Supporting Information

A Simple Ternary Ion-Pair Complexation Protocol for Testing the Enantiopurity and the Absolute Configurational Analysis of Acids and Ester Derivatives

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Coordinates for (*R*)-BINAM/ (*R*)-Mandelic acid/ TFMS complex (Gaussian 09)

Coordinates for (*R*)-BINAM/ (*S*)-Mandelic acid/ TFMS complex (Gaussian 09)

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Coordinates for (S)-BINAM/ (S)-Mandelic acid/ TFMS complex (Gaussian 09)

Reference



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Fig. S6: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*S*)-BINAM, (*R*)-(-)-2-chloromandelic acid and TFMS in CDCl_{3.}



Fig. S7: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, (*R*)- (-) hexahydroxymandelic acid and TFMS in $CDCl_{3}$



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Fig. S16: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*S*)-BINAM, (*S*)-(-)-3-hydroxy-3,3 dimethylbutanoic acid and TFMS in CDCl₃



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phenylpropionate and TFMS in CDCl₃



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Fig. S31: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, Benzyl (*S*)-(+)-mandelate and TFMS in CDCl₃



Fig. S32: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*S*)-BINAM, Benzyl (*S*)-(+)-mandelate and TFMS in CDCl₃



Fig. S33: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, (*R*)-(-)-4-phenyl-2-oxazolidione and TFMS in CDCl₃



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Fig. S35: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, (*S*)-(+)-4-phenyl-2-oxazolidinone and TFMS in CDCl₃



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Fig. S38: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, (*R*)-(-)-4-phenyl-2-oxazolidinone and TFMS in CDCl₃ at 250K



of Alanine), and TFMS in CDCl₃ at 298K (RT) with zoomed α -proton region.



Fig. S40: 400 MHz ¹H-NMR spectrum of (*R*)-BINAM, Lactic acid (from deamination reaction of Alanine), and TFMS in CDCl₃ at 250K with zoomed α -proton region.



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Fig. S43: 800 MHz 2D-NOSEY spectrum of (R)-BINAM, (R)-Mandelic acid and TFMS in CDCl₃



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Table. S1: The experimentally determined and laboratory prepared scalemic ratios of (R)-BINAM and (R/S) – Mandelic acid in presence of TFMS

| Entry | Integration | Gravimetrically | experimentally | % error |
|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|---------|
| | $\mathbf{I}_{R}:\mathbf{I}_{S}$ | prepared excess of S | measured <i>ee</i> | |
| | | enantiomer | $ee\% = \frac{I_R - I_S}{I_R - I_S} \times 100$ | |
| | | % | I _R +I _S | |
| 1 | 1.000:0.9987 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 1.000:0.8182 | 10 | 9.9 | 1.00 |
| 3 | 1.000:0.6616 | 20 | 20.3 | 1.50 |
| 4 | 1.000:0.5374 | 30 | 30.0 | 0 |
| 5 | 1.000:0.4290 | 40 | 39.9 | 0.25 |
| 6 | 1.000:0.3340 | 50 | 49.9 | 0.20 |
| 7 | 1.000:0.2502 | 60 | 59.9 | 0.16 |
| 8 | 1.000:0.1757 | 70 | 70.1 | 0.14 |
| 9 | 1.000:0.1113 | 80 | 79.9 | 0.13 |
| 10 | 1.000:0.0527 | 90 | 89.9 | 0.11 |
| 11 | 1.000:0.0206 | 96 | 95.9 | 0.10 |



