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## Slow magnetic relaxation in mononuclear complexes of Tb, Dy, Ho and Er with the pentadentate ( $N_3O_2$ ) Schiff-base dapsc ligand.

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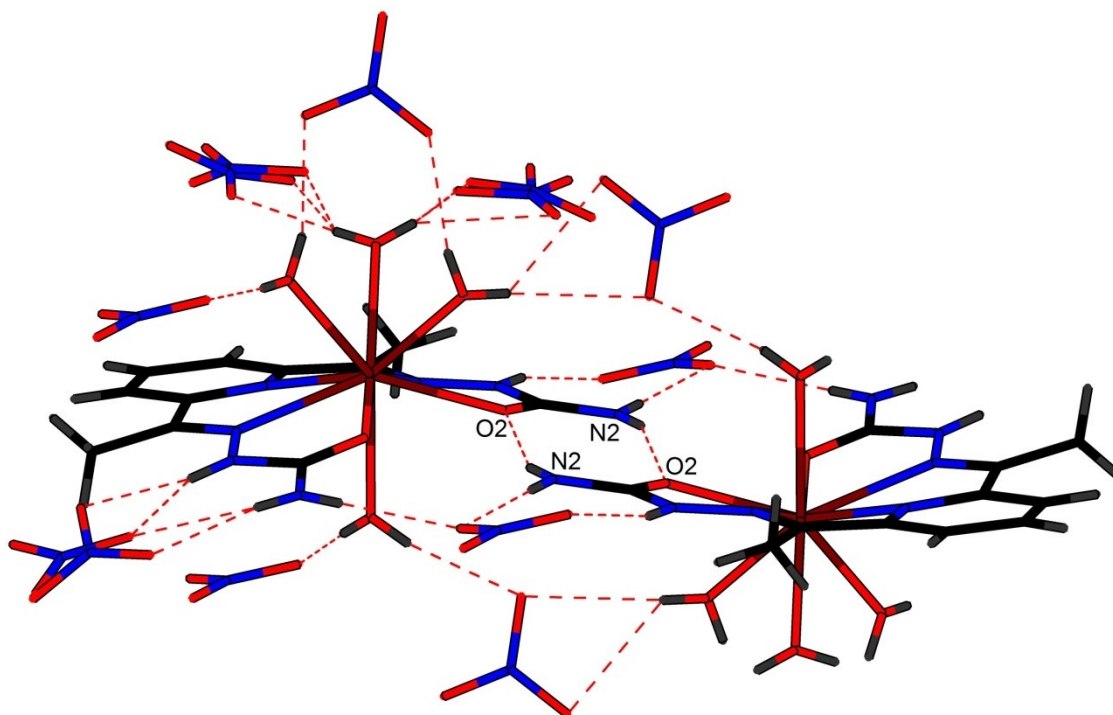


Figure S1. Hydrogen bonding in 1-Tb.

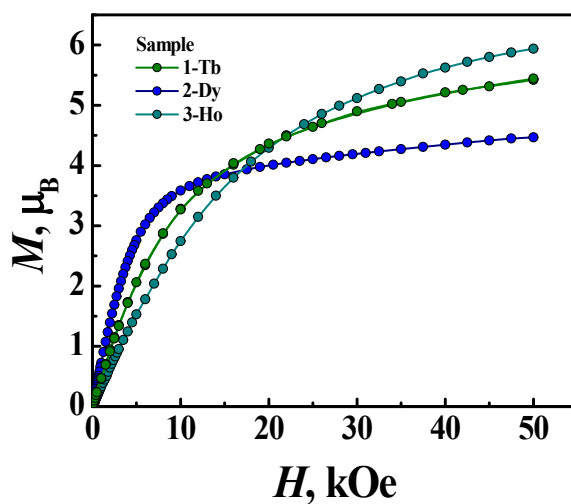


Figure S2.  $M$  vs  $H$  for 1-Tb, 2-Dy and 3-Ho complexes.

