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Supplementary Information

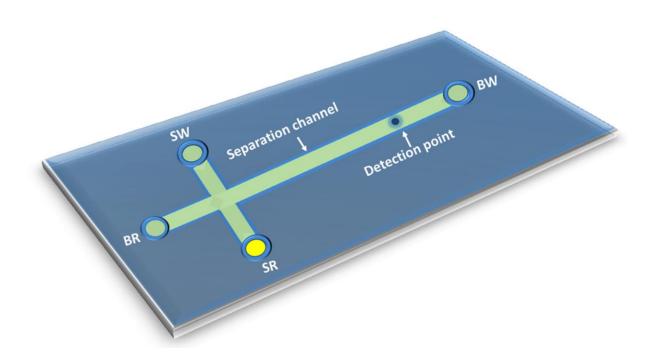
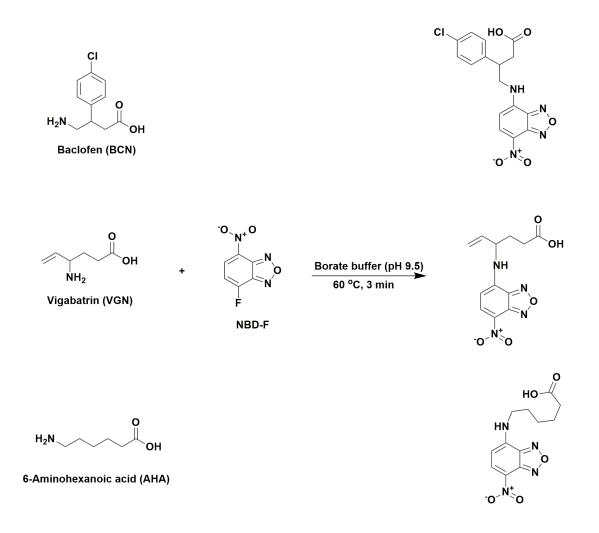


Figure S1 Schematic of PMMA microchip with T-shaped microfluidic channels, where; BR: buffer reservoir, BW: buffer waste reservoir, SR: sample reservoir, SW: sample waste reservoir.



Fluorescently NBD-labelled compounds

Figure S2 Reaction pathways of NBD-F with baclofen (BCN), vigabatrin (VGN) and 6-aminohexanoic acid (AHA) internal standard.

Table S1 Electrophoretic loading and separation potentials.

| Reservoir | SR | SW | BR | BW |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|
| Loading potential | 0.0 V | 300.0 V | 0.0 V | 0.0 V |
| Separation potential | 130.0 V | 130.0 V | 0.0 V | 750.0 V |

- SR: Sample reservoir. - SW: Sample waste reservoir. - BR: Buffer reservoir. - BW: Buffer waste reservoir.

Table S2 Precision data of the proposed method for the determination of the studied drugs in raw materials.

| Concentration added (ng mL ⁻¹) | % Found ^a | | % RSD | | | % Error | | | |
|---|----------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| VGN | | | | | | | | | |
| Intraday (20, 40, 80) | 102.18, | 99.07, | 100.36 | 0.31, | 2.11, | 3.53 | 0.18, | 1.23, | 2.03 |
| Intraday (20, 40, 80) | 100.24, | 99.95, | 99.07 | 3.14, | 2.85, | 2.36 | 1.81, | 1.64, | 1.36 |
| BCN | | | | | | | | | |
| Intraday (20, 40, 80) | 100.34, | 98.99, | 101.85 | 2.04, | 3.13, | 1.62 | 1.18, | 1.81, | 0.93 |
| Intraday (20, 40, 80) | 101.24, | 101.18, | 98.35 | 1.35, | 0.91, | 2.38 | 0.78, | 0.53, | 1.37 |

^aEach result is the mean of % of three determinations of three different preparations of the same concentration in three replicate determinations for each preparation.

| harmaceutical Preparation | Drug concentration (ng mL ⁻¹) | % Recovery ^a |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Sabril [®] 500 | 25.0 | 103.34 |
| Tablets | 50.0 | 101.16 |
| | 75.0 | 102.6 |
| Mean ± SD | | 102.37 ± 1.11 |
| % RSD | | 1.08 |
| % Error | | 0.63 |
| Baclofen [®] 25 | 25.0 | 97.83 |
| Capsules | 50.0 | 103.61 |
| - | 75.0 | 98.49 |
| Mean ± SD | | 99.85 ± 2.95 |
| % RSD | | 2.96 |
| % Error | | 1.71 |

Table S3 Application of the proposed MCE method to the determination of the studied drugs in their pharmaceutical tablets.

