

Supporting Information

Fluorescence probes based on AIE luminogen: application to sensing Hg²⁺ in aqueous media and cellular imaging

Kai Wang ^{a&}, Jiajun Li ^{b&}, Shaomin Ji ^{a*}, Lujun Li ^a, Zhipeng Qiu ^a, Chengqiang Pan ^a, Jianye Zhang ^{b*}, Yanping Huo ^{a, c*}

^a *School of Chemical Engineering and Light Industry, Guangdong University of Technology, Guangzhou 510006, China*

^b *Key Laboratory of Molecular Target & Clinical Pharmacology, School of Pharmaceutical Sciences & the Fifth Affiliated Hospital, Guangzhou Medical University, Guangzhou 511436, China*

^c *Guangdong Engineering Research Center for Scientific Research and Biochemical Detection reagent, Guangzhou 510006, China*

[&] *These authors contributed equally to this work and should be considered co-first authors*

**Corresponding authors. Tel.: +86 20 39322236; Fax: +86 20 39322235; Mobile: +86 13798135622. E-mail addresses: yphuo@gdut.edu.cn, organichteacherhuo@126.com (Y. Huo), jianyez@163.com (J. Zhang), smji@gdut.edu.cn (S. Ji).*

Fig. S1. ¹H-NMR spectrum of TPE1

Fig. S2. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of TPE1

Fig. S3. ¹H-NMR spectrum of S1

Fig. S4. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of S1

Fig. S5. ¹H-NMR spectrum of a

Fig. S6. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of a

Fig. S7. ¹H-NMR spectrum of b

Fig. S8. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of b

Fig. S9. ¹H-NMR spectrum of TPE2

Fig. S10. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of TPE2

Fig. S11. ¹H-NMR spectrum of S2

Fig. S12. ¹³C-NMR spectrum of S2

Fig. S13. HR-MS spectrum of S1

Fig. S14. HR-MS spectrum of S2

Fig. S15. UV-vis absorption of probe S1 and S2 in THF solution

Fig. S16. Particle size of aggregates of (a) S1 (1 × 10⁻⁵ M) and (b) S2 (1 × 10⁻⁵ M) formed in THF

aqueous solution ($f_w = 99$ vol %).

Fig. S17. TEM image of (a) **S1** and (b) **S2** particles.

Fig. S18. Percentage of A-549 cell viability remaining after cell treatment with (a) **S1** and (b) **S2**.