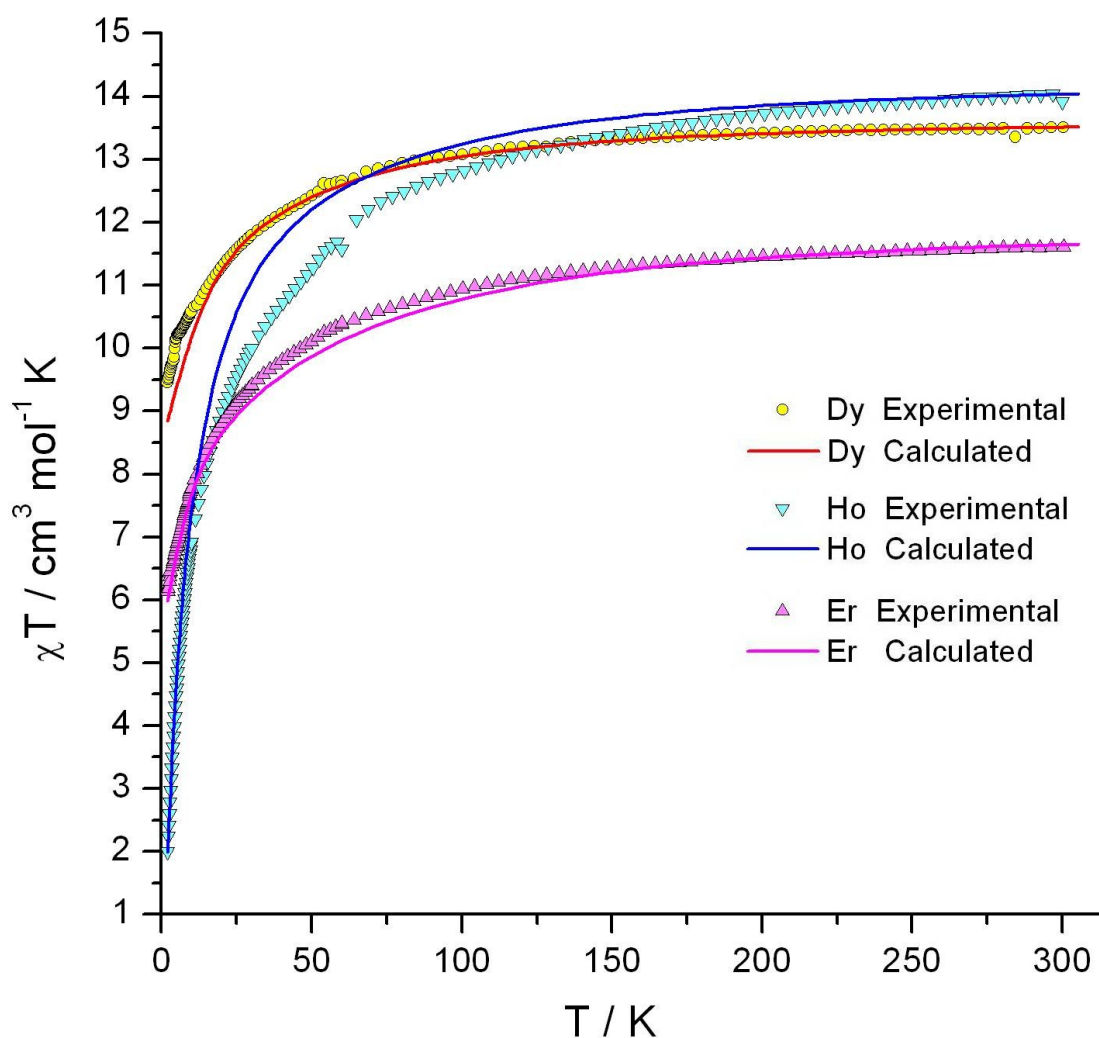
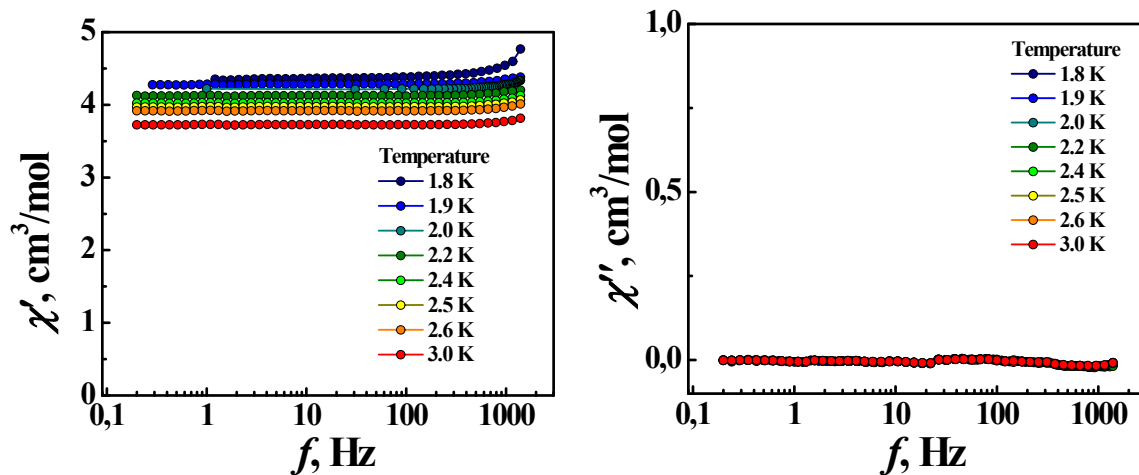