^aEach result is the average of three separate determinations.

Table S4 Results of the standard addition technique for the determination of VGN and BCN in their pharmaceutical tablets by MCE.

| Pharmaceutical Preparation | Concentration Added ^a | Concentration (ng mL ⁻¹) | % Recovery |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | | VGN | VGN |
| Sabril [®] 500 | 0.0, 5.0, 10.0, 15.0, 20.0 | 20.0 | 99.18 |
| Tablets | ng mL ⁻¹ | 40.0 | 103.72 |
| | | 60.0 | 103.34 |
| Mean ± SD | | | 102.08 ± 2.52 |
| % RSD | | | 2.47 |
| % Error | | | 1.43 |
| | | BCN | BCN |
| Baclofen [®] 25 tablets | 0.0, 5.0, 10.0, 15.0, 20.0 | 20.0 | 101.94 |
| bacioleii [°] 25 tablets | ng mL ⁻¹ | 40.0 | 104.17 |
| | | 60.0 | 103.26 |
| Mean ± SD | | | 103.12 ± 1.12 |
| % RSD | | | 1.09 |
| % Error | | | 0.63 |

^aConcentrations of each pure standard drug added to the three specific concentrations (20.0, 40.0 and 60.0 ng mL^{-1}) of each pharmaceutical formulation extract.

| Table S5 Validation data for the determination | f baclofen (BCN) in spiked human plasma and urine samples |
|--|---|
| by the proposed MCE method. | |

| Drug | Matrix | Spiked Conc. (ng mL ⁻¹) | Final Conc. (ng mL ⁻¹) | Accuracy % ^a | Precision Intraday ^b | (% RSD) Interday ^c |
|------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| BCN | Human plasma | 100.0 | 1.0 | 97.36 | 5.71 | 6.41 |
| | r | 200.0 | 2.0 | 99.52 | 3.67 | 3.48 |
| | | 500.0 | 5.0 | 102.90 | 4.59 | 5.74 |
| BCN | Human urine | 100.0 | 1.0 | 95.04 | 2.41 | 4.23 |
| | unite | 200.0 | 2.0 | 98.17 | 6.05 | 5.23 |
| | | 500.0 | 5.0 | 95.34 | 4.29 | 5.98 |
| | | | | | | |

^a % Accuracy was calculated as the mean % recovered where n=5. ^b Intraday precision was measured as %RSD where n=5 on five different days.

Table S6 Application of the developed MCE method for the simultaneous estimation of VGN and BCN in their laboratory-prepared mixtures.

| T . | Concentration | Concentration taken (ng mL ⁻¹) | | % Found ^a | | |
|----------------|---------------|--|-------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| Item | VGN | BCN | VGN | BCN | | |
| VGN and BCN | 10.0 | 10.0 | 99.37 | 100.83 | | |
| binary mixture | 20.0 | 20.0 | 97.61 | 101.17 | | |
| (1:1) | 40.0 | 40.0 | 102.01 | 97.24 | | |
| | 60.0 | 60.0 | 98.72 | 103.81 | | |
| | 80.0 | 80.0 | 102.54 | 103.15 | | |
| Mean ± SD | | | 100.05 ± 2.14 | 101.24 ± 2.57 | | |
| % RSD | | | 2.13 | 2.54 | | |
| % Error | | | 0.95 | 1.14 | | |
| VGN and BCN | 20.0 | 1.0 | 102.38 | 96.18 | | |
| binary mixture | 40.0 | 2.0 | 100.51 | 98.62 | | |
| (20:1) | 60.0 | 3.0 | 99.86 | 97.91 | | |
| | 80.0 | 4.0 | 101.77 | 101.74 | | |
| | 100.0 | 5.0 | 100.2 | 98.37 | | |
| Mean ± SD | | | 100.94 ± 1.08 | 98.56 ± 2.02 | | |
| % RSD | | | 1.07 | 2.04 | | |
| % Error | | | 0.48 | 0.91 | | |

^aEach result is the average of three separate determinations.