

Supplementary Material

In Situ Formation and Superior Lithium Storage Properties of Tentacle-Like ZnO@NC@CNTsComposites

Ying Wang,^a Shijia Fan,^a Fang Liao,^a Xinshi Zheng,^a Zhenguo Huang^d, Yijing Wang^{*,b}, Xiaopeng Han^{*,b,c}

^aSchool of Chemistry & Materials Science, Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Green Synthetic Chemistry for Functional Materials, Jiangsu Normal University, Xuzhou, Jiangsu 221116, China.

^bKey Laboratory of Advanced Energy Materials Chemistry (MOE), College of Chemistry, Nankai University, Tianjin 300071, China. wangyj@nankai.edu.cn

^cSchool of Materials Science and Engineering, Tianjin Key Laboratory of Composite and Functional Materials, Tianjin University, Tianjin 300072, China. xphan@tju.edu.cn

^dSchool of Civil & Environmental Engineering, University of Technology Sydney, NSW 2007 Australia.

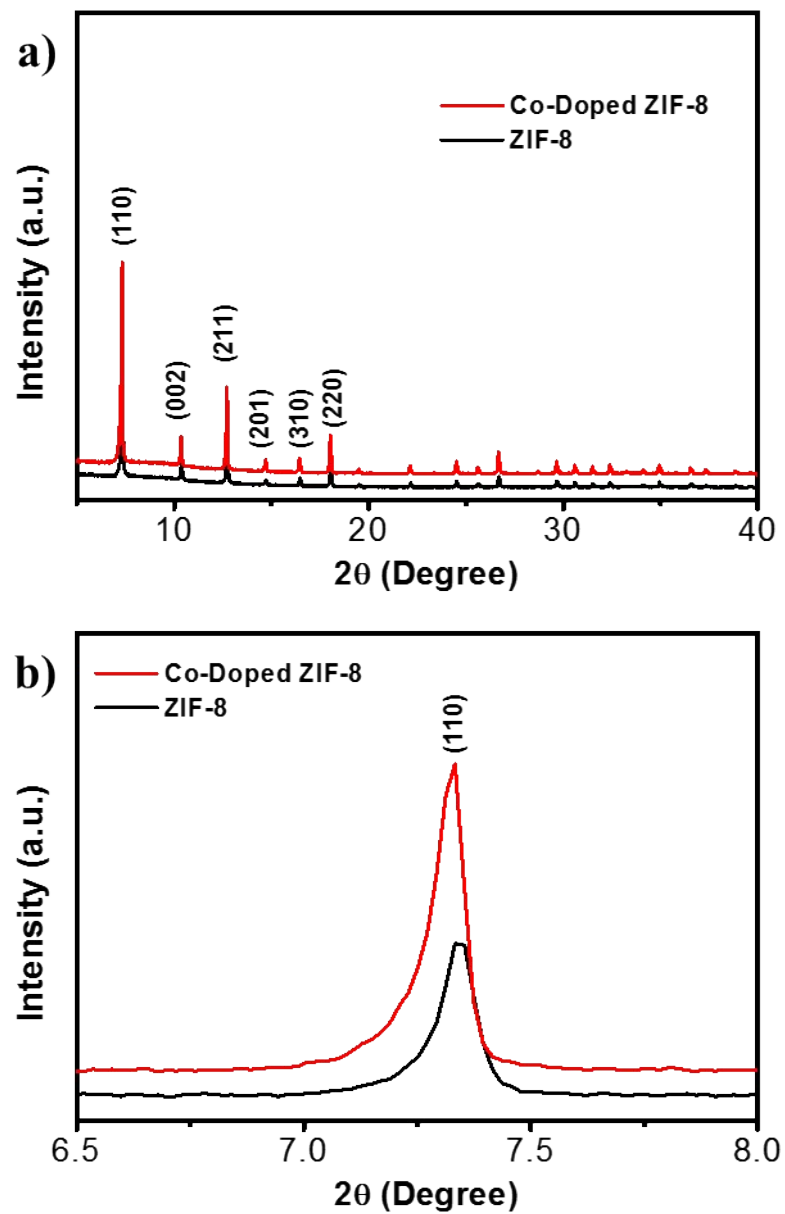


Fig. S1.(a) Full-scale XRD patterns for ZIF-8 and Co-doped ZIF-8, (b) the enlarged part of (110) diffractions, which show a slightly shift of the Co-doped ZIF-8 sample.