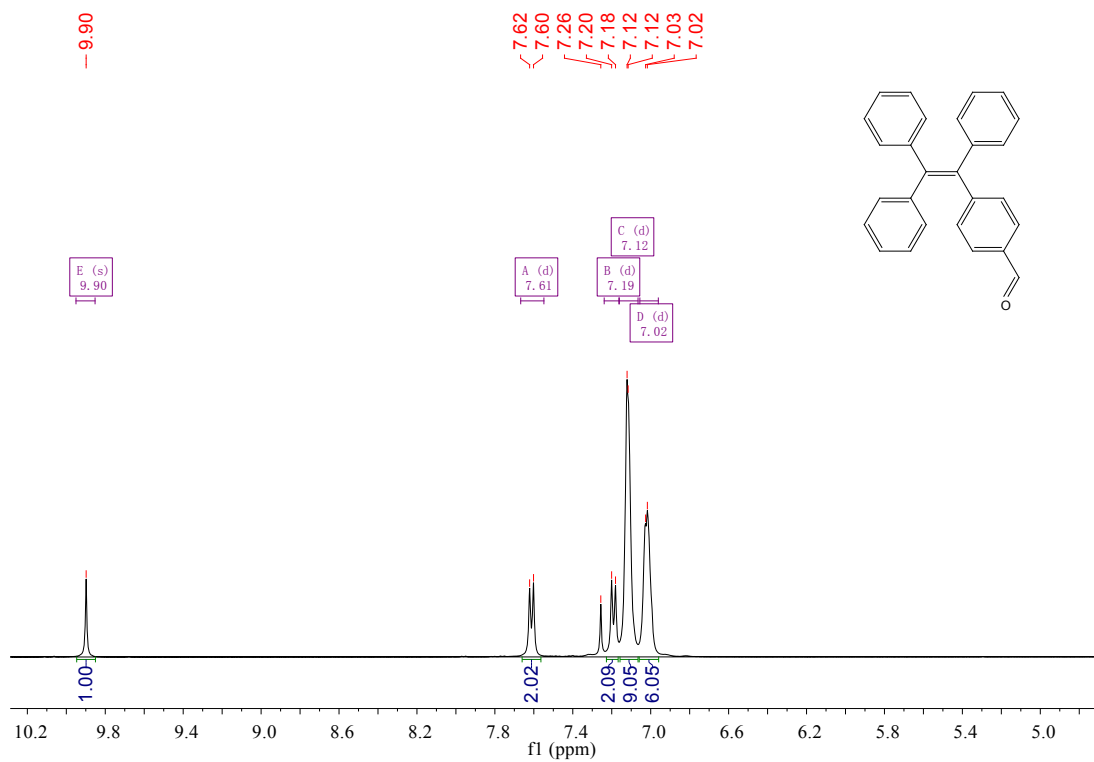


Fig. S1. ^1H -NMR spectrum of TPE1

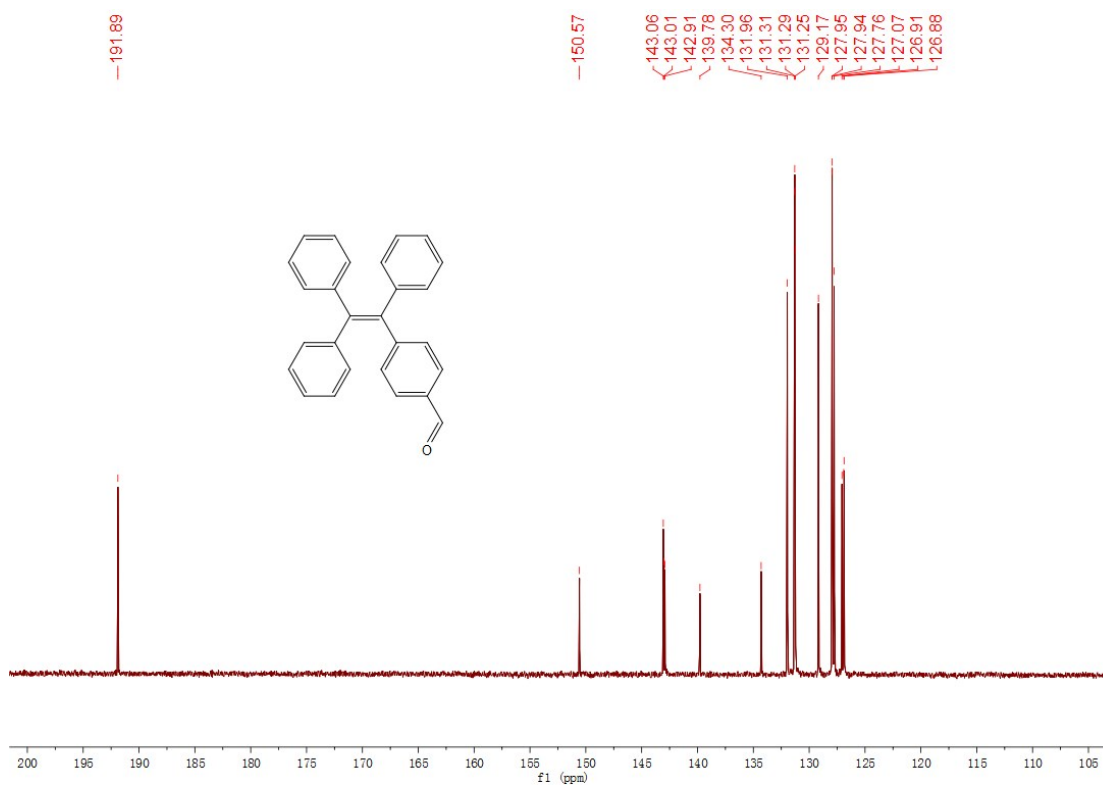


