

Table S1. *S. meliloti* metalloproteins and transition metal transporter gene transcripts induced 4-fold in nodules vs. growth *in vitro*, and/or enriched ($\geq 40\%$) in zones of bacteroid differentiation and nitrogen fixation.

Metal ^a	Locus	Description (gene name)	Retrieved from ^b	Category ^c	Localization ^e	References
<u>Fe/Mo</u>						
	SMa0827	Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein alpha chain (<i>nifD</i>)	1, 2	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	C	3
	SMa0829	Nitrogenase molybdenum-iron protein beta chain (<i>nifK</i>)	1, 2	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	C	3
<u>Fe</u>						
	SMa0752	Dioxygenase reductase subunit	1, 4	Unclassified	C	5
	SMa0769	Diheme c-type cytochrome (<i>fixP2</i>)	1, 2, 4	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	P	6
	SMa0811	Ferredoxin (<i>fdxN</i>)	1, 2, 4	Unclassified	C	7
	SMa0814	FeMo cofactor biosynthesis protein (<i>nifB</i>)	1, 2, 4	Energy metabolism	C	8
	SMa0816	Ferredoxin-like protein (<i>fixX</i>)	1, 2, 4	Energy metabolism	C	9
	SMa0825	Nitrogenase reductase (<i>nifH</i>)	1, 4	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	C	10

SMa1115	Mn ²⁺ /Fe ²⁺ transporter NRAMP family	1, 2	Transporters	IM	11
SMa1211	Iron sulfur membrane protein (<i>fixG</i>)	1, 2, 4	Unclassified	IM	12
SMa1213	Di-heme cytochrome c (<i>fixP1</i>)	1, 2, 4	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	P	6
SM_b20363	Iron ABC transporter ATP- binding protein	2	Transporters	IM	13
SM_b20364	Iron ABC transporter permease	2	Transporters	IM	13
SM_b20365	Iron ABC transporter substrate-binding protein	4	Transporters	P	14
SM_b20615	Thiamine biosynthesis protein (<i>thiC</i>)	4	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	C	15
SM_b20819	Ferredoxin (<i>mocE</i>)	1, 2	Amino acid metabolism	C	16
SM_b20820	Ferredoxin reductase (<i>mocF</i>)	1, 2, 4	Amino acid metabolism	C	16
SM_b20984	Nitrite reductase [NAD(P)H], large subunit protein (<i>nirB</i>)	1	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	C	17

SM_b20987	Siroheme synthase	2	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	C	18
SM_b21541	Iron ABC transporter ATP-binding protein	2	Transporters	IM	13
SM_b21542	Iron uptake ABC transporter permease	2	Transporters	IM	14
SM_b21558	Aldehyde or xanthine dehydrogenase, iron-sulfur subunit protein	2	Nucleotide metabolism	C	19
SM_b21636	Ferredoxin reductase electron transfer protein (<i>paaE</i>)	2	Amino acid metabolism	C	20
SMc00016	4-hydroxy-3-methylbut-2-enyl diphosphate reductase (<i>ispH</i>)	2, 4	Metabolism of terpenoids and polyketides	C	21
SMc00187	Ubiquinol-cytochrome C reductase iron-sulfur subunit protein (<i>fbcF</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	C	22
SMc00359	Erythrin-vacuolar iron transport family protein (<i>mbfA</i>)	2	Transporters	C	23
SMc00785	Iron-responsive transcriptional regulator (<i>rirA</i>)	4	Transcription factors	C	24
SMc01611	Ferrichrome receptor precursor protein (<i>fhuA</i>)	2	Transporters	OM	25

SMc02466	Succinate dehydrogenase iron-sulfur subunit (<i>sdhB</i>)	2	Carbon metabolism	C	26
SMc03211	4-hydroxyphenylpyruvate dioxygenase	1	Amino acid metabolism	C	27
SMc03253	L-proline 3-hydroxylase	1,4	Unclassified	C	28
SMc04204	Iron transport regulator transmembrane protein (<i>fecR</i>)	1,2	Signaling proteins	C	29
SMc04205	Iron/heme transport protein	2	Transporters	OM	14
SMc04316	Iron ABC transporter permease (<i>afuB</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	30
Co					
SM_b20058	ABC transporter, ATP-binding protein^d	2	Transporters	IM	31
SMc00399	Magnesium/cobalt transporter CorA (<i>corA1</i>)	2	Transporters	C	32
SMc01237	Vitamin B12-dependent ribonucleotide reductase (<i>nrdJ</i>)	2	Nucleotide metabolism	C	33
SMc03189	Cobalt-precorrin-6x reductase (<i>cobK</i>)	2	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	C	34

