Supporting Information

Non-Carbon Coating: A New Strategy for Improving Lithium Ion

Storage of Carbon Matrix

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Figure. S1. SEM image of PBC



Figure. S2. SEM image of PBC@TC sample



Figure. S3. The high-resolution XPS C1s spectra of PBC@TC.



Figure. S4. The cycling performance and coulombic efficiency of TC at current density at 5 A g⁻¹.



Figure. S5. The long-term cycle stability of the PBC@TC electrode at 5 A g⁻¹ using different mass loadings of PBC@TC.



Figure. S6. Active mass normalized Ragone plots of AC//PBC@TC LICs based on total mass of the both cathode and anode tested between 0-4.0 V.



Figure. S7. (a) The CV curves of AC//PBC@TC LICs at various scan rates; (b) charge-discharge curves of AC//PBC@TC LICs at different current densities.

LIC	energy density	power density	ref
	(Wh kg ⁻¹)	(W kg ⁻¹)	
TiO ₂ -carbon //AC	27.5	5000	1
	67.4	75	
TiO ₂ @CNT@C //AC	81.2	126	2
TiC-carbon //AC	101.5	450	3
carbon //AC	83	128	4
	5718	41	
carbon nanosheets//AC	64.2	56.3	5
	25.8	1357	
Li ₄ Ti ₅ O ₁₂ /graphene//AC	50.3	225	6
	27.5	3000	
Li ₂ FeSiO ₄ // AC	43	200	7
TiO ₂ (reduced	42	800	8
graphene oxide) //AC	8.9	8000	9
GC1100//SFAC-2	104	143	10
	32	6628	
AC//PBC@TC	132	66.6	This work
	32.7	11500	

Table S1. Comparison with the performance of previously reported Li-ion capacitors

Notes and References

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