## Electronic Supplementary Information

### A Solvent-Free Catalytic Protocol for Achmatowicz Rearrangement

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## **General Information**

Reactions were carried out in a glassware with vigorous stirring at RT, and no special operation was needed. Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (Merck KGaA, 0.063–0.200 mm, pH = 6.8–7.8) was equilibrated at 120 °C for 48 h before use. Oxone, KBr and NaHCO<sub>3</sub> were all ground to be fine powder before use. Dichloromethane was freshly distilled before use from calcium hydride (CaH<sub>2</sub>). Solvents used in column chromatography were used as received from commercial suppliers without prior purification. Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC, 0.25 mm) on pre-coated silica gel plates. Flash chromatography was performed with silica gel 60 (particle size 0.040–0.062 mm). <sup>1</sup>H- and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz spectrometer (400 MHz for <sup>1</sup>H, 100 MHz for <sup>13</sup>C). Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) as values relative to the internal chloroform (7.26 ppm for <sup>1</sup>H and 77.16 ppm for <sup>13</sup>C), methanol (3.31 ppm for <sup>1</sup>H and 49.00 ppm for <sup>13</sup>C), and DMSO (2.5 ppm for <sup>1</sup>H and 39.52 ppm for <sup>13</sup>C). Abbreviations for signal coupling are as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet.

## **E-Factor Analysis**

#### Example A (this work):

OH 
$$_{iPr}$$
 + KBr + NaHCO $_{3}$  + Oxone +  $_{2}O$   $\frac{\text{Al}_{2}O_{3} \text{ (recycling), RT}}{92\%}$  +  $_{0}$   $_{iPr}$  + K $_{2}$ SO.  $_{iPr}$  waste 1000 mg 1024.5 mg

Total amount of reactants: 1000 mg + 84.4 mg + 600 mg + 4380 mg + 385 mg = 6449.4 mg

Amount of final product: 1024.5 mg

Amount of waste: 6449.4 mg - 1024.5 mg = 5424.9 mg

E-Factor = Amount of waste/Amount of product = 5424.9/1024.5 = 5.30

**Example B** (Z. Li and R. Tong, *J. Org. Chem.*., 2016, 81, 4847-4855):

Total amount of reactants: 70.1 mg + 90 mg + 84 mg + 41 mg = 285.1 mg

Amount of final product: 61.7 mg

Amount of waste: 285.1 mg - 61.7 mg = 223.4 mg

E-Factor = Amount of waste/Amount of product = 223.4/61.7 = 3.62

**Example C** (Z. Li and R. Tong, *J. Org. Chem.*., 2016, 81, 4847-4855):

Total amount of reactants: 70.1 mg + 168 mg = 238.1 mg

Amount of final product: 60.1 mg

Amount of waste: 238.1 mg - 60.1 mg = 178 mg

E-Factor = Amount of waste/Amount of product = 178/60.1 = 2.96

# Full Experimental Details and Spectroscopic Data

Substrates **1b–g**, **1j–m**, **1o**, **1t**, **1x**, **1z** and **1ab**, were prepared according to the published procedure <sup>1-12</sup>. The <sup>1</sup>H- and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR data of the above substrates were identical to the published literature, which were listed as follows. General Procedure A for the synthesis of substrates **1n** and **1p**; General Procedure B for the synthesis of substrates **1y**, **1aa** and **1ac**; General procedure C for the synthesis of substrates **1r–s**, **1u–w**; General procedure D for the synthesis of substrates **1q**, **1h–i**.

**General Procedure A**: To a stirred solution of the compound  $1j^3$  (1.77 g, 9.61 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (40 mL) were added imidazole (1.3 g, 19.2 mmol) and TBSCl (2.17 g, 14.4 mmol) at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 12 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (100 mL). The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3  $\times$  30 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude protection product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in THF (80 mL) was added DIBAL (40 mL, 1M in hexane, 40 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for 0.5 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution (200 mL), and the residue was extracted with EtOAc (3  $\times$  50 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2) to give the alcohol S1.

OTBS
OH
S1: colorless oil, 1.33 g, 75% yield for 2 steps. 
$$^{1}$$
H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.34 (d,  $J$  = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd,  $J$  = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23–6.16 (m, 1H), 4.97 (dd,  $J$  = 7.4, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.84–3.66 (m, 2H), 2.15–1.95 (m, 2H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 3H), -0.09 (s, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 156.4, 141.6, 110.2, 106.3, 67.8, 60.3, 38.8, 25.9, 18.2, -4.9, -5.2.

To a stirred solution of chlorosulfonyl isocyanate (0.54 mL, 6.2 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (2 mL) was added formic acid (0.23 mL, 6.2 mmol) at 0 °C. After completion of the addition,

the resulting mixture was allowed to stir for an additional 0.5 h. The above mixture was then added to a solution of S1 (0.53 g, 2.07 mmol) and pyridine (0.75 mL, 9.3 mmol) in THF (10 mL), and the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (100 mL), and the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in THF (10 mL) was added TBAF (1.08 g, 4.14 mmol), and the reaction mixture was stirred for 0.5 h at room temperature. Then the mixture was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 3:1) to give the desired compound 1n.

In: colorless oil, 0.33 g, 73% yield for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 7.59–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.45 (s, 2H), 6.40 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 4.74–4.60 (m, 1H), 4.18–4.07 (m, 2H), 2.09–2.04 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 157.6, 142.4, 110.7, 106.1, 66.5, 62.8, 35.2. IR (KBr) 3282.9, 2928.7, 1627.4, 1562.5, 1353.8, 1174.6, 1074.0, 999.7, 918.4, 742.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>11</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 221.0352; found 221.0354.

Substrate 1p were synthesized from  $10^{11}$  (0.4 g, 2 mmol), and the detailed procedures were carried out as above.

OTBS
OH
S2: colorless oil, 0.49 g, 90.9% for 2 steps.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ :
6.11 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.68 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (ddd, J = 13.8, 7.5, 6.4 Hz, 2H), 0.89 (s, 9H), 0.07 (s, 6H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 155.3, 152.7, 108.1, 105.8, 62.2, 58.3, 31.1, 26.0, 24.5, 18.5, -5.1.

**1p**: colorless oil, 0.32 g, 74.7% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 7.46 (s, 2H), 6.16 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.07–1.82 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 154.4, 154.1, 108.0, 106.4, 68.6, 56.1, 27.5, 24.1. IR (KBr) 3282.6, 2939.1, 1562.4, 1446.7, 1356.8, 1174.9, 931.3, 795.3, 753.3 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>5</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 235.0509; found 235.0508.

