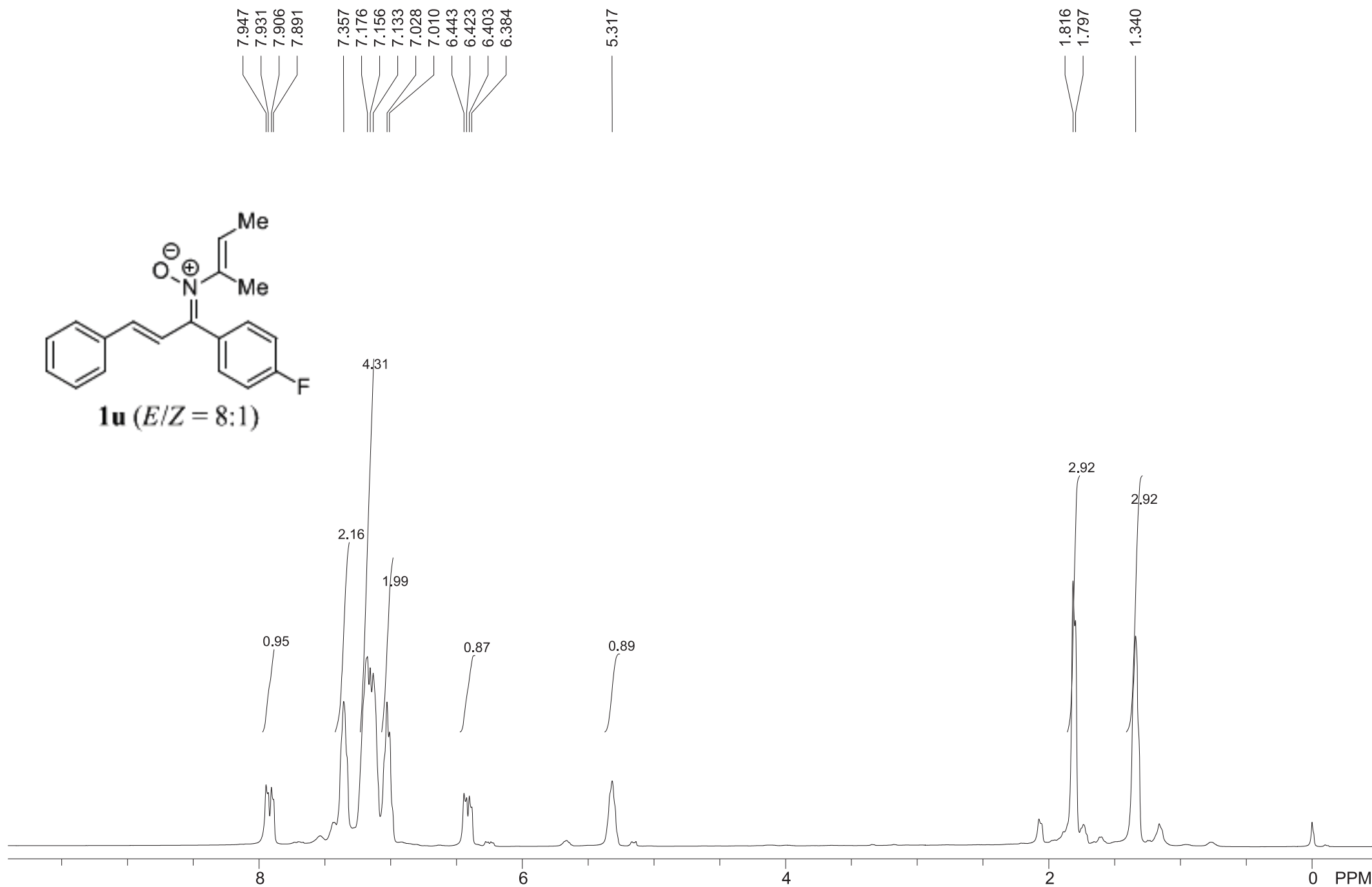
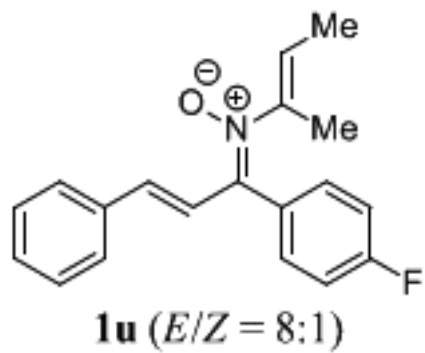
1r (*E/Z* = 5:1)

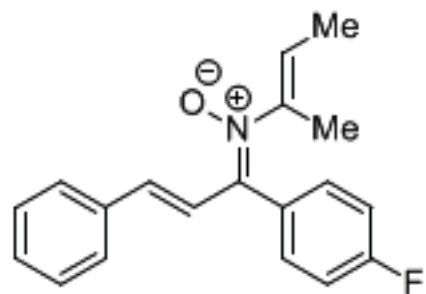




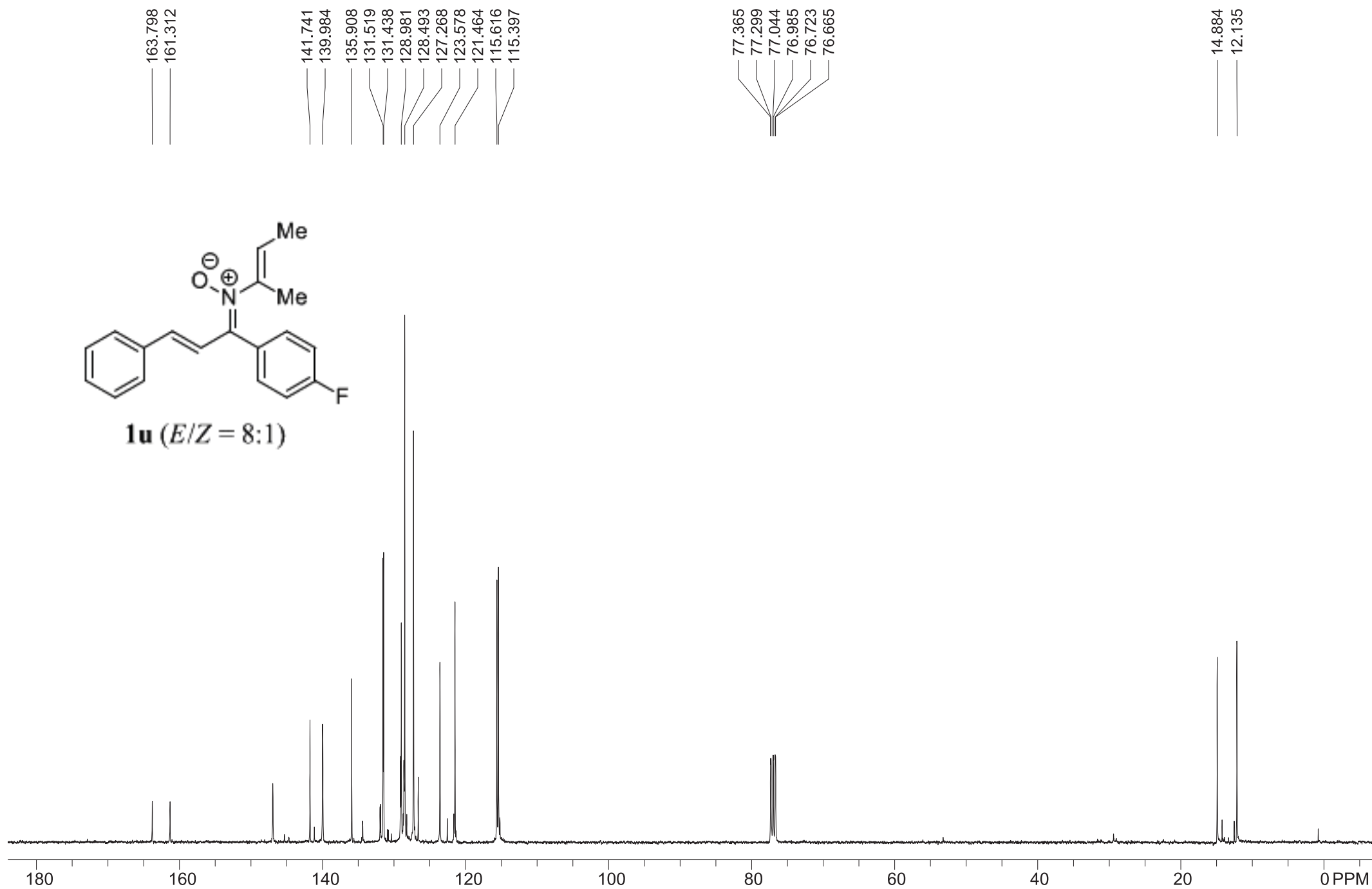


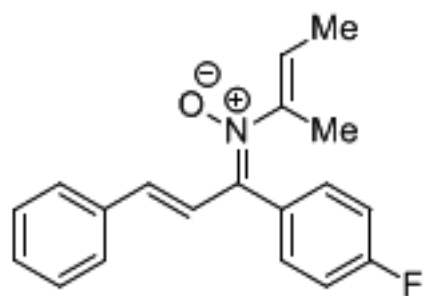




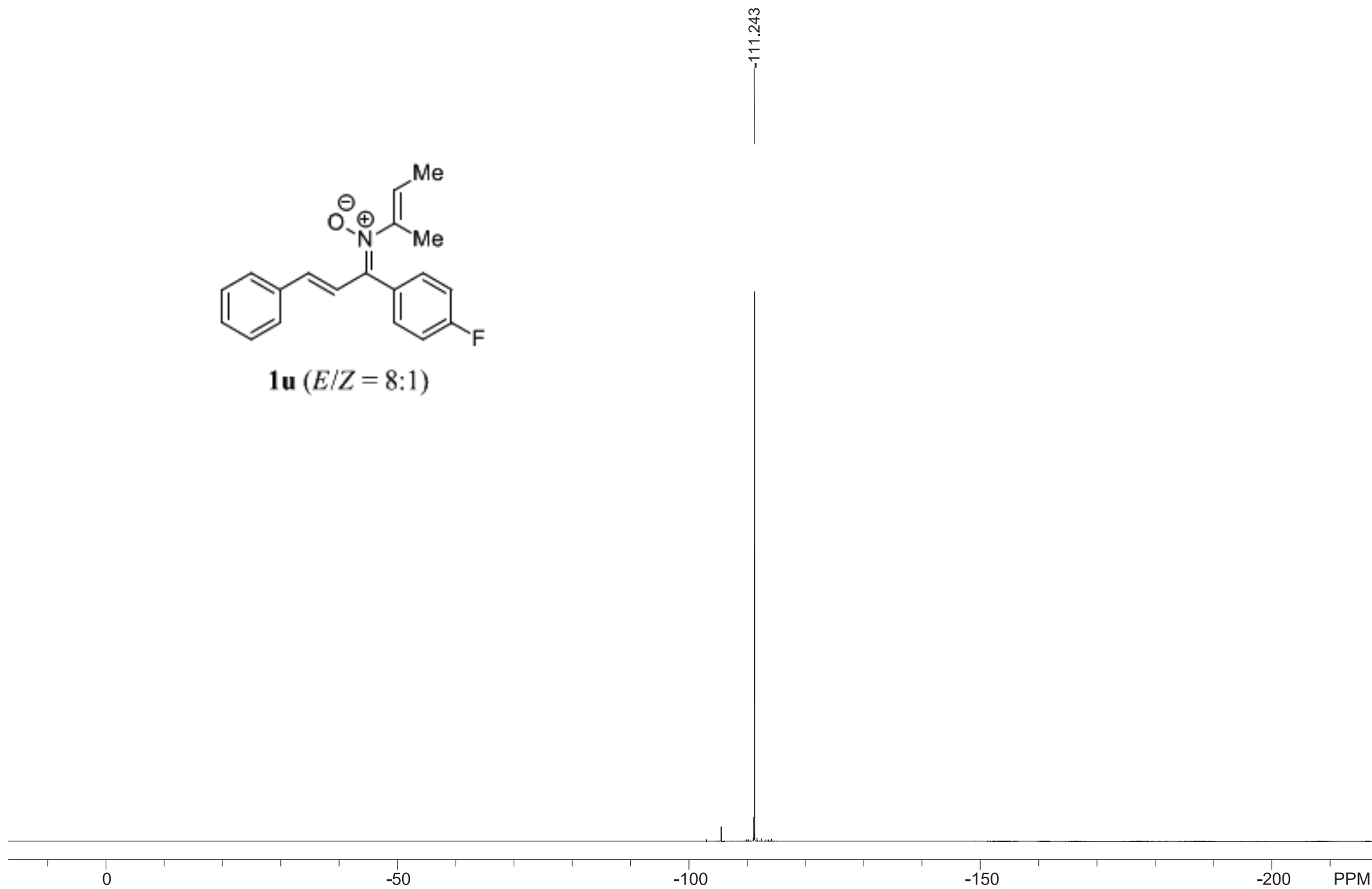


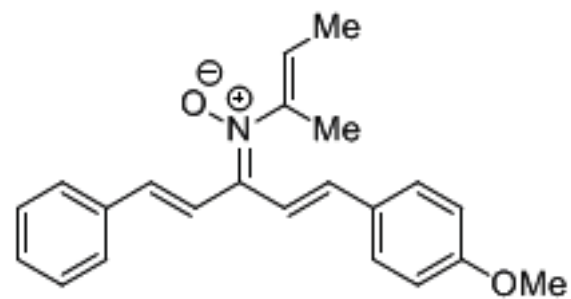
1u (*E/Z* = 8:1)





1u (*E/Z* = 8:1)