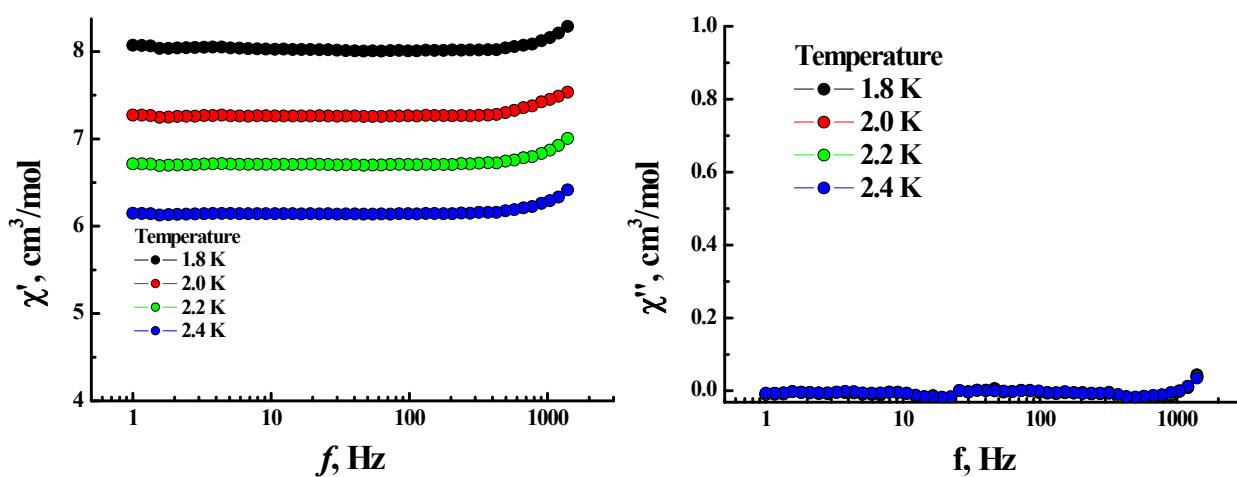
Figure S3. Experimental and calculated temperature variation of the  $\chi_{\text{mol}}T$  product for the  $[\text{Ln}(\text{H}_2\text{dapsc})(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4](\text{NO}_3)_3$  complexes 2-4 obtained with the initial set of intrinsic CF parameters  $b_2 = 1000$ ,  $b_4 = 420$ ,  $b_6 = 270 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.45 \text{ \AA}$ ), for O and N ligand atoms.