General Procedure B: To a stirred solution of  $1x^8$  or  $1ab^9$  (2.1 mmol) in THF (10 mL) was added TBAF (1.1 g, 4.2 mmol), and the reaction was stirred for 0.5 h at room temperature. Then the mixture was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 3:2 to EA) to give the desired compound S3 or S4.

OHOME **S3**: colorless oil, 0.45 g, 87%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 
$$\delta$$
: 7.37 (dd,  $J = 1.9$ , 0.8 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.72 (m, 2H), 6.67 (dd,  $J = 8.2$ , 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (dd,  $J = 3.3$ , 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dd,  $J = 3.1$ , 0.7 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 4.66 (t,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.73–2.55 (m, 2H), 2.19 – 2.08 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 156.6, 145.5, 144.9, 142.0, 134.8, 119.8, 114.8, 110.7, 110.2, 106.0, 66.9, 56.0, 37.0, 31.1.

ОН

OH **S4**: colorless oil, 0.42 g, 86.4%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$ : 9.11 (s, 1H), 7.56 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.00–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.69–6.58 (m, 2H), 6.40 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.39–4.29 (m, 1H), 3.77 (dd, J = 8.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (dd, J = 13.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 13.8, 8.3 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$ : 156.7, 155.8, 142.0, 130.5, 130.0, 115.2, 110.6, 107.1, 74.5, 69.9, 38.6.

To a stirred solution of the compound  $\bf S3$  or  $\bf S4$  (0.8 mmol) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) were added TEA (0.45 mL, 3.2 mmol) and  $Ac_2O$ ,  $Boc_2O$  or Ts (1.3 mmol) at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 0 °C for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 30 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3 to 1:1) to give the product  $\bf 1y$ ,  $\bf 1aa$  or  $\bf 1ac$ .

OMe **1y**: colorless oil, 0.21 g, 89.8%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.37 (dd, J = 1.9, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 5.3, 3.1 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (dd, J = 3.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.74–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.21–2.04 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 169.2, 156.5, 149.3, 142.0, 139.6, 134.1, 126.6, 122.8, 112.4, 110.2, 106.0, 66.8, 56.0, 36.9, 30.7, 20.7. IR (KBr) 3420.0, 2936.4, 2847.2, 1759.3, 1509.7, 1439.5, 1369.3, 1266.1, 1198.9, 1120.4,

1012.0, 811.0, 739.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{16}H_{18}O_5$  [M]<sup>+</sup> 290.1149; found 290.1143.

OBOC **1aa**: colorless oil, 0.2 g, 75%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 
$$\delta$$
: 7.41 (dd,  $J = 1.7$ , 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.43–6.34 (m, 2H), 4.54 (d,  $J = 5.9$  Hz, 1H), 4.13 (dt,  $J = 8.3$ , 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.81–2.69 (m, 2H), 1.56 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 153.1, 151.4, 149.1, 141.8, 134.7, 129.8, 120.7, 109.8, 107.4,

\*\*C-NMR (100 MHz, CDC13) 6: 153.1, 151.4, 149.1, 141.8, 134.7, 129.8, 120.7, 109.8, 107.4, 82.9, 73.5, 69.5, 38.1, 27.1. IR (KBr) 3388.3, 2981.9, 2925.9, 1749.3, 1506.1, 1373.9, 1266.0, 1145.5, 1014.0, 828.1, 743.4 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{18}H_{22}O_6$  [M]<sup>+</sup> 334.1411; found 324.1425

found 334.1425.

OTs **1ac**: colorless oil, 0.28 g, 90.7%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.71 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.44–6.32 (m, 2H), 4.51 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (ddd, J = 7.9, 5.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81–2.63 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 153.0, 147.6, 144.7, 141.8, 136.4, 131.8, 129.9, 129.1, 127.9, 121.7, 109.8, 107.4, 73.4, 69.6, 38.0, 21.1. IR (KBr) 3388.7, 2922.7, 1656.1, 1598.1, 1500.9, 1365.7, 1159.6, 1090.4, 1014.5, 863.9, 739.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>6</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 388.0975; found 388.0979.

OH 1) TESCI OTES Imidazole 91.4% 3) NaBH
$$_4$$
 70% for 2 steps S6 S6 Tu: R = Rac, yiels = 86% for 2 steps 1r: R = 2-theonyl, yiels = 80% for 2 steps 1r: R = 2-pyridinecarbonyl, yiels = 77% for 2 steps 1t: R = 2-pyridinecarbonyl, yiels = 77% for 2 steps 1 NaH, OTES 4) TBAF, 5) TBSCI, imidazole or 4) NaH, BnBr, 5) TBAF or 4) NaH, BnBr, 5) TBAF or 4) NaH, BnBr, 5) TBAF or 4) Picolinic acid, DCC, DMAP, 5) TBAF or 5) TBAF or 5) TBAF or 5) TBAF or 6) T

**General Procedure C**: To a stirred solution of the compound  $1d^2$  (2.8 g, 20 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (100 mL) were added imidazole (2.04 g, 30 mmol) and TESCl (4.03 mL, 24 mmol) at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (100 mL). The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3  $\times$  50 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:10) to give the silyl ether **S5**.

OTES

S5: colorless oil, 4.65 g, 91.4%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.33–7.31 (m, 1H), 6.29 (dd, J = 3.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (dq, J = 13.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 9H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.7

Hz, 3H), 0.52 (q, J = 7.9 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 156.9, 141.2, 110.0, 106.5, 74.1, 34.5, 18.9, 18.8, 6.9, 4.8.

To a stirred solution of the compound **S5** (1.53 g, 6 mmol) in anhydrous THF (12 mL) was added n-BuLi (2.5 M, 2.64 mL, 6.6 mmol) dropwise at -78 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 0.5 h. The reaction was then cooled to -78 °C, followed by the addition of DMF (0.93 mL, 12 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 2.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (100 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 50$  mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude protection product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in MeOH (30 mL) was added NaBH<sub>4</sub> (0.45 g, 12 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for 0.5 h at the same temperature. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (150 mL), and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2) to give the alcohol **S6**.

OH OTES

S6: colorless oil, 1.2 g, 70% for 2 steps. 
$$^{1}$$
H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.22 (d,  $J$  = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d,  $J$  = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 4.30 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (dq,  $J$  = 13.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.00 (d,  $J$  = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 9H), 0.81 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (q,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 6H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 157.1, 152.9, 108.3, 107.3, 74.2, 57.8, 34.4, 18.9, 18.7, 6.9, 4.8.

