Electronic Supplementary Information to

Robust and Electron Deficient Oxidovanadium(IV) Porphyrin Catalysts for Selective Epoxidation and Oxidative Bromination Reactions in Aqueous Media.

Tawseef Ahmad Dar, Bhawna Uprety, Muniappan Sankar* and Mannar R. Maurya*

Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Technology Roorkee, Roorkee – 247667, India

Table of contents	Page No.			
Figure S1. MALDI-TOF spectrum of 1 in CH ₂ Cl ₂ using HABA matrix.	3			
Figure S2. MALDI-TOF spectrum of 2 in CH ₂ Cl ₂ using HABA matrix.	3			
Figure S3. FT-IR spectra of (a) 3,5-dimethoxyphenyl porphyrin (b) 1 and (c) 2	4,5			
using KBr pellets.				
Figure S4. MALDI-TOF spectrum of oxidoperoxido species of 1 in CH_3CN	5			
generated with H_2O_2 and NaHCO ₃ using HABA matrix.				
Figure S5. MALDI-TOF spectrum of oxidoperoxido species of 2 in CH_3CN	6			
	-			
generated with H ₂ O ₂ and NaHCO ₃ using HABA matrix.				
Figure S6. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential				
thermogram (DTG) of 3.5-dimethoxynhenyl porphyrin H ₂ (TPP)(OMe), at a				
a a a				
heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to 1000 °C.				

Figure S7. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential	7
thermogram (DTG) of (1) at a heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to	
1000 °C.	
Figure S8. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential	7
thermogram (DTG) of (2) at a heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to	
1000 °C.	
Figure S9. B3LYP/LANL2DZ set generated optimized geometry of 1 showing (a)	8
top view and (b) side view. In the side view, front and back side substituents are not	
shown for better viewing.	
Figure S10. UV-Visible spectra of 1 and 2 after being recovered from the catalytic	9
reactions in CH_2Cl_2 at 298 K.	
Table S1. UV-Visible spectral data and molar absorptivity constants of 1 and 2 in	8
CH ₂ Cl ₂ at 298 K.	
Table S2. Crystal structure data of VOTPP(OMe) ₈ (1) and VOTPP(OMe) ₈ (Br) ₁₆	9
(2).	
$\mathbf{T}_{\mathbf{k}} = \mathbf{k}_{\mathbf{k}} $	10
Table 55. Selected average bond lengths and bond angles for $VOTPP(OMe)_8$ (1)	10
and VOTPP(OMe) ₈ (Br) ₁₆ (2) from single crystal XRD studies.	
Equation 1: Equation used for calculating TOF (h ⁻¹).	10





Figure S1. MALDI-TOF spectrum of 1 in CH_2Cl_2 using HABA matrix.



Figure S2. MALDI-TOF spectrum of 2 in CH₂Cl₂ using HABA matrix.









Figure S3. FT-IR spectra of (a) 3,5-dimethoxyphenyl porphyrin (b) 1 and (c) 2 using KBr

pellets.



Figure S4. MALDI-TOF spectrum of oxidoperoxido species of 1 in CH_3CN generated with H_2O_2 and NaHCO3 using HABA matrix.



Figure S5. MALDI-TOF spectrum of oxidoperoxido species of **2** in CH_3CN generated with H_2O_2 and NaHCO₃ using HABA matrix.



Figure S6. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential thermogram (DTG) of 3,5-dimethoxyphenyl porphyrin, $H_2(TPP)(OMe)_8$ at a heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to 1000 °C.



Figure S7. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential thermogram (DTG) of (1) at a heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to 1000 °C.



Figure S8. Thermogram (TG), Differential thermal analysis (DTA) and Differential thermogram (DTG) of (**2**) at a heating rate of 10 °C /minute scanned from 25 °C to 1000 °C.



Figure S9. B3LYP/LANL2DZ set generated optimized geometry of **1** showing (a) top view and (b) side view. In the side view, front and back side substituents are not shown for better viewing.

Table S1. UV-Visible spectral data and molar absorptivity constants of **1** and **2** in CH_2Cl_2 at 298 K.

Compound	B Band(s),nm	Q band(s), nm
VO(TPP)(OMe) $_8$ (1)	425(5.57)	547(4.28)
$VOT(TPP)(OMe)(Br)_{16}(2)$	463(5.31)	592(4.24)



Figure S10. UV-Visible spectra of **1** and **2** after being recovered from the catalytic reactions in DCM at 298 K.

1000000000000000000000000000000000000

	1-NC (from CH ₃ CN)	2
Empirical	C ₅₃ H ₄₄ N ₅ O ₉ V	$C_{52}H_{28}Br_{16}N_4O_9V$
formula		
Formula wt.	945.88	2182.28
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	Orthorhombic
Space group	Pccn	Pcab
a (Å)	13.829 (5)	20.733 (9)
b (Å)	14.439 (5)	26.304 (12)
c (Å)	26.153 (5)	28.112 (13)
α(°)	90	90
β (°)	90	90
γ (°)	90	90
Volume (Å ³)	5222.15	15331.2
Ζ	8	12
D_{cald} (mg/m ³)	1.272	2.836
λ (Å)	0.71073	0.71073
T (°C)	293 K	223 K
No. of total	6490	5640
reflns.		
No. of indepnt.	3816	2634
reflns.		
R	9.27	7.83
R _w	26.32	23.13
CCDC No.	1861934	1861933

Table	S3.	Selected	average	bond	lengths	and	bond	angles	for	VO(TPP)(OMe) ₈	(1)	and
$VO(TPP)(OMe)_8(Br)_{16}$ (2) from single crystal XRD studies.												

	1	2				
Bond Length (Å)						
N-C _a	1.371 (9)	1.365 (4)				
C_{α} - C_{β}	1.445 (1)	1.455 (5)				
$C_{\beta}-C_{\beta}$	1.37 (1)	1.352 (5)				
C_{α} - C_{m}	1.393 (1)	1.387 (5)				
M-N	2.704	2.082 (3)				
ΔC_{β}^{a}	0.036	1.011				
$\Delta 24^{b}$	0.030	0.495				
ΔC_{α}	0.026	0.396				
ΔC_m	0.021	0.044				
ΔΝ	0.033	0.113				
ΔΜ	0.555	0.453				
Bond Angle (°)						
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{m}$	125.725 (6)	124.262 (3)				
$N-C_{\alpha}-C_{\beta}$	110.02 (6)	106.875 (3)				
$C_{\beta}-C_{\alpha}-C_{m}$	124.26 (6)	128 (3)				
C_{α} - C_{β} - C_{β}	107.03 (6)	107.625 (3)				
C_{α} -N- C_{α}	105.92 (5)	110.242 (3)				
M-N-C _a	126	121.875 (2)				
N-M-N	150.955	154 (1)				
adjacent pyrrole	2.96	35.065				
rings						
Mean dihedral angle Relative to Mean Plane (°)						
meso-Ph	74.17, 75.43	55.6, 53.17				
Pyrrole	1.41, 2.14	25.655, 24.695				

^a ΔC_{β} refers to the mean plane deviation of β -pyrrole carbons. ^b $\Delta 24$ refers to the mean plane displacement of 24-atom core.

Equation 1: Equation used for calculating TOF

 $TOF(h^{-1}) = \%$ conversion \times mmol of substrate / 100 \times mmol of cat. used \times reaction time (h)