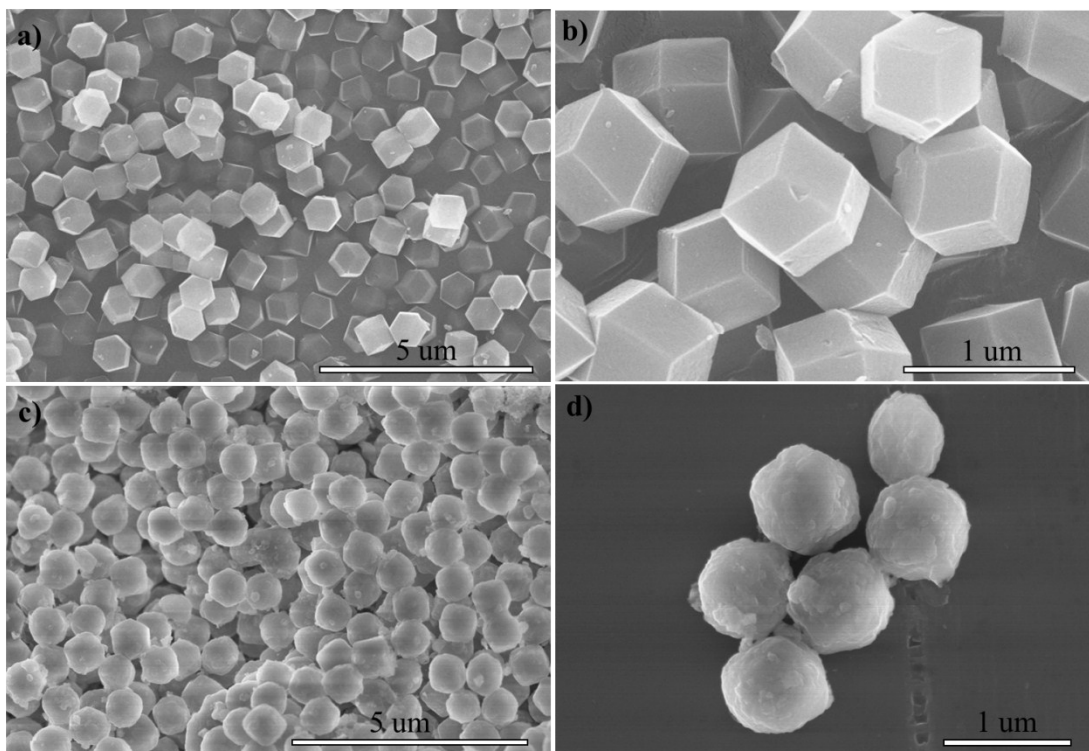


Fig. S2. SEM images of (a, b) ZIF-8, and (c, d) Co-doped ZIF-8

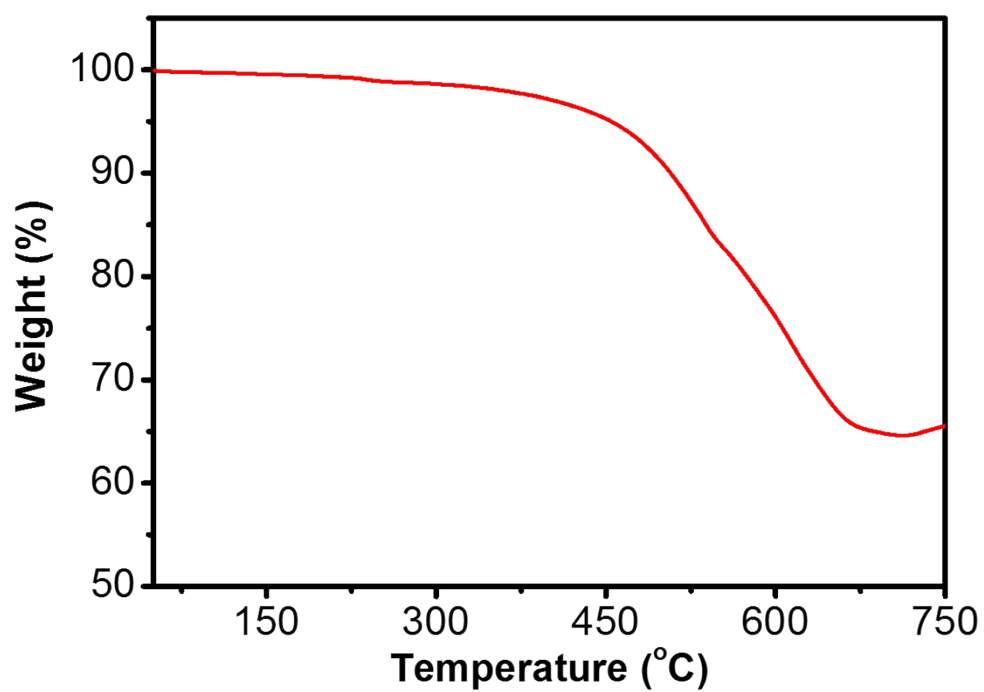


Fig. S3. TG curve of Co-doped ZIF-8 performed in nitrogen with a heating rate of 10 °C min⁻¹.

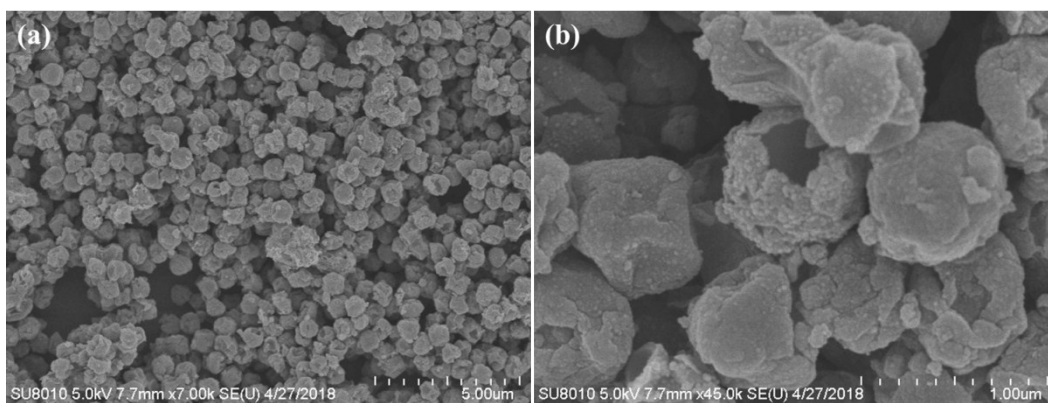


Fig. S4. SEM images of the Co_h-doped ZIF-8 derived Zn@Co-NC samples (a, b) in different resolutions.