To a stirred solution of the compound **S6** (0.23 g, 0.8 mmol) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) was added TBAF (0.52 g, 2 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 0.5 h. Then the mixture was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:1) to give the crude residue. To a stirred solution of the above residue in anhydrous DCM (8 mL) were added imidazole (82 mg, 1.2 mmol) and TBSCl (0.14 g, 0.96 mmol) at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5) to give the alcohol **1u**.

OTBS OH

1u: colorless oil, 0.2 g, 86% for 2 steps. 
$$^{1}$$
H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.16 (q,  $J = 3.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 4.34 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dq,  $J = 13.6$ , 6.8 Hz, 1H),

1.01 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (s, 9H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.08 (s, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 155.9, 153.7, 107.9, 107.3, 73.8, 58.3, 33.4, 26.0, 18.9, 18.5, 18.3, -5.1. IR (KBr) 3390.2, 2944.3, 2864.8, 1464.0, 1374.7, 1252.3, 1072.6, 1014.3, 834.3, 776.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Si [M-H]<sup>+</sup> 283.1724; found 283.1722.

To a stirred solution of the compound S6 (0.23 g, 0.8 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (5 mL) were added TEA (0.33 mL, 2.4 mmol), DMAP (9.8 mg, 0.08 mmol) and Ac<sub>2</sub>O, 2-furoyl chloride or 2-theonyl chloride (1.2 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude protection product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in THF (10 mL) was added TBAF (0.42 g, 1.6 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2) to give the alcohol **1w**, **1r** or **1s**.

OAC OH **1w**: colorless oil, 0.13 g, 76.4% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.34 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 2H), 4.36 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.21–2.01 (m, 4H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 170.8, 157.2, 148.7, 111.4, 107.5, 73.6, 58.3, 33.4, 21.0, 18.9, 18.2. IR (KBr) 3432.4, 2962.4, 2877.2, 1733.6, 1444.8, 1373.7, 1230.0, 1015.3, 794.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{11}H_{16}O_4$  [M]<sup>+</sup> 212.1043; found 212.1051.

**1r**: colorless oil, 0.18 g, 83.7% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (s, 2H), 4.39 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.15–2.09 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 158.3, 157.3, 148.2, 146.5, 144.3, 118.4, 111.9, 111.9, 107.5, 73.5, 58.4, 33.3, 18.7, 18.0. IR (KBr) 3433.2, 2963.6, 2877.5, 1717.4, 1575.6, 1472.0, 1392.0, 1294.5, 1175.8, 1112.4, 1017.9, 941.8, 763.0 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 264.0992; found 264.0992.

**1s**: colorless oil, 0.18 g, 80% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.82 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12–7.09 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 6.24 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 2H), 4.40 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.17–2.07 (m,

1H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.89 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 161.9, 157.2, 148.4, 133.8, 133.4, 132.7, 127.8, 111.6, 107.5, 73.5, 58.7, 33.3, 18.7, 18.1. IR (KBr) 3473.4, 2964.3, 2876.4, 1705.5, 1523.9, 1417.9, 1369.0, 1266.0, 1083.2, 1022.2, 927.4, 753.3 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 280.0764; found 280.0772.

To a stirred solution of the compound S6 (0.23 g, 0.8 mmol) in anhydrous THF (5 mL) were added 60% NaH (64 mg, 1.6 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 10 min. Then BnBr (0.19 mL, 1.6 mmol) was added, and the mixture was moved to 50 °C and stirred for 2 h. The reaction was poured into ice water and extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude protection product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in THF (10 mL) was added TBAF (0.42 g, 1.6 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2) to give the alcohol 1v (yield = 70.3% for two steps) as a colorless oil.

OBn OH **1v**: colorless oil, 0.15 g, 70.3% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.43–7.27 (m, 5H), 6.27 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.46 (s, 2H), 4.36 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (dq, J = 13.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 156.0, 150.3, 137.3, 127.8, 127.3, 127.1, 109.5, 106.5, 72.9, 71.2, 63.3, 32.6, 18.2, 17.5. IR (KBr) 3393.1, 2961.1, 2866.9, 1633.6, 1556.0, 1458.0, 1359.4, 1200.3, 1059.4, 1014.0, 792.9, 739.4 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 260.1407; found 260.1405.

To a stirred solution of the compound **S6** (0.23 g, 0.8 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (5 mL) were added DCC (0.25 g, 1.2 mmol) and DMAP (0.15 g, 1.2 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred at RT for 3 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3  $\times$  20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude protection product was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of the above residue in THF (10 mL) was added TBAF (0.42 g, 1.6 mmol). After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (50 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3  $\times$  20 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2) to give the alcohol **1t** (yield = 77% for two steps) as a colorless oil.

1t: colorless oil, 0.17 g, 77% for 2 steps.  ${}^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 8.74 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, J = 7.9Hz, 1H), 7.82 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (t, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 4.36 (d, J = 6.8Hz, 1H), 2.14–2.05 (m, 1H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).  ${}^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 164.1, 156.7, 149.3, 147.5, 147.2, 136.4, 126.4, 124.7, 111.5, 106.8, 72.8, 58.7, 32.6, 18.1, 17.4. IR (KBr) 3373.8, 2963.2, 2874.3, 1728.3, 1581.8, 1439.8, 1373.6, 1291.5, 1125.6, 1018.8, 929.9, 749.6 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>NO<sub>4</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 275.1152; found 275.1146.

General Procedure D: To a stirred solution of the furan (2.18 mL, 30 mmol) in anhydrous THF (30 mL) was added n-BuLi (2.5 M, 13.2 mL, 33 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 0 °C for 0.5 h. To the above mixture was added allyl bromide or 4-bromo-1-butene (39 mmol). After the addition, the reaction was moved to RT and stirred for 2.5 h (for allyl bromide) or 16 h (for 4-Bromo-1-butene). The mixture was quenched by addition of water (200 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 50mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was used for the next step without further purification. To a stirred solution of DMF (2.79 mL, 36 mmol) in dry DCM (20 mL) was added POCl<sub>3</sub> (3.4 mL, 36 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 0.5 h. The above residue was added slowly to the mixture, and the reaction was stirred at 0 °C for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of saturated Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> solution. The organic fractions were collected, and the aqueous phase was extracted with DCM (3 × 50mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. To a stirred solution of the above residue in anhydrous THF (100 mL) was added isopropylmagnesium chloride (30 mL, 2 M in THF, 60 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After completion of the addition, the reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 0 °C for 0.5 h. The reaction was quenched by addition of water (500 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3  $\times$  100 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with saturated aqueous NH<sub>4</sub>Cl solution and brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3) to give the alcohol 1h (yield = 61.3% for 3 steps) or or 1i (yield = 57.6% for 3 steps) as a colorless oil.

