

**Pd anchored on C₃N₄ nanosheets/ reduced graphene oxide: an efficient
catalyst for the transfer hydrogenation of alkenes**

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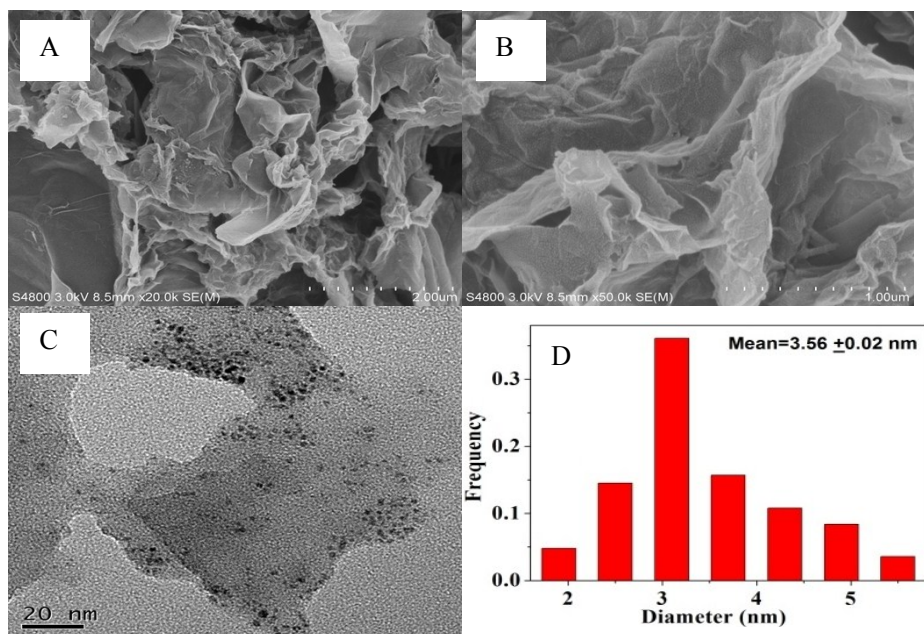


Fig. S1 The SEM images of g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₂₀ (A, B), the TEM image of the synthesized Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS (B) and Pd particle-size distribution in the Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS (D).

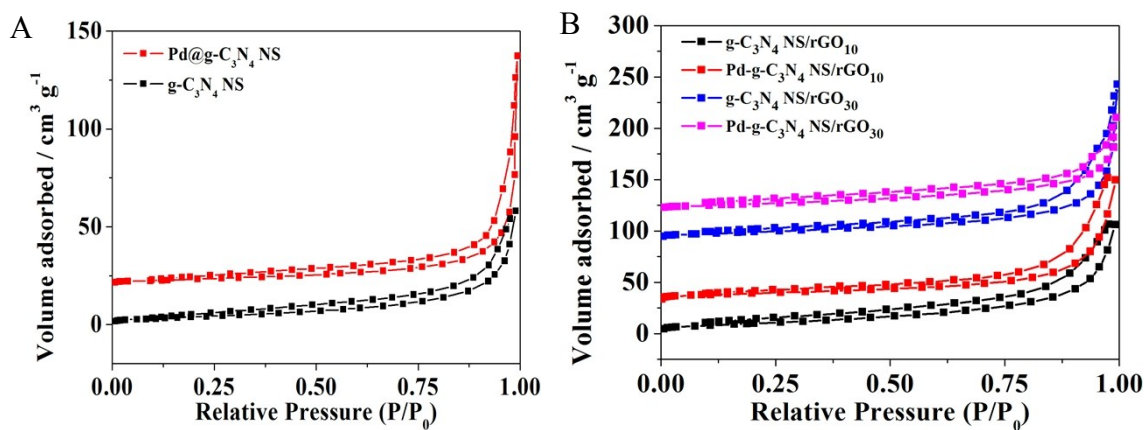


Fig. S2 The nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of g-C₃N₄ NS, Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS (A) and g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₁₀, g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₃₀, Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₁₀, Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₃₀ (B).

