

Supporting Information

Facile Selective Synthesis of 2-Methyl-5-amino-1,2,4-oxadiazolium Bromides as Further Targets for Nucleophilic Additions

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Experimental Section

Materials and instrumentation. Solvents, nitriles, *N*-methylhydroxylamine hydrochloride, isocyanides, bromine, and tribenzylamine were obtained from commercial sources and used as received. All syntheses were conducted in air. Chromatographic separation was carried out on Macherey-Nagel silica gel 60 M (0.063–0.2 mm). Analytical TLC was performed on unmodified Merck ready-to-use plates (TLC silica gel 60 F254) with UV detection. Melting points were measured on a Stuart SMP30 apparatus in capillaries and are not corrected. Electrospray ionization mass-spectra were obtained on a Bruker maXis spectrometer equipped with an electrospray ionization (ESI) source. The instrument was operated in positive ion mode using an m/z range 50–1200. The nebulizer gas flow was 1.0 bar and the drying gas flow 4.0 L/min. For HRESI⁺, the studied compounds were dissolved in MeOH. Infrared spectra (4000–400 cm⁻¹) were recorded on a Shimadzu IR Prestige-21 instrument in KBr pellets. ¹H, ¹³C{¹H} DEPT 135° NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker Avance 400 in CDCl₃ and (CD₃)₂SO at ambient temperature; the residual solvent signal was used as the internal standard.

X-ray structure determinations. A single-crystal X-ray diffraction experiments were carried out using Agilent Technologies «SuperNova» and «Xcalibur» diffractometers with monochromated CuK α and MoK α radiation, respectively. The crystals were kept at 100(2) K during all data collection. The structures had been solved by the Superflip¹ and ShelXS/ShelXT² structure solution programs using Charge Flipping, Direct Methods and Intrinsic Phasing, respectively, and refined by means of the ShelXL³ program, incorporated in the OLEX2 program package.⁴ Structure **6** contains infinite channels along the inversion axis, in which the diffuse electron density was determined. That density has been treated as a diffuse contribution to the overall scattering without specific atom positions by SQUEEZE/PLATON.⁵ CCDC numbers 1834203–1834208 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

Analytical and spectroscopy data. Aminonitrones and compounds **1–20** were characterized by HRESI⁺-MS, IR, ¹H and ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectroscopies. In addition, **4**, **6**, **17**, **18**, **19**, and **20** were studied by single-crystal X-ray diffraction.

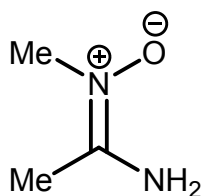
The HRESI⁺ mass-spectra of aminonitrones exhibit a set of peaks corresponding to the quasi-ions [M + H]⁺, [M + Na]⁺, [2M + H]⁺, and [2M + Na]⁺. The IR spectra of aminonitrones display from one to three weak-to-strong bands in the range of 3433–3141 cm⁻¹, which were attributed to the N–H stretches. Medium-to-strong intensity bands at 3051–2857 cm⁻¹ were assigned to the ν(C–H) vibrations. The spectra exhibit a very strong band at 1641–1610 cm⁻¹ from ν(C=N). The ¹H NMR spectra of aminonitrones recorded in CDCl₃ display one broad signal at δ 6.72–5.69 from the amide H atoms and one signal at δ 4.16–3.19 from the nitrone methyl group. The ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra of aminonitrones exhibited signals at δ 149.26–146.29, which are characteristic of the C(=N)NH resonances. In the high-field region, the spectra of aminonitrones display one signal of the NCH₃ resonances at δ 46.90–41.65.

The HRESI⁺ mass-spectra of **1–16** exhibit peaks corresponding to the quasi-ions [M]⁺. The IR spectra of **1–16** display from one to three weak-to-medium bands in the range of 3481–3186 cm⁻¹, which were attributed to the N–H stretches. Weak-to-strong bands at 3086–2718 cm⁻¹ were assigned to the ν(C–H). The IR spectra of **1–16** display one or two medium-to-very-strong bands in the range of 1685–1590 cm⁻¹, which were attributed to the C=N stretches.

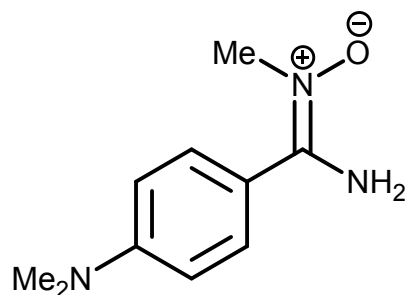
The ¹H NMR spectra of **1–13** and **15–16** display a broad signal of NH in the region of δ 13.02–10.37 (no signal of the NH was observed for **14**, which could be explained in terms of fast exchange with water). Another characteristic feature of the spectra of **1–16** is availability of one singlet at δ 4.44–3.99 from NCH₃. The ¹H NMR spectra of **1–8** measured in (CD₃)₂SO display two sets of signals of the CHNH (δ 3.79–3.62 and 3.58–3.44, respectively) of the cyclohexyl moiety with total integral intensity to 1H, whereas the spectrum of **10** displays two signals of the CH₂ moiety at δ 4.74 and 4.64, which indicates the availability of two tautomeric forms of these compounds around the C–N_{amino} bond in the solutions. The ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectra of **3–10** recorded

in (CD₃)₂SO exhibit two set of signals of the C atoms of the 1,2,4-oxadiazolium ring in the region of δ 167.42–160.64, whereas the spectra of **1–2** and **11–16** display one set of signals. The spectra of **1–10** exhibit two set of signals of the NCH₃ (δ 54.32–43.67 and 53.52–43.04), whereas in the spectrum of **14** two set of signals of the CH₂ moiety (δ 63.86 and 61.13) were observed. This is coherent with the ¹H NMR data indicating the availability of the two tautomers in solutions.

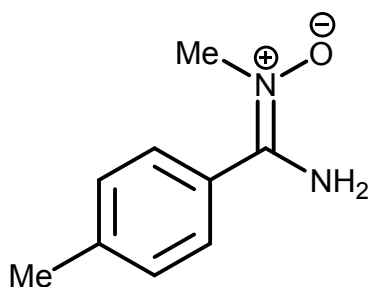
Syntheses and characterization of the aminonitrones. A suspension of 2 g (24.0 mmol) of MeNHOH•HCl, 1.2 g (30.0 mmol) of NaOH, and 20 mmol of RCN in 10 mL of MeOH was stirred for 3 h at 65 °C, and then the mixture was filtered off. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 50 °C. The residue was dissolved in a mixture of 25 mL CH₂Cl₂ with 1 mL of MeOH; the solution was filtered off, and the solvent was evaporated at a reduced pressure at 40 °C. The product was crystallized under Me₂CO, and the precipitate which formed, was filtered off, washed with diethyl ether (10 mL), and dried at 50 °C for 2 h in air and then at RT in air.



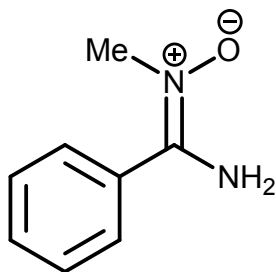
Yield: 57% (1.003 g). Mp: 98–100 °C. R_f = 0.3 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 89.0703 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 89.0709), 111.0531 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 111.0529), 177.1339 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 177.1346), 199.1169 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 199.1165). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3361 (s), 3228 (s), 3141 (s) ν (N–H); 1669 (s) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 6.72 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.38 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.07 (s, 3H, CCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 146.29 (C=N); 130.53, 130.04, 128.86, 128.14 (Ar); 41.65 (NCH₃); 15.35 (CCH₃).



Yield: 58% (2.239 g). Mp: 121–123 °C. R_f = 0.5 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1) High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 194.1290 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 194.1288), 216.1112 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 216.1107), 387.2512 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 387.2503), 49.2331 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 409.2322 IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3379 (s), 3220 (w-m) ν (N–H); 2978 (m), 2929 (m), 2900 (m) ν (C–H); 1610 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.28 (d, J_{HH}^3 = 8.9 Hz, 2H, CH), 6.73 (d, J_{HH}^3 = 8.9 Hz, 2H, CH), 5.69 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.53 (s, 3H, ONCH₃), 3.04 (s, 6H, CN(CH₃)₂). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 149.20 (C=N); 151.43, 129.06, 116.68, 111.55 (Ar); 43.31 (ONCH₃); 40.08 (CN(CH₃)₂).

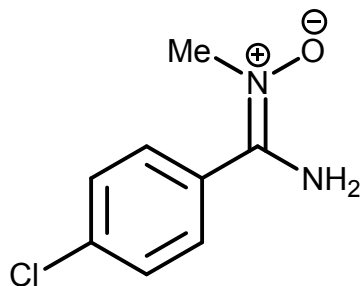


Yield: 62% (2.022 g). Mp: 116–117 °C. R_f = 0.5 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 165.1027 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 165.1022), 187.0847 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 187.0842), 329.1982 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 329.1972), 351.1802 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 351.1791). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3400 (m), 3319 (m), 3273 (m) ν (N–H); 3051 (m), 3024 (m), 2941 (m), ν (C–H); 1638 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.21 (d, J_{HH}^3 = 8.3 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.18 (d, J_{HH}^3 = 8.3 Hz, 2H, CH), 6.31 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.24 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 2.32 (s, 3H, CCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 149.07 (C=N); 140.80, 129.50, 127.99, 127.12 (Ar); 43.08 (NCH₃); 21.33 (CCH₃).

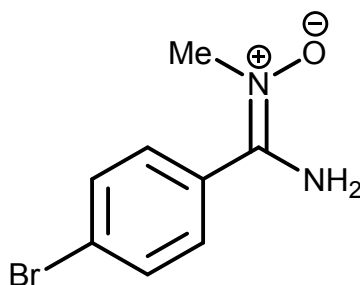


Yield: 68% (2.04 g). Mp: 92–94 °C. R_f = 0.4 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 151.0860 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 151.0866). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3325 (s) ν (N–H); 3057 (m-s), 2936 (m-s), 2857 (m-s) ν (C–H); 1641 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.42–7.37

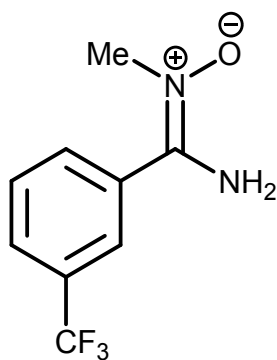
(m, 3H, CH), 7.33–7.31 (m, 2H, CH), 6.45 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.19 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 149.26 (C=N); 130.53, 130.04, 128.86, 128.14 (Ar); 43.00 (CH₃).



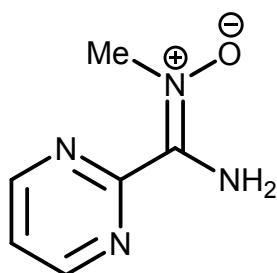
Yield: 90% (3.312 g). Mp: 144–146 °C. *R*_f = 0.4 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 185.0478 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 185.0476), 369.0887 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 369.0880), 391.0706 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 391.0699), 207.0298 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 207.0296). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3407 (w-m), 3283 (s), 3216 (sh) ν(N–H); 2975 (s), 2934 (s) ν(C–H); 1647 (vs) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.47 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.37 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 5.99 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.41 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 147.85 (C=N); 136.75, 129.57, 129.26, 128.43 (Ar); 43.25 (CH₃).



Yield: 72% (3.283 g). Mp: 134–136 °C. *R*_f = 0.4 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 228.9981 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 228.9971), 458.9871 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 458.9850), 480.9691 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 480.9669). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3404 (m-s), 3233 (m-s) ν(N–H); 3021 (m-s), 2937 (m) ν(C–H); 1641 (vs) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.64 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.32 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, CH), 5.82 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.46 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 147.24 (C=N); 132.47, 129.66, 128.79, 125.28 (Ar); 43.59 (CH₃).



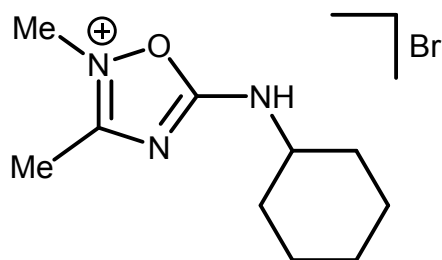
Yield: 71% (3.096 g). Mp: 115–116 °C. R_f = 0.4 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 219.0746 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 219.0740), 241.0567 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 241.0559), 437.1422 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 437.1407), 459.1243 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 459.1226). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3359 (s), 3321 (s) ν (N–H); 2983 (s), 2940 (s) ν (C–H); 1647 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 7.74–7.73 (m, 1H, CH), 7.65–7.60 (m, 3H, CH), 6.46 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 3.30 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 147.51 (C=N); 131.74, 131.41 (q, J_{CF}^2 = 33.1 Hz), 131.66 (s), 130.89 (s), 129.71 (s), 127.34, 127.31 (q, J_{CF}^3 = 3.6 Hz), 125.11, 125.07 (q, J_{CF}^3 = 3.7 Hz) (Ar); 124.68, 121.97 (q, CF₃, J_{CF}^1 = 272.7 Hz), 43.28 (CH₃).



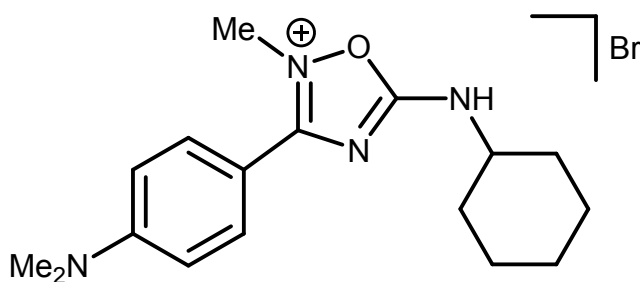
Yield: 71% (2.158 g). Mp: 133–135 °C. R_f = 0.5 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 153.0776 ([M + H]⁺, calcd 153.0771), 305.1483 ([M + Na]⁺, calcd 305.1467), 175.0597 ([2M + H]⁺, calcd 175.0590), 327.1304 ([2M + Na]⁺, calcd 327.1288). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3433 (s), 3224 (m), ν (N–H); 3051 (m), 2976 (m), 2932 (m) ν (C–H); 1621 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 8.78 (d, J_{HH}^3 = 4.9 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.25 (t, J_{HH}^3 = 4.9 Hz, 1H, CH), 6.44 (s, br, 2H, NH₂), 4.16 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (CDCl₃, δ): 156.88, 155.79, 144.71, 119.82 (C=N and Ar); 46.90 (CH₃).

Syntheses and Characterization of 2-Methyl-5-amino-1,2,4-oxadiazolium Bromides (1–

16). A solution of bromine (62 mL, 1.2 mmol) in chloroform (1 mL) was added in small portions to a stirred solution of R'NC (1.2 mmol) in chloroform (2 mL). After 1 min, powders of RC(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O[−] (1 mmol) and tribenzylamine (287 mg, 1 mmol) were added in one portion to the formed solution and the resulted mixture was stirred at RT for 5 min. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 40 °C. Crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (CHCl₃/MeOH, gradient from 85 to 95%) to give the target oxadiazolium salts.

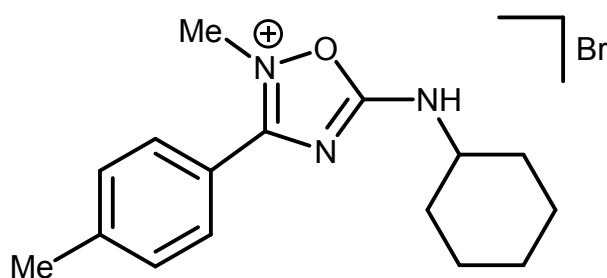


1. Yield: 72% (199 mg). Mp: 141–143 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.2 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 3:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z) 196.1450 ([M]⁺, calcd 196.1444). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{−1}): 3393 (m), 3203 (w) ν (N–H); 3078 (w-m), 3005 (w-m), 2934 (m), 2856 (m) ν (C–H); 1669 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.39 (s, br, 1H, NH), 3.99 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.62 + 3.44 (m, br, 1H, CHNH), 2.53 (s, 3H, CCH₃), 1.91–1.14 (m, 10H, (CH₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 167.05, 166.44 (CH₃–C(=N)N and NH–C(=N)O); 53.96 + 53.23 (NCH₃); 37.01 (NHCH); 32.13, 25.09, 24.50 ((CH₂)₅); 12.75 (CCH₃).

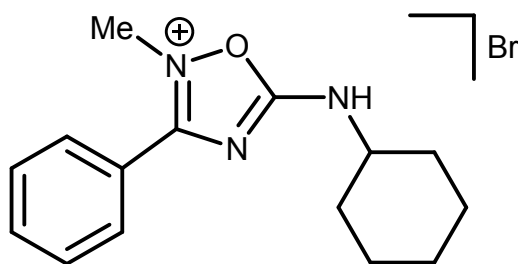


2. Yield: 88% (335 mg). Mp: 136–138 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.1 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 301.2017 ([M]⁺, calcd 301.2023). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{−1}): 3423 (w-m), 3204 (w) ν (N–H); 3061 (w-m), 2926 (m-s), 2854 (m-s), 2744 (m) ν (C–H); 1674 (vs), 1607 (vs) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.59 + 10.37 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.83 (d, J_{HH^3} = 8.1 Hz, 2H, CH),

6.89 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 8.1$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.09 (s, 3H, ONCH₃), 3.73 + 3.50 (m, br, 1H, CHNH), 3.09 (s, 6H, CN(CH₃)₂), 1.96–1.16 (m, 10H, (CH₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 166.55, 165.84 ((CH₃)₂NC₆H₄–C(=N)N and NH–C(=N)O) 154.50, 132.22, 112.07, 106.76 (Ar); 53.90 + 53.21 (ONCH₃); 40.10 (CN(CH₃)₂); 32.23, 25.18, 24.54 ((CH₂)₅). The CHNH signal overlaps with the residual signal of the solvent.

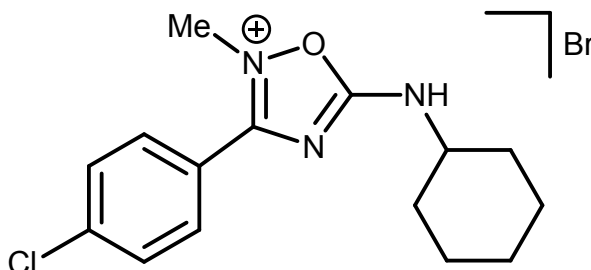


3. Yield: 93% (327 mg). Mp: 157–158 °C (dec.). $R_f = 0.2$ (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 272.1750 ([M]⁺, calcd 272.1757). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3437 (w), 3192 (w) ν (N–H); 3054 (w-m), 2930 (s), 2853 (s), 2732 (m-s) ν (C–H); 1668 (vs), 1610 (s) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.77 + 10.57 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.89 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.8$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.53 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.8$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.14 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.76 + 3.54 (m, br, 1H, CHNH), 2.46 (s, 3H, CCH₃), 1.98–1.17 (m, 10H, (CH₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 166.33, 166.23, 165.60 (CH₃C₆H₄–C(=N)N, (*E*)-NH–C(=N)O, and (*Z*)-NH–C(=N)O); 145.71, 130.56, 130.31, 119.38 (Ar); 54.08 + 53.35 (NCH₃); 39.71 (CHNH); 32.15, 25.14, 24.51 ((CH₂)₅); 21.78 (CCH₃).

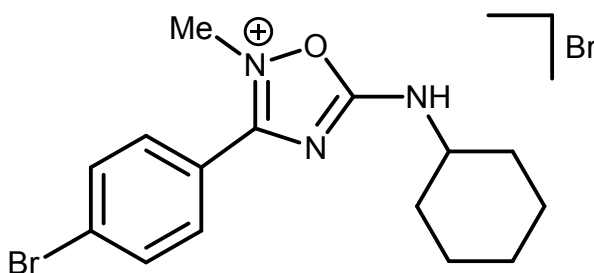


4. Yield: 92% (311 mg). Mp: 98–100 °C (dec.). $R_f = 0.2$ (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 258.1605 ([M]⁺, calcd 258.1601). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3438 (w), 3357 (w), 3209 (w) ν (N–H); 3064 (w-m), 2930 (m-s), 2854 (s), 2742 (m-s) ν (C–H); 1680 (vs), 1600(m-s) ν (C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.76 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.98 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.83 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.72 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.14 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.76 + 3.55 (m,

br, 1H, *CHNH*), 1.98–1.17 (m, 10H, (*CH*₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 166.40, 166.24, 165.52 (C₆H₅–C(=N)N, (*E*)–NH–C(=N)O, and (*Z*)–NH–C(=N)O); 134.81, 130.28, 129.99, 122.30 (Ar); 54.15 + 53.40 (CH₃); 32.13, 25.14, 24.52 ((*CH*₂)₅). The *CHNH* signal overlaps with the residual signal of the solvent.

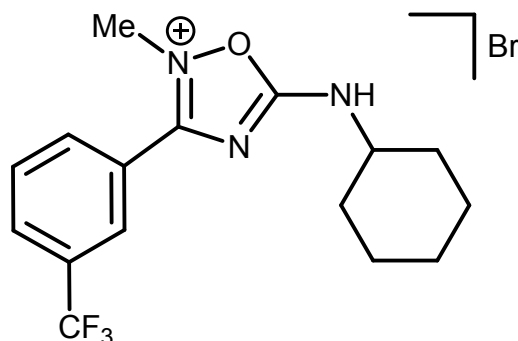


5. Yield: 85% (316 mg). Mp: 173–174 °C (dec.). *R*_f = 0.3 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 292.1213 ([M]⁺, calcd 292.1211). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{−1}): 3423 (w), 3186 (w) ν(N–H); 3024 (w-m), 2931 (m-s), 2855 (m-s), 2741 (m) ν(C–H); 1667 (vs), 1596 (m-s) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.74 (s, br, 1H, *NH*), 8.00 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, *CH*), 7.80 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 8.4 Hz, 2H, *CH*), 4.14 (s, 3H, *CH*₃), 3.75 + 3.55 (m, br, 1H, *CHNH*), 1.98–1.17 (m, 10H, (*CH*₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 166.37, 166.21, 165.36, 164.67 ((*E*)–ClC₆H₄–C(=N)N, (*Z*)–ClC₆H₄–C(=N)N, (*E*)–NH–C(=N)O, and (*Z*)–NH–C(=N)O); 139.78, 132.21, 130.20, 121.17 (Ar); 54.17 + 53.44 (CH₃); 32.13, 25.12, 24.50 ((*CH*₂)₅). The *CHNH* signal overlaps with the residual signal of the solvent.

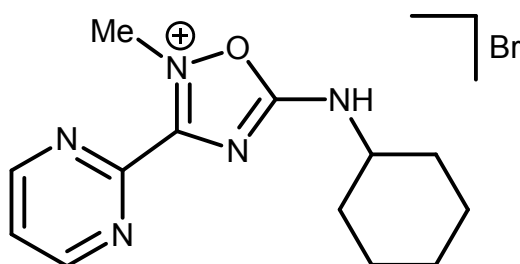


6. Yield: 92% (383 mg). Mp: 169–170 °C (dec.). *R*_f = 0.3 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 336.0699 ([M]⁺, calcd 336.0706). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{−1}): 3418 (w), 3186 (w) ν(N–H); 3051 (m), 2933 (s), 2854 (s), 2742 (m) ν(C–H); 1667 (vs), 1590 (vs) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.66 (s, br, 1H, *NH*), 7.95–7.83 (m, 4H, *CH*), 4.13 (s, 3H, *CH*₃), 3.75 + 3.55 (m, br, 1H, *CHNH*), 1.98–1.20 (m, 10H, (*CH*₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 166.38,

166.22, 164.81 ($\text{BrC}_6\text{H}_4\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*E*)- NH-C(=N)O , and (*Z*)- NH-C(=N)O); 133.13, 132.21, 128.95, 121.50 (Ar); 54.17 + 53.43 (CH_3); 39.55 (CHNH); 32.13, 25.13, 24.50 ($(\text{CH}_2)_5$).

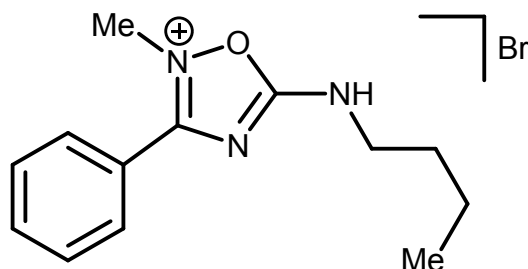


7. Yield: 90% (365 mg). Mp: 127–129 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.4 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI^+ -MS (MeOH , m/z): 326.1460 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 326.1475). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3375 (m), 3194 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3067 (m), 2940 (m-s), 2858 (m), 2760 (w-m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1679 (vs), 1618 (m) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.81 (s, br, 1H, *NH*), 8.28 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, *CH*), 8.21 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.5$ Hz, 2H, *CH*), 7.98 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.5$ Hz, 1H, *CH*), 4.15 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.79 + 3.58 (m, br, 1H, *CHNH*), 1.99–1.18 (m, 10H, $(\text{CH}_2)_5$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 166.47, 166.27, 164.34 ($\text{CF}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*E*)- NH-C(=N)O , and (*Z*)- NH-C(=N)O); 134.31, 134.16, 131.57, 131.46, 131.15, 131.12, 130.98, 130.65, 130.32, 130.00 (Ar); 125.22, 122.51 (q, CF_3 , = 272.7 Hz); 54.18 + 53.50 (CH_3); 39.35 (CHNH); 32.13, 25.11, 24.45 ($(\text{CH}_2)_5$).

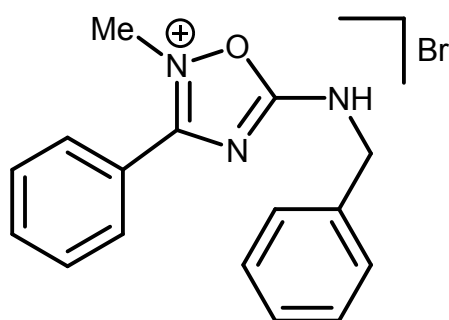


8. Yield: 88% (299 mg). Mp: 146–148 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.1 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI^+ -MS (MeOH , m/z): 260.1510 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 260.1506). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3423 (w-m) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 2991 (m-s), 2936 (s), 2856 (s) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1685 (vs) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.84 (s, br, 1H, *NH*), 9.21 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 4.8$ Hz, 2H, *CH*), 7.94 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 4.8$ Hz, 1H, *CH*), 4.44 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.79 + 3.58 (m, br, 1H, *CHNH*), 1.99–1.15 (m, 10H, $(\text{CH}_2)_5$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 166.76,

166.55, 160.64 ($\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*E*)- NH-C(=N)O , and (*Z*)- NH-C(=N)O); 159.12, 152.39, 125.02 (Ar); 54.32 + 53.52 (CH_3); 32.18, 25.12, 24.52 ($(\text{CH}_2)_5$). The CHNH signal overlaps with the residual signal of the solvent.

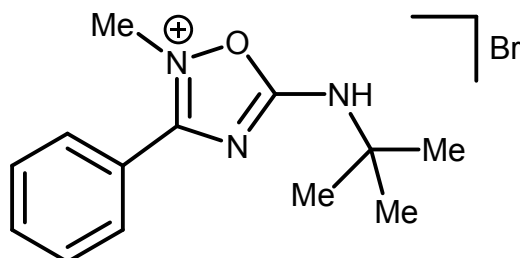


9. Yield: 91% (284 mg). Mp: 98–100 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.2 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 232.1440 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 232.1444). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3413 (w-m), 3199 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3061 (w-m), 2987 (w-m), 2940 (m), 2868 (m), 2760 (w-m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1672 (vs), 1602 (m-s) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.72 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.98 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.83 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.2$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.72 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.2$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.15 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.50 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 6.1$ Hz, 2H, NH-CH_2), 1.66–1.59 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.41–1.34 (m, 2H, CH_2), 0.92 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.1$ Hz, 3H, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 167.13, 167.00, 166.33, 165.52 ((*E*)- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*Z*)- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*E*)- NH-C(=N)O , and (*Z*)- NH-C(=N)O); 134.85, 130.27, 130.02, 122.28 (Ar); 43.67 + 43.04 (CH_3); 39.61 (NH-CH_2); 30.80 + 30.56 (CH_2); 19.72 + 19.60 (CH_2); 13.92 (CH_3).

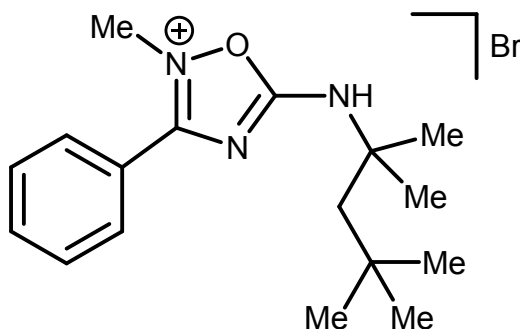


10. Yield: 86% (298 mg). Mp: 120 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.5 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 266.1286 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 266.1288). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3422 (w), 3202 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3053 (w-m), 2994 (w-m), 2933 (m), 2837 (m), 2745 (m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1676 (vs), 1598 (m-s) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 11.23 (s, br, 1H, NH), 8.00 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.84

(t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.72 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.48–7.35 (m, 5H, CH), 4.74 + 4.64 (s, 2H, CH_2), 4.18 (s, 3H, CH_3). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 167.42, 167.05, 166.36, 165.46 ((*E*)- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*Z*)- $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$, (*E*)- NH-C(=N)O , and (*Z*)- NH-C(=N)O); 136.69, 134.91, 130.33, 130.04, 129.13, 128.41, 128.32, 122.22 (Ar); 47.23 + 46.54 (CH_3); 39.74 (CH_2).

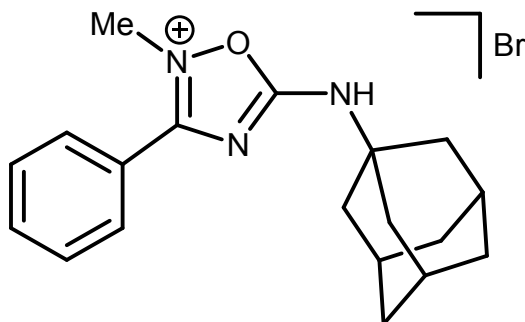


11. Yeld: 70% (218 mg). Mp: 147–148 °C (dec.). $R_f = 0.1$ ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 232.1447 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 232.1444). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3481 (w-m), 3408 (w-m), 3193 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3076 (w-m), 2978 (m), 2853 (m), 2806 (m), 2733 (m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1659 (vs), 1602 (m) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.46 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.99 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.84 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.73 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.16 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 1.47 (s, 9H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 165.97, 165.08 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$ and NH-C(=N)O); 134.83, 130.25, 130.05, 122.35 (Ar); 54.75 (NCH_3); 39.83 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$); 28.53 ($\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$).

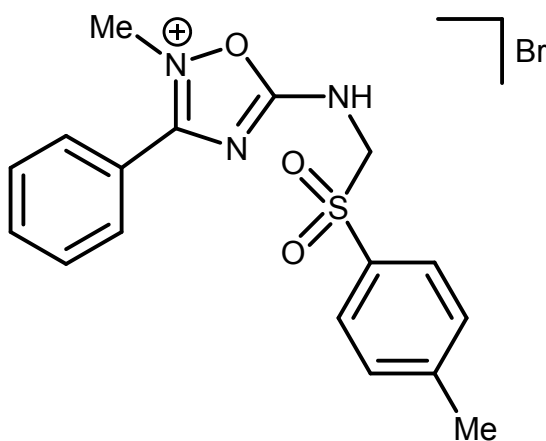


12. Yeld: 65% (239 mg). Mp: 124–126 °C (dec.). $R_f = 0.2$ ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 288.2064 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 288.2070). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3476 (m), 3412 (m), 3194 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3080 (m), 2954 (s), 2905 (s), 2867 (s), 2738 (m-s) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1659 (vs), 1603 (s) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.43 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.99 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.84 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.73 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.4$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.17 (s, 3H, NCH_3), 1.85 (s, 2H, CH_2), 1.51 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$), 0.99 (s, 9H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_3$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 165.42,

164.83 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$, NH-C(=N)O); 134.81, 130.29, 129.99, 122.30 (Ar); 58.35 (NCH_3); 50.42 (NH-C); 31.72, 31.47, 29.13 ($\text{C(CH}_3)_2\text{CH}_2\text{C(CH}_3)_3$).

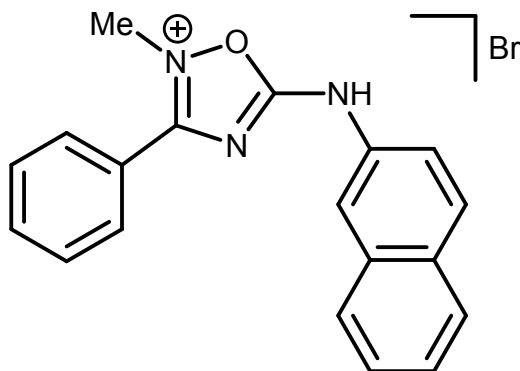


13. Yld: 92% (359 mg). Mp: 141–142 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.1 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 310.1903 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 310.1914). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3394 (m), 3191 (m) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3062 (m), 2909 (vs), 2852 (vs) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1657 (vs), 1603(vs) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 10.38 (s, br, 1H, NH), 7.98 (d, $J_{\text{HH}} = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.84 (t, $J_{\text{HH}} = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.72 (t, $J_{\text{HH}} = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, CH), 4.15 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.13 (s, 3H, CH), 2.07 (s, 6H, CH_2), 1.68 (s, 6H, CH_2). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 165.62, 164.92 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$ and NH-C(=N)O); 134.81, 130.24, 130.04, 122.33 (Ar); 55.06 (NCH_3); 40.84, 35.76, 29.24 (CH and CH_2).

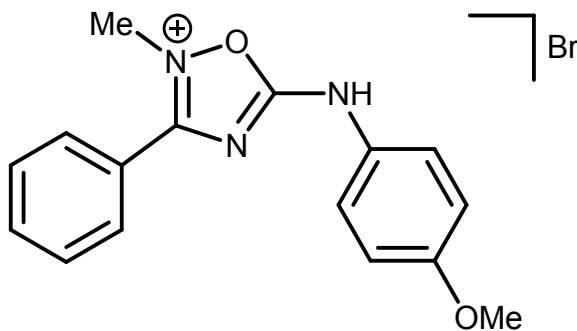


14. Yld: 95% (403 mg). Mp: 134–136 °C (dec.). R_f = 0.5 ($\text{CHCl}_3/\text{MeOH}$, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH , m/z): 344.1060 ($[\text{M}]^+$, calcd 344.1063). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3434 (w-m) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 2928 (w-m), 2730 (m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1669 (vs), 1605 (m) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 7.86–7.82 (m, 5H, CH), 7.73–7.69 (m, 2H, CH), 7.48–7.47 (m, 2H, CH), 5.16 (s, 2H, CH_2), 4.17 (s, 3H, N- CH_3), 2.31 (s, 3H, C- CH_3). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 168.77, 167.65 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$

and NH-C(=N)O); 145.98, 145.23, 134.44, 130.62, 130.30, 130.03, 129.26, 129.03, 128.93, 128.72 (Ar); 63.86 + 61.13 (CH₂); 40.09 (NCH₃); 21.53 (CCH₃).



15. Yield: 70% (267 mg). Mp: 147–148 °C (dec.). *R*_f = 0.7 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 302.1291 ([M]⁺, calcd 302.1288). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3432 (w-m), 3213 (w) ν(N-H); 3052 (w-m), 2986 (w-m), 2925 (w-m), 2860 (w-m), 2735 (m) ν(C-H); 1657 (vs), 1625 (vs) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 13.02 (s, br, 1H, NH), 8.20–7.56 (m, 12H, CH), 4.33 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 165.23, 164.95 (C₆H₅-C(=N)N and NH-C(=N)O); 135.13, 133.52, 131.31, 130.50, 130.16, 130.04, 128.20, 127.61, 126.59, 122.05, 120.32, 117.93 (Ar), 39.99 (CH₃).



16. Yield: 90% (326 mg). Mp: 131–133 °C (dec.). *R*_f = 0.6 (CHCl₃/MeOH, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, *m/z*): 282.1242 ([M]⁺, calcd 282.1237). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm⁻¹): 3443 (w), 3201 (w) ν(N-H); 3086 (w), 2989 (w-m), 2836 (m), 2718 (m-s) ν(C-H); 1658 (vs), 1593 (m) ν(C=N). ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 12.75 (s, br, 1H, NH), 8.03 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 7.6 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.86 (t, *J*_{HH}³ = 7.6 Hz, 1H, CH), 7.75 (t, *J*_{HH}³ = 7.6 Hz, 2H, CH), 7.69–7.40 (m, 2H, CH), 7.08 (d, *J*_{HH}³ = 9.0 Hz, 2H, CH), 4.24 (s, 3H, NCH₃), 3.79 (s, 3H, OCH₃). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ):

165.44, 164.96 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$ and NH-C(=N)O); 135.05, 133.35, 130.13, 122.13, 115.27 (Ar);
55.94 (NCH_3); 39.78 (OCH_3).

Synthesis and characterization of 5-amino-1,2,4-oxadiazole (17). Powders of $\text{NH}_2\text{OH}\cdot\text{HCl}$ (209 mg, 3 mmol) and NaOH (120 mg, 3 mmol) were added in one portion to a solution of **4** (338 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL). The resulted mixture was stirred upon reflux for 3 h. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 40 °C. Crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc, 9 : 1) to give the target oxadiazole in good yields.

17. Yield: 88% (213 mg). Mp: 121–123 °C. R_f = 0.3 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1). High resolution ESI^+ -MS (MeOH, m/z): 244.1451 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, calcd 244.1444), 266.1269 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$, calcd 266.1264), 509.2659 ($[2\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$, calcd 509.2635). HRESI^- -MS (m/z): 242.1278 ($[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$, calcd 242.1288). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3289 (s) 3243 (s) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3092 (m-s), 2928 (s), 2855 (s) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1643 (vs) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 8.39 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, *CH*), 7.89 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, *CH*), 7.52–7.50 (m, 3H, *CH + NH*), 3.52 (m, br, 1H, *NH-CH*), 1.96–1.17 (m, 10H, $(\text{CH}_2)_5$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 171.22, 167.84 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$ and NH-C(=N)O); 131.24, 129.31, 128.07, 127.12 (Ar); 52.83 (*NH-CH*), 32.84, 25.52, 24.80 ($(\text{CH}_2)_5$).

Synthesis and characterization of 2-Amino-1,2,4-triazole (18). $\text{N}_2\text{H}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (146 mL, 3 mmol) was added in one portion to a solution of **4** (338 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL). The resulted mixture was stirred upon reflux for 3 h. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 40 °C. Crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EtOAc, 1 : 1) to give the target triazole in good yields.

18. Yield: 95% (230 mg). Mp: 177–178 °C. R_f = 0.4 (Hexane/EtOAc, 1:1). High resolution ESI^+ -MS (MeOH, m/z): 243.1592 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, calcd 243.1604). HRESI^- -MS (m/z): 241.1446 ($[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$, calcd 241.1448). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3304 (s) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3061 (m), 2930 (s), 2855 (s) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1594 (s), 1559 (vs), 1530 (s) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ^1H NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 12.09 (s, br, 1H, *N-NH*), 7.90 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.3$ Hz, 2H, *CH*), 7.40–7.35 (m, 3H, *CH*), 6.51 (s, br, 1H, *CH-NH*), 3.35 (m, br, 1H, *NH-CH* and H_2O), 1.91–1.16 (m, 10H, $(\text{CH}_2)_5$). $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR ($(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$, δ): 158.92, 157.70 ($\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{-C(=N)N}$ and NH-C(=N)NH); 132.82, 128.82, 128.65, 125.88 (Ar); 51.86 (*NH-CH*), 33.36, 25.80, 25.08 ($(\text{CH}_2)_5$).

Synthesis and characterization of 2-Amino-1,3,5-triazine (19). Powder of $\text{PhC}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{NH}$ (211 mg, 3 mmol) was added in one portion to a solution of **4** (338 mg, 1 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL). The resulted mixture was stirred upon reflux for 48 h. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 40 °C. Crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EtOAc, 9 : 1) to give the target triazine in good yields.

19. Yield: 64% (211 mg). Mp: 137–139 °C. R_f = 0.6 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 331.1922 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, calcd 331.1917). HRESI⁻-MS (m/z): 329.1724 ($[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$, calcd 329.1761), 365.1491 ($[\text{M} + \text{Cl}]^-$, calcd 365.1491). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3262 (m) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 2930 (m-s), 2856 (m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1567 (s), 1535 (s), 1517 (sh) $\nu(\text{C=N})$. ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 8.52–8.47 (m, 4H, CH), 8.07–8.05 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.9$ Hz, br, 1H, NH), 7.62–7.54 (m, 6H, CH), 4.02 (m, br, 1H, NH-CH), 1.99–1.07 (m, 10H, (CH₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 170.75, 170.54, 165.56 (C₆H₅-C(=N)N and NH-C(=N)N); 136.90, 136.81, 132.46, 132.33, 129.00, 128.96, 128.60, 128.50 (Ar); 49.87 (NH-CH), 32.62, 25.75, 25.24 ((CH₂)₅).

Syntheses and Characterization of ureide (20). A solution of **7c** (338 mg, 1 mmol) in a mixture of ethanol (4 mL) and water (1 mL) was stirred upon reflux for 48 h. The solvent was evaporated *in vacuo* at 40 °C. Crude product was subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (Hexane/EtOAc, 9 : 1) to give the target acylurea in good yields.

20. Yield: 95% (234 mg). Mp: 160–161 °C. R_f = 0.2 (Hexane/EtOAc, 9:1). High resolution ESI⁺-MS (MeOH, m/z): 247.1444 ($[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, calcd 247.1441), 269.1263 ($[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$, calcd 269.1260). HRESI⁻-MS (m/z): 245.1251 ($[\text{M} - \text{H}]^-$, calcd 245.1285), 513.2389 ($[\text{2M} + \text{Na} - 2\text{H}]^-$, calcd 513.2472). IR (KBr, selected bands, cm^{-1}): 3381 (w-m), 3282 (w) $\nu(\text{N-H})$; 3136 (w), 3070 (w), 2941 (m-s), 2922 (m-s), 2855 (m) $\nu(\text{C-H})$; 1691 (vs) $\nu(\text{C=O})$. ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 10.66 (s, 1H, (CO)NH(CO)), 8.67 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, CH-NH), 7.97 (d, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, CH), 7.62 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 1H, CH), 7.50 (t, $J_{\text{HH}}^3 = 7.6$ Hz, 2H, CH), 3.65 (m, br, 1H, NH-CH and H₂O), 1.88–1.25 (m, 10H, (CH₂)₅). ¹³C{¹H} NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, δ): 168.91, 153.07 (C₆H₅-C(=O)NH and NH-C(=O)NH); 133.17, 133.06, 128.93, 128.55 (Ar); 48.26 (NH-CH), 32.79, 25.55, 24.63 ((CH₂)₅).

Spectra of the aminonitrones

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	3200 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

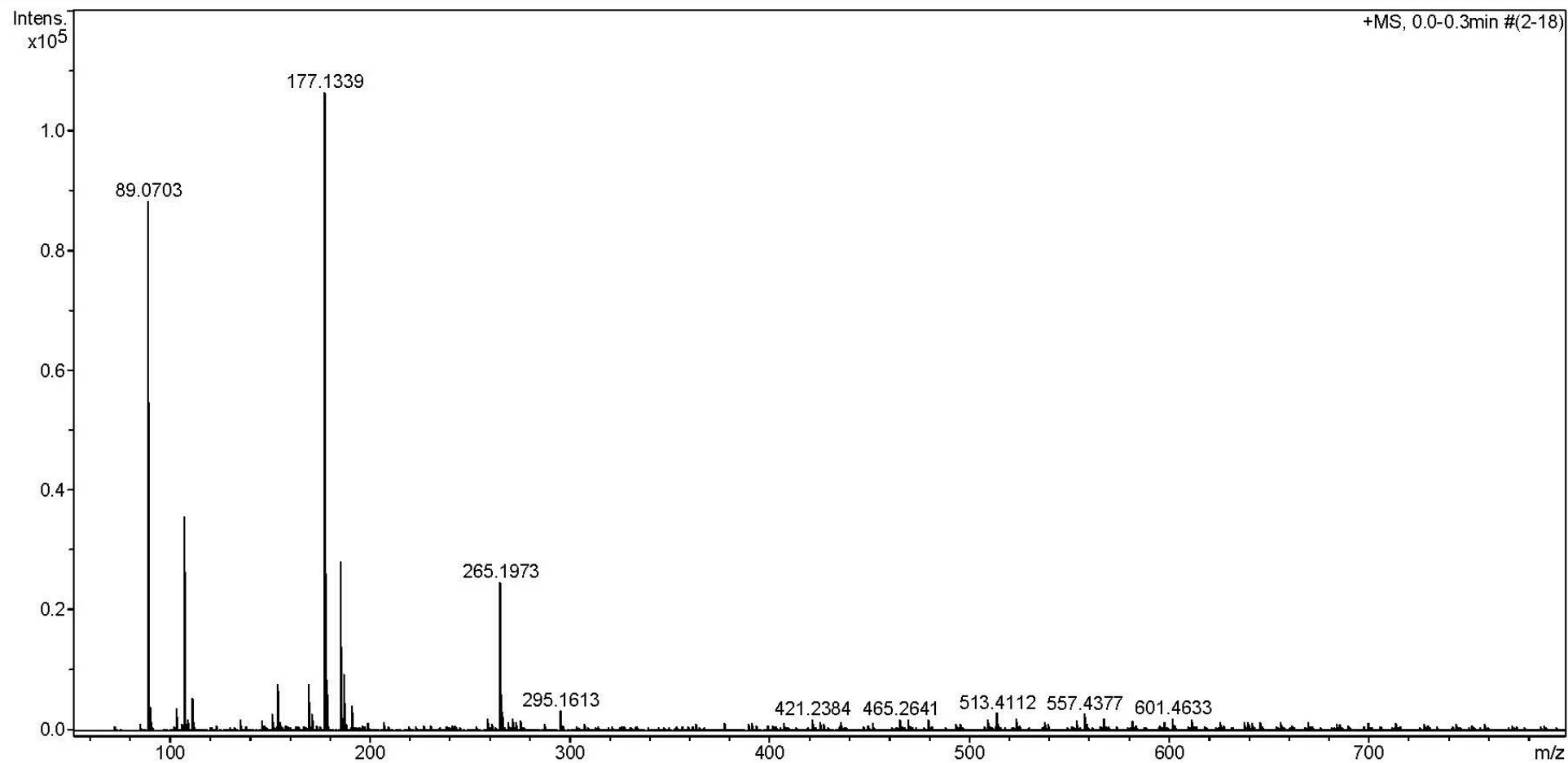


Figure 1S. HRESI⁺-MS of MeC(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

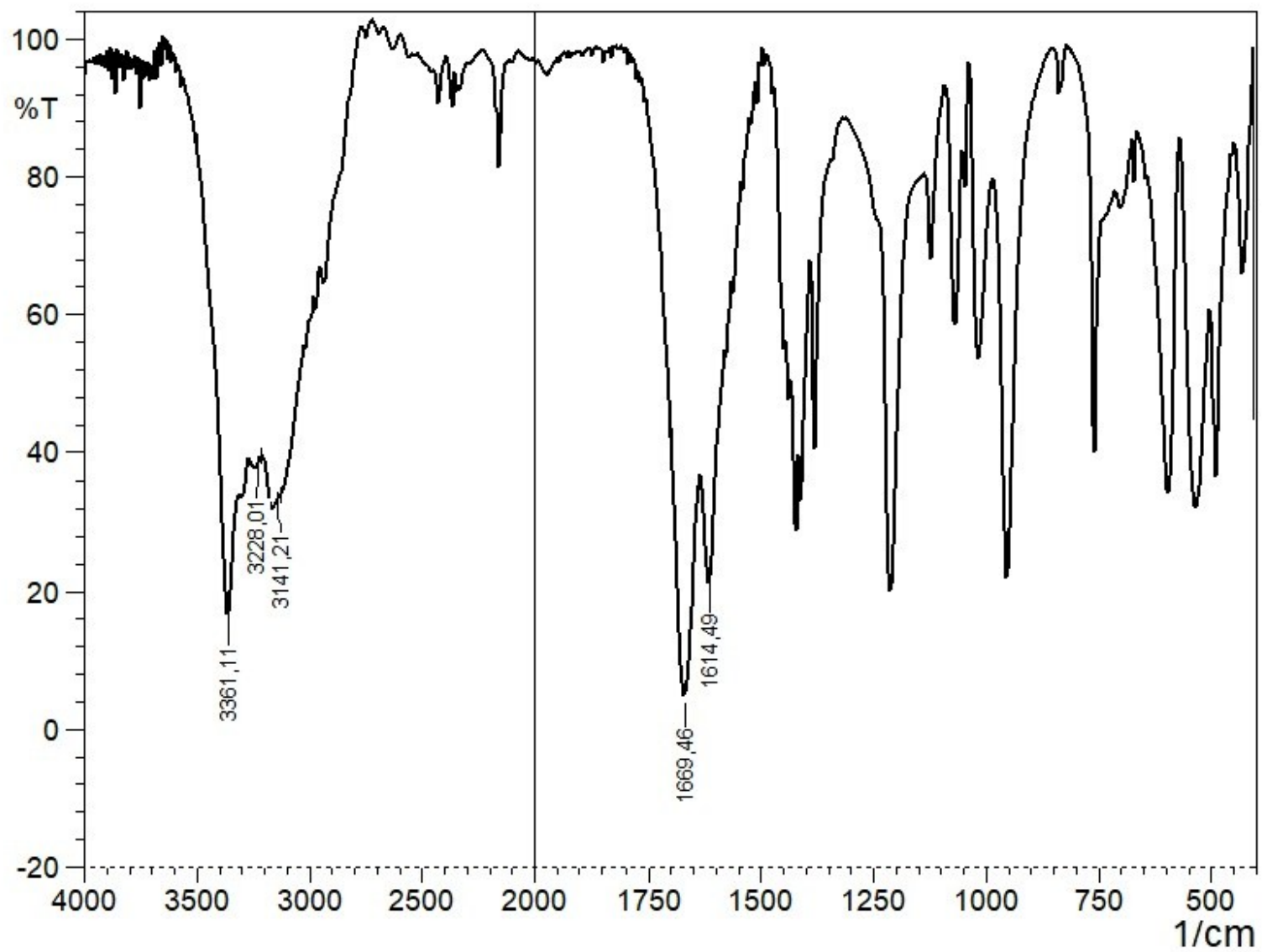


Figure 2S. IR spectrum of $\text{MeC(NH}_2\text{)=N}^+\text{(Me)O}^-$.

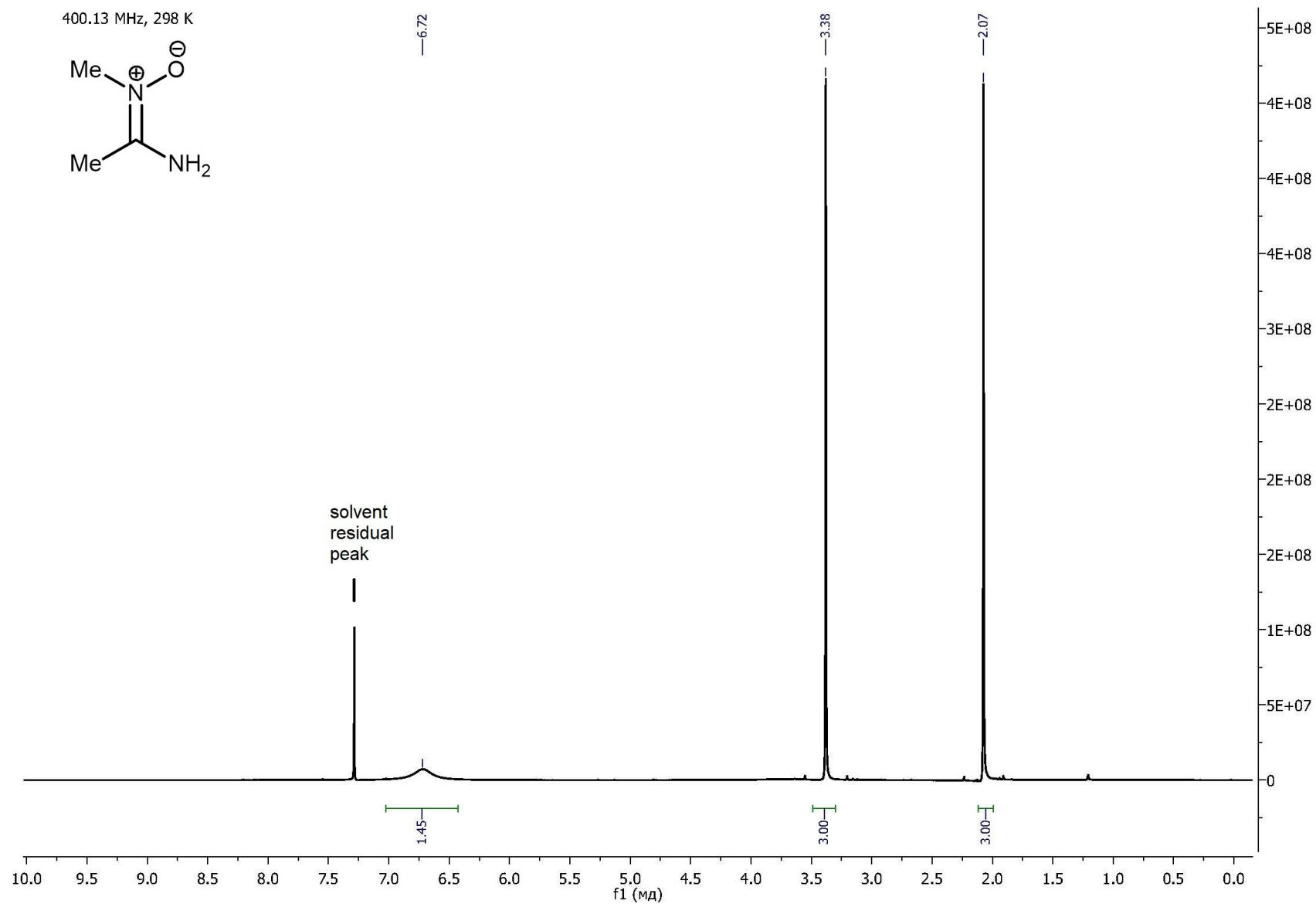


Figure 3S. ¹H NMR spectrum of MeC(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

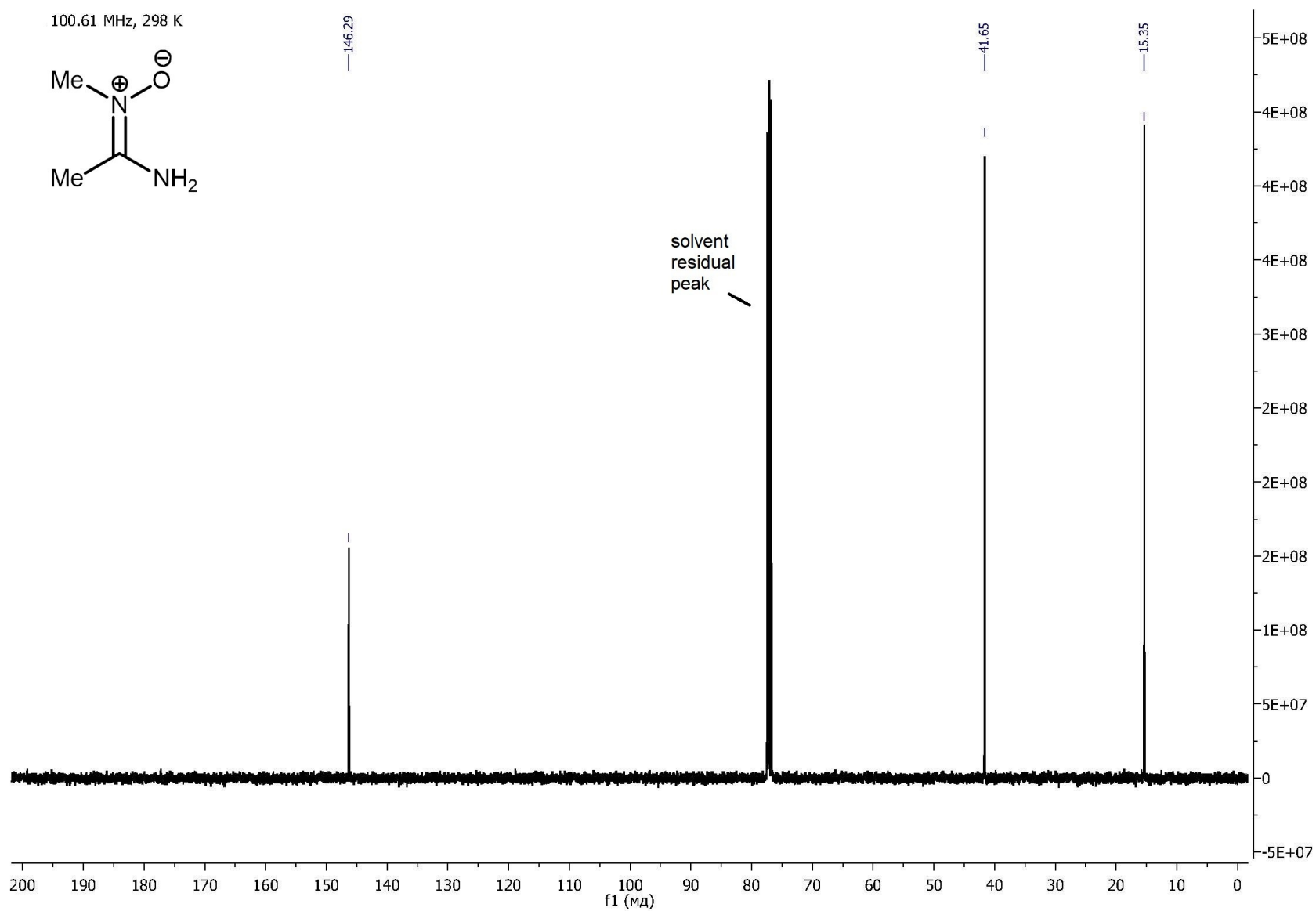


Figure 4S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\text{MeC}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

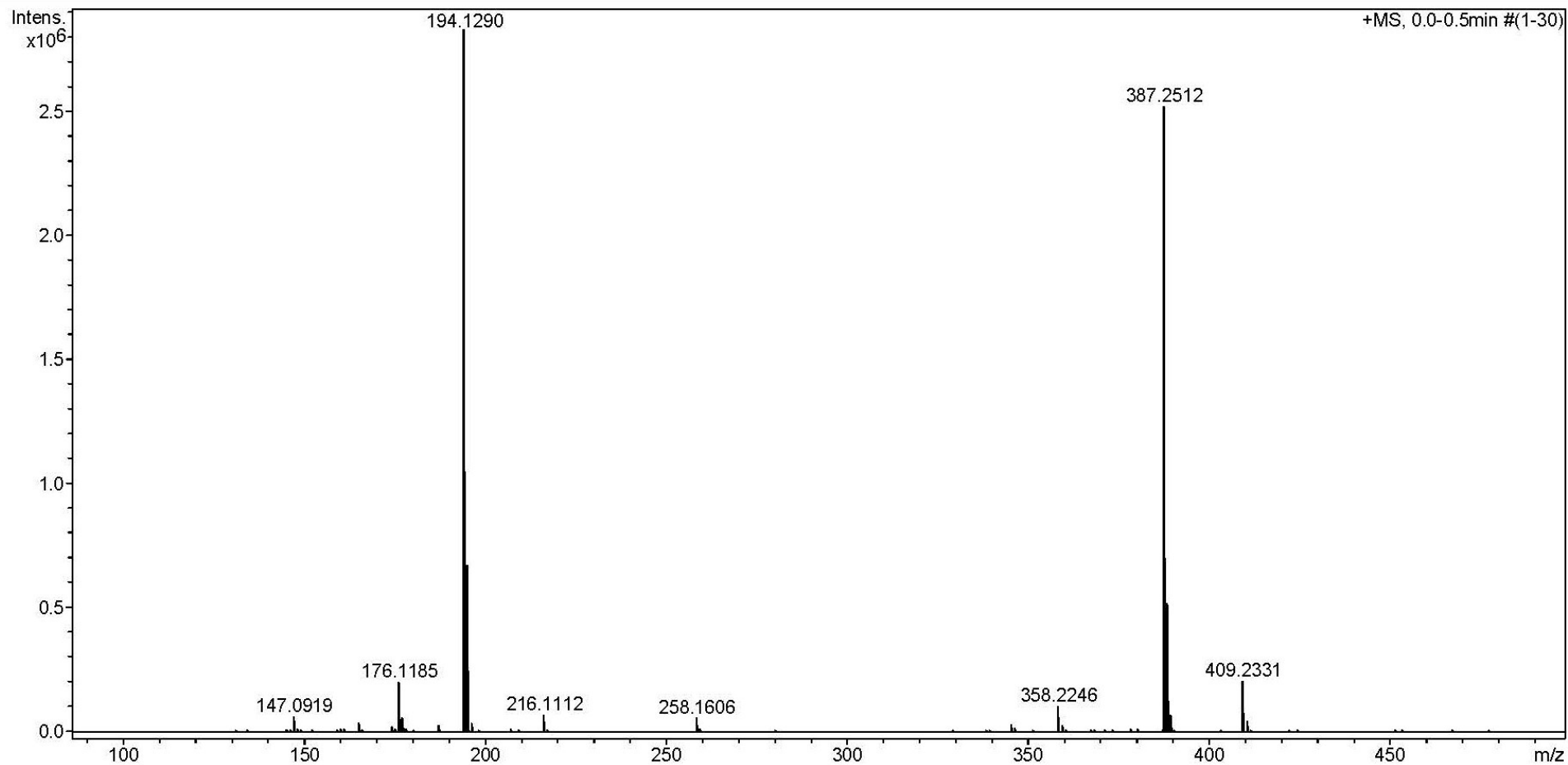


Figure 5S. HRESI⁺-MS of *p*-Me₂NC₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