Fig. S2. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of TPE1

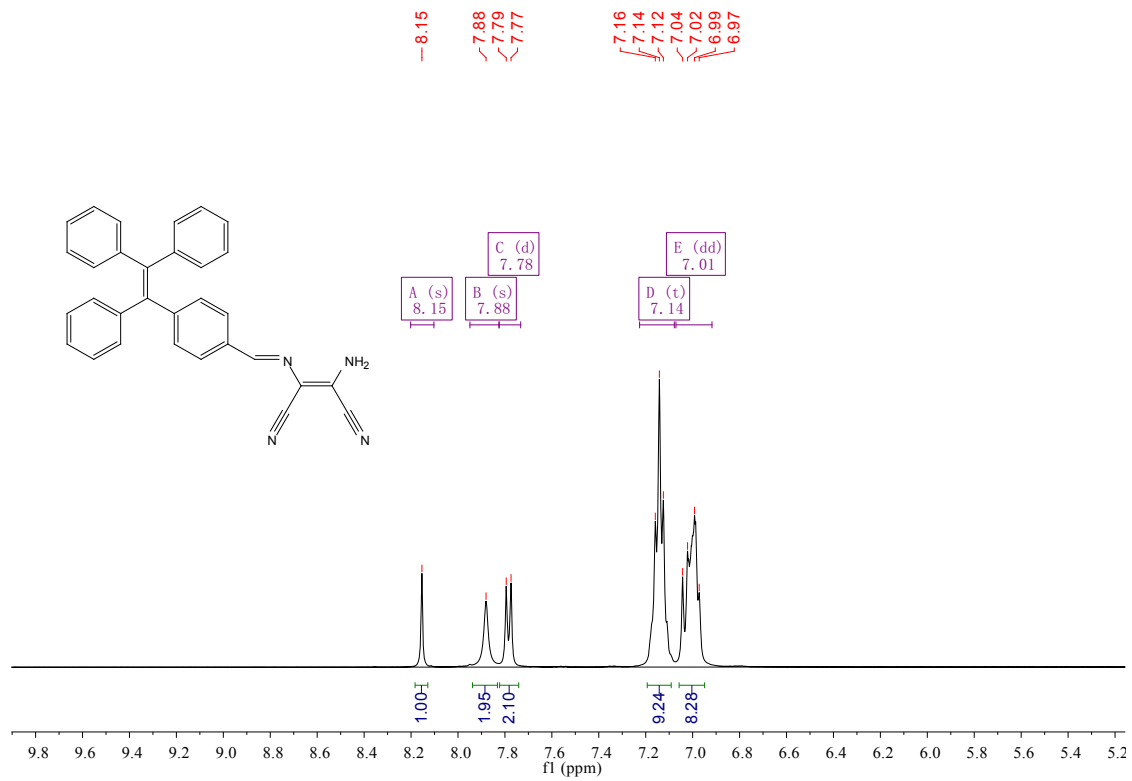


Fig. S3. ¹H-NMR spectrum of S1.