(a)

(b)

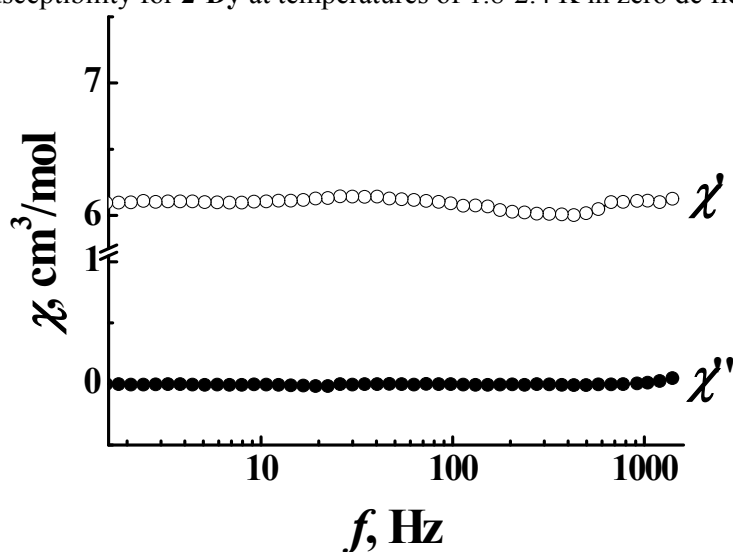
**Figure S4.** The frequency dependencies of in-phase  $\chi'$  (a) and out-of-phase  $\chi''$  (b) ac magnetic susceptibility for **1-Tb** at temperatures of 1.8-3.0 K in zero dc field.



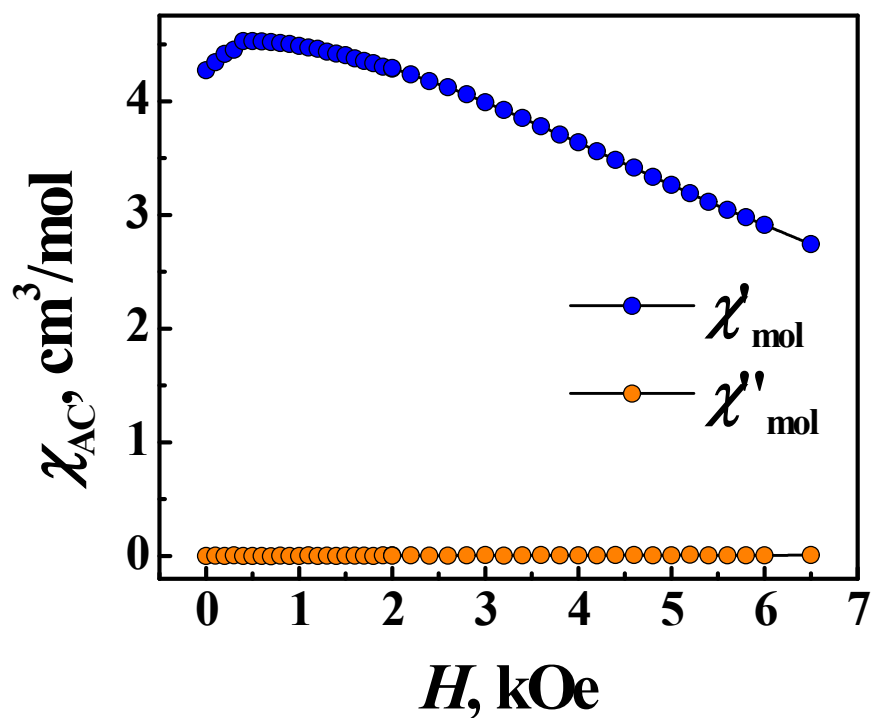
(a)

(b)