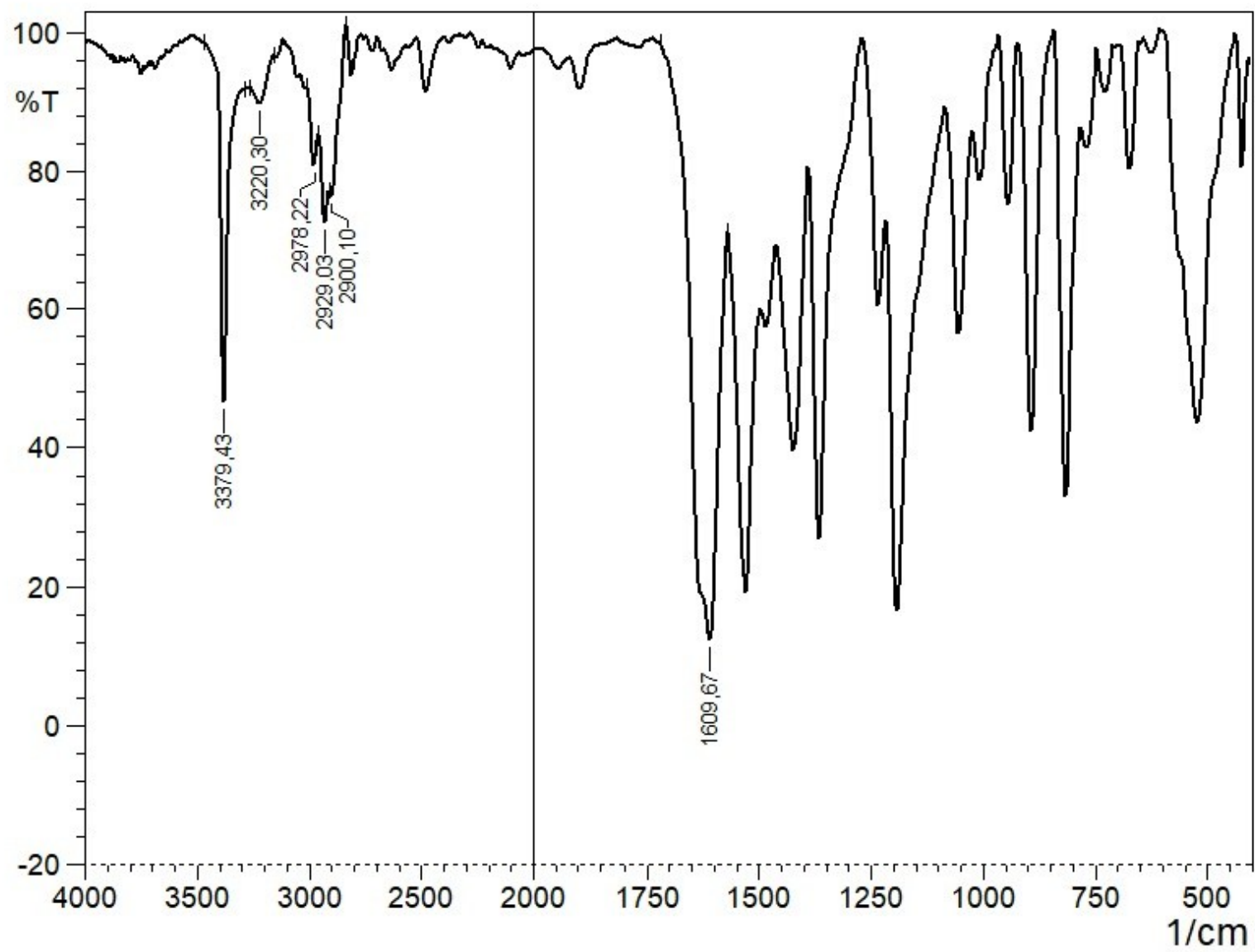


Figure 6S. IR spectrum of $p\text{-Me}_2\text{NC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

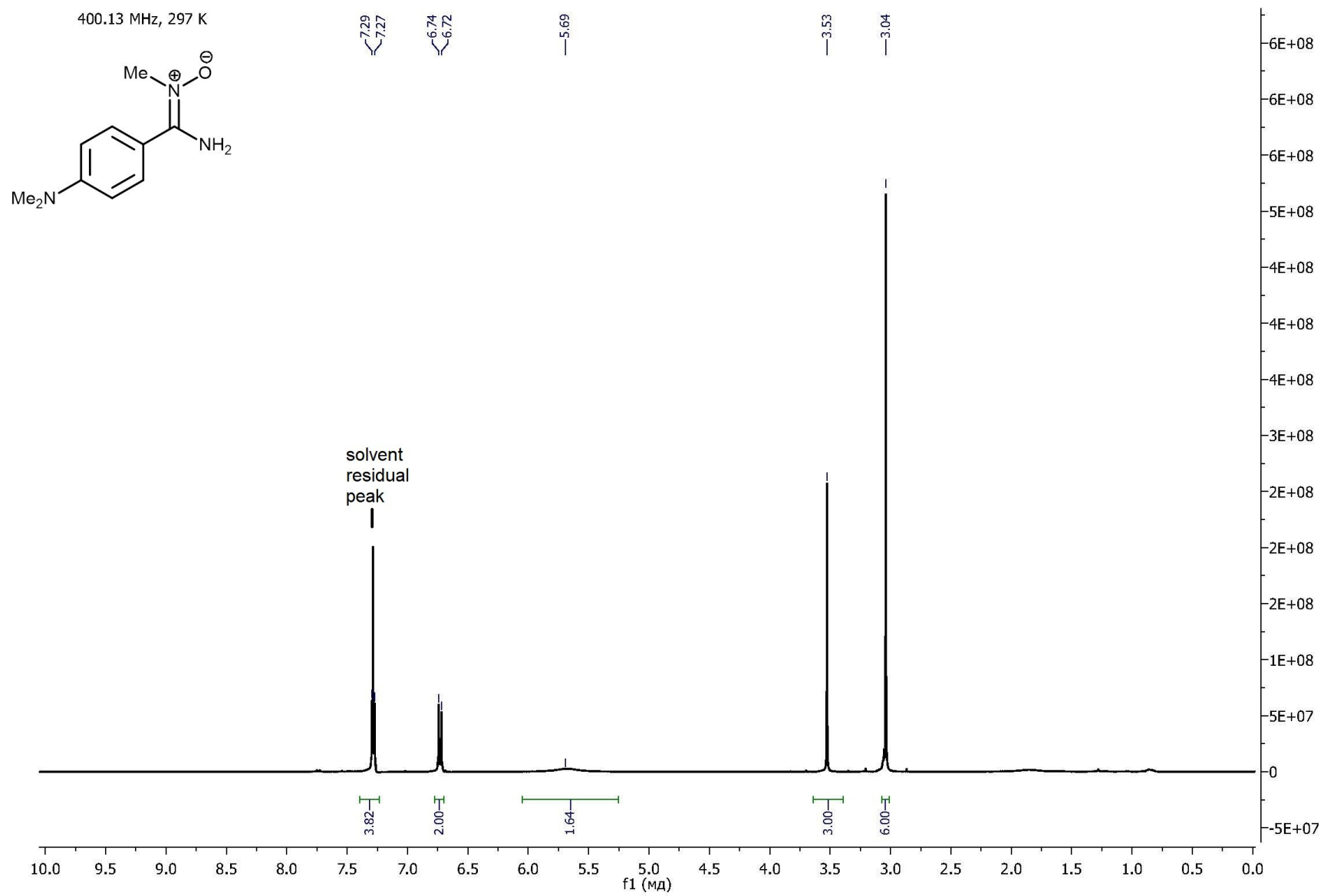


Figure 7S. ¹H NMR spectrum of *p*-Me₂NC₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

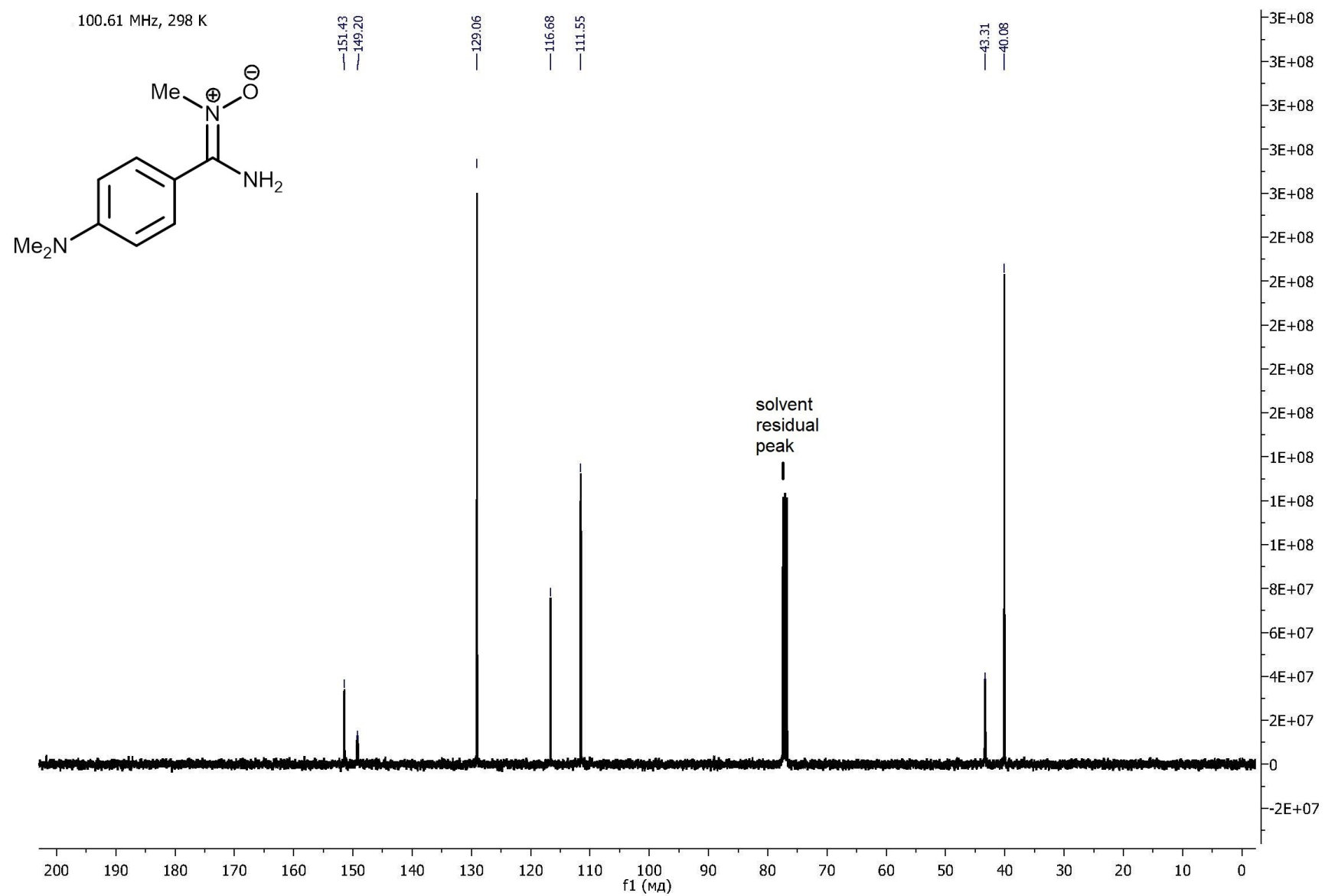


Figure 8S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $p\text{-Me}_2\text{NC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

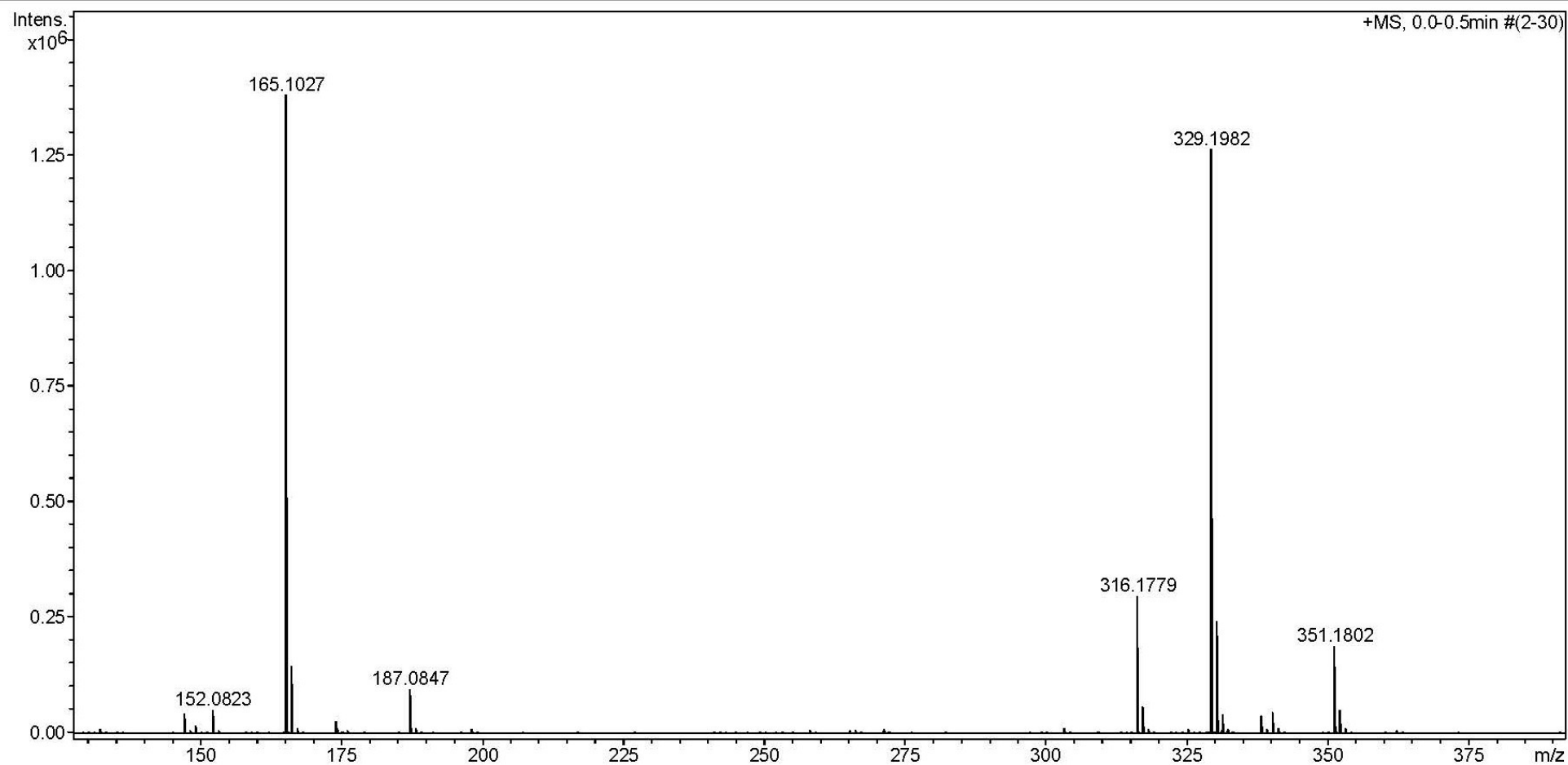


Figure 9S. HRESI⁺-MS of *p*-MeC₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

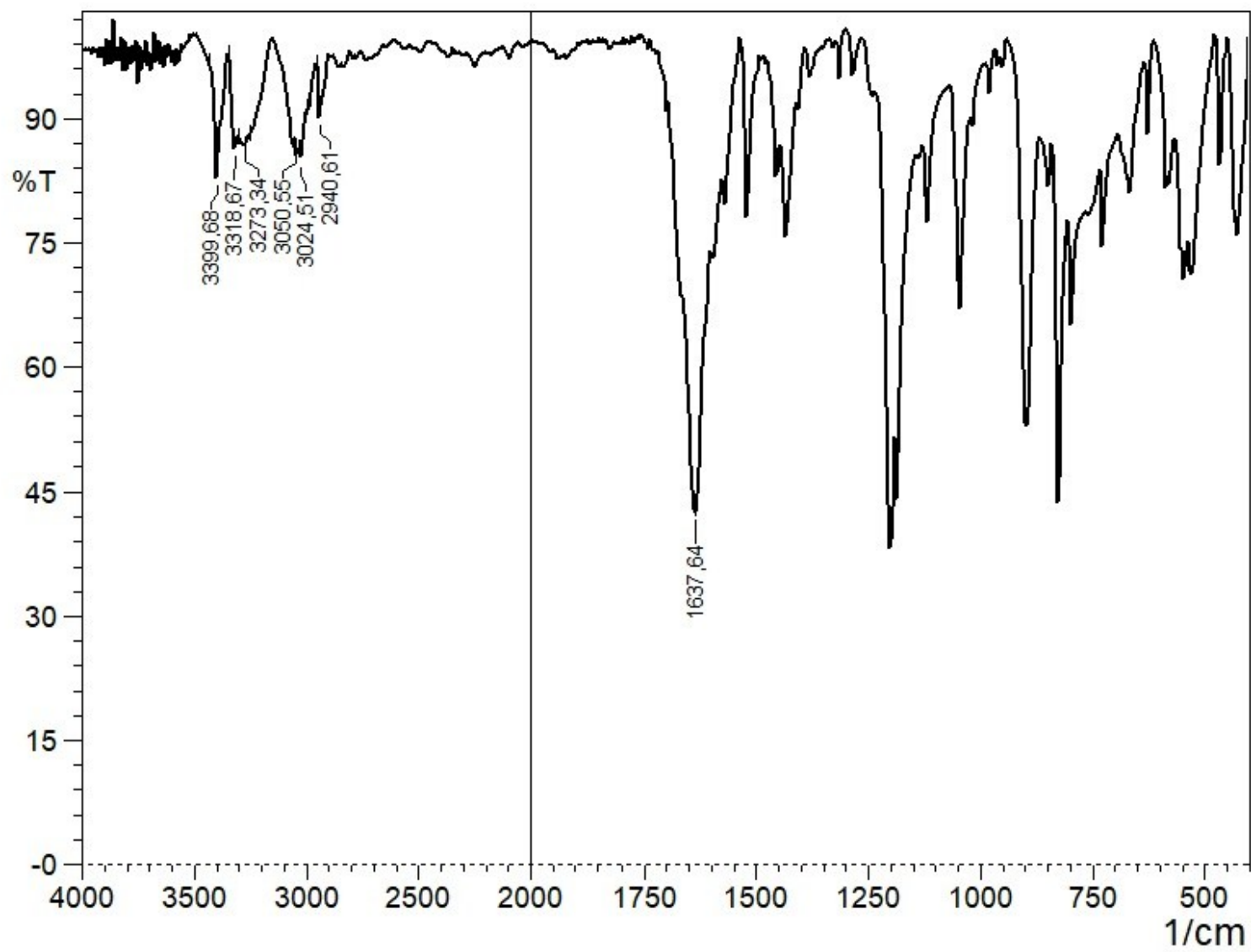


Figure 10S. IR spectrum of $p\text{-MeC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

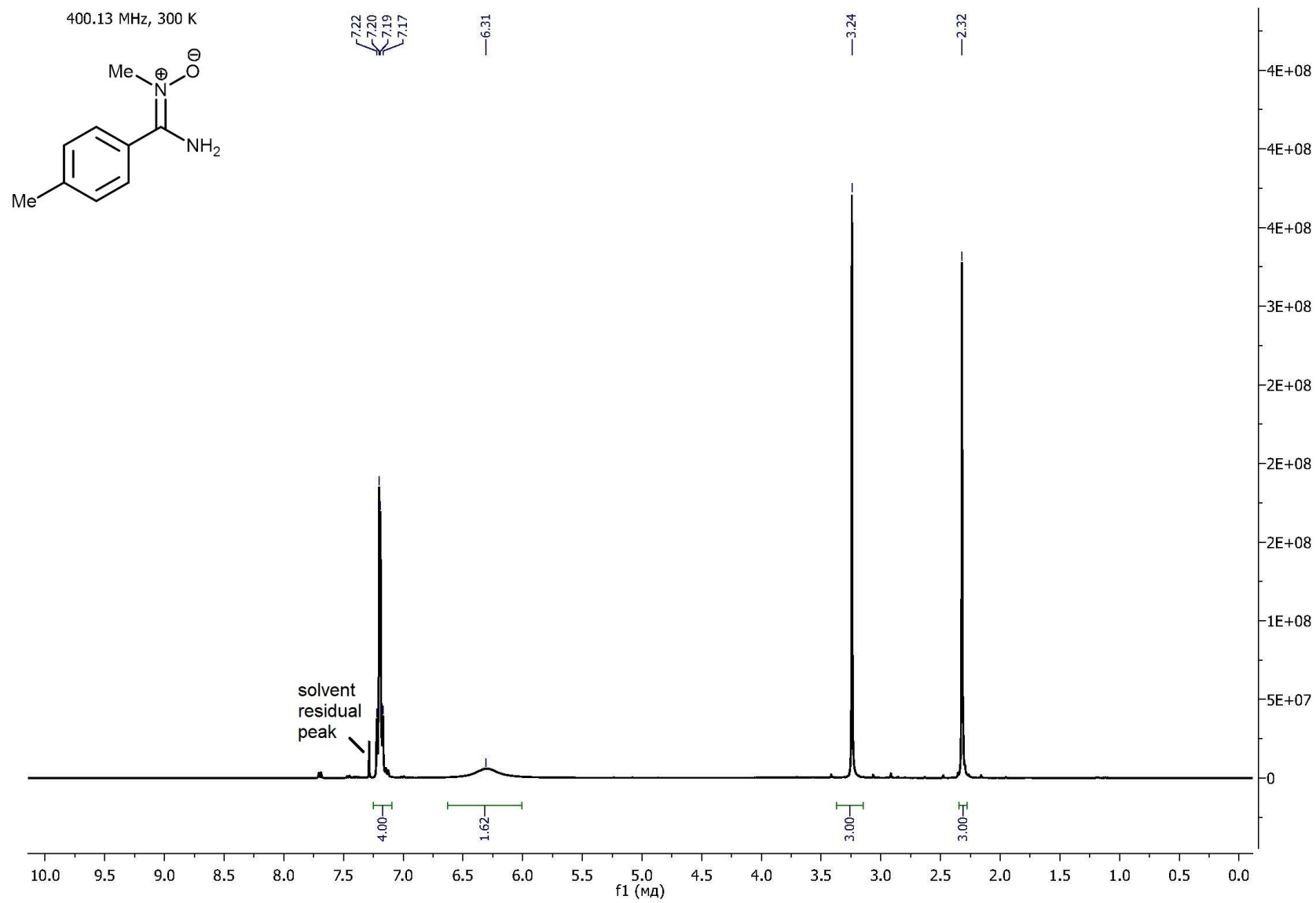


Figure 11S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $p\text{-Me}_2\text{NC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

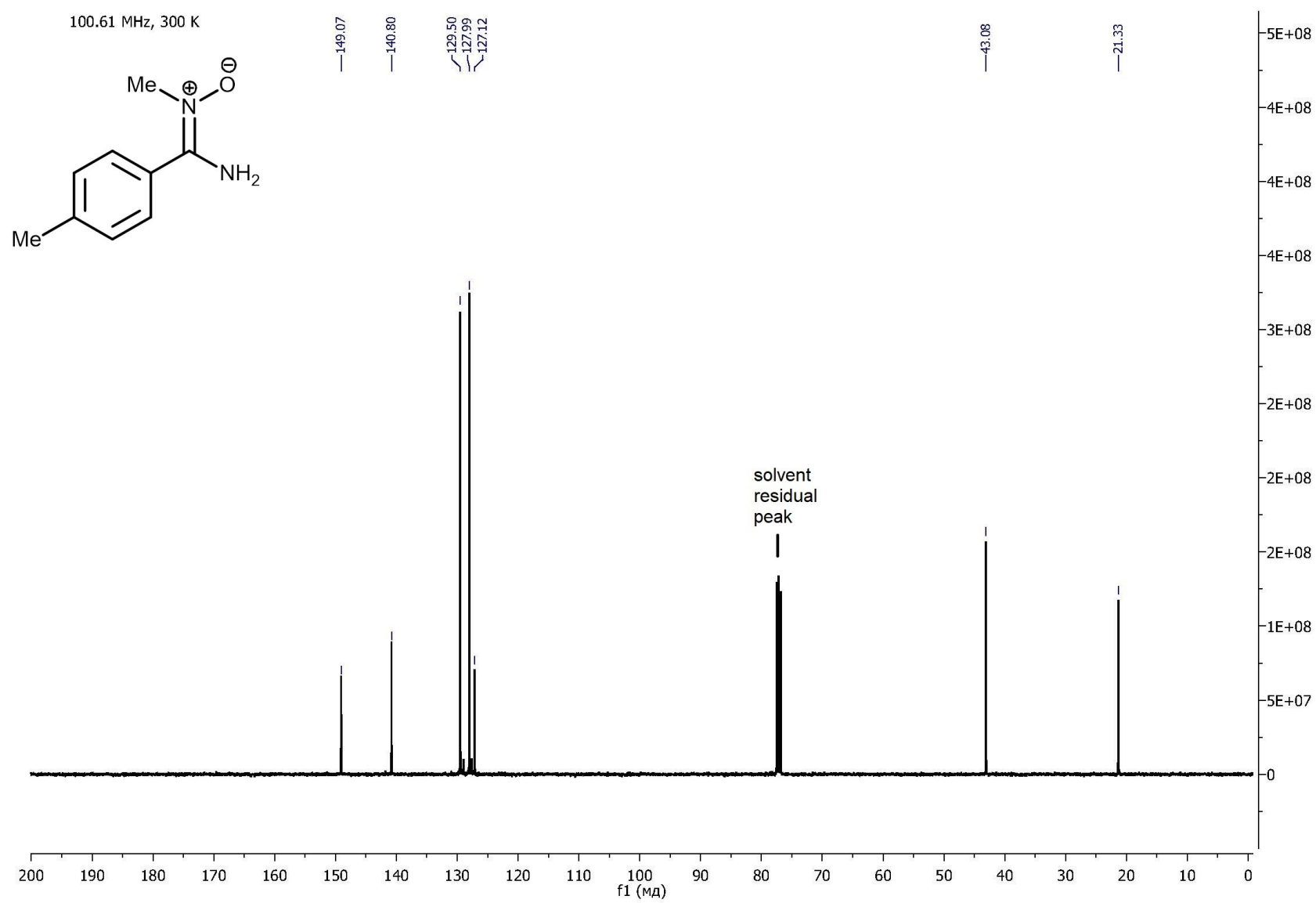


Figure 12S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $p\text{-MeC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

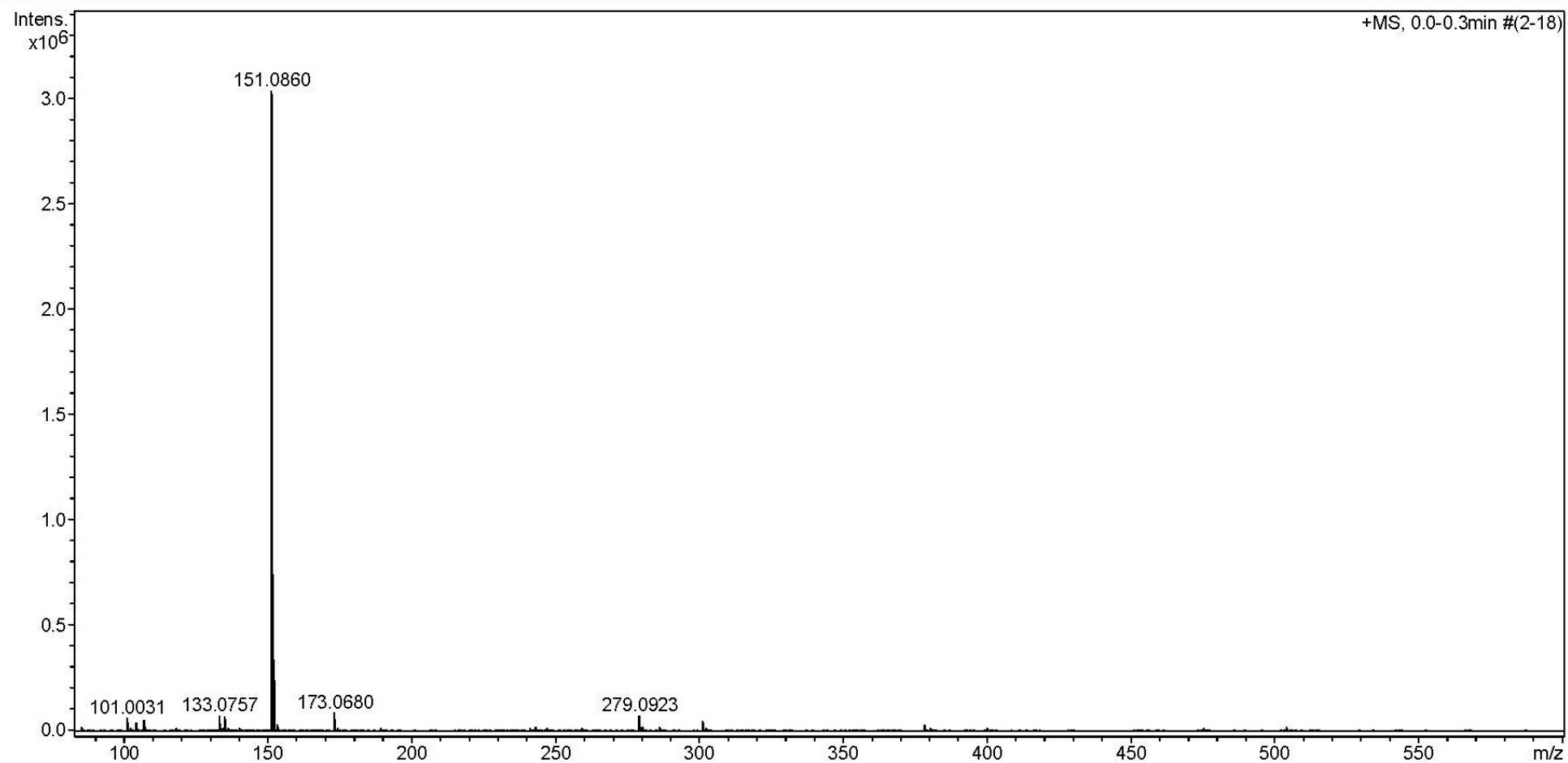


Figure 13S. HRESI⁺-MS of C₆H₅C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

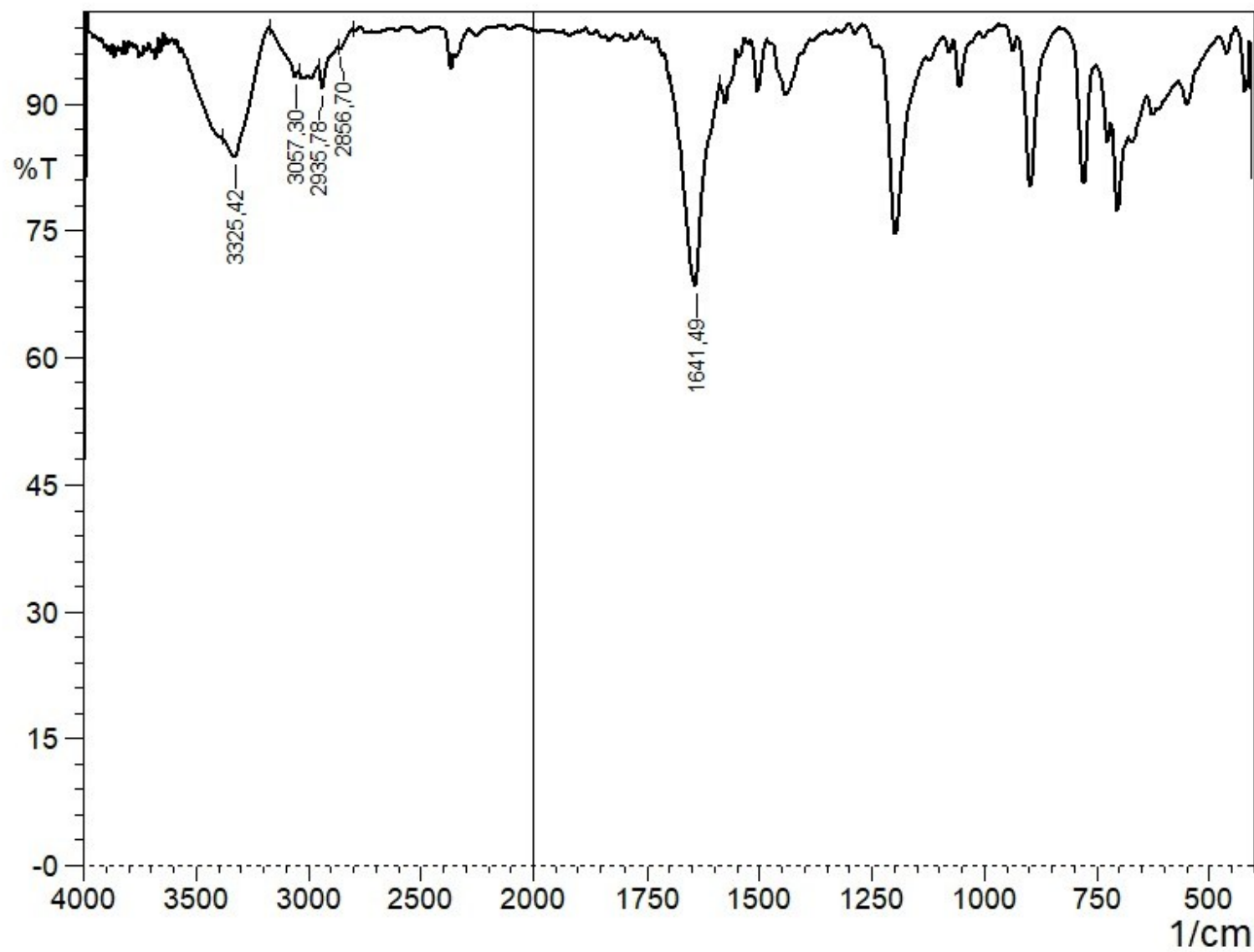


Figure 14S. IR spectrum of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$

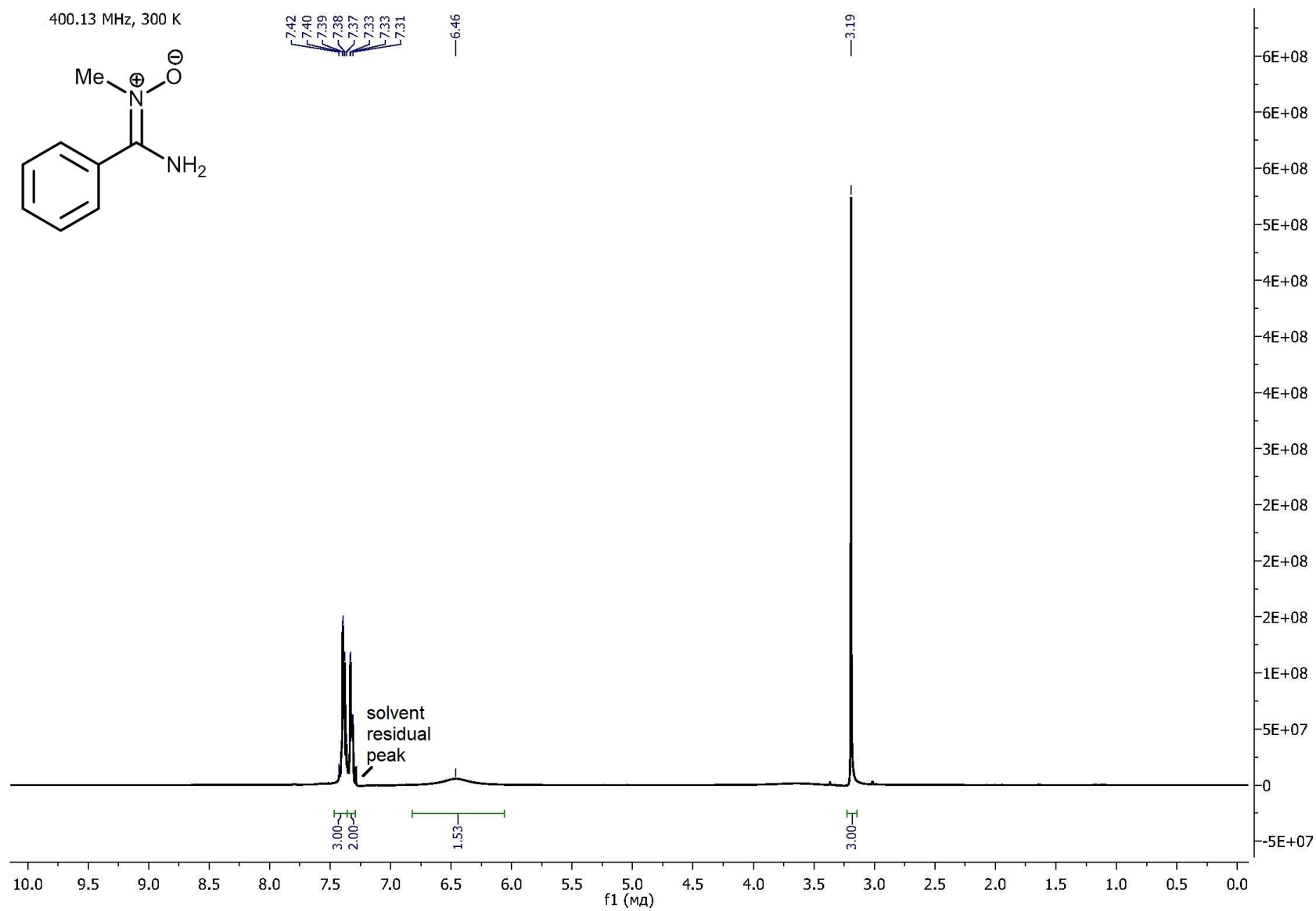


Figure 15S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

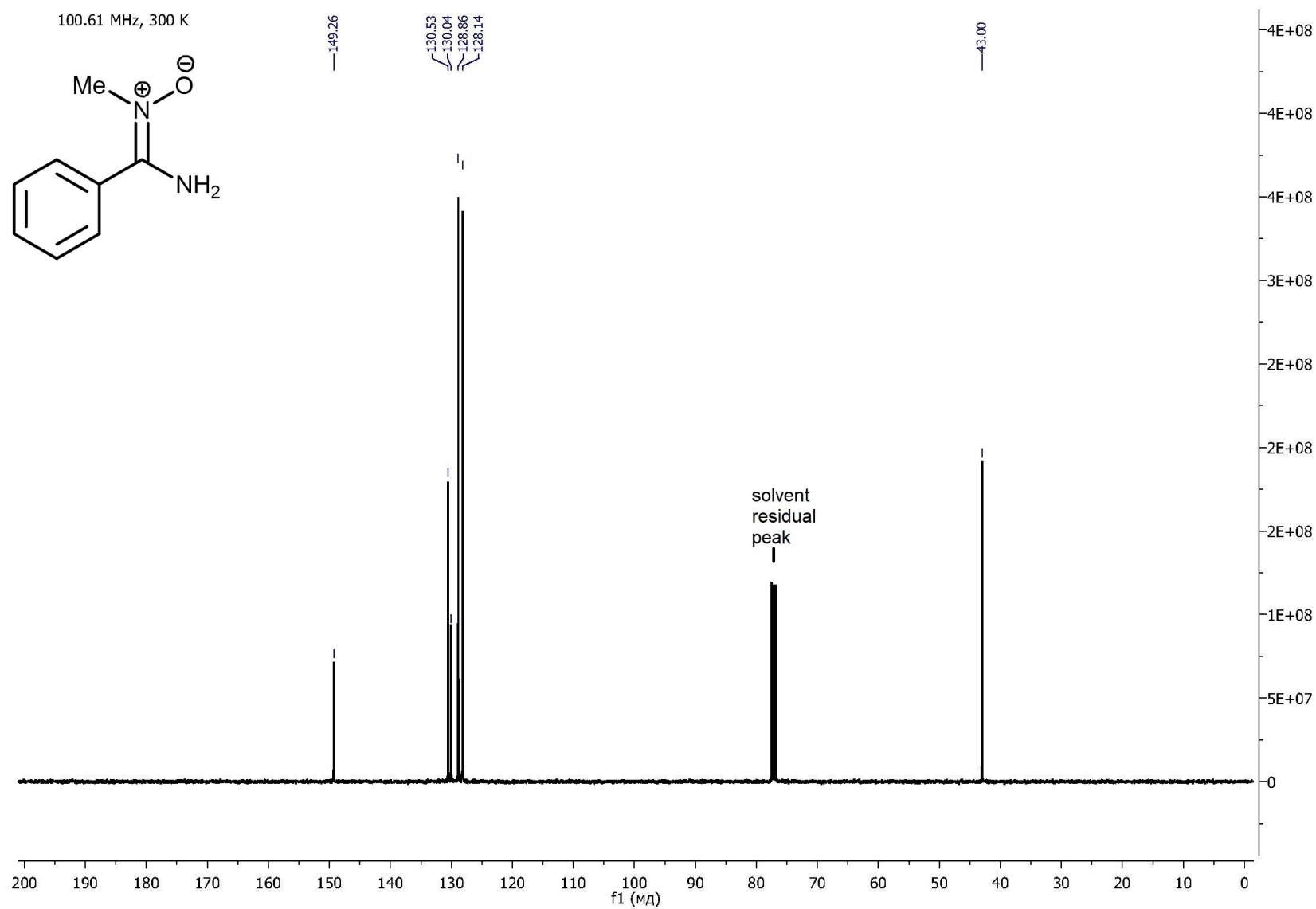


Figure 16S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

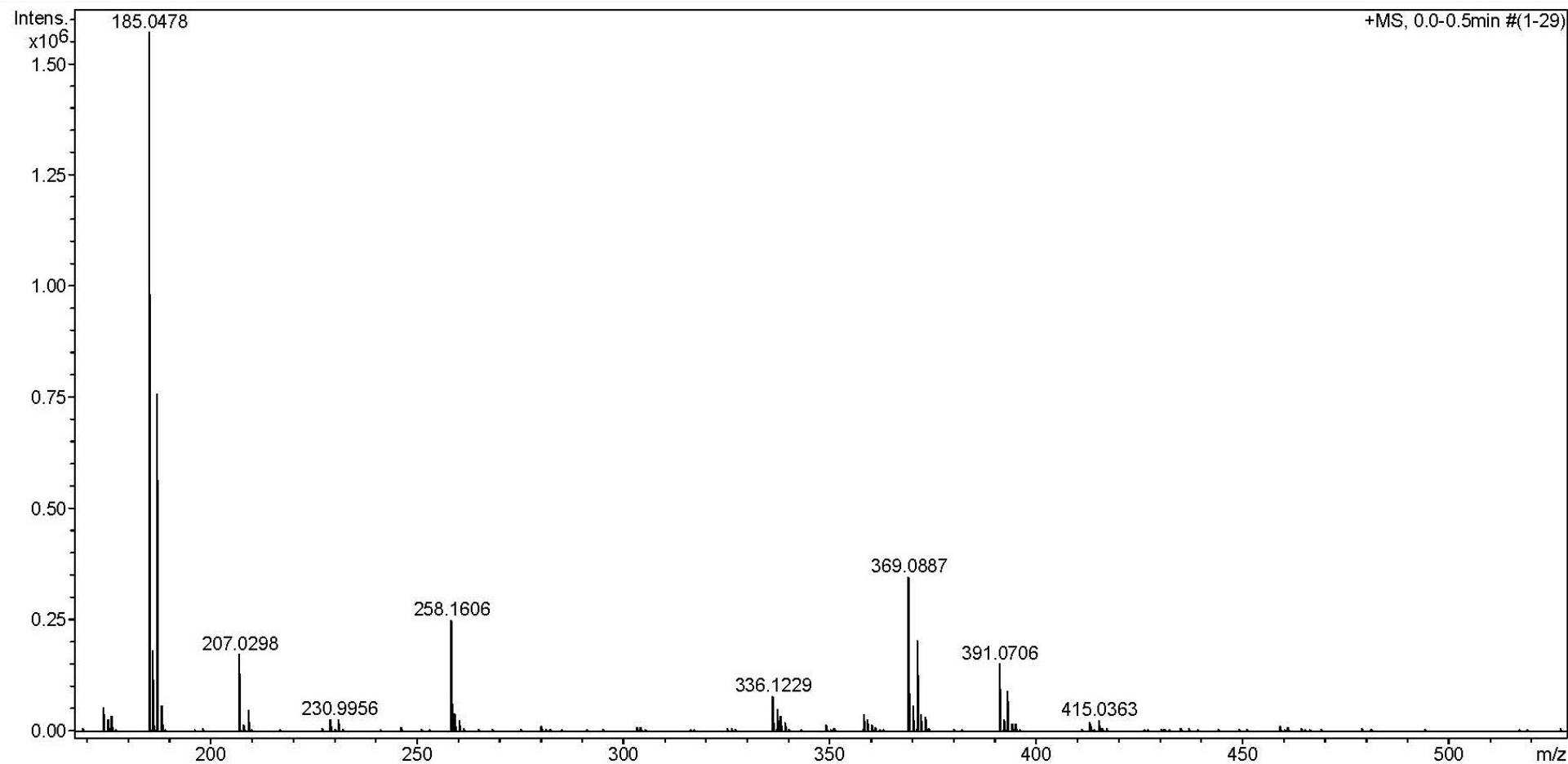


Figure 17S. HRESI⁺-MS of *p*-ClC₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

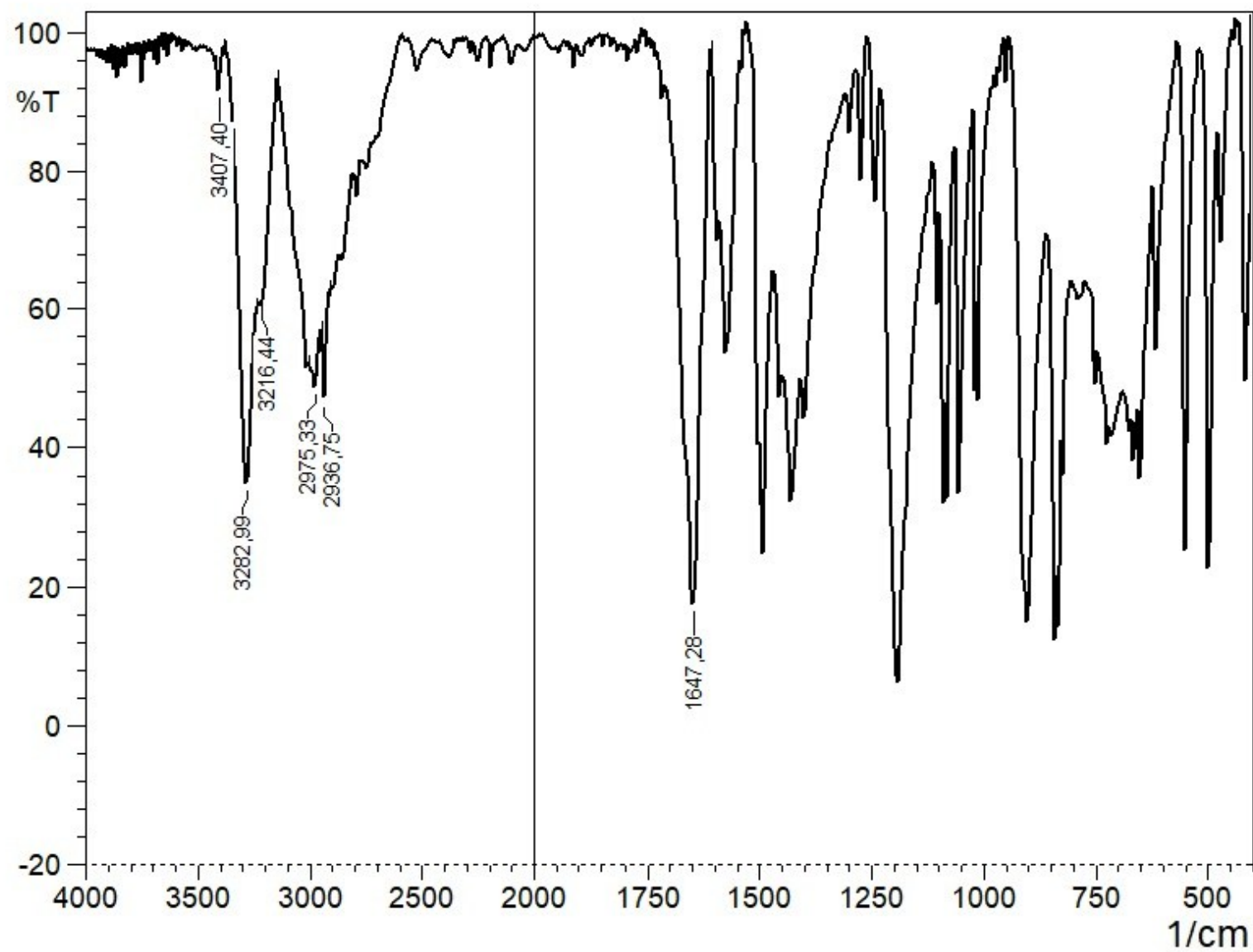


Figure 18S. IR spectrum of $p\text{-ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

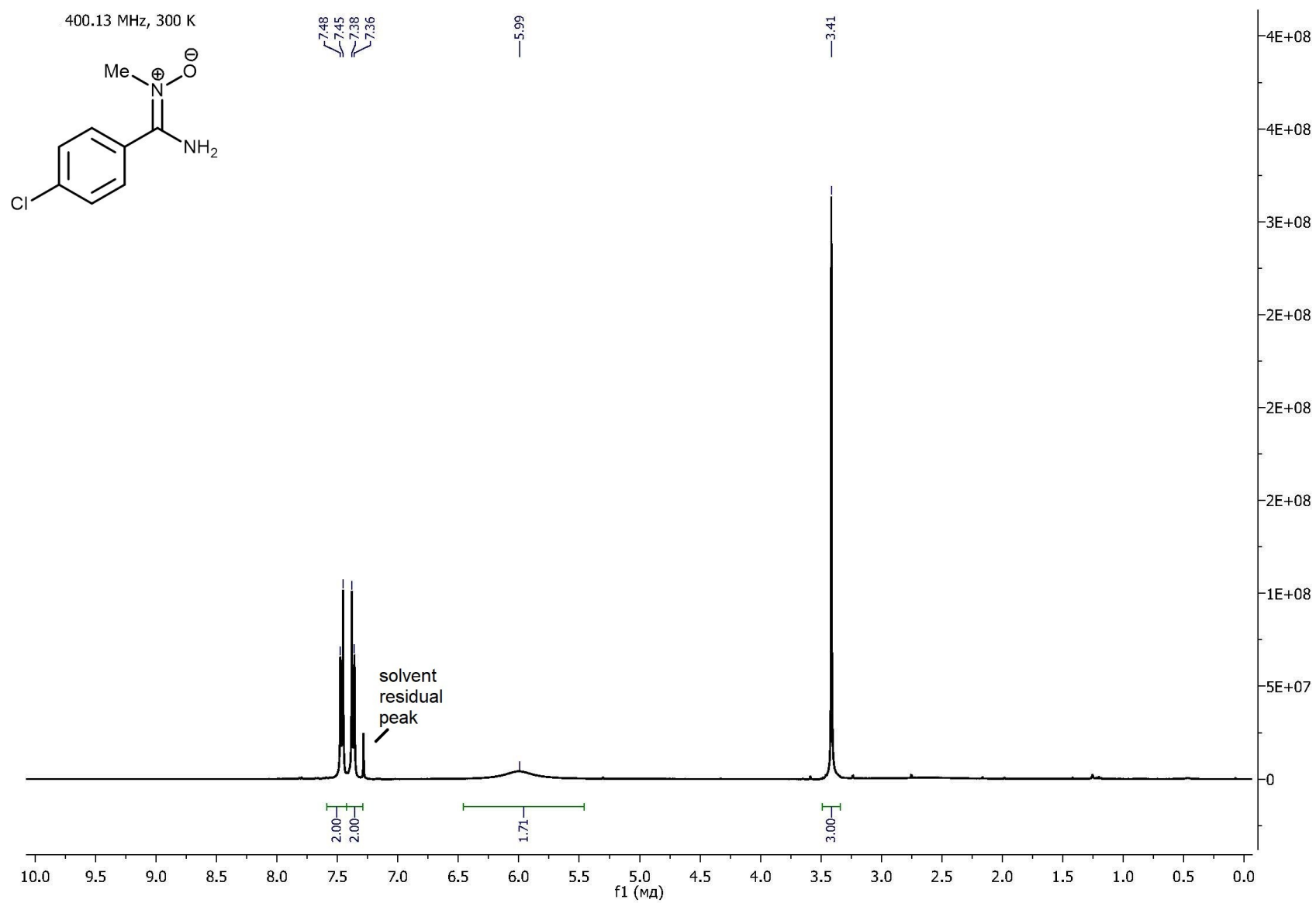


Figure 19S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $p\text{-ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

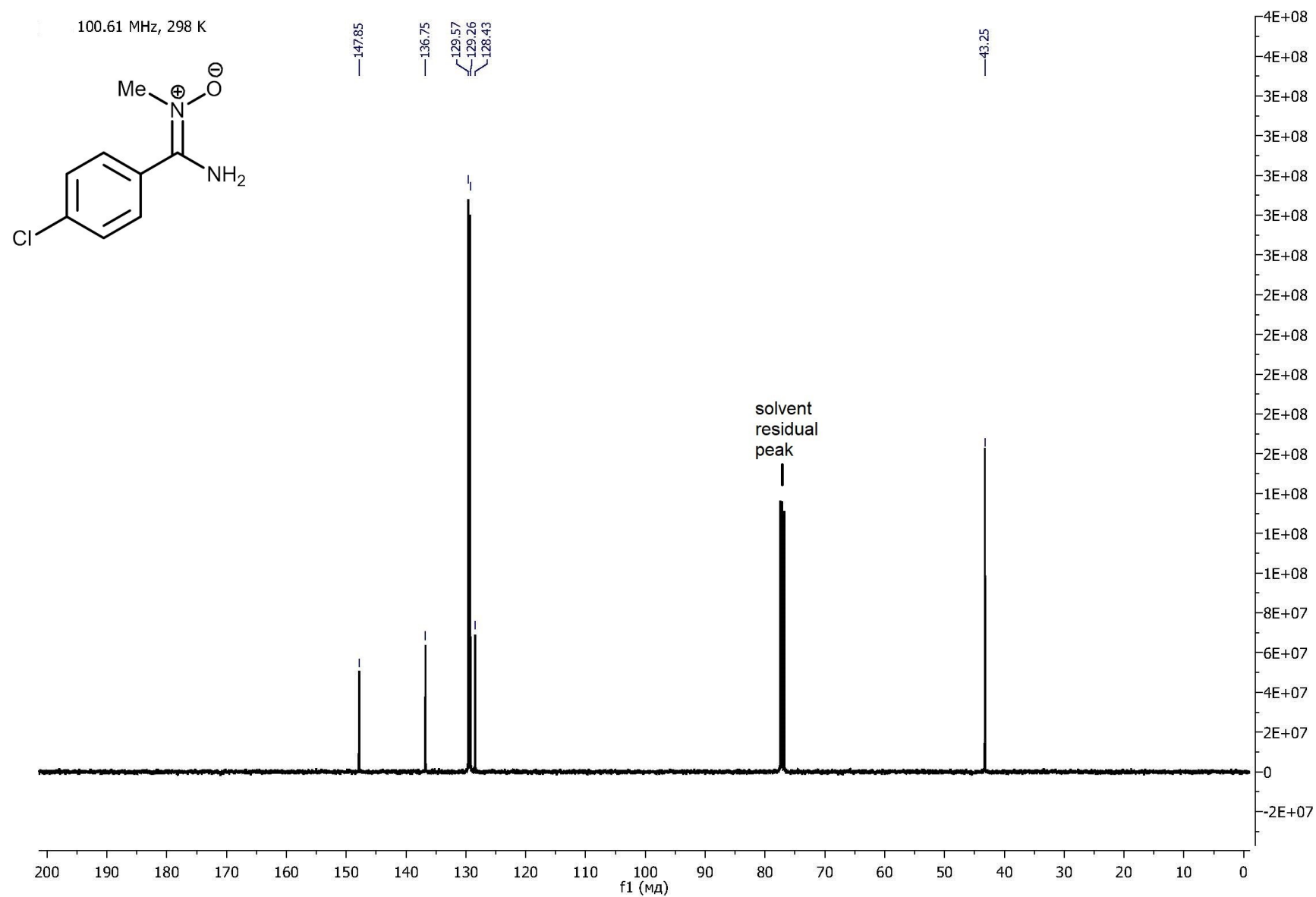


Figure 20S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $p\text{-ClC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

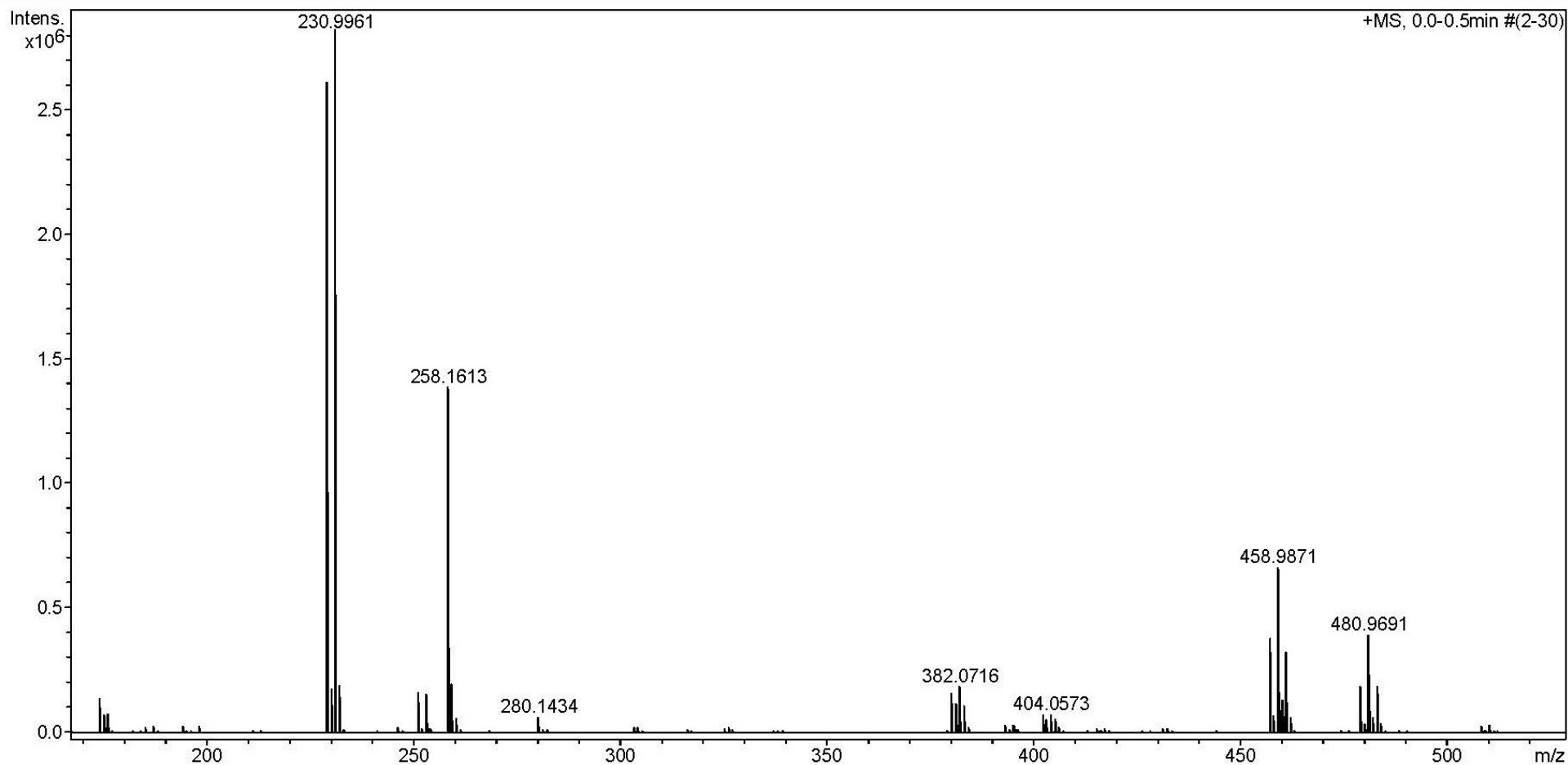


Figure 21S. HRESI⁺-MS of *p*-BrC₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

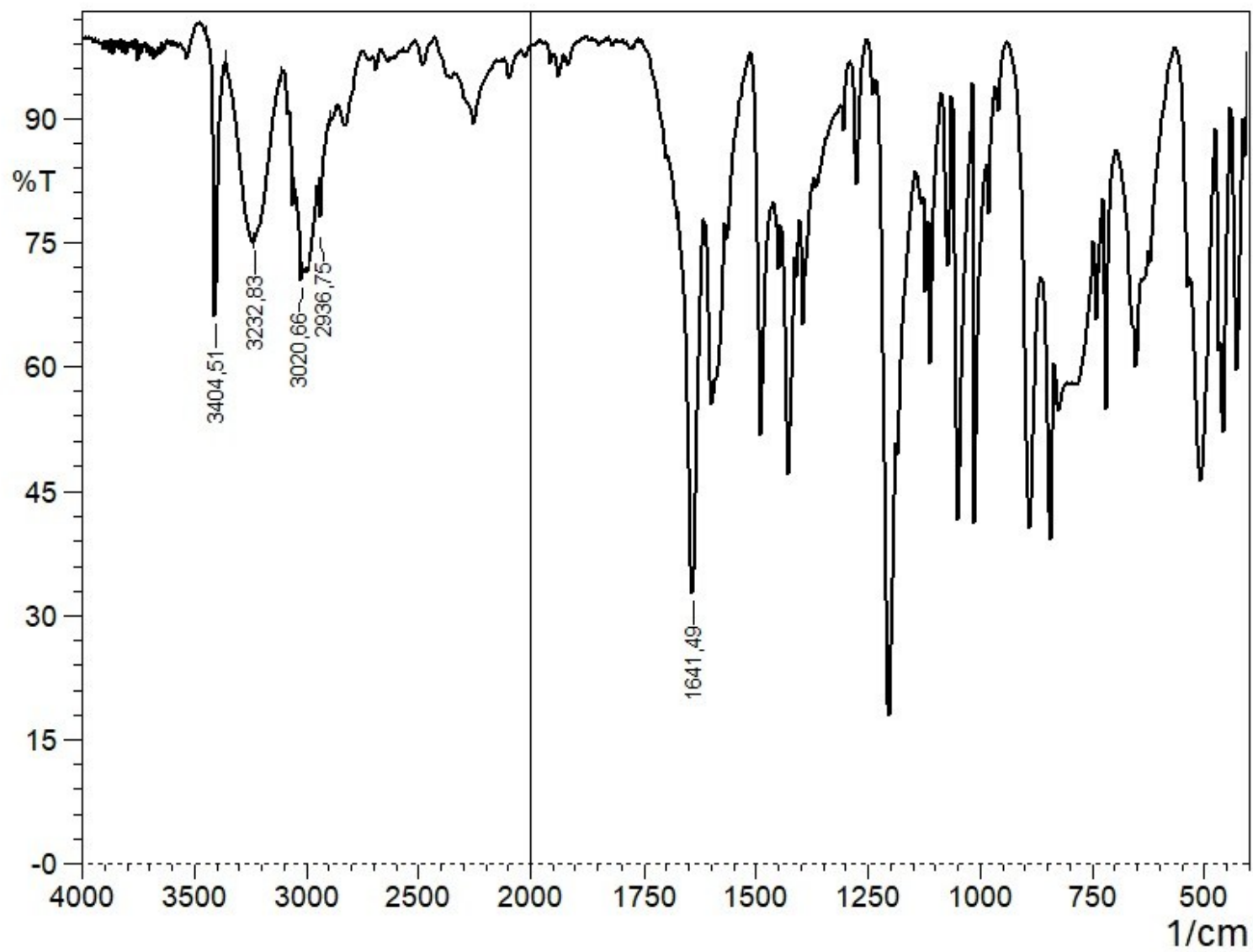


Figure 22S. IR spectrum of $p\text{-BrC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