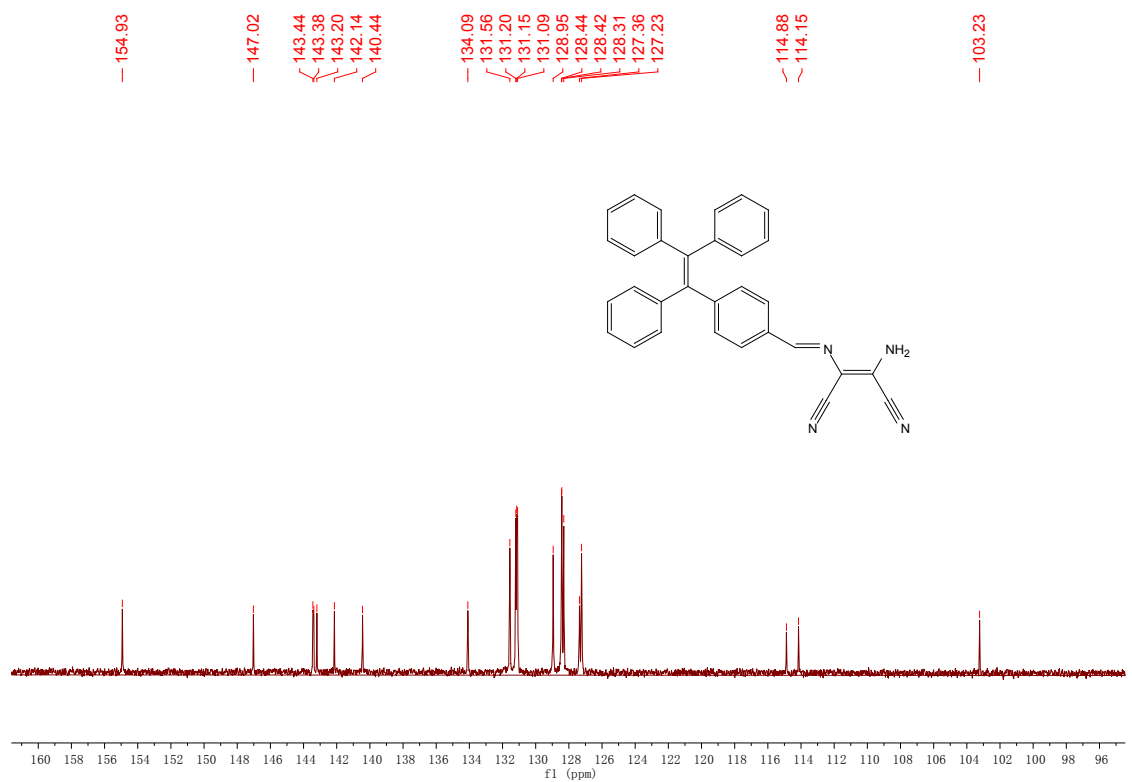


Fig. S4. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of S1.