Co_h-doped ZIF-8 was synthesis by evaluate the Co(NO₃)₂·6H₂O content to a higher value of 7.5 mM, then the Co_h-doped ZIF-8 was treated under same conditions as the Co-doped ZIF-8 to investigate the effect of Co content on the resultant sample.

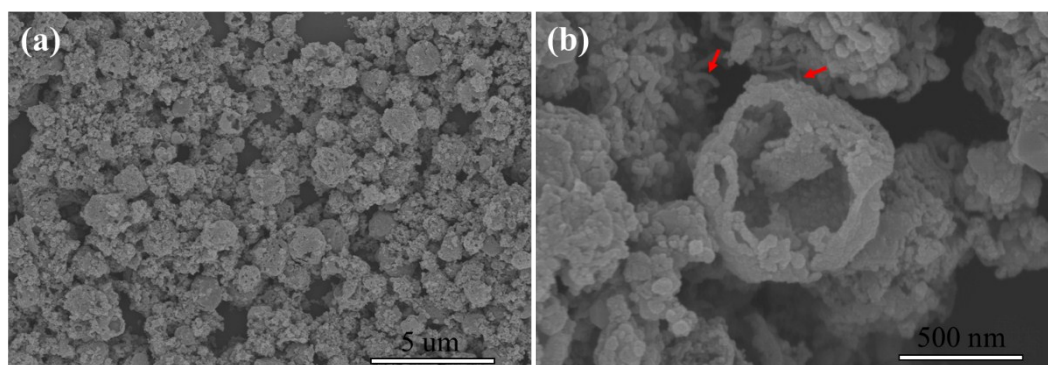


Fig. S5. SEM images of ZnO@NC@CNTs annealed at 650°. The red arrow in (b) points to the CNTs.