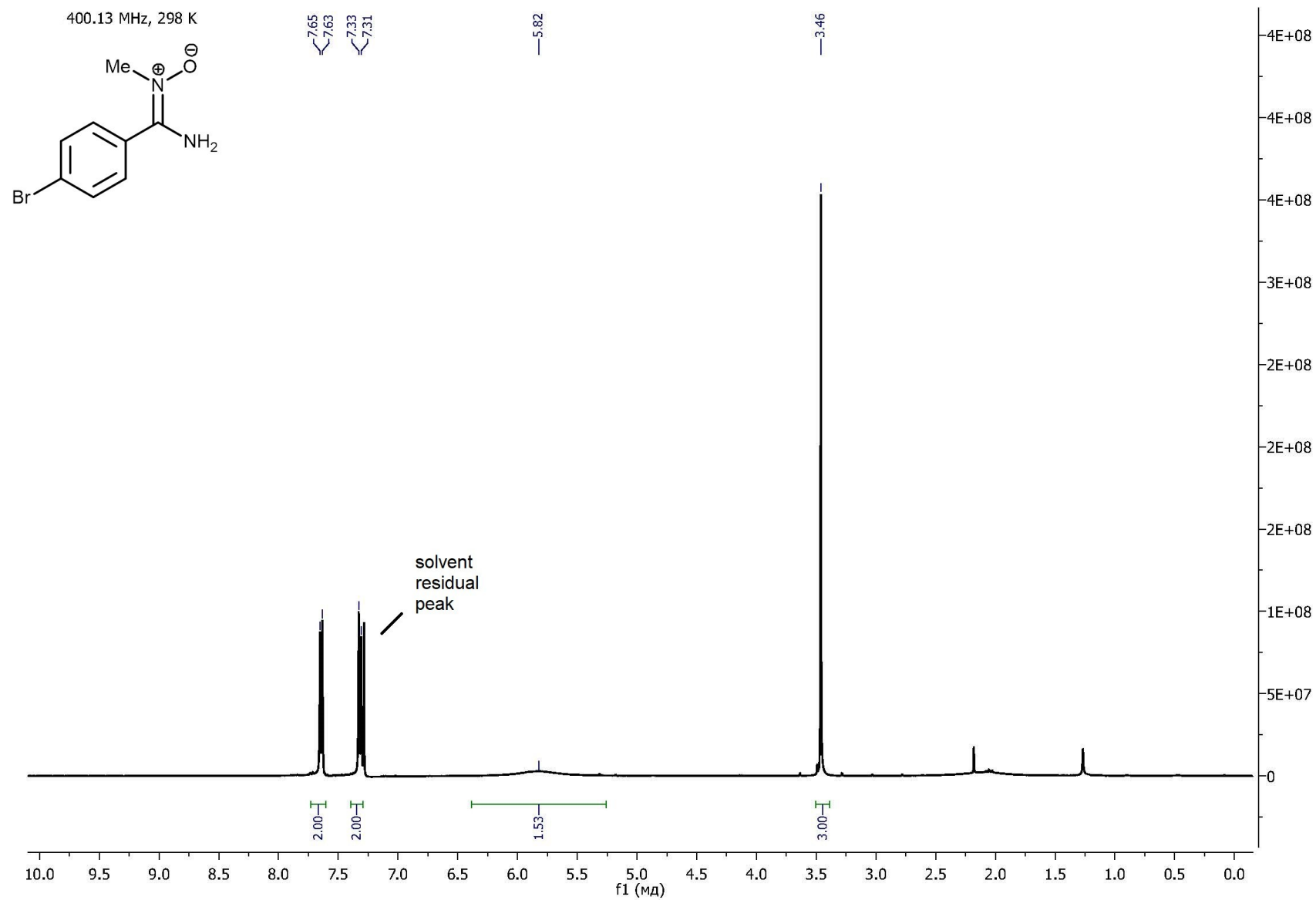


Figure 23S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $p\text{-BrC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

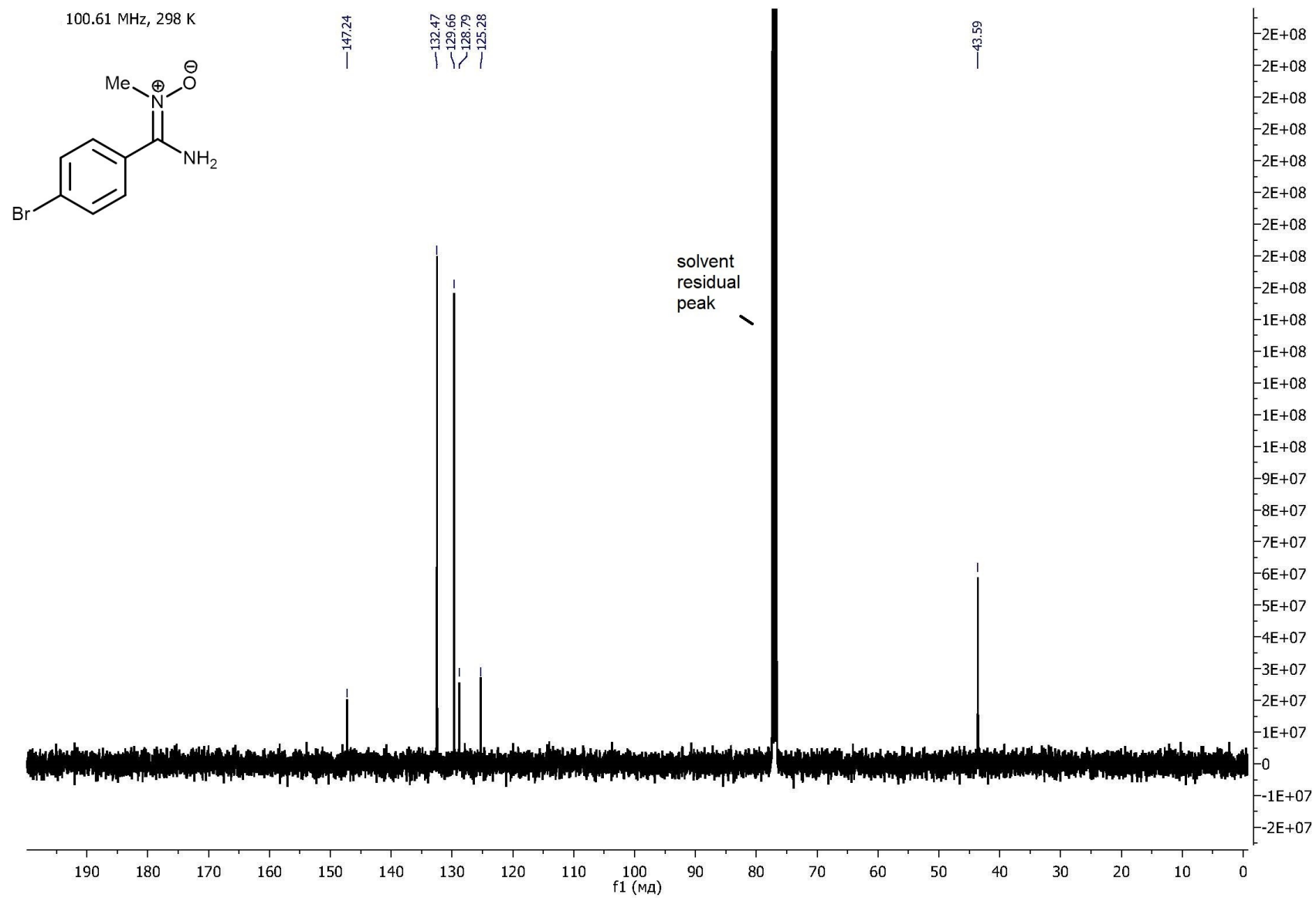


Figure 24S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $p\text{-BrC}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

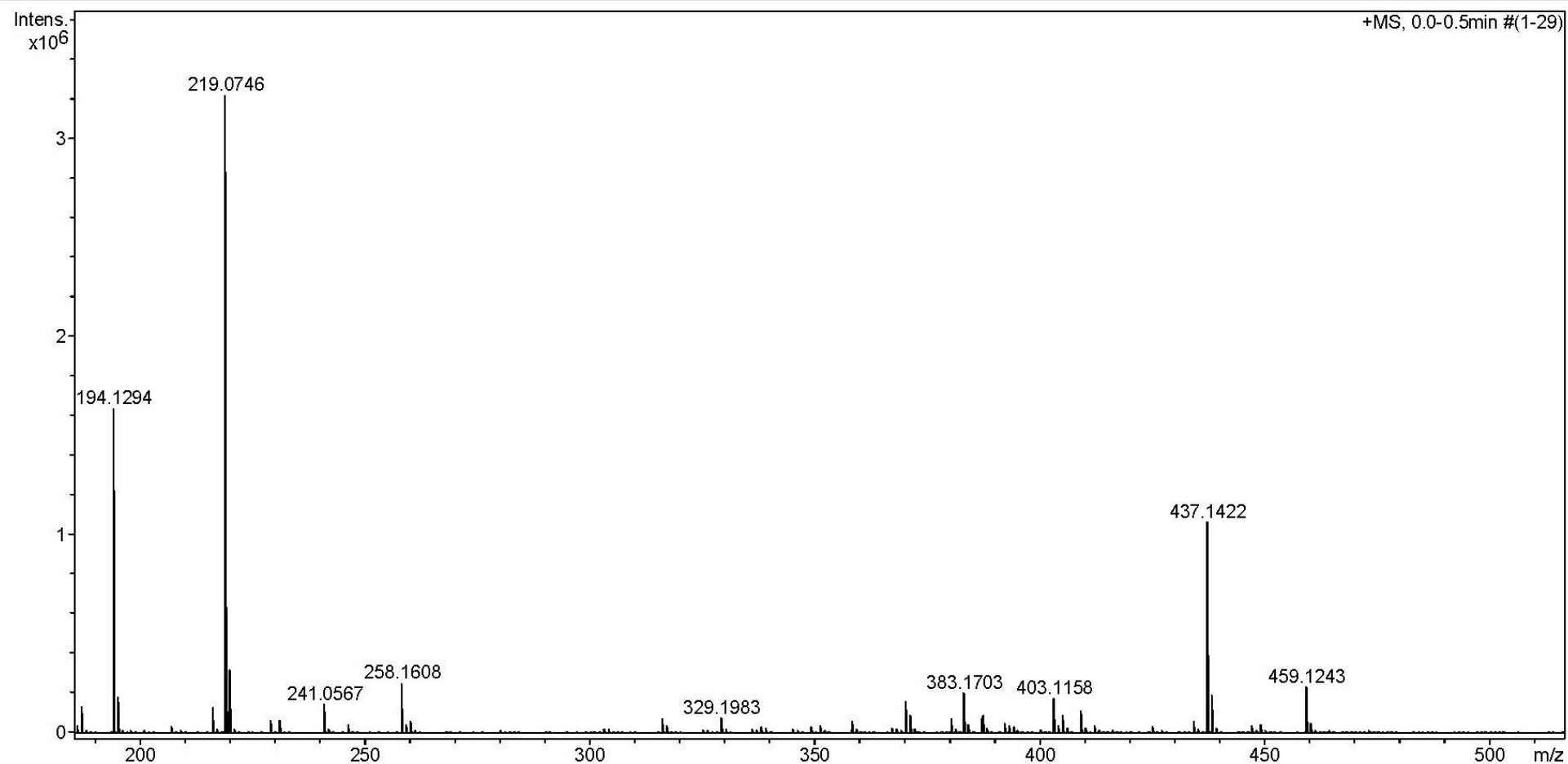


Figure 25S. HRESI⁺-MS of *m*-CF₃C₆H₄C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

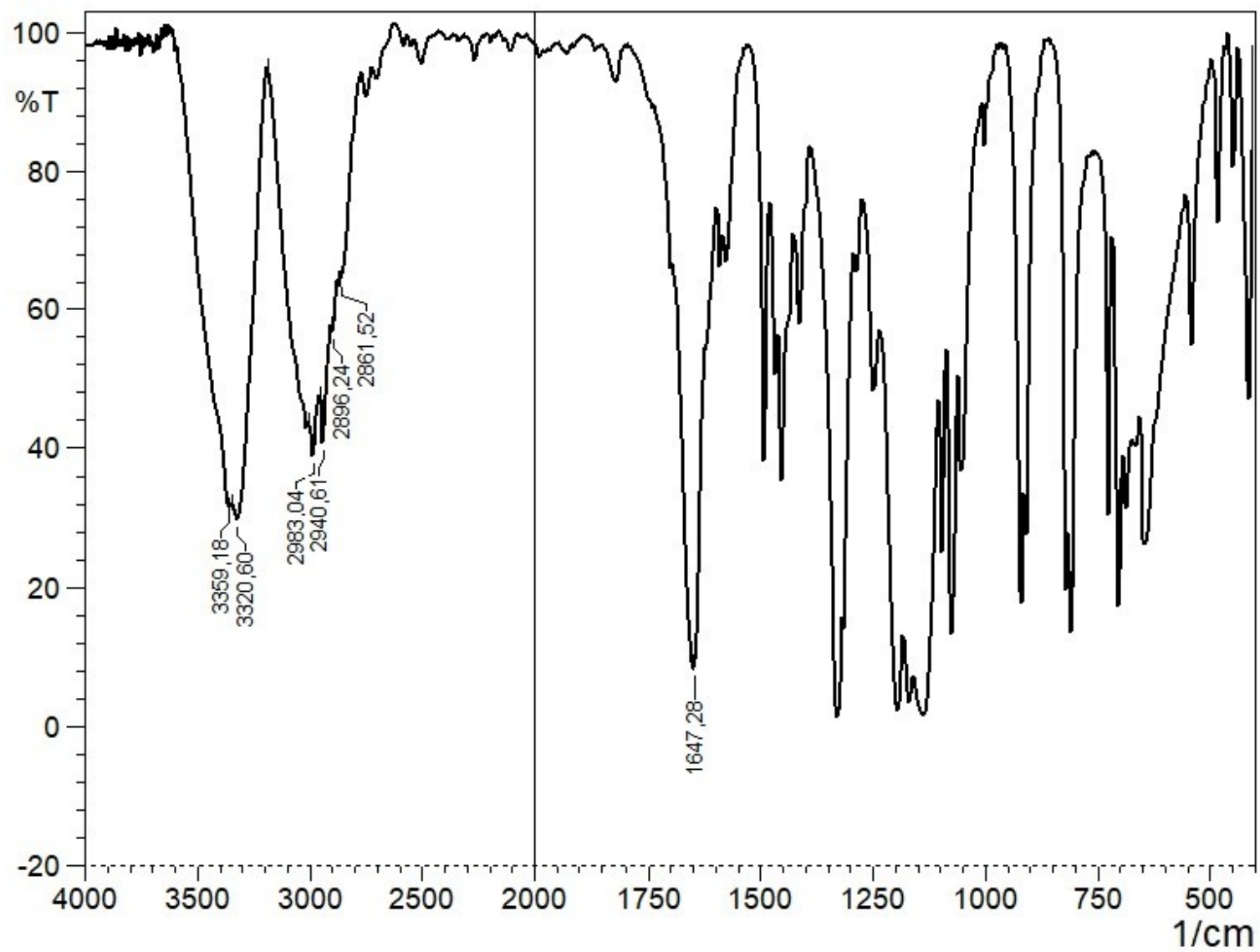


Figure 26S. IR spectrum of $m\text{-CF}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

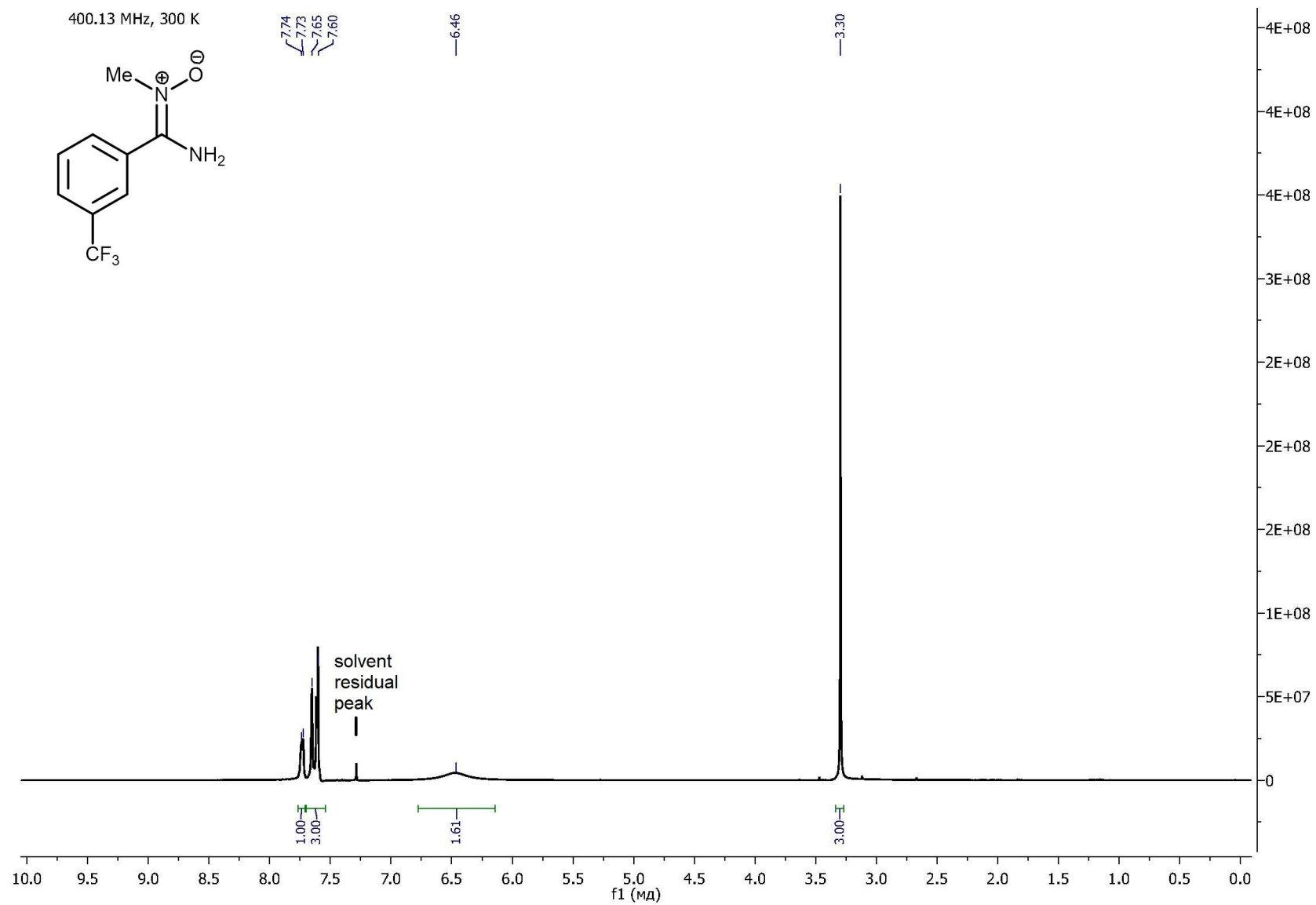


Figure 27S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $m\text{-CF}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

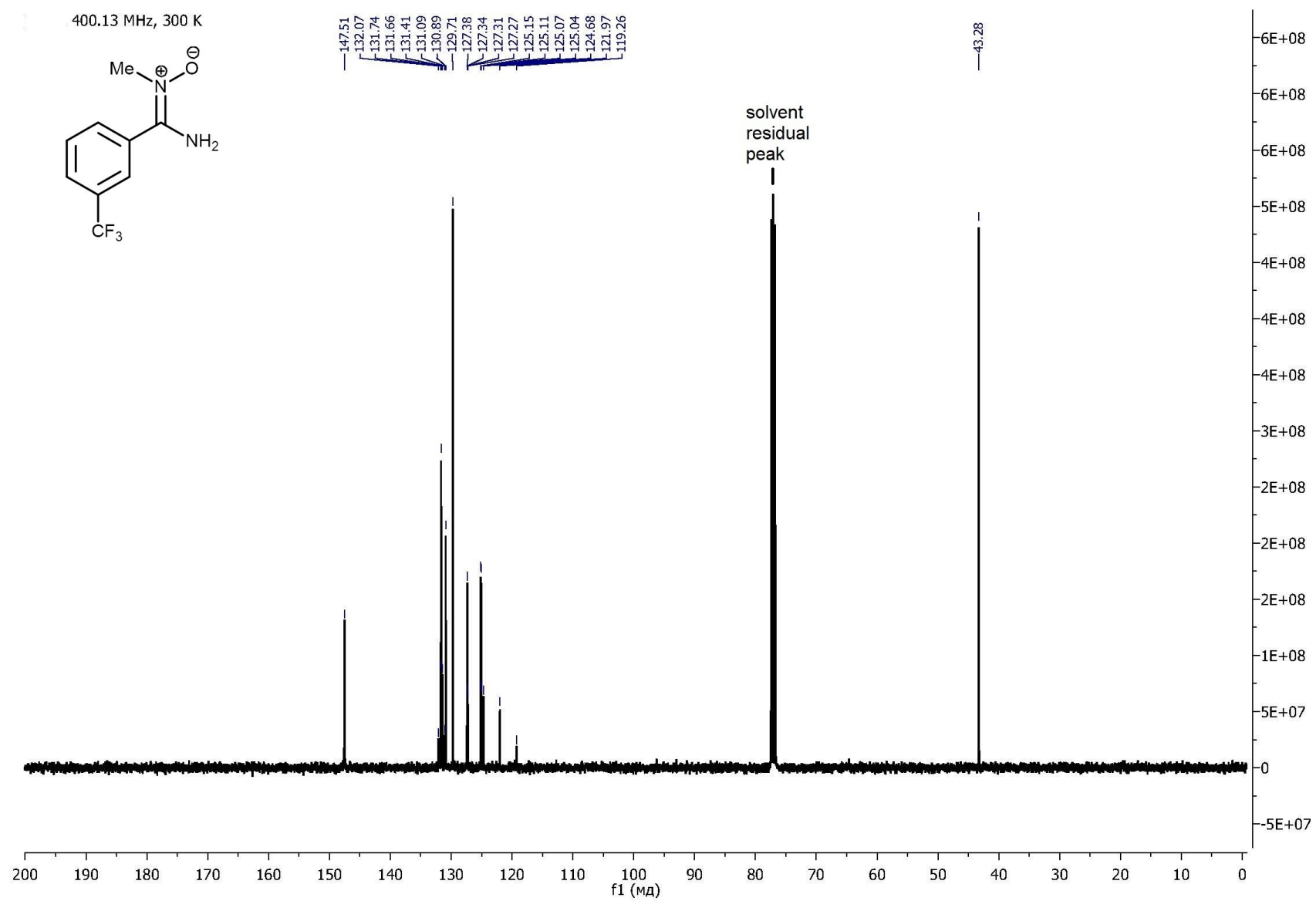


Figure 28S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $m\text{-CF}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

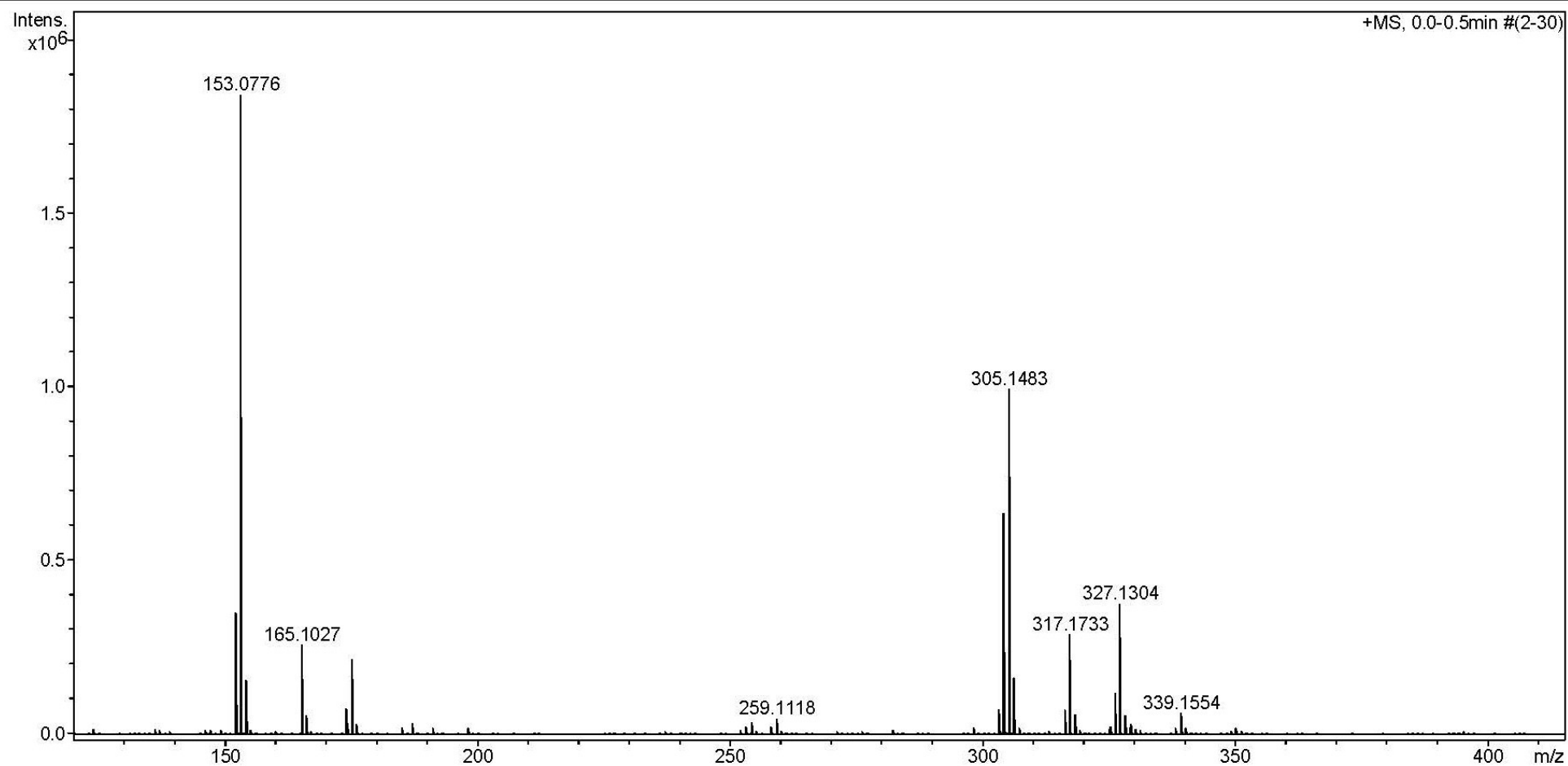


Figure 29S. HRESI⁺-MS of N₂C₄H₃C(NH₂)=N⁺(Me)O⁻.

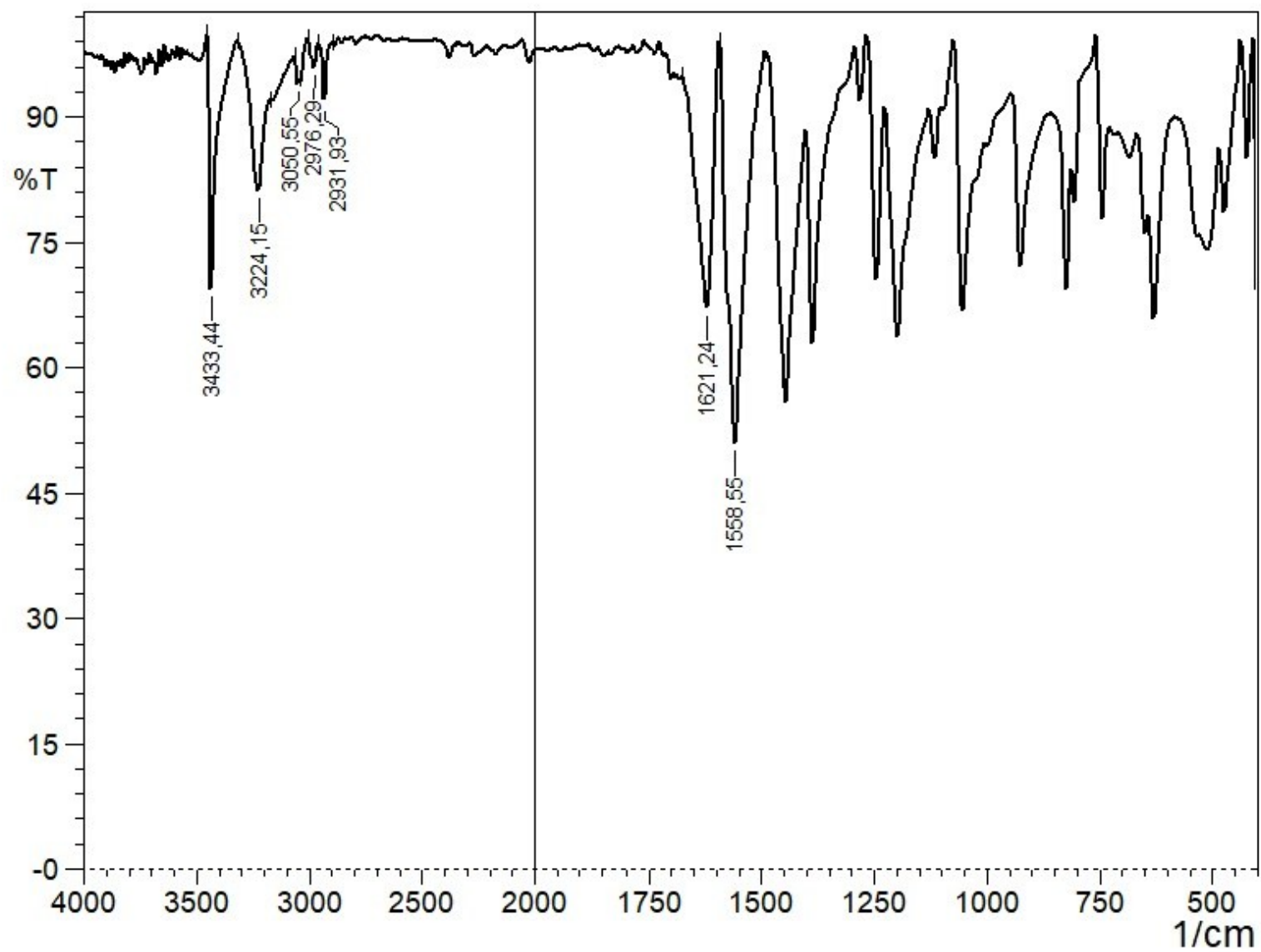


Figure 30S. IR spectrum of $\text{N}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

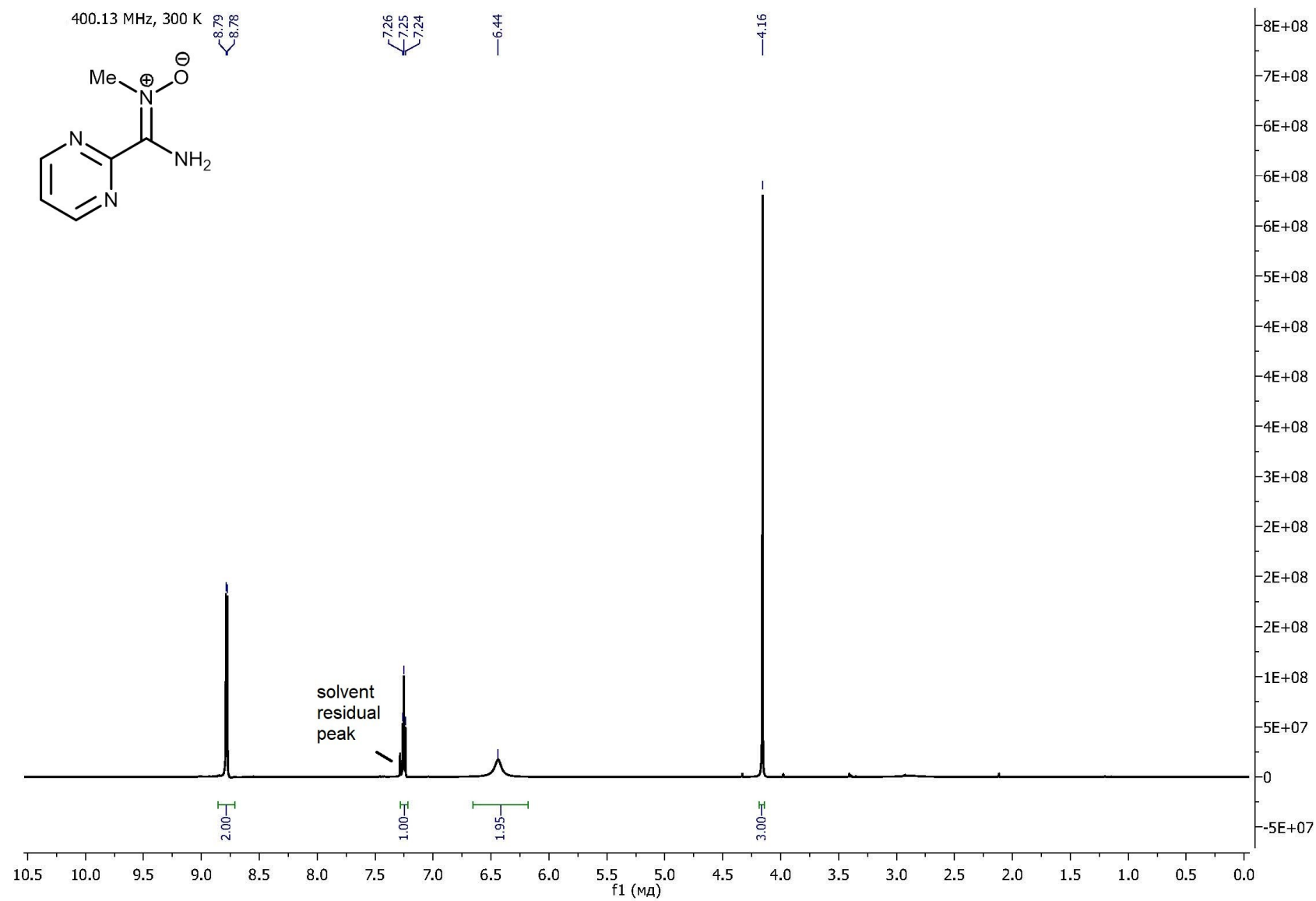


Figure 31S. ^1H NMR spectrum of $\text{N}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

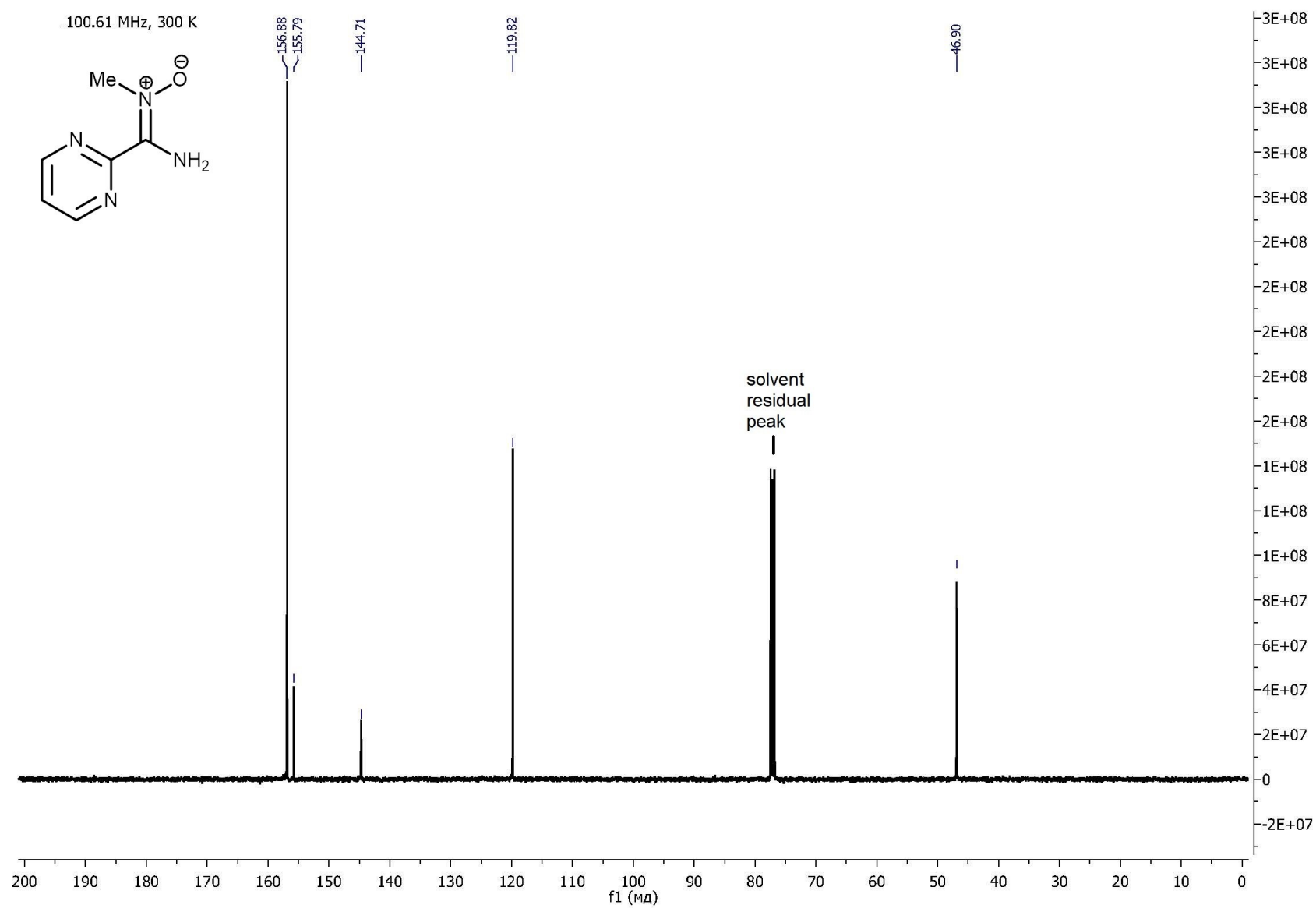


Figure 32S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of $\text{N}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{C}(\text{NH}_2)=\text{N}^+(\text{Me})\text{O}^-$.

Spectra of 1–20

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

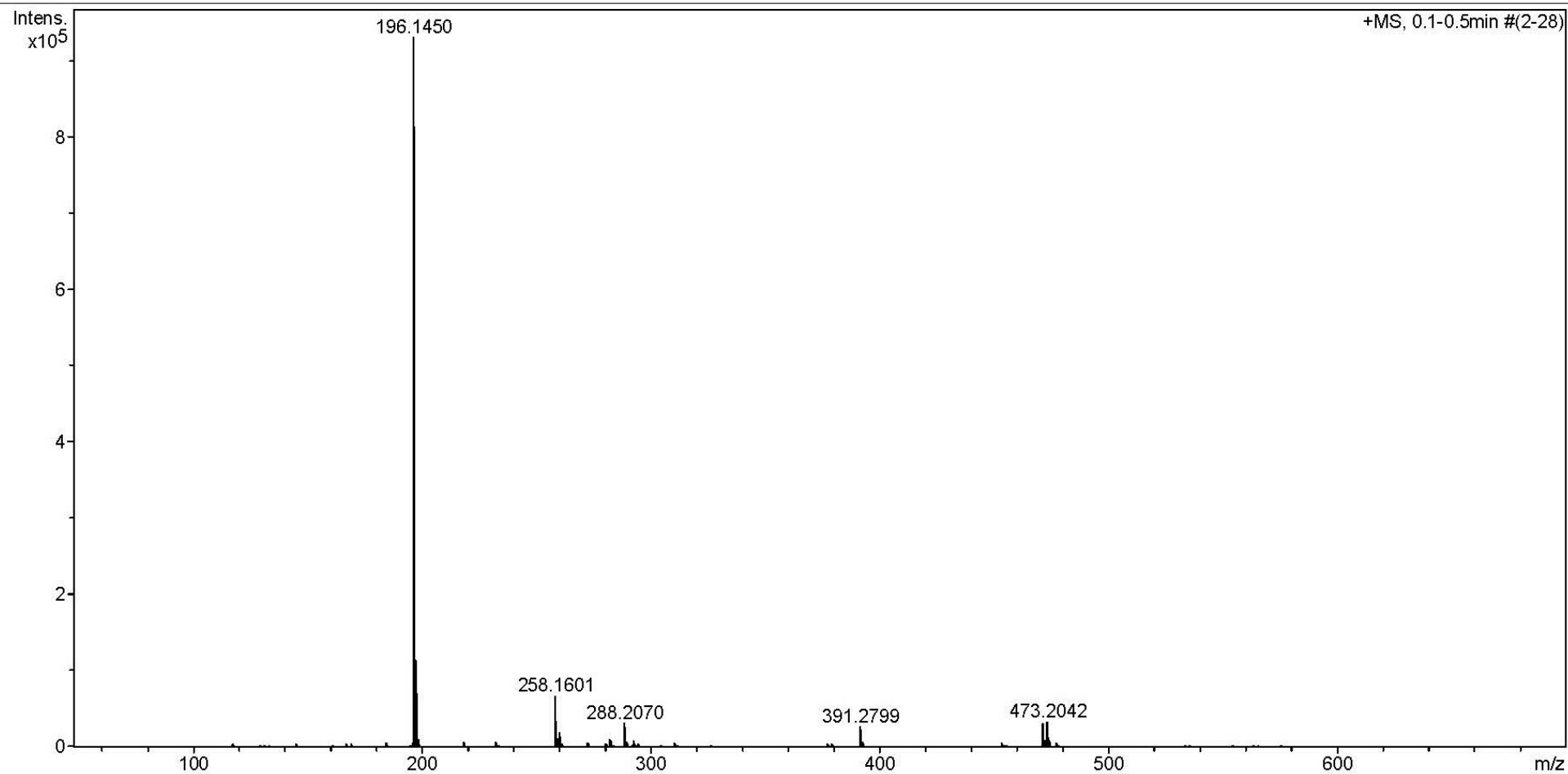


Figure 33S. HRESI⁺-MS of 1.

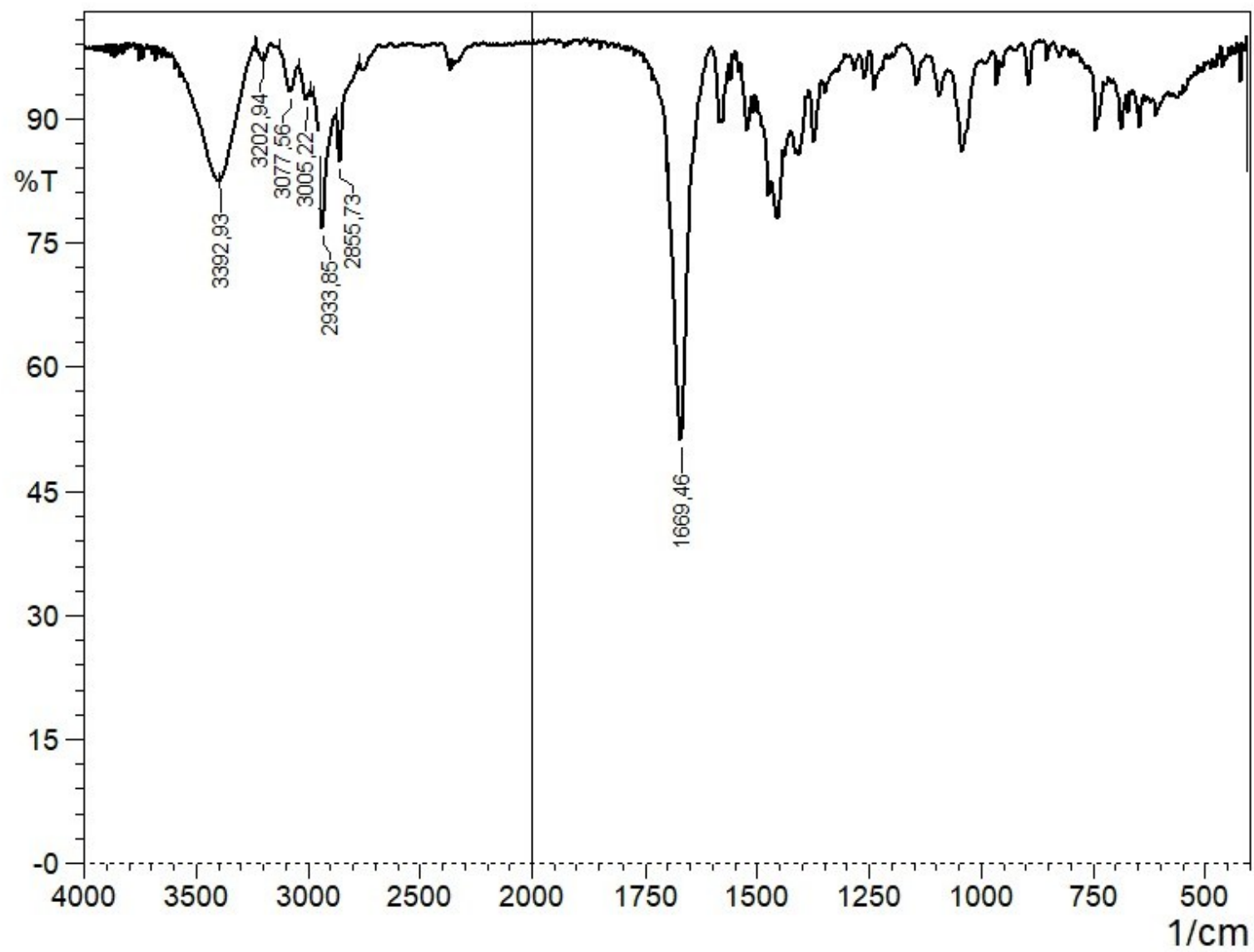


Figure 34S. IR spectrum of **1**.

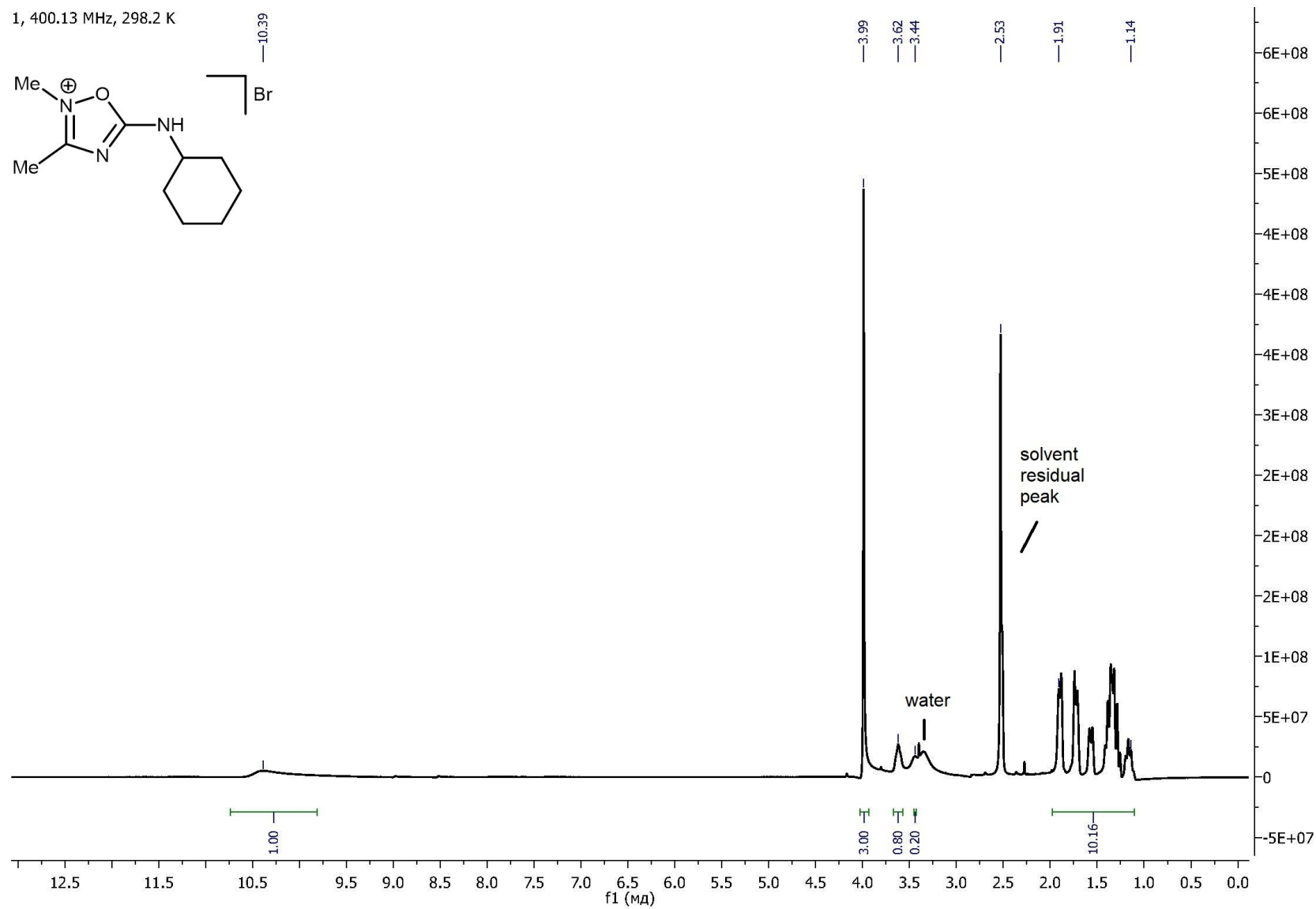


Figure 35S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 1 in DMSO.

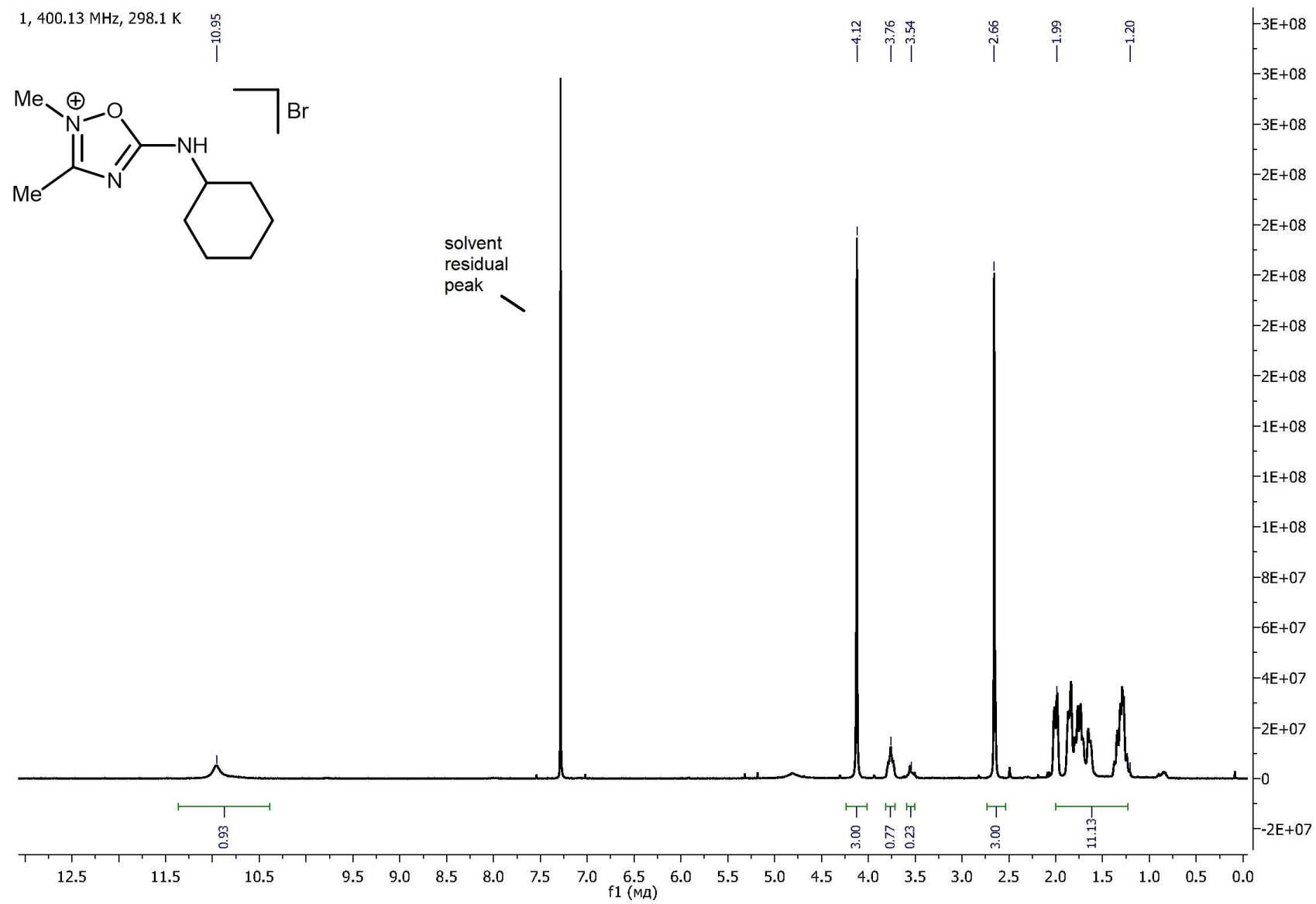


Figure 36S. ^1H NMR spectrum of **1** in CDCl_3 .

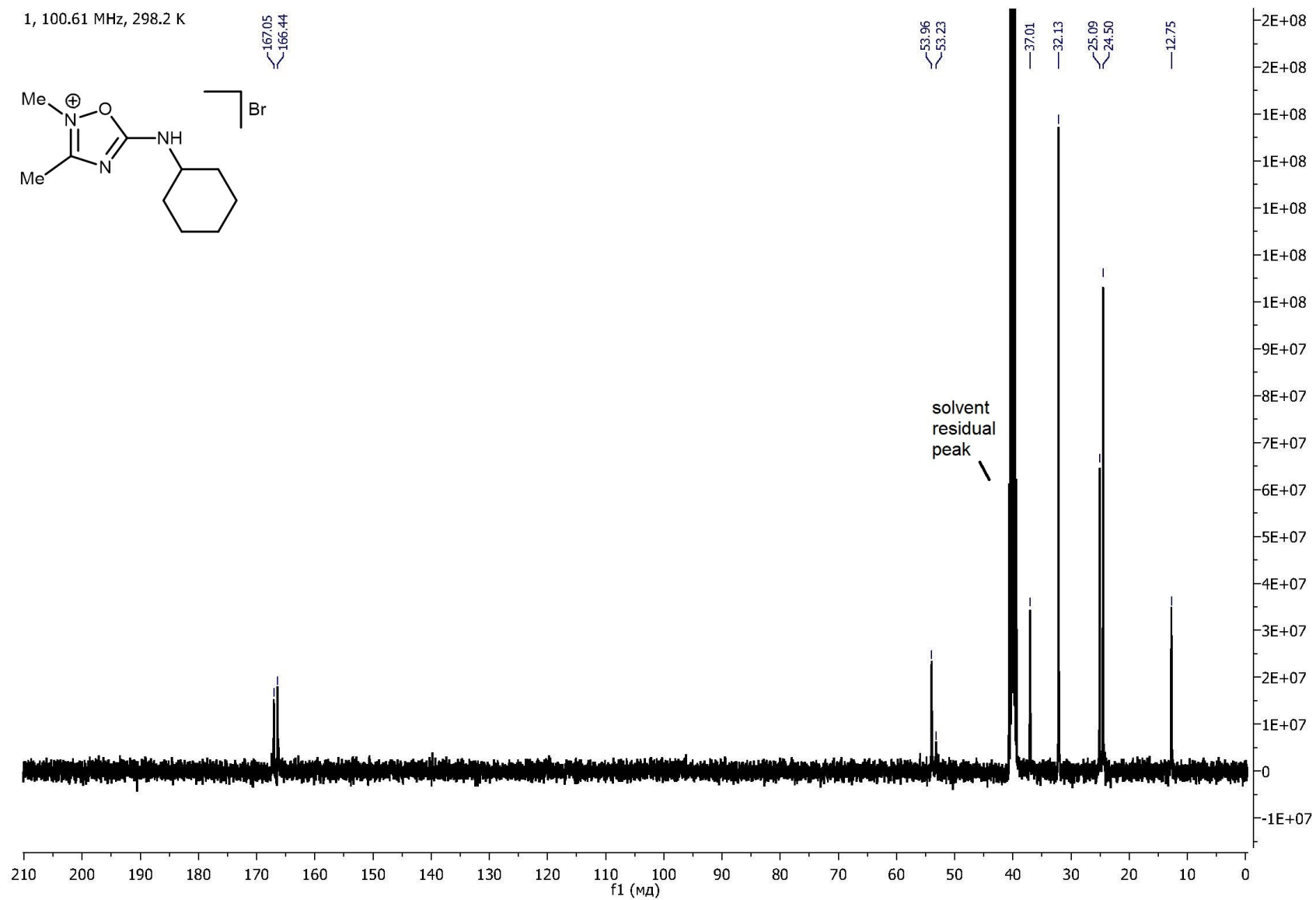


Figure 37S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **1**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

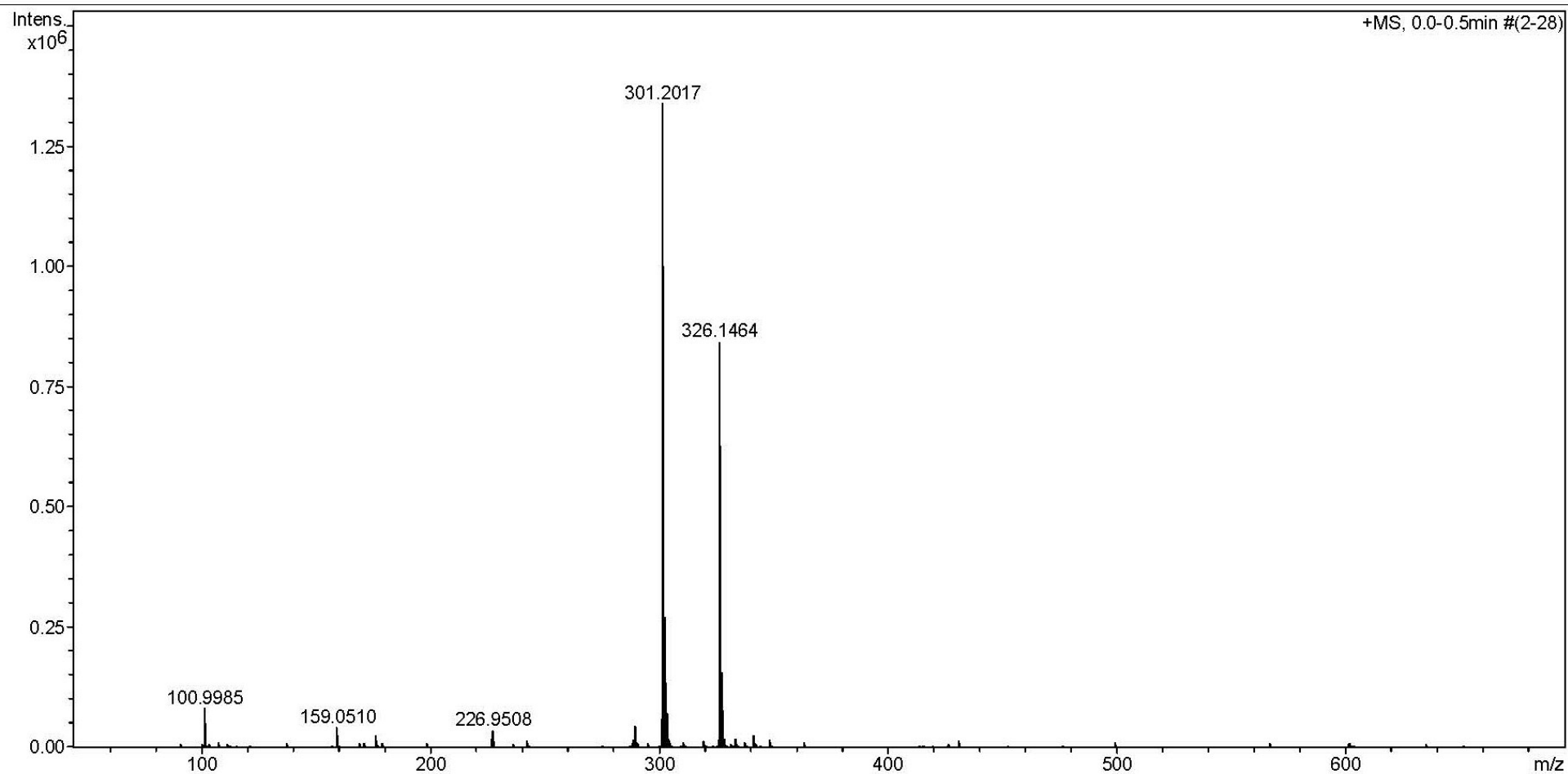


Figure 38S. HRESI⁺-MS of **2**.