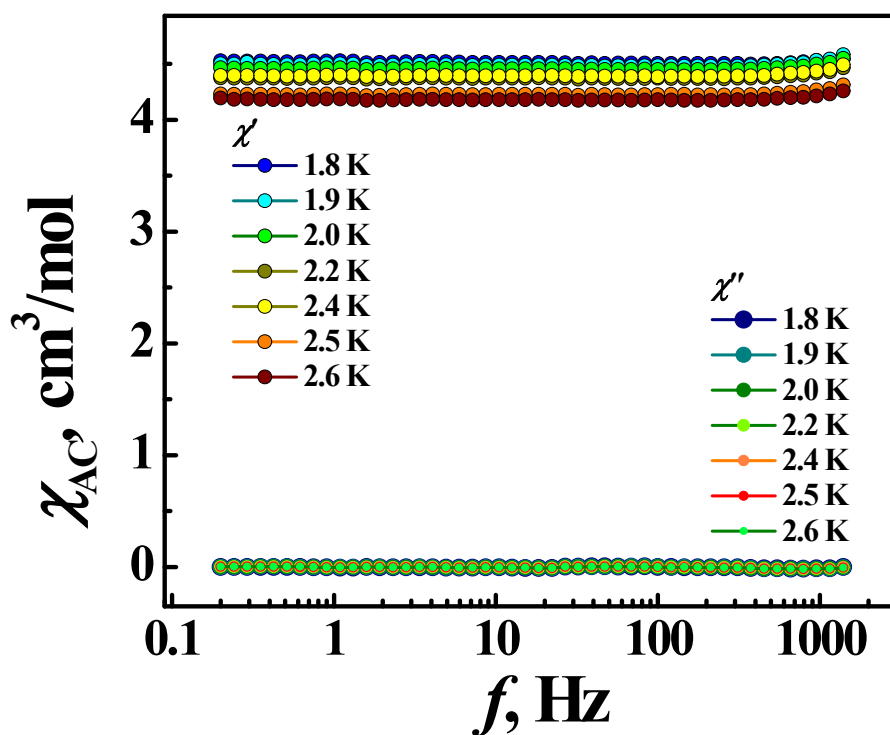
**Figure S5.** The frequency dependencies of in-phase  $\chi'$  (a) and out-of-phase  $\chi''$  (b) ac magnetic susceptibility for **2-Dy** at temperatures of 1.8-2.4 K in zero dc field.



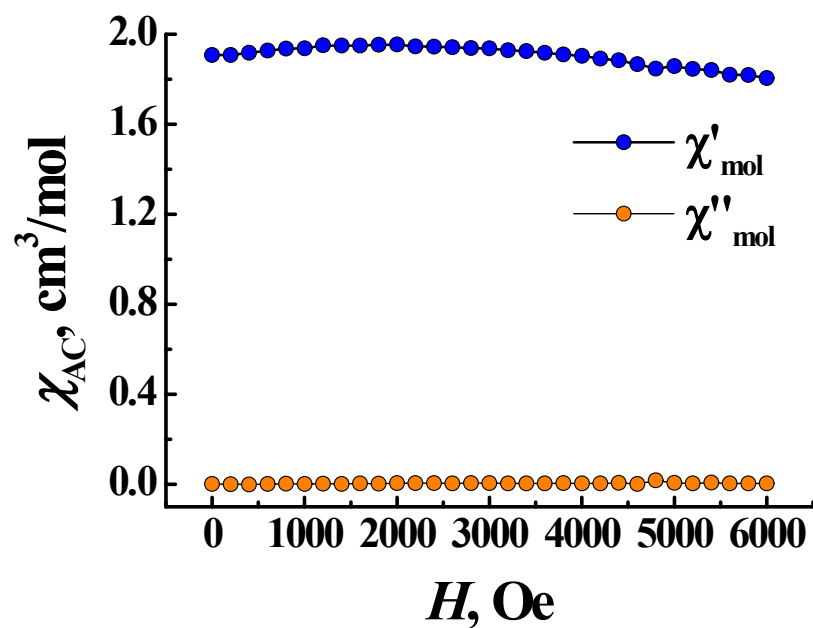
**Figure S6.** The frequency dependencies of in-phase  $\chi'$  and out-of-phase  $\chi''$  ac magnetic susceptibility for **4-Er** at temperatures of 1.8 K in zero dc field.