OH

**1h**: colorless oil, 3.31 g, 61.3% for 3 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.12 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.97–5.87 (m, 2H), 5.15–5.09 (m, 2H), 4.30 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dq, J = 6.5, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (dq, J = 13.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 154.9, 153.3, 134.0, 117.0, 107.4, 106.1, 73.7, 33.4, 32.7, 19.0, 18.4. IR (KBr) 3427.9, 2965.6, 2877.7, 1641.6, 1558.4, 1463.7, 1377.9, 1266.1, 1176.7, 1007.4, 919.0, 737.0 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 180.1145; found 180.1152.

**1i**: colorless oil, 3.36 g, 57.6% for 3 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.10 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.93 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H), 5.88–5.78 (m, 1H), 5.09–4.95 (m, 2H), 4.29 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (t, J = 8 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (dtt, J = 8.7, 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (dq, J = 13.9, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.82 (brs, 1H), 1.02 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 155.0, 154.4, 137.6, 115.4, 107.2, 105.5, 73.8, 33.4, 32.2, 27.7, 18.9, 18.5. IR (KBr) 3385.7, 2961.0, 2920.2, 2876.4, 1641.9, 1561.0, 1455.2, 1378.4, 1009.0, 913.9, 776.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 194.1301; found 194.1304.

Substrate 1q was synthesized from  $S8^{11}$  (0.33 g, 1.68 mmol), and the detailed procedures were described as above.

OH O OEt

**1q**: colorless oil, 0.35 g, 87.9%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.09 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (dd, J = 7.2, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.95–2.91 (m, 2H), 2.64–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.10–2.02 (m, 1H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 172.6, 154.9, 153.5, 107.3, 105.9, 73.7, 60.7, 33.4, 32.9, 23.7, 18.9, 18.5, 14.3. IR (KBr) 3464.4, 2969.7, 1728.3, 1376.5, 1265.1, 1186.0, 1019.2, 741.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 240.1356; found 240.1365.

General Procedure E: Aluminium oxide 90 active neutral (Merck, 0.063–0.200 mm) was equilibrated at 120 °C for 48 h, then it was cooled to RT under nitrogen. To a 5-mL round-bottomed flask was added a magnetic stirrer, a liquid furyl alcohol (0.2 mmol) and the above activated aluminium oxide (120 mg). The resulting mixture was stirred until uniformly free-flowing. To the above mixture was added H<sub>2</sub>O (7.2 mg, 0.4 mmol) and KBr (2.38 mg, 0.02 mmol), and the mixture was stirred again to be free-flowing. To the above mixture was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and Oxone (123 mg, 0.2 mmol), the mixture was stirred vigorously for 5 min at RT. Then the solid was transferred into a glass column and eluted by EtOAc to get a crude product. A very pure product for NMR was got by silica gel column chromatography.

**Notes**: KBr, NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and Oxone were all ground to be fine powder before use. For substrate **1f–g**, **1h–I** and **1l**, another KBr (7.14 mg, 0.06 mmol), H<sub>2</sub>O (21.6 mg, 1.2 mmol), aluminium oxide (120 mg), Oxone (123 mg, 0.2 mmol) and NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) were needed.

2a (EtOAc/hexane = 1:2): colorless oil, 20.8 mg, 91%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.95 (dd, J = 10.4, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (dd, J = 5.6, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 194.7, 145.8, 128.1, 88.4, 66.8.

Me O

**2b** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil, 16.9 mg, 66%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz,

DMSO) δ: 7.03 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (dd, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 195.9, 152.1, 125.3, 92.4, 66.2, 27.6.

HO Me **2c** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 22.6 mg, 88%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.09–6.74 (m, 1H), 6.14–6.18 (m, J = 20.2, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.83–5.58 (m, 1H), 4.73 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 0.7 H), 4.25 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 0.3 H), 1.44–1.48 (m, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 197.0, 196.5, 148.1, 144.5, 128.5, 127.23, 91.0, 87.7, 75.2, 70.4, 16.2, 15.3.

HO iPr **2d** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 28.7 mg, 92%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.01–6.84 (m, 1H), 6.15–6.08 (m, 1H), 5.68–5.63 (m, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 0.75H), 3.90 (dd, J = 3.4, 1.4 Hz, 0.25H), 3.81–3.62 (m, 0.25H), 3.41 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 0.75H), 2.58–2.30 (m, 1H), 1.05–1.01 (m, 3H), 0.93–0.86 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.9, 196.4, 148.3, 144.5, 129.6, 128.2, 91.4, 87.7, 83.2, 78.5, 28.9, 28.7, 19.2, 19.1, 16.6, 16.3.

Me O iPr

**2e** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 9:1), 26.6 mg, 78%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR

(400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 6.98 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 0.9H), 3.97 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 0.1H), 2.31–2.24 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 0.96 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 197.7, 151.4, 125.7, 92.2, 77.7, 28.7, 28.3, 19.4, 16.6.

HO 2f (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 26.2 mg, 85%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.00–6.85 (m, 1H), 6.18–6.13 (dd, *J* = 18.3, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.91–5.78 (m,

1H), 5.67–5.66 (m, 1H), 5.20–5.09 (m, 2H), 4.67 (dd, J = 8.0, 3.8 Hz, 0.7H), 4.17 (ddd, J = 8.3, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 0.3H), 2.77–2.70 (m, 1H), 2.60–2.45 (m, 1H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.9, 195.5, 147.9, 144.5, 133.8, 133.7, 128.7, 127.7, 118.1, 117.9, 90.9, 87.9, 78.6, 73.8, 35.2, 34.2.

2g (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 27.7 mg, 76%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.94–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.16–6.09 (m, 1H), 5.85–5.75 (m, 1H), 5.65–5.64 (m, 1H), 5.04–4.94 (m, 2H), 4.57 (dd, J = 8.0, 3.9 Hz, 0.7H), 4.08 (ddd, J = 8.3, 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 0.3H), 2.16–2.01 (m, 2H), 1.99–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.80–1.67 (m, 1H), 1.58–1.49 (m, 2H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 196.6, 196.3, 147.8, 144.4, 138.5, 138.4, 128.9, 127.8, 114.99, 114.95, 91.0, 87.8, 78.9, 74.1, 33.6, 30.2, 29.2, 24.5, 24.4.

2h (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 9:1), 33 mg, 84%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.77 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.96–5.87 (m, 1H), 5.31–5.23 (m, 2H), 4.35 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (ddt, J = 13.6, 6.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.53–2.41 (m, 2H), 1.03 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 197.1, 147.3, 131.2, 128.1, 121.2, 93.0, 78.4, 46.0, 28.8, 19.2, 16.2.