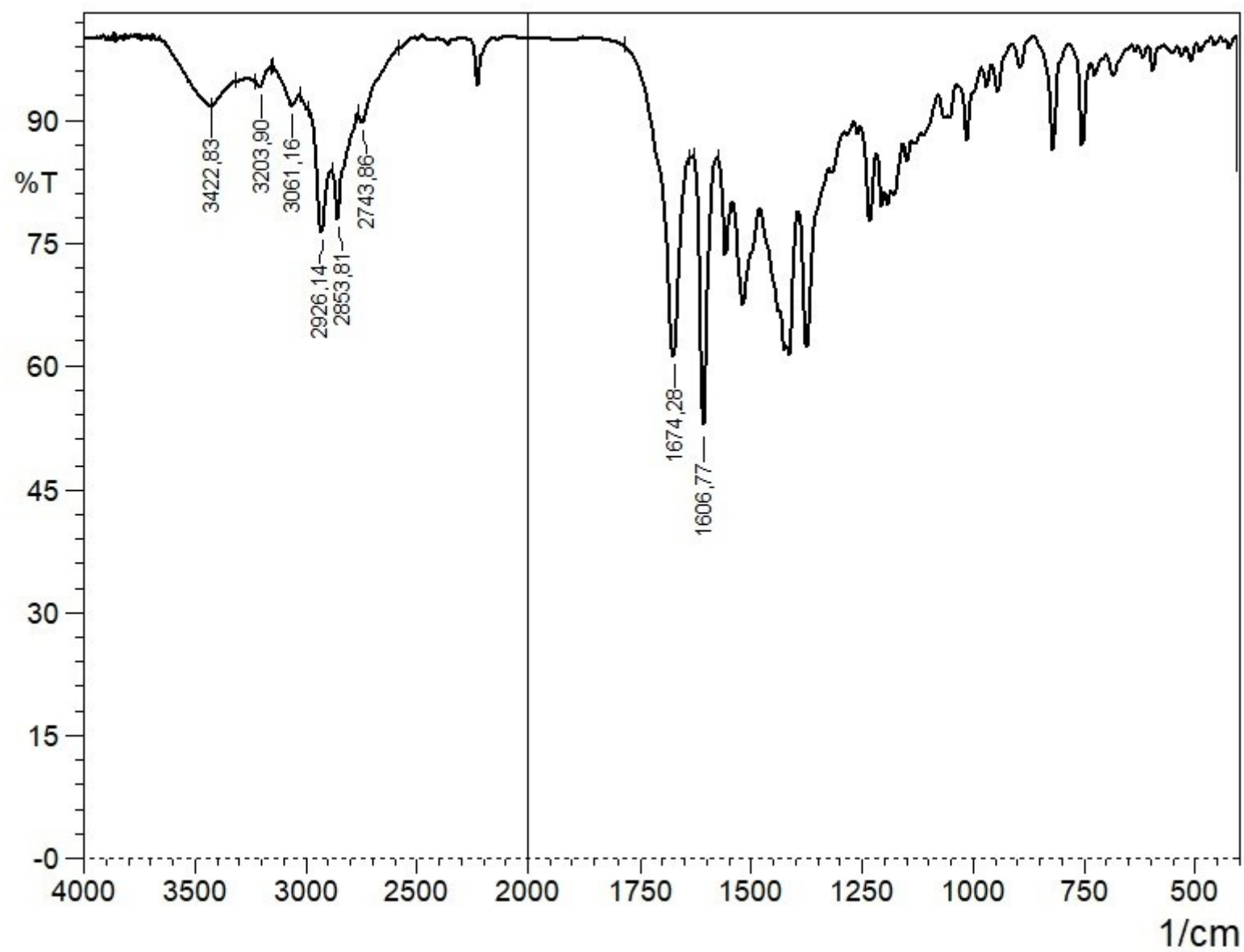


Figure 39S. IR spectrum of 2.

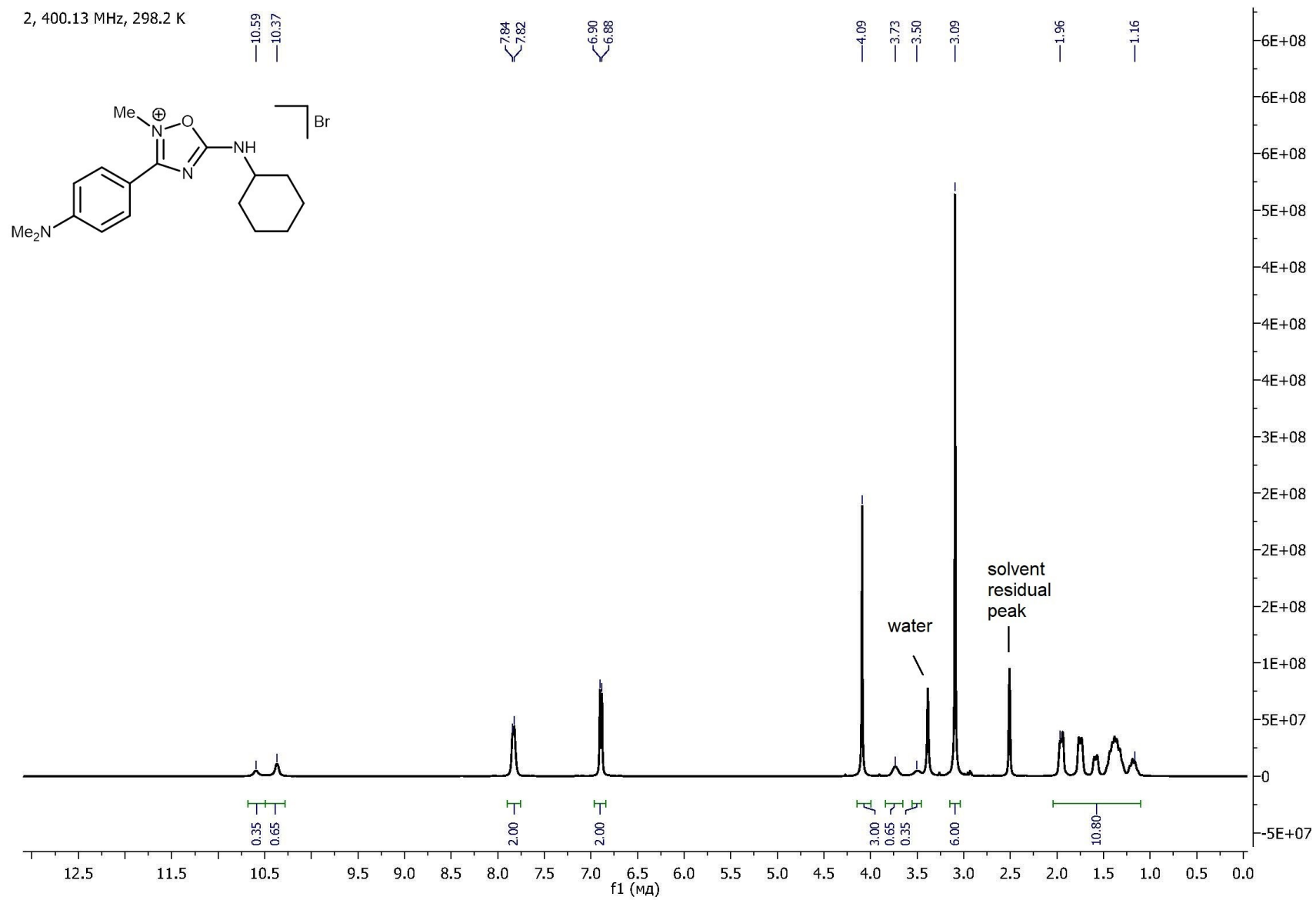


Figure 40S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2.

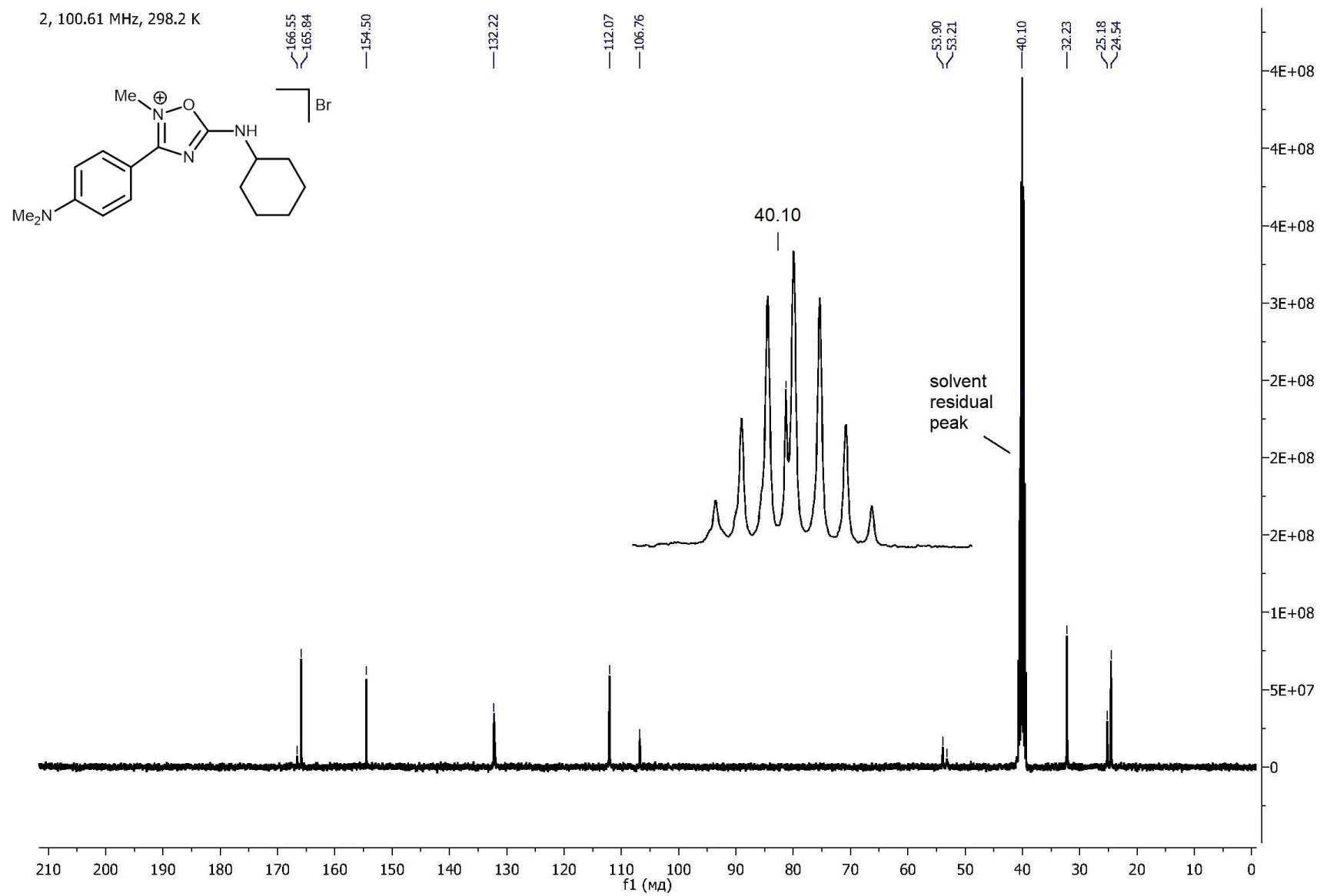


Figure 41S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 2.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

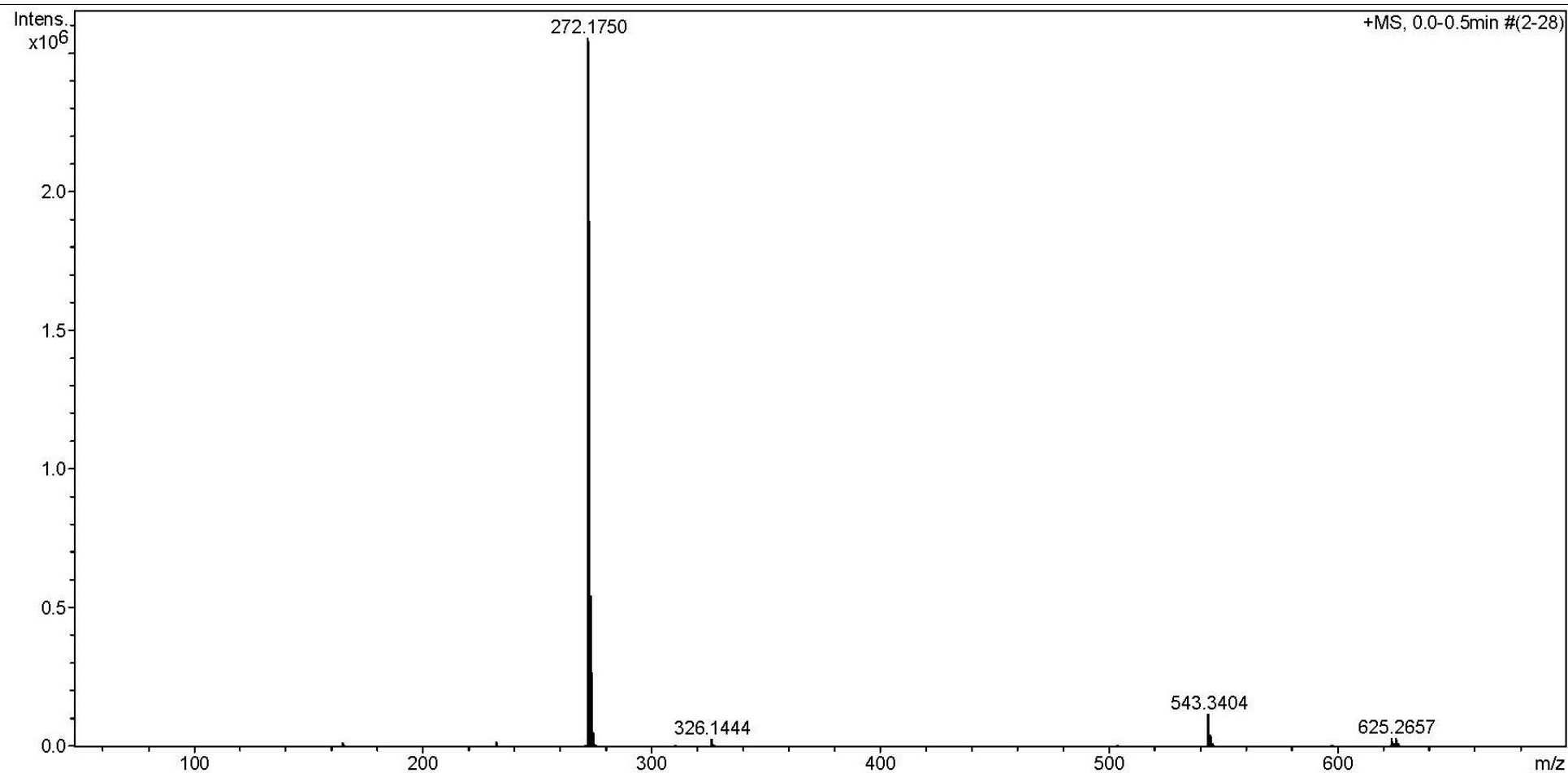


Figure 42S. HRESI⁺-MS of 3.

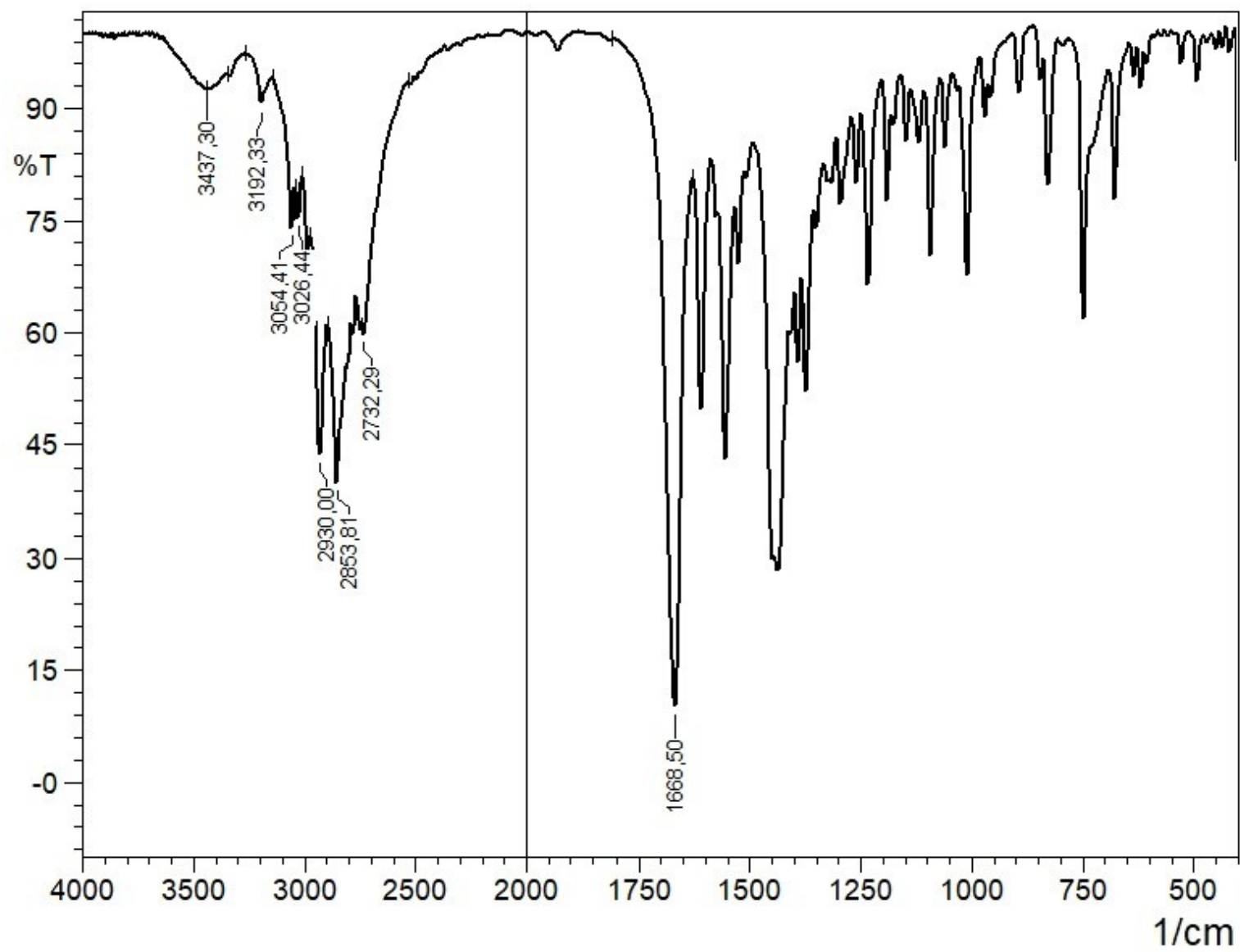


Figure 43S. IR spectrum of **3**.

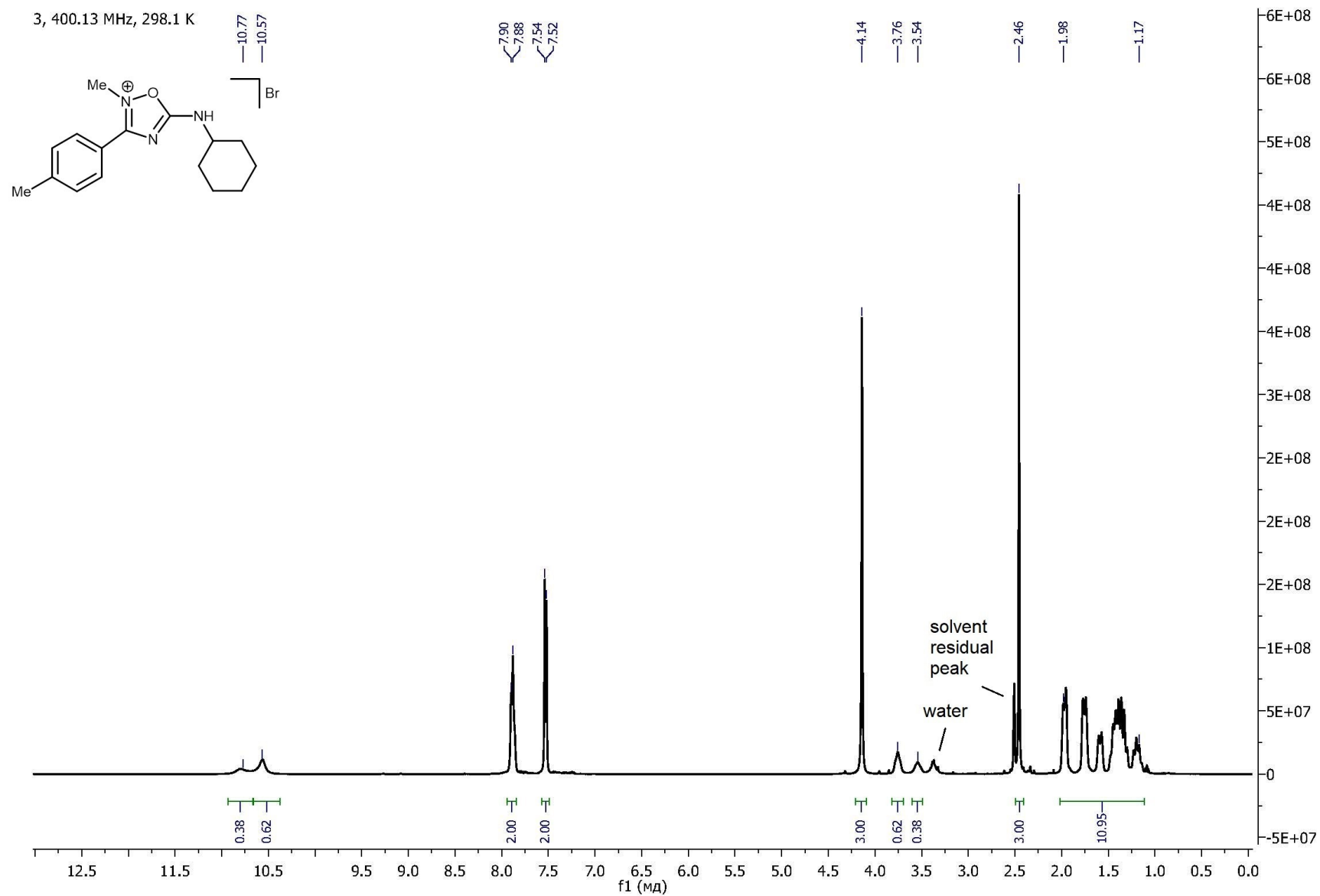


Figure 44S. ^1H NMR spectrum of 3.

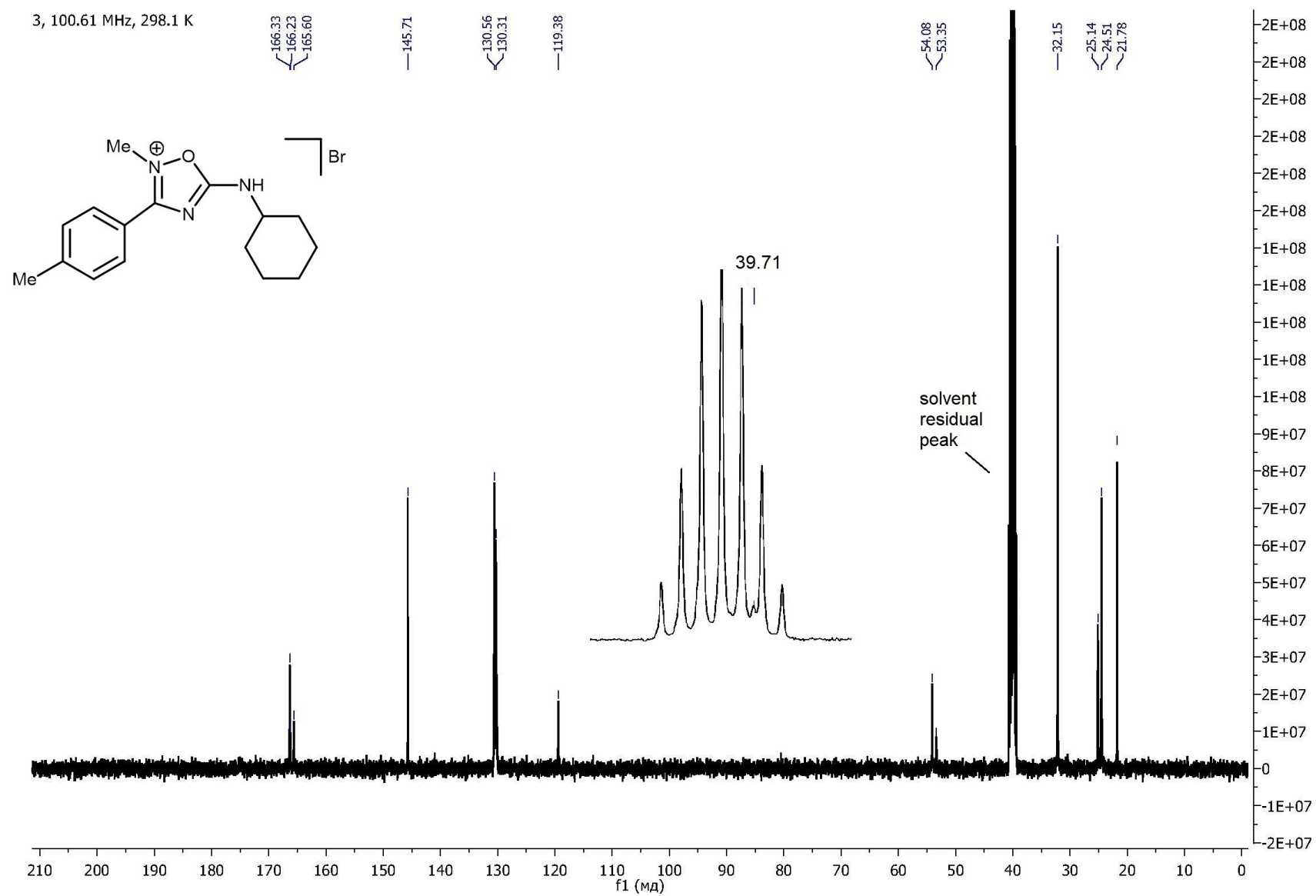
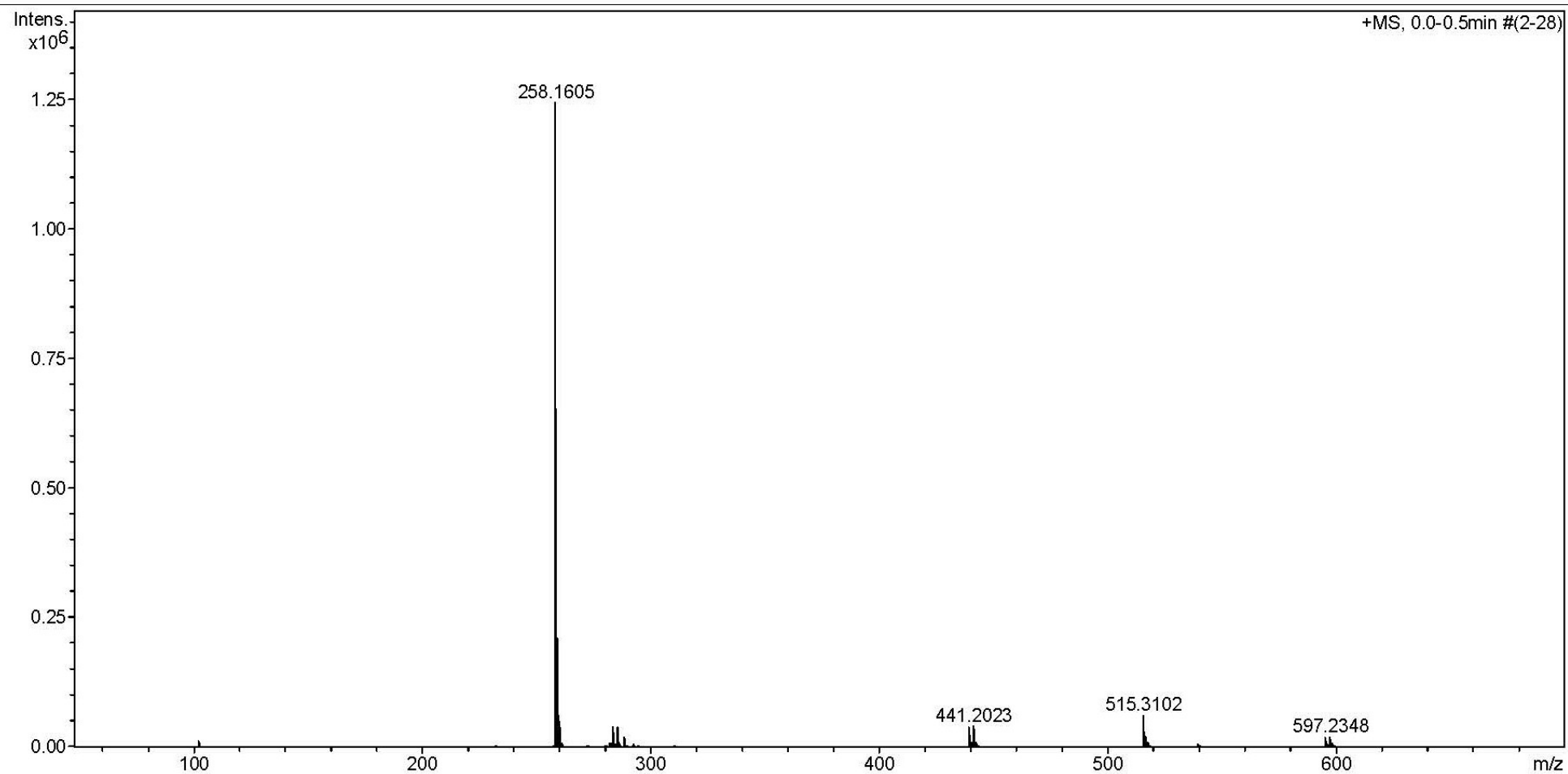


Figure 45S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 3.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

**Figure 46S. HRESI⁺-MS of 4.**

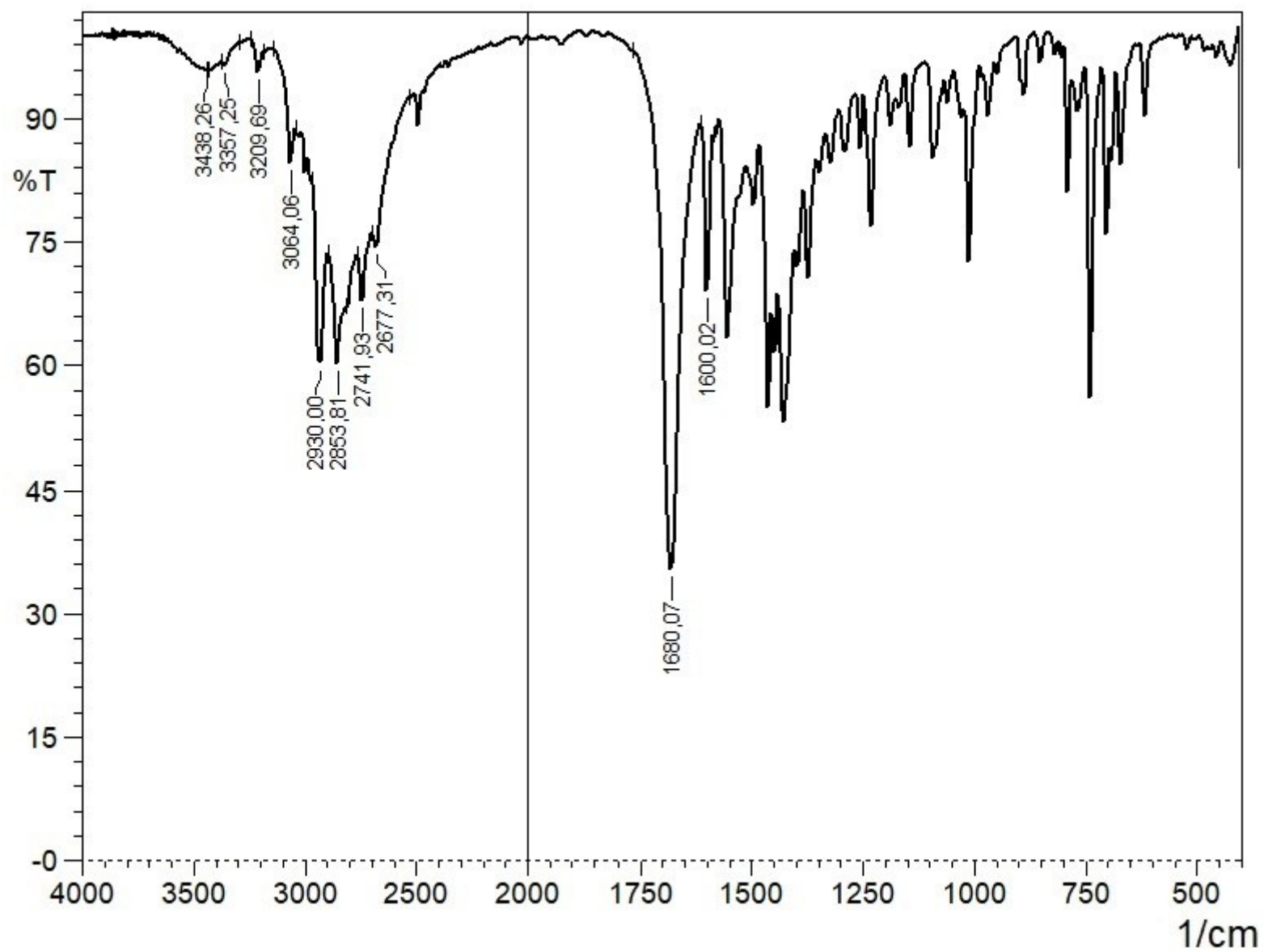


Figure 47S. IR spectrum of 4.

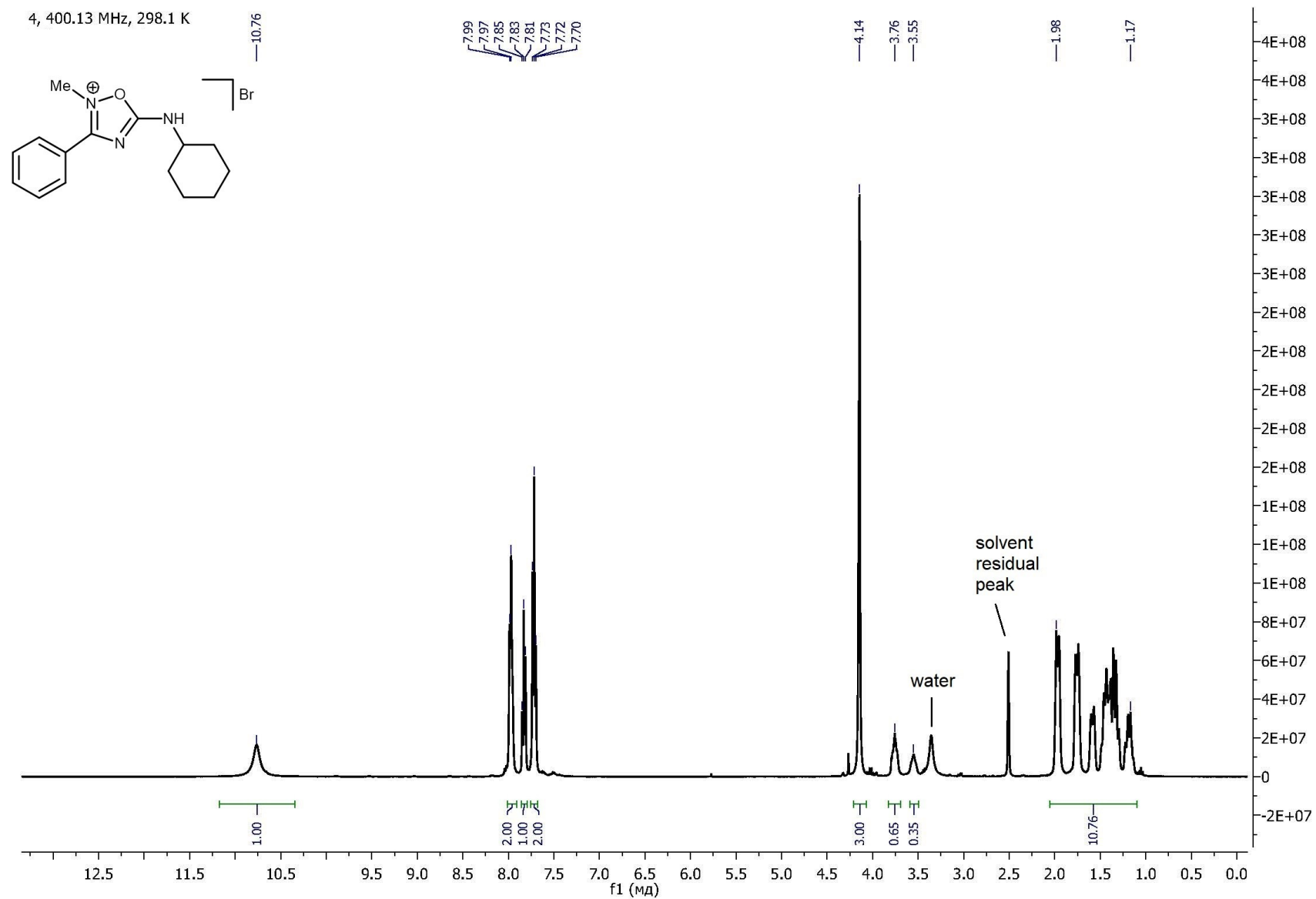


Figure 48S. ^1H NMR spectrum of 4.

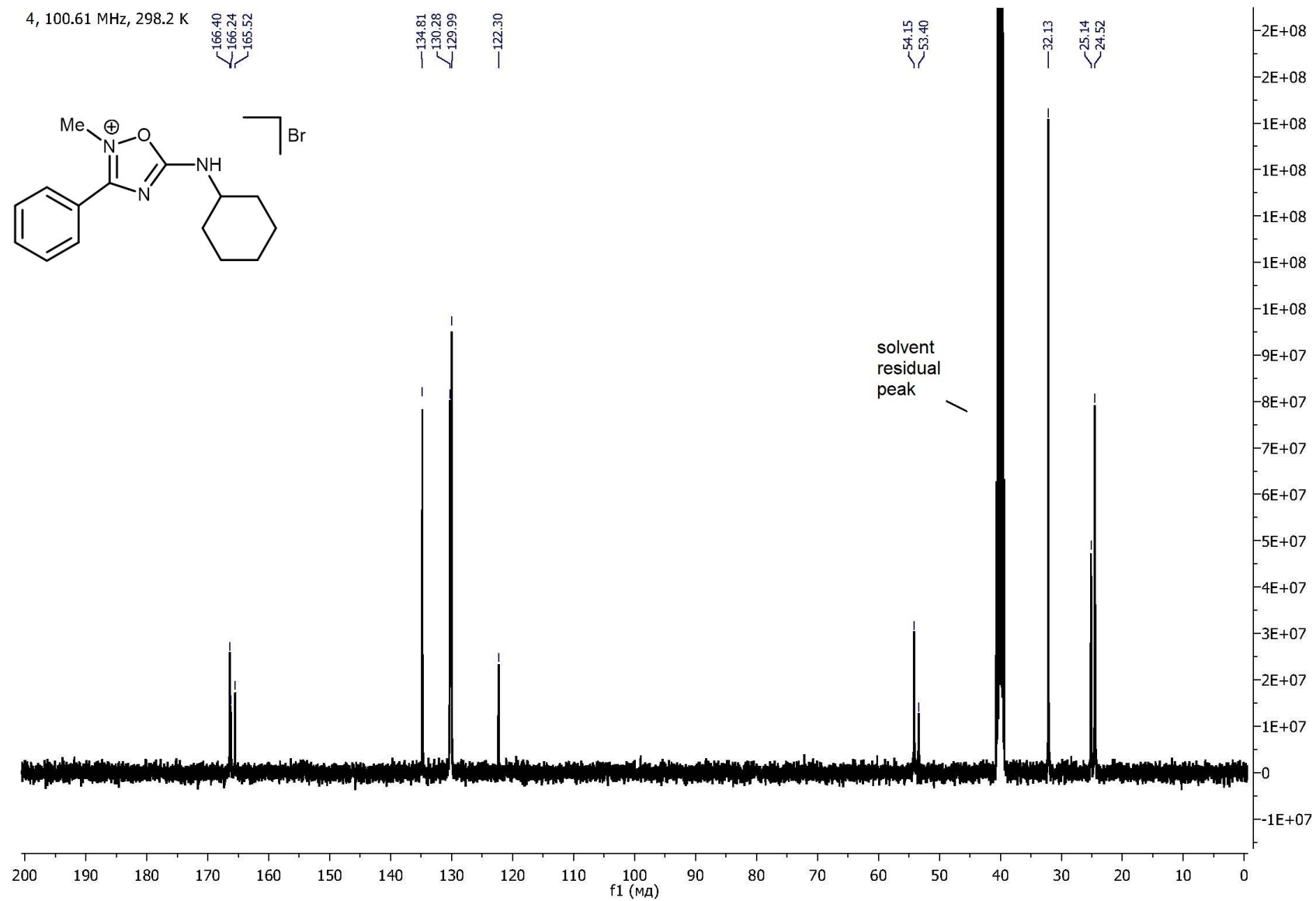


Figure 49S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 4.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

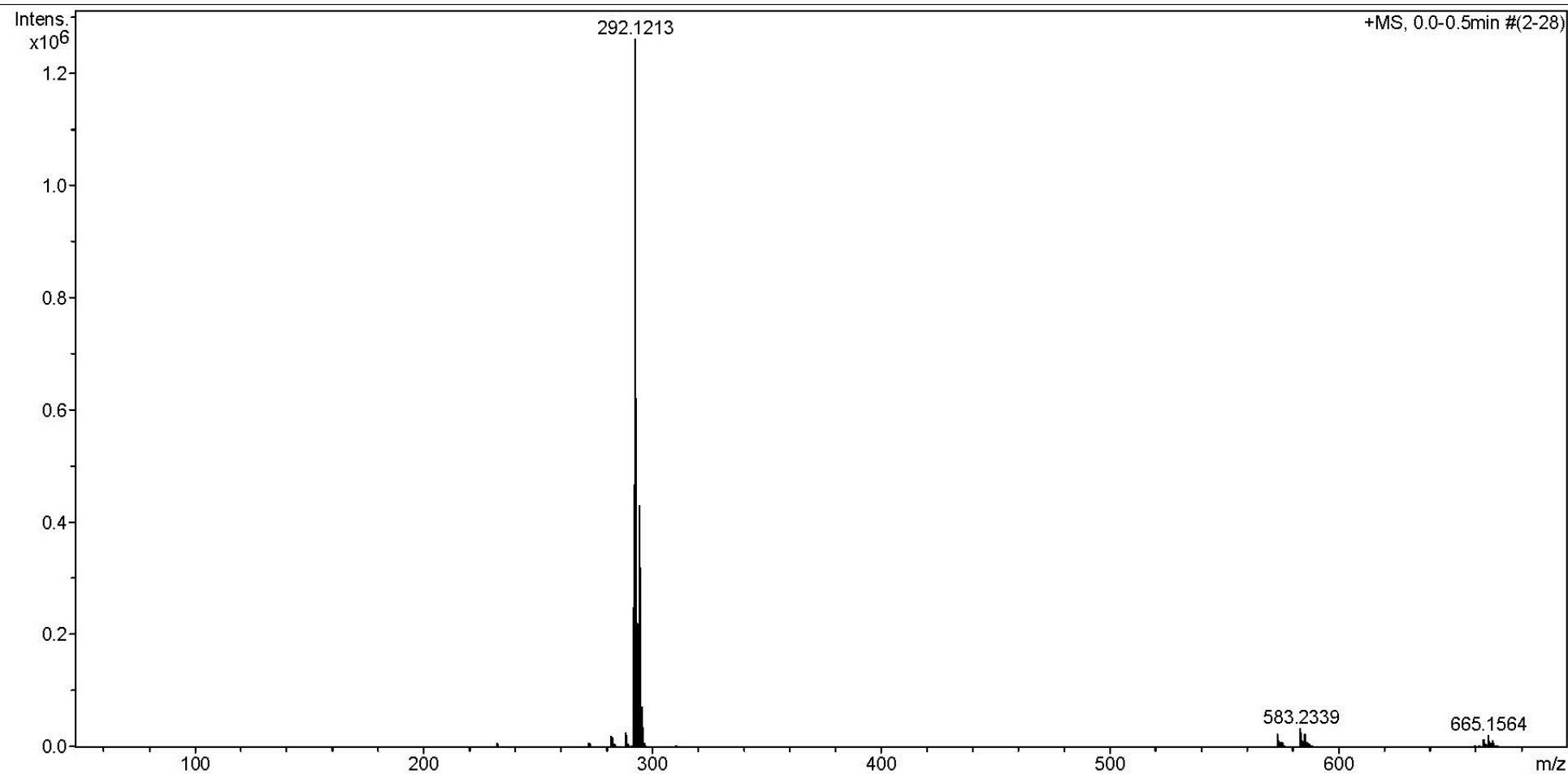


Figure 50S. HRESI⁺-MS of 5.

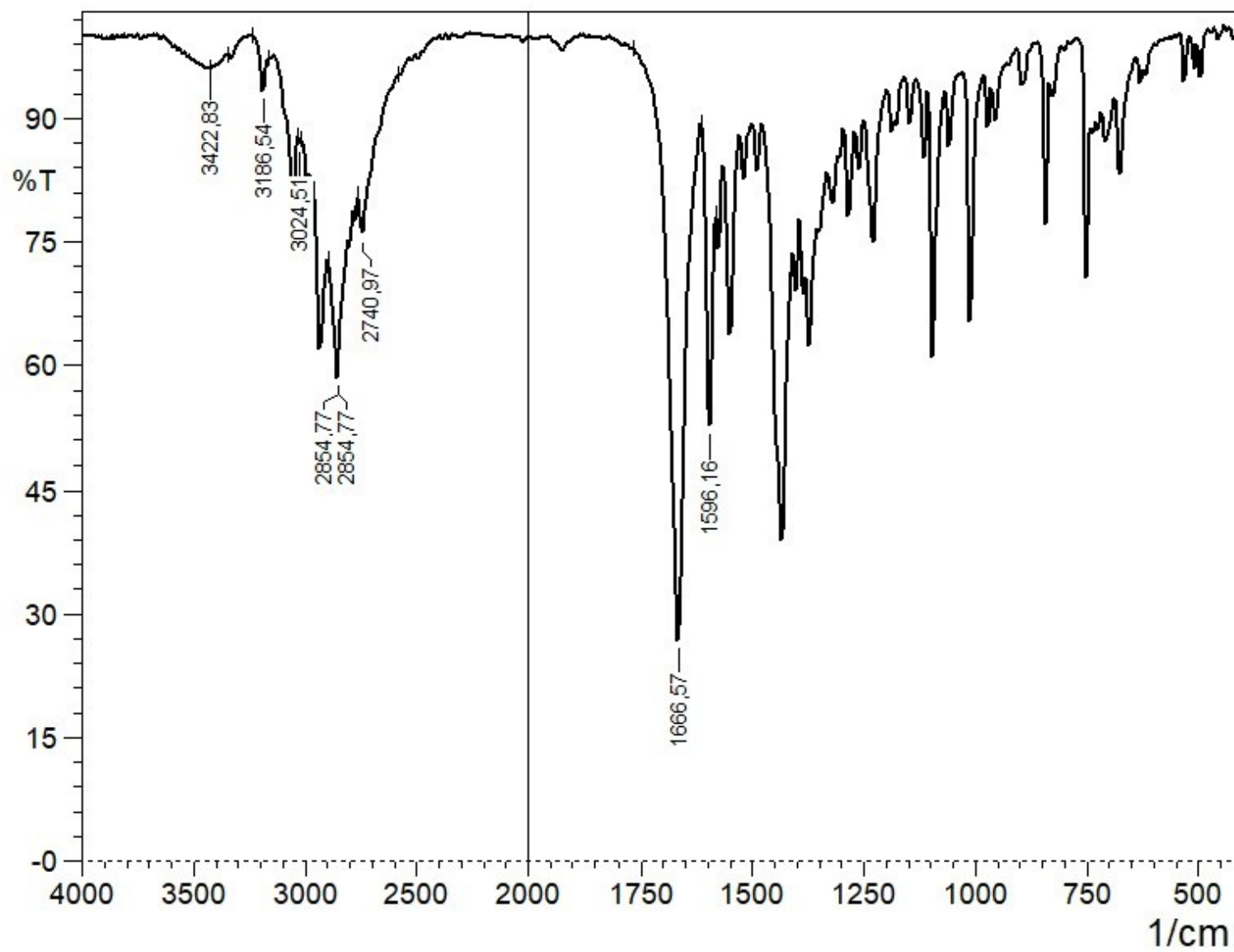


Figure 51S. IR spectrum of **5**.

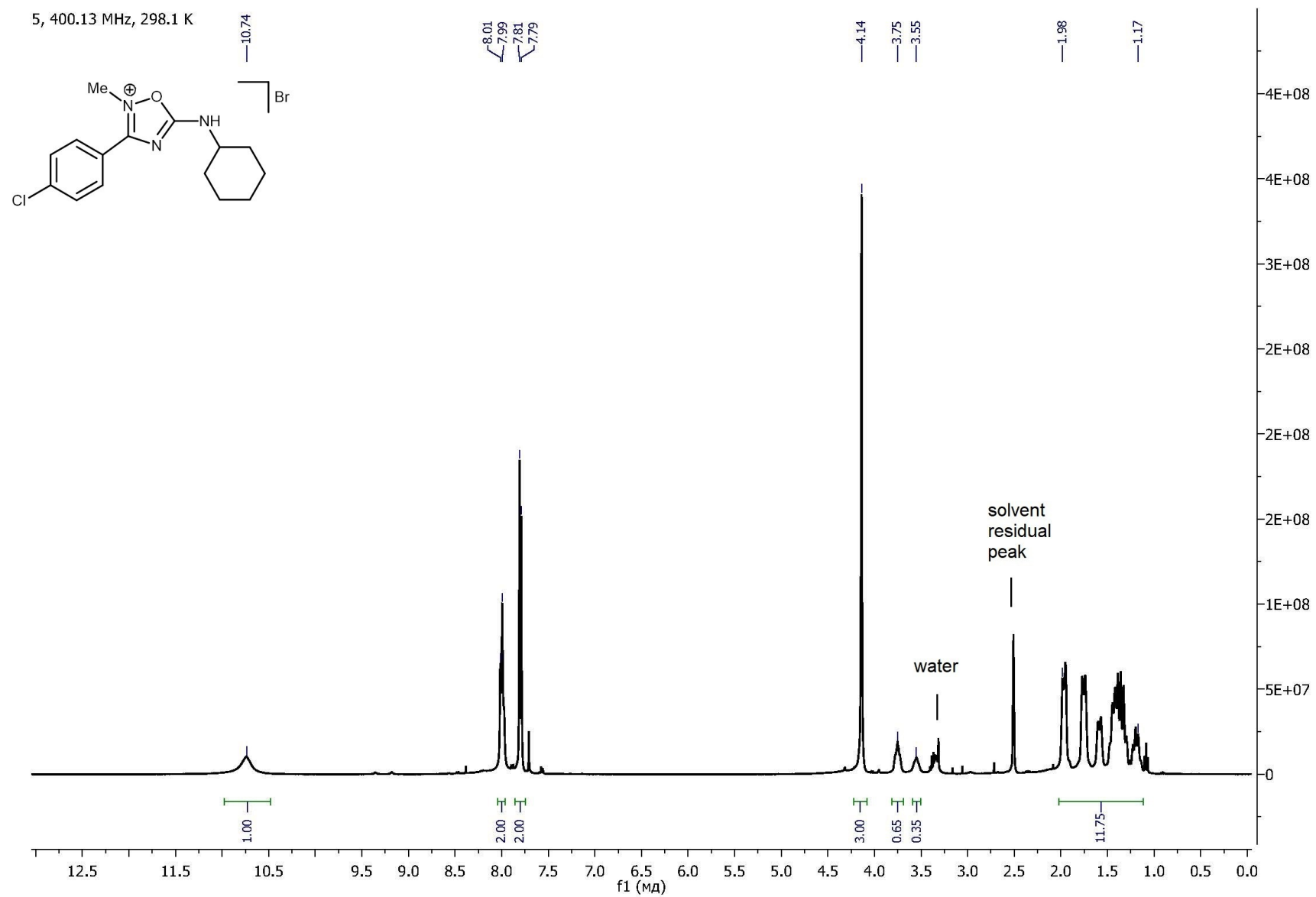


Figure 52S. ^1H NMR spectrum of 5.

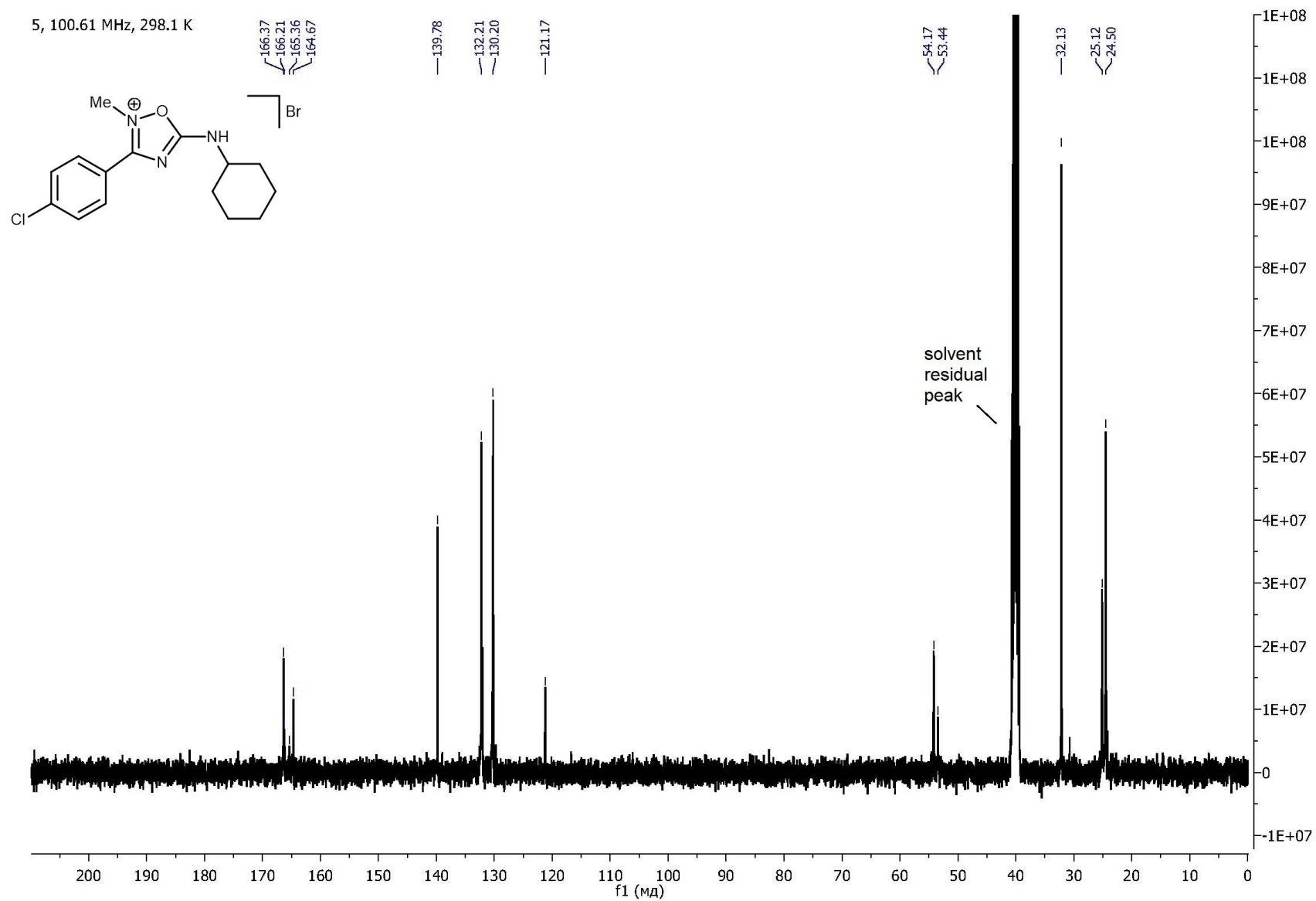


Figure 53S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **5**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

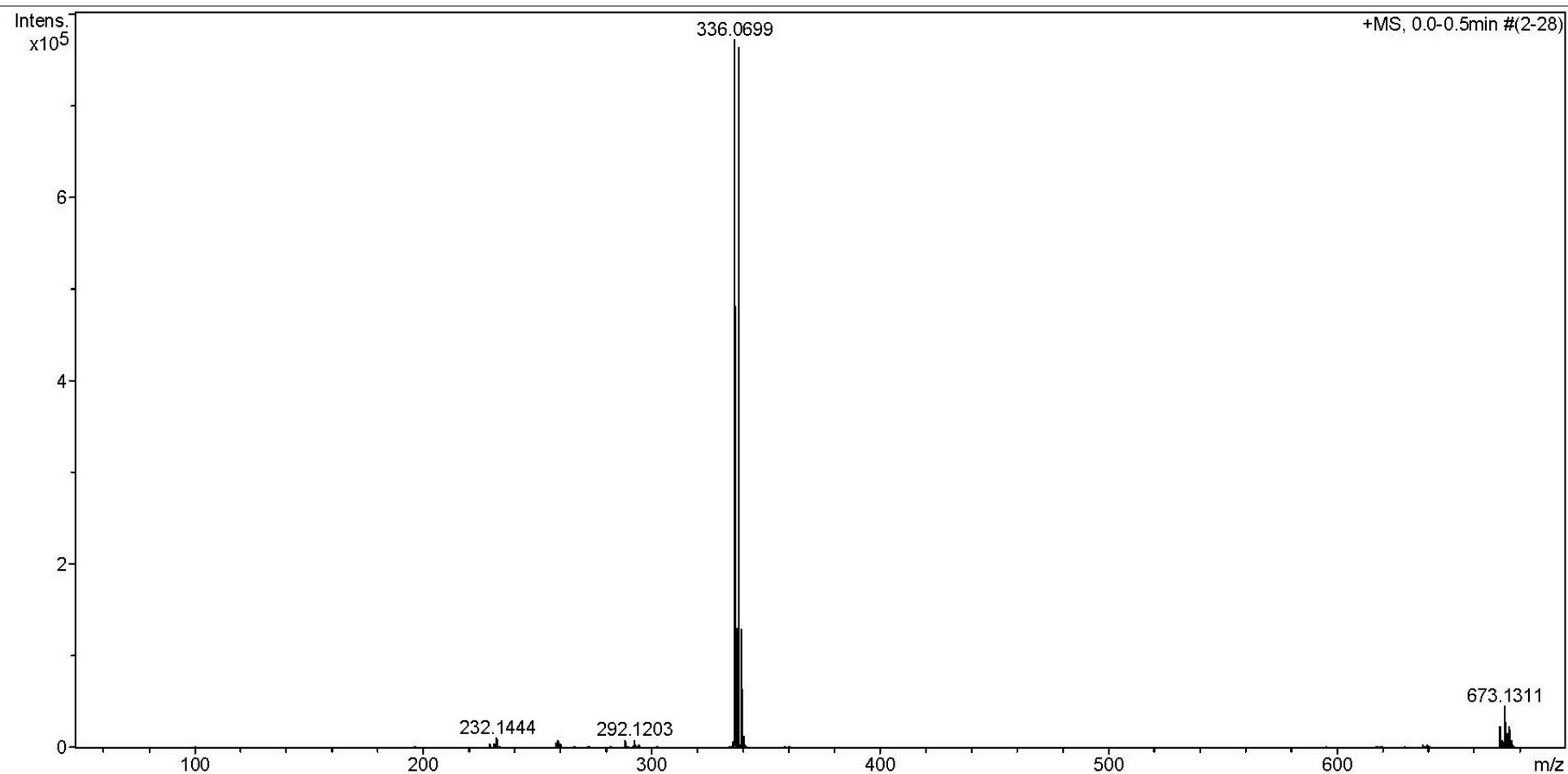


Figure 54S. HRESI⁺-MS of 6.

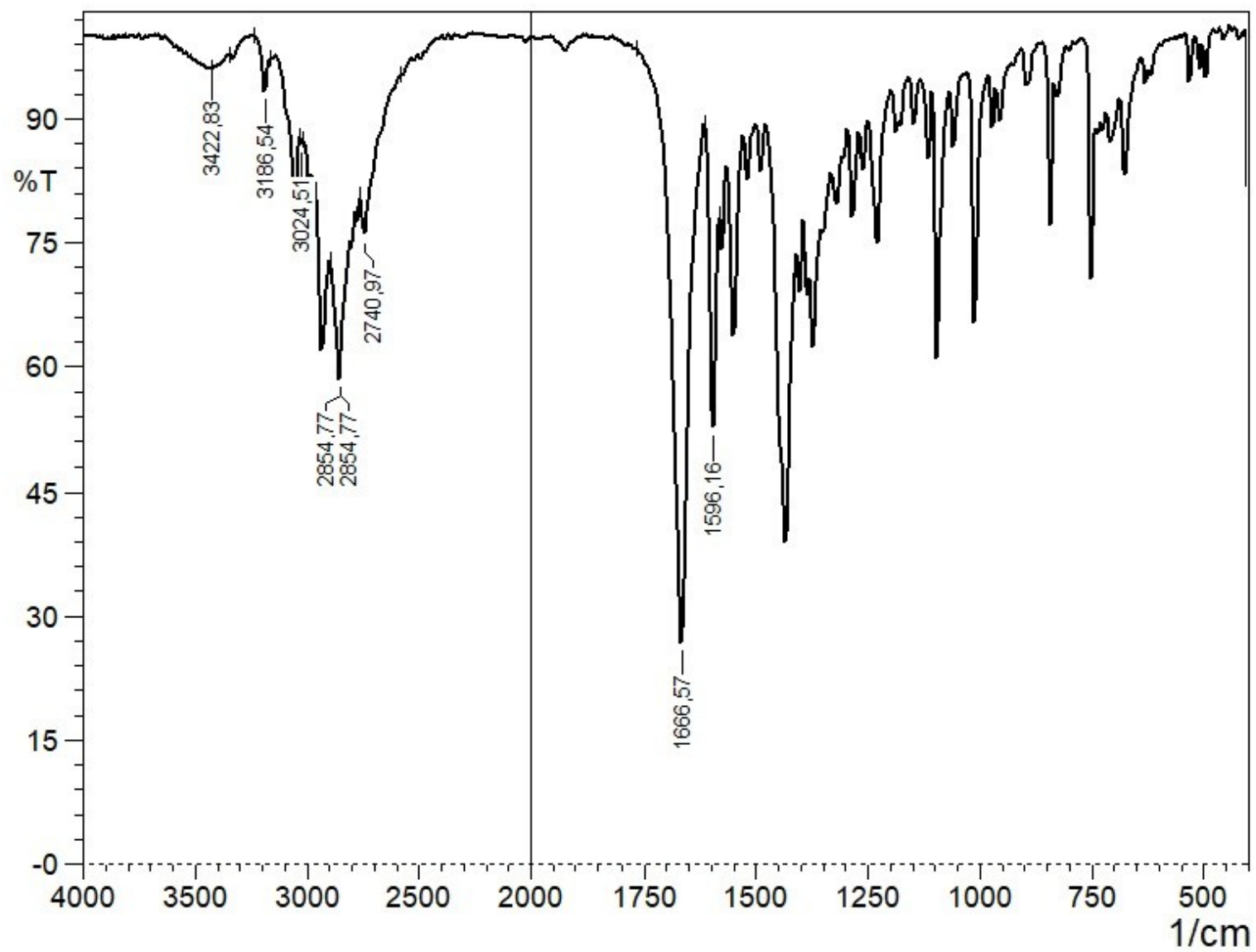


Figure 55S. IR spectrum of **6**.