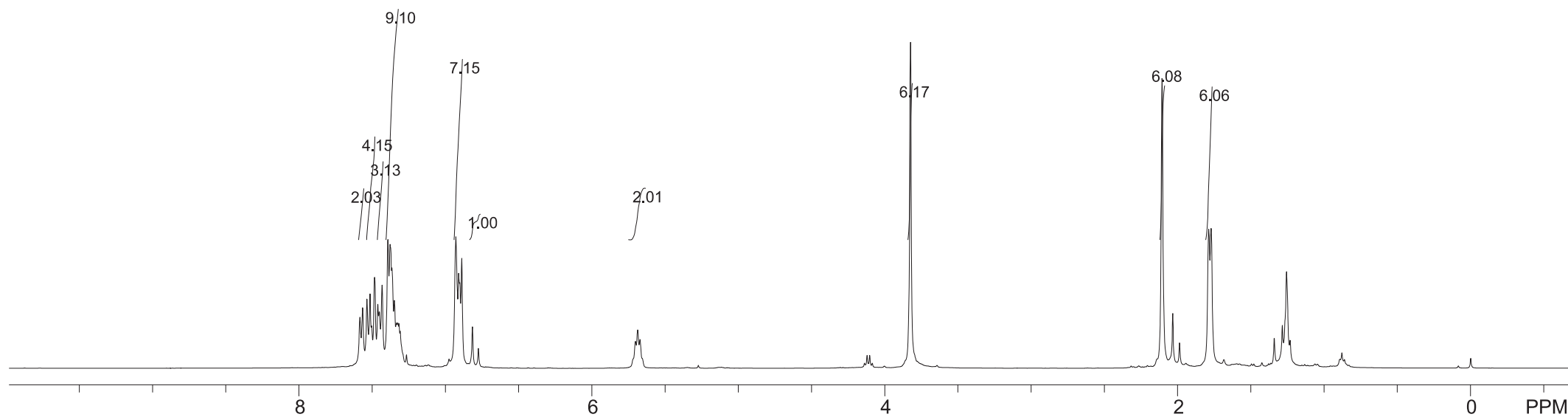


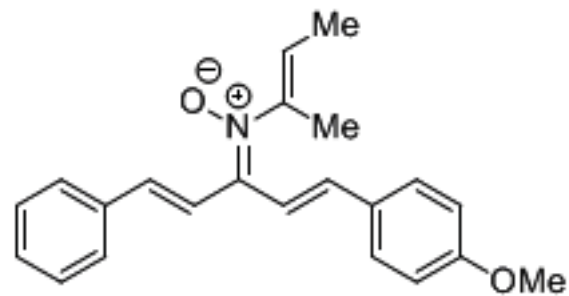


1v (*E/Z* = 1:1)

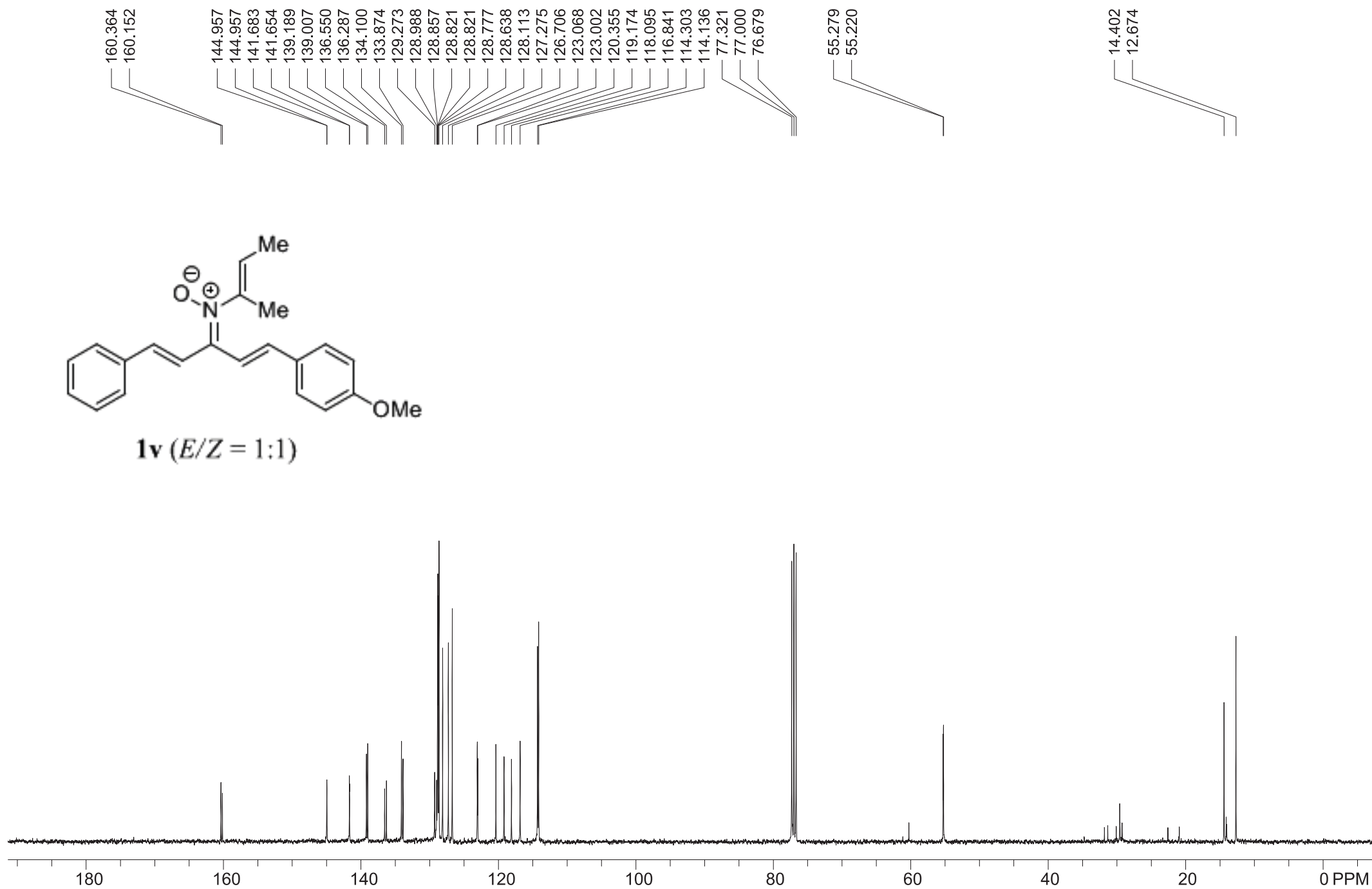
7.583
7.565
7.536
7.514
7.504
7.483
7.461
7.451
7.432
7.393
7.377
7.374
7.365
7.349
7.334
7.325
7.317
7.308
6.928
6.909
6.902
6.888
6.815
6.775
5.702
5.687
5.671
3.824

2.107
1.788
1.772



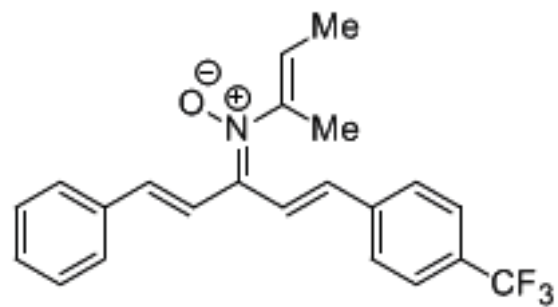


1v ($E/Z = 1:1$)

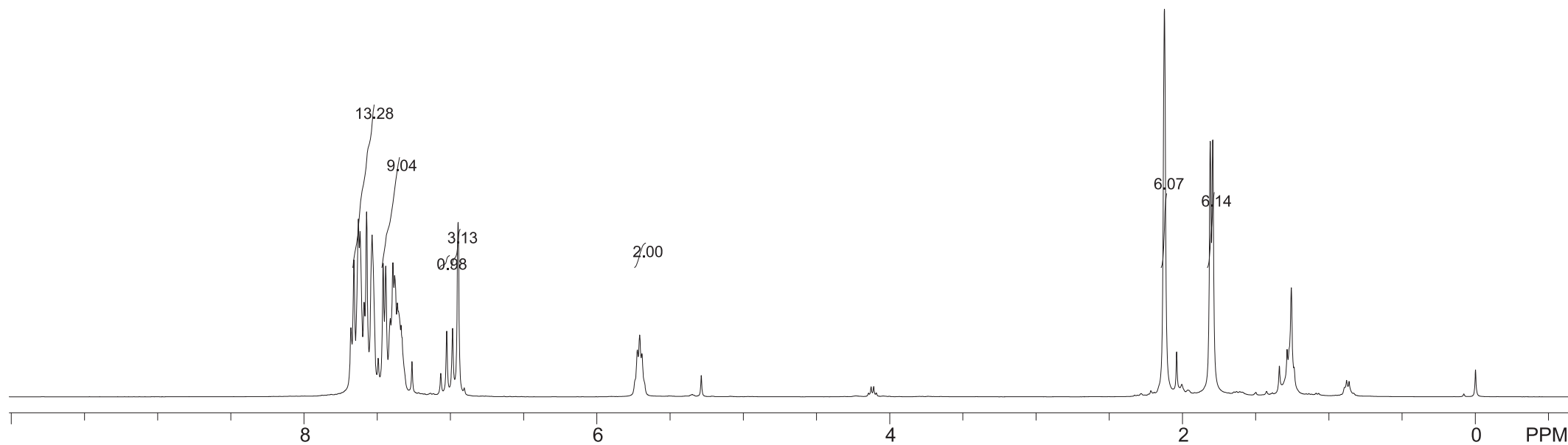


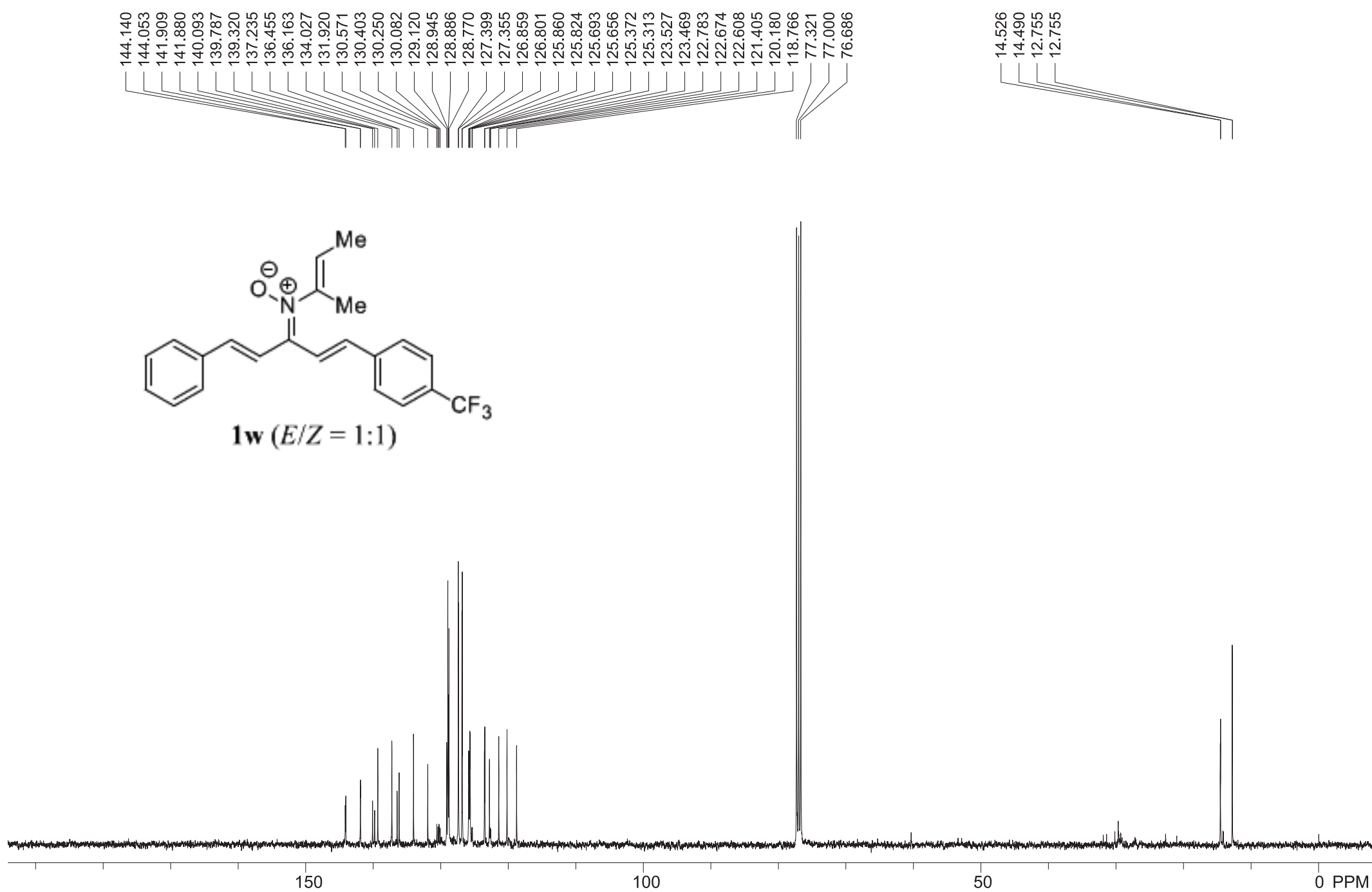
7.680
7.660
7.629
7.617
7.590
7.573
7.535
7.493
7.460
7.442
7.411
7.393
7.381
7.363
7.355
7.337
7.263
7.066
7.026
6.985
6.948
5.723
5.708
5.692