2i (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 9:1), 30.7 mg, 73%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 7.00 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.97 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.91–5.77 (m, 1H), 5.10–4.90 (m, 2H), 4.25 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 2.34–2.25 (m, 1H), 2.22–1.99 (m, 2H), 1.84–1.77 (m, 2H), 0.97 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO)

δ: 197.64, 150.65, 138.83, 126.66, 115.08, 93.37, 77.63, 28.87, 28.17, 19.44, 16.63.

HO OEt **2j** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 33.6 mg, 84%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ :7.02–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.20–6.13 (m, 1H), 5.72–5.62 (m, 1H), 5.02 (dd, J = 7.6, 3.8 Hz, 0.7H), 4.57 (dd, J = 7.9, 3.9 Hz, 0.3H), 4.19–4.13 (m, 2H), 3.03–2.97 (m, 1H), 2.83–2.71 (m, 1H), 1.28–1.24 (m, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.0, 194.6, 171.1, 148.4, 144.7, 128.5, 127.2, 91.0, 87.8, 75.4, 70.9, 61.3, 61.2, 36.2, 35.4, 14.2

HONONME

OMe **2k** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 34.4 mg, 80%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.98–6.90 (m, 1H), 6.20–6.14 (m, 1H), 5.71–5.61 (m, 1H), 5.12 (dd, J = 8.2, 3.4 Hz, 0.7H), 4.65 (ddd, J = 7.5, 3.8, 1.1 Hz, 0.3H), 3.704–3.700 (m, 3H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 3.14–2.86 (m, 2H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.0, 195.4, 171.3, 148.5, 144.9, 128.2, 127.2, 90.7, 87.9, 75.1, 70.6, 61.5, 34.2, 33.0, 32.3.

OMe **21** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 27.7 mg, 63%.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.33–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.05–7.00 (m, 1H), 6.95–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.32–6.23 (m, 1H), 5.83–5.75 (m, 1H), 5.57 (s, 0.75H), 5.09 (s, 0.25H), 3.83 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 194.8, 159.8, 148.0, 144.6, 129.4, 129.3, 127.9, 127.4, 114.0, 91.5, 88.1, 80.8, 55.3.

HO<sup>3</sup> O Cet **2m** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 44.1 mg, 91%. 

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.00–6.91 (m, 1H), 6.21–6.13 (m, 1H), 5.73–5.61 (m, 1H), 5.10 (dd, J = 7.6, 3.8 Hz, 0.7H), 4.66 (dd, J = 7.8, 3.8 Hz, 0.3H), 4.21 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.55–3.54 (m, 2H), 3.27–3.20 (m, 1H), 2.99–2.92 (m, 1H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 

<sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 199.9, 199.8, 195.2, 194.7, 167.0, 148.5, 144.7, 128.3, 127.0, 91.0, 87.8, 74.5, 70.0, 65.6, 61.6, 49.8, 49.7, 43.7, 43.0, 14.1. IR (KBr) 3426.0, 2983.7, 2931.0, 1694.8, 1631.6, 1371.8, 1264.3, 1149.7, 1087.1, 1019.1, 936.2, 755.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 243.0863; found 243.0866.

HO O NH<sub>2</sub> **2n** (EtOAc/hexane = 3:1):colorless oil (dr 7:3), 46 mg, 97%. 

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, DMSO) δ: 7.48–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.02 (m, 2H), 6.12–6.03 (m, 1H), 5.61–5.48 (m, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.1 Hz, 0.7H), 4.28 (ddd, J = 8.8, 4.0, 1.3 Hz, 0.3H), 4.20–4.11 (m, 2H), 2.27–2.20 (m, 1H), 1.97–1.86 (m, 1H). 

<sup>1</sup>G-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO) δ: 196.7, 196.5, 151.9, 148.3, 127.7, 126.0, 90.9, 87.2, 74.6, 70.1, 65.8, 65.8, 30.3, 29.6. IR (KBr) 3370.4, 2987.0, 1689.5, 1364.3, 1268.0, 1178.4, 1023.3, 928.3, 755.1 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>11</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 237.0302; found 237.0315.

**20** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil, 33.8 mg, 79%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400

MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.82 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (s, 1H), 4.60 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.17 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (d, J = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (ddd, J = 17.6, 9.4, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (ddd, J = 17.6, 6.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.23–2.04 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.3, 175.6, 148.7, 126.4, 92.6, 66.6, 61.6, 34.7, 28.4, 14.2. IR (KBr) 3425.5, 2982.3, 1698.4, 1378.0, 1272.0, 1184.7, 1082.3, 944.9, 867.2, 785.9 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M-H]<sup>+</sup> 213.0757; found 213.0768.

2p (EtOAc/hexane = 1:1): colorless oil, 46.7 mg, 93%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR

(400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$ : 7.42 (s, 2H), 7.05 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 4.12–3.92 (m, 3H), 1.91–1.64 (m, 4H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta$ : 195.8, 151.1, 126.2, 93.6, 69.5, 66.3, 36.4, 23.5. IR (KBr) 3346.1, 2978.5, 1688.0, 1361.1, 1268.3, 1177.9, 971.1, 755.4 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO<sub>6</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 251.0458; found 251.0469.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.78 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.90–2.80 (m, 1H), 2.57–2.40 (m, 2H), 2.29–2.08 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 197.1, 175.3, 147.8, 127.2, 92.5, 78.3, 61.4, 35.5, 28.7, 28.6, 19.2, 16.2, 14.2. IR (KBr) 3427.2, 2971.6, 2936.3, 2876.0, 1691.4, 1458.4, 1376.5, 1269.1, 1182.4, 1037.4, 755.6 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 257.1384; found 257.1391.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.03–6.87 (m, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 3.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.22–6.15 (m, 1H), 4.80–4.67 (m, 1H), 4.49–4.16 (m, 2H), 2.53–2.42 (m, 1H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 196.3, 158.5, 147.1, 144.0, 143.8, 128.7, 119.1, 112.1, 92.2, 78.6, 68.1, 28.8, 18.9, 15.9. IR (KBr) 3405.2, 2967.7, 2876.2, 1692.0, 1576.3, 1470.5, 1393.9, 1297.4, 1177.8, 1114.8, 1068.9, 929.8, 760.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 281.1020; found 281.1021.