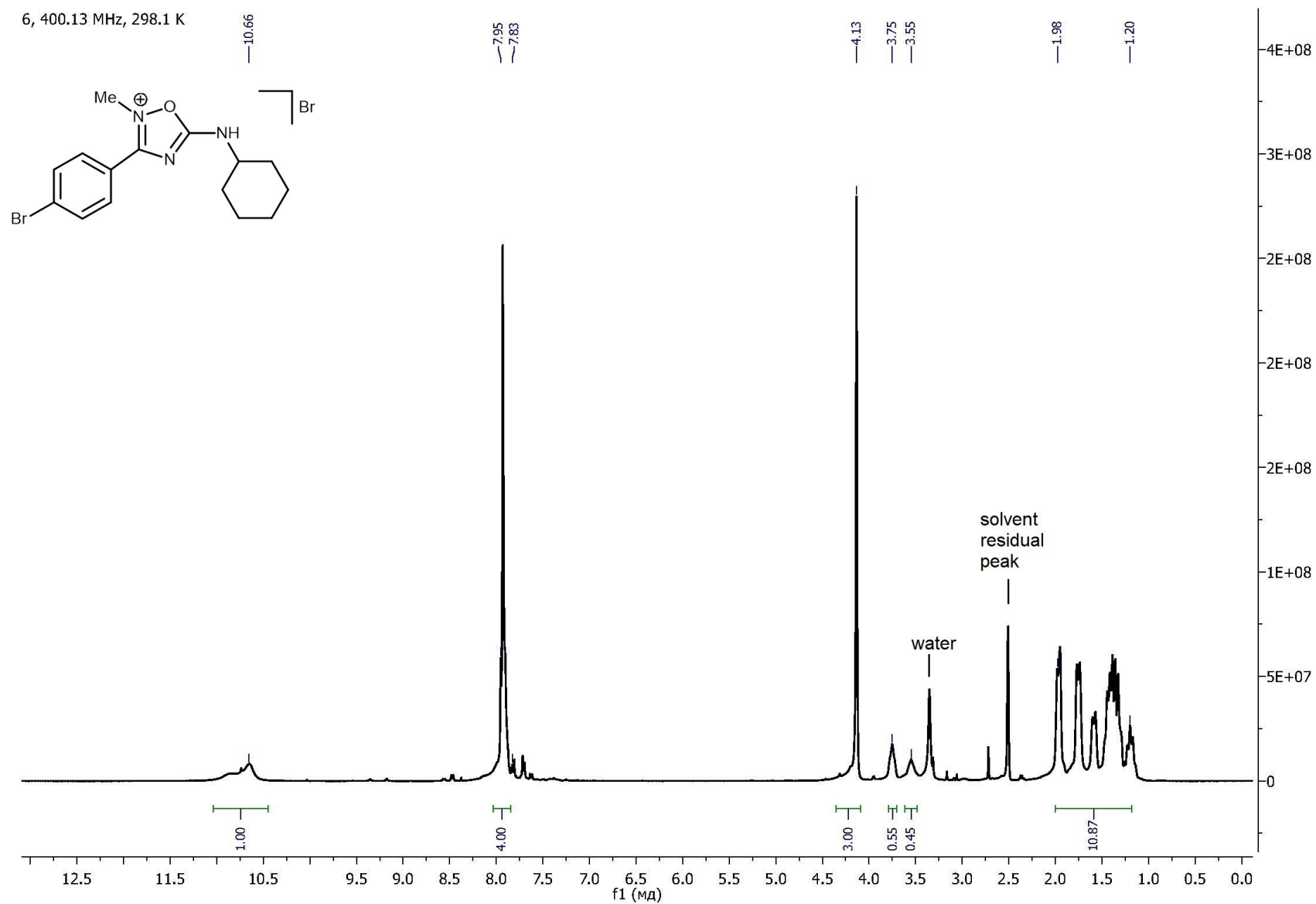


Figure 56S. ^1H NMR spectrum of 6.

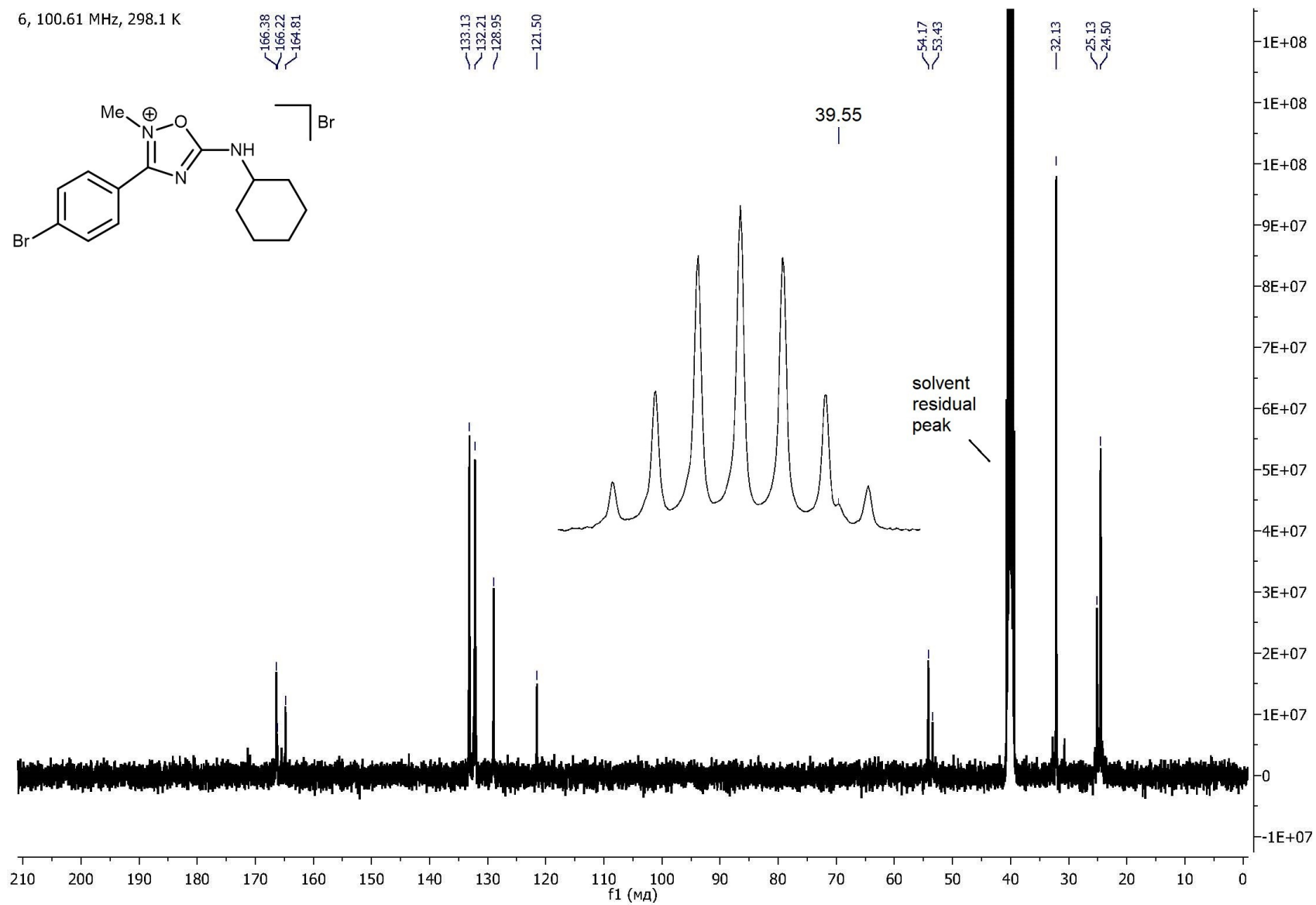


Figure 57S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **6**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

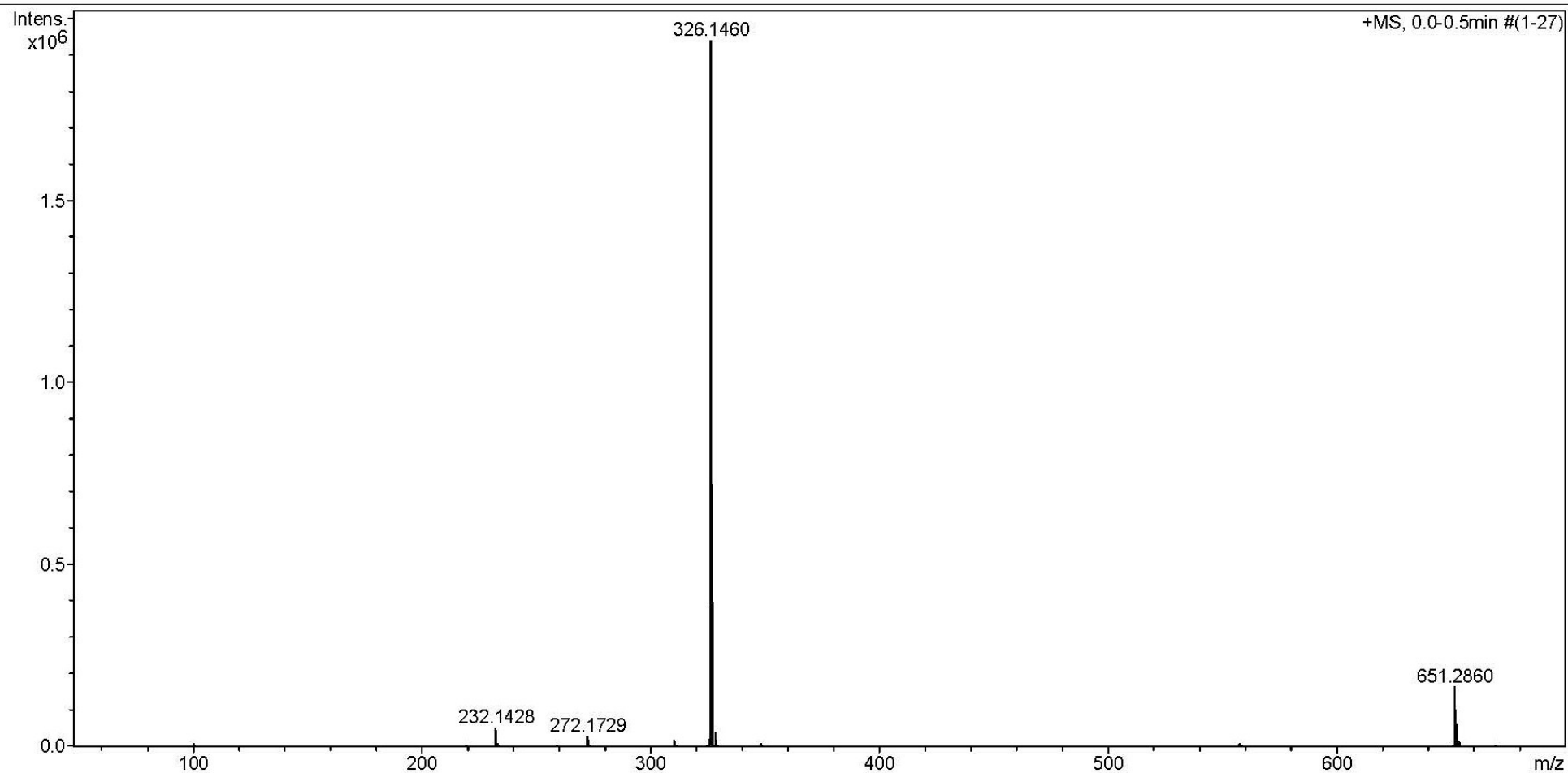


Figure 58S. HRESI⁺-MS of 7.

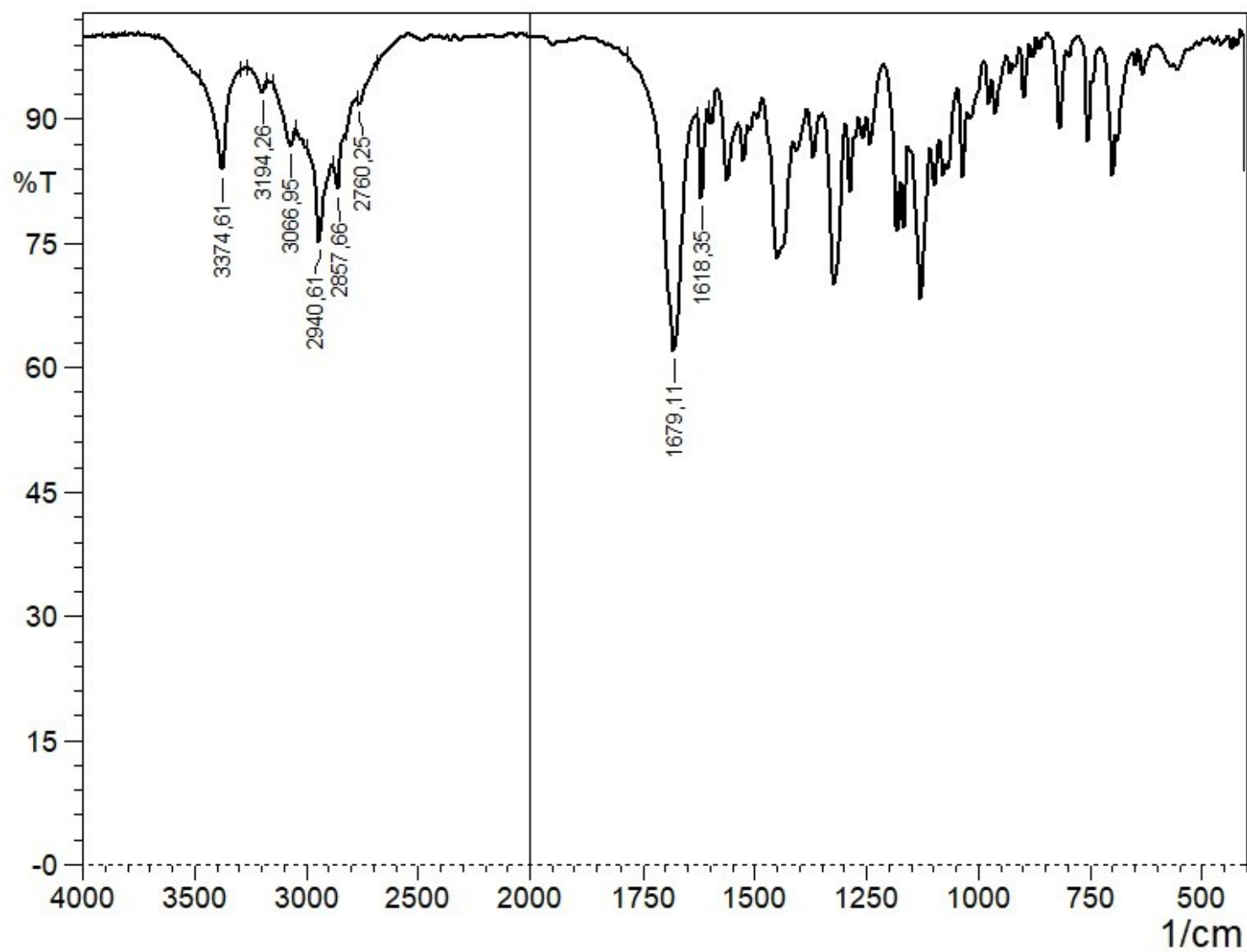


Figure 59S. IR spectrum of 7.

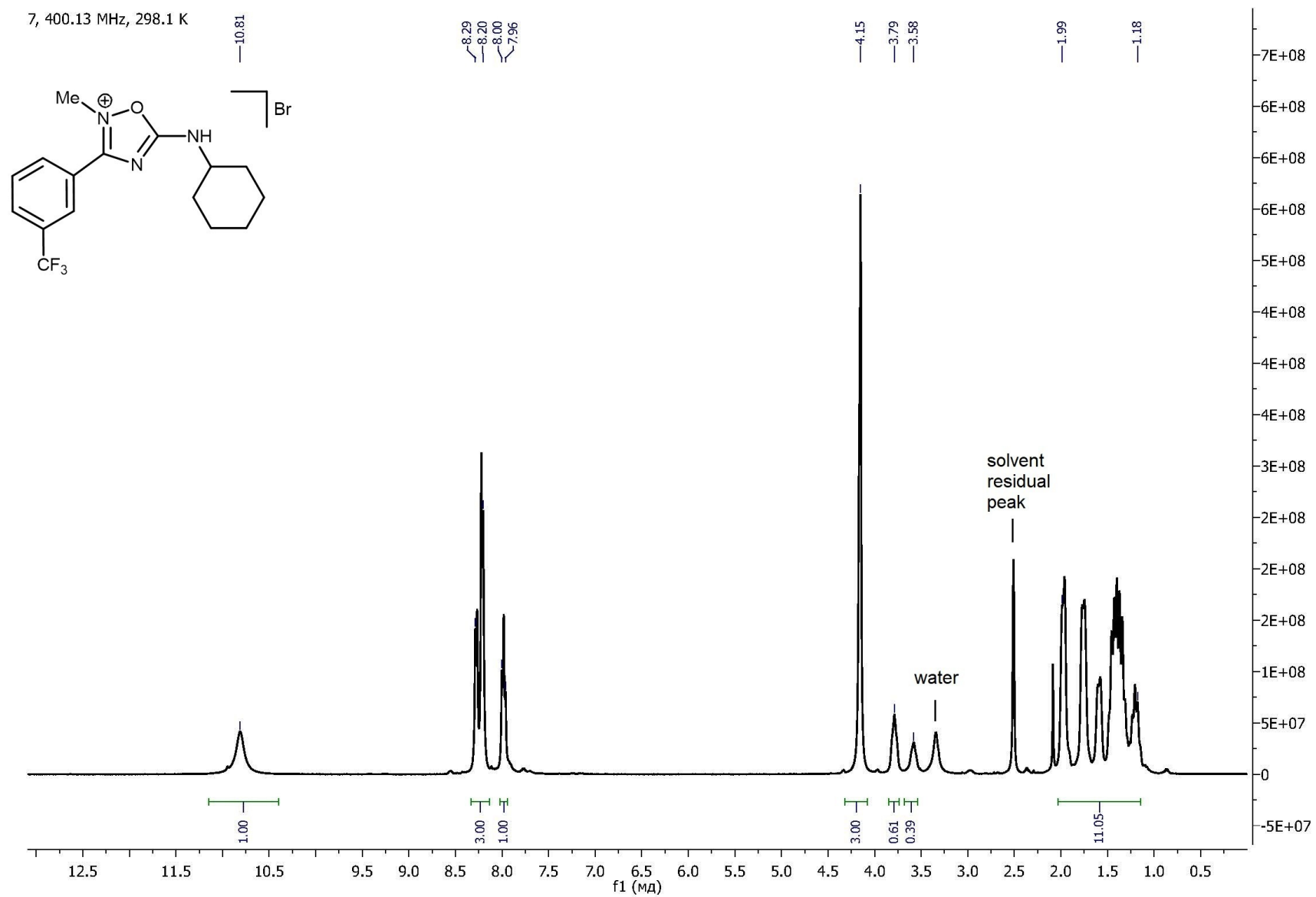


Figure 60S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 7.

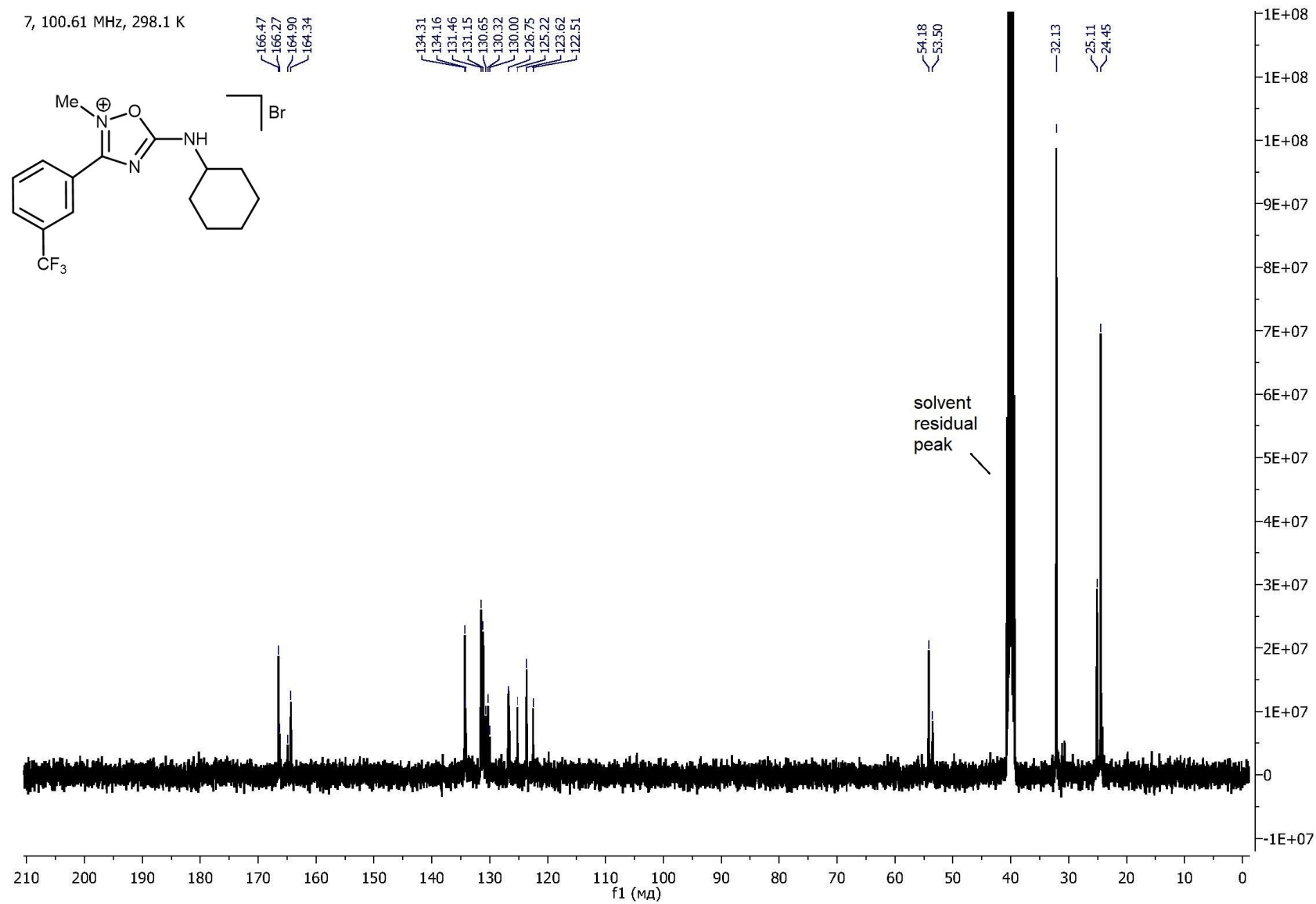
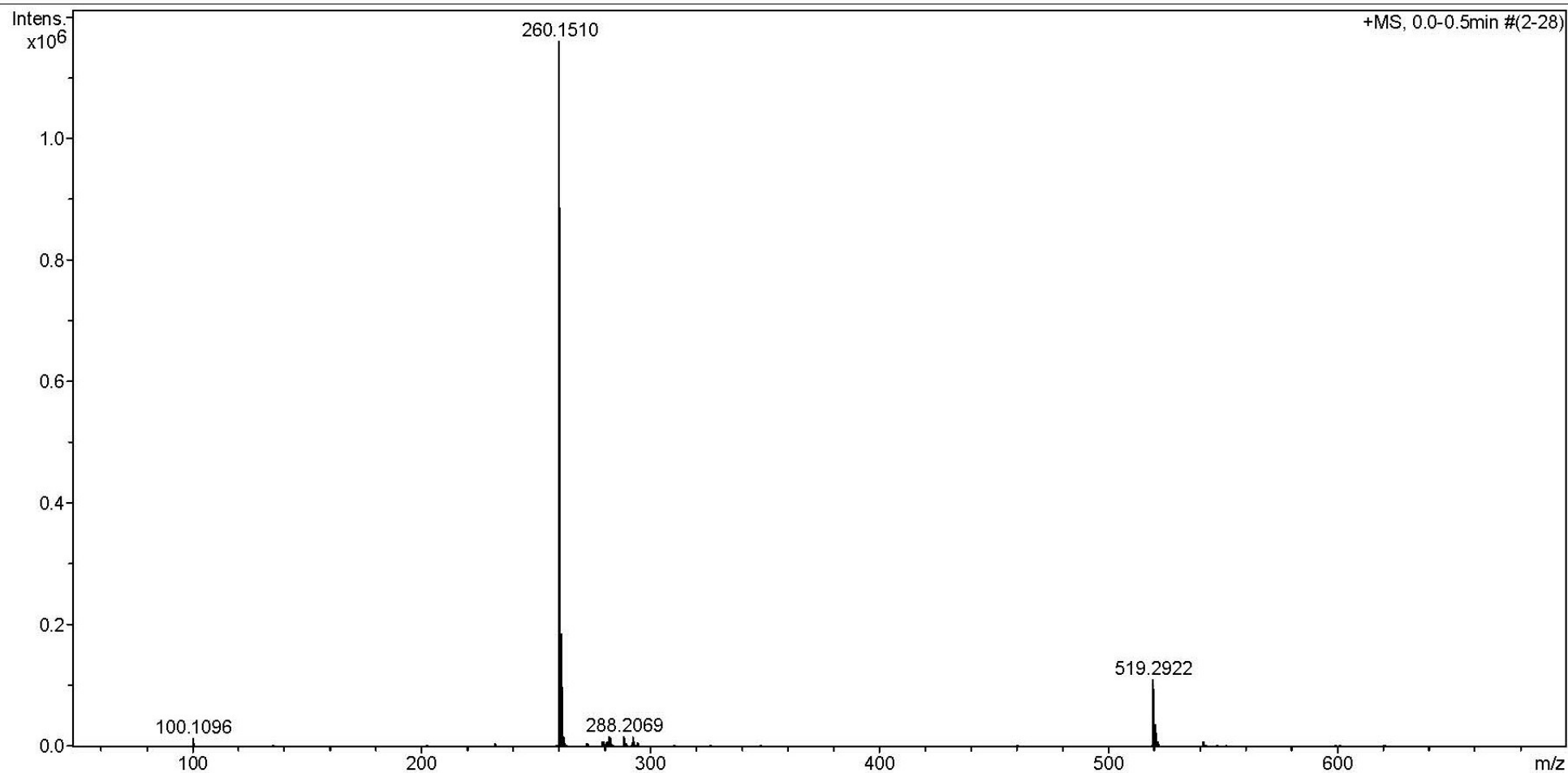


Figure 61S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 7.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

**Figure 62S. HRESI⁺-MS of 8.**

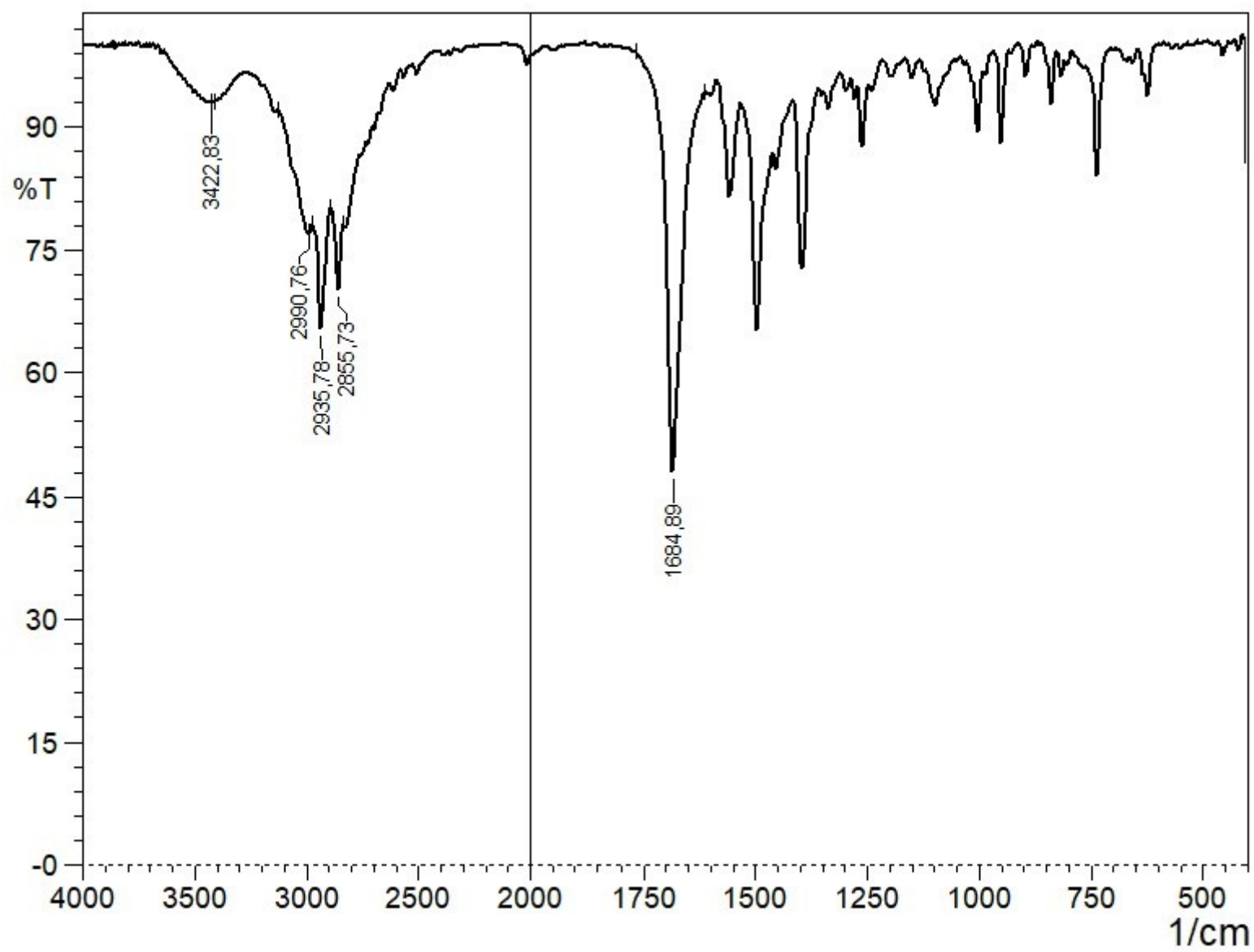


Figure 63S. IR spectrum of **8**.

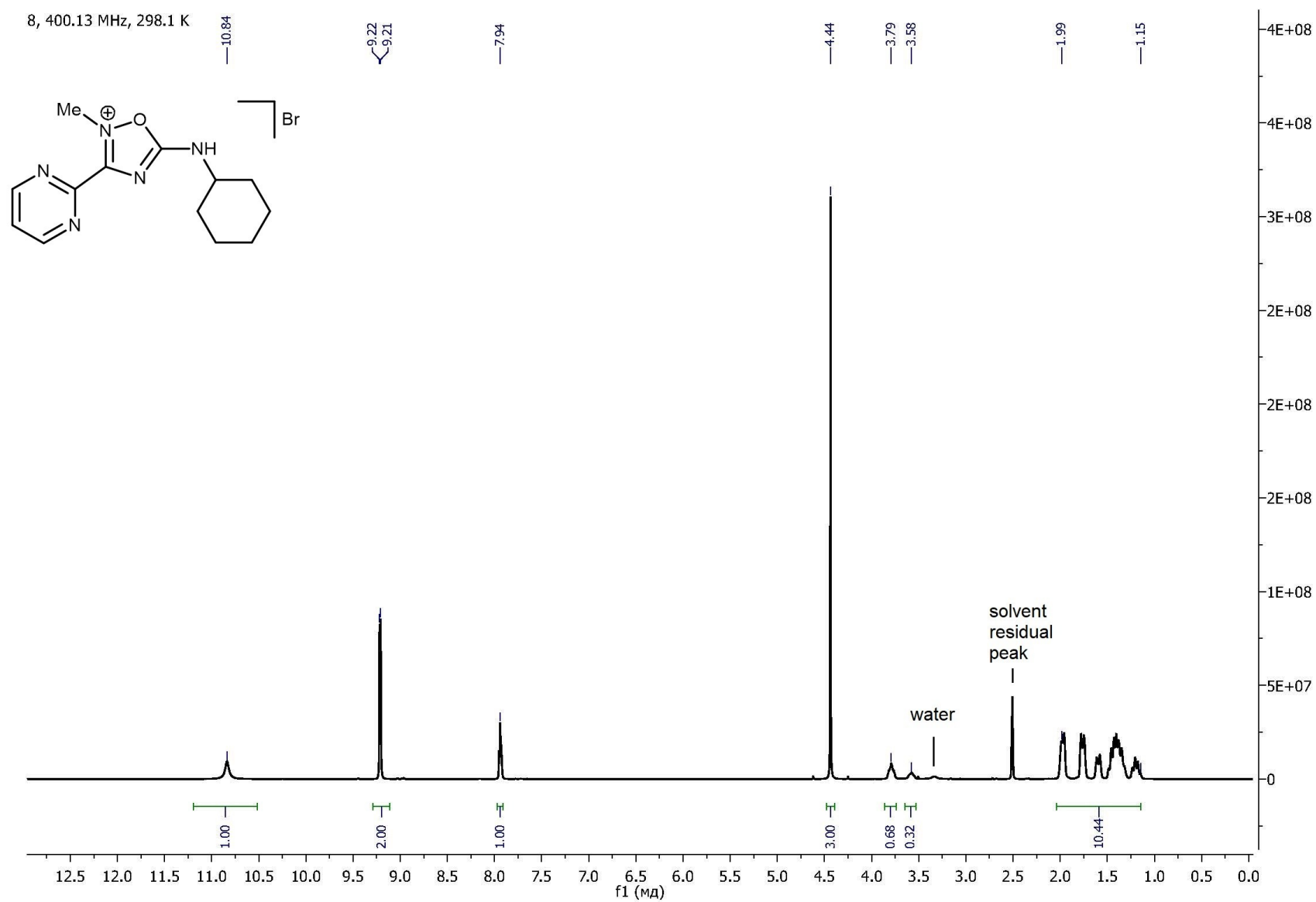


Figure 64S. ^1H NMR spectrum of **8**.

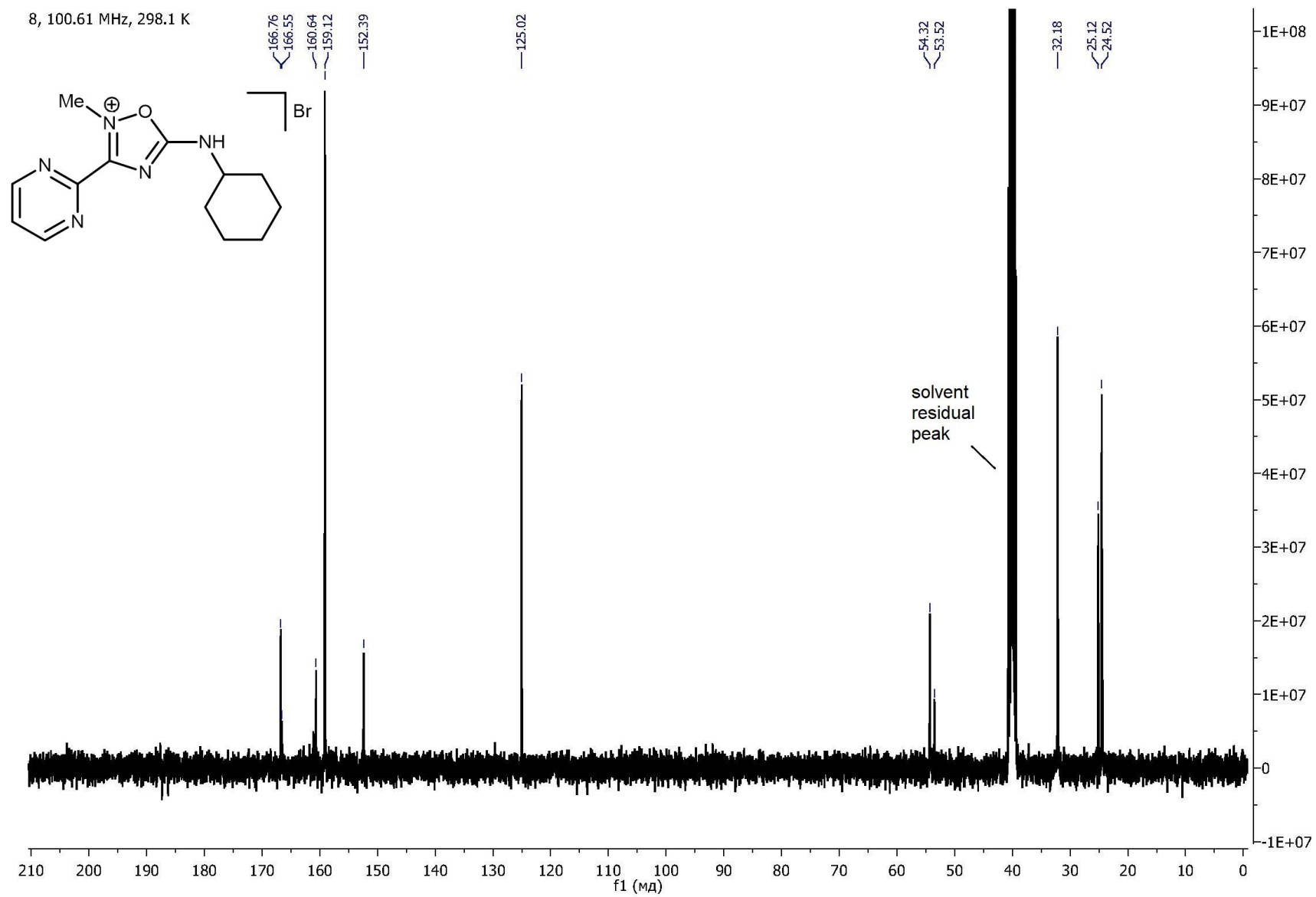
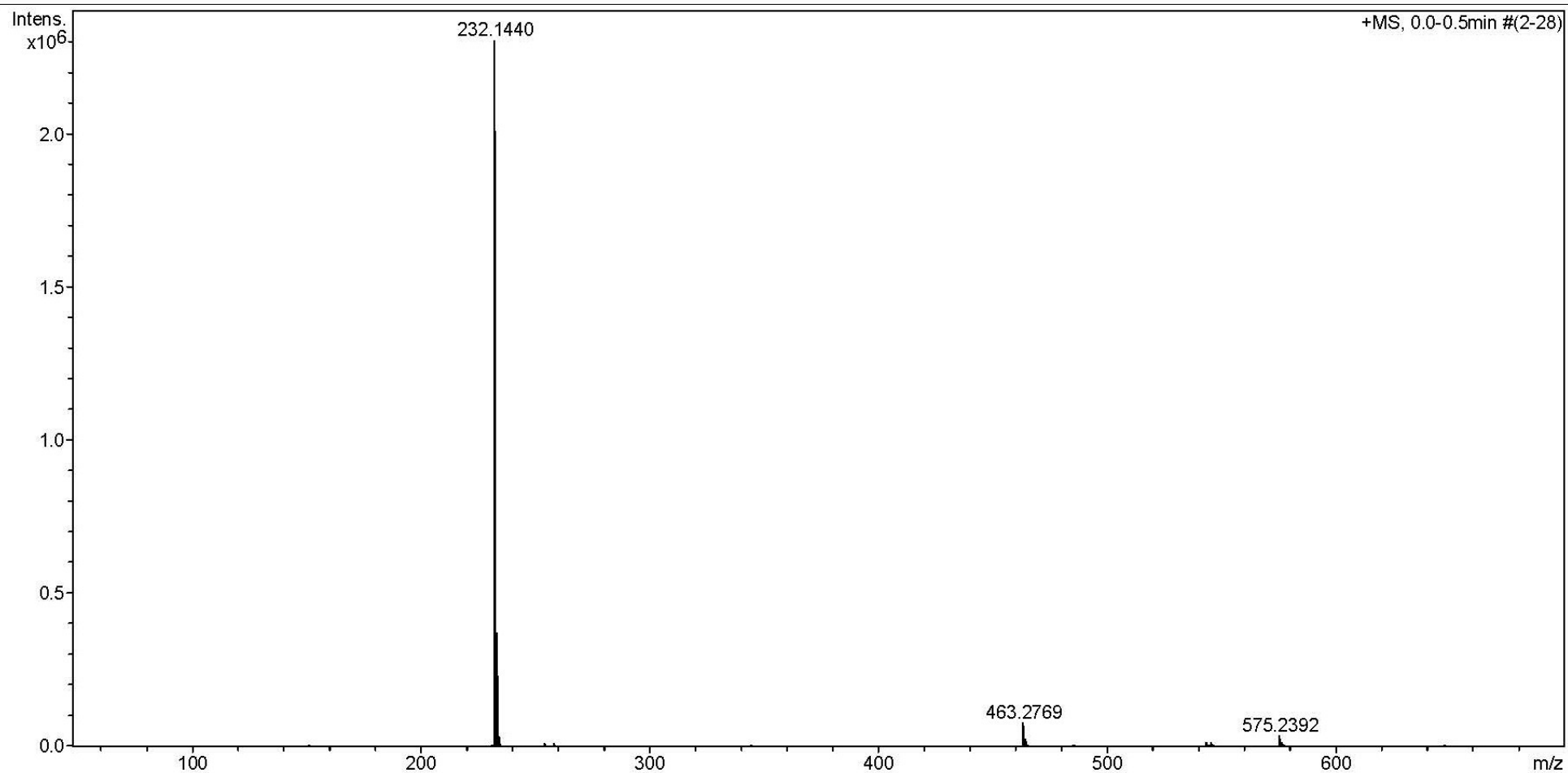


Figure 65S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **8**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

**Figure 66S. HRESI⁺-MS of 9.**

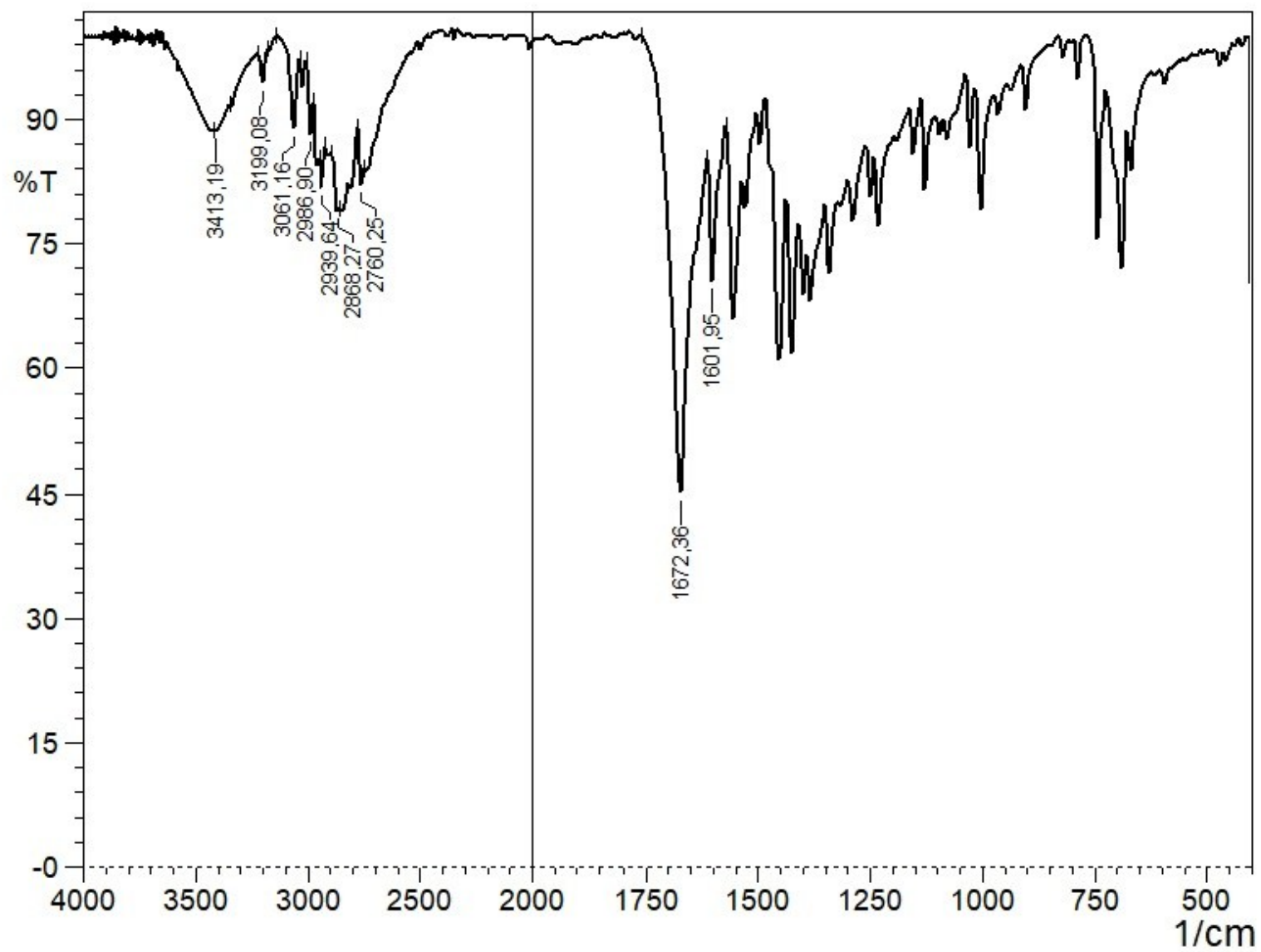


Figure 67S. IR spectrum of **9**.

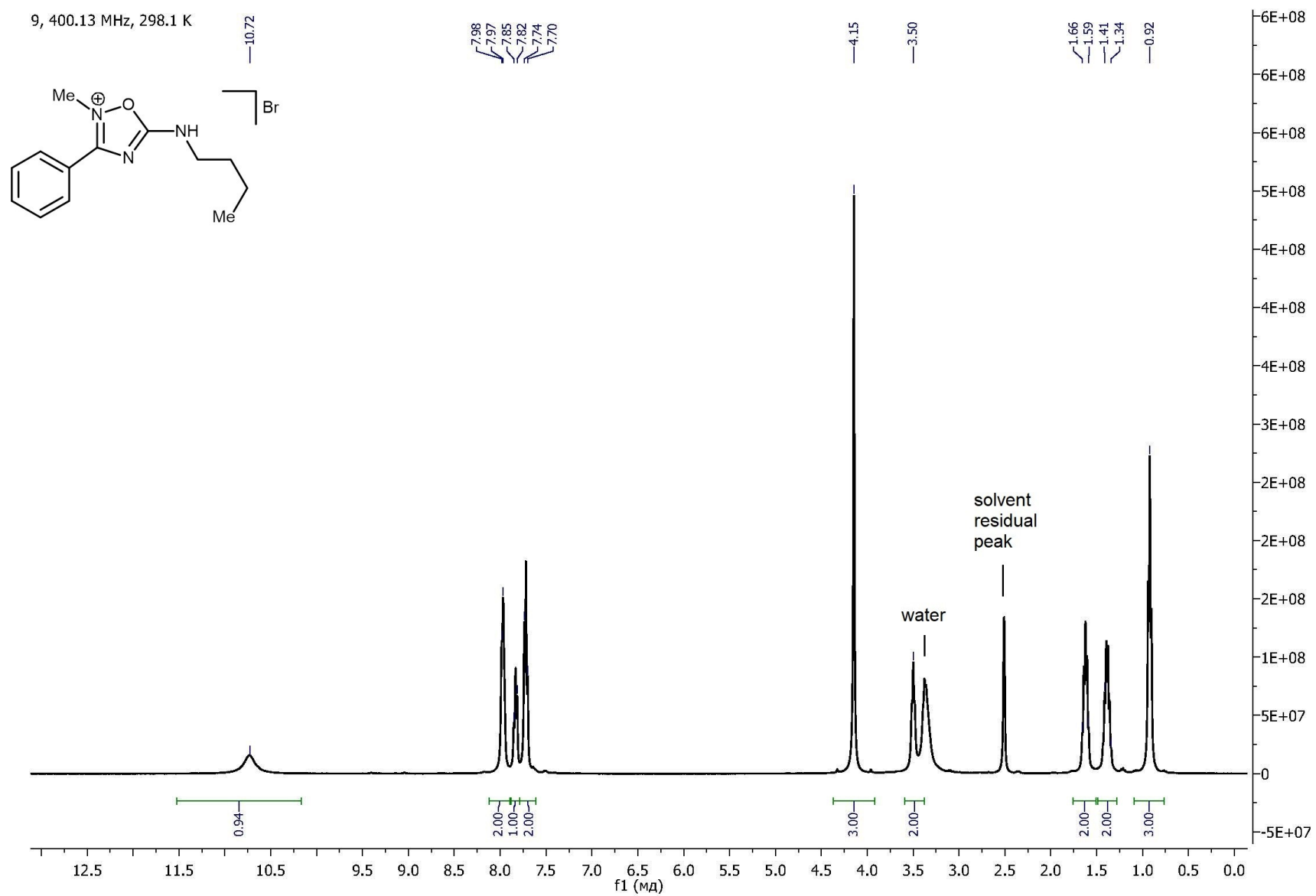


Figure 68S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 9.

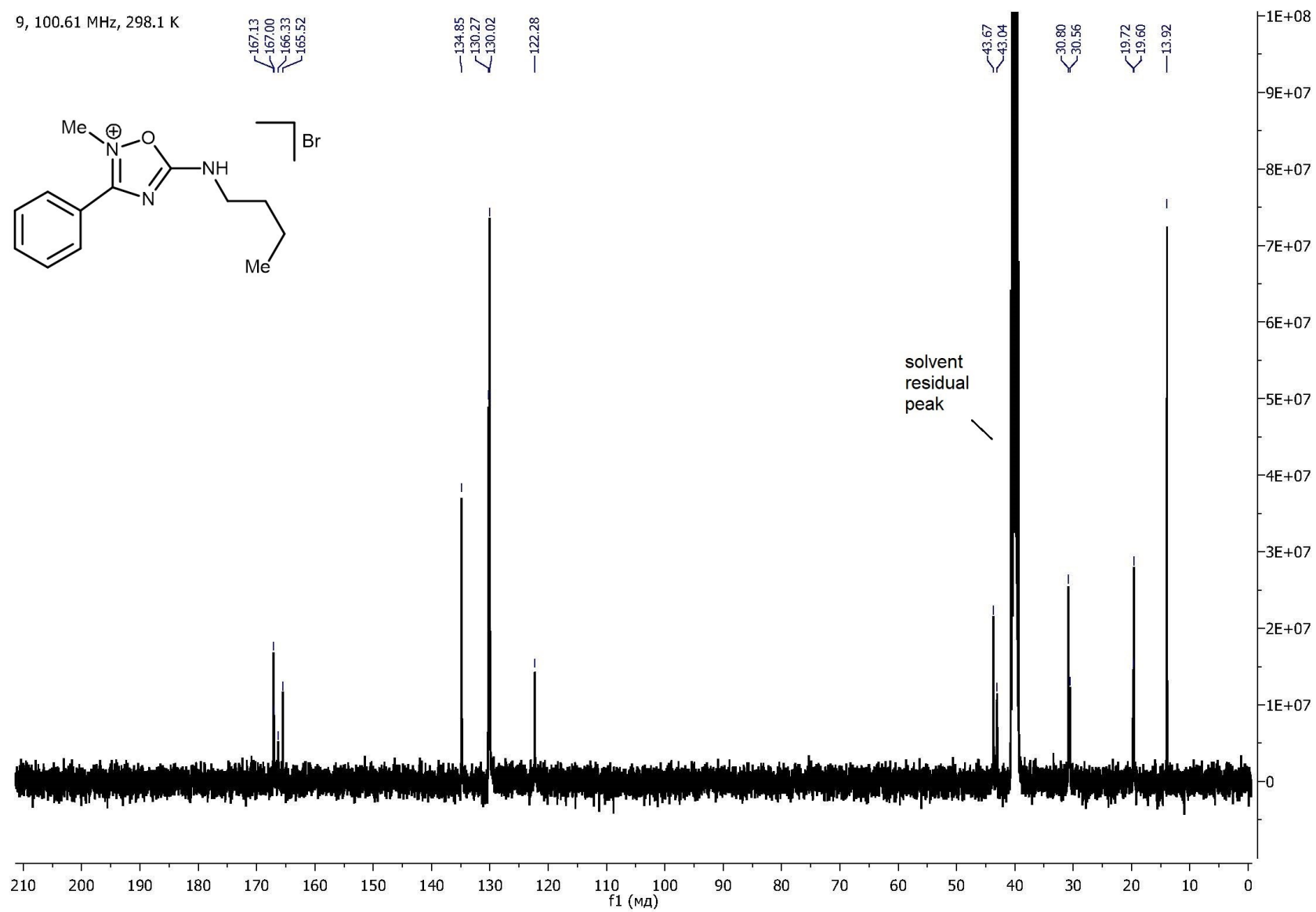


Figure 69S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **9**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

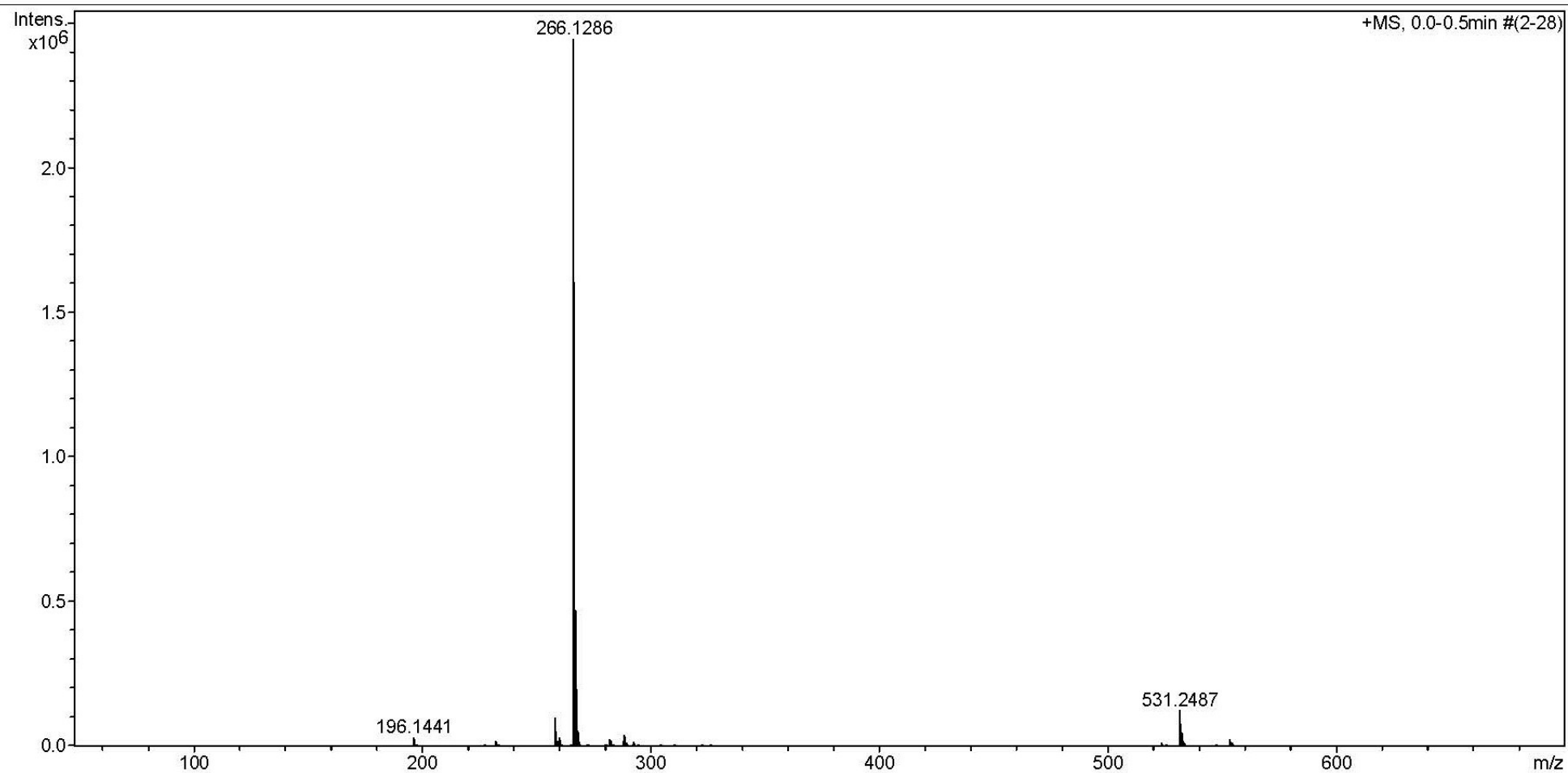


Figure 70S. HRESI⁺-MS of 10.

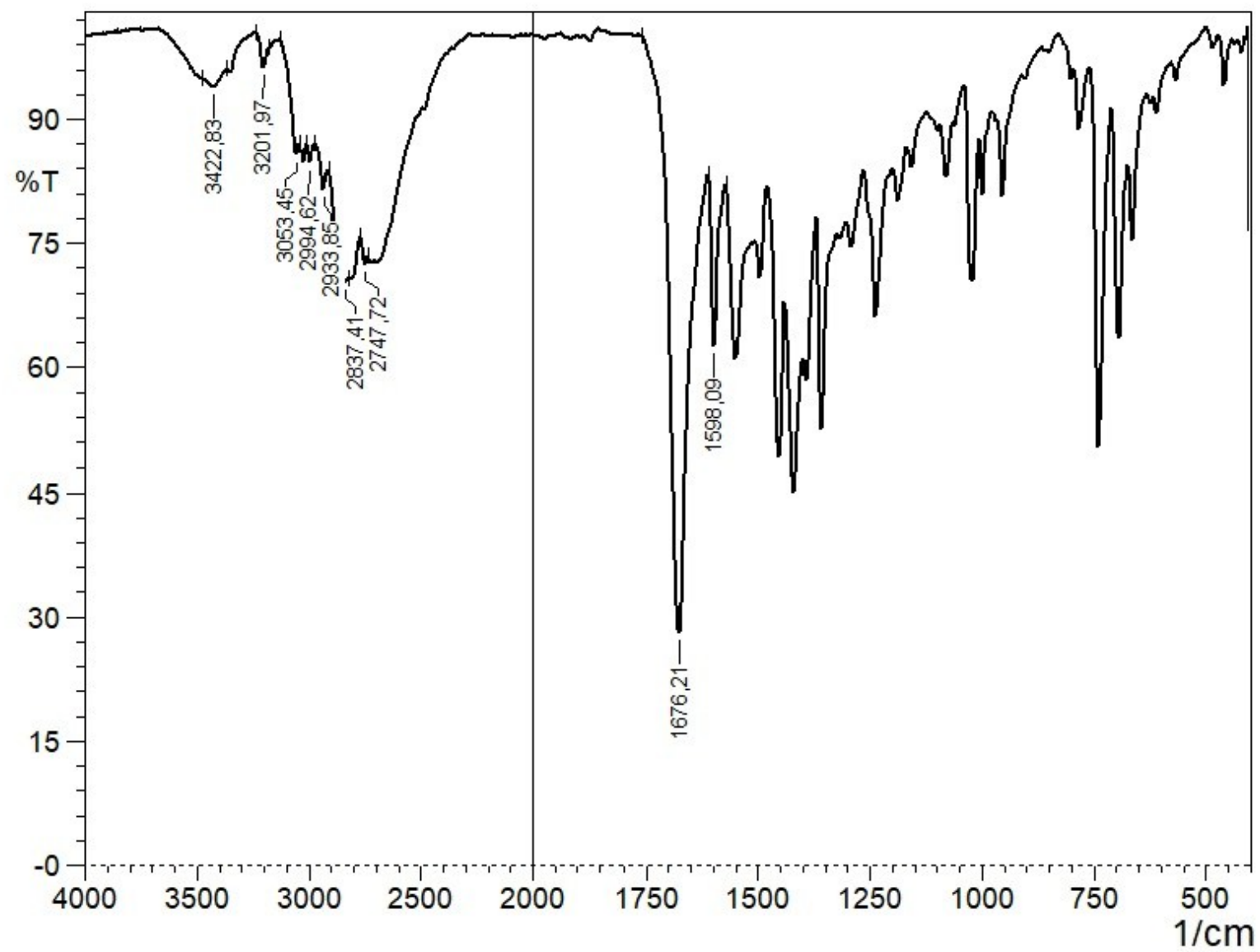


Figure 71S. IR spectrum of **10**.