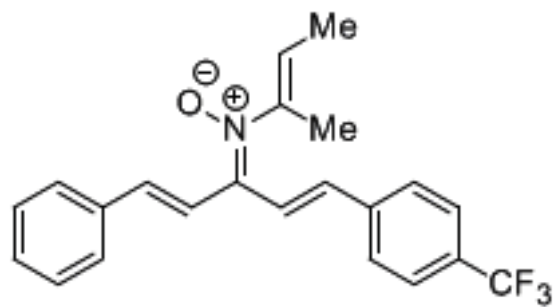
2.123
2.123
1.810
1.793



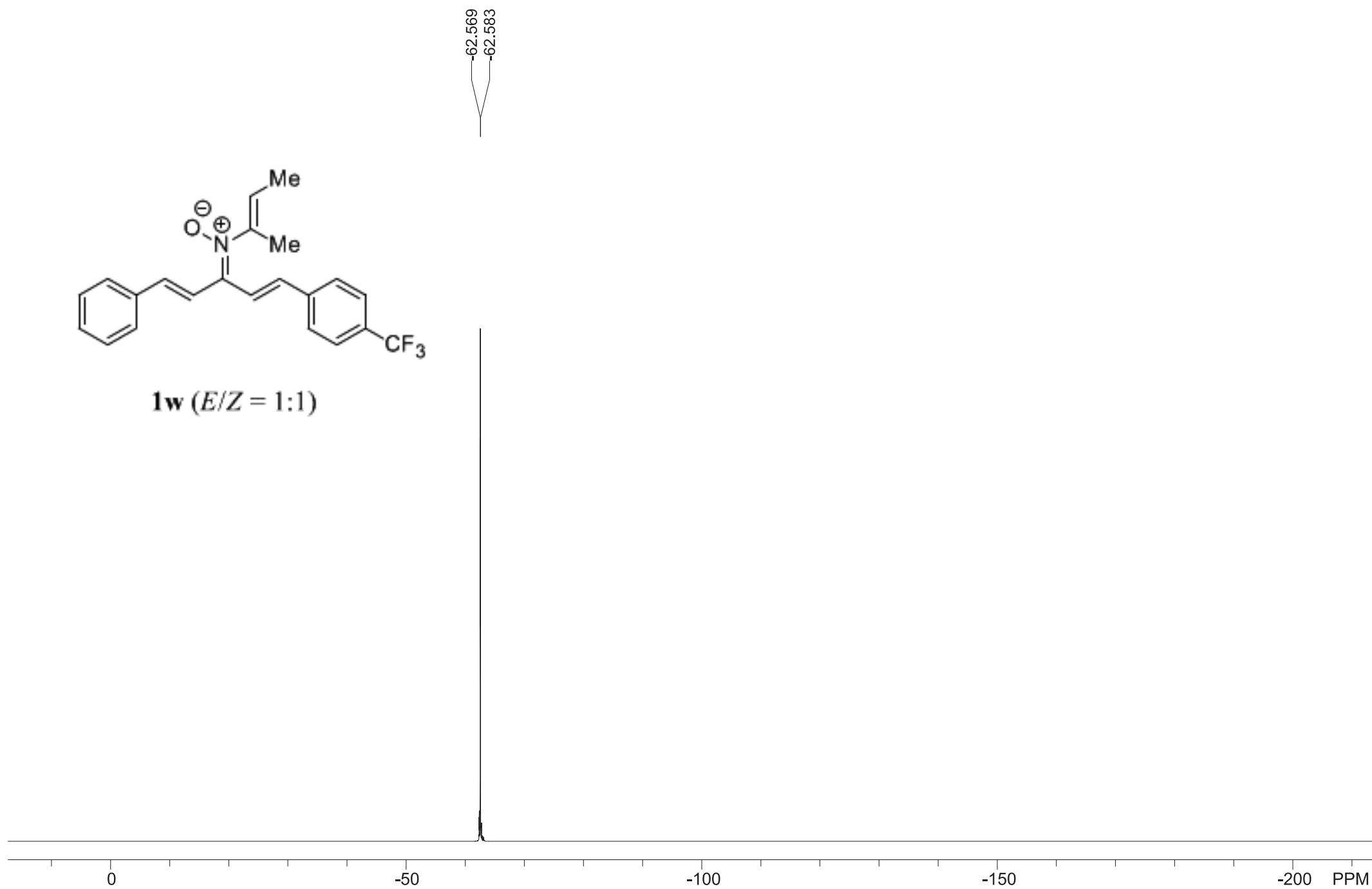
1w (*E/Z* = 1:1)

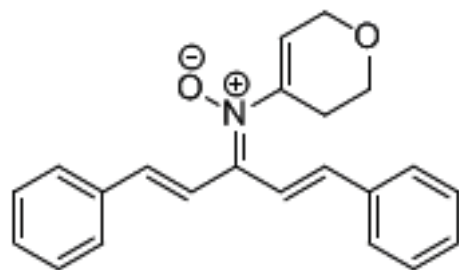






1w ($E/Z = 1:1$)





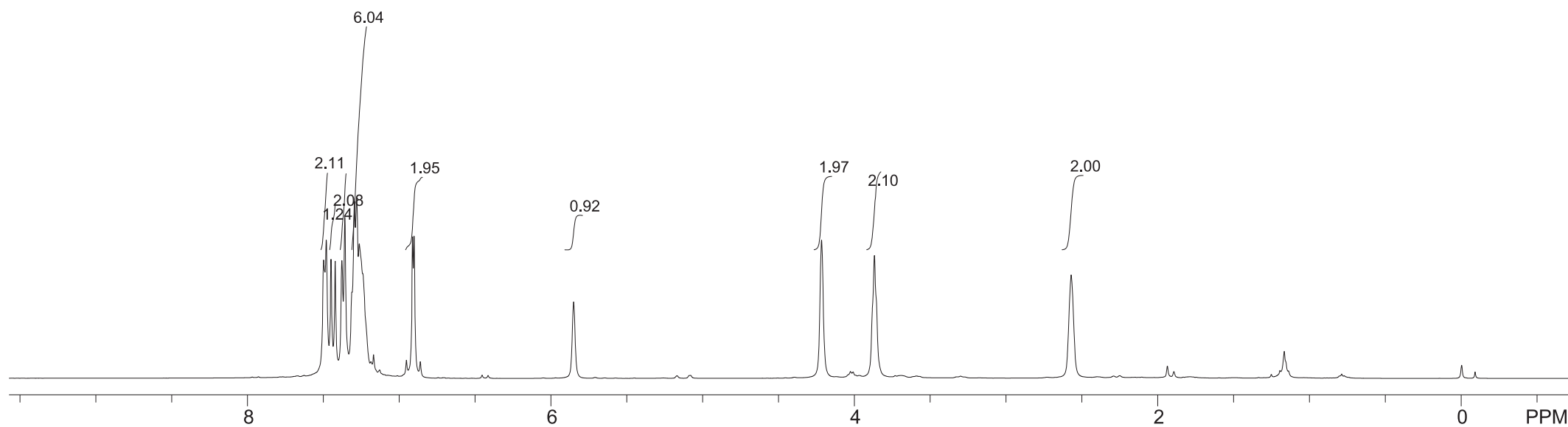
1ah

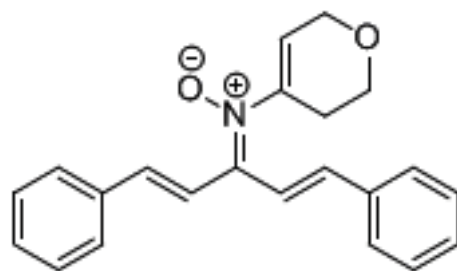
7.498
7.481
7.450
7.422
7.378
7.359
7.312
7.296
7.281
7.263
7.240
6.912
6.902
5.851

4.217

3.869

2.571





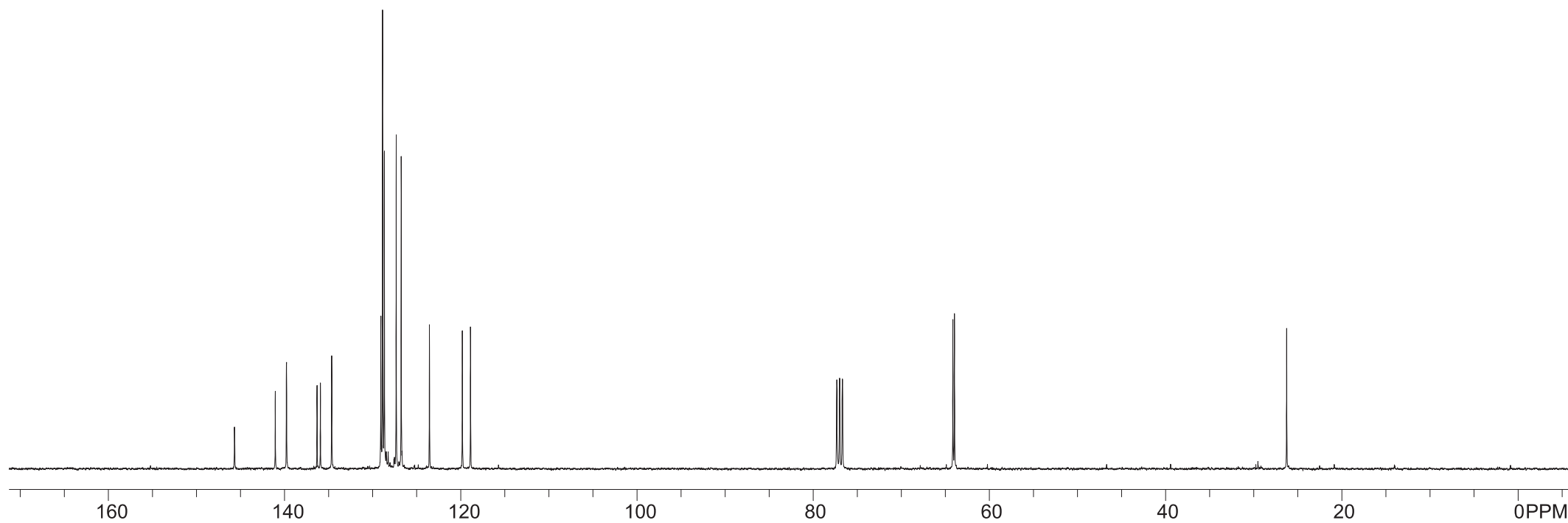
1ah

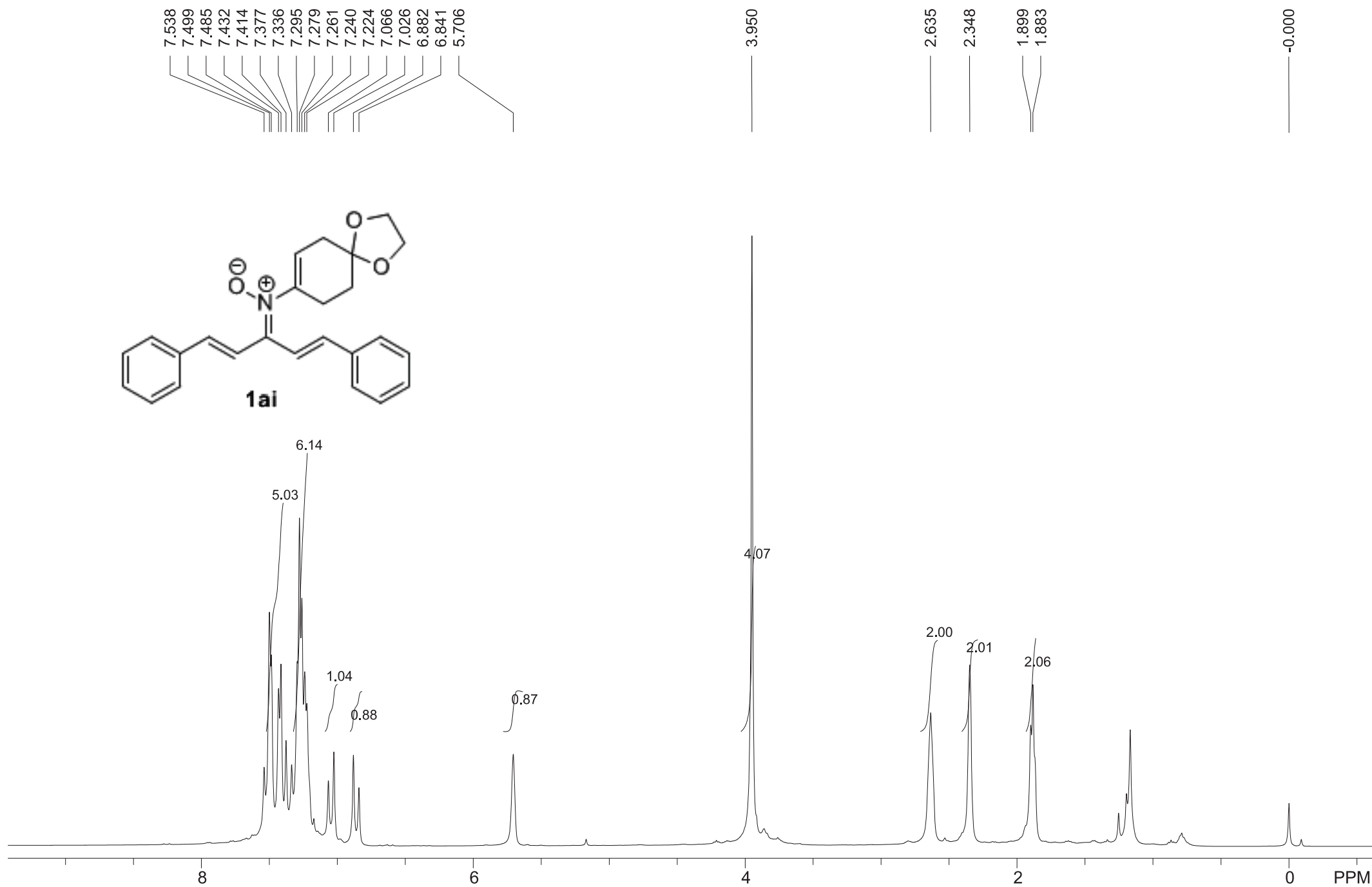
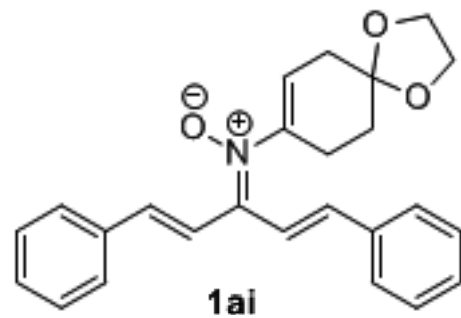
145.679
141.049
139.780
136.309
135.930
134.647
129.069
128.872
128.668
128.237
127.326
126.764
123.556
119.823
118.897