 $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.88–7.84 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.62 (m, 1H), 7.17–7.14 (m, 1H), 6.99–6.89 (m, 1H), 6.23–6.16 (m, 1H), 4.77–4.67 (m, 1H), 4.45–4.21 (m, 2H), 2.52–2.41 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.86 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 196.3, 162.3, 144.0, 134.4, 133.4, 132.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.0, 93.5, 92.3, 82.8, 78.6, 68.4, 28.8, 18.9, 18.8, 16.9, 15.9. IR (KBr) 3401.3, 2966.6, 2876.1, 1687.9, 1524.0, 1415.3, 1367.4, 1265.2, 1078.5, 928.2, 748.0 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>5</sub>S [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 297.0791; found 297.0796.

2t (EtOAc/hexane = 1:1): colorless oil (dr 9:1), 50.7 mg, 87%.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 8.80 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (dd, J = 7.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46–4.32 (m, 2H), 2.47–2.42 (m, 1H), 0.99 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 196.4, 164.6, 149.6, 147.1, 144.3, 137.7, 128.6, 127.6, 125.7, 92.1, 78.5, 69.2, 28.7, 19.0, 15.9. IR (KBr) 3290.8, 2968.0, 2876.1, 1734.8, 1689.0, 1441.9, 1372.0, 1294.4, 1244.7, 1128.3, 1046.3, 753.3 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>18</sub>NO<sub>5</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 292.1179; found 292.1190.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.72 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 2.48–2.41 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (s, 9H), 0.84 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.13 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 197.4, 145.1, 129.3, 92.5, 78.6, 68.4, 28.7, 25.9, 19.1, 18.5, 16.1, -5.1, -5.3. IR (KBr) 3401.5, 2943.2, 2863.9, 1689.4, 1465.1, 1254.0, 1108.3, 1064.1, 841.9, 780.5 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Si [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 301.1830; found 301.1842.

(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 7.43–7.29 (m, 5H), 6.79 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (q, J = 10.5 Hz, 2H), 2.51–2.43 (m, 1H), 1.07 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 197.0, 145.0, 137.6, 129.0, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 93.0, 78.7, 74.4, 74.2, 28.8, 19.3, 16.3. IR (KBr) 3398.1, 2967.2, 2871.8, 1687.3, 1457.3, 1370.1, 1269.6, 1100.5, 752.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 277.1434; found 277.1432.

(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.86 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.46–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.01 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.6, 171.3, 144.2, 128.6, 93.4, 92.2, 82.8, 78.6, 68.0, 66.0, 30.3, 28.9, 20.9, 20.9, 19.0, 18.8, 17.1, 16.0.

78%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.92–6.86 (m, 1H), 6.76–6.71 (m, 3H), 6.15–6.07 (m, 1H), 5.65–5.61 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, J=8.3, 3.7 Hz, 0.7H), 4.00 (ddd, J=8.8, 3.9, 1.2 Hz, 0.3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 0.3H), 3.16 (s, 0.7H), 2.79–2.60 (m, 2H), 2.28–2.10 (m, 1H), 1.97–1.93 (m, 1H), 1.30–1.17 (m, 3H), 1.15–1.01 (m, 18H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.5, 196.2, 149.2, 149.1, 147.6, 145.4, 144.2, 133.8, 133.6, 128.8, 127.6, 121.2, 121.1, 120.9, 120.9, 112.2, 112.2, 90.9, 87.7, 77.7, 73.2, 55.6, 32.2, 31.4, 30.3, 17.9, 12.9.

72%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.10–7.02 (m, 1H), 6.96–6.80 (m, 3H), 6.14–6.00 (m, 1H), 5.54–5.53 (m, 1H), 4.43 (dd, J = 9.3, 3.6 Hz, 0.7H), 3.98 (ddd, J = 8.9, 3.7, 1.2 Hz, 0.3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.78–2.65 (m, 2H), 2.31–2.20 (m, 4H), 2.11–1.85 (m, 1H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.9, 170.1, 169.7, 149.2, 149.1, 148.1, 144.7, 139.1, 133.8, 133.6, 128.7, 127.4, 126.7, 126.6, 123.7, 123.3, 112.5, 112.4, 90.9, 87.5, 77.8, 72.5, 56.0, 31.6, 30.3, 30.1, 20.9, 20.8. IR (KBr) 3437.6, 2931.0, 2847.0, 1758.9, 1687.1, 1510.8, 1437.0, 1369.6, 1264.9, 1201.0, 1121.5, 1087.9, 1018.4, 756.6 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>O<sub>6</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 306.1098; found 306.1115.

81%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.04 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.9–6.84 (m, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.17–6.05 (m, 1H), 5.67–5.58 (m, 1H), 4.52 (dd, J = 8.5, 3.7 Hz, 0.7H), 4.01 (dd, J = 9.0, 3.8 Hz, 0.3H), 2.81–2.57 (m, 2H), 2.31–2.13 (m, 1H), 2.11–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.33–1.18 (m, 3H), 1.15–1.00 (m, 18H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 196.5, 196.2, 154.4, 147.6, 144.2, 133.8, 133.5, 133.5, 129.6, 129.5, 129.0, 127.9, 119.9, 119.9, 91.0, 87.9, 77.9, 73.4, 32.5, 31.6, 30.3, 29.9, 18.1, 18.1, 13.1, 12.8.

88%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.41–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.09 (m, 2H), 7.06–6.82 (m, 1H), 6.15 (dd, J = 19.5, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.85–5.53 (m, 1H), 4.72–4.34 (m, 1H), 4.34–4.17 (m, 1H), 3.20–2.76 (m, 2H), 1.57 (s, 9H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.6, 195.2, 152.2, 149.9, 149.7, 146.3, 144.9, 135.4, 134.9, 130.5, 130.4, 127.9, 127.5, 121.6, 121.3, 121.1, 87.8,

87.2, 83.8, 83.7, 80.3, 74.8, 73.2, 71.4, 38.7, 38.6, 27.7. IR (KBr) 3380.0, 2981.7, 2931.8, 1750.6, 1688.7, 1508.5, 1370.8, 1266.8, 1146.1, 1022.3, 893.1, 831.1, 754.3 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{18}H_{23}O_7$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 351.1438; found 351.1435.

86%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.20–7.07 (m, 2H), 6.93–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.78–6.75 (m, 2H), 6.20–6.03 (m, 1H), 5.75–5.55 (m, 1H), 4.55–4.01 (m, 2H), 2.95–2.85 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.18–0.17 (m, 6H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 194.9, 153.9, 153.7, 145.8, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.9, 127.4, 126.9, 119.7, 119.5, 87.2, 86.5, 79.5, 74.2, 72.9, 71.1, 37.8, 25.0, 17.6, -5.1. IR (KBr) 3363.3, 2936.6, 2858.6, 1686.0, 1609.6, 1508.4, 1463.7, 1255.3, 1018.7, 911.1, 834.3, 772.9 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{19}H_{28}O_{5}Si$  [M]<sup>+</sup> 364.1701; found 364.1699.