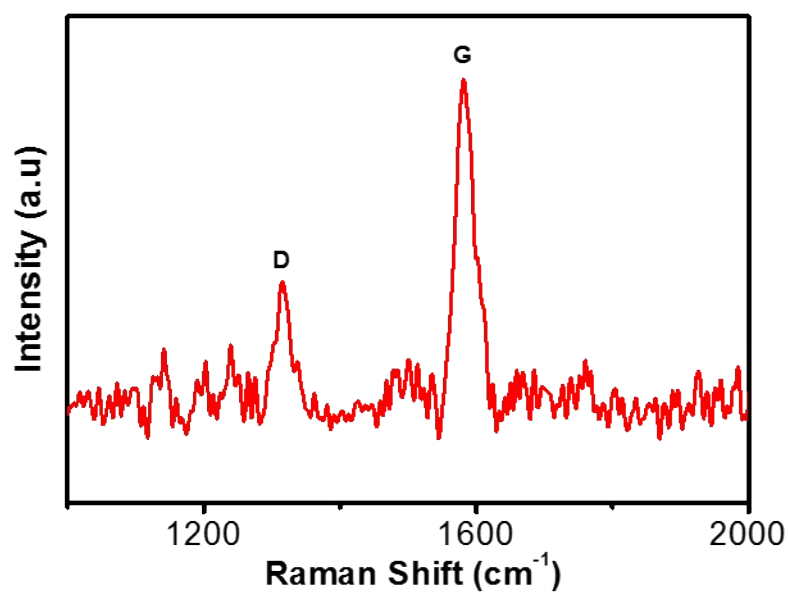


Fig. S6. Raman spectrum of the ZnO@NC@CNTs sample.

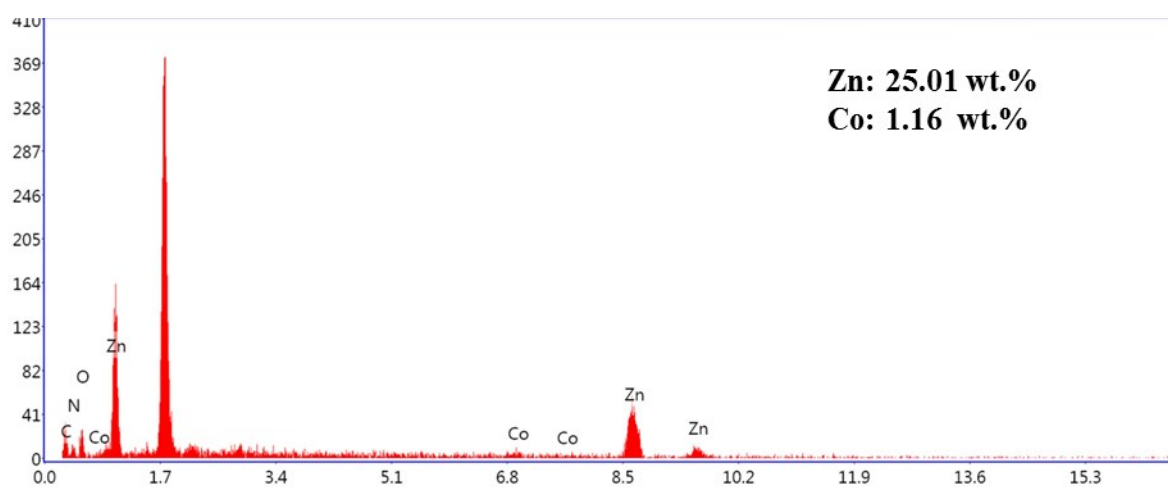


Fig. S7. SEM-EDS spectra of ZnO@NC@CNTs.

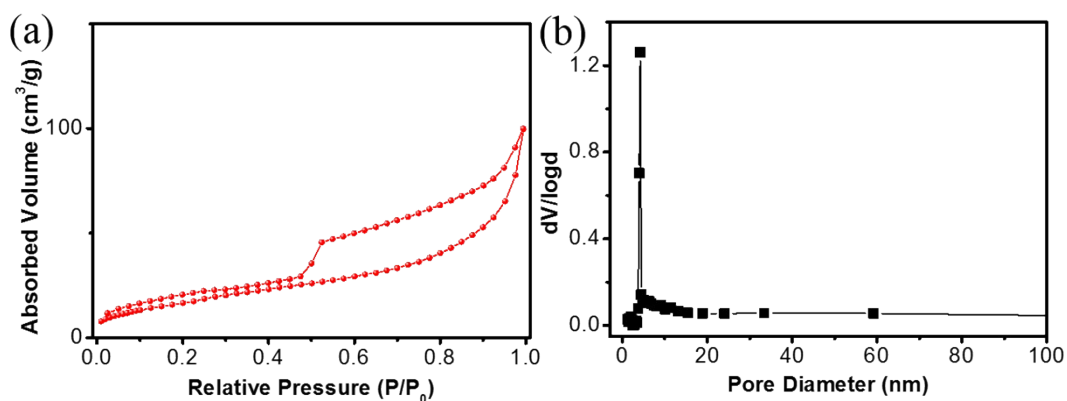


Fig. S8. (a) Nitrogen isothermals and (b) pore size distribution curve of the ZnO@NC.