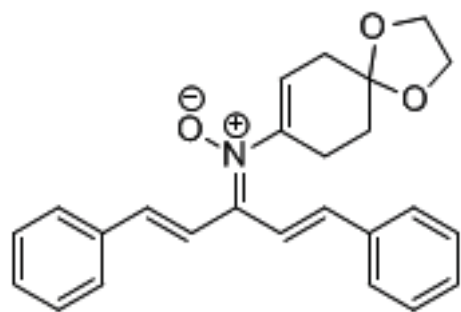
77.314
77.000
76.679

64.130
63.948

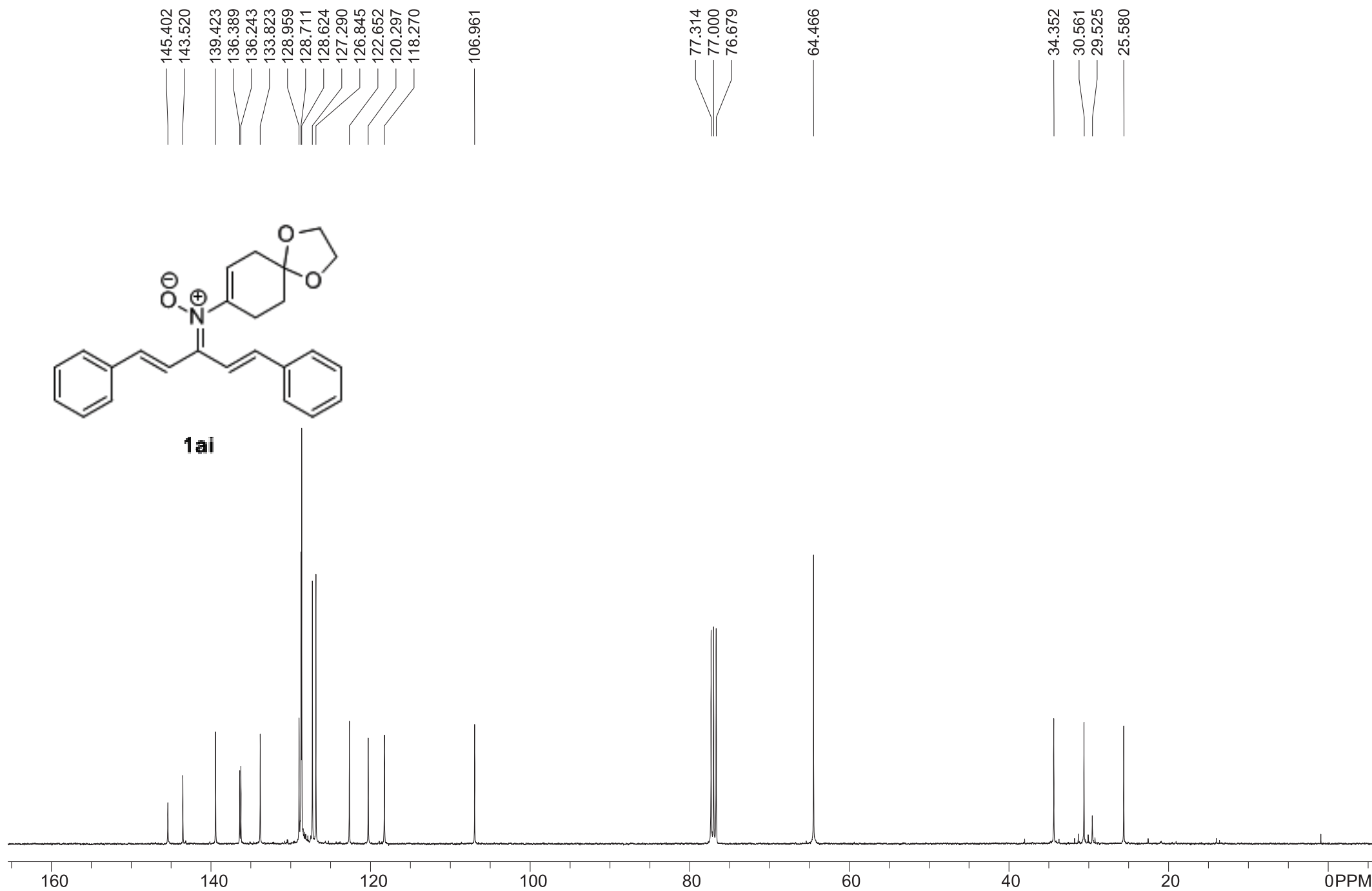
26.273

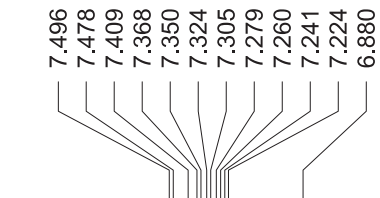




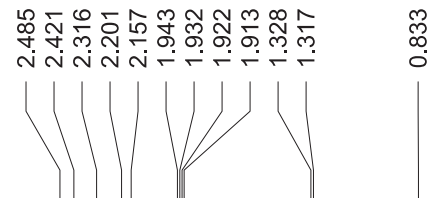


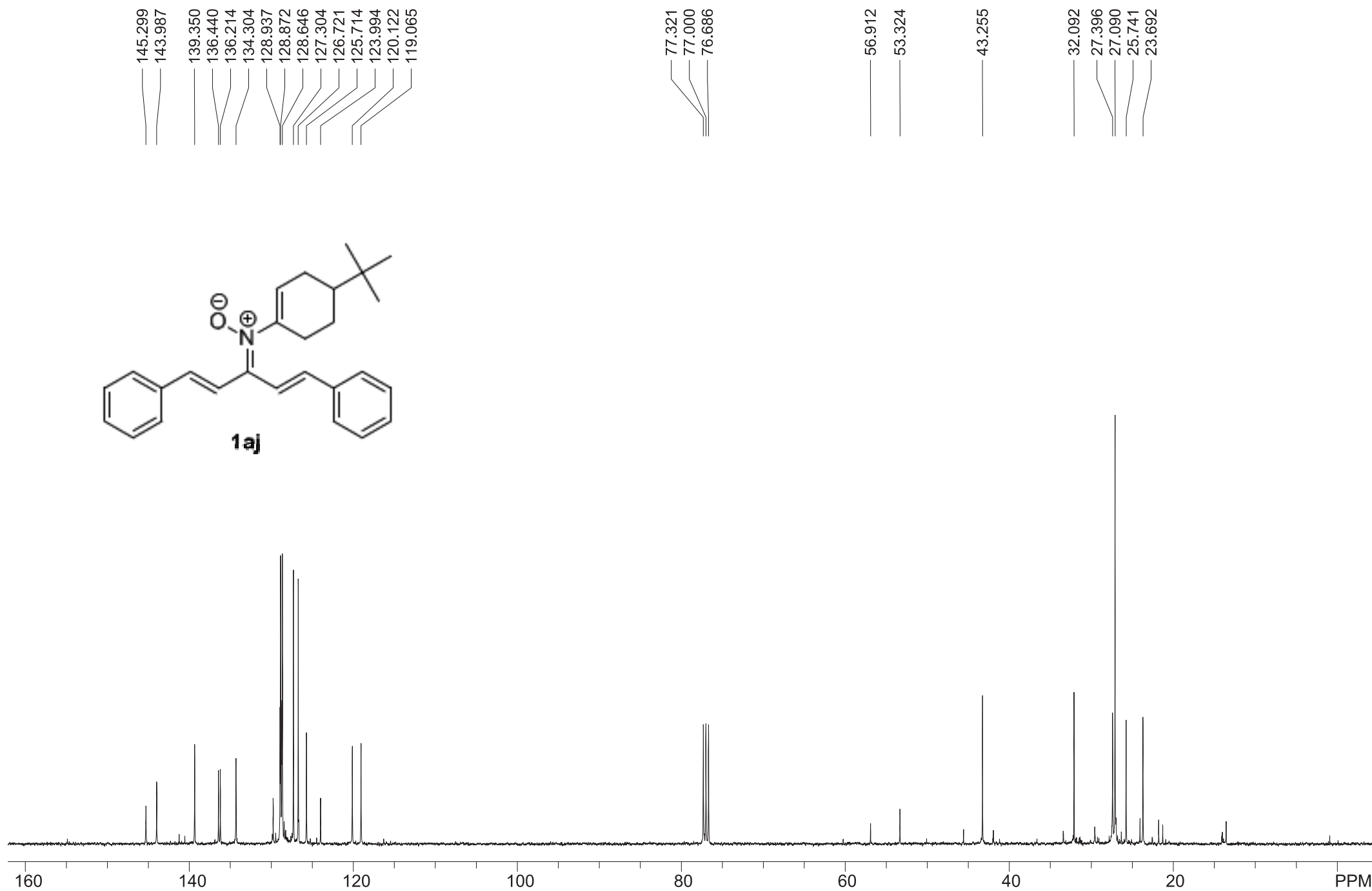
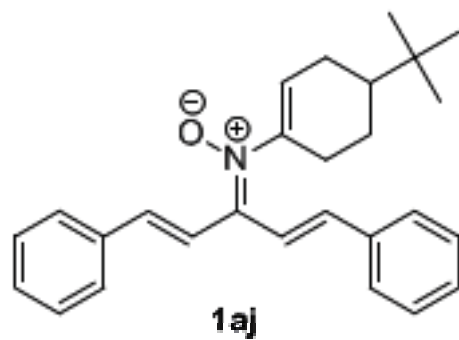
1ai