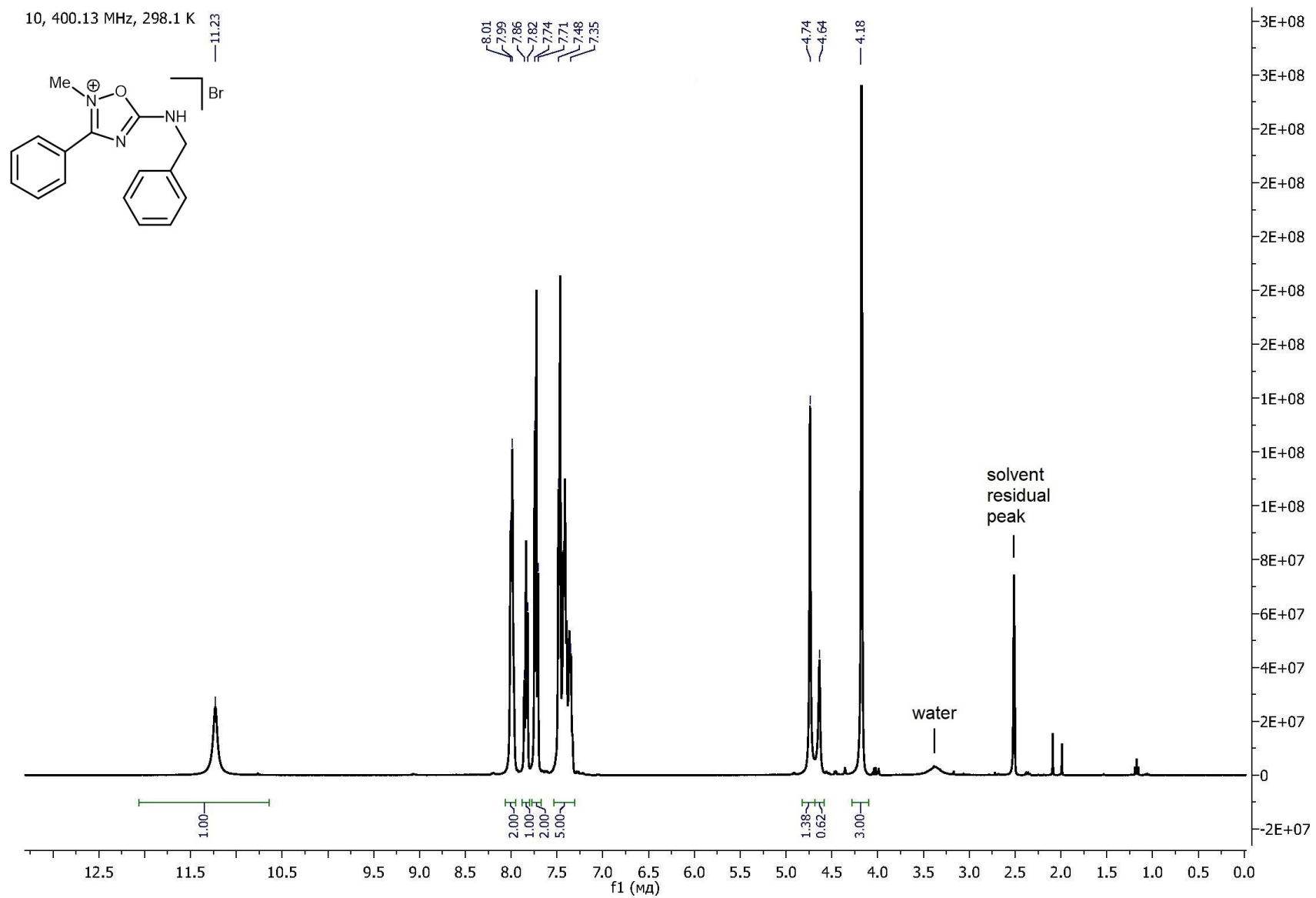


Figure 72S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **10**.

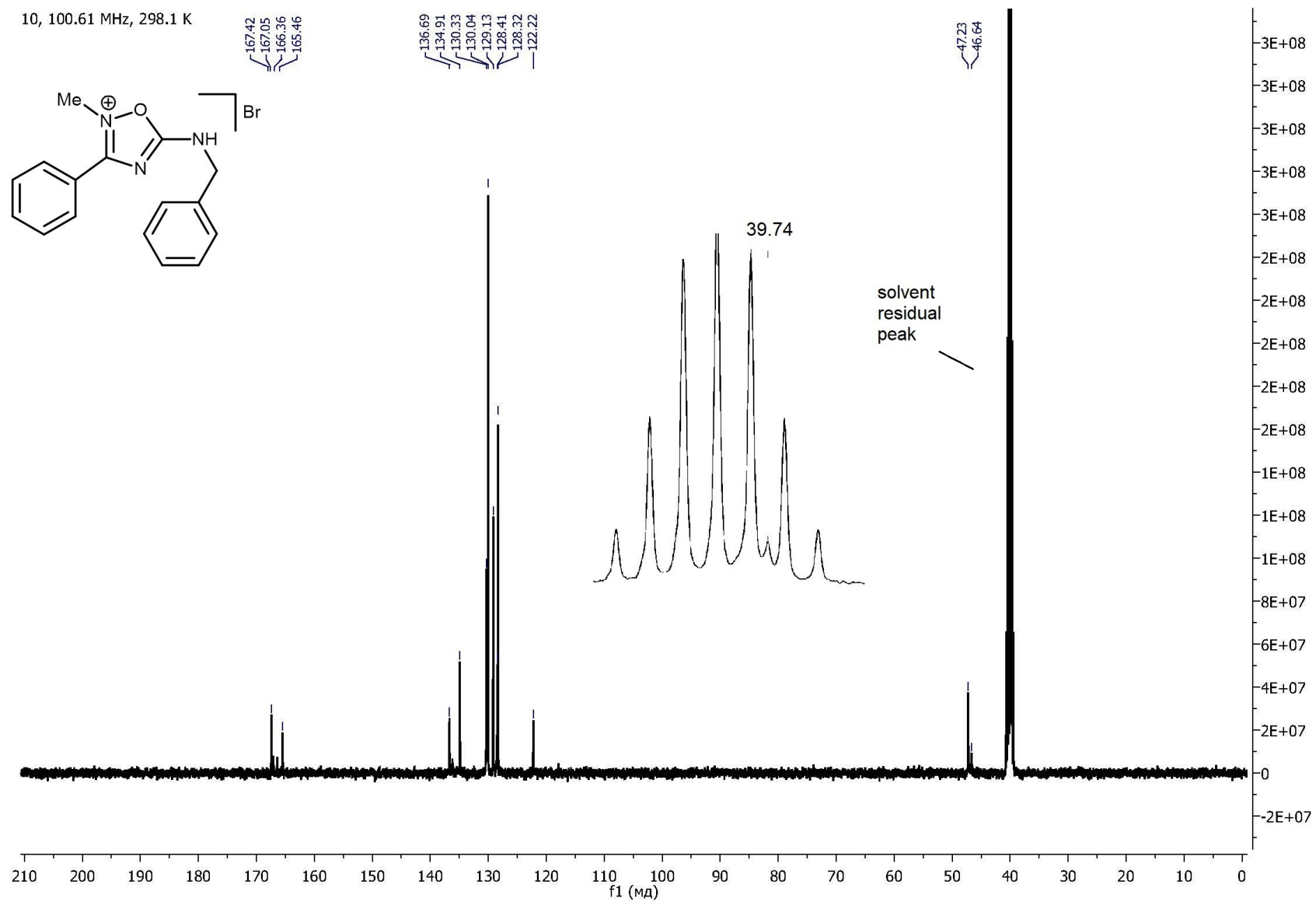


Figure 73S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 10.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

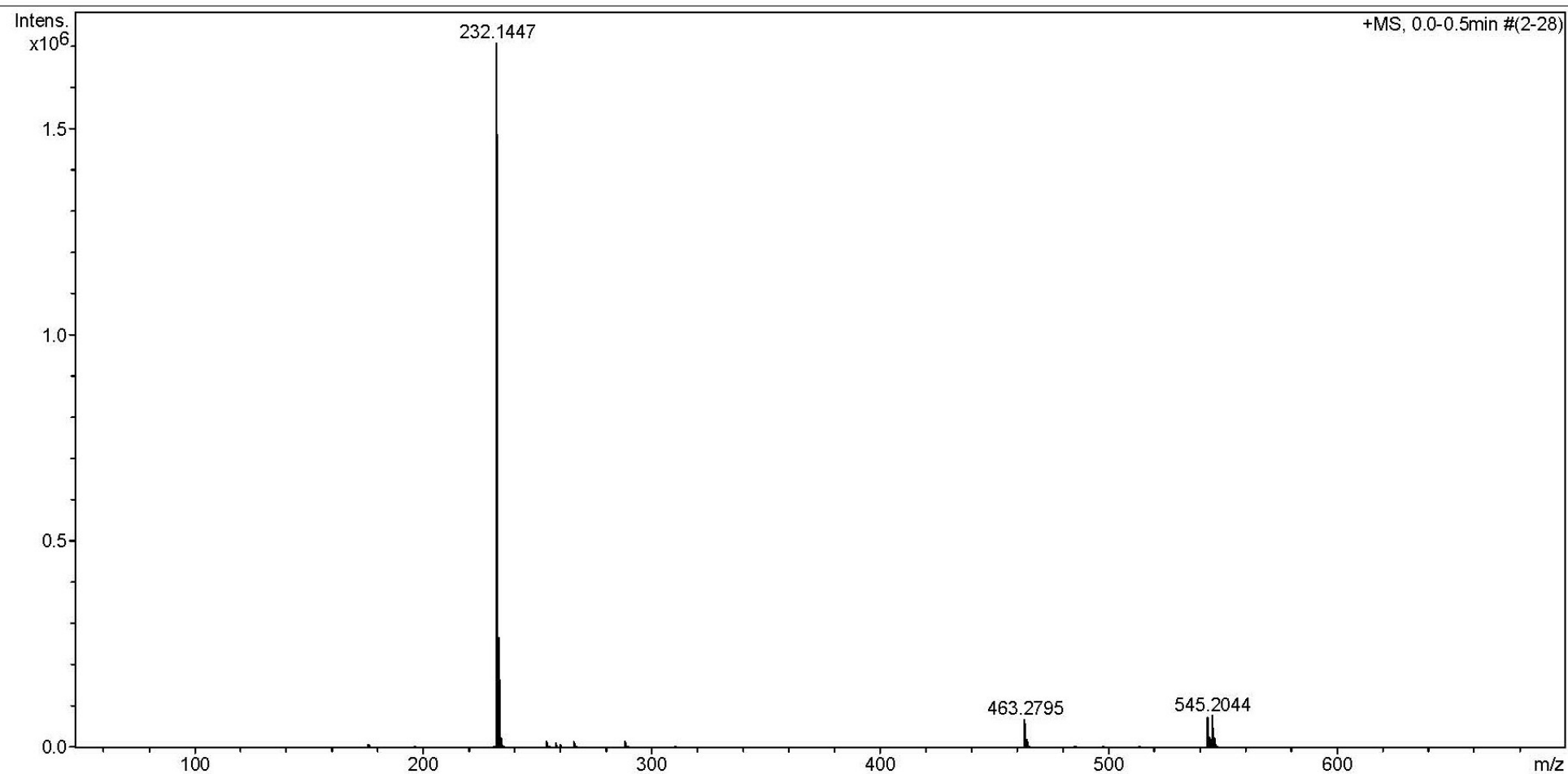


Figure 74S. HRESI⁺-MS of 11.

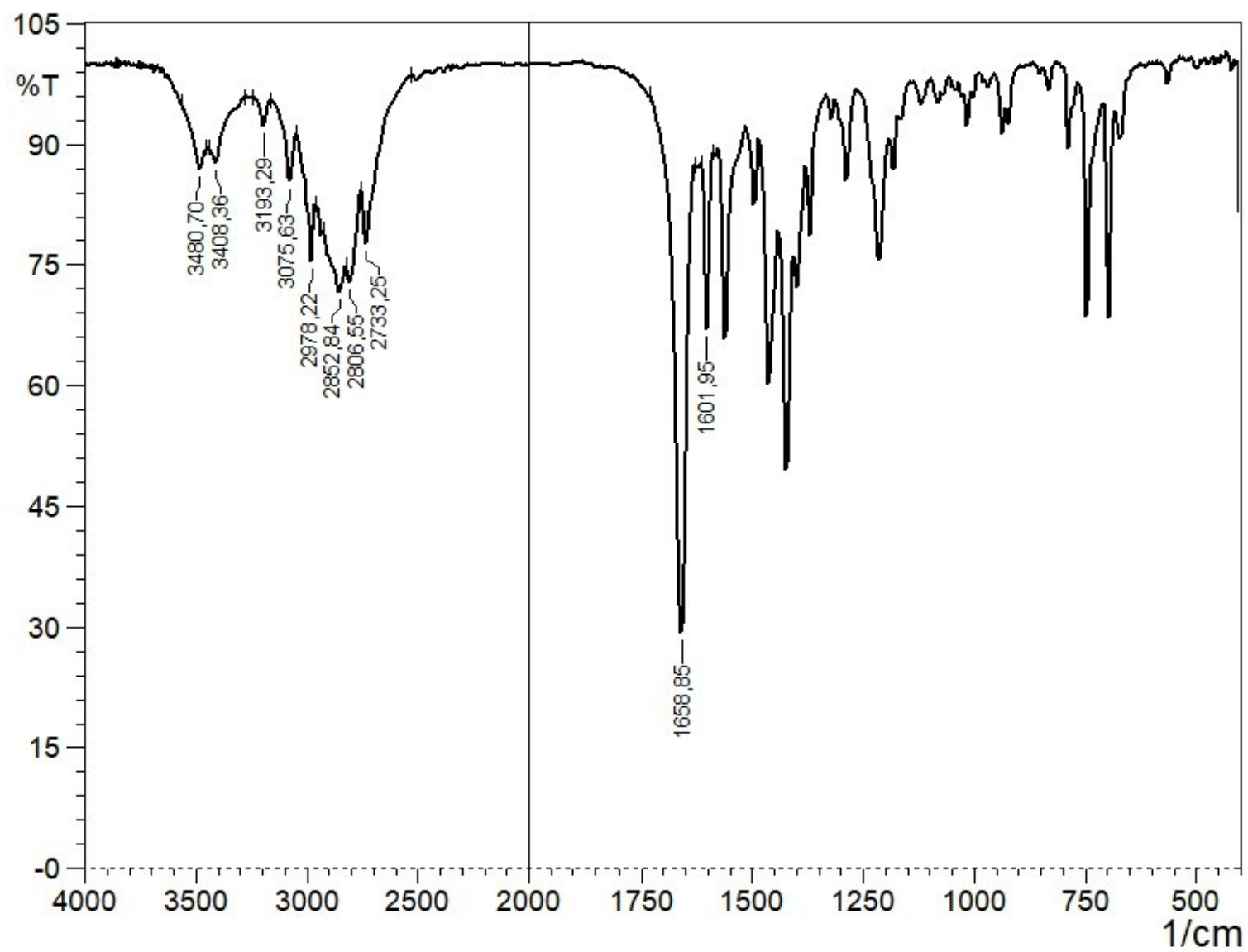


Figure 75S. IR spectrum of **11**.

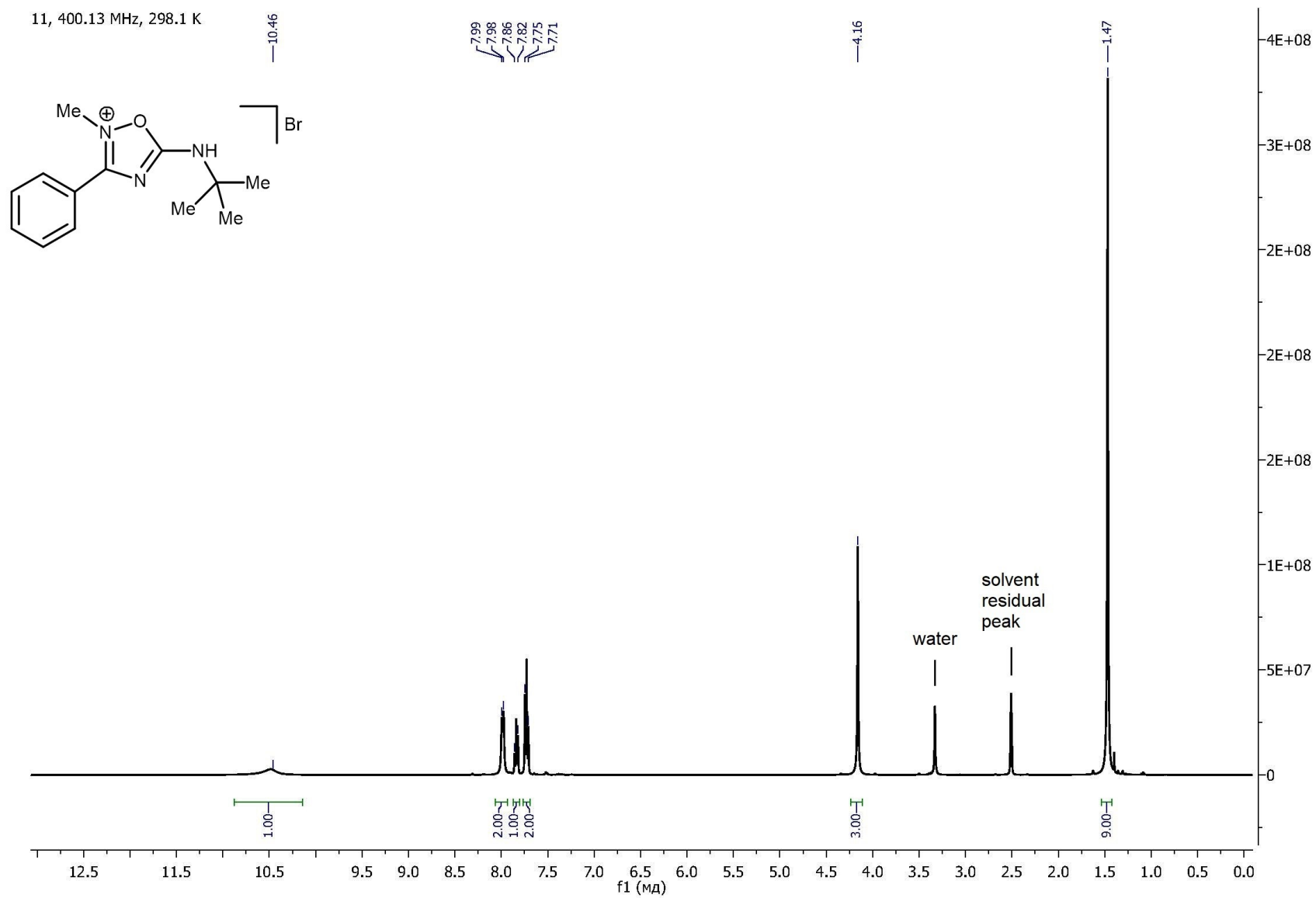


Figure 76S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 11.

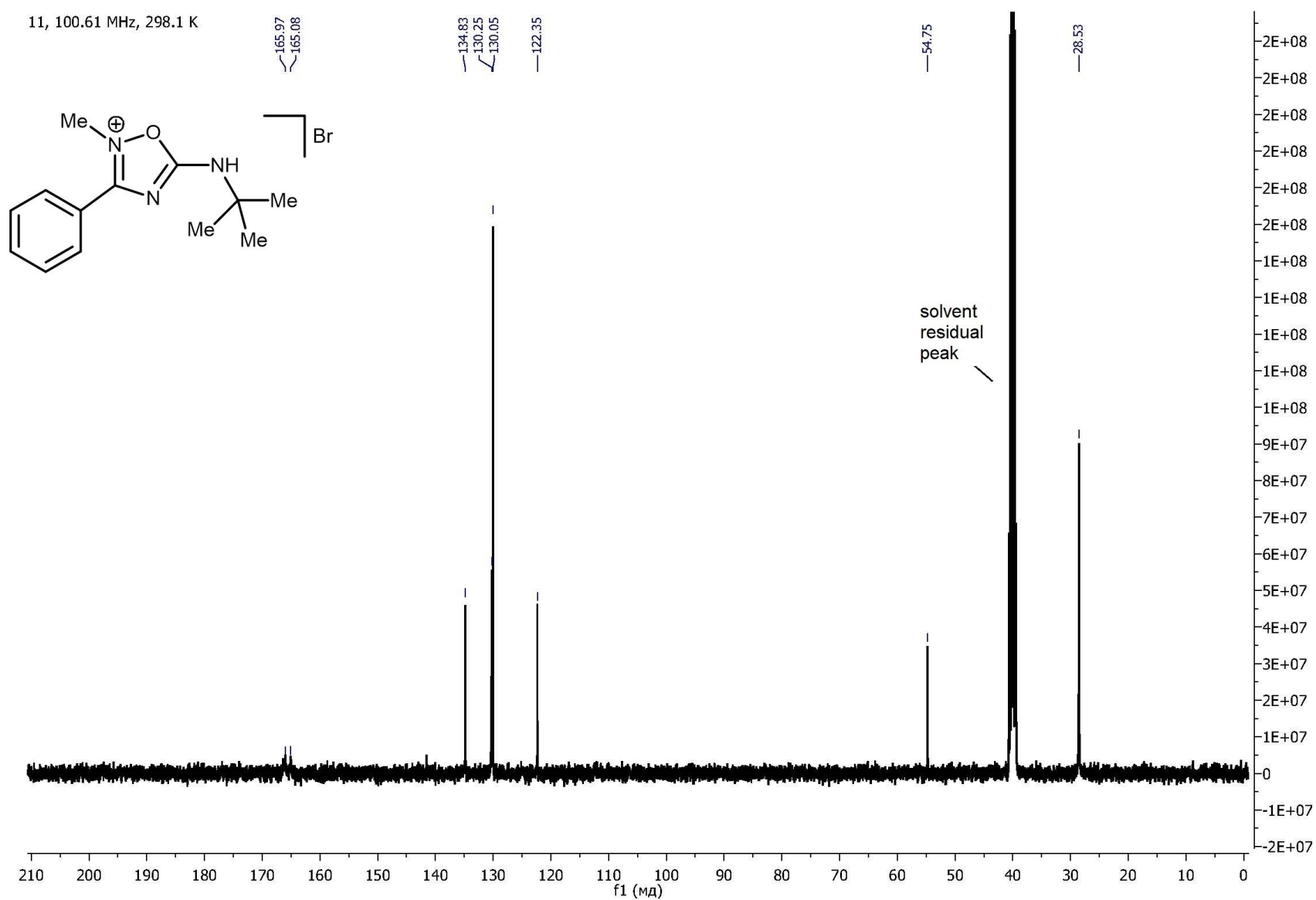


Figure 77S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 11.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

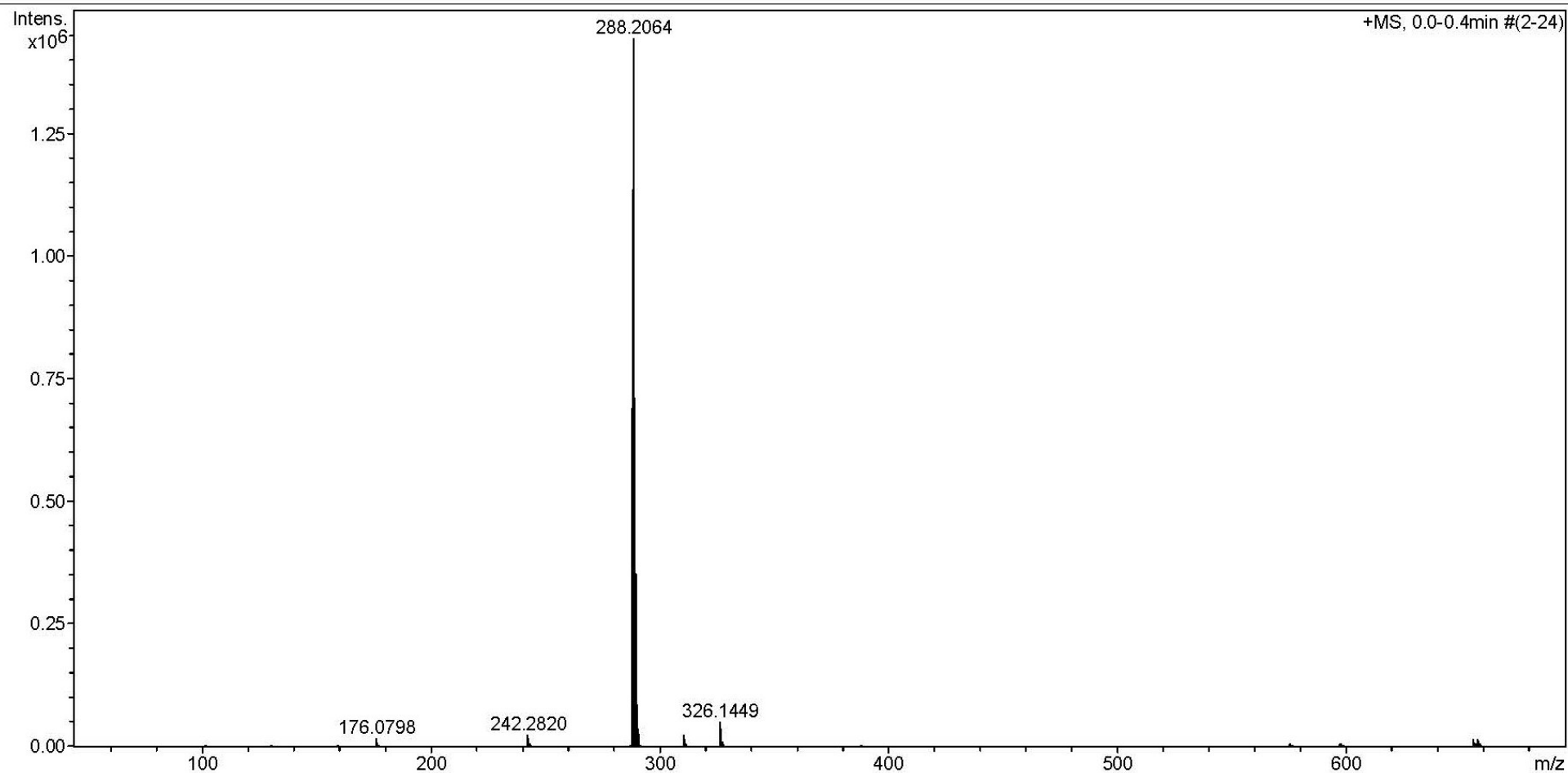


Figure 78S. HRESI⁺-MS of 12.

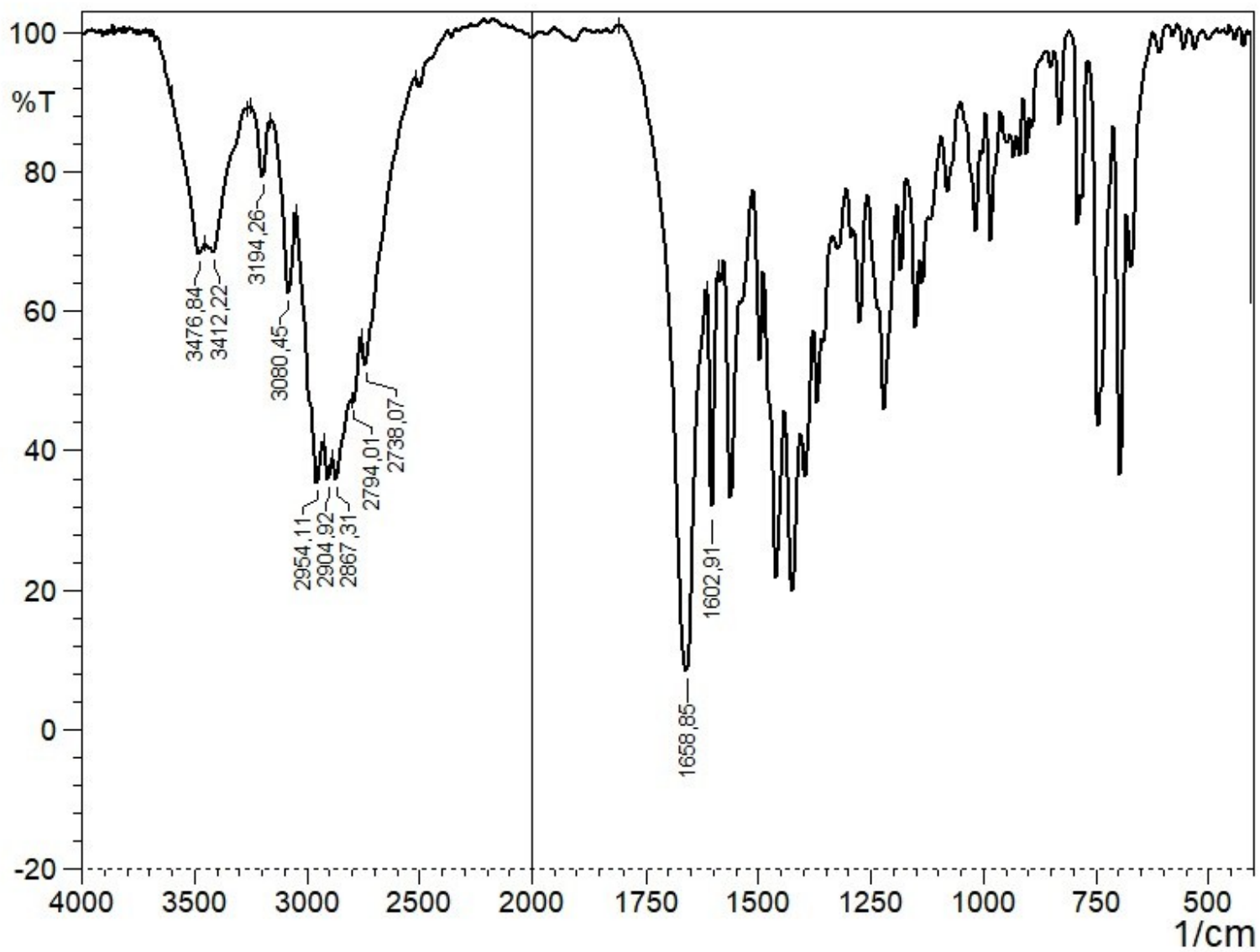


Figure 79S. IR spectrum of 12.

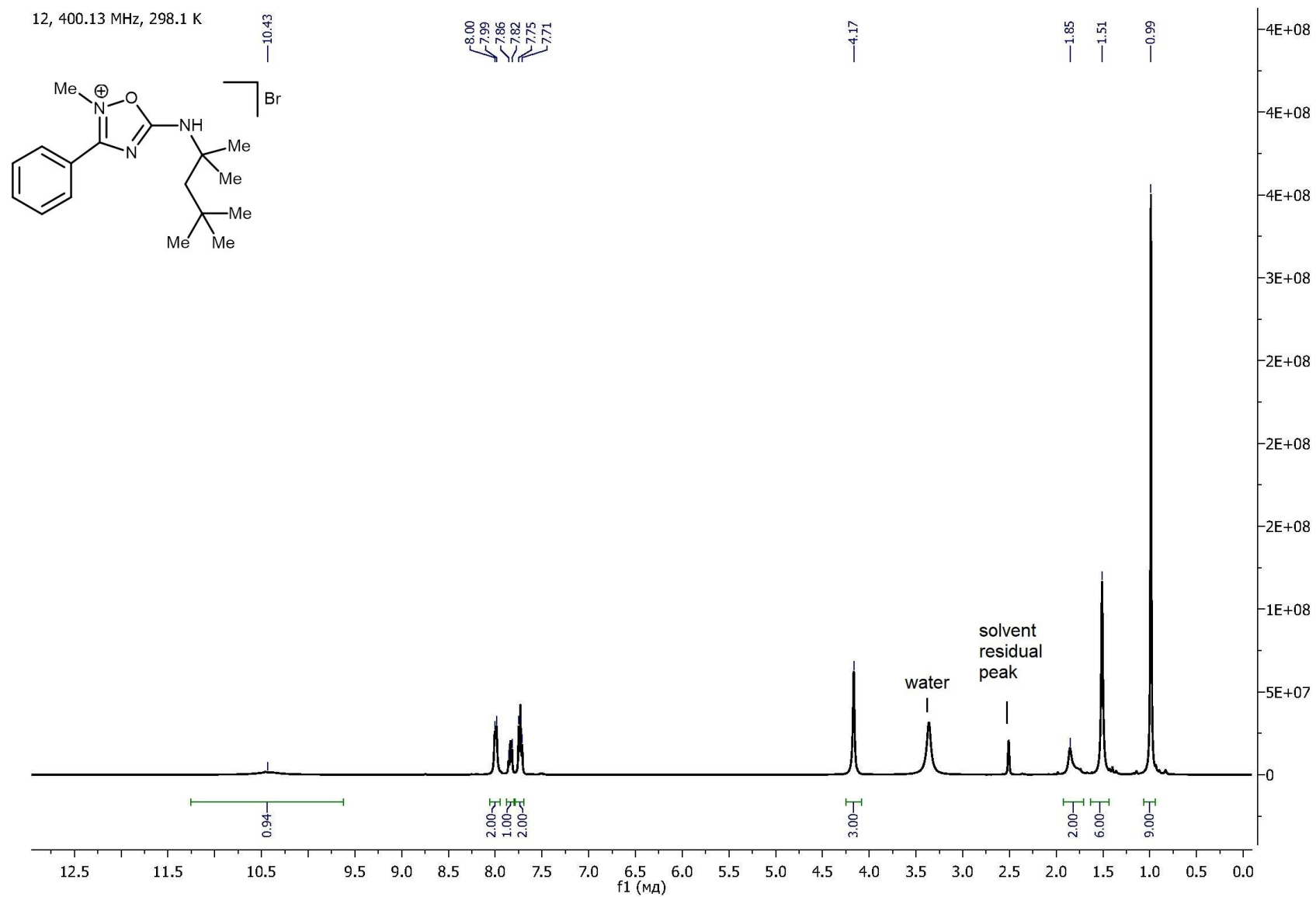


Figure 80S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **12**.

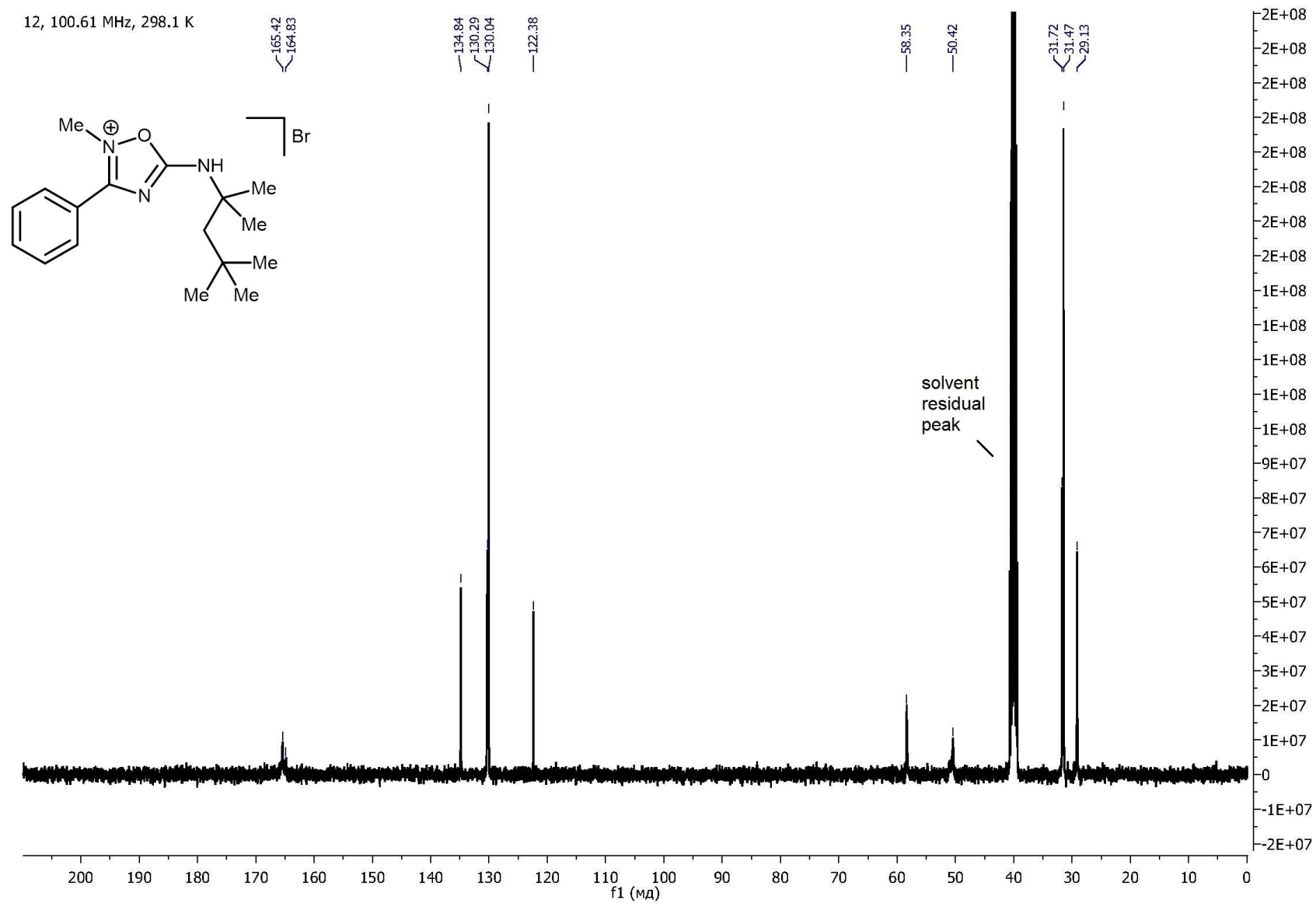


Figure 81S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 12.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

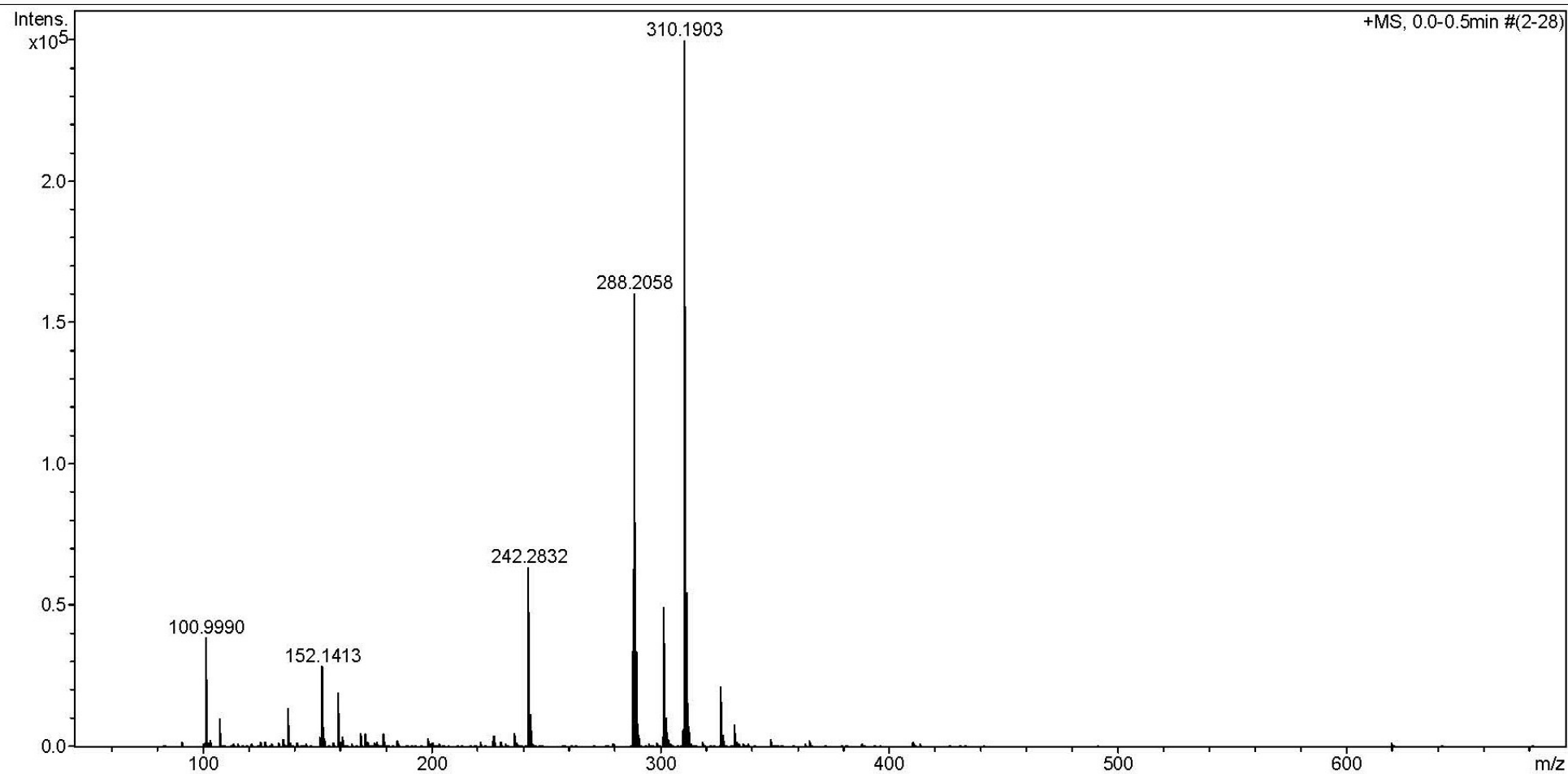


Figure 82S. HRESI⁺-MS of 13.

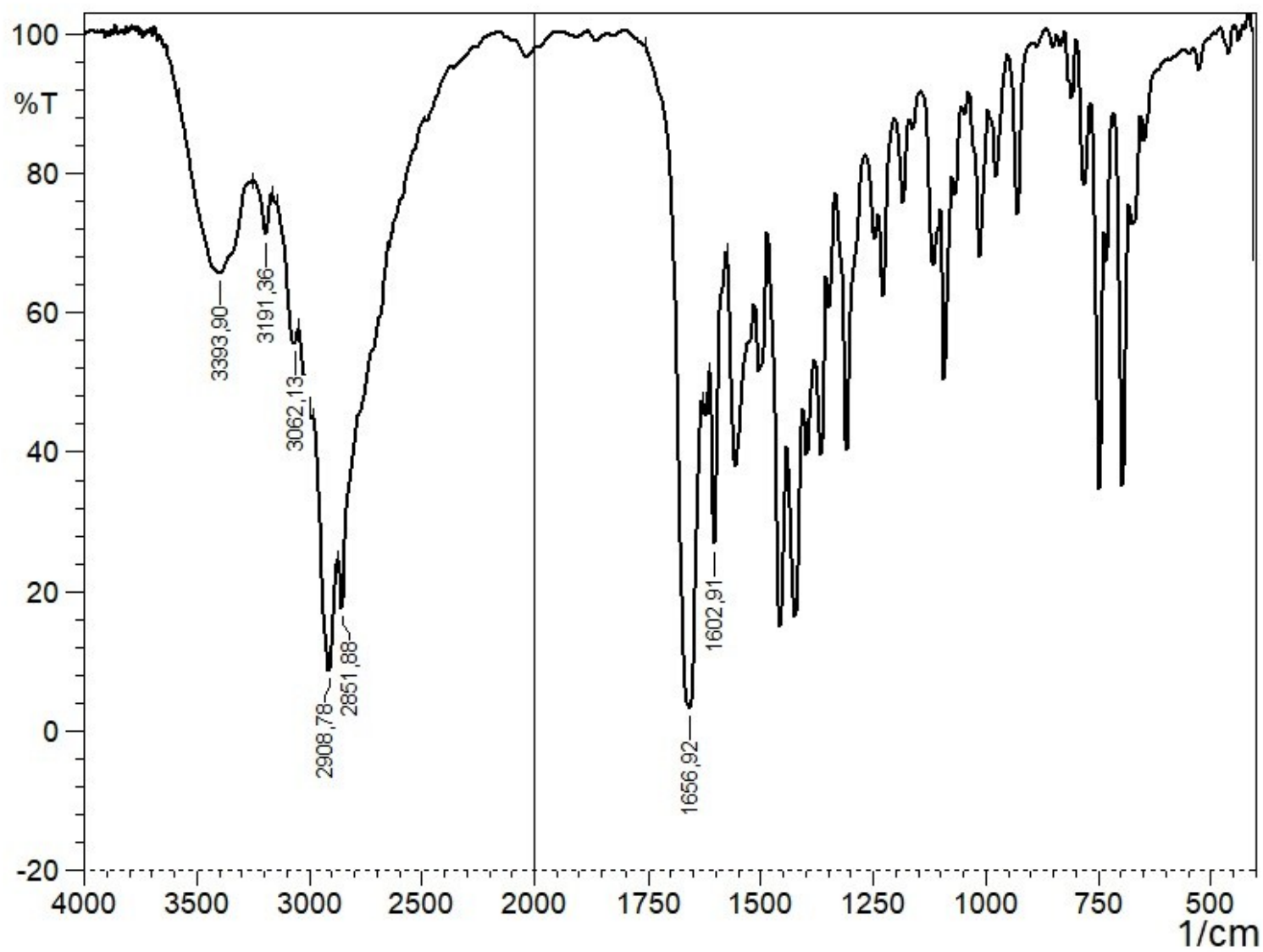


Figure 83S. IR spectrum of 13.

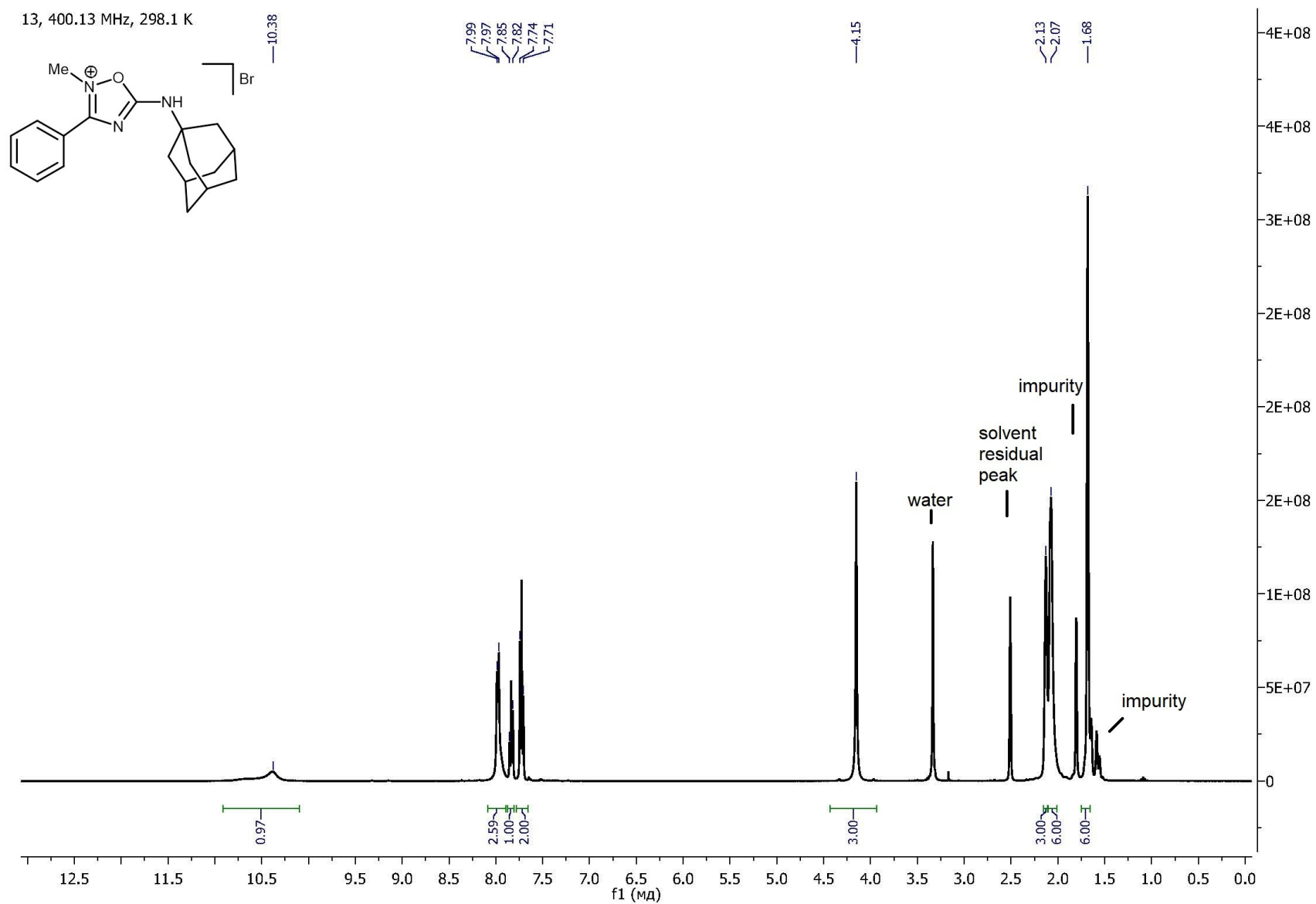


Figure 84S. ^1H NMR spectrum of **13**.

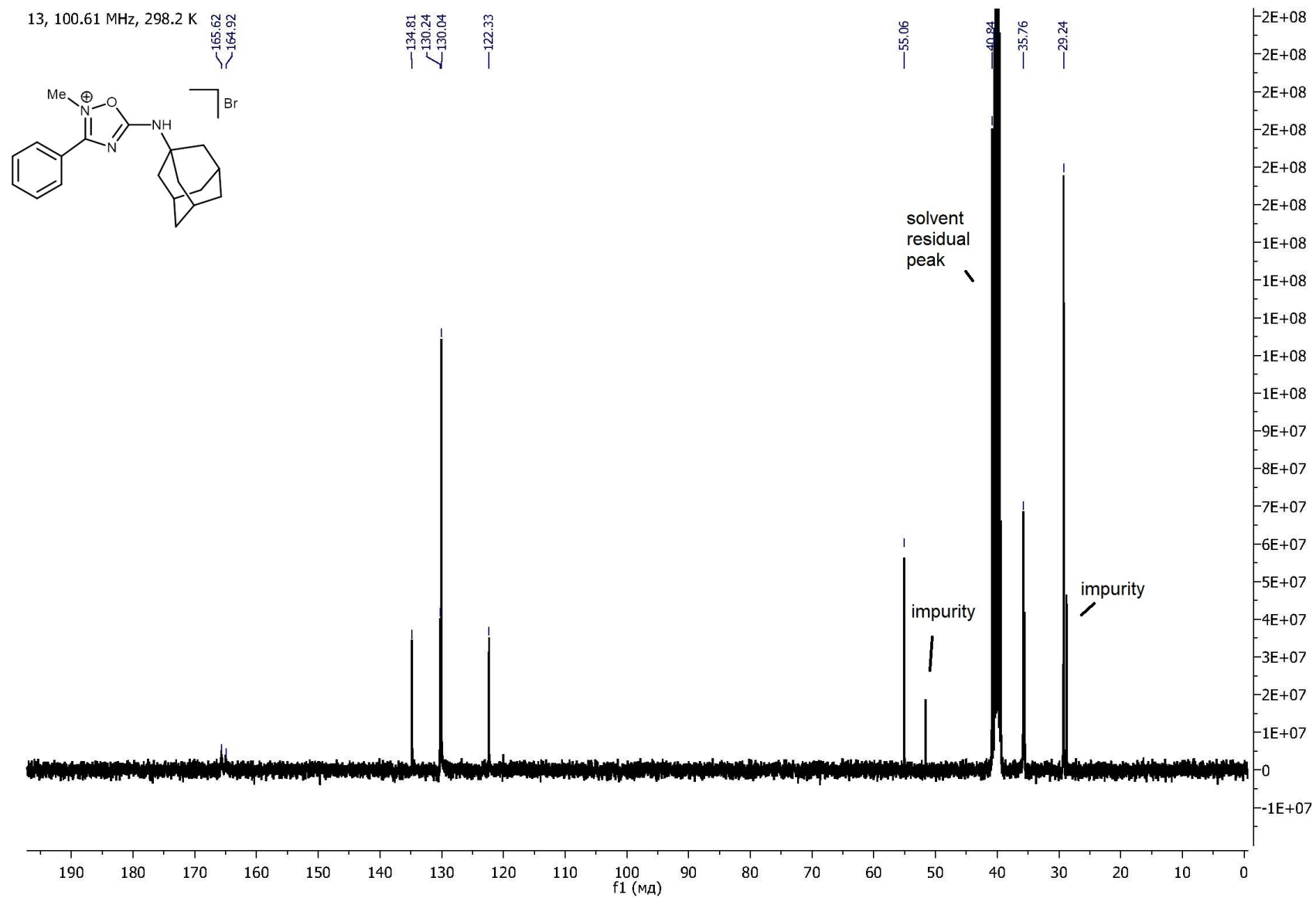


Figure 85S. ¹³C{¹H} NMR spectrum of 13.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	3000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

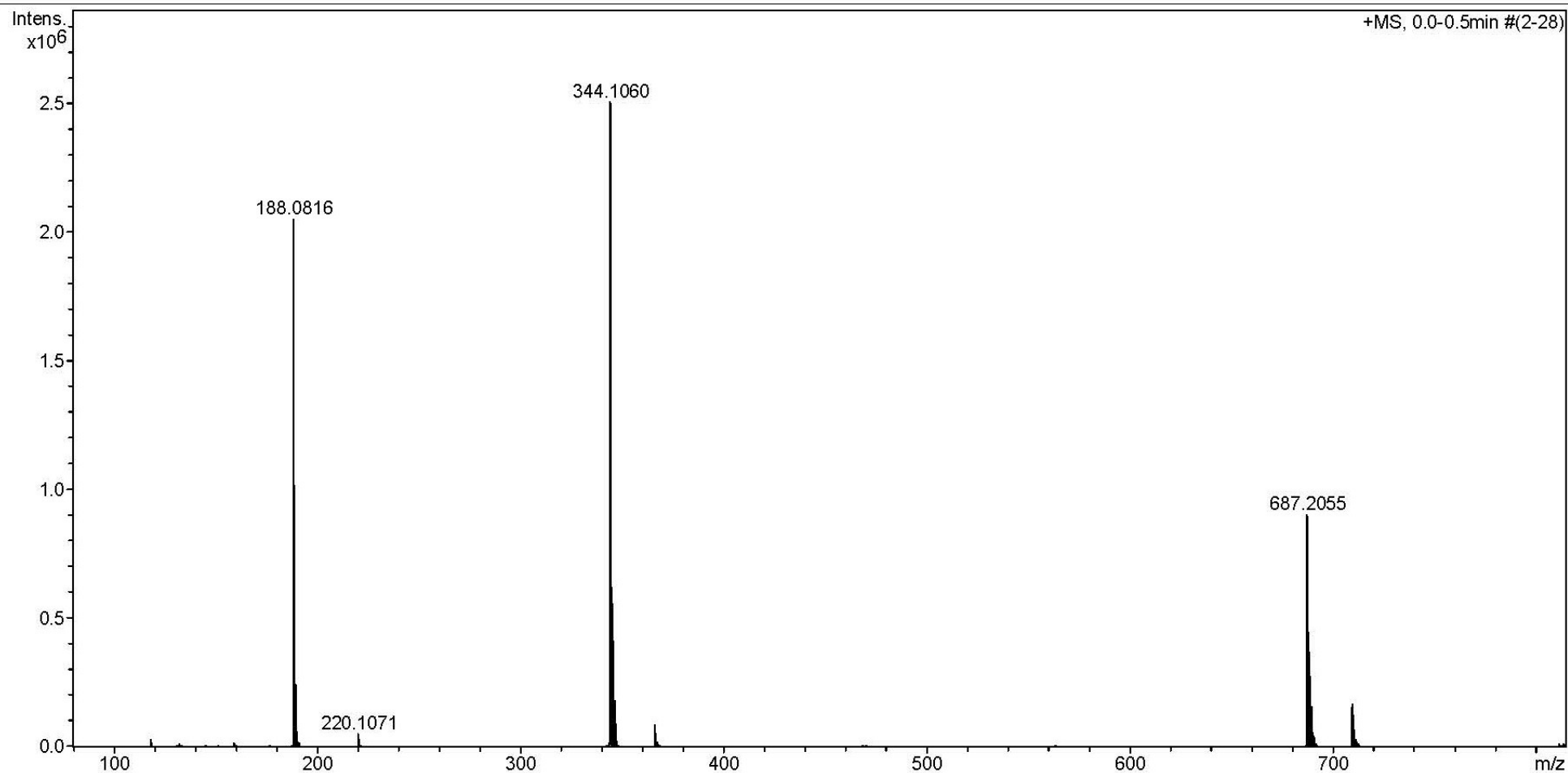


Figure 86S. HRESI⁺-MS of 14.

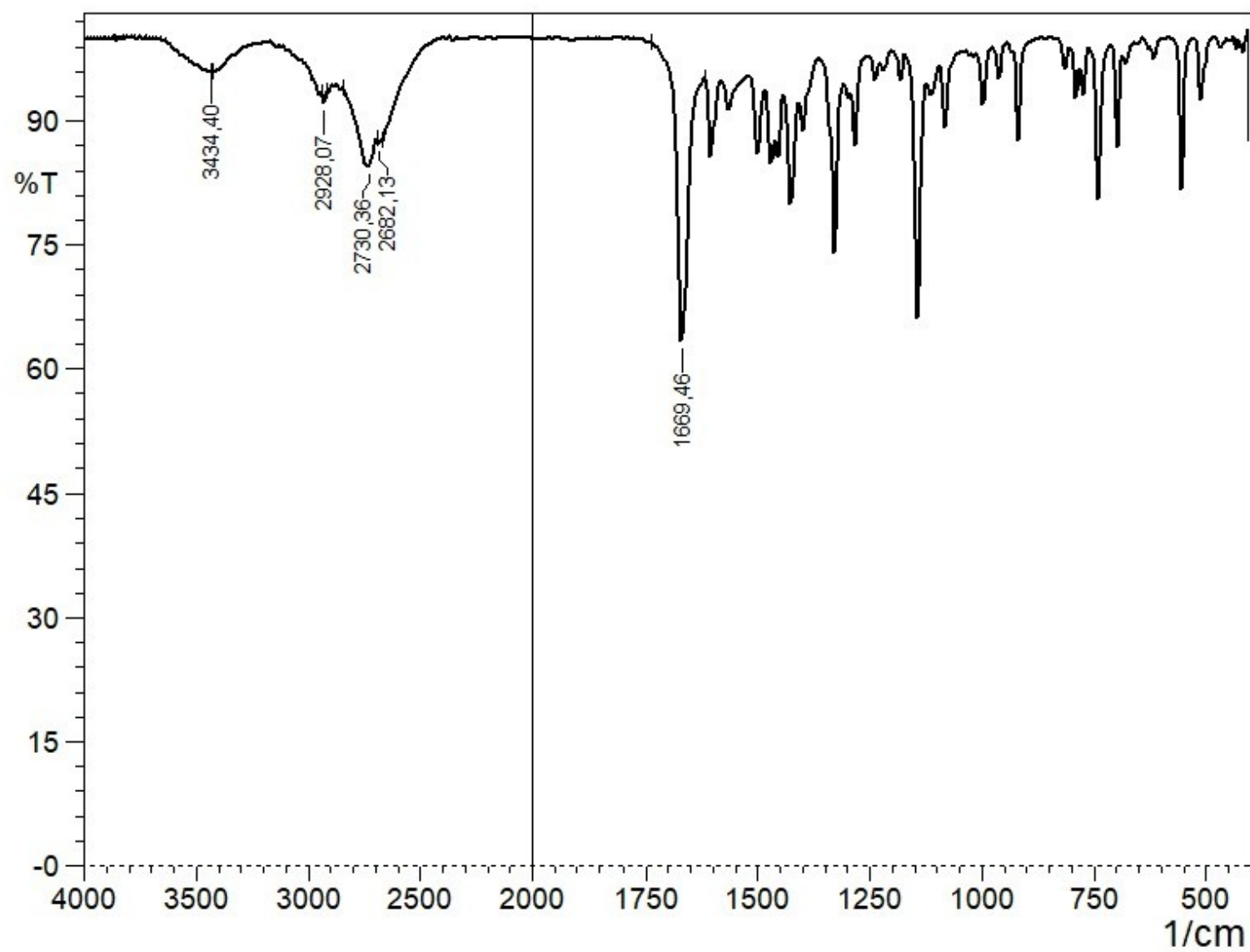


Figure 87S. IR spectrum of **14**.

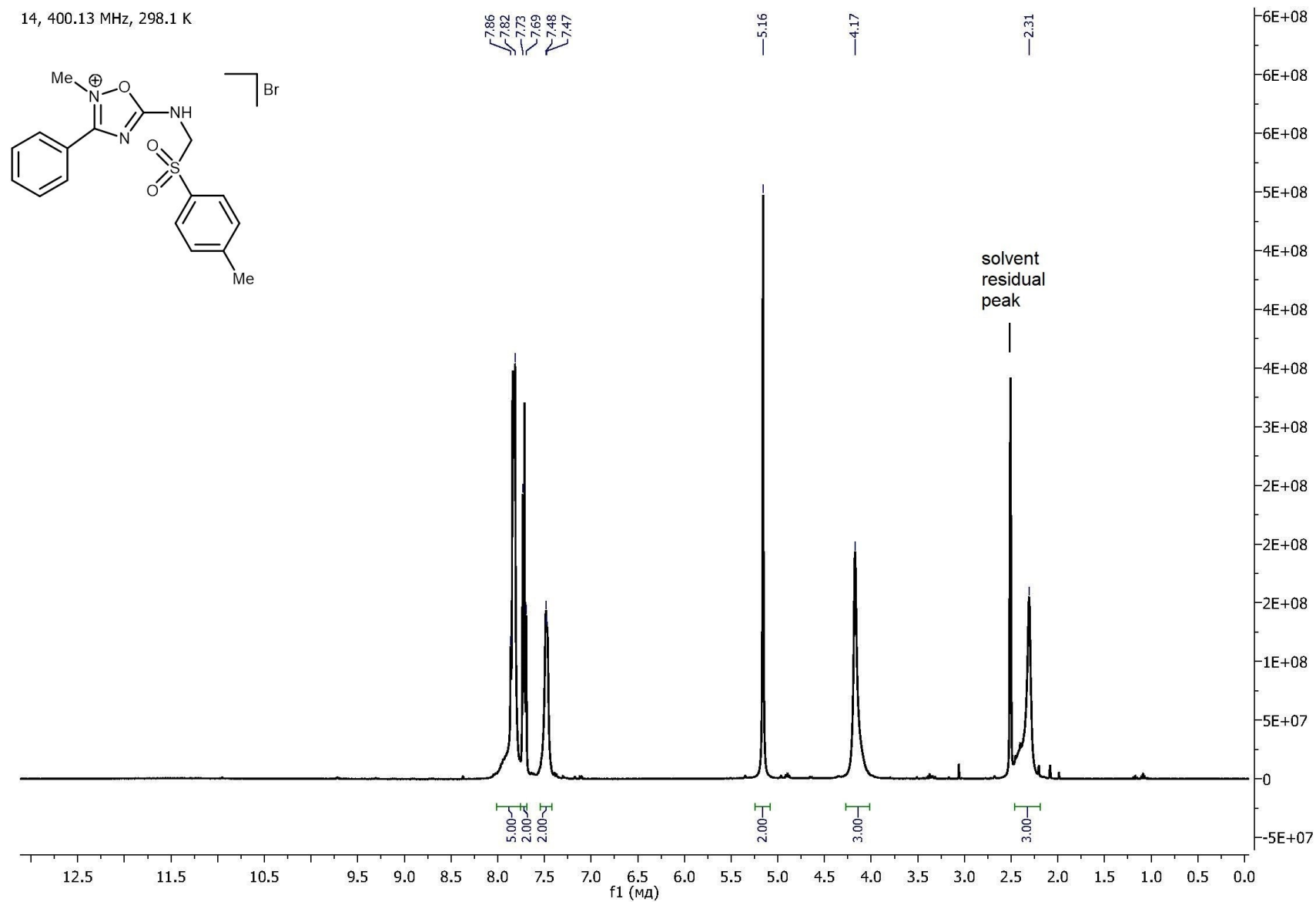


Figure 88S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 14.