| С | 1.43774 | 0.62738 | -1.38000 |
|---|---------|----------|----------|
| С | 2.38915 | 0.21588 | -0.46102 |
| С | 3.56448 | 1.02075 | -0.24697 |
| С | 3.73778 | 2.22418 | -1.00392 |
| С | 2.73935 | 2.59805 | -1.94065 |
| С | 1.62213 | 1.82671 | -2.11795 |
| Н | 4.45138 | -0.22192 | 1.29518 |
| С | 4.56515 | 0.68014 | 0.70477 |
| С | 4.89274 | 3.02194 | -0.79275 |
| Н | 2.86543 | 3.51736 | -2.50554 |
| Н | 0.83987 | 2.13637 | -2.80278 |
| С | 5.84430 | 2.65962 | 0.13255 |
| С | 5.67329 | 1.47781 | 0.88892 |
| Н | 5.00684 | 3.93192 | -1.37557 |
| Н | 6.72234 | 3.27920 | 0.28736 |
| Н | 6.42223 | 1.19641 | 1.62332 |

| С | 2.22658 | -1.04855 | 0.32234 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | 2.99397 | -2.21684 | -0.02170 |
| С | 1.38706 | -1.13100 | 1.41589 |
| С | 3.85708 | -2.24080 | -1.15126 |
| С | 2.89055 | -3.40138 | 0.77840 |
| С | 1.27406 | -2.29864 | 2.20738 |
| С | 4.57908 | -3.37010 | -1.46691 |
| Н | 3.94128 | -1.35326 | -1.76751 |
| С | 3.65253 | -4.54738 | 0.42802 |
| С | 2.02095 | -3.40626 | 1.90011 |
| Н | 0.57898 | -2.31274 | 3.04113 |
| С | 4.48035 | -4.53463 | -0.67042 |
| Н | 5.23025 | -3.36743 | -2.33573 |
| Н | 3.56464 | -5.43817 | 1.04383 |
| Н | 1.94050 | -4.30476 | 2.50449 |
| Н | 5.05657 | -5.41724 | -0.93060 |
| N | 0.21652 | -0.12699 | -1.58910 |
| N | 0.48175 | -0.03070 | 1.77542 |
| Н | 0.28462 | -0.64124 | -2.44403 |
| Н | 0.57980 | 0.23533 | 2.75750 |
| S | -1.42029 | 2.40178 | 0.29910 |
| 0 | -1.57198 | 2.15909 | -1.15755 |
| 0 | -2.31264 | 1.62063 | 1.18001 |
| 0 | 0.00981 | 2.40141 | 0.76198 |
| С | -1.92652 | 4.17689 | 0.52107 |
| F | -3.20958 | 4.33402 | 0.17260 |
| F | -1.17294 | 4.97835 | -0.24197 |
| F | -1.78187 | 4.54407 | 1.80092 |
| С | -2.10908 | -1.93035 | 0.65416 |
| 0 | -1.77378 | -1.32182 | 1.66657 |

| 0 | -1.48163 | -1.89115 | -0.50603 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | -3.35412 | -2.81574 | 0.62218 |
| С | -4.56887 | -2.01401 | 0.13591 |
| С | -5.56805 | -2.68007 | -0.58309 |
| С | -4.71449 | -0.64851 | 0.41504 |
| С | -6.69946 | -1.99090 | -1.02046 |
| Н | -5.45119 | -3.73766 | -0.79450 |
| С | -5.84629 | 0.03629 | -0.02968 |
| Н | -3.95233 | -0.10196 | 0.96253 |
| С | -6.84122 | -0.62999 | -0.74617 |
| Н | -7.46889 | -2.51897 | -1.57688 |
| Н | -5.93902 | 1.09722 | 0.18175 |
| Н | -7.71949 | -0.09189 | -1.09118 |
| 0 | -3.11958 | -3.99020 | -0.13456 |
| Н | -2.87045 | -3.70132 | -1.02507 |
| Н | -3.52112 | -3.15192 | 1.65055 |
| Н | 0.53464 | 0.87452 | 1.22383 |
| Н | -0.97197 | -0.82428 | 1.49008 |
| Н | 0.08236 | -0.76171 | -0.82809 |
| Н | -1.11760 | 1.34768 | -1.39580 |