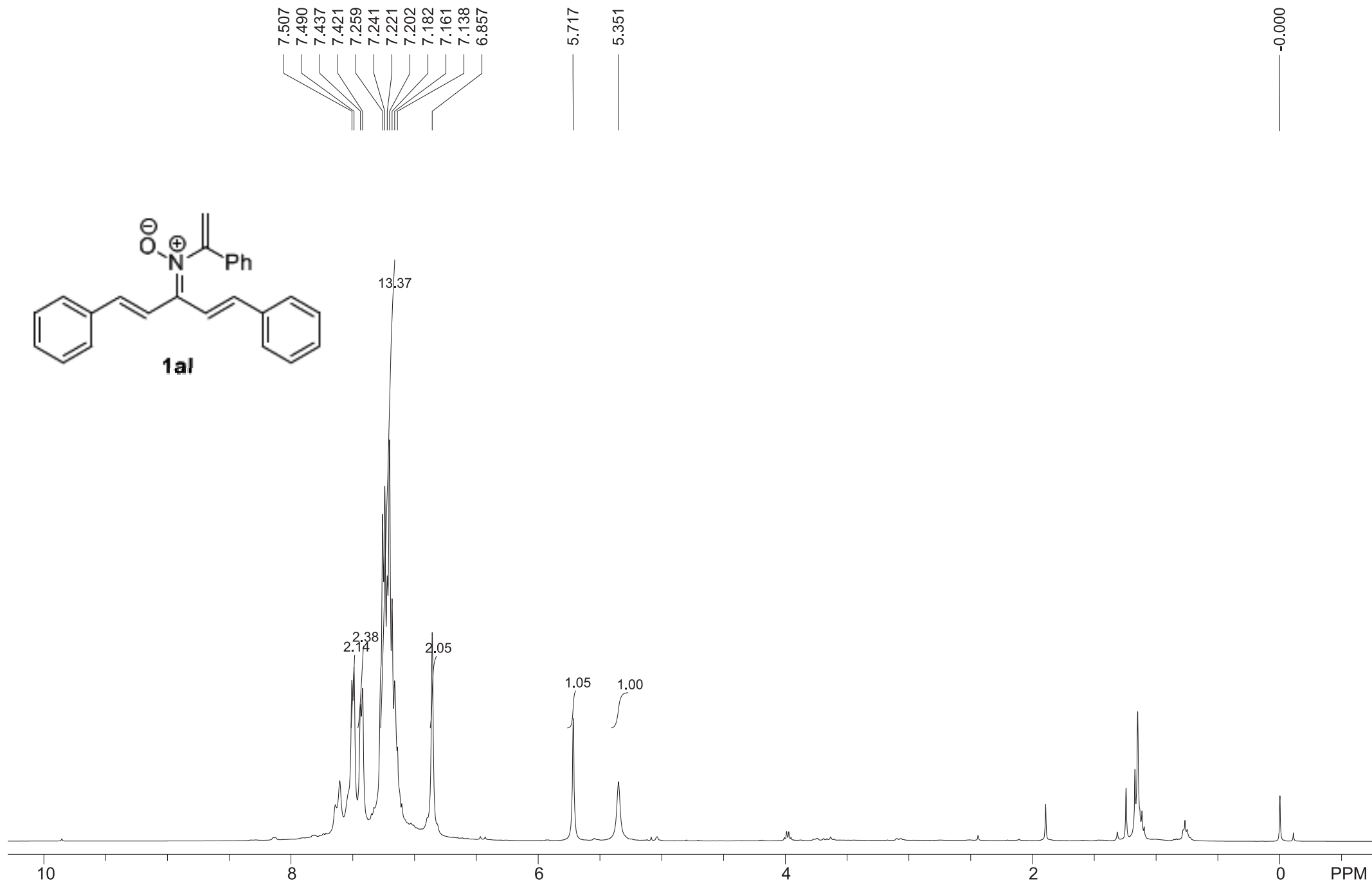


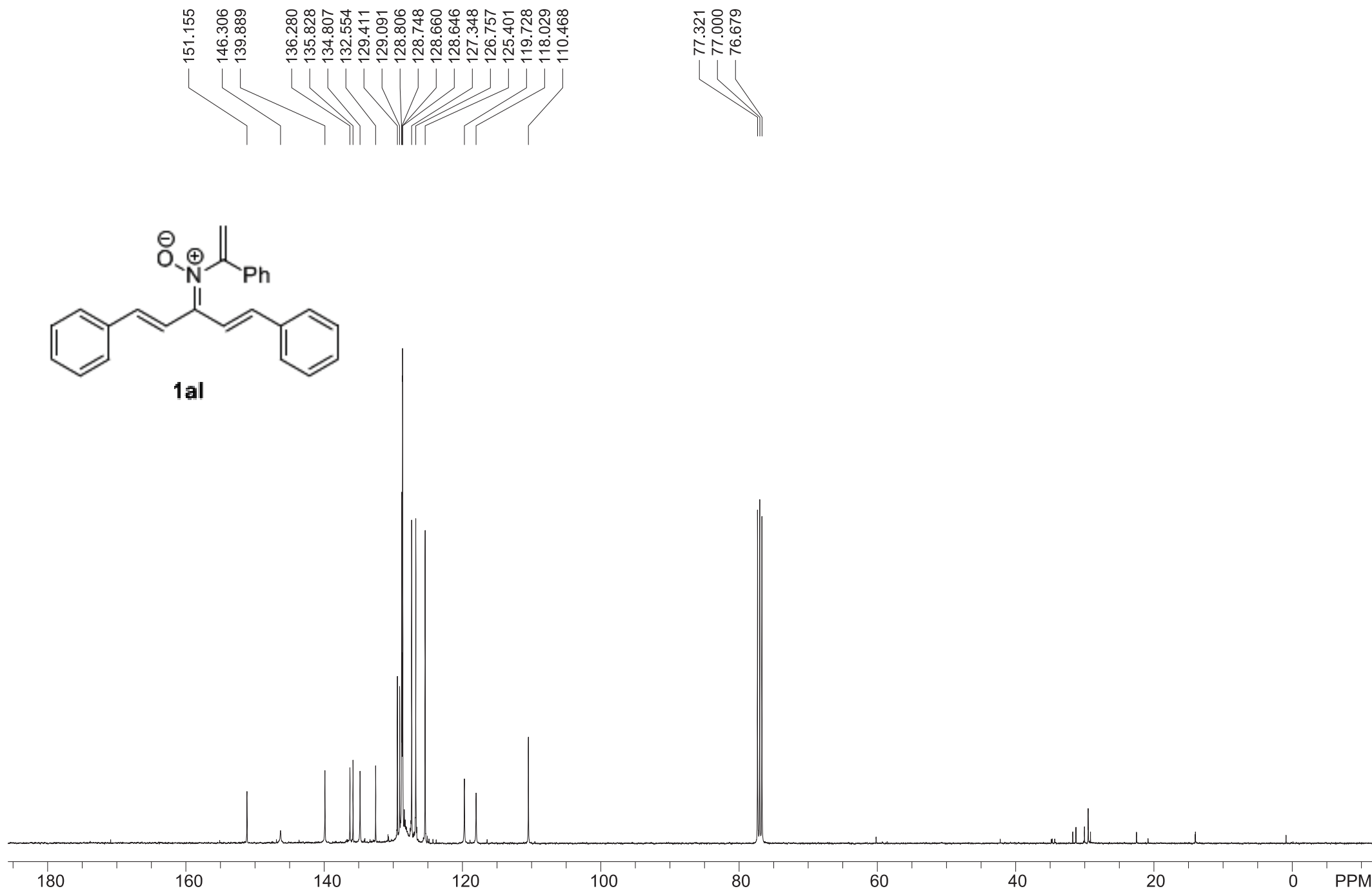
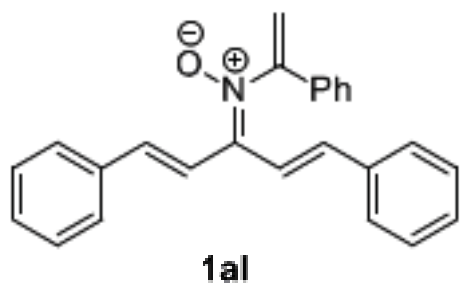


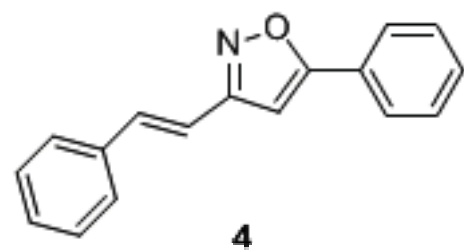
5.838



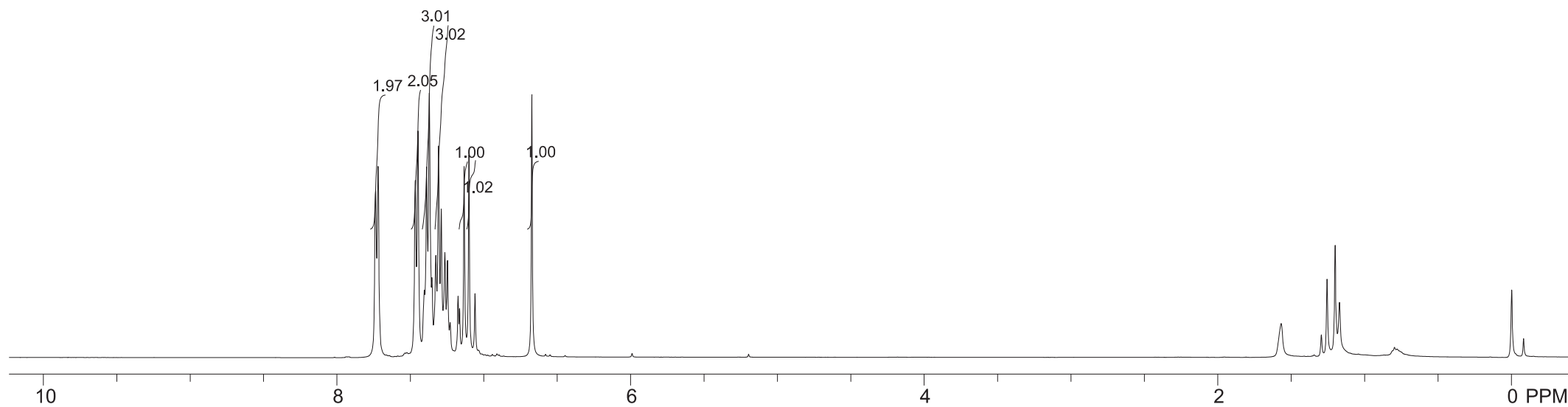


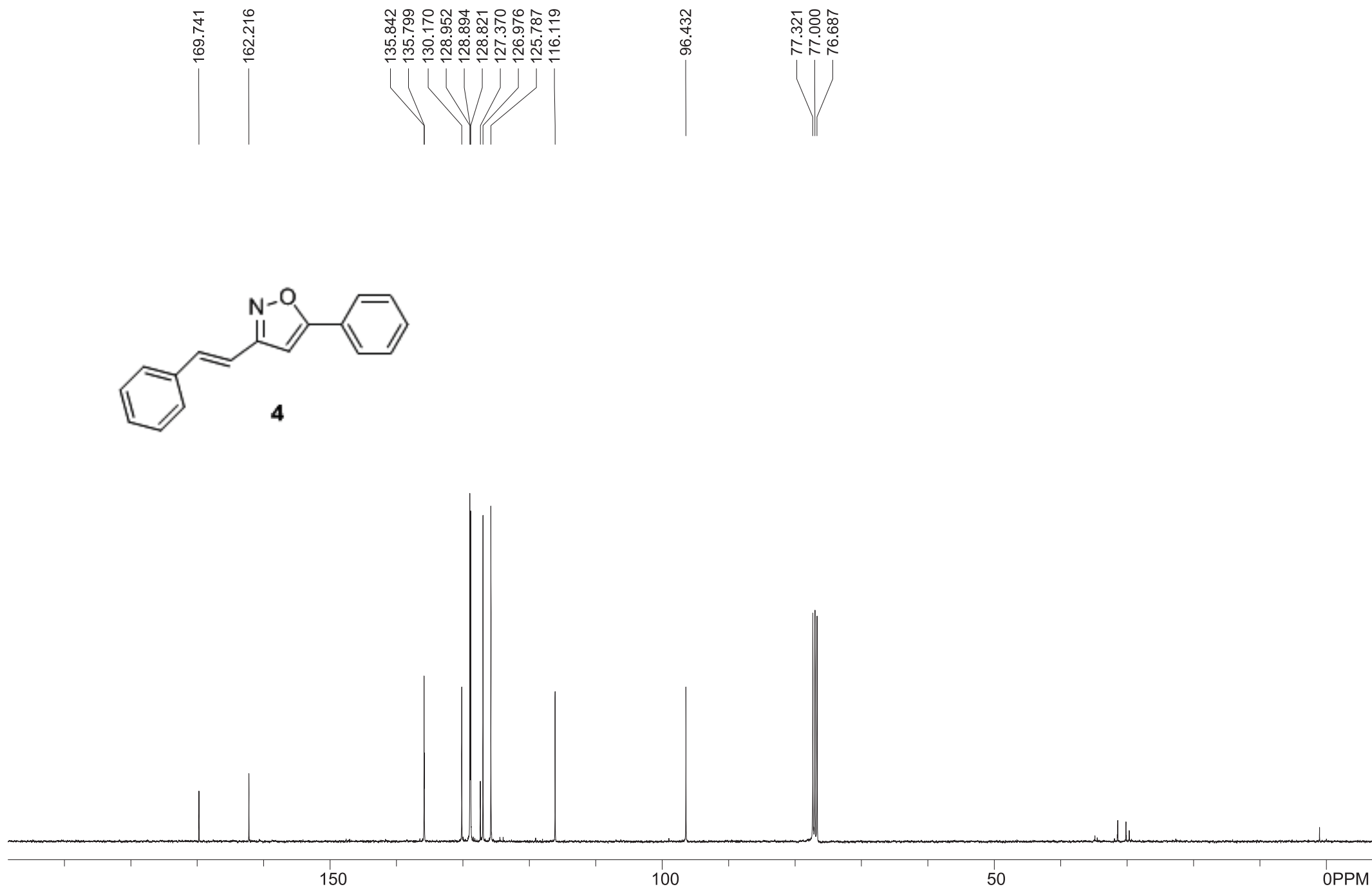
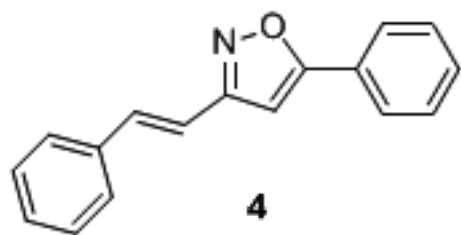