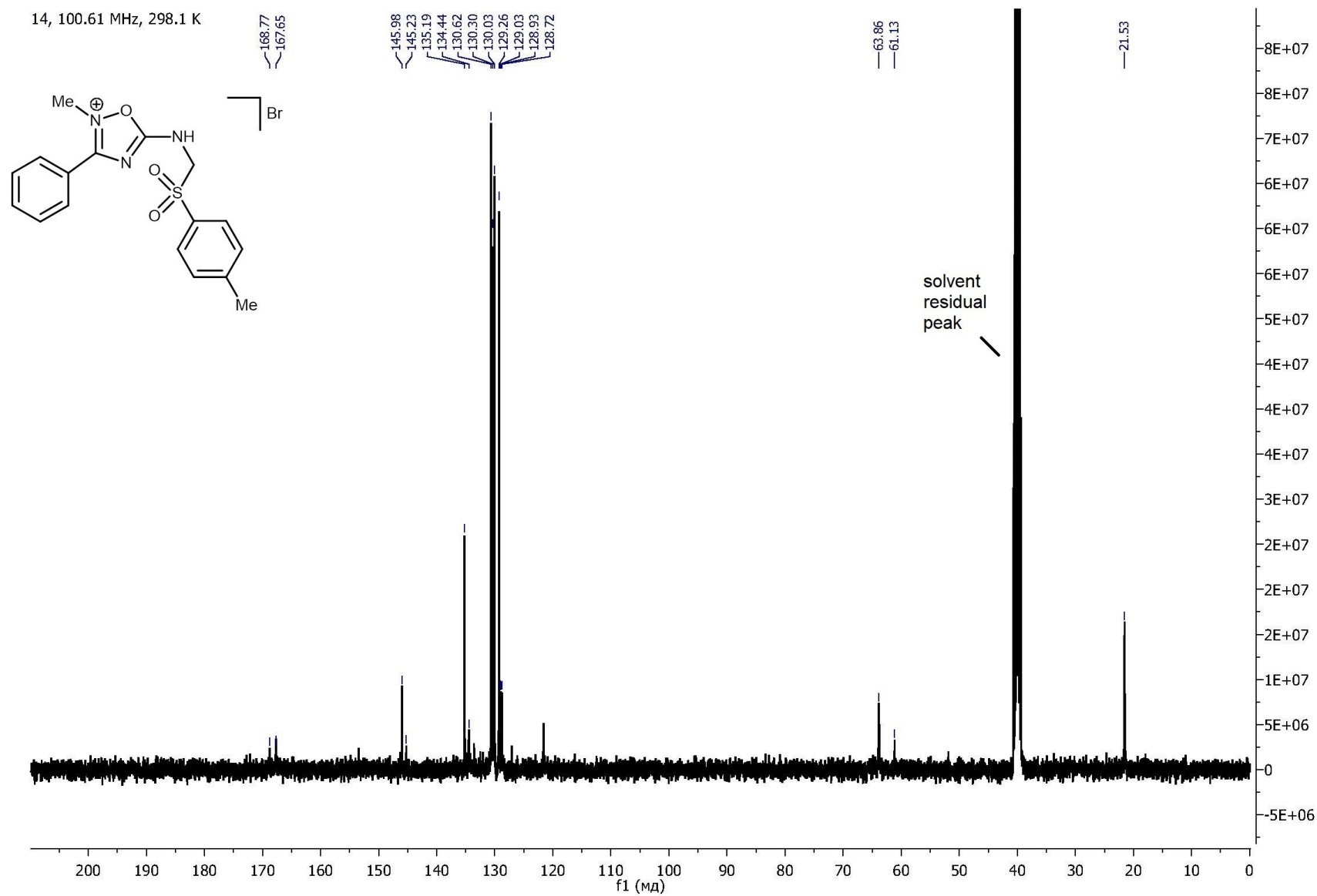


Figure 89S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 14.

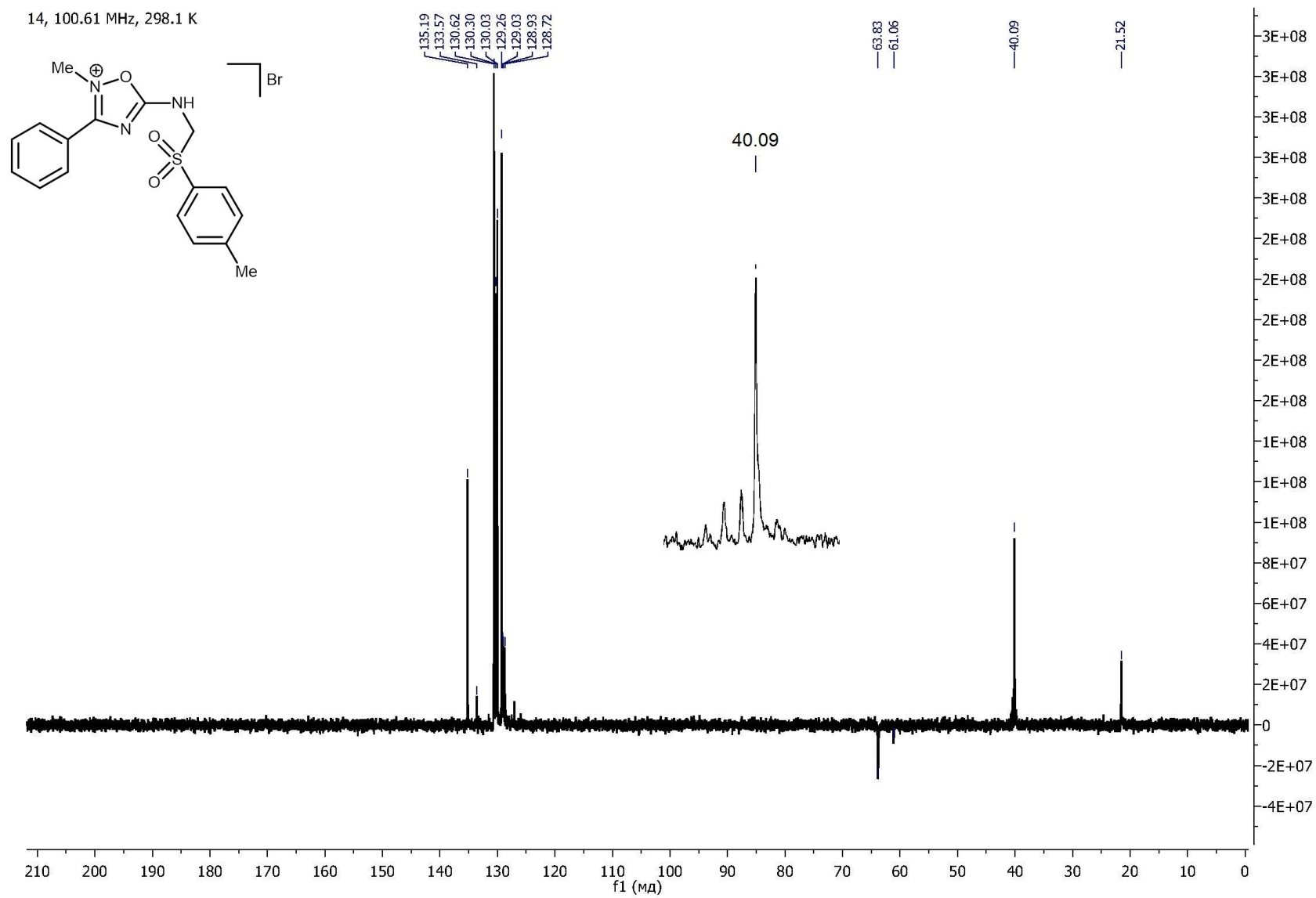


Figure 90S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ DEPT 135° NMR spectrum of 14.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

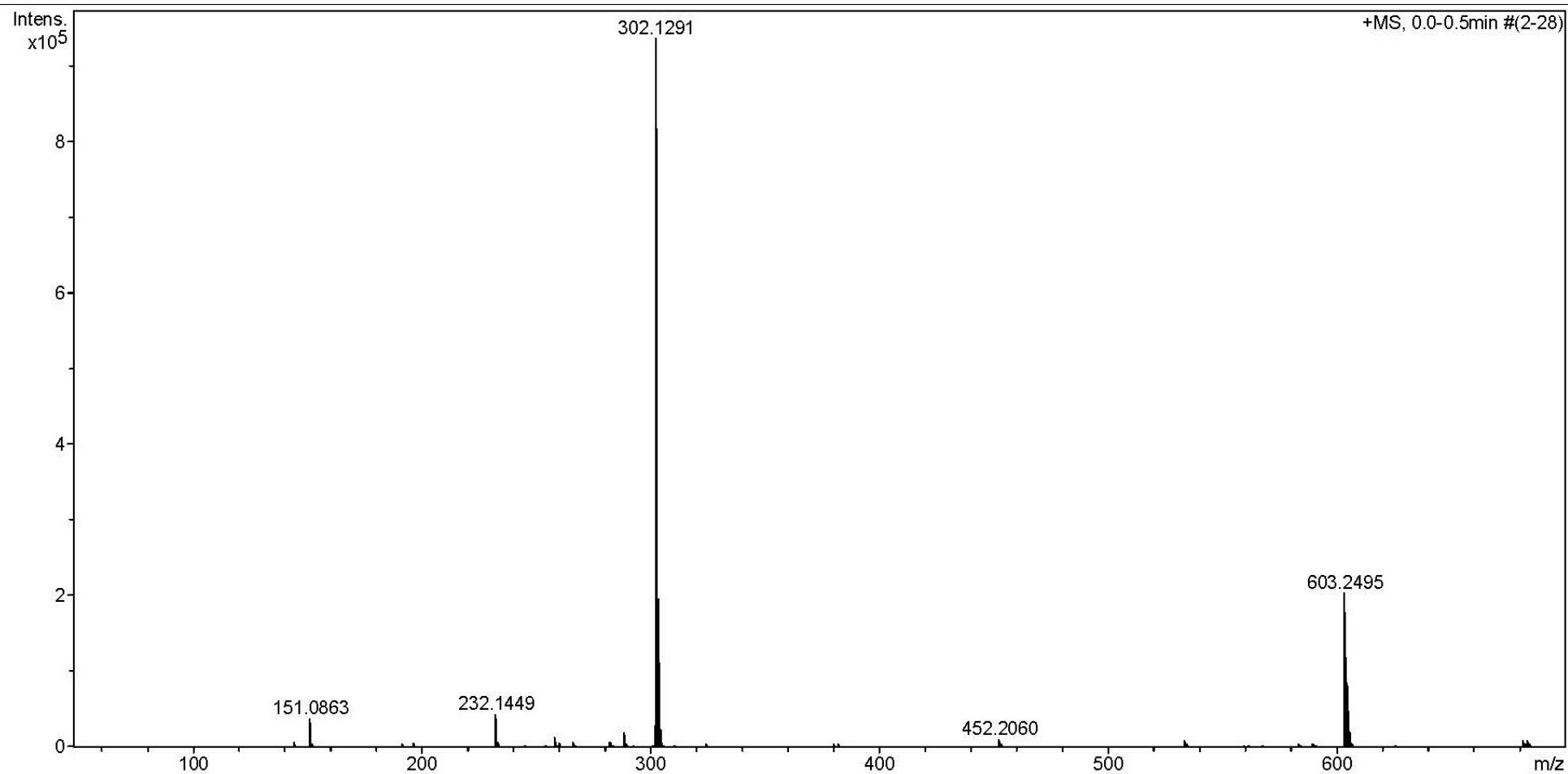


Figure 91S. HRESI⁺-MS of 15.

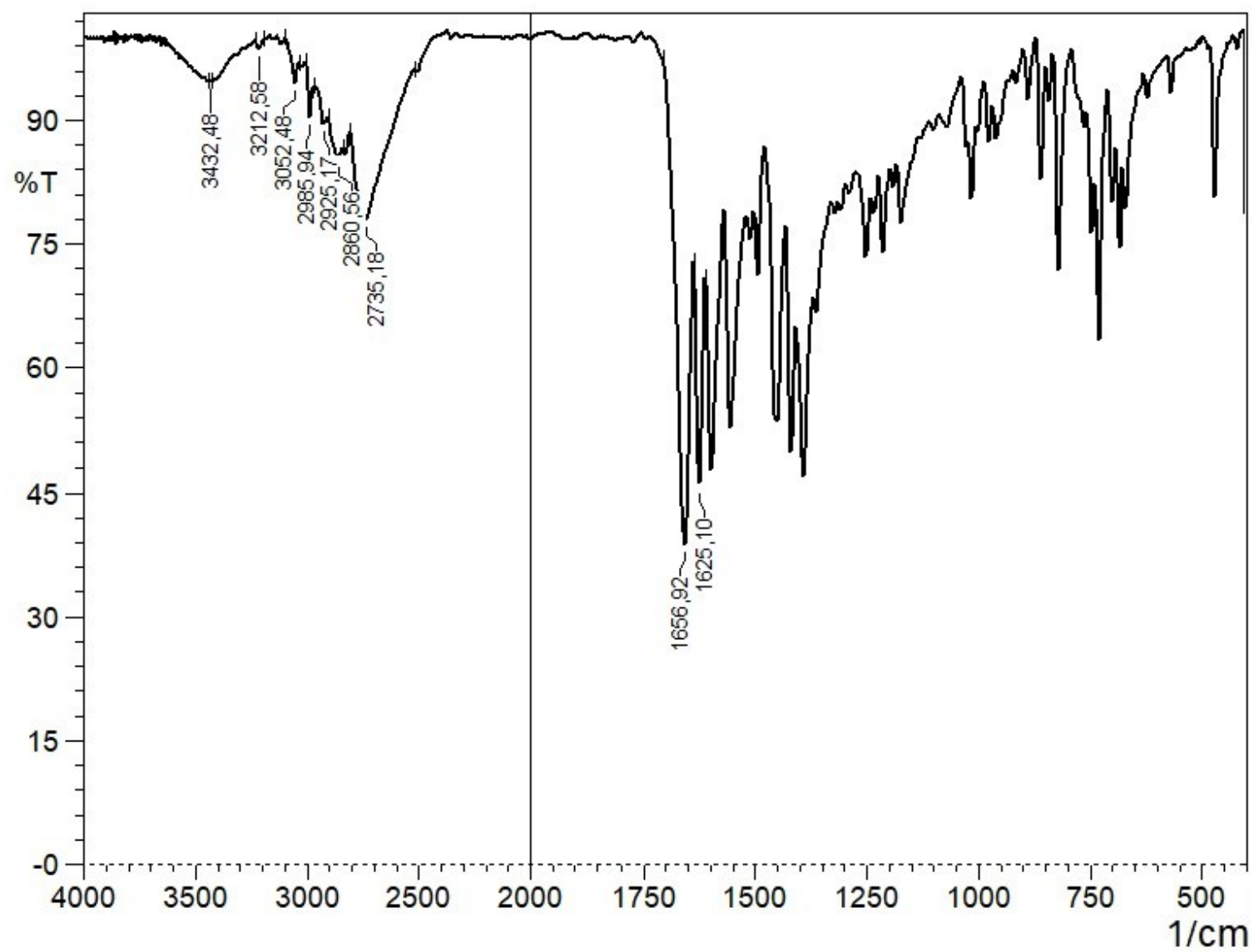


Figure 92S. IR spectrum of **15**.

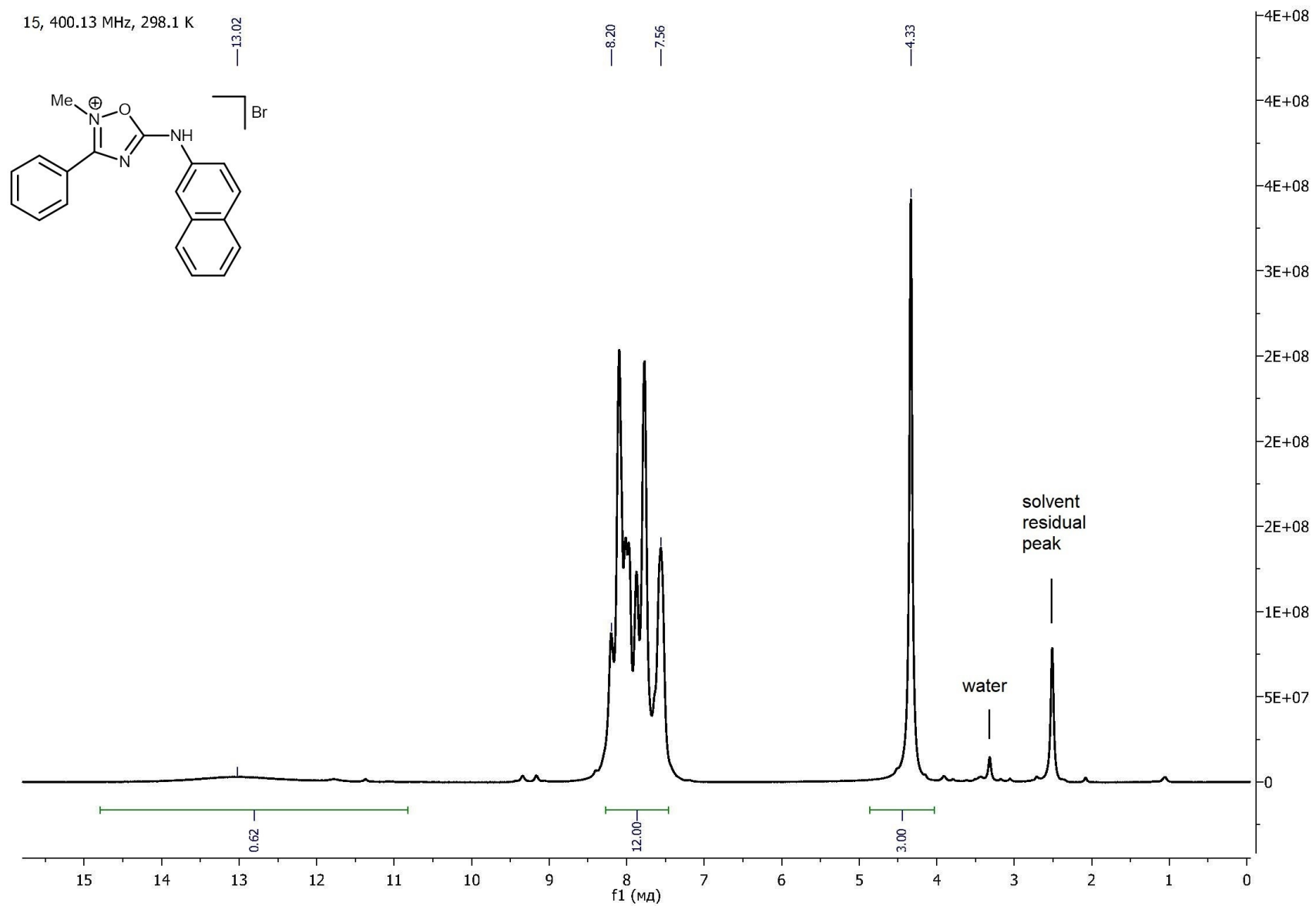


Figure 93S. ¹H NMR spectrum of **15**.

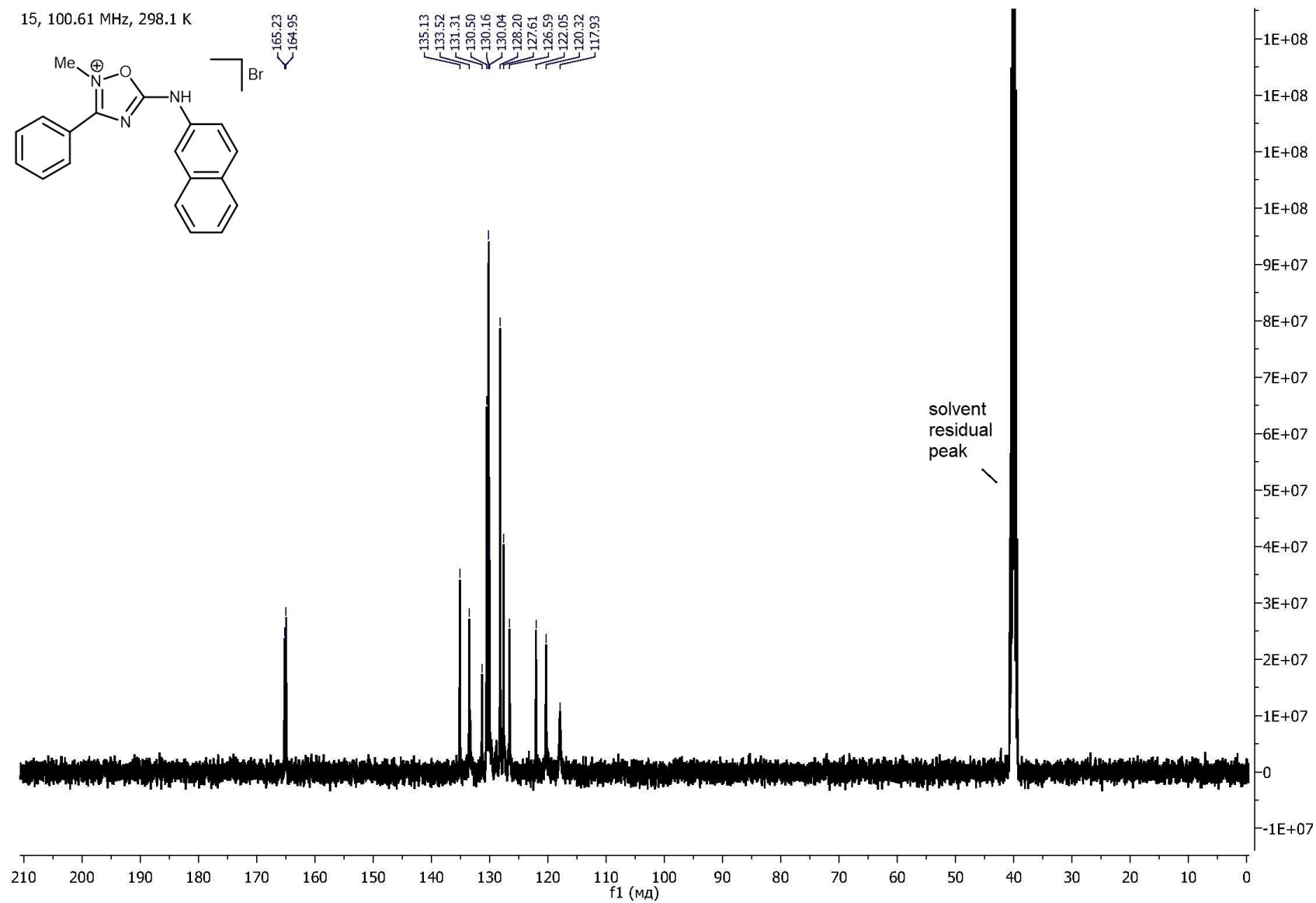


Figure 94S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **15**.

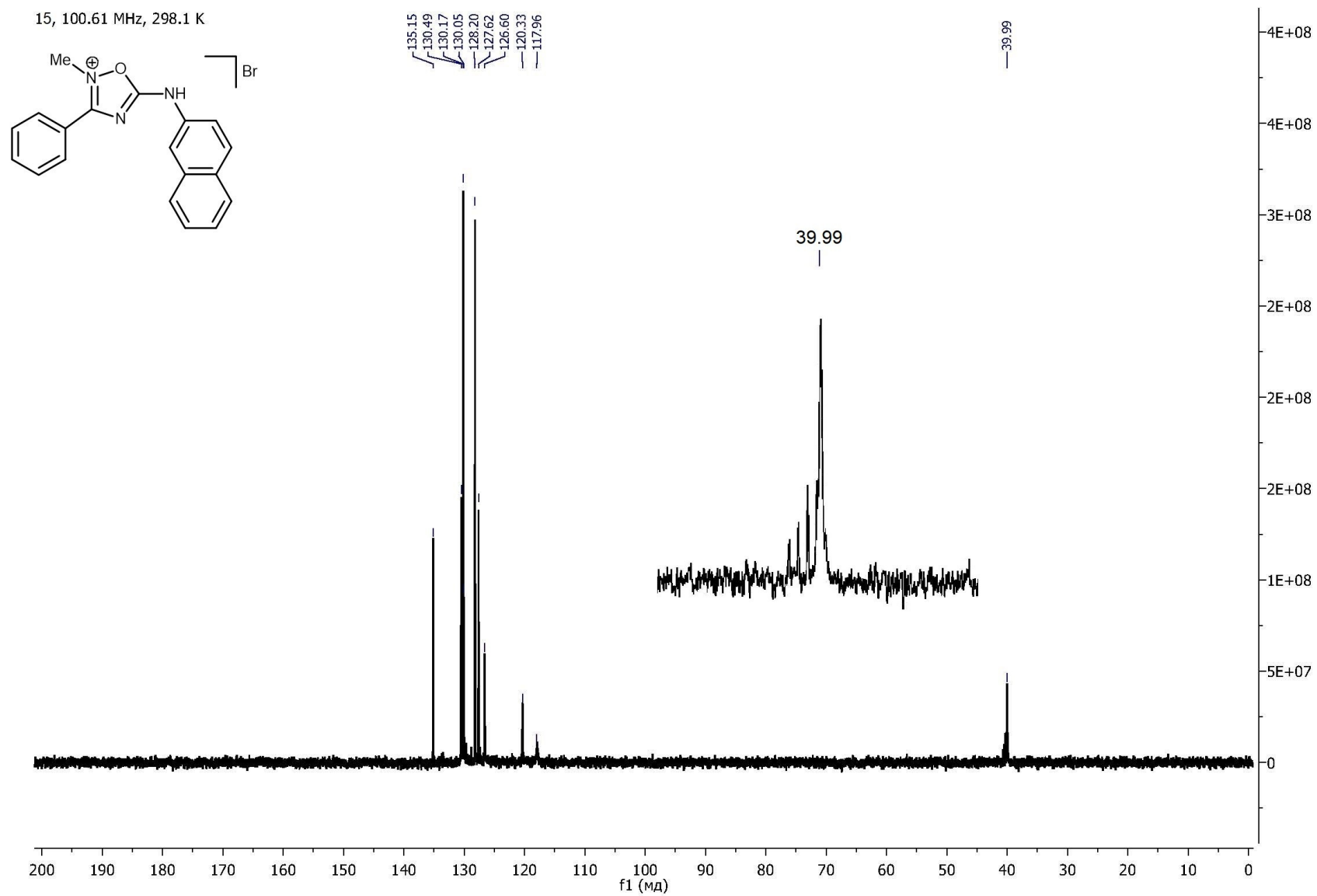


Figure 95S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ DEPT 135° NMR spectrum of **15**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active			Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Divert Valve	Source

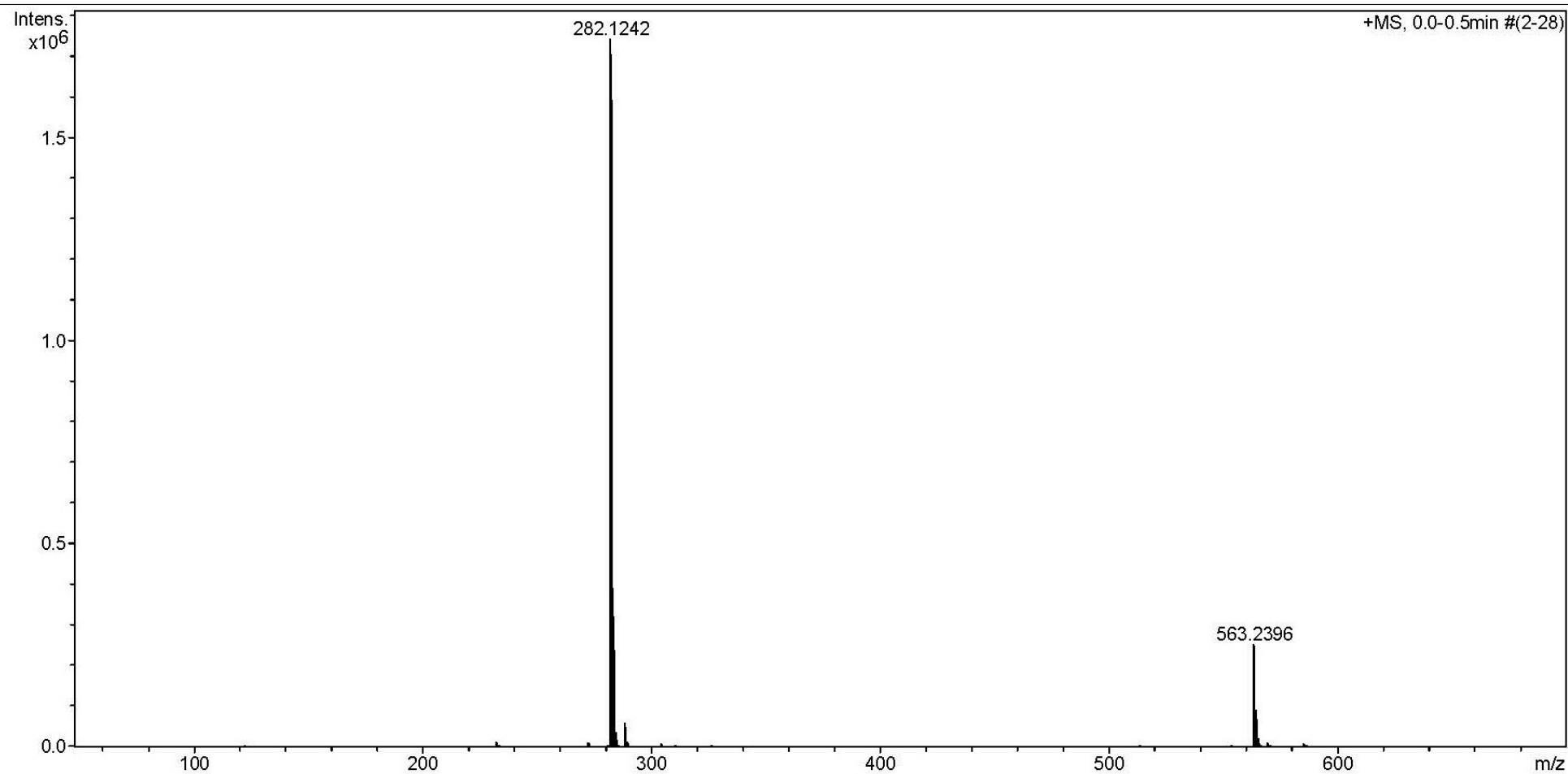


Figure 96S. HRESI⁺-MS of **16**.

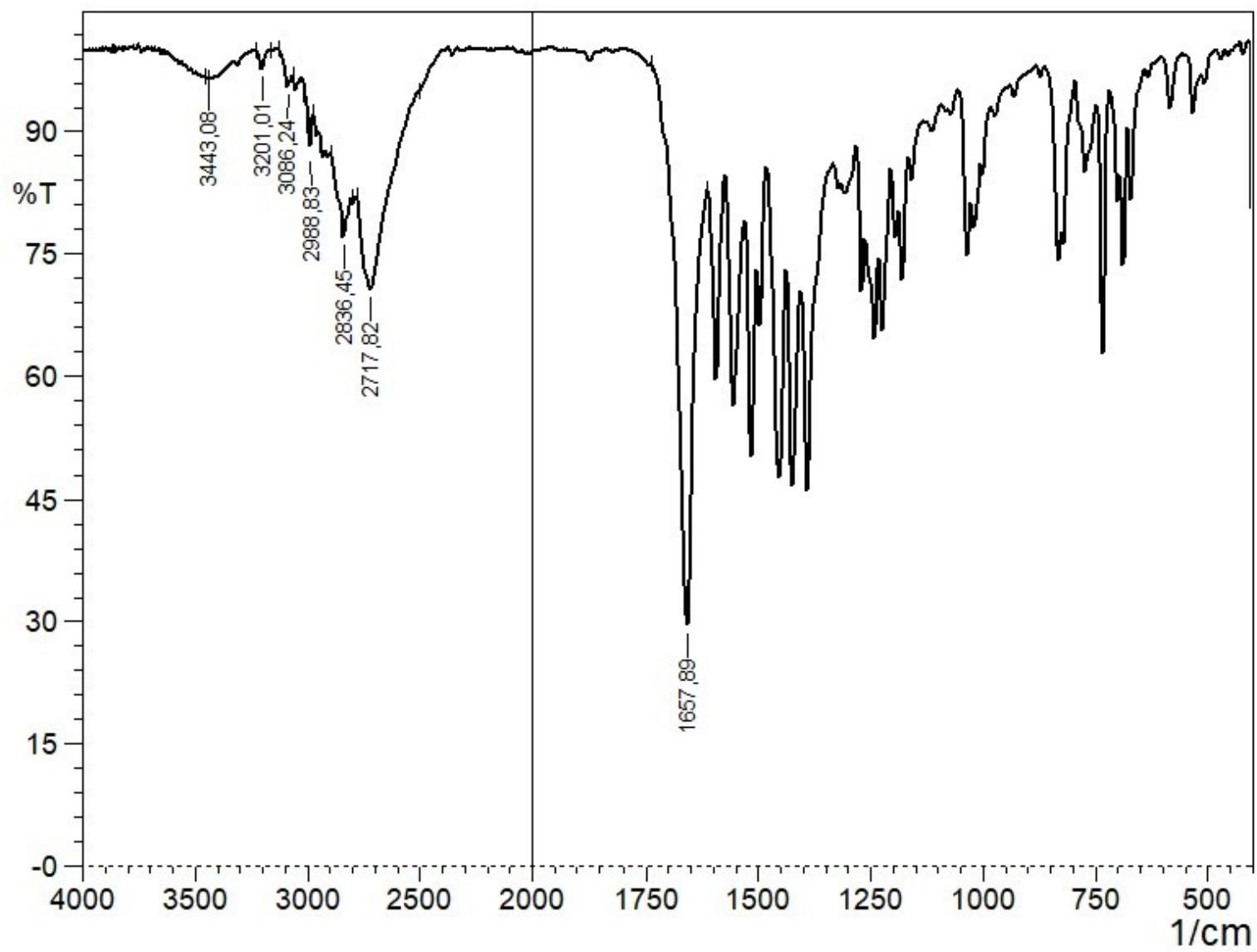


Figure 97S. IR spectrum of **16**.

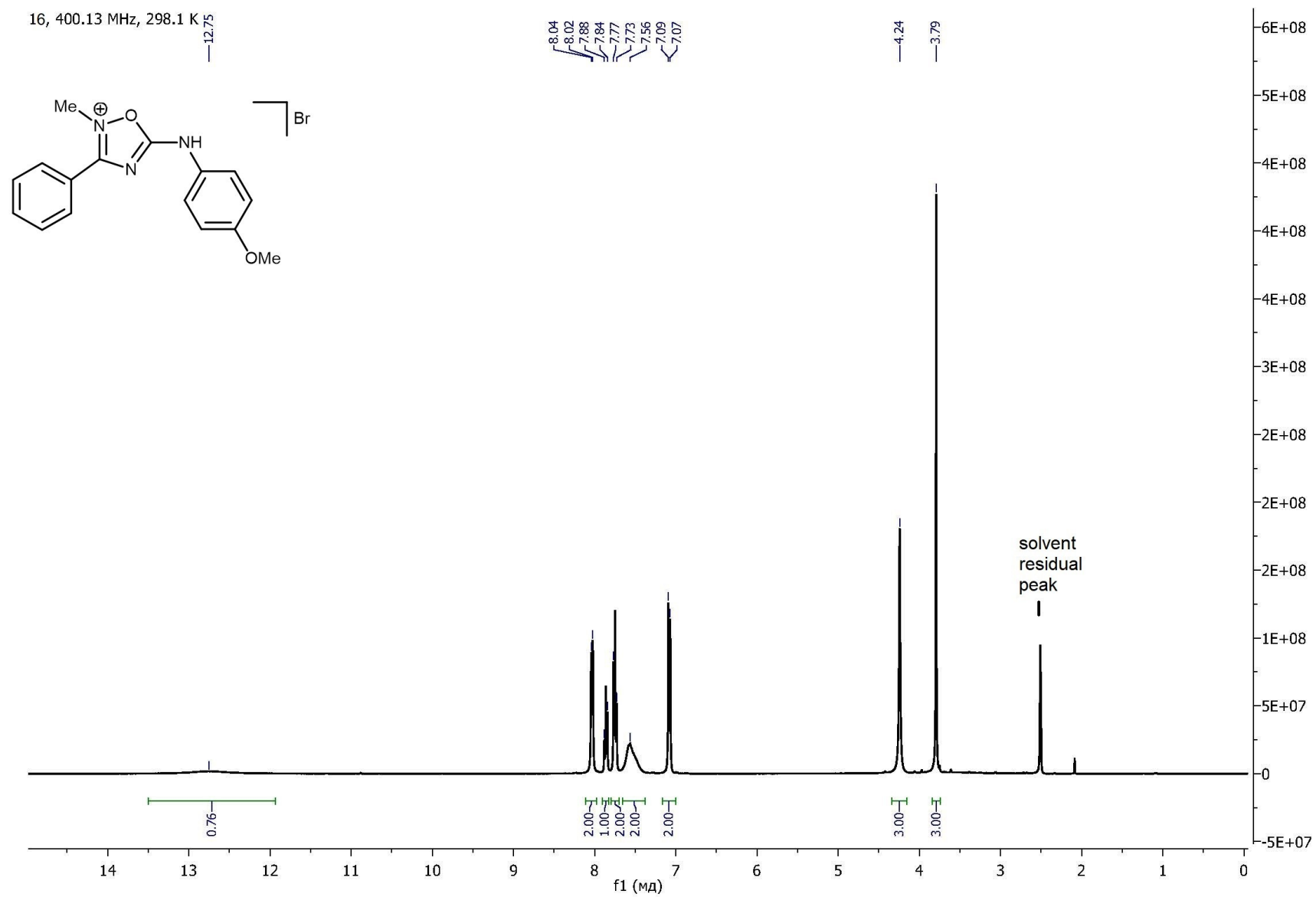


Figure 98S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 16.

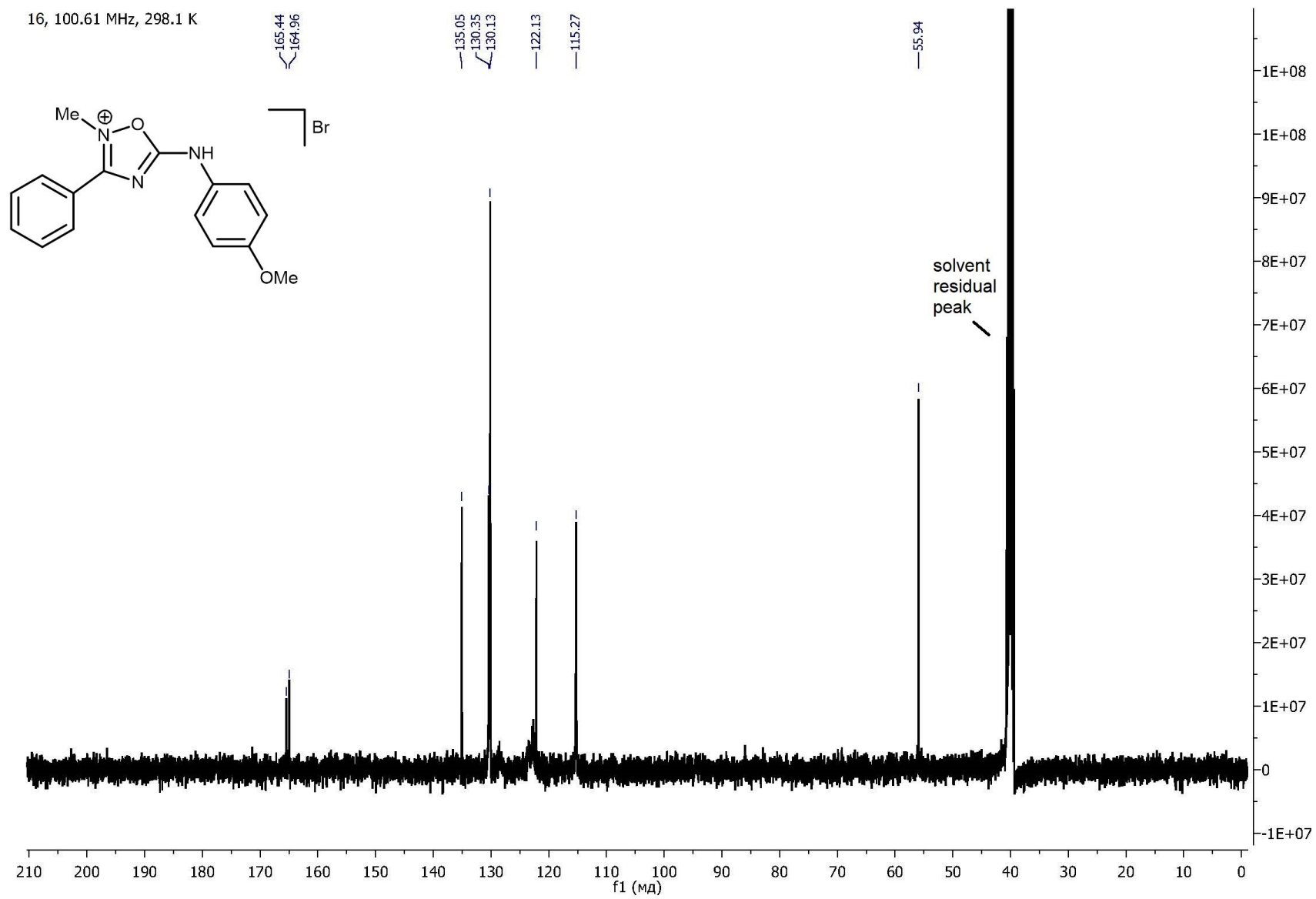


Figure 99S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 16.

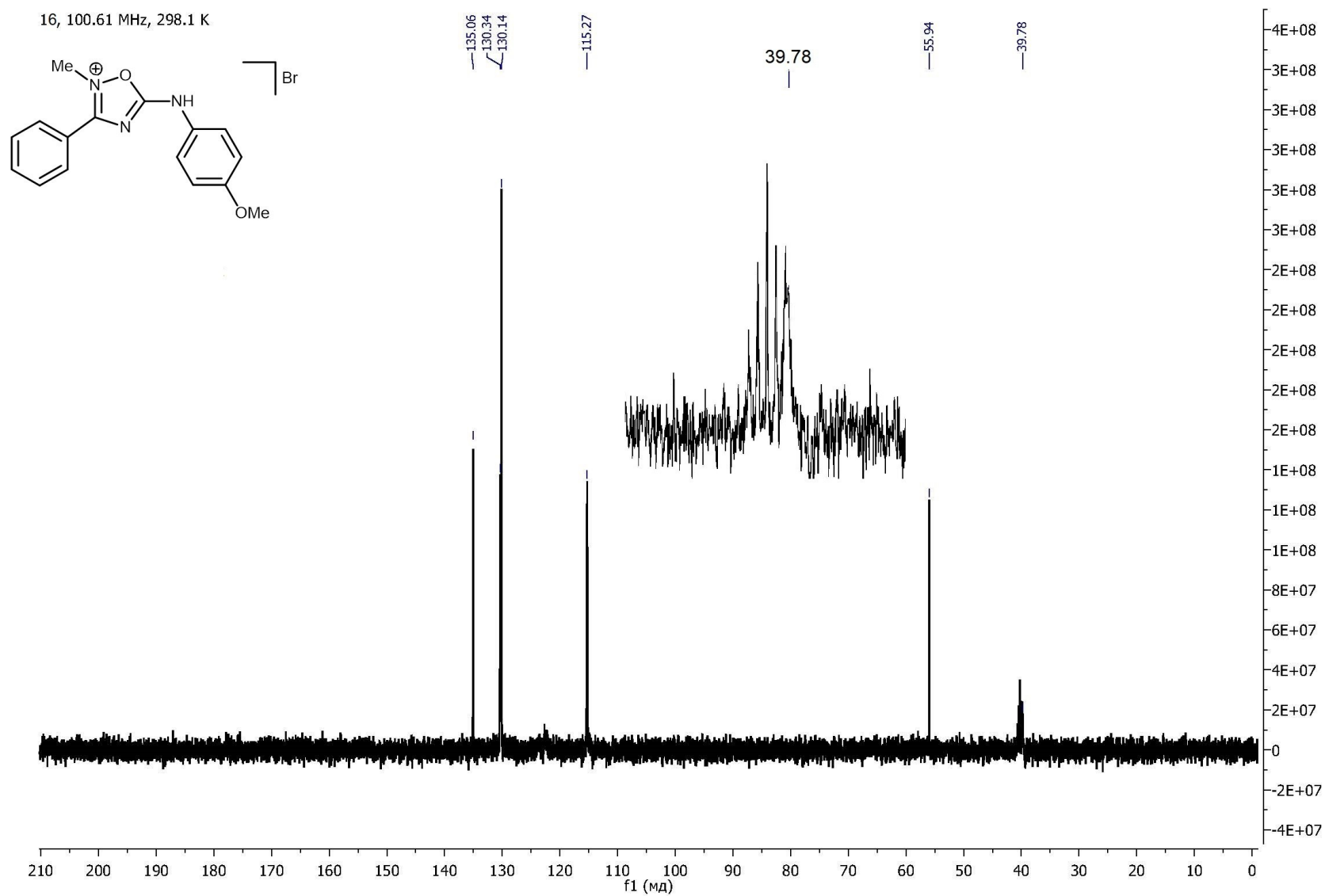


Figure 100S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ DEPT 135° NMR spectrum of **16**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

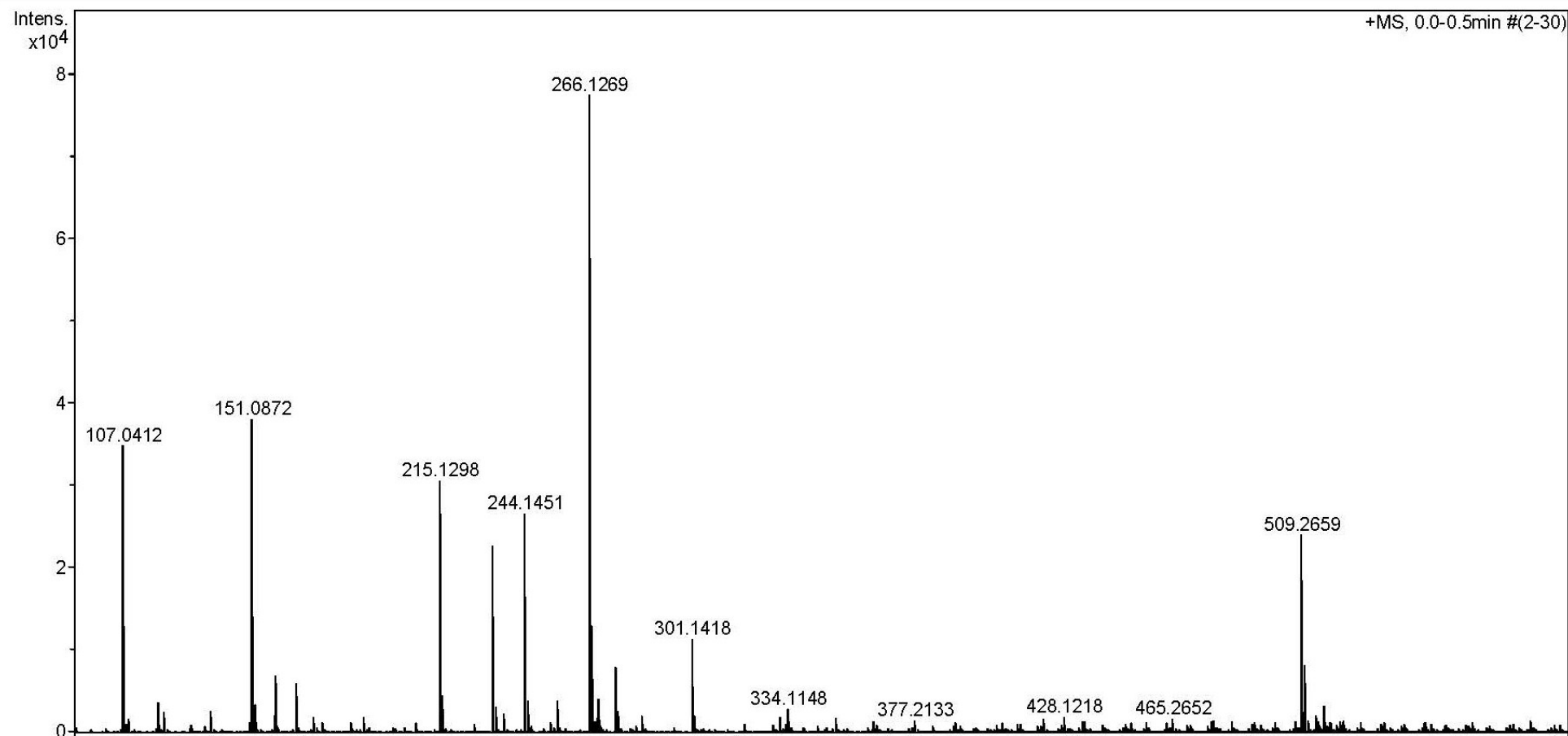


Figure 101S. HRESI⁺-MS of 17.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Negative	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

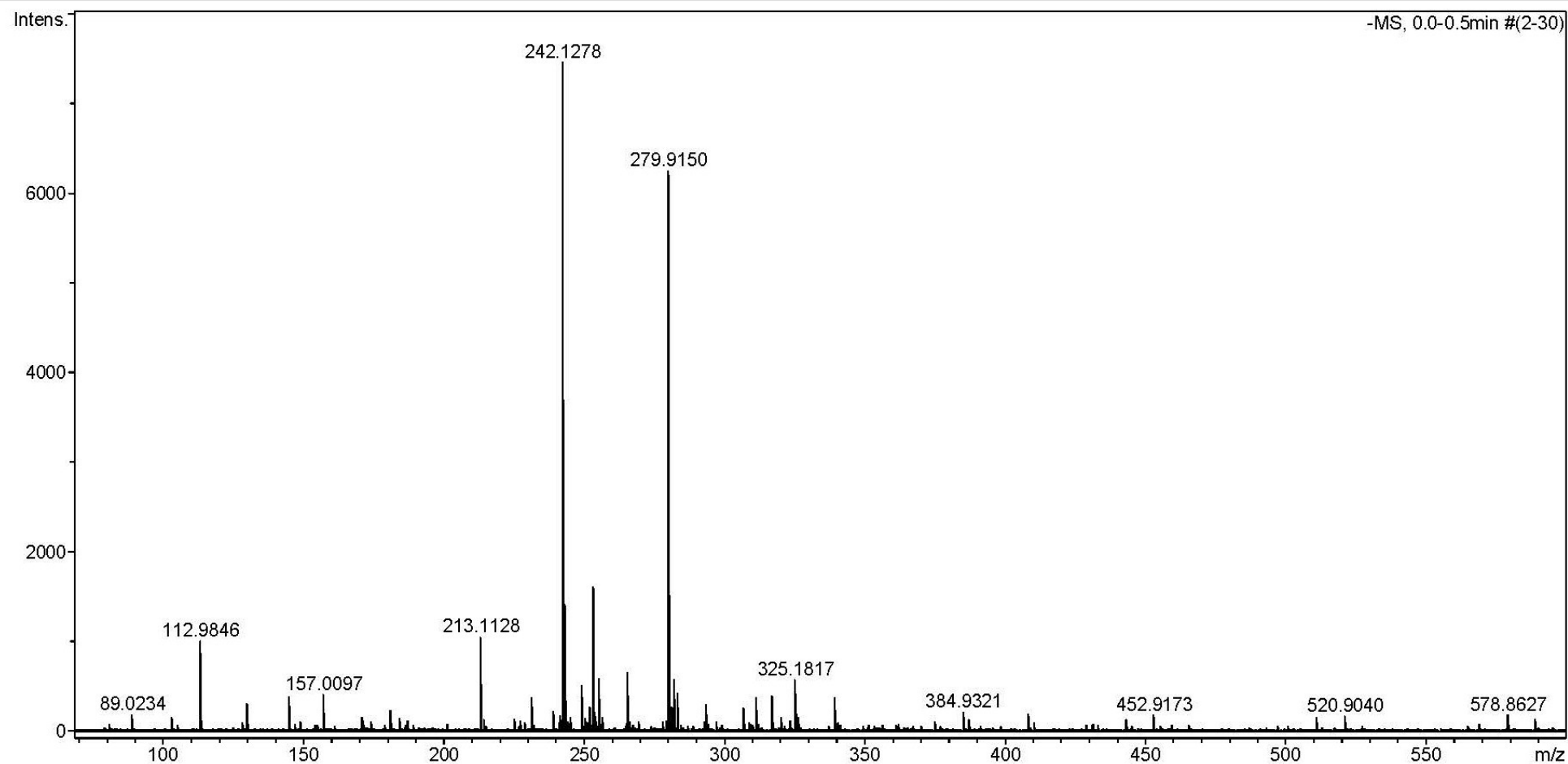


Figure 102S. HRESI-MS of 17.

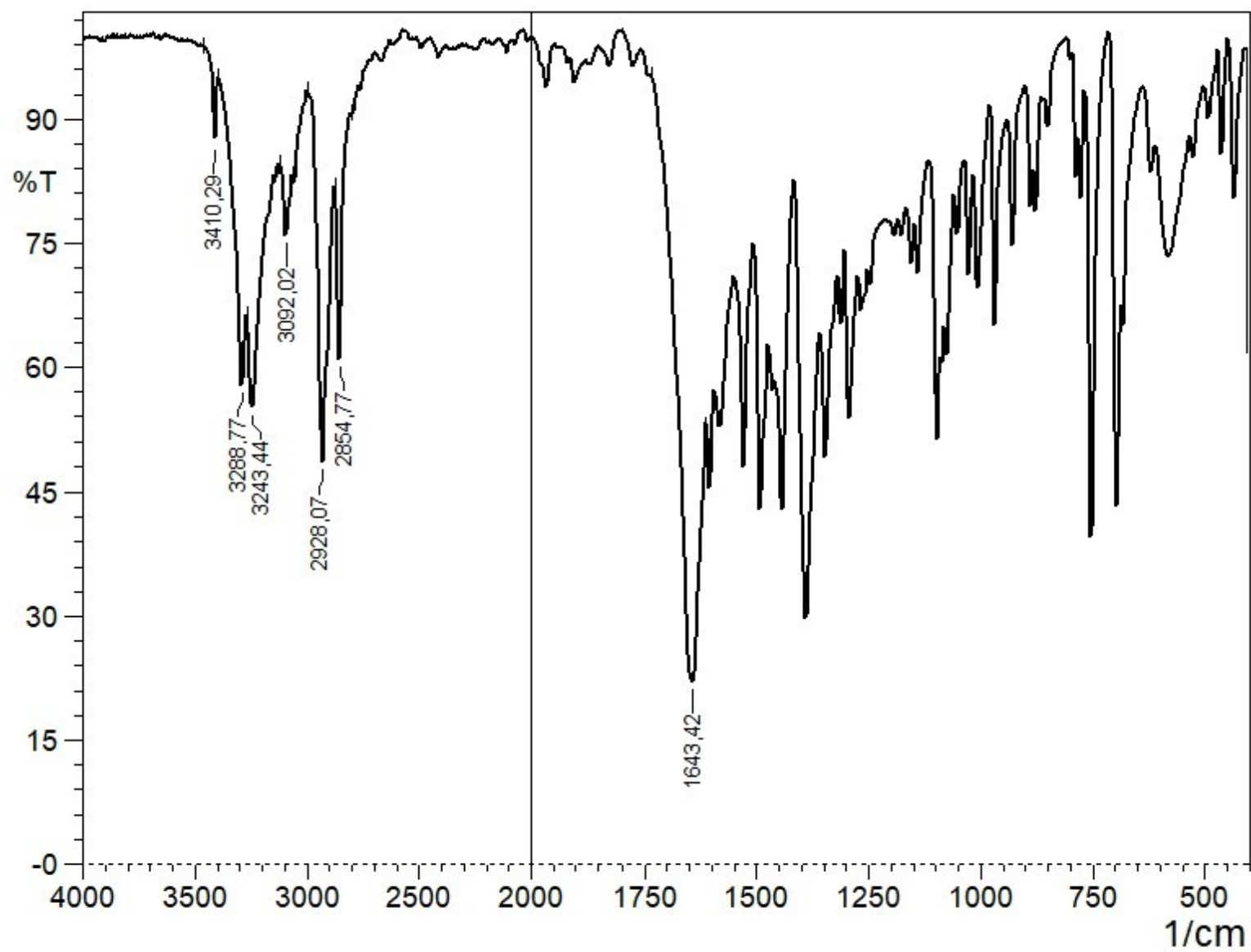


Figure 103S. IR spectrum of **17**.

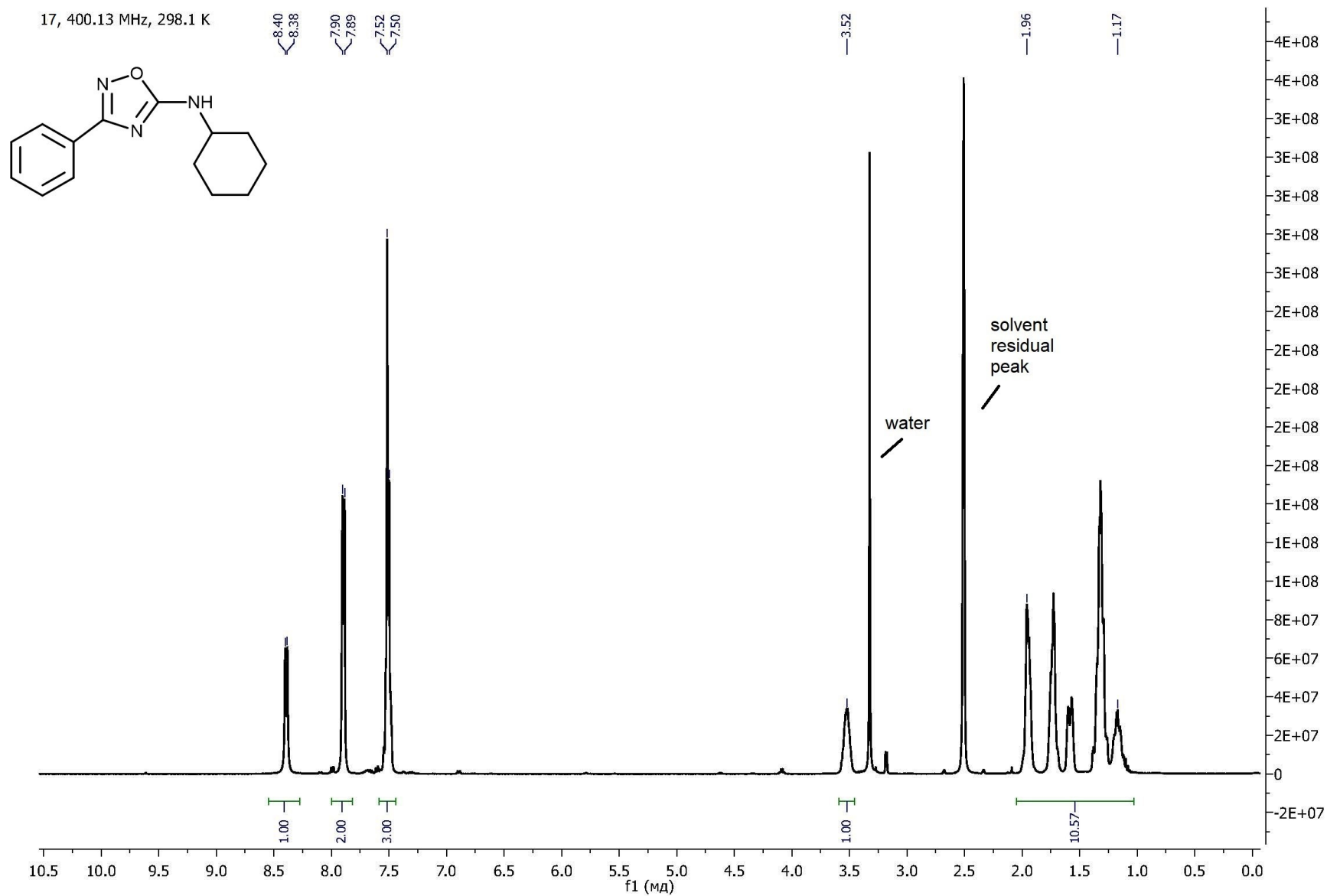


Figure 104S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 17.

