**Supporting Information** 

# Toxicities and beneficial protection of H<sub>2</sub>S donors based on non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs

Experiments

SI-Figure 1  $Na_2S$  standard curve of methylene blue (MB<sup>+</sup>) method



**SI-Figure 2** H<sub>2</sub>S-releasing curve of three kinds of exogenous H<sub>2</sub>S release donors and compounds a. 4-Hydroxythiobenzamide



b.  $\alpha$ -Thioctic acid



## e. Compound 2



**SI-Figure 3** <sup>1</sup>H-NMR of all compounds Compound **1** 



Compound 2







### **SI-Figure 4**<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of representative compounds

#### Compound 1



Compound 3



SI-Figure 5 TEM morphological images of rat liver Control group

A















SI-Figure 6 TEM morphological images of rat kidney Control group

A



B







# Test group

A









SI-Figure 7 TEM morphological images of rat heart Control group

A











## Test group A