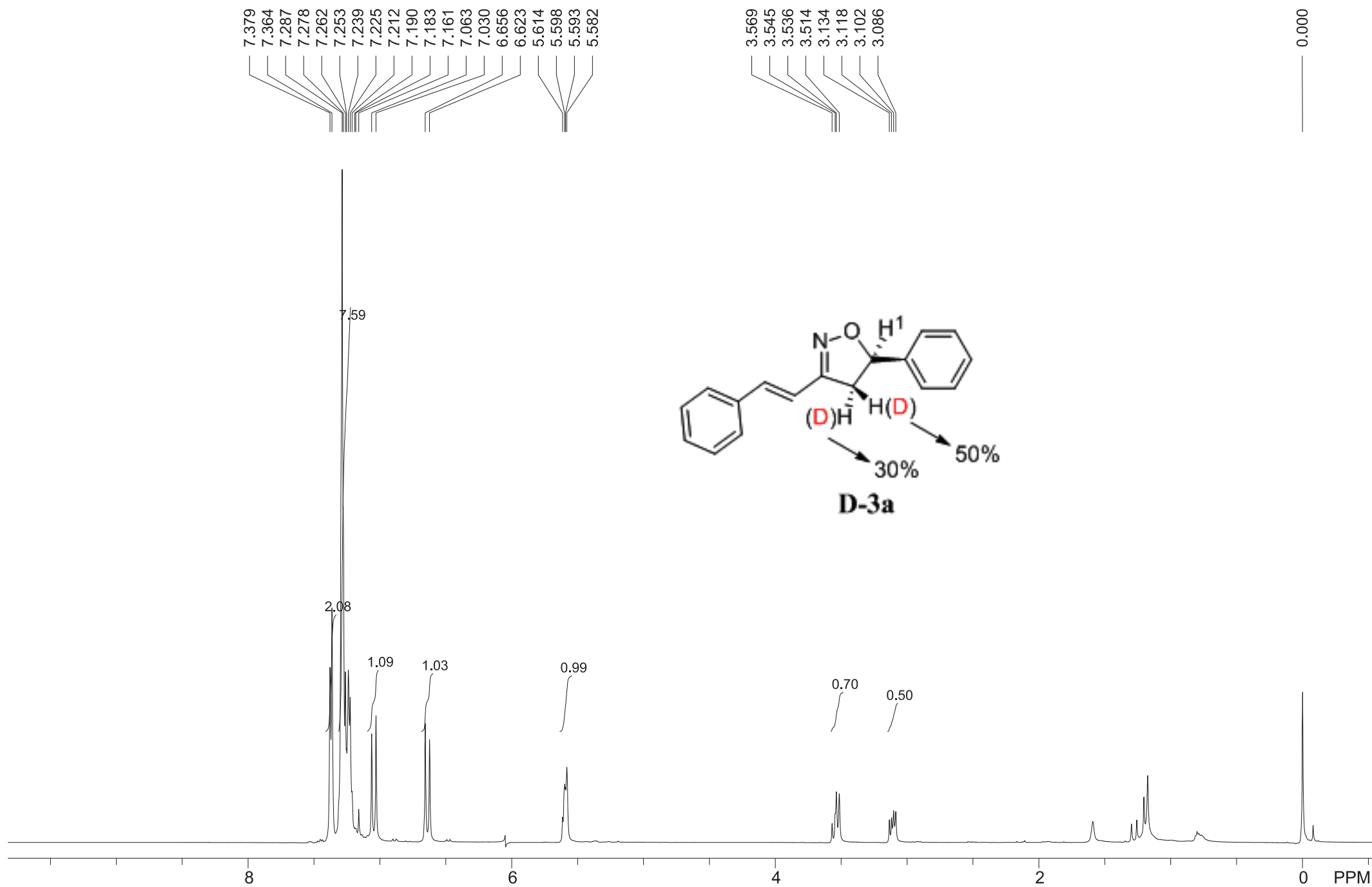


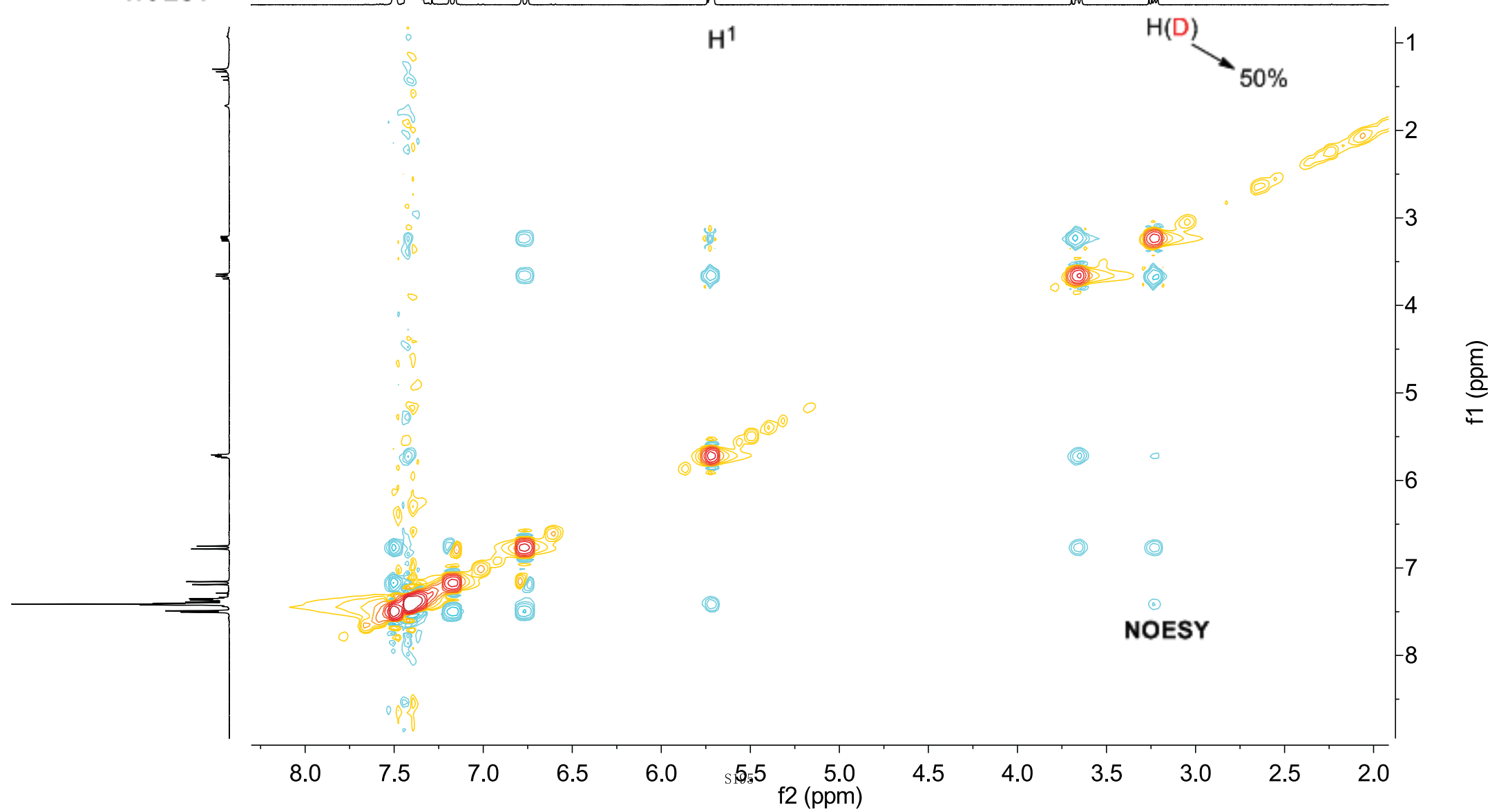
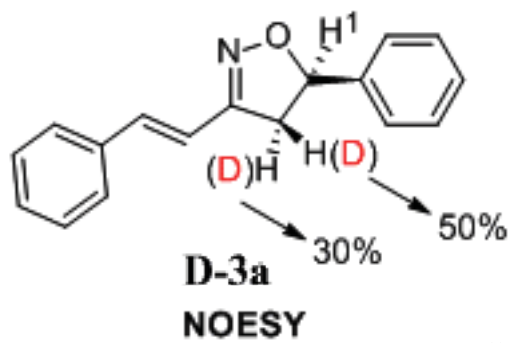


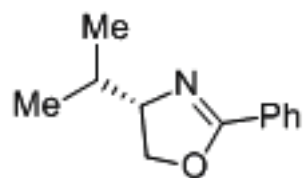
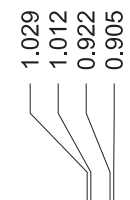
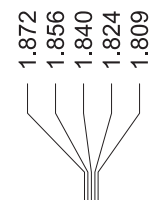
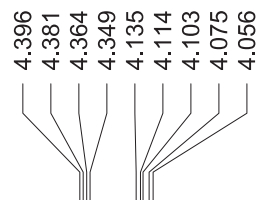
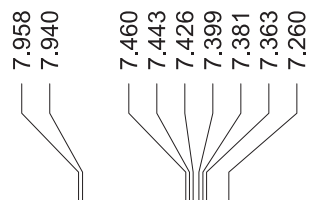
7.736
7.720
7.466
7.448
7.405
7.390
7.371
7.353
7.326
7.309
7.290
7.265
7.247
7.229
7.175
7.164
7.134
7.101
7.059
6.672



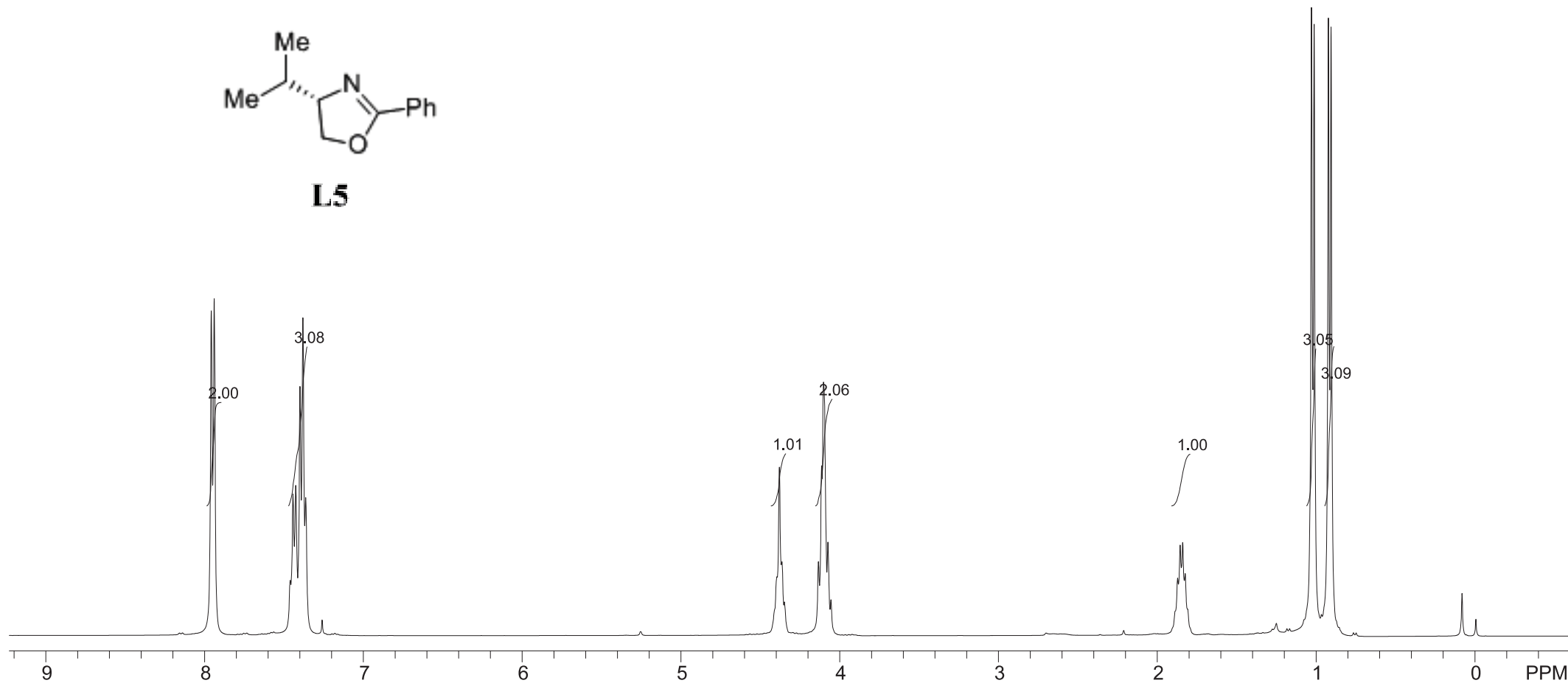


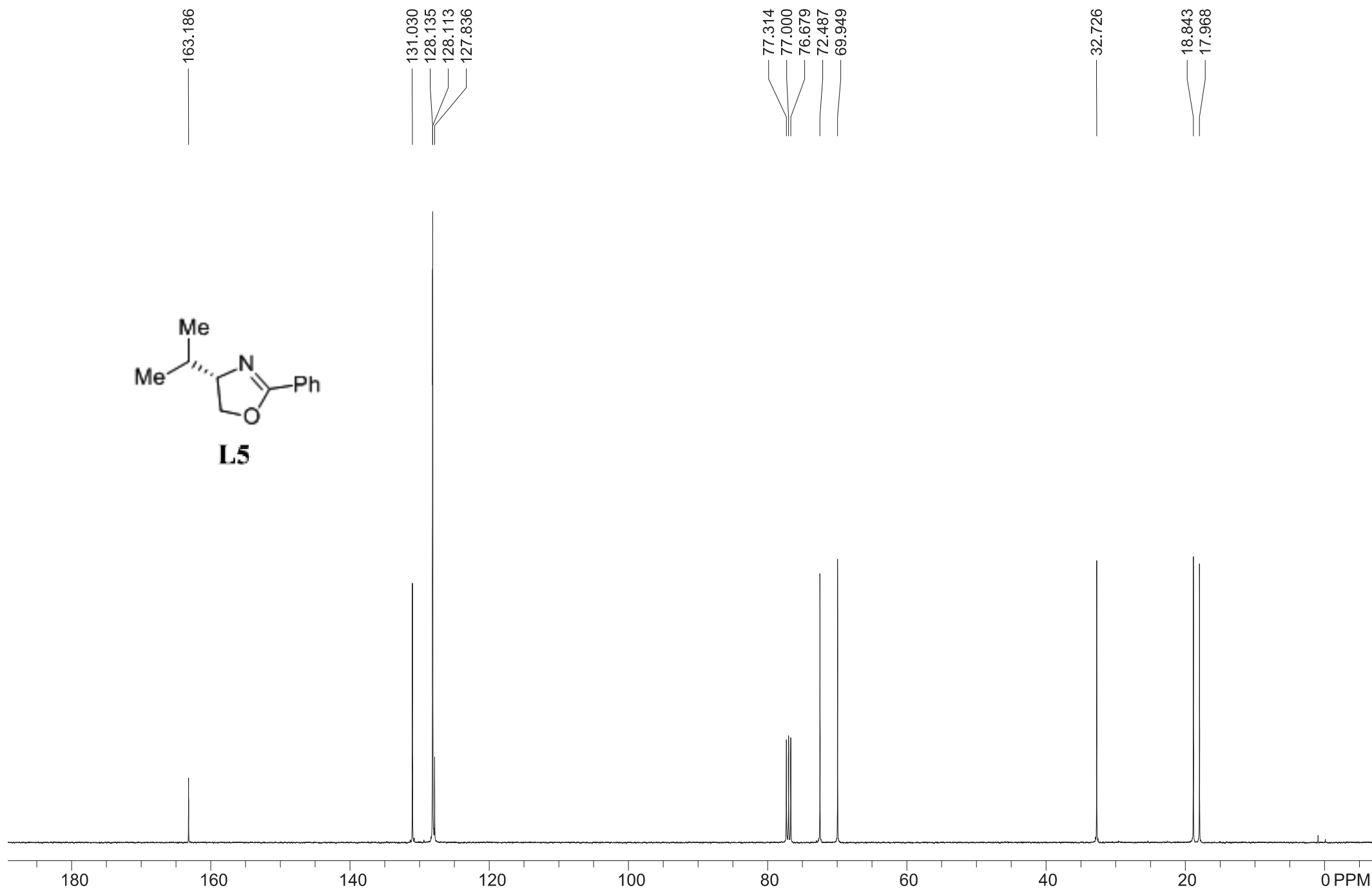
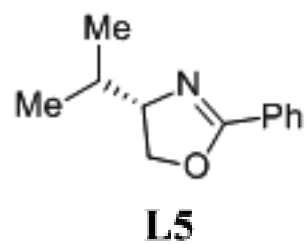


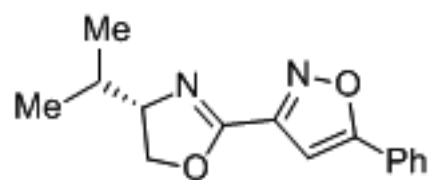




L5







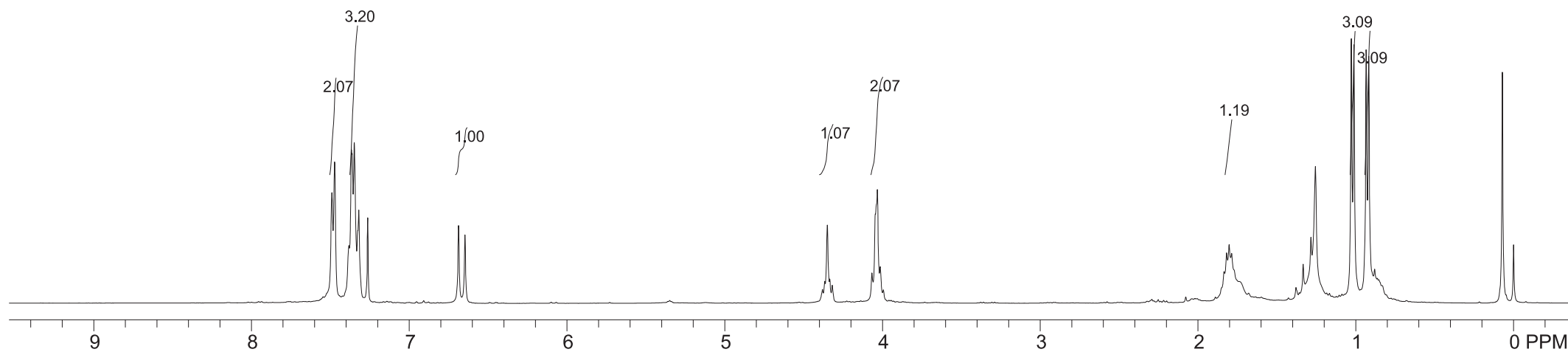
L6

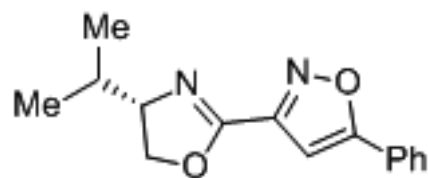
7.490
7.473
7.383
7.366
7.362
7.348
7.326
7.320
7.264
6.687
6.647