	SMc03193	Cobalamin biosynthesis protein (<i>cobG</i>)	2	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	P	35
Cu						
	SMa0612	<i>cbb3</i> -type cytochrome c oxidase subunit I (<i>fixN3</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	IM	36
	SMa0765	<i>cbb3</i> -type cytochrome c oxidase subunit I (<i>fixN2</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	IM	36
	SMa1013	Copper translocating P-type ATPase (<i>actP</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	37
	SMa1087	Cation transport P-type ATPase (<i>copA3</i>)	1, 2	Transporters	IM	38
	SMa1182	N ₂ O-reductase (<i>nosZ</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	P	39
	SMa1186	Copper chaperone (<i>nosL</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Nitrogen metabolism)	C	40
	SMa1194	Dehydrogenase (<i>nnrS</i>)	2	Defense mechanisms	IM	41
	SMa1198	Copper export protein	1, 2	Transporters	IM	42
	SMa1209	FixI1 ATPase (<i>copA2a</i>)	1, 2, 4	Transporters	IM	38

SMa1220	<i>cbb3</i> -type cytochrome c oxidase subunit I (<i>fixN1</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Oxidative phosphorylation)	IM	36
SMc01754	Oxidoreductase	2	Unclassified	P	43
SMc02282	Copper-containing oxidoreductase	2	Unclassified	P	43
SMc02283	Copper-containing oxidoreductase signal peptide protein	2	Unclassified	C	43
SMc02400	Probable outer membrane protein (<i>ropAe</i>)	2	Transporters	OM	44
Mn					
SMa1711	Arginase (<i>argI2</i>)	2	Biosynthesis of amino acids	C	45
SMc00008	3,4-dihydroxy-2-butanone-4-phosphate synthase (<i>ribA</i>)	2	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	C	46
SMc00043	Superoxide dismutase, Fe-Mn family (<i>sodB</i>)	2	Oxidoreductase	C	47
SMc00419	Glutathione synthetase (<i>gshB1</i>)	2	Amino acid metabolism	C	48
SMc00472	Hypothetical protein	2	Nucleotide metabolism	C	49

	SMc00480	Isocitrate dehydrogenase (<i>icd</i>)	2	Carbohydrate metabolism	C	50
	SMc00511	D-ribulose-5-phosphate 3- epimerase (<i>rpe</i>)	2	Energy metabolism (Carbon fixation in photosynthetic organisms)	C	51
	SMc02506	Manganese/iron transport system ATP-binding protein (<i>sitD</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	52
	SMc02507	Manganese/iron transport system ATP-binding protein (<i>sitC</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	52
	SMc02508	Manganese/iron transport system ATP-binding protein (<i>sitB</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	52
	SMc02509	Manganese/iron transport system ATP-binding protein (<i>sitA</i>)	2	Transporters	P	52
<u>Mo</u>	SMa0873	Nitrogenase molybdenum- cofactor biosynthesis protein (<i>nifN</i>)	1, 2, 4	Energy metabolism	C	53
	SM_b21557	Aldehyde or xanthine dehydrogenase, molybdopterin binding subunit protein	2	Nucleotide metabolism	C	19
	SMc00144	Molybdenum cofactor biosynthesis protein A (<i>moaA</i>)	2	Metabolism of cofactors and vitamins	C	8

	SMc02524	Formate dehydrogenase subunit gamma (<i>fdsG</i>)	4	Carbohydrate metabolism	C	54
Zn						
	SMa0041	Zinc dependent oxidoreductase-related quinone oxidoreductase	2	Unclassified	C	55
	SMa1126	Protease	1,4	Unclassified	IM	55
	SM_b21002	Methionine aminopeptidase (<i>map2</i>)	2	Peptidases	C	56
	SM_b21211	Conserved putative membrane protein, metal-dependent hydrolase	2	Unclassified	C	57
	SMc01154	Formamidopyrimidine-DNA glycosylase (<i>fpg</i>)	2	DNA replication and repair	C	58
	SMc02307	Histidinol dehydrogenase (<i>hisD</i>)	2	Amino acid metabolism	C	59
	SMc02771	Zinc-type alcohol dehydrogenase	2	Unclassified	C	55
	SMc04243	Probable high-affinity zinc uptake system membrane ABC transporter (<i>znuB</i>)	2	Transporters	IM	60

SMc04244	Probable high-affinity zinc uptake system ATP-binding ABC transporter (<i>znuC</i>)	2	Transporters	C	60
SMc04245	Probable high-affinity zinc uptake system ABC transporter (<i>znuA</i>)	2	Transporters	P	60

^aTransported substrate, enzyme co-factor or co-enzyme

^bLegume-Rhizobium model: *M. truncatula* cv. Jemalongg A17 - *S. meliloti* 2011 strain GMI11495 (Roux *et al.*, 2014); *M. truncatula* cv. AS17 - *S. meliloti* Rm1021 (Barnett *et al.*, 2004); *M. truncatula* J6 - *S. meliloti* Rm1021 (Capela *et al.*, 2006)

^cLocus and descriptions in bold indicates that the transcripts of these candidates were present in differentiation and fixation nodule zones at values between 30% and 40 % of the total counts obtained from the whole nodule

^dBased on KEGG Orthology (<https://www.genome.jp/kegg/ko.html>)

^eLocalization in the bacterial cell: Outer membrane (OM), Inner membrane (IM), Cytoplasm (C), Periplasm (P)

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