Coordinates BINAM/ Mandelic complex (Gaussian 09)

| С | -0.86816 | -1.03087 | -1.74312 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | -0.09755 | -0.15921 | -0.95563 |
| С | 1.21045 | 0.22568 | -1.40423 |
| С | 1.71813 | -0.27245 | -2.65572 |
| С | 0.89914 | -1.15062 | -3.42001 |
| С | -0.34889 | -1.52007 | -2.98226 |
| Н | 1.68210 | 1.47428 | 0.30280 |
| С | 2.04759 | 1.09898 | -0.64634 |
| С | 3.01343 | 0.11759 | -3.09343 |
| Н | 1.27796 | -1.53078 | -4.36478 |
| Н | -0.96177 | -2.19271 | -3.57630 |
| С | 3.79530 | 0.96714 | -2.33590 |
| С | 3.30202 | 1.45797 | -1.10010 |
| Н | 3.37901 | -0.26973 | -4.04108 |
| Н | 4.78314 | 1.25789 | -2.67856 |
| Н | 3.92035 | 2.12155 | -0.50301 |
| С | -0.65927 | 0.36162 | 0.33379 |

| С | -0.56077 | -0.39917 | 1.54697 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | -1.30176 | 1.61086 | 0.35317 |
| С | 0.08833 | -1.66960 | 1.59699 |
| С | -1.12629 | 0.11439 | 2.76703 |
| С | -1.85553 | 2.10927 | 1.57354 |
| С | 0.16804 | -2.38514 | 2.77599 |
| Н | 0.52729 | -2.06449 | 0.68778 |
| С | -1.02705 | -0.64834 | 3.96282 |
| С | -1.77011 | 1.38348 | 2.73614 |
| Н | -2.34881 | 3.07755 | 1.56628 |
| С | -0.39456 | -1.87583 | 3.97412 |
| Н | 0.66989 | -3.34804 | 2.78781 |
| Н | -1.46008 | -0.24305 | 4.87383 |
| Н | -2.19743 | 1.77662 | 3.65455 |
| Н | -0.32330 | -2.44963 | 4.89253 |
| Ν | -2.12997 | -1.42711 | -1.34674 |
| Н | -2.55121 | -0.70208 | -0.80186 |
| Н | -2.69199 | -1.60660 | -2.15416 |
| Ν | -1.41609 | 2.37477 | -0.79124 |
| Н | -1.46124 | 1.77436 | -1.58966 |
| Н | -2.24847 | 2.92676 | -0.74177 |
| Н | -2.06061 | -2.25963 | -0.79710 |
| Н | -0.62137 | 2.97646 | -0.87115 |
| S | -2.54465 | 1.19589 | -3.67664 |
| 0 | -2.32446 | -0.36120 | -3.11463 |
| 0 | -4.02201 | 1.48005 | -3.80619 |
| 0 | -1.86190 | 2.27715 | -2.60257 |
| С | -1.90562 | 1.33716 | -4.98174 |
| F | -2.57861 | 0.60413 | -5.89402 |
| F | -0.62977 | 0.90218 | -4.90752 |

| F | -1.91758 | 2.63578 | -5.35045 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | -3.73760 | 0.68322 | -0.86892 |
| 0 | -3.16718 | 1.61512 | -1.57571 |
| 0 | -3.57696 | -0.56747 | -1.19037 |
| С | -4.60278 | 1.06049 | 0.34794 |
| С | -5.14932 | -0.10082 | 0.91059 |
| С | -5.99857 | -0.00844 | 2.01364 |
| С | -4.84438 | -1.34900 | 0.36782 |
| С | -6.54218 | -1.16410 | 2.57414 |
| Η | -6.23816 | 0.97569 | 2.44179 |
| С | -5.38886 | -2.50503 | 0.92777 |
| Η | -4.17520 | -1.42197 | -0.50166 |
| С | -6.23754 | -2.41280 | 2.03084 |
| Η | -7.21108 | -1.09142 | 3.44396 |
| Η | -5.14859 | -3.48901 | 0.49936 |
| Η | -6.66633 | -3.32385 | 2.47292 |
| 0 | -5.65833 | 1.93046 | -0.06903 |
| Η | -6.14165 | 1.52418 | -0.79217 |
| Н | -4.05133 | 1.51355 | 1.01031 |

