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Electronic Supplementary Information

Thermosetting polyurethanes prepared with the aid of a fully biobased emulsifier with high bio-content, high solid content, and superior mechanical properties

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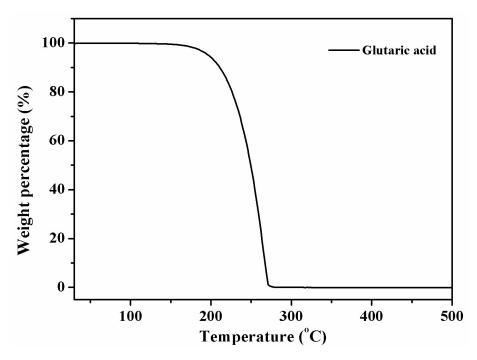


Fig. S1 TGA curves for glutaric acid

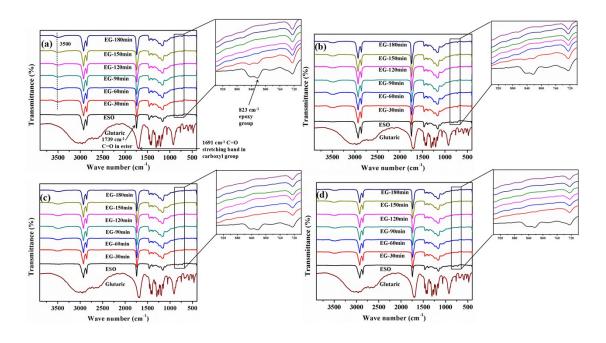


Fig. S2 FTIR spectra of the emulsifier for different reaction time with different ratios of carboxyl to epoxy groups (a) R=2, (b) R=3, (c) R=4, and (d) R=5.

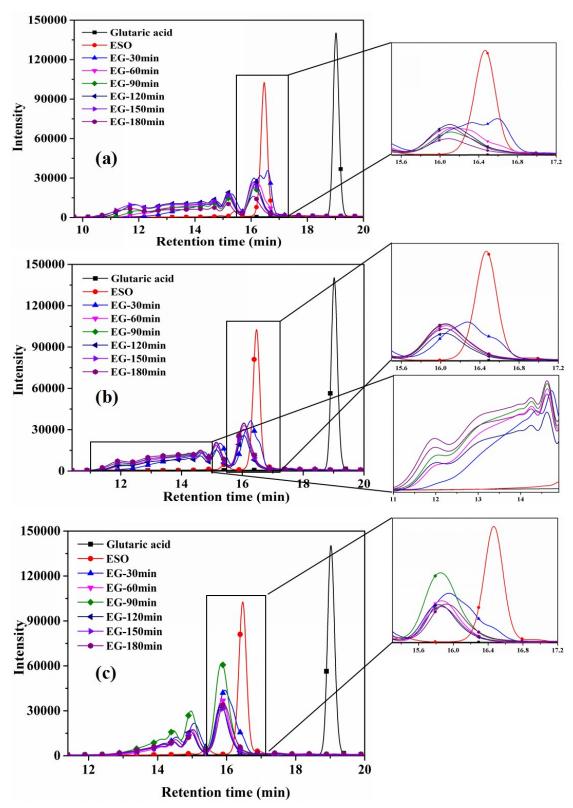


Fig. S3 GPC curves of the emulsifier for different reaction time with different ratios of carboxyl to epoxy groups (a) R=2, (b) R=3, and (c) R=5.

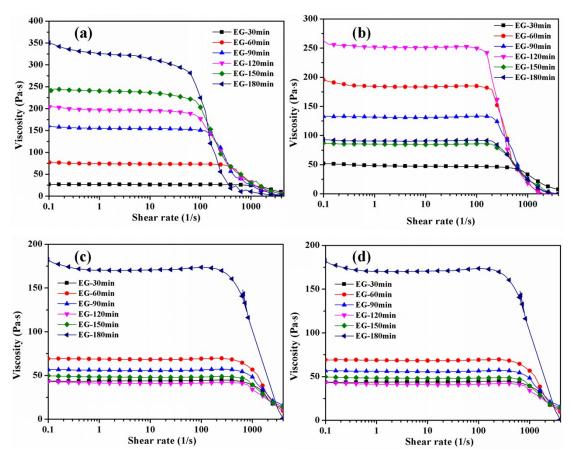


Fig. S4 Rheological behavior of the emulsifier prepared for different reaction time with different ratios of carboxyl to epoxy groups (a) R=2, (b) R=3, (c) R=4, and (d) R=5.

Table S1. Viscosity of the emulsifier at different molar ratio of carboxyl to epoxy groups for different reaction time when shear rate was 25 s^{-1} .

Reaction time	Viscosity of	Viscosity of	Viscosity of	Viscosity of
(min)	EG-2 (Pa • s)	EG-3 (Pa • s)	EG-4 (Pa • s)	EG-5 (Pa • s)
30	26.3	47.06	43.91	48.87
60	73.32	184.1	68.33	95.13
90	153.9	131.5	55.64	105.9
120	193.8	251.5	40.71	66.18
150	231.3	84.9	47.93	97.13
180	302.3	91.17	171.1	135.7

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