85%.  $^{1}$ H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 7.72 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.1, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.01–6.87 (m, 3H), 6.16 (dd, J = 17.9, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 5.76–5.59 (m, 1H), 4.41–4.20 (m, 2H), 2.99–2.85 (m, 2H), 2.46 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}$ C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.7, 195.2, 148.4, 148.3, 146.3, 145.5, 145.1, 137.0, 136.5, 132.4, 130.7, 130.6, 129.8, 129.8, 128.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 122.5, 122.4, 87.8, 87.2, 80.1, 74.7, 73.2, 71.4, 38.6, 38.6, 21.7. IR (KBr) 3344.0, 2927.9, 2867.2, 1686.3, 1598.0, 1500.6, 1364.3, 1270.2, 1150.1, 1095.3, 1020.9, 862.8, 753.7 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>O<sub>7</sub>S [M]<sup>+</sup> 404.0924; found 404.0912.

#### Gram-scale synthesis of 2d with the recycle of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.



#### **General Procedure F:**

(Entry 1, Table 3, The main text) Aluminium oxide 90 active neutral (Merck, 0.063–0.200 mm) was equilibrated at 120 °C for 48 h, then it was cooled to RT under nitrogen. To a 100-mL round-bottomed flask was added two magnetic stirrers, furyl alcohol **1d** (1 g, 7.13 mmol) and the above activated aluminium oxide (4.28 g). The resulting mixture was stirred until uniformly free-flowing. To the above mixture was added H<sub>2</sub>O (385 mg, 21.4 mmol) and KBr (84.4 mg, 0.71 mmol), and the mixture was stirred again to be free-flowing. To the above mixture was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (600 mg, 7.13 mmol) and Oxone (4.38 g, 7.13 mmol), the mixture was stirred vigorously for 10 min at RT. Then the solid was transferred into a glass

column and eluted by EtOAc to get the crude product **2d**. The Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> was reycled by air flowing to remove the absorbed EtOAc.

(Recycle of  $Al_2O_3$  for the first time, Entry 2, Table 3, The main text) To the above recycled free-flowing solid was added  $H_2O$  (770 mg, 42.8 mmol), and the mixture was stirred to be free-flowing. To the above mixture was added furyl alcohol **1d** (1 g, 7.13 mmol) and KBr (84.4 mg, 0.71 mmol), and the mixture was stirred to be free-flowing. NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (600 mg, 7.13 mmol) and Oxone (4.38 g, 7.13 mmol) were added in the end, and the mixture was stirred vigorously for 10 min at RT. Then the solid was transferred into a glass column and eluted by EtOAc to get the crude product **2d**. The  $Al_2O_3$  was reactivated by air flowing to remove the absorbed EtOAc.

(Recycle of  $Al_2O_3$  for the second to fifth time, Entry 3 to 6, Table 3, The main text) The detailed procedure was similar to the above, and the only difference was the  $H_2O$  added and reaction time, which were listed in the Table 3 of the main text.

#### Gram-scale synthesis of 2d using mortar with pestle.



#### **General Procedure G:**

Add furyl alcohol **1d** (1 g, 7.13 mmol) to activated aluminium oxide (4.28 g), and the resulting mixture was shaked until uniformly free-flowing. To the above mixture was added  $H_2O$  (385 mg, 21.4 mmol) and KBr (84.4 mg, 0.71 mmol), and the mixture was shaked again to be free-flowing. Pour the solid to mortar, add NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (600 mg, 7.13 mmol) and Oxone (4.38 g, 7.13 mmol), and the mixture was ground unformly for 10 min at RT by pestle. Then the solid was transferred into a glass column and eluted by EtOAc to get the crude product **2d** (yield: 70%).

Solvent-free, one-pot, two-step reactions involving AchR.

General Procedure H: Aluminium oxide 90 active neutral (Merck, 0.063–0.200 mm) was equilibrated with at 120 °C for 48 h, then it was cooled to RT under nitrogen. To a 5-mL round-bottomed flask was added a magnetic stirrer, furyl alcohol 1d (28 mg, 0.2 mmol) and the above activated aluminium oxide (120 mg). The resulting mixture was stirred until uniformly free-flowing. To the above mixture was added H<sub>2</sub>O (7.2 mg, 0.4 mmol) and KBr (7.1 mg, 0.06 mmol), and the mixture was stirred again to be free-flowing. To the above mixture was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (16.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and Oxone (123 mg, 0.2 mmol), the mixture was stirred vigorously for 5 min at RT to get the crude product 2d suspended on Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.

To the above solid containing **2d** was added TEMPO (6.25 mg, 0.04 mmol) and Oxone (246 mg, 0.4 mmol). After completion of the addition, the above solid was stirred vigorously for 10 min at RT. The resulting solid was transferred onto silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:1 to EtOAc) to give the product **3** (isomerize to the conjugated structure in silica gel for a long time).

OH

O IPr 3 (EtOAc/hexane = 1:3): colorless oil, 25.9 mg, 84% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, MeOD)  $\delta$ : 7.40 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, MeOD)  $\delta$ : 164.8, 155.4, 143.9, 136.0, 113.4, 28.1, 19.9. IR (KBr) 3376.7, 2975.7, 2936.2, 2881.3, 1710.4, 1620.0, 1548.2, 1461.5, 1328.5, 1137.9, 754.8 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup> 154.0624; found 154.0636.

To the above solid containing 2d was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (67.2 mg, 0.8 mmol), DMAP (12.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) and Ac<sub>2</sub>O (37.8  $\mu$ L, 0.4 mmol). After completion of the addition, the above solid was stirred vigorously for 10 min at RT. The resulting mixture was transferred onto silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5) to give the product 4.

AcO Pr 4 (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5): colorless oil (dr 7:3), 35.3 mg, 89% for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.92–6.74 (m, 1H), 6.51–6.49 (m, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 0.78H), 3.87 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 0.22H), 2.48–2.22 (m, 1H), 2.13–2.09 (m, 3H), 1.04 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.7, 195.3, 169.6, 169.4, 143.2, 141.6, 129.2, 129.2, 87.9, 87.3, 84.3, 80.1, 30.5, 28.9, 21.1, 21.0, 18.8, 18.8, 17.9, 16.0.