4.367
4.350
4.335
4.319
4.068
4.046
4.033
4.015

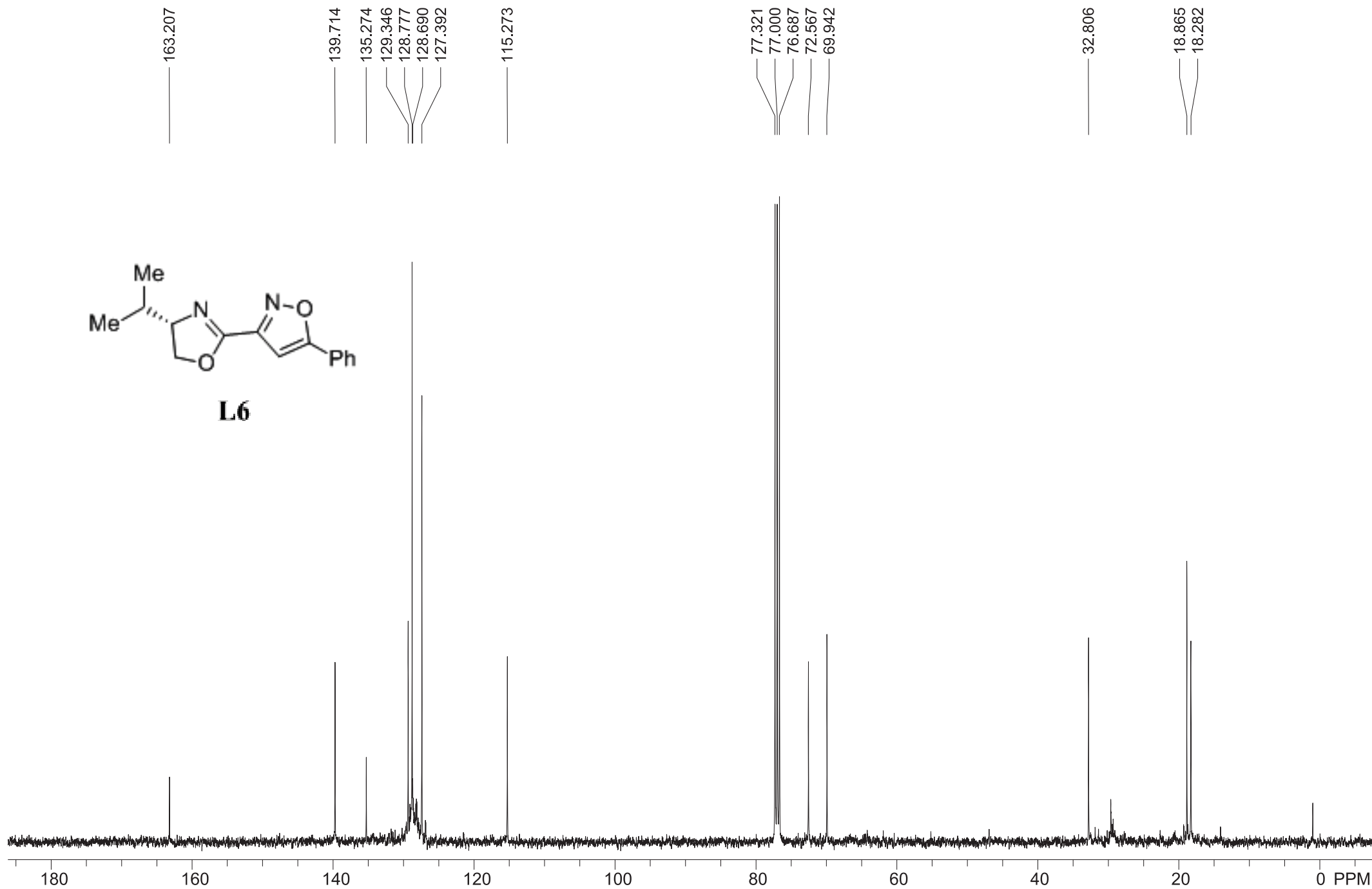
1.835
1.819
1.804
1.788

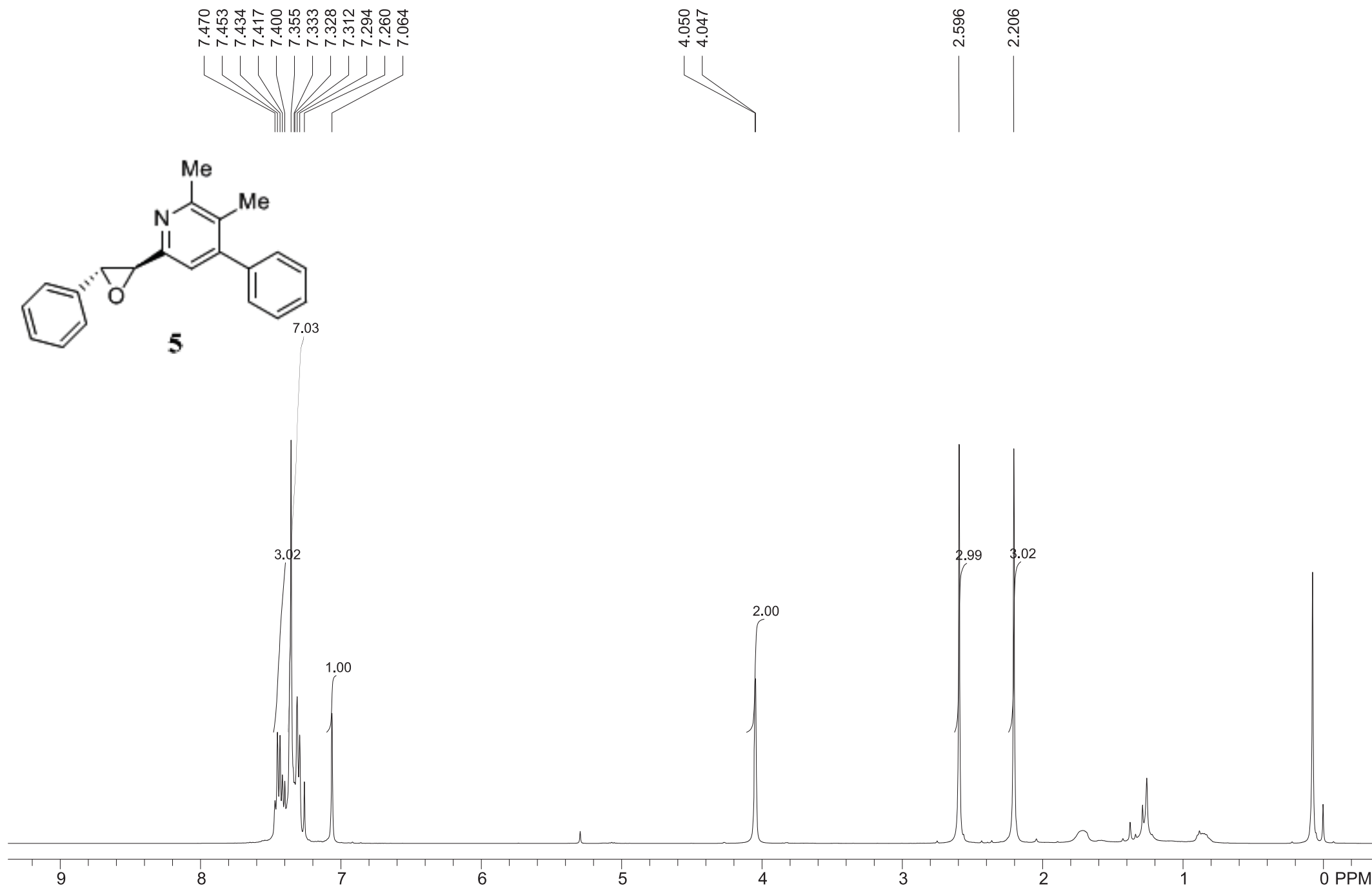
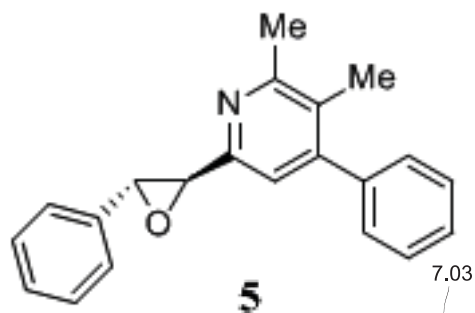
1.029
1.013
0.935
0.918