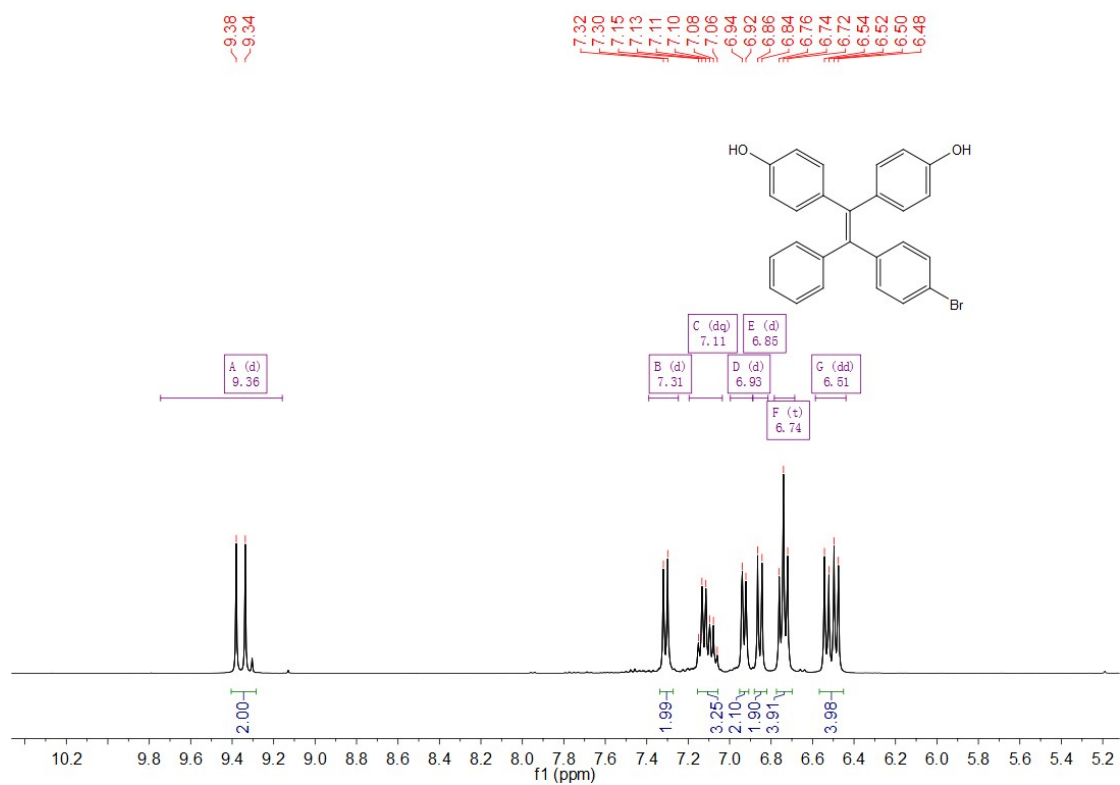


Fig. S5. ^1H -NMR spectrum of a

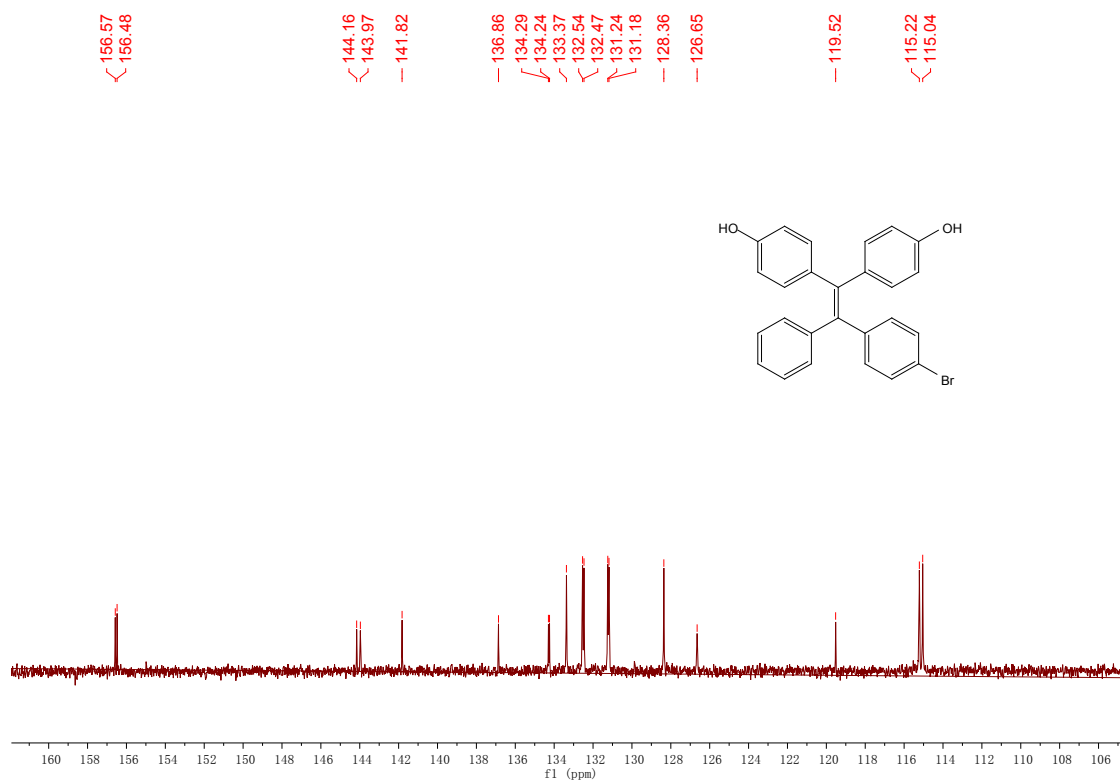


Fig. S6. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **a**

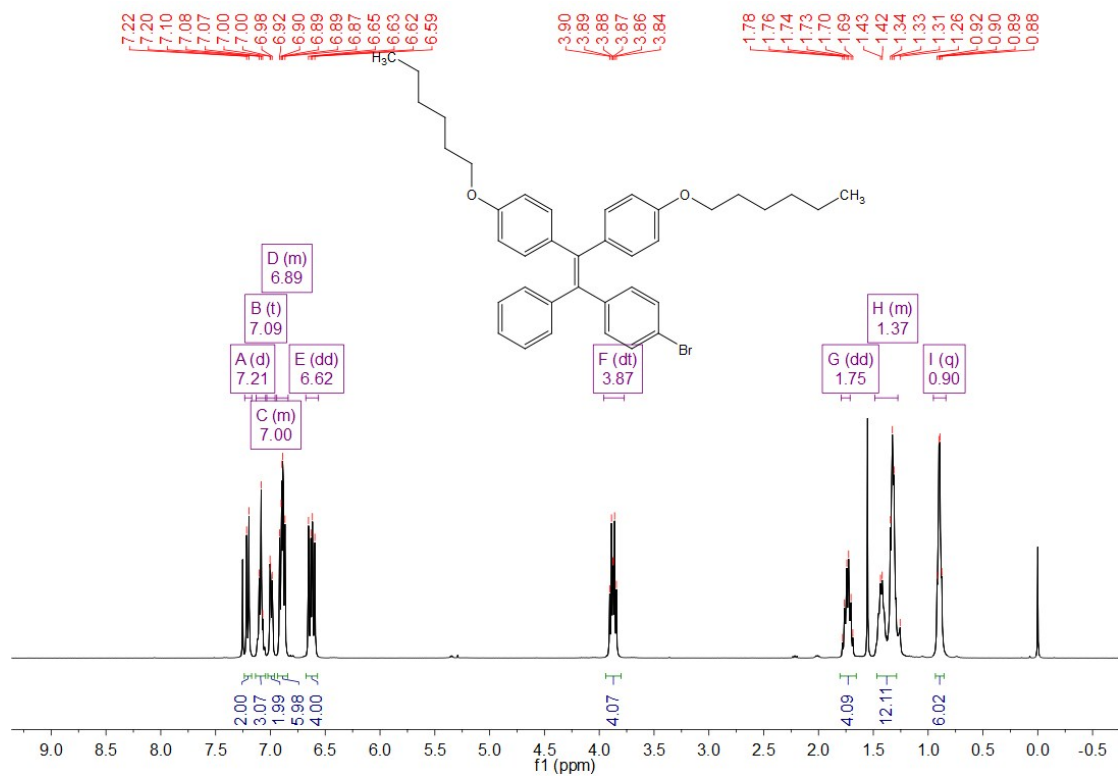


Fig. S7. ^1H -NMR spectrum of **b**

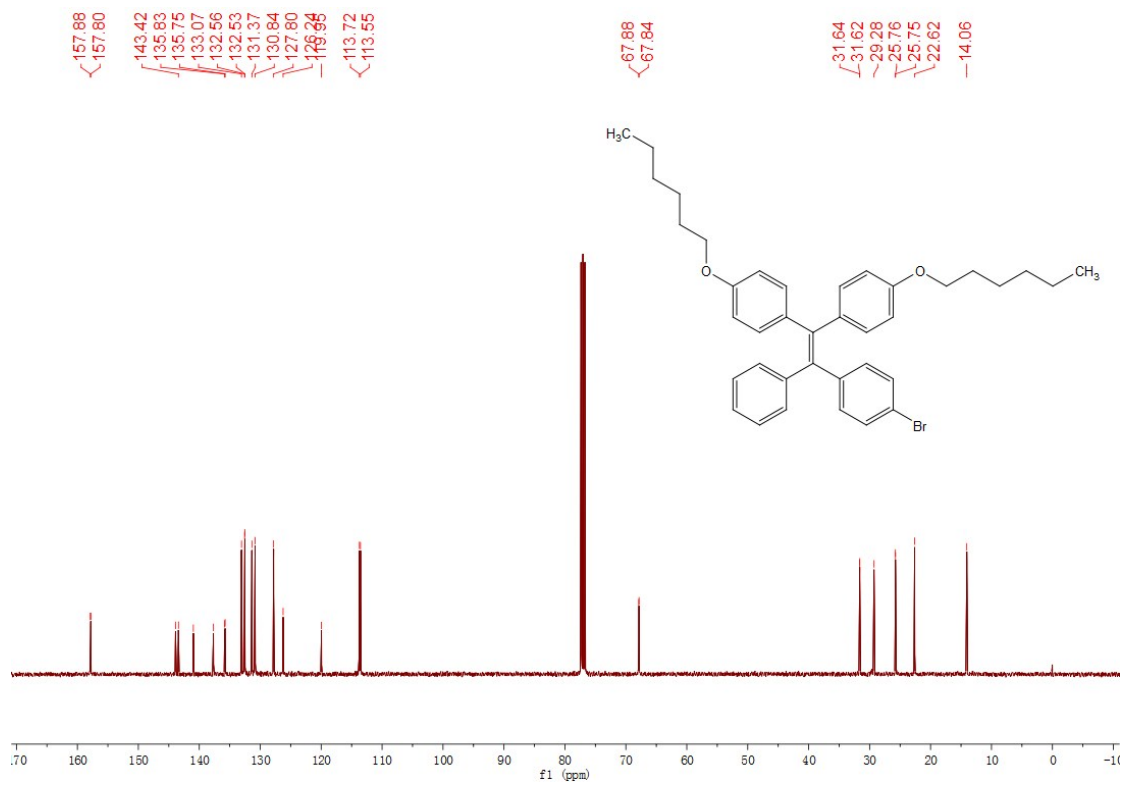