To the above solid containing 2d was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (67.2 mg, 0.8 mmol), DMAP (31.8 mg, 0.26 mmol) and Boc<sub>2</sub>O (91.9  $\mu$ L, 0.4 mmol). After completion of the addition, the above solid was stirred vigorously for 10 min at RT. The resulting mixture was transferred onto silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5) to give the product 5.

BocO iPr 5 (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5): colorless oil (dr 9:1), 44.1 mg, 86% for 2 steps.   
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 
$$\delta$$
: 6.89 (dd,  $J$  = 10.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d,  $J$  = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (d,  $J$  = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 2.49–2.44 (m, 1H), 1.55–1.53 (s, 9H), 1.05 (d,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d,  $J$  = 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 195.5, 151.8, 140.8, 129.4, 89.4, 83.5, 79.7, 28.6, 27.7, 18.7, 15.9.

To the above solid containing 2d (in the preparation of 2d, only 3.6 mg H<sub>2</sub>O was added) was added Ag<sub>2</sub>O (92.7 mg, 0.4 mmol) and allyl bromide (69  $\mu$ L, 0.8 mmol). After completion of the addition, the above solid was stirred vigorously for 15 min at RT. The resulting solid was transferred onto silica gel and purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5) to give the product **6**.

O iPr **6** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5): colorless oil (dr 5:4), 28.6 mg, 73%. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.94–6.80 (m, 1H), 6.16–6.07 (m, 1H), 6.02–5.90 (m, 1H), 5.39–5.21 (m, 3H), 4.41 (ddt, 
$$J = 12.7$$
, 5.2, 1.5 Hz, 0.5H), 4.33–4.11 (m, 2H), 3.84 (dd,  $J = 3.9$ , 1.2 Hz, 0.5H), 2.53–2.38 (m, 1H), 1.06 (dd,  $J = 8.0$ , 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.92 (dd,  $J = 30.3$ , 6.8 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 196.1, 195.7, 146.4, 142.6, 133.0, 128.9, 127.7, 117.4, 94.6, 91.5, 82.5, 77.5, 76.7, 68.8, 68.8, 28.6, 27.7, 18.5, 18.5, 16.2, 15.4. IR (KBr) 2965.8, 2895.4, 2875.5, 1693.7, 1463.4, 1394.4, 1367.5, 1260.8, 1138.5, 1029.2, 927.4, 750.1 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 197.1172; found 197.1182.

#### One-Pot sequential AchR/Kishi reduction and AchR-Ferrier allylation.

Nevertheless, we recognized that the one-pot, solvent-free condition could not be extended to AchR-Kishi reduction or AchR-Ferrier allylation. Since Kishi reduction and Ferrier-type allylation have been widely used for synthesis of tetrahydropyrans from AchR products, we aimed to achieve the one-pot reaction goal. Fortunately, we found that excess of BF<sub>3</sub>-Et<sub>2</sub>O (8.0 eq) could effect Kishi reduction and Ferrier-type allylation of the AchR product in the same reaction vessel by adding solvent dichloromethane, Et<sub>3</sub>SiH (12.0 eq) and allyltrimethylsilane (12.0 eq), respectively. The presence of neutral alumina might reduce the BF<sub>3</sub>-Et<sub>2</sub>O acidity and thus excess of BF<sub>3</sub>-Et<sub>2</sub>O was required for both Kishi reduction and Ferrier allylation. It was also noted that without addition of dichloromethane, the AchR product was rapidly decomposed by BF<sub>3</sub>-Et<sub>2</sub>O. Nevertheless, the one-pot process of two reactions still presented sufficient greenness, cost, and time advantages over the two-pot operation.

General Procedure I: Aluminium oxide 90 active neutral (Merck, 0.063–0.200 mm) was equilibrated at 120 °C for 48 h, then it was cooled to RT under nitrogen. To a 5-mL round-bottomed flask was added a magnetic stirrer, furyl alcohol 10 (29.7 mg, 0.15 mmol) and the above activated aluminium oxide (90 mg, 600 eq). The resulting mixture was stirred until uniformly free-flowing. To the above mixture was added H<sub>2</sub>O (2.7 mg, 0.15 mmol) and KBr (1.8 mg, 0.015 mmol), and the mixture was stirred again to be free-flowing. To the above mixture was added NaHCO<sub>3</sub> (12.6 mg, 0.15 mmol) and Oxone (92.2 mg, 0.15 mmol), the mixture was stirred vigorously for 5 min at RT to get the crude product 20 suspended on Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>. To the above solid were added Et<sub>3</sub>SiH (287 μL, 1.8 mmol) or allyltrimethylsilane (287 μL, 1.8 mmol) and DCM (1 mL). The above mixture was cooled to -40 °C, and BF<sub>3</sub>•OEt<sub>2</sub> (148 µL, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise under nitrogen. After completion of the addition, the mixture was warmed to -20 °C and stirred for 2 h. The reaction was quenched by saturated aqueous NaHCO<sub>3</sub> solution (30 mL), and the residue was extracted with DCM (3 × 10 mL). The combined organic fractions were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5) to give the product 7 or 8.

<sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 6.95 (dd, J = 10.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.15 (dd, J = 10.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (ddd, J = 8.5, 4.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, J = 16.3 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 4.08 (dd, J = 16.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.53–2.43 (m, 2H), 2.12–1.91 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ: 194.8, 173.2, 151.2, 127.4, 72.6, 71.3, 60.7, 29.8, 29.2, 14.4. IR (KBr) 2981.3, 2935.5, 2820.4, 1728.4, 1695.0, 1382.4, 1325.7, 1264.7, 1176.3, 1100.9, 1031.5, 754.4 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>4</sub> [M-H]<sup>+</sup> 197.0808; found 197.0819.

**8** (EtOAc/hexane = 1:5): colorless oil, 21.5 mg, 60.2 for 2 steps. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 6.87 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 5.85–5.75 (m, 1H), 5.19–5.14 (m, 2H), 4.31–4.16 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.52–2.31 (m, 4H), 2.09–1.98 (m, 2H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C-NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$ : 194.3, 173.4, 154.0, 132.0, 126.5, 119.6, 75.8, 67.3, 60.7, 40.8, 31.8, 28.8, 14.3. IR (KBr) 2980.1, 2936.1, 1729.9, 1693.5, 1438.7, 1391.9, 1266.1, 1181.3, 1094.4, 756.0 cm<sup>-1</sup>; HRMS (CI<sup>+</sup>) (m/z) calcd. for  $C_{13}H_{19}O_4$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 239.1278; found 239.1280.

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### Copies of <sup>1</sup>H- and <sup>13</sup>C-NMR Spectra































































































































































































































