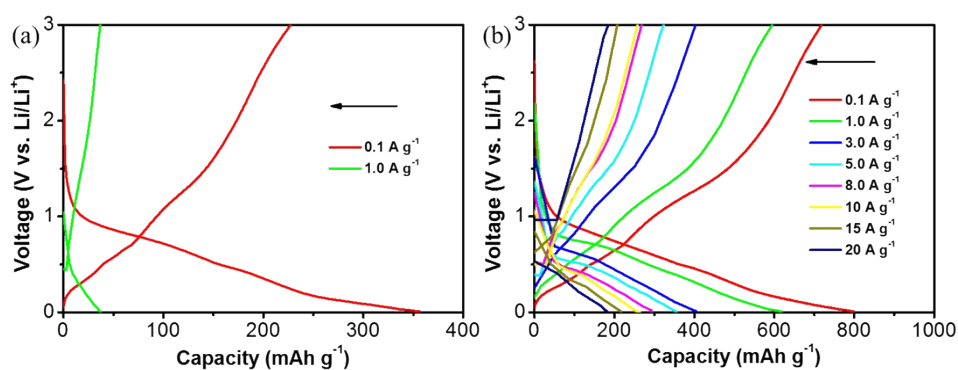


Fig. S9. Galvanostatic charge/discharge curves of (a) ZnO@NC and (b) ZnO@NC@CNTs at various current densities.

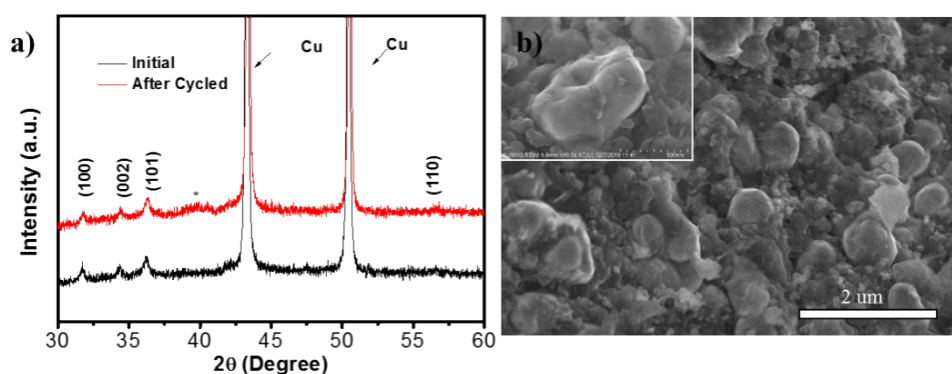


Fig. S10. Investigation of the after cycled ZnO@NC@CNTs electrode, (a) XRD pattern, (b) SEM image, inset is the enlarge picture of an individual polyhedron.

Table S1 Electrochemical comparison of this ZnO@NC@CNTs with other highly studied electrode

Samples	Current density (A g ⁻¹)	Capacity (mAh g ⁻¹)	Cycle	Ref.
ZnO@NC@CNTs	0.1	672	105	This work
ZnO QD/carbon bubble	1.0	510	400	1
ZnO/multiwall CNTs	0.2	419.8	100	2
ZnO/C nanofibers	2.0	452	500	3
Co-doped ZnO	1.0	412.5	1000	4
ZnS/C NPS	0.5	506	600	5
MoS ₂ -MoSe ₂	0.2	676	200	6
TiO ₂ @NC@MoS ₂	1.0	590	200	7
NiP ₂ @C-CNTs	1.3	816	1200	8
	5.0	654	1500	
SnO ₂ -Co ₃ O ₄	1.0	963	1000	9
Co ₃ O ₄ @CNT	0.1	862	60	10
Triple shelled MoO ₂ /C	0.5	580	200	11
MoO ₂ -Graphene	1.0	600	70	12

References

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