

Supporting Information

Photoresponse modulation of reduced graphene oxide by surface modification with cardanol derived azobenzene

Kizhisseri Devi Renuka,^a Geethu Venugopal,^c C. Lalitha Lekshmi,^a Kuruvilla Joseph,^{*a}

Sankarapillai Mahesh ^{*b}

^a Department of Chemistry, Indian Institute of Space Science and Technology (IIST), Thiruvananthapuram, 695547, Kerala, India

^b Polymers and Special Chemicals Division, Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre (VSSC), Thiruvananthapuram, 695002, Kerala, India

^c Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Mohali, SAS Nagar, Knowledge City, Manauli P.O, Punjab, 140306

To whom correspondence should be addressed: Dr. Sankarapillai Mahesh

Email: mahesh@vssc.gov.in

Sl No	Table of Contents	Page Number
1	Infrared and Raman Spectra	S-3
2	SEM Analysis	S-3
3	TEM Analysis	S-4
4	XPS Spectra	S-4
5	2D XRD images	S-5
6	References	S-5

1. Infrared and Raman Spectra of Graphene Oxide

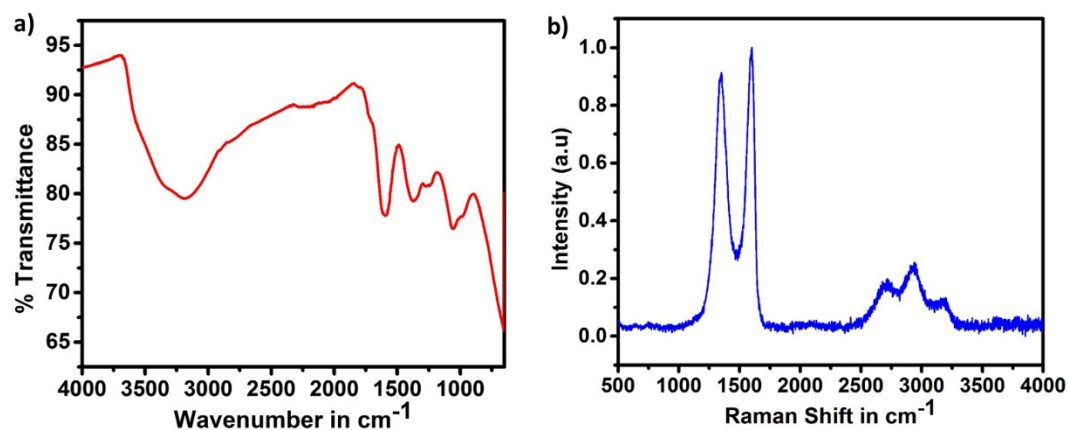


Figure S1: a) Infrared Spectrum of GO b) Raman Spectrum of GO.

2. Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) experiment

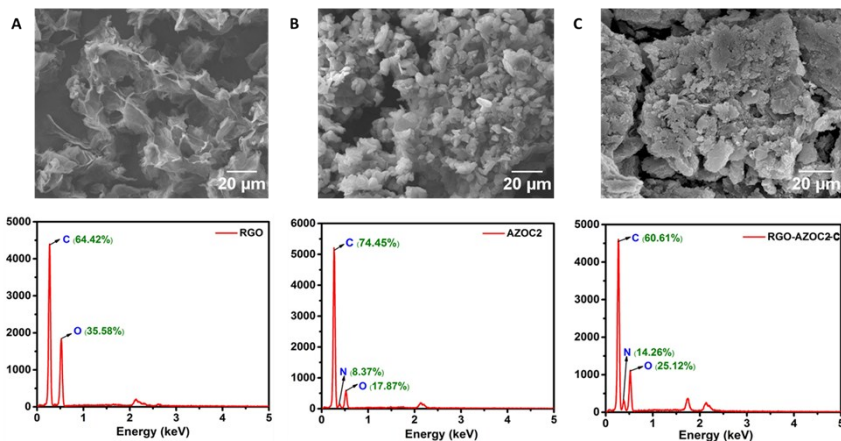


Figure S2: SEM with EDAX analysis of A) RGO, B) AZOC2 C) RGO-AZOC2-C.

3. Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM) experiment

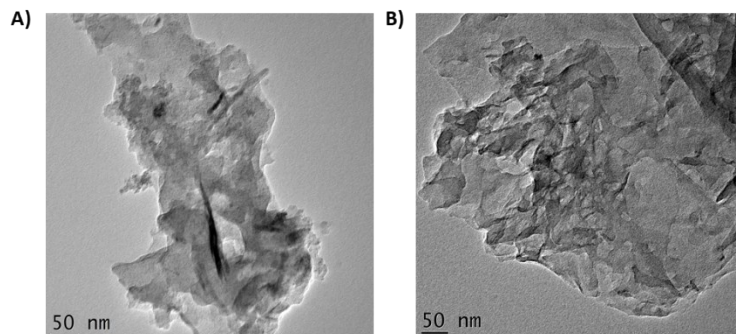


Figure S3: TEM of A) RGO-AZOC2-C B) RGO-AZOC2-NC. In both the hybrids the crystalline nature of RGO-AZOC2 is lost. The AZOC2 forms a layer over RGO in the case of RGO-AZOC2-NC through hydrogen bonding and π - π stacking interaction. In RGO-AZOC2-C, the AZOC2 is almost incorporated into the layers of RGO through anhydride linkage.

4. X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS)

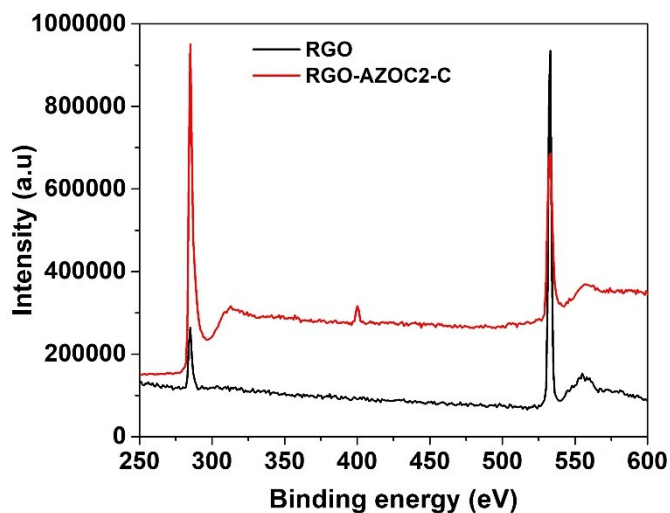


Figure S4: XPS wide spectra of RGO and RGO-AZOC2-C. The XPS spectra of the hybrid contains peak corresponding to nitrogen around 396 eV, which is absent in the case of RGO

5. Two dimensional X-ray Diffraction Experiment (2D XRD)

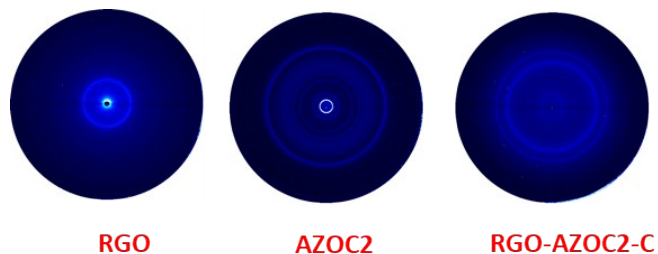


Figure S5: 2D XRD images of RGO, AZOC2 and RGO-AZOC2-C

6. References

1. S. Mahesh, D. Raju, A. S. Arathi, K. Joseph, *RSC Advances*, **2014**, 4, 42747-42750.
2. W. S. Hummers, R. E. Offeman, *Journal of the American Chemical Society* **1958**, 80, 1339-1339.
3. J. H. Lee, J. Jaworski, J. H. Jung, *Nanoscale* **2013**, 5, 8533-8540.
4. X. Zhang, Y. Feng, P. Lv, Y. Shen, W. Feng, *Langmuir* **2010**, 26, 18508-18511