Coordinates for (S)-BINAM/ (R)-Mandelic acid/ TFMS complex (Gaussian 09)



| С | 2.28979 | -1.00965 | 0.32991 |
|---|---------|----------|----------|
| С | 1.26851 | -1.39119 | -0.59852 |
| С | 0.87806 | -2.75183 | -0.68613 |
| С | 1.45482 | -3.70748 | 0.11617 |
| С | 2.44959 | -3.33217 | 1.04633 |
| С | 2.85688 | -2.02200 | 1.15128 |
| С | 2.67664 | 0.36667 | 0.41722 |
| Н | 0.10790 | -3.02430 | -1.39994 |
| Н | 1.14797 | -4.74420 | 0.04190 |
| Н | 2.89721 | -4.08564 | 1.68467 |
| Н | 3.62101 | -1.75507 | 1.87058 |
| С | 0.65930 | -0.39107 | -1.40098 |
| С | 1.02837 | 0.92259 | -1.29787 |
| С | 2.04289 | 1.30728 | -0.38408 |
| С | 3.73661 | 0.82999 | 1.36182 |

| Н | -0.11681 | -0.68158 | -2.10041 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| Н | 0.55611 | 1.68502 | -1.90635 |
| С | 5.12299 | 0.53624 | 1.13751 |
| С | 6.10634 | 0.99804 | 2.07090 |
| С | 5.69619 | 1.75767 | 3.19531 |
| С | 4.37370 | 2.05868 | 3.38808 |
| С | 3.41632 | 1.58868 | 2.46750 |
| С | 5.56333 | -0.18487 | -0.00432 |
| С | 6.89732 | -0.45115 | -0.19959 |
| С | 7.86371 | -0.01235 | 0.73401 |
| С | 7.47513 | 0.69849 | 1.84236 |
| Н | 6.44233 | 2.10720 | 3.89929 |
| Н | 4.06050 | 2.65244 | 4.23944 |
| Ν | 2.01555 | 1.96862 | 2.71255 |
| Н | 4.83283 | -0.52005 | -0.72864 |
| Н | 7.21333 | -0.99934 | -1.07956 |
| Н | 8.91168 | -0.23252 | 0.56693 |
| Н | 8.21047 | 1.04915 | 2.55819 |
| S | -1.03307 | 2.56490 | 1.62629 |
| 0 | -0.90627 | 1.76852 | 2.86703 |
| 0 | -0.00759 | 2.27707 | 0.60097 |
| 0 | -1.28486 | 4.00830 | 1.85428 |
| С | 2.62855 | 7.87206 | 1.31926 |
| С | 3.17573 | 8.37476 | 0.13604 |
| С | 2.44182 | 9.24748 | -0.66377 |
| С | 1.15484 | 9.62877 | -0.28579 |
| С | 0.60819 | 9.13286 | 0.89641 |
| С | 1.34119 | 8.25759 | 1.69615 |
| С | 3.42737 | 6.90926 | 2.19661 |
| Н | 4.17694 | 8.08327 | -0.16161 |
| Н | 2.87767 | 9.63483 | -1.57779 |
| Н | 0.58547 | 10.31232 | -0.90541 |
| Н | -0.38903 | 9.43087 | 1.20075 |