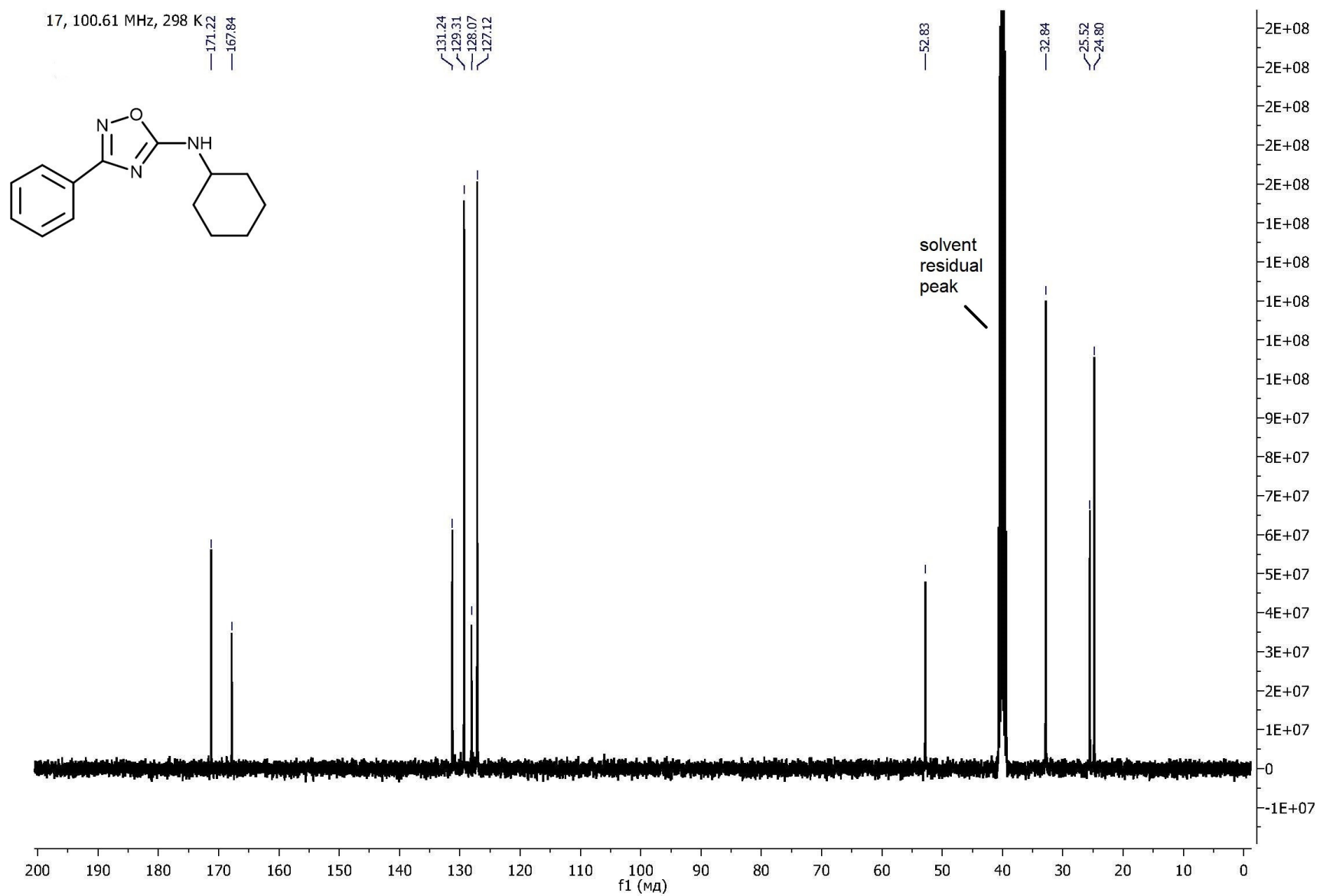


Figure 105S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 17.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

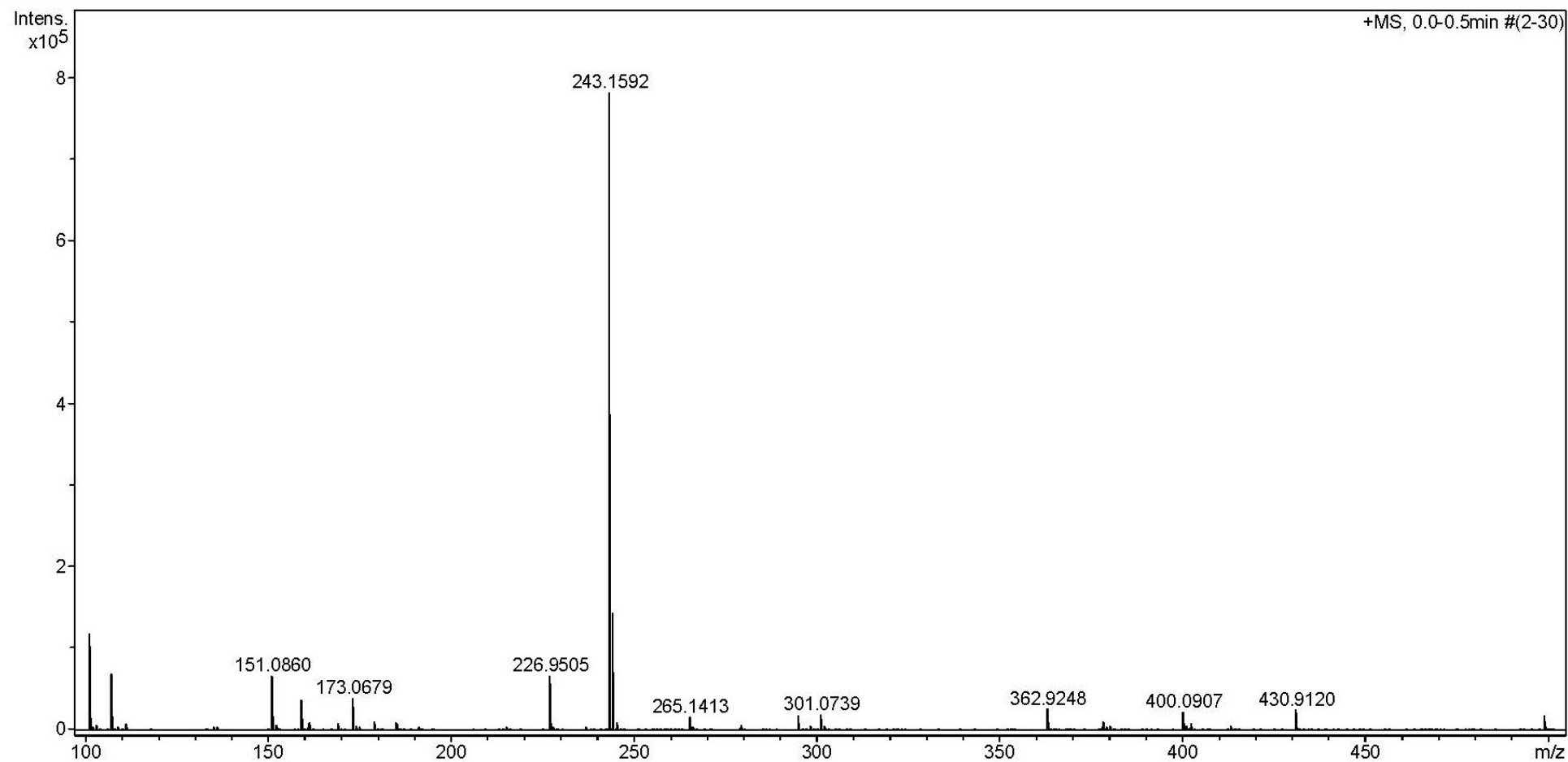


Figure 106S. HRESI⁺-MS of 18.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Negative	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

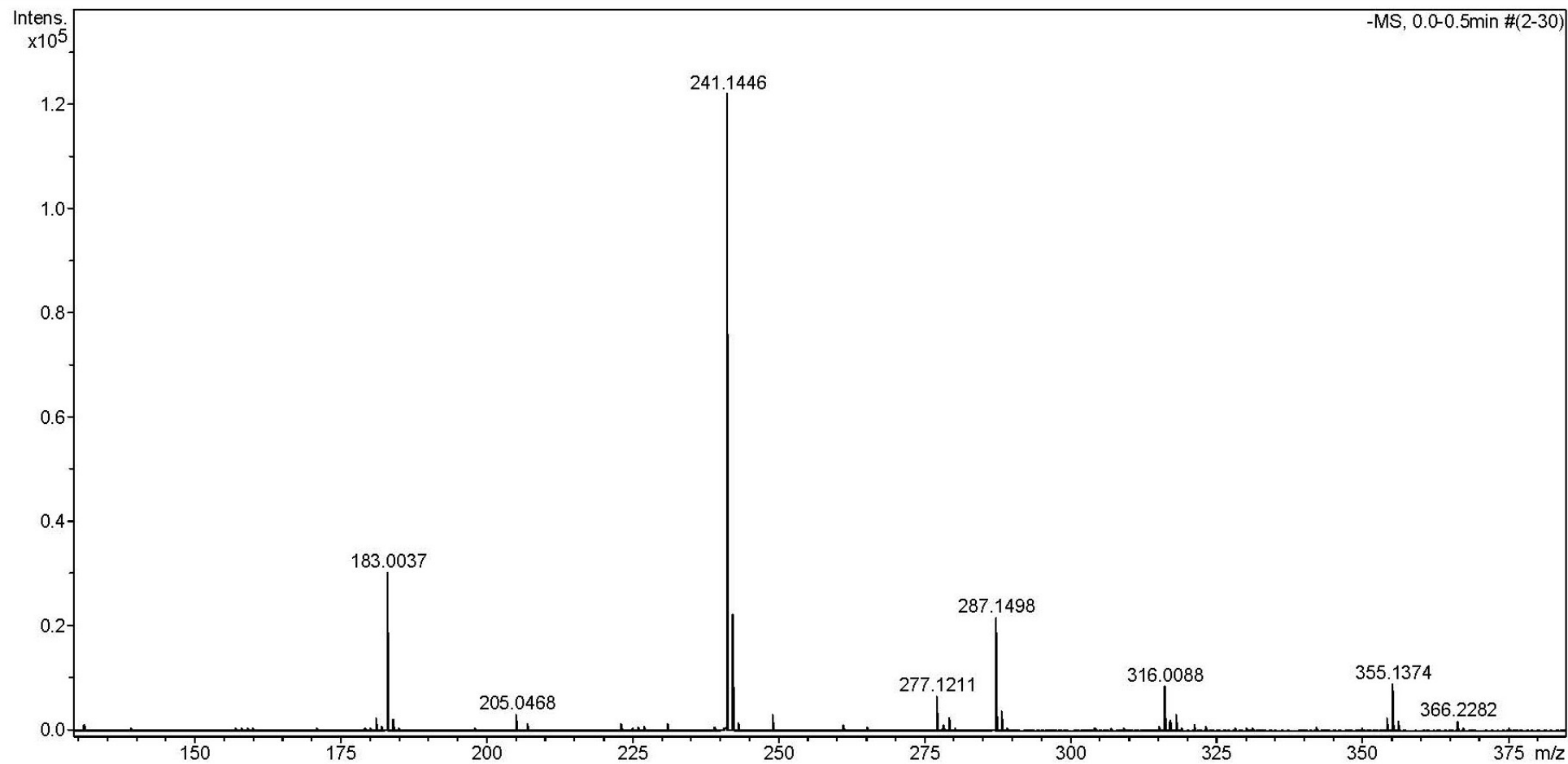


Figure 107S. HRESI-MS of 18.

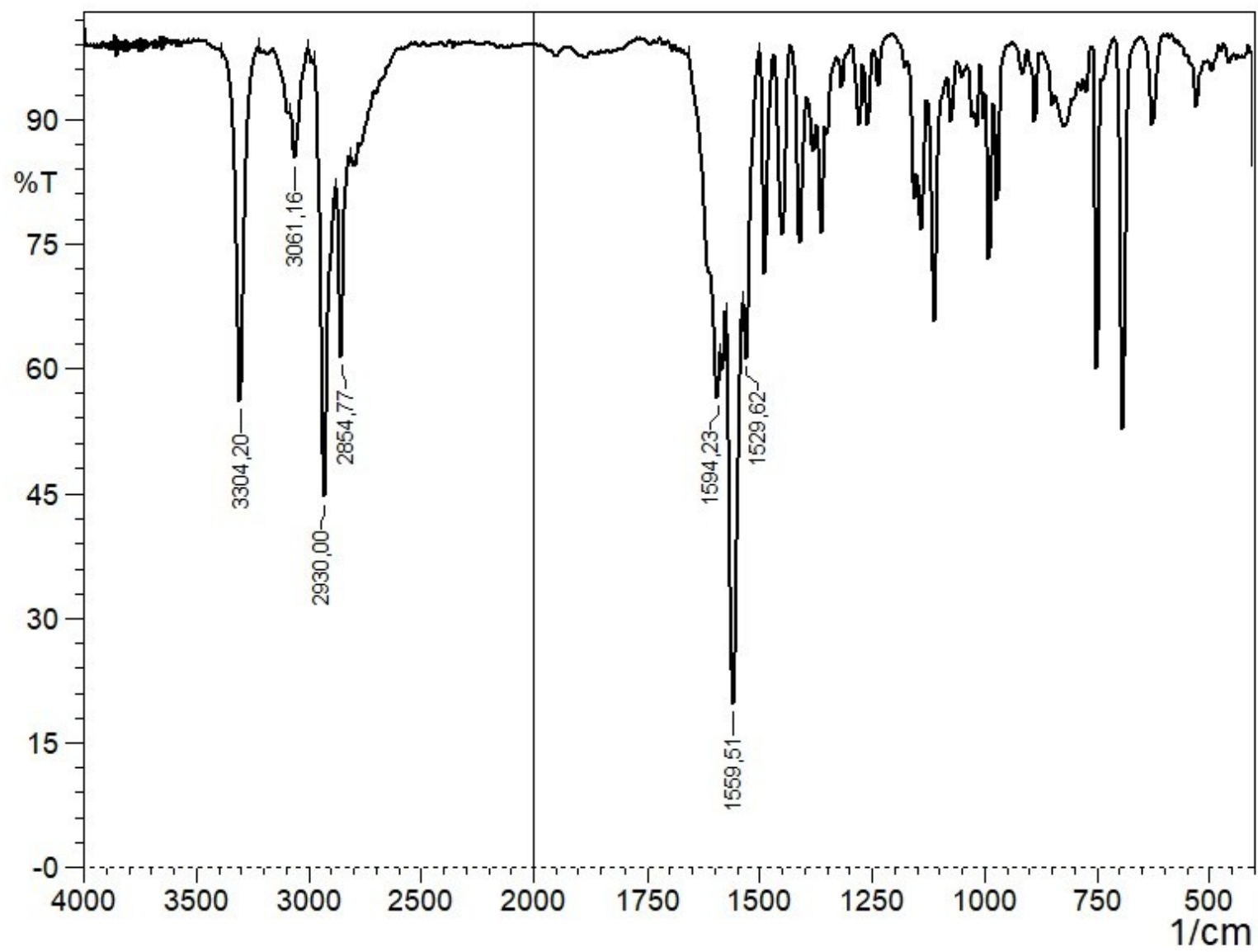


Figure 108S. IR spectrum of **18**.

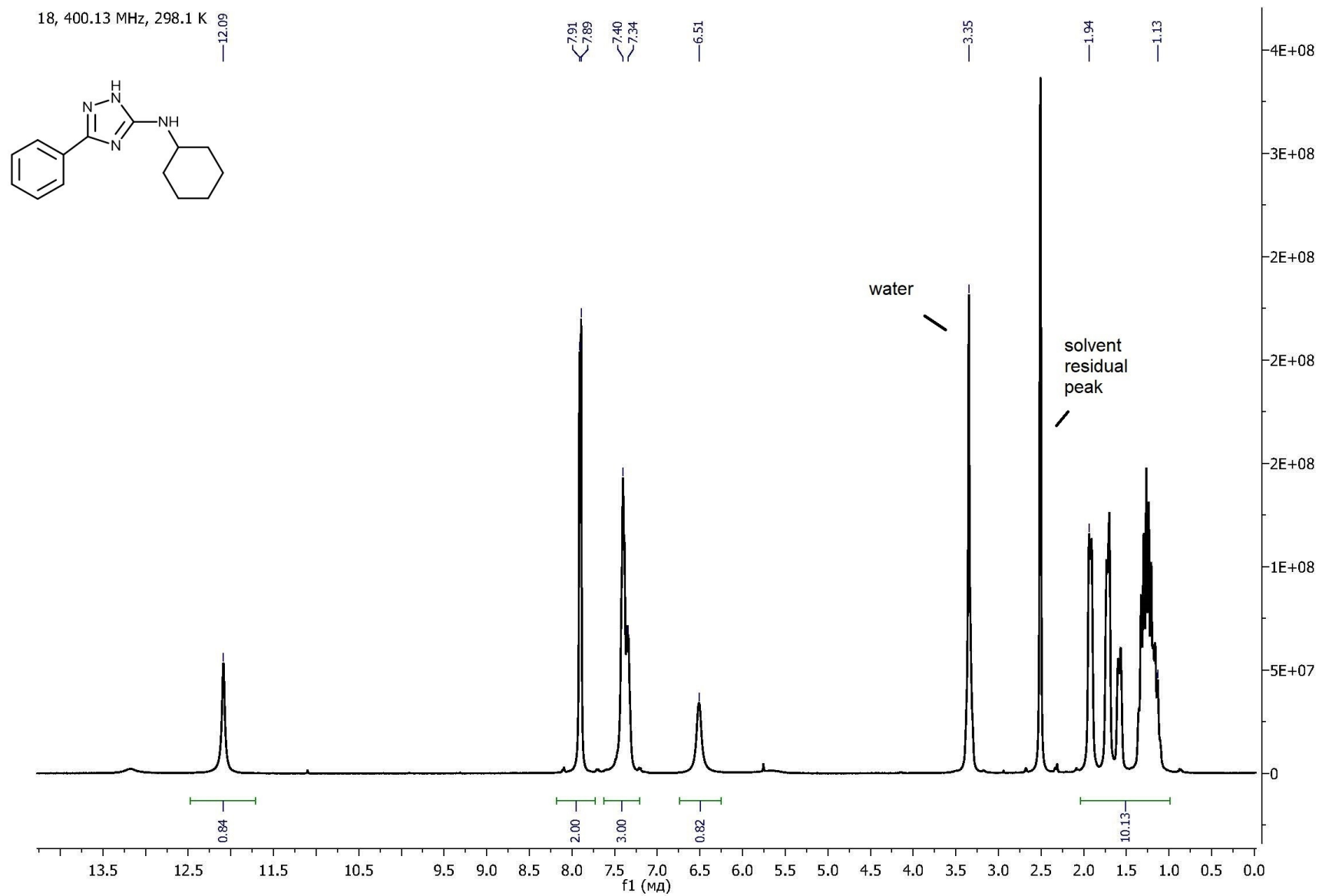


Figure 109S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 18.

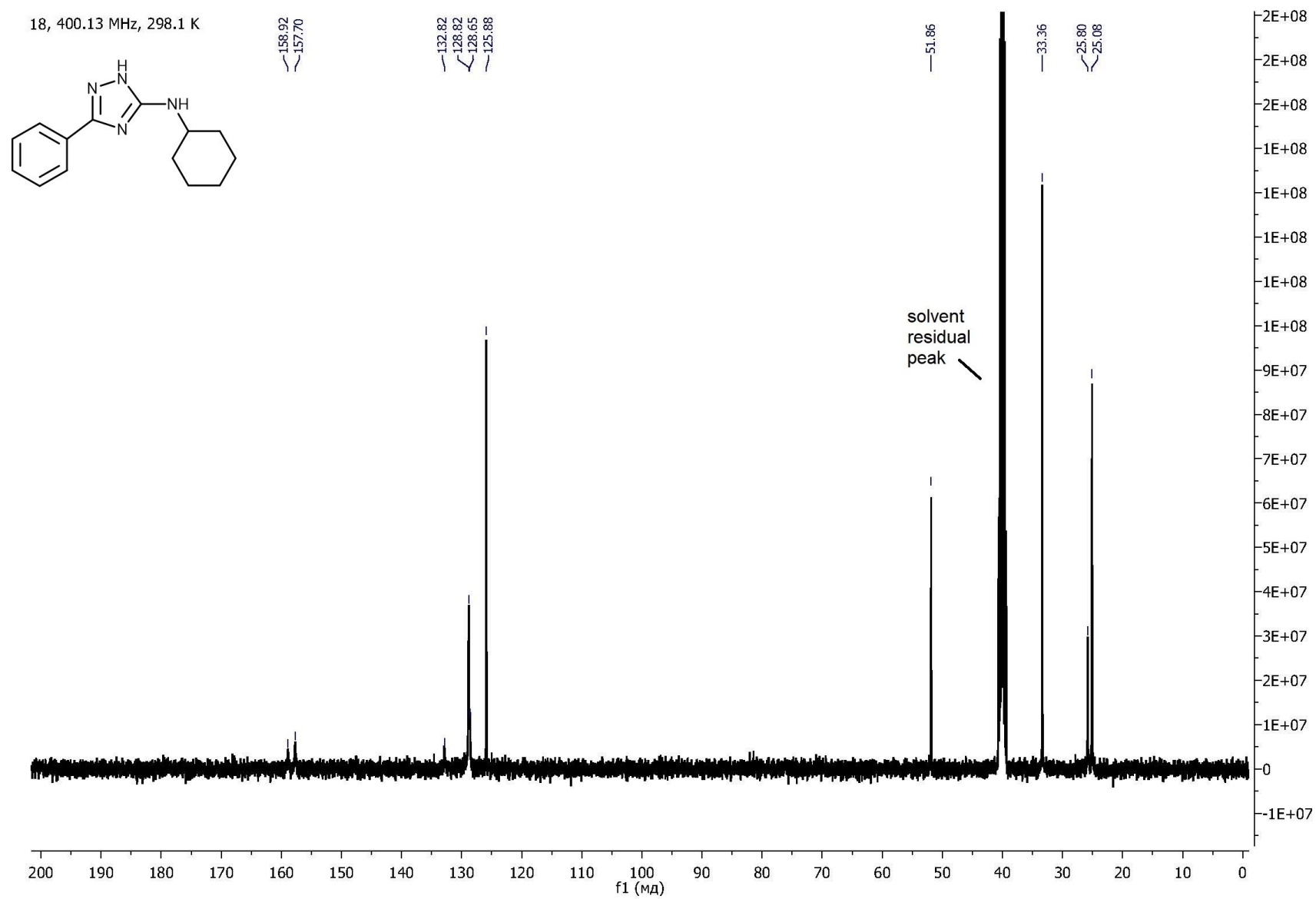


Figure 110S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **18**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

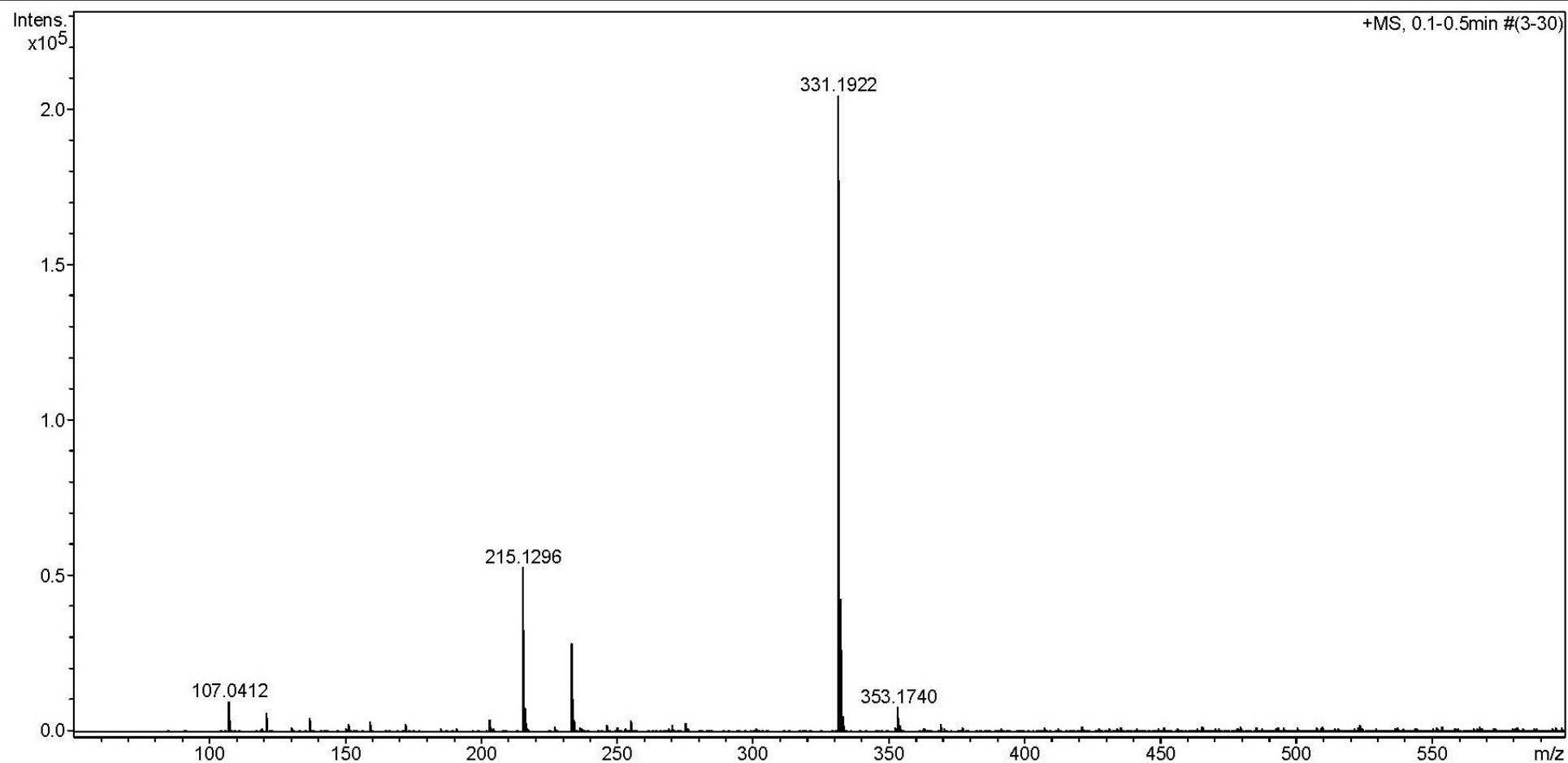


Figure 111S. HRESI⁺-MS of 19.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Negative	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

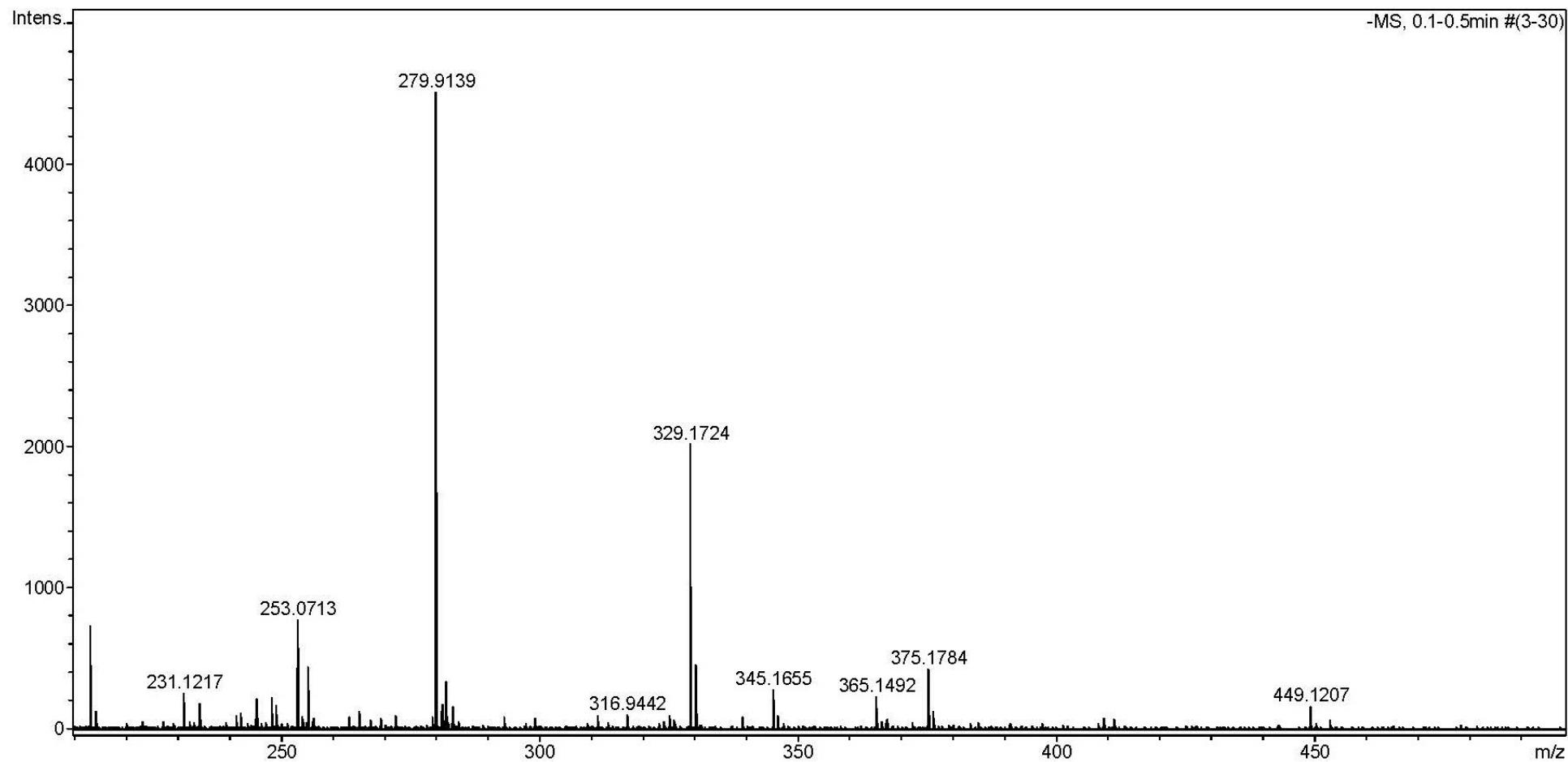


Figure 112S. HRESI-MS of 19.

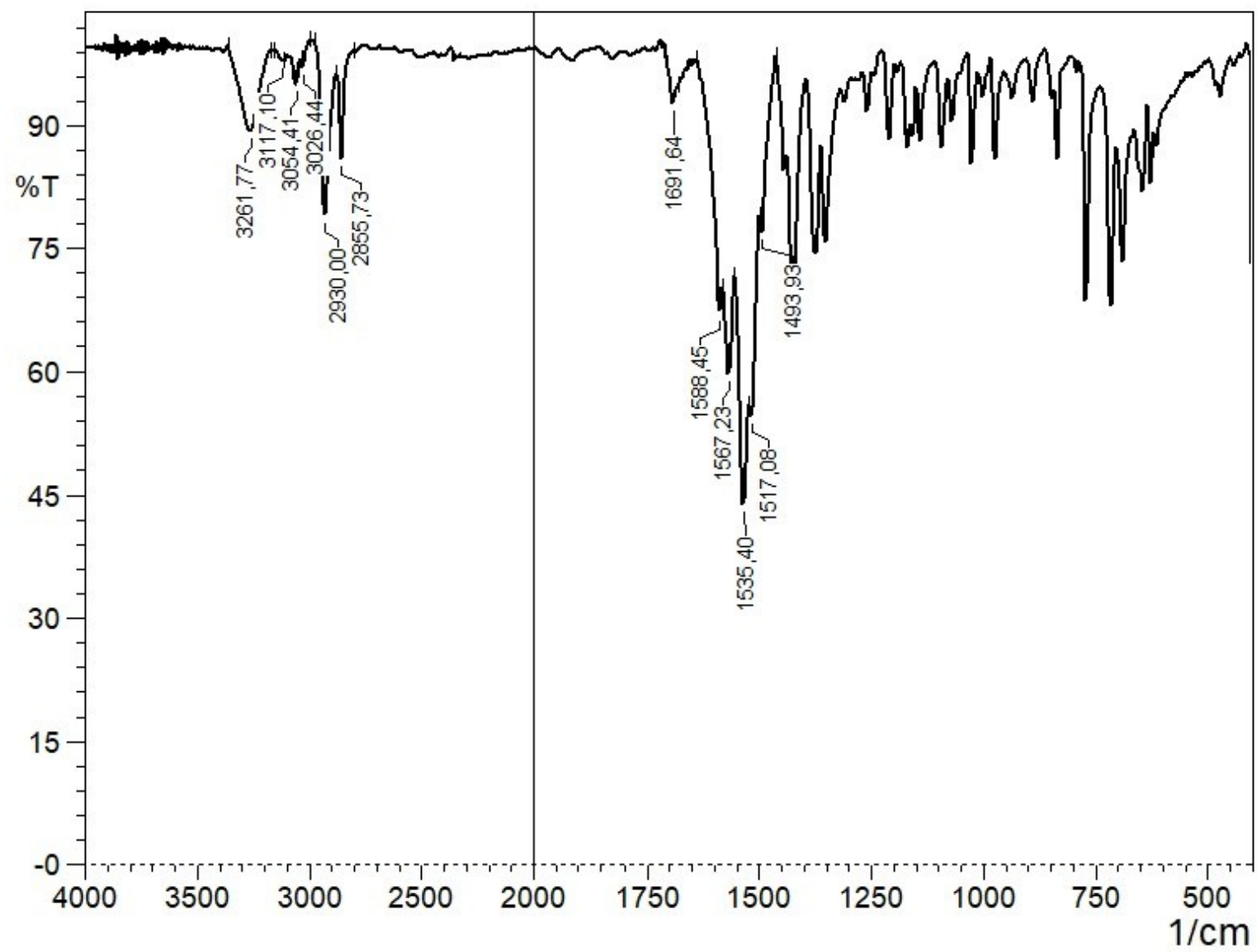


Figure 113S. IR spectrum of **19**.

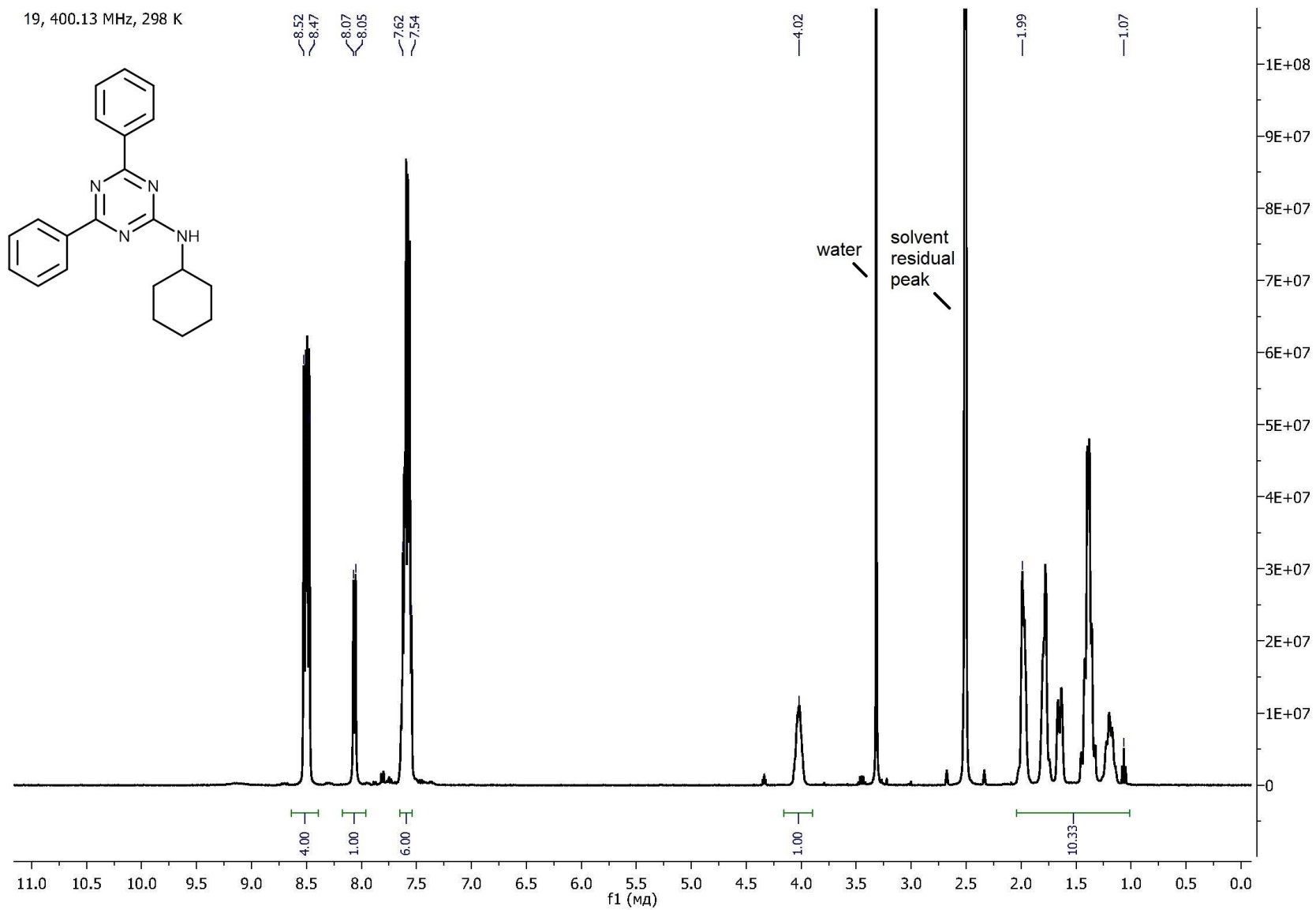


Figure 114S. ^1H NMR spectrum of 19.

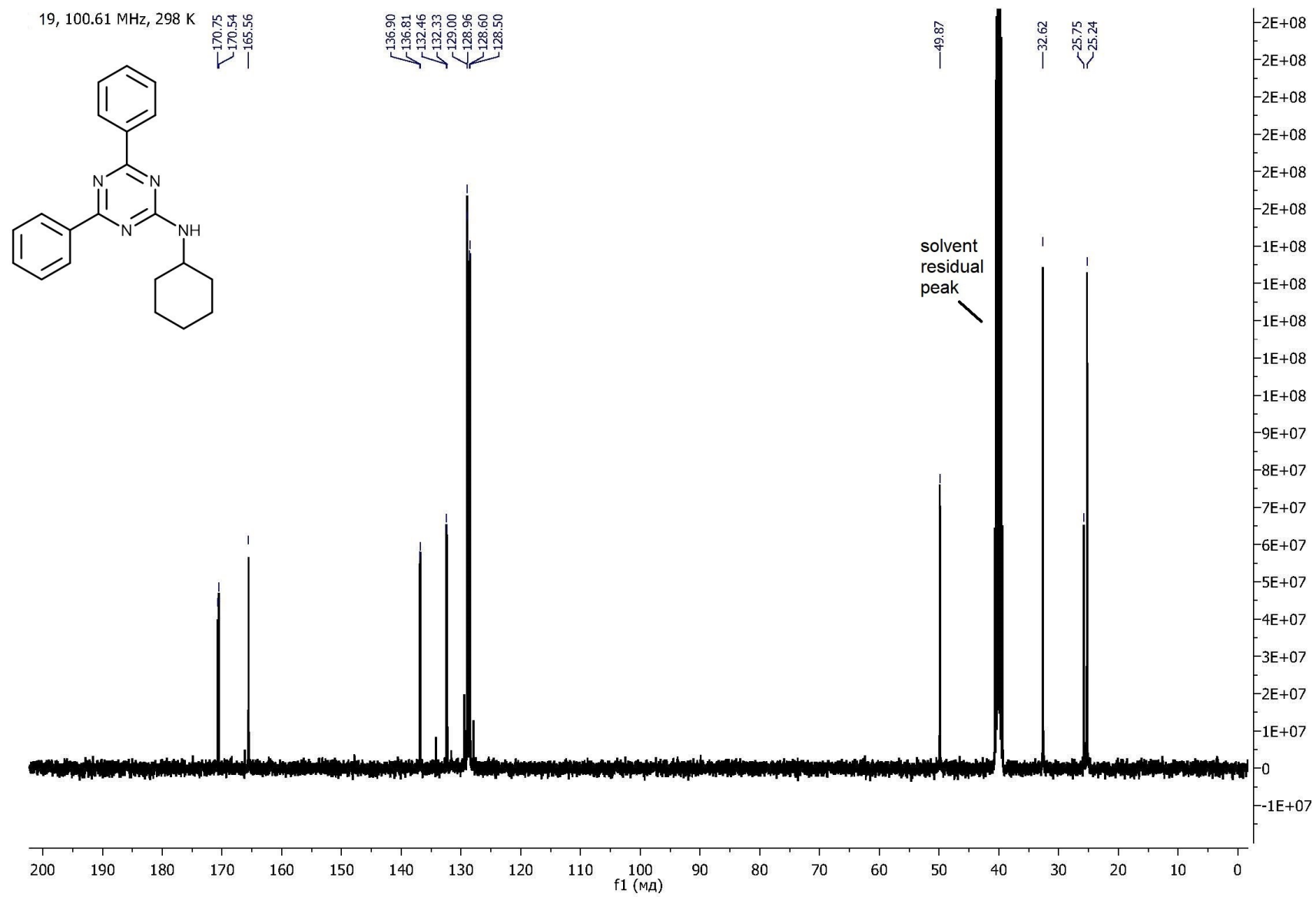


Figure 115S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of **19**.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	4500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

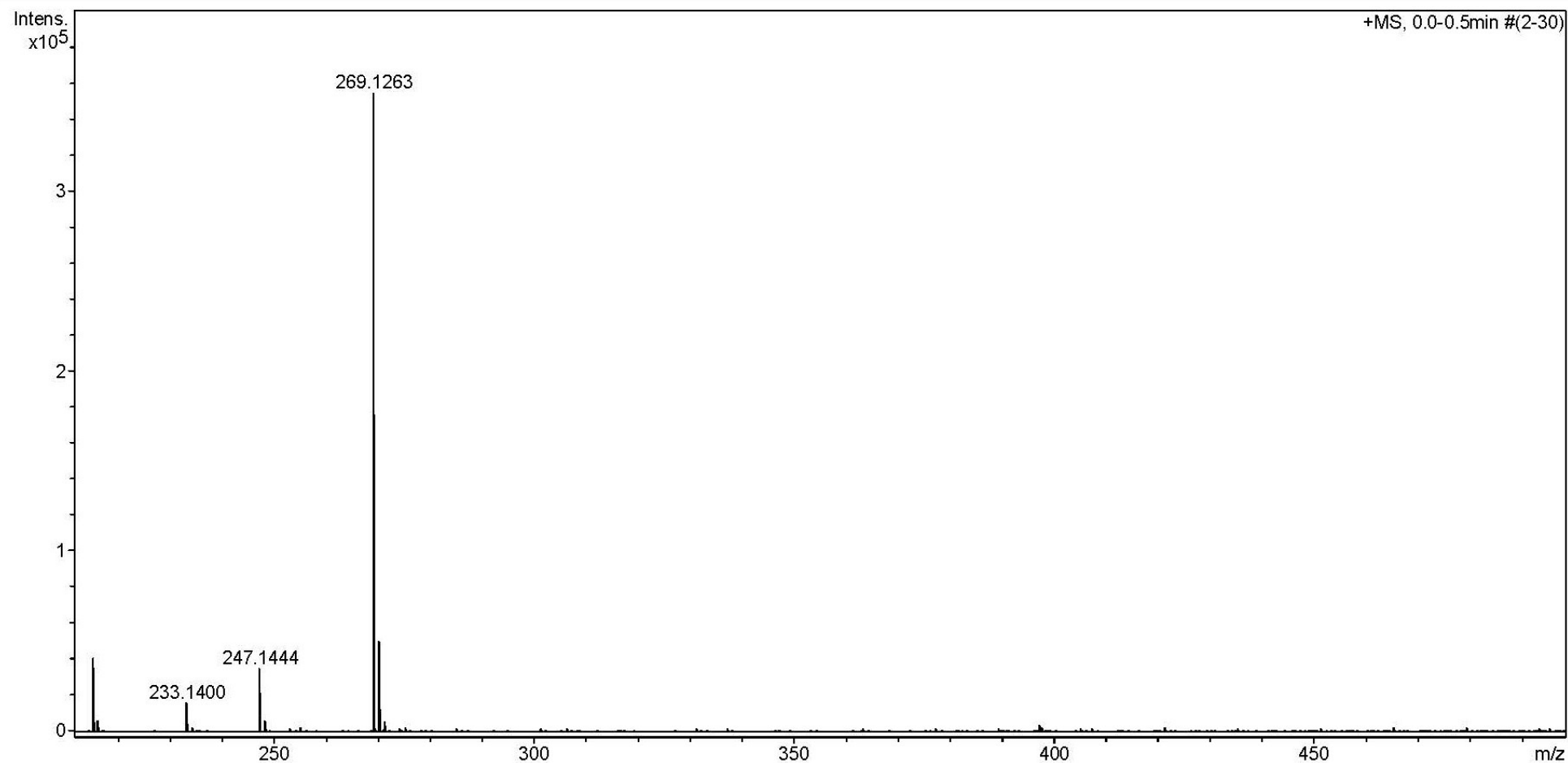


Figure 116S. HRESI⁺-MS of 20.

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Negative	Set Nebulizer	1.0 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	300.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Source

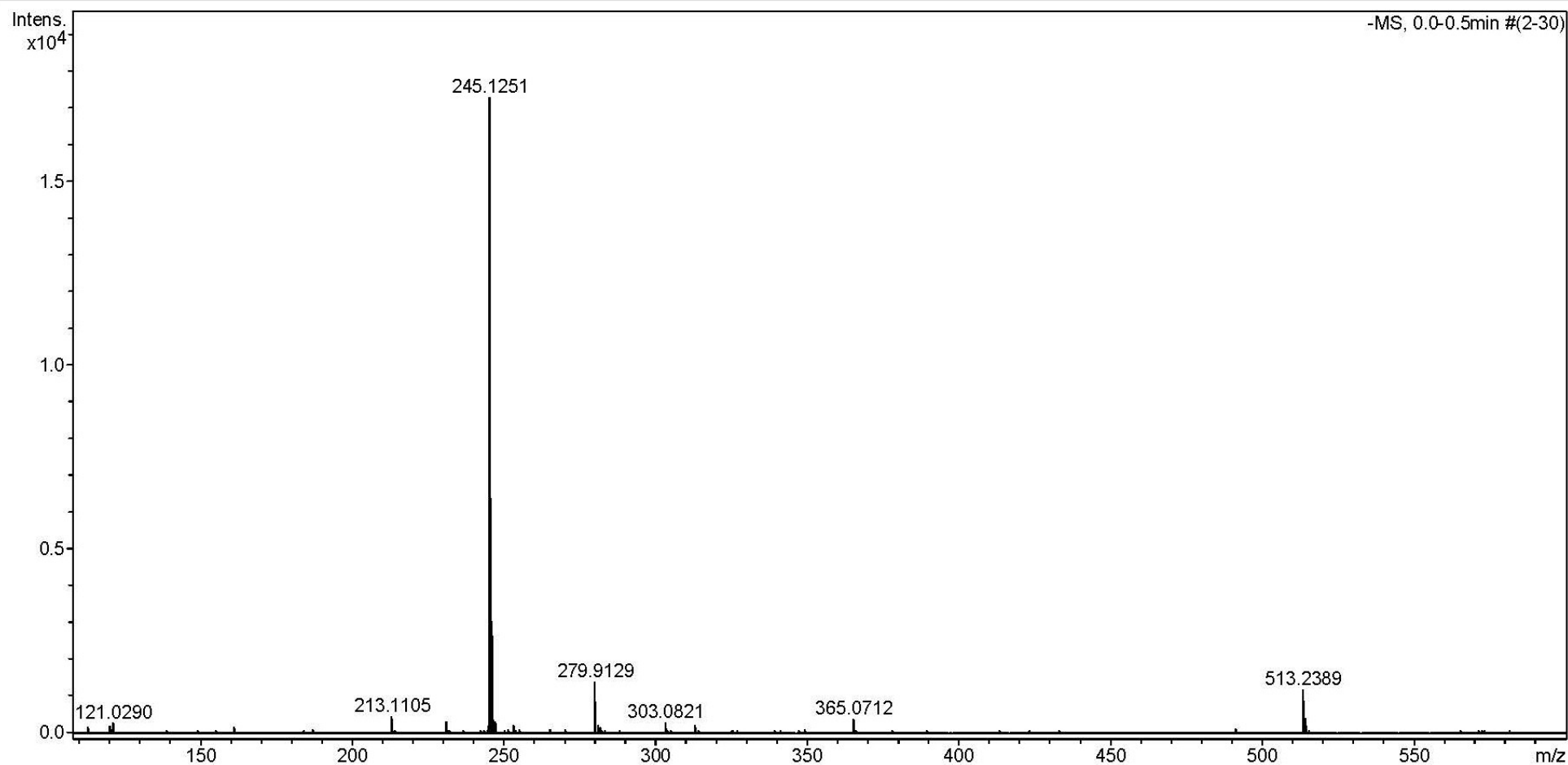


Figure 117S. HRESI-MS of 20.

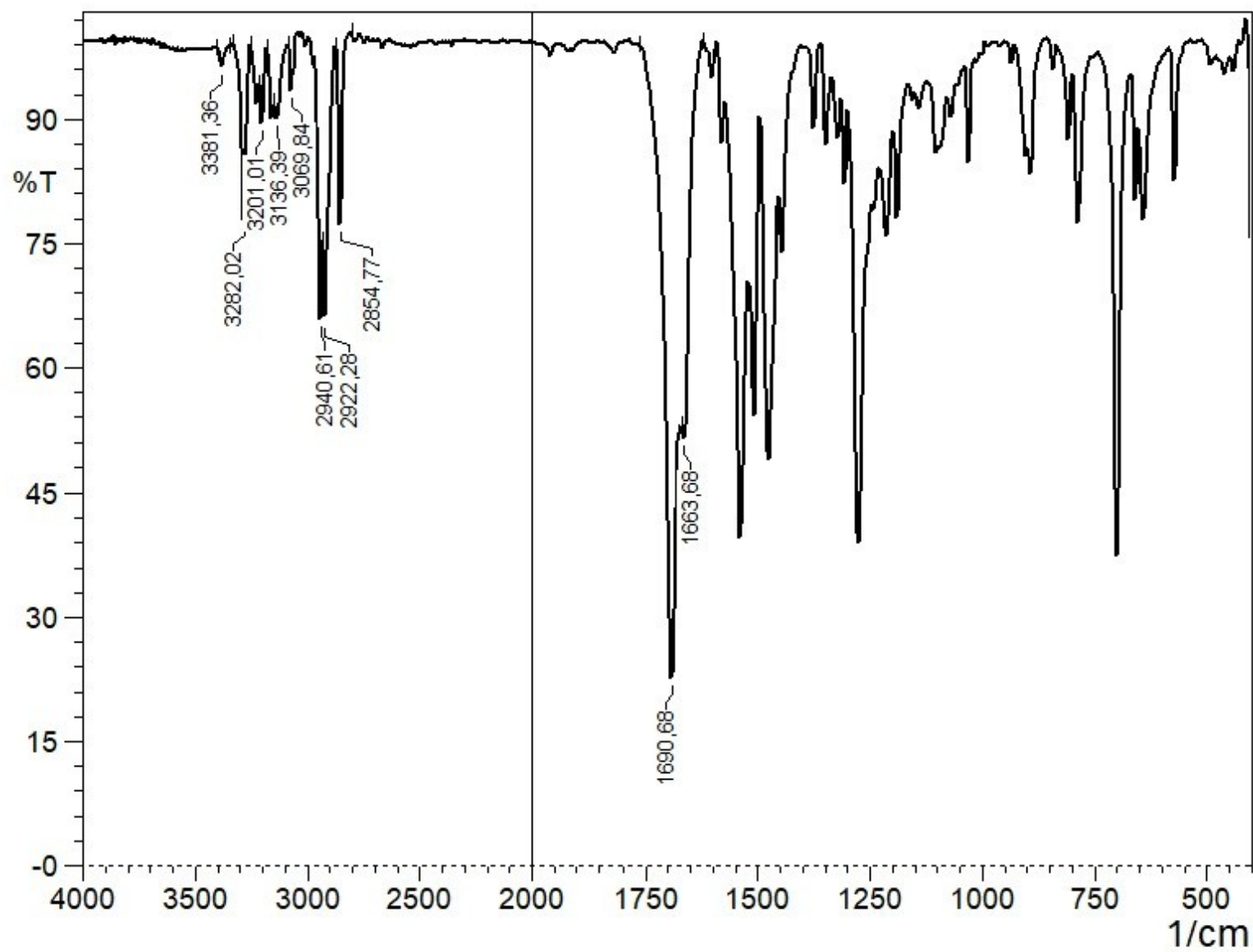


Figure 118S. IR spectrum of **20**.

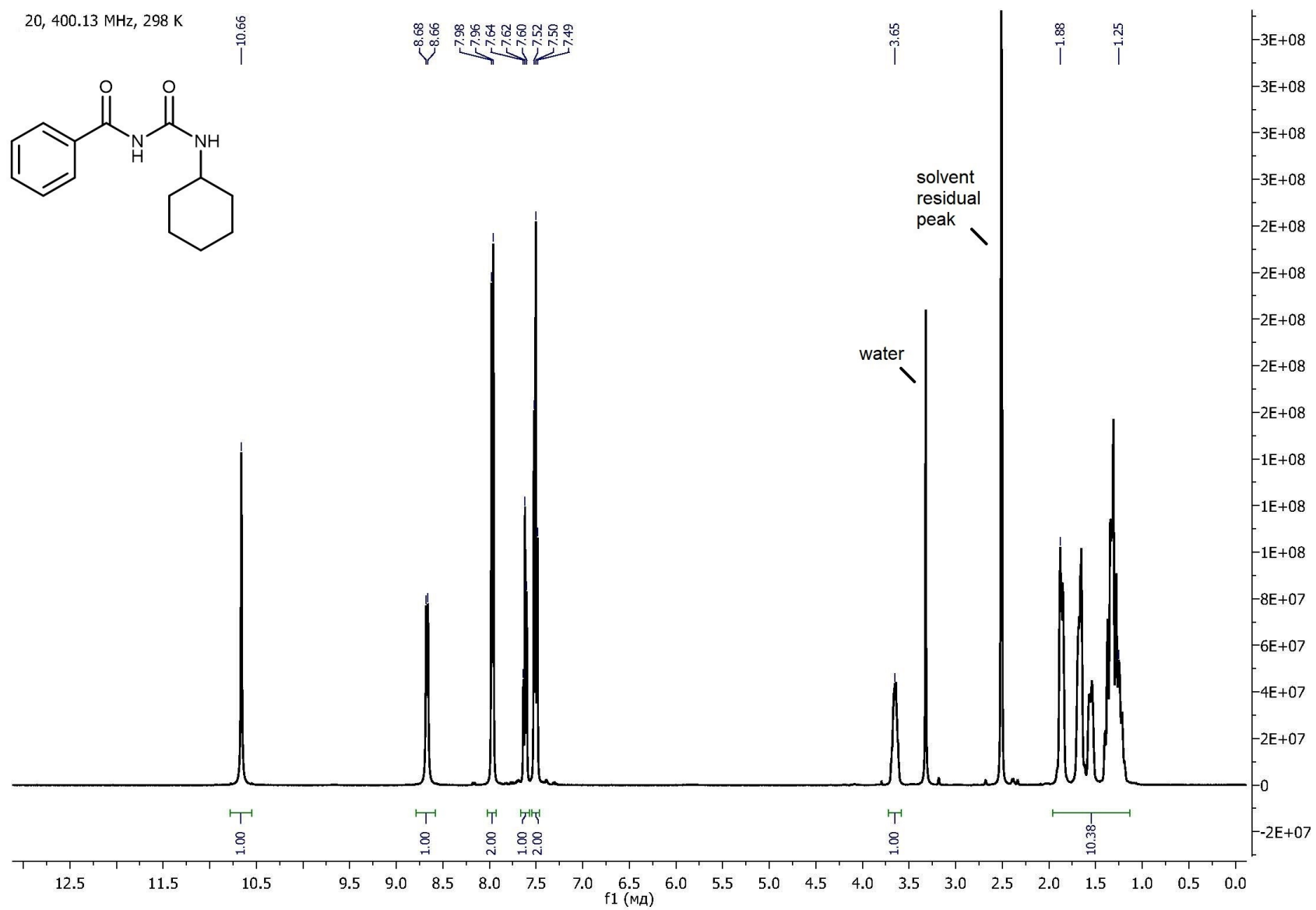


Figure 119S. ¹H NMR spectrum of 20.

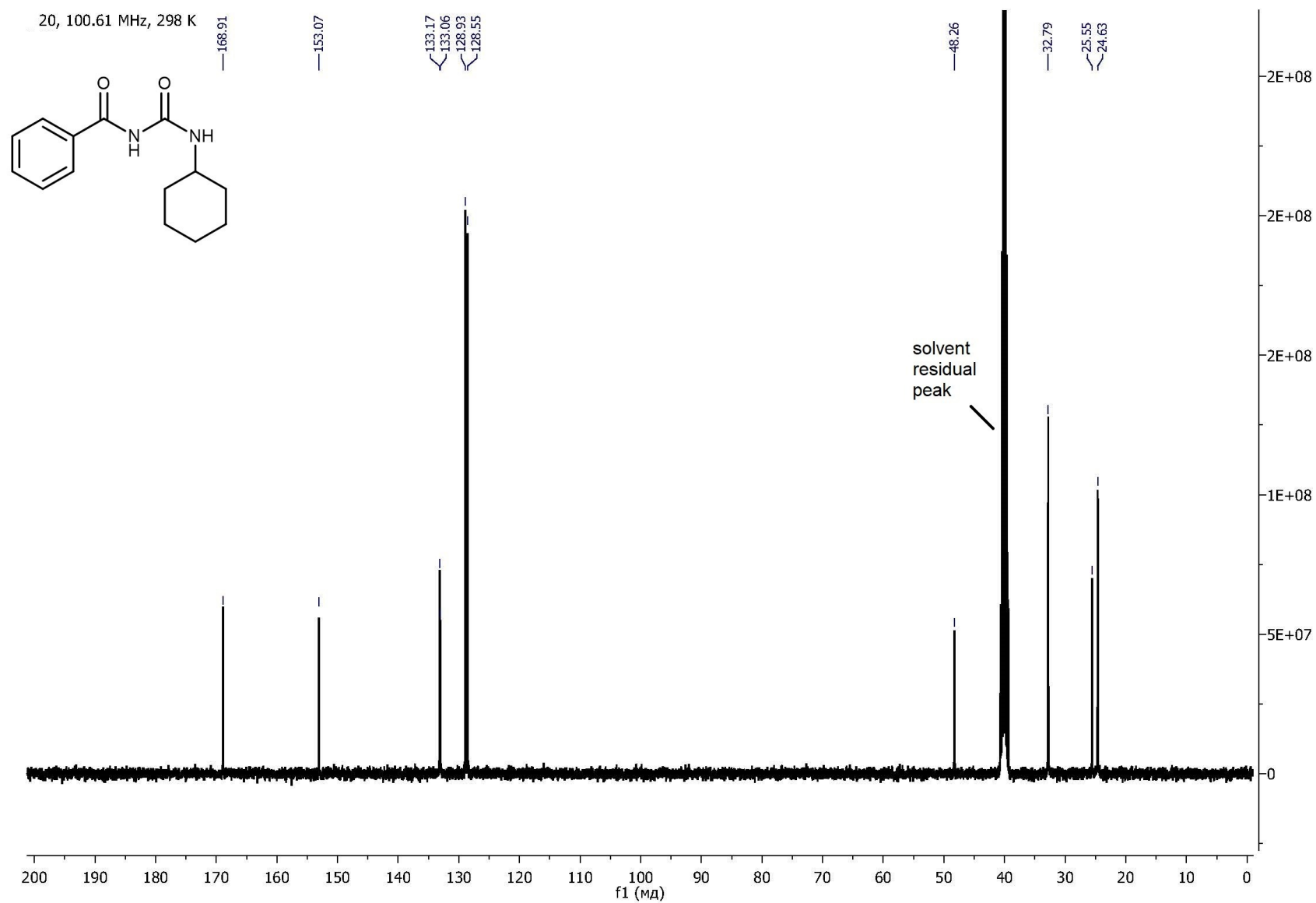


Figure 120S. $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectrum of 20.

Crystal data for 4, 6, 17, 18, 19, and 20

Identification code	4·H₂O	6	17
Empirical formula	C ₁₅ H ₂₂ BrN ₃ O ₂	C ₁₅ H ₁₉ Br ₂ N ₃ O	C ₁₄ H ₁₇ N ₃ O
Formula weight	356.26	417.15	243.30
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic	trigonal	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁	R-3	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	5.56160(10)	36.6338(19)	5.8808(4)
b/Å	14.0149(4)	36.6338(19)	12.3009(8)
c/Å	20.3191(5)	6.4707(4)	17.6105(11)
α/°	90	90	90
β/°	90	90	91.401(7)
γ/°	90	120	90
Volume/Å ³	1583.78(7)	7520.5(9)	1273.55(15)
Z	4	18	4
ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³	1.494	1.658	1.269
μ/mm ⁻¹	3.609	6.171	0.083
F(000)	736.0	3744.0	520.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.18 × 0.16 × 0.1	0.15 × 0.15 × 0.1	0.34 × 0.28 × 0.19
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	7.664 to 152.52	8.36 to 152.392	5.69 to 54.996
Index ranges	-7 ≤ h ≤ 5, -16 ≤ k ≤ 17, -25 ≤ l ≤ 23	-45 ≤ h ≤ 46, -43 ≤ k ≤ 37, -8 ≤ l ≤ 6	-7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -13 ≤ k ≤ 15, -22 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected	11976	10753	8991
Independent reflections	3290 [R _{int} = 0.0391, R _{sigma} = 0.0349]	3449 [R _{int} = 0.0364, R _{sigma} = 0.0297]	2922 [R _{int} = 0.0370, R _{sigma} = 0.0419]
Data/restraints/parameters	3290/0/192	3449/0/191	2922/0/163
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.091	1.066	1.040
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0234, wR ₂ = 0.0583	R ₁ = 0.0363, wR ₂ = 0.0881	R ₁ = 0.0431, wR ₂ = 0.0942
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0256, wR ₂ = 0.0596	R ₁ = 0.0384, wR ₂ = 0.0894	R ₁ = 0.0592, wR ₂ = 0.1026
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.33/-0.28	0.90/-0.71	0.24/-0.25
Flack parameter	0.092(19)	n/a	n/a
CCDC number	1834203	1834205	1834204

Identification code	18·H₂O	19	20
Empirical formula	C ₂₈ H ₃₈ N ₈ O	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ N ₄	C ₁₄ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₂
Formula weight	502.66	330.42	246.30
Temperature/K	100(2)	100(2)	100(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic	triclinic	monoclinic
Space group	Fdd2	P-1	I2/c
a/Å	19.3835(2)	11.2501(8)	20.2808(13)
b/Å	18.9731(2)	12.7520(10)	5.2993(4)
c/Å	14.30664(17)	13.2943(10)	24.3454(14)
α/°	90	86.090(6)	90
β/°	90	89.456(6)	98.356(6)
γ/°	90	67.095(7)	90
Volume/Å ³	5261.49(10)	1752.4(2)	2588.7(3)
Z	8	4	8
ρ _{calc} /g/cm ³	1.269	1.252	1.264
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.643	0.076	0.085
F(000)	2160.0	704.0	1056.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.14 × 0.13 × 0.1	0.2 × 0.2 × 0.2	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2θ range for data collection/°	8.986 to 133.986	5.028 to 54.998	5.65 to 54.994
Index ranges	-23 ≤ h ≤ 23, -22 ≤ k ≤ 22, -17 ≤ l ≤ 15	-14 ≤ h ≤ 14, -13 ≤ k ≤ 16, -17 ≤ l ≤ 16	-23 ≤ h ≤ 26, -6 ≤ k ≤ 6, -31 ≤ l ≤ 23
Reflections collected	17184	15832	5755
Independent reflections	2222 [R _{int} = 0.0284, R _{sigma} = 0.0171]	7989 [R _{int} = 0.0352, R _{sigma} = 0.0712]	2969 [R _{int} = 0.0380, R _{sigma} = 0.0601]
Data/restraints/parameters	2222/1/171	7989/0/451	2969/0/163
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.096	1.023	1.021
Final R indexes [I ≥ 2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0254, wR ₂ = 0.0628	R ₁ = 0.0557, wR ₂ = 0.1057	R ₁ = 0.0514, wR ₂ = 0.1110
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0257, wR ₂ = 0.0630	R ₁ = 0.0931, wR ₂ = 0.1217	R ₁ = 0.0728, wR ₂ = 0.1245
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.10/-0.19	0.26/-0.24	0.29/-0.28
Flack parameter	-0.18(9)	n/a	n/a
CCDC number	1834206	1834207	1834208

Literature

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