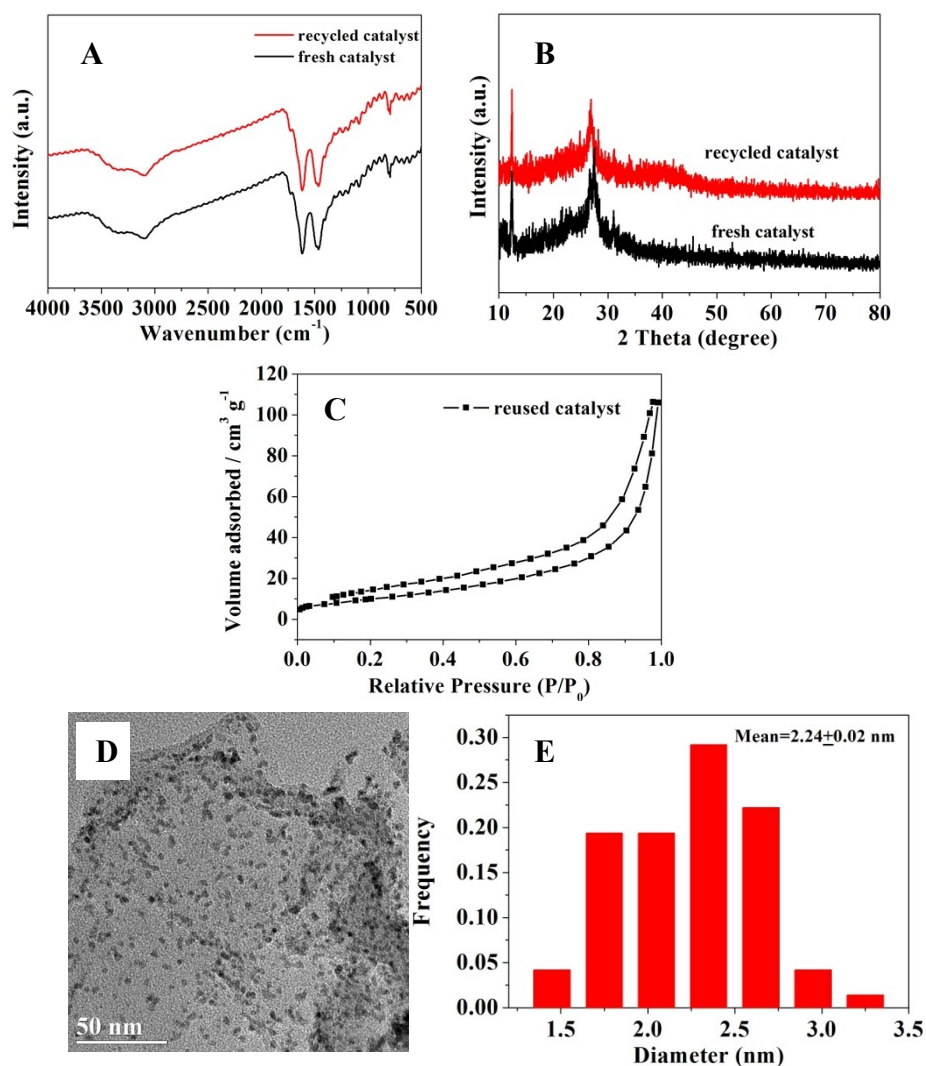


Fig. S3 FT-IR spectra (A) and the XRD pattern (B) and the nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms (C) and the TEM image (D) and the Pd particle-size distribution (E) of the reused Pd-g-C₃N₄ NS/rGO₂₀ catalyst.

Table S1 Various reported catalyst tested for hydrogenation of alkenes.

| Entry | Catalyst | Hydrogen source | Solvent | Tem (°C) | Time (h) | TOF (h ⁻¹) | Reference |
|-------|---|---|------------------|----------|----------|------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | Pd/CN | HCOOH | H ₂ O | 25 | 0.25-3 | 4-53 | 1 |
| 2 | Pd@CN ^[a] | HCOOH | - | 90 | 12 | 3.2-3.8 | 2 |
| 3 | Fe ₃ O ₄ @GO | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | EtOH | 80 | 4-20 | 0.7-3 | 3 |
| 4 | Pd@POP | HCOOH:Et ₃ N | EtOH | 25 | 4-15 | 4-17 | 4 |
| 5 | Al ₂ (BDC) ₃ ^[a] | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | MeCN | 25 | 24 | 0.07 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|---|---|------|-----|--------|----------------|-----------|
| 6 | Cu ₃ (BTC) ₂ ^[b] | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | MeCN | 25 | 24 | 0.04 | 5 |
| 7 | Cu(0)@UiO-66-NH ₂ | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | EtOH | 25 | 0.25 | 100 | 6 |
| 8 | HKUST-1 ^[c] | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | MeCN | 25 | 24 | 1.1 | 7 |
| 9 | MIL-53 (Al) | N ₂ H ₄ ·H ₂ O | MeCN | 25 | 24 | 0.74 | 7 |
| 10 | Monarch-1300 Carbon | N ₂ H ₄ | THF | 40 | 24 | 65-95(Conv. %) | 8 |
| 11 | cobalt catalyst | i-PrOH | THF | 100 | 24 | 0.005-0.02 | 9 |
| 12 | Pd-g-C ₃ N ₄ NS/rGO ₂₀ | HCOOH:HCOONH ₄ | EtOH | 30 | 0.25-4 | 9-133 | This work |

[a] Pd@CN = (Pd)-supported Nitrogen-doped carbon catalyst

[b] BDC= *p*-benzenedicarboxylate

[c] BTC=1,3,5-benzenetricarboxylate

[d] HKUST-1=MOF-199

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