

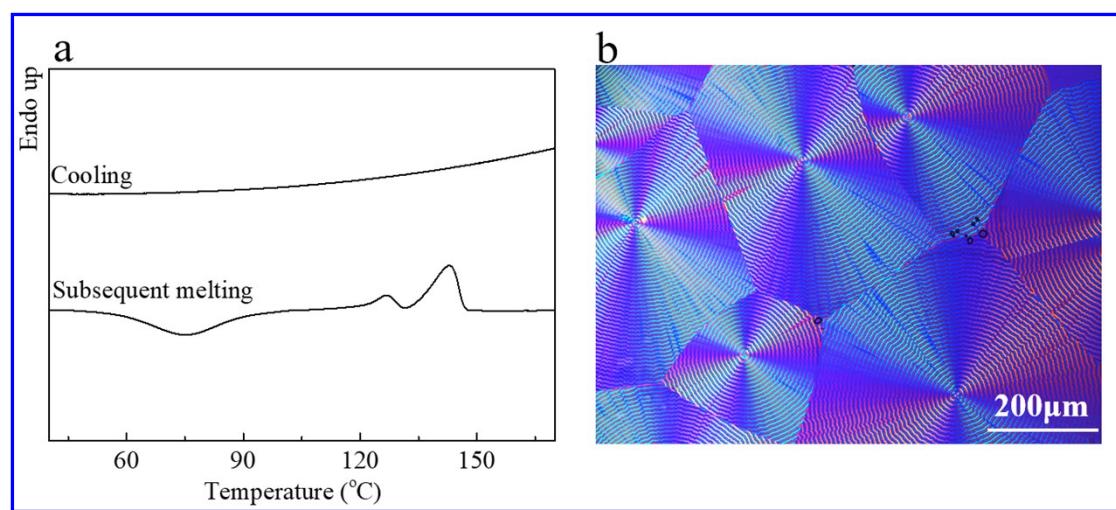
## Supplementary data

**Table S1.** Elemental analysis (EA) for NCC and surface-modified NCC

Samples	% C	% H	% N	% Si
NCC	42.6	6.8	0	0
NCC-g-APES	44.0	7.6	0.81	1.62
NCC-g-PHBH	46.6	7.6	0.65	1.30

**Table S2.** Calorimetric data for the PHBH, PHBH/NCC and PHBH/NCC-g-PHBH blends.

Samples	T <sub>c</sub> (°C)	ΔH <sub>m</sub> (J/g)	T <sub>cc</sub> (°C)	X <sub>c</sub> (%)	T <sub>m</sub> (°C)
PHBH	/	/	74.7	/	126.5/143.1
PHBH <sub>0.5</sub>	64.1	47.7	/	32.7	126.4/141.5
PHBH <sub>1.0</sub>	81.9	48.5	/	33.2	128.9/141.9
PHBH <sub>2.0</sub>	69.2	55.0	/	37.7	126.2/141.8
PHBH/NCC	45.8	48.9	/	33.5	129.3/143.4



**Fig. S1.** (a) Crystallization upon cooling and subsequent melting DSC curves and (b) polarizing optical photographs of final crystalline morphology of the PHBH/APES sample.