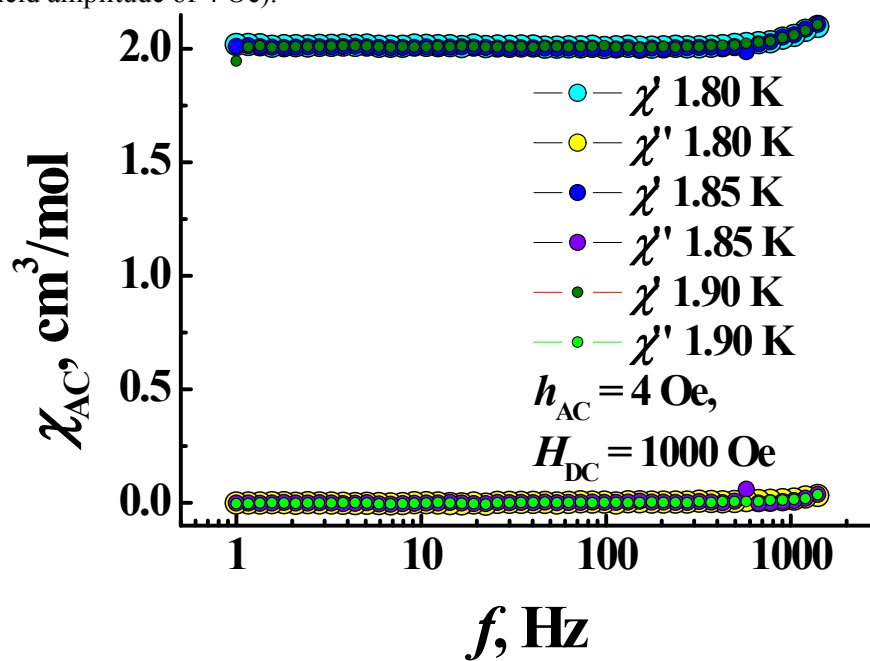
**Figure S7.** *Dc* field dependencies of ac magnetic susceptibility for **1-Tb** at  $T = 1.8$  K and frequency ( $f$ ) of 100 Hz (ac field amplitude of 4 Oe).



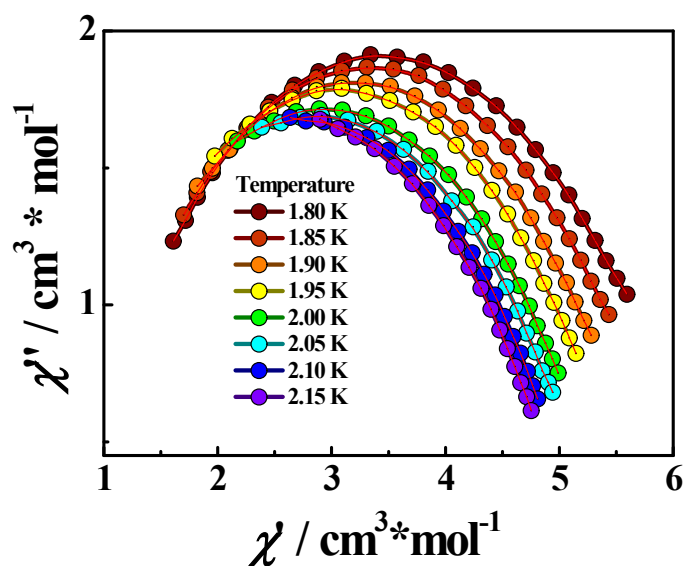
**Figure S8.** The frequency dependencies of in-phase  $\chi'$  and out-of-phase  $\chi''$  ac magnetic susceptibility for **1-Tb** at temperatures of 1.8-2.6 K in dc field of 1000 Oe (ac field amplitude is 4 Oe).



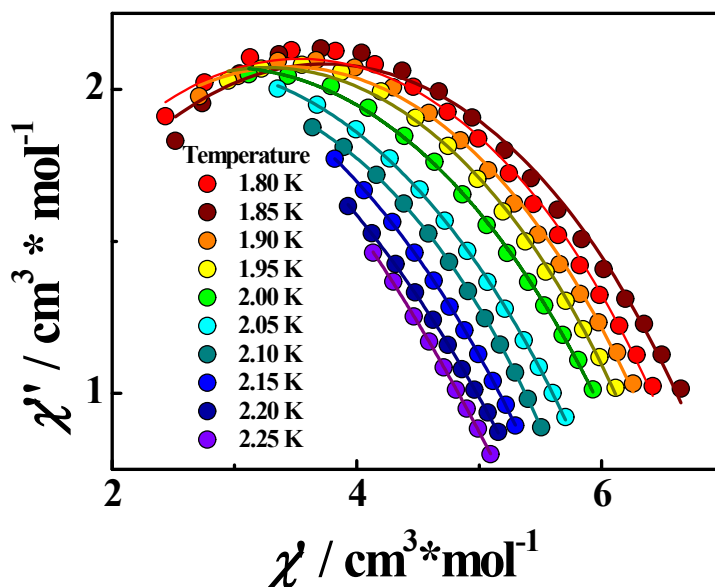
**Figure S9.** Dc field dependencies of ac magnetic susceptibility for **3-Ho** at  $T = 1.8$  K and frequency ( $f$ ) of 100 Hz (ac field amplitude of 4 Oe).