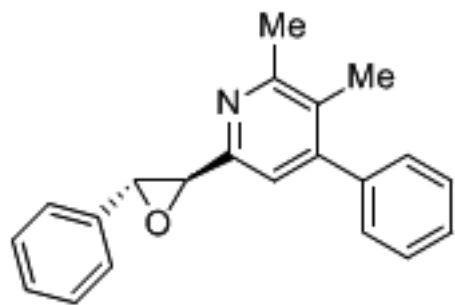




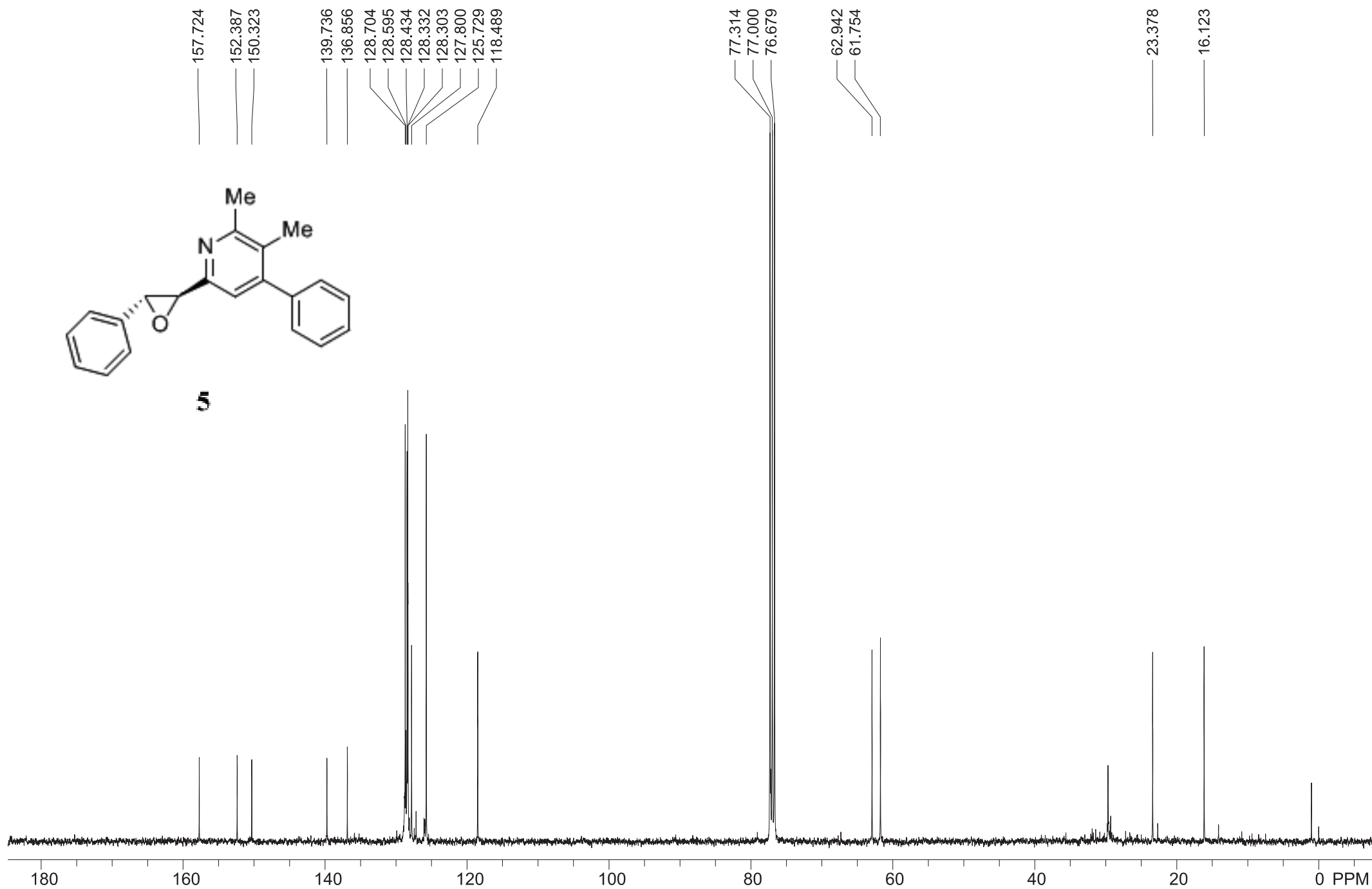
L6

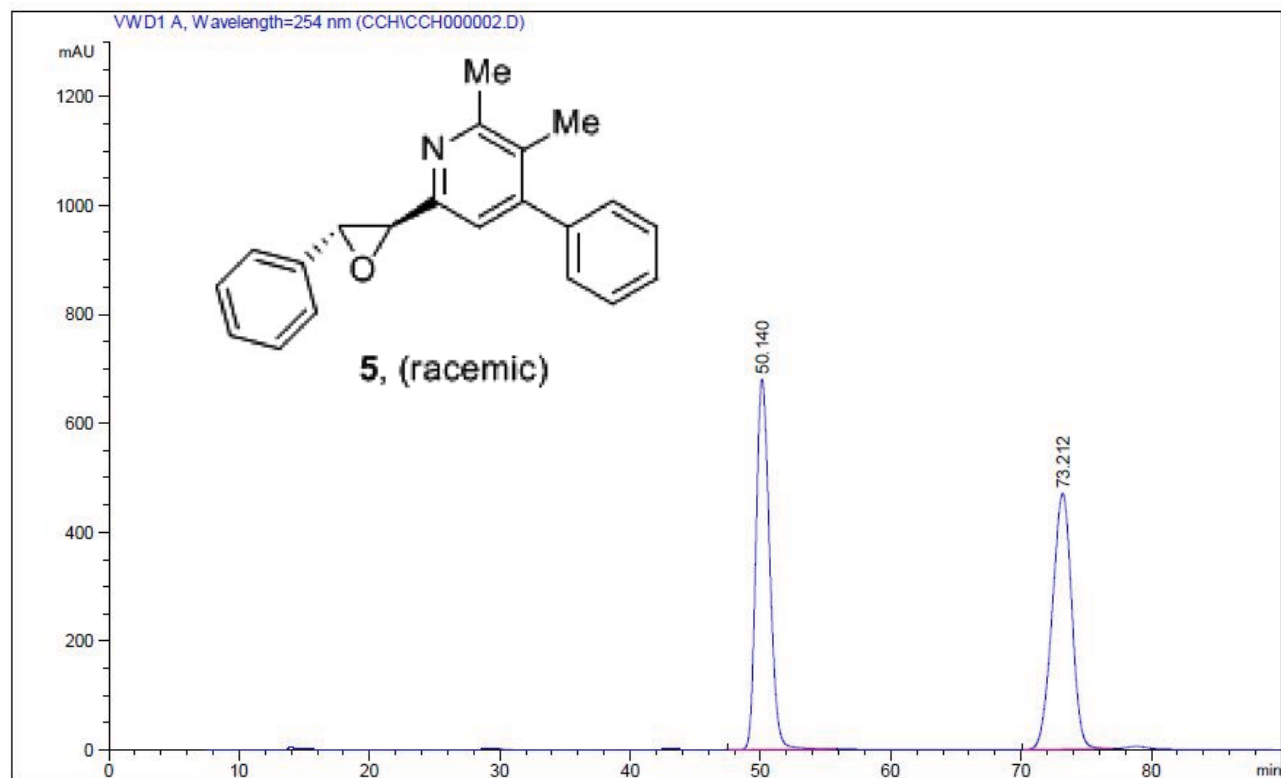




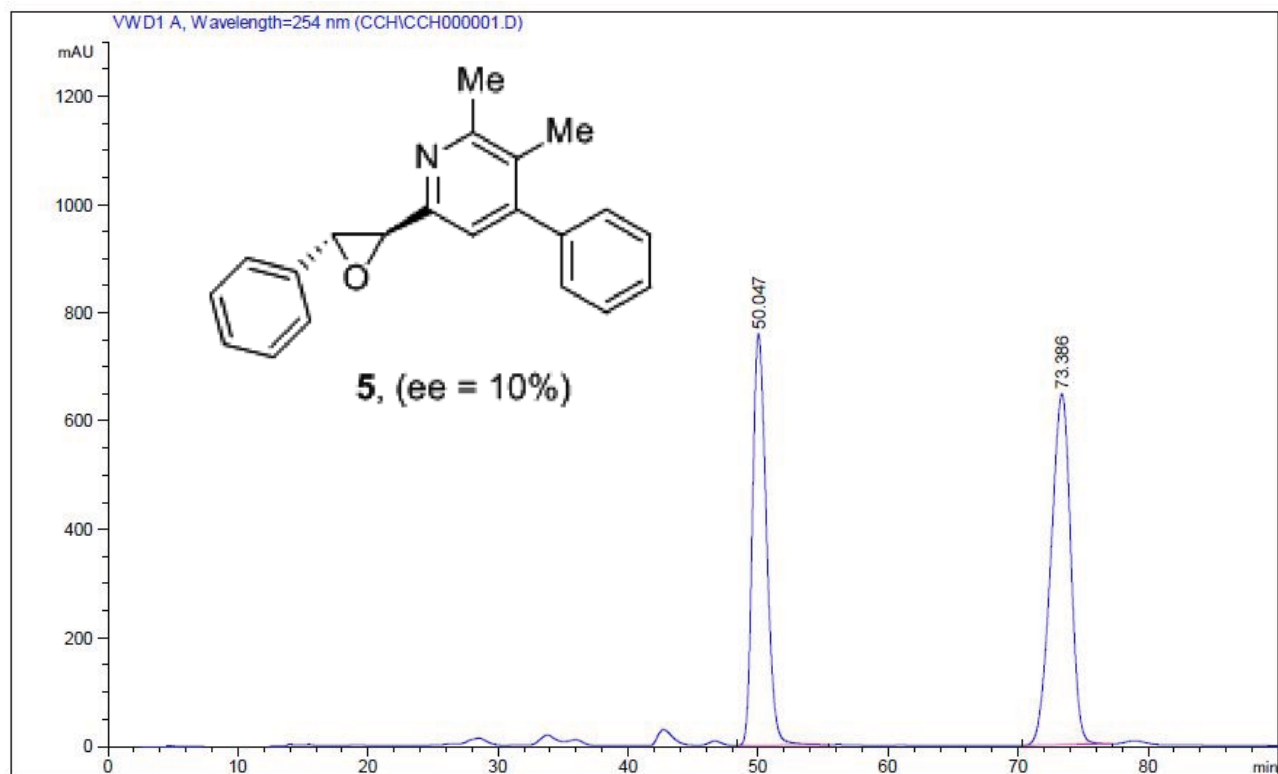


5

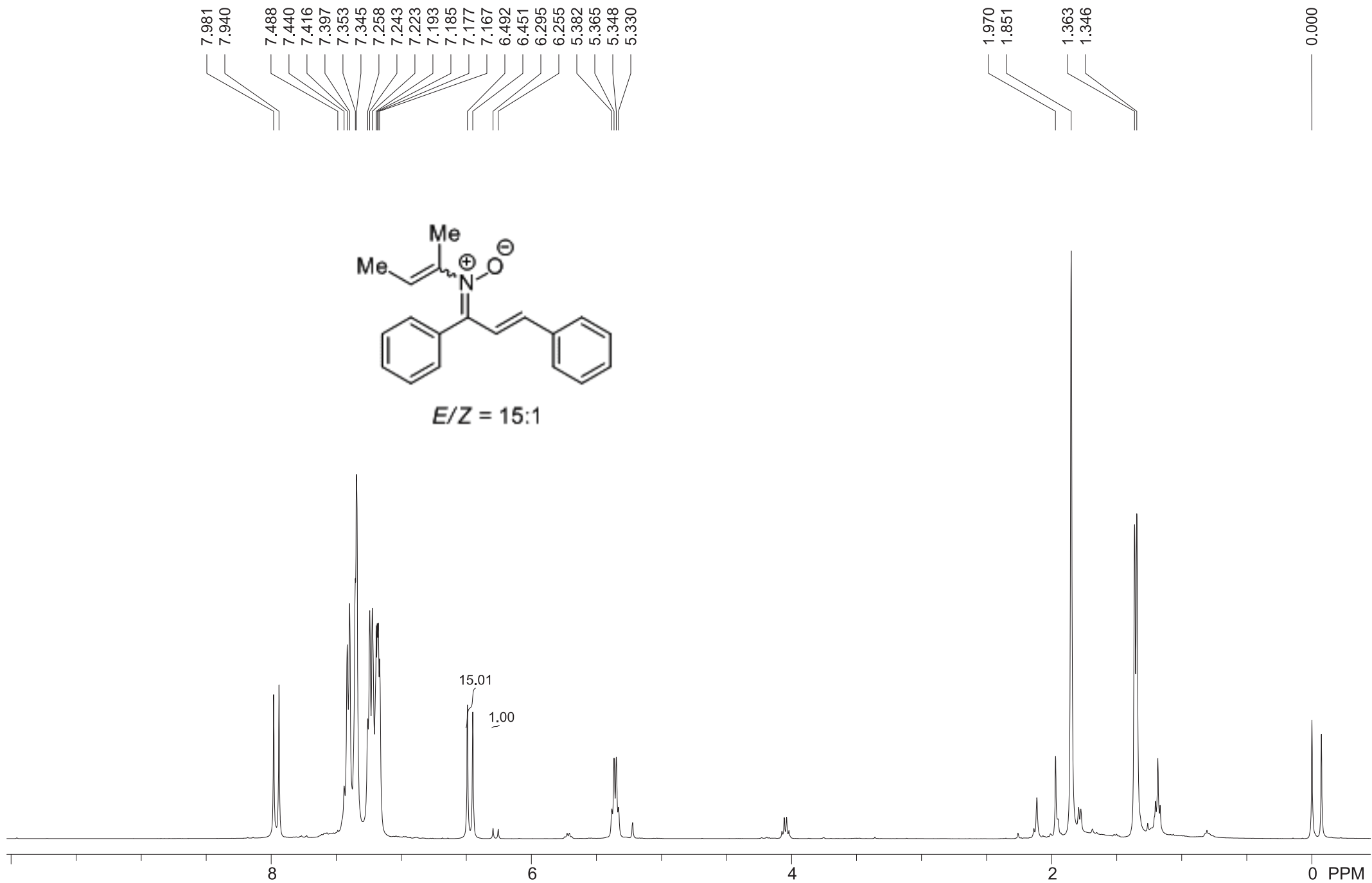


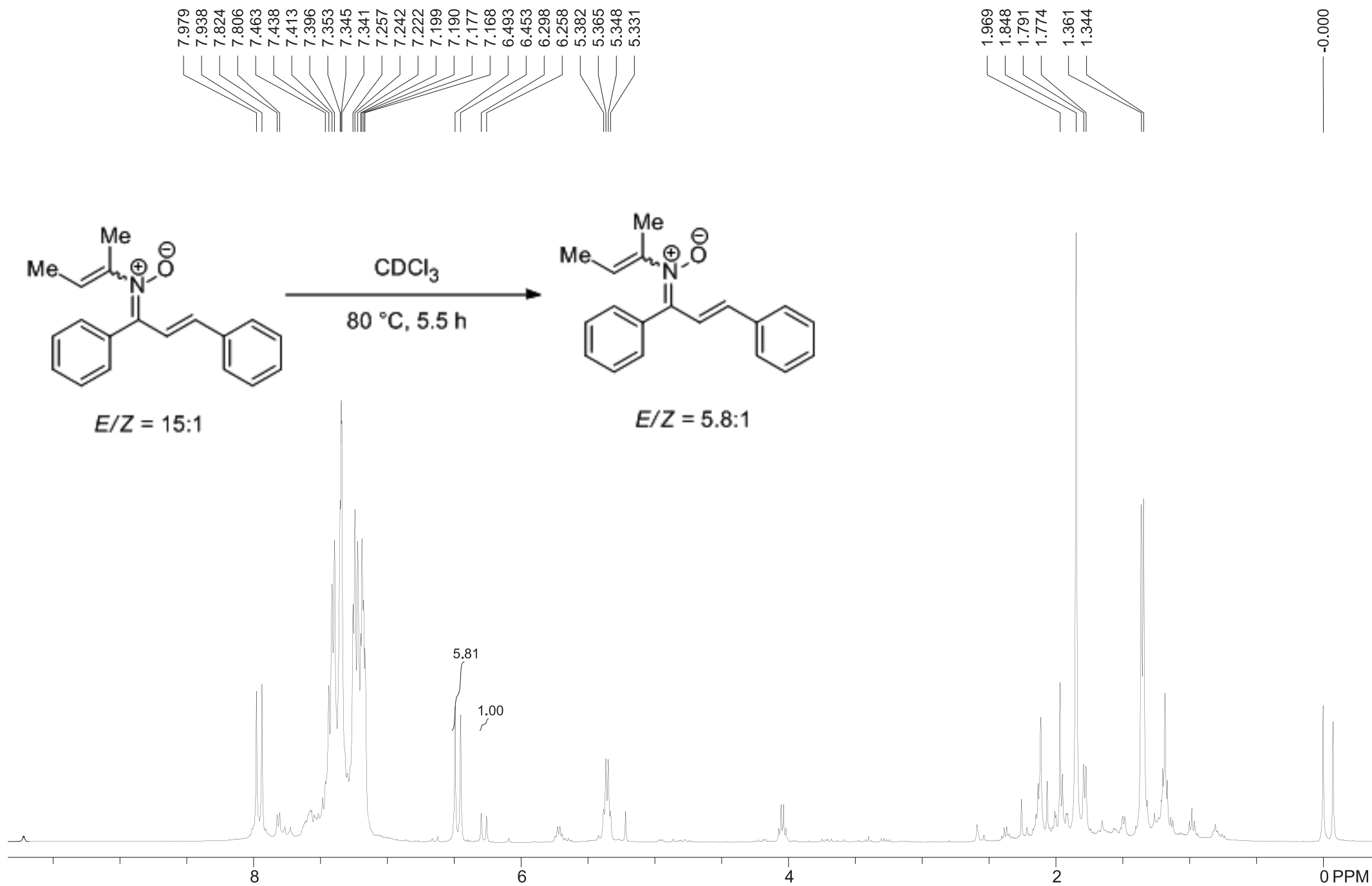


Peak	ReTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [MAU*s]	Height [MAU]	Area %
1	50.140	BB	1.1286	4.92342e4	681.17688	50.1966
2	73.212	BB	1.6100	4.88486e4	470.02066	49.8034



Peak	ReTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [MAU*s]	Height [MAU]	Area %
1	50.047	BB	1.1539	5.60500e4	759.30621	45.0492
2	73.386	BB	1.6182	6.83695e4	647.99658	54.9508

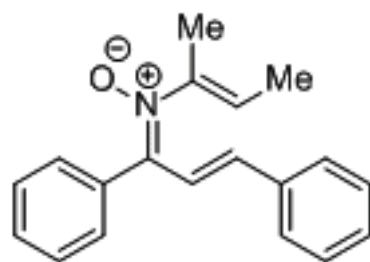




7.977
7.936
7.443
7.427
7.402
7.386
7.376
7.360
7.351
7.346
7.262
7.251
7.230
7.206
7.192
7.178
6.501
6.460
6.310
6.270
5.755
5.738
5.721
5.704
5.393
5.377
5.359
5.343

1.974
1.849
1.797
1.780
1.366
1.349

-0.000



E/Z = 1:1.4