| Н | 0.92560 | 7.88573 | 2.62424 |
|---|----------|---------|----------|
| С | 3.25341 | 5.46650 | 1.70741 |
| Н | 4.49163 | 7.15001 | 2.10069 |
| 0 | 3.06437 | 6.98414 | 3.55808 |
| 0 | 3.77337 | 5.24597 | 0.52564 |
| 0 | 2.67760 | 4.63852 | 2.39836 |
| Н | 2.58080 | 6.16807 | 3.75360 |
| С | -2.63286 | 1.95074 | 0.87197 |
| F | -2.54670 | 0.64404 | 0.61637 |
| F | -3.64695 | 2.16250 | 1.71466 |
| F | -2.87617 | 2.60058 | -0.26861 |
| N | 2.42912 | 2.60252 | -0.27134 |
| Н | 1.92300 | 2.96206 | 2.64542 |
| Н | 2.09524 | 2.97579 | 0.59422 |
| Н | 2.04947 | 3.13088 | -1.03075 |
| Н | 1.42776 | 1.53229 | 2.03129 |
| Н | 1.74424 | 1.66964 | 3.62743 |
| Н | 3.42743 | 2.65588 | -0.29436 |

Coordinates for (S)-BINAM/ (S)-Mandelic acid/ TFMS complex (Gaussian 09)



| С | 2.95062 | -1.47687 | 0.75595 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| С | 3.72712 | -1.05236 | 1.88236 |
| С | 5.10352 | -1.39226 | 1.95472 |
| С | 5.70721 | -2.11371 | 0.95140 |
| С | 4.95046 | -2.52185 | -0.17025 |
| С | 3.61082 | -2.21500 | -0.26505 |
| С | 1.54998 | -1.13375 | 0.68561 |
| Н | 5.67414 | -1.06052 | 2.81779 |
| Н | 6.76195 | -2.36313 | 1.01329 |
| Н | 5.43076 | -3.07953 | -0.96860 |
| Н | 3.05236 | -2.53272 | -1.13749 |
| С | 3.10289 | -0.28702 | 2.90092 |
| С | 1.78744 | 0.07584 | 2.79079 |
| С | 1.00540 | -0.33246 | 1.67943 |
| С | 0.73692 | -1.69887 | -0.44140 |
| Н | 3.69068 | 0.03326 | 3.75635 |
| Н | 1.32728 | 0.70461 | 3.54759 |
| С | 0.45669 | -3.11333 | -0.47131 |
| С | -0.21839 | -3.68348 | -1.60040 |
| С | -0.61559 | -2.84183 | -2.67200 |
| С | -0.38768 | -1.49165 | -2.61666 |
| С | 0.28184 | -0.93652 | -1.50130 |
| С | 0.80976 | -3.97596 | 0.60252 |
| С | 0.52434 | -5.32229 | 0.55490 |
| С | -0.12435 | -5.88329 | -0.56922 |
| С | -0.48831 | -5.07756 | -1.62256 |
| Н | -1.12123 | -3.27736 | -3.52856 |
| Н | -0.72296 | -0.83724 | -3.41555 |
| N | 0.36365 | 0.52198 | -1.46601 |
| Н | 1.30467 | -3.56062 | 1.47199 |
| Н | 0.79908 | -5.95954 | 1.38990 |
| Н | -0.33889 | -6.94721 | -0.59464 |

| Н | -0.99596 | -5.49424 | -2.48803 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| S | 1.30892 | 3.50375 | -0.66228 |
| 0 | 1.22547 | 3.03204 | -2.07076 |
| 0 | 1.11458 | 2.35574 | 0.30753 |
| 0 | 0.58374 | 4.72602 | -0.31674 |
| С | -5.41860 | 0.31486 | 0.24422 |
| С | -5.61202 | -0.42621 | 1.41584 |
| С | -6.41481 | 0.07421 | 2.44011 |
| С | -7.03200 | 1.31957 | 2.30241 |
| С | -6.84451 | 2.05792 | 1.13370 |
| С | -6.04142 | 1.55780 | 0.10751 |
| С | -4.52636 | -0.22223 | -0.87882 |
| Н | -5.13064 | -1.39369 | 1.52652 |
| Н | -6.56352 | -0.51081 | 3.34326 |
| Н | -7.66003 | 1.70785 | 3.09890 |

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