Fig. S8. ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of **b**

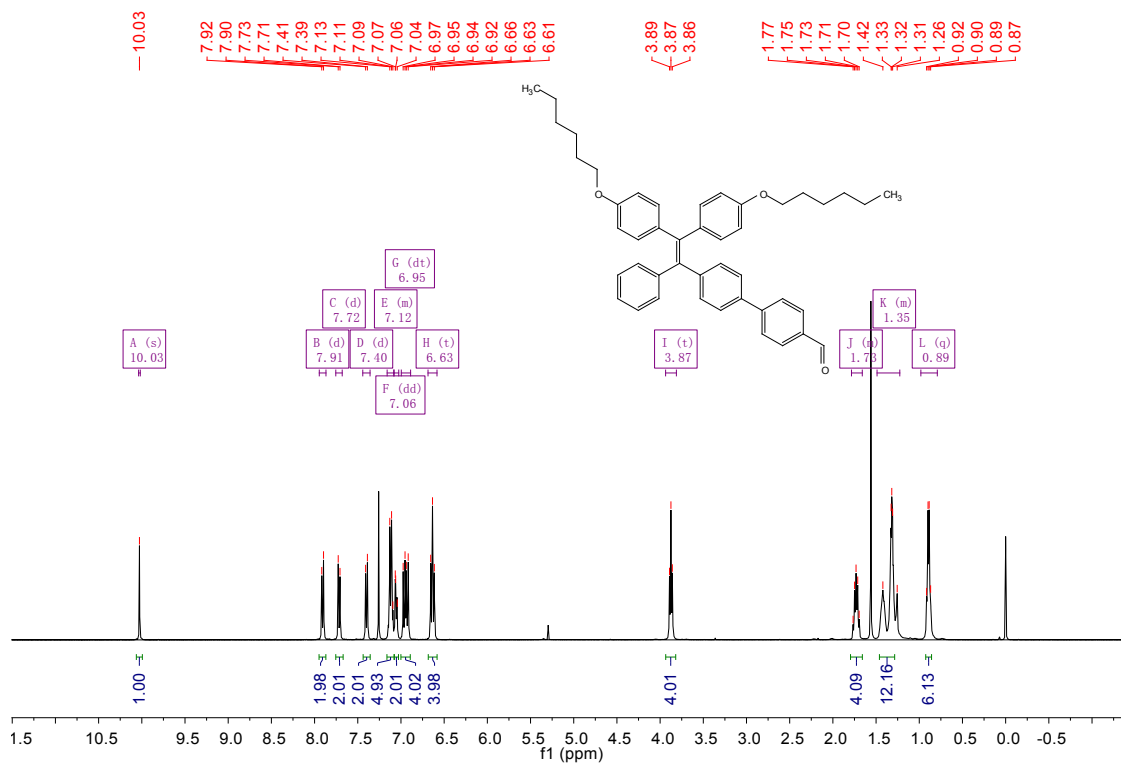


Fig. S9. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of TPE2

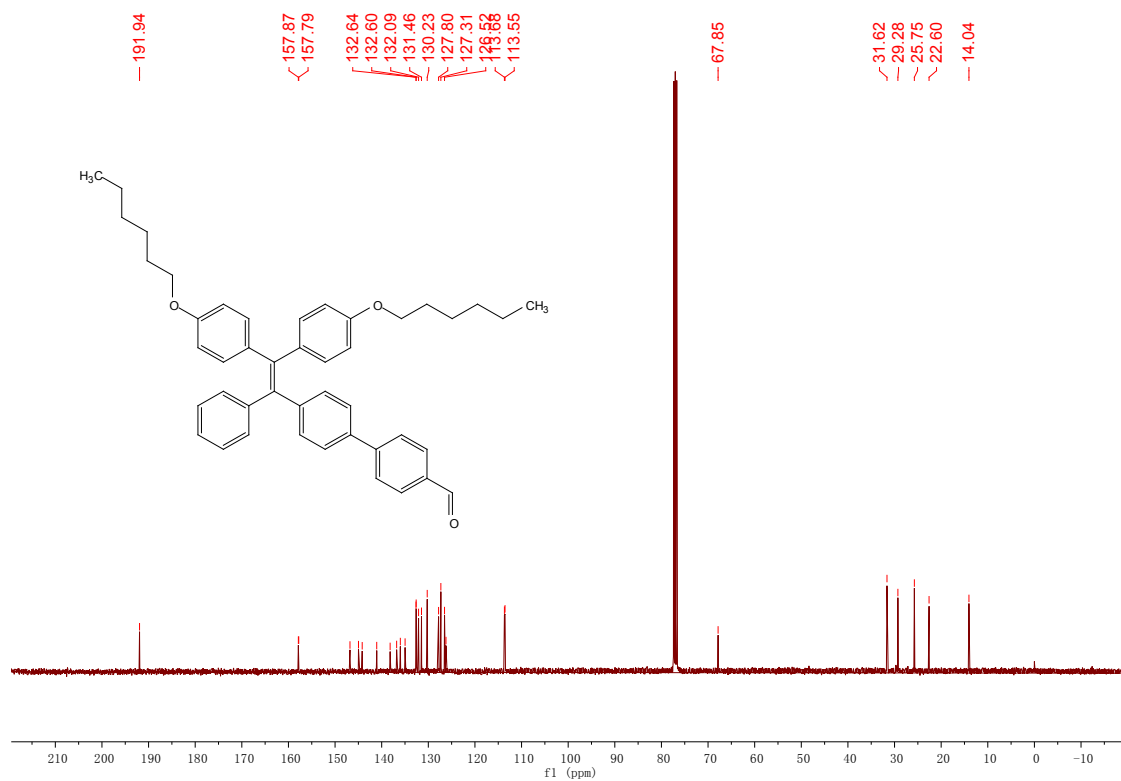


Fig. S10. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of TPE2