**Figure S10.** The frequency dependencies of in-phase  $\chi'$  and out-of-phase  $\chi''$  ac magnetic susceptibility for **3-Ho** at temperatures of 1.8-1.9 K in dc field of 1000 Oe (ac field amplitude is 4 Oe).



**Figure S11.** High frequency part of Cole-Cole plots under 1000 Oe for **2-Dy**. Solid lines are the fits by the generalized Debye model with the best-fit values of the parameters listed in Table S4.



**Figure S12.** High frequency part of Cole-Cole plots under 1000 Oe for **4-Er**. Solid lines are the fits by the generalized Debye model with the best-fit values of the parameters listed in Table S4.

**Table S1.** Calculated crystal-field parameters  $B_{kq}$  (in  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ ) for **1-Tb**, **2-Dy**, **3-Ho** and **4-Er** complexes. Real (Re) and imaginary (Im) parts of complex  $B_{kq}$  parameters are indicated<sup>(a)</sup>

		<b>1-Tb</b>		<b>2-Dy</b>		<b>3-Ho</b>		<b>4-Er</b>	
$k$	$q$	Re $B_{kq}$	Im $B_{kq}$	Re $B_{kq}$	Im $B_{kq}$	Re $B_{kq}$	Im $B_{kq}$	Re $B_{kq}$	Im $B_{kq}$
2	0	360	0	77	0	175	0	120	0
2	1	1	-26	67	-33	-29	76	-75	56
2	2	-100	107	232	-15	122	-15	216	-36
4	0	302	0	320	0	352	0	354	0
4	1	121	12	-58	104	-41	178	-58	108
4	2	-16	78	61	-51	71	-35	69	-56
4	3	-7	601	299	544	275	447	328	573
4	4	-9	356	-372	65	-307	59	-405	67
6	0	172	0	184	0	244	0	203	0
6	1	149	17	-66	146	-94	99	-78	163
6	2	72	180	58	-196	49	-279	64	-220
6	3	131	156	203	76	266	158	228	99
6	4	4	-90	93	-6	92	14	99	-9
6	5	69	297	-24	-344	-17	-581	-20	-401
6	6	-248	-241	-339	92	-580	124	-342	105
$S^{(b)}$ , $\text{cm}^{-1}$		468		466		512		501	

<sup>(a)</sup> The  $B_{kq}$  CF parameters are obtained from the superposition-model CF calculations with the follows sets of intrinsic  $b_k$  parameters, (1) for **2-Dy** and **4-Er**:  $b_2 = 1000$ ,  $b_4 = 420$ ,  $b_6 = 270 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.45 \text{ \AA}$ ), for O and N ligand atoms, (2) for **1-Tb**:  $b_2 = 700$ ,  $b_4 = 420$ ,  $b_6 = 270 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.45 \text{ \AA}$ ) for O, and  $b_2 = 400$ ,  $b_4 = 420$ ,  $b_6 = 270 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.45 \text{ \AA}$ ) for N; some fine extra correction was applied for the  $k=2$   $B_{kq}$  parameters, (3) for **3-Ho**:  $b_2 = 600$ ,  $b_4 = 380$ ,  $b_6 = 330 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.45 \text{ \AA}$ ) for O, and  $b_2 = 400$ ,  $b_4 = 390$ ,  $b_6 = 340 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (at  $R_0 = 2.55 \text{ \AA}$ ) for N. The  $t^k$  parameters are all fixes at  $t^2 = 5$ ,  $t^4 = 8$  and  $t^6 = 11$ .

<sup>(b)</sup>  $S$  criterion estimates the overall strength of the crystal-field potential of  $\text{Ln}^{3+}$  ions in terms of  $B_{kq}$

$$\text{parameters, } S = \left[ \frac{1}{3} \sum_{k=2,4,6} \left( \frac{1}{2k+1} \right) \left( B_{k0}^2 + 2 \sum_{k=2,4,6} (\text{Re} B_{kq}^2 + \text{Im} B_{kq}^2) \right) \right]^{1/2}, \text{ ref. [1S]}$$

**Table S2.** Real (Re) and imaginary (Im) parts of complex expansion coefficients  $C(M_J)$  of the  $|\text{}^6\text{H}_{15/2}, M_J\rangle$  composition of wave functions of the ground Kramers doublet  $\phi^\pm$  of  $\text{Dy}^{3+}$  ion in **2-Dy** complex

$M_J$	$\phi^+$		$\phi^-$	
	Re	Im	Re	Im
-15/2	-0.110	-0.108	0.015	0.015
-13/2	0.167	0.019	0.202	0.004
-11/2	-0.209	-0.054	-0.095	0.252
-9/2	0.345	-0.147	0.055	-0.021
-7/2	-0.071	0.095	-0.063	0.348
-5/2	0.133	-0.203	-0.196	0.124
-3/2	0.309	0.186	0.013	0.147
-1/2	-0.090	-0.127	-0.457	0.076
1/2	0.273	0.374	-0.153	0.028
3/2	0.112	-0.096	-0.351	-0.083
5/2	0.054	0.225	-0.047	0.238
7/2	0.198	-0.293	-0.015	0.117
9/2	-0.024	-0.054	0.144	0.346
11/2	0.108	-0.246	0.188	0.107
13/2	-0.148	-0.138	0.133	0.103
15/2	0.022	0	0.154	0

**Table S3.** Real (Re) and imaginary (Im) parts of complex expansion coefficients  $C(M_J)$  of the  $|^4H_{15/2}, M_J\rangle$  composition of wave functions of the ground Kramers doublet  $\varphi^\pm$  of  $\text{Er}^{3+}$  ion in **4-Er** complex

$M_J$	$\varphi^+$		$\varphi^-$	
	Re	Im	Re	Im
-15/2	0.054	-0.156	-0.005	0.016
-13/2	-0.120	-0.396	0.075	0.199
-11/2	0.001	0.219	0.192	0.149
-9/2	0.091	0.239	-0.075	-0.159
-7/2	-0.155	0.204	-0.058	-0.201
-5/2	0.152	-0.071	-0.025	-0.157
-3/2	0.369	-0.053	-0.197	0.113
-1/2	-0.253	0.056	-0.311	0.185
1/2	-0.277	0.233	0.136	-0.221
3/2	0.172	-0.149	0.172	-0.331
5/2	0.140	0.076	-0.117	0.120
7/2	-0.171	-0.121	-0.243	0.079
9/2	0.125	0.123	0.195	0.165
11/2	0.078	0.230	-0.206	-0.073
13/2	-0.163	-0.137	-0.335	-0.243
15/2	0.017	0	0.166	0

**Table S4.** Parameters for **2-Dy** and **4-Er** resulting from the analysis of *ac* magnetic susceptibility by generalized Debye model where  $\chi_S$  is the adiabatic susceptibility,  $\chi_T$  is the isothermal susceptibility and  $\alpha$  is the dispersion coefficient showing the distribution of the relaxation time.

<b>2-Dy</b>				<b>4-Er</b>			
$T, \text{K}$	$\chi_S, \text{cm}^3/\text{mol}$	$\chi_T, \text{cm}^3/\text{mol}$	$\alpha$	$T, \text{K}$	$\chi_S, \text{cm}^3/\text{mol}$	$\chi_T, \text{cm}^3/\text{mol}$	$\alpha$
1.8	0.75	6.25	0.22	1.8	0	7.45	0.23
1.85	0.725	5.925	0.21	1.85	0	7.23	0.24
1.9	0.675	5.75	0.21	1.9	0	7.08	0.25
1.95	0.55	5.575	0.213	1.95	0	6.95	0.24
2	0.4475	5.4075	0.23	2	0	6.85	0.26
2.05	0.205	5.355	0.24	2.05	0	6.53	0.25
2.1	0.1025	5.2025	0.25	2.1	0	6.25	0.26
2.15	0.05	5.05	0.28	2.15	0	6.15	0.24
				2.2	0	6.09	0.25
				2.25	0	6	0.26

## References

(1S) N.C. Chang, J.B. Gruber, R.P. Leavitt, C.A. Morrison, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1982, **78**, 3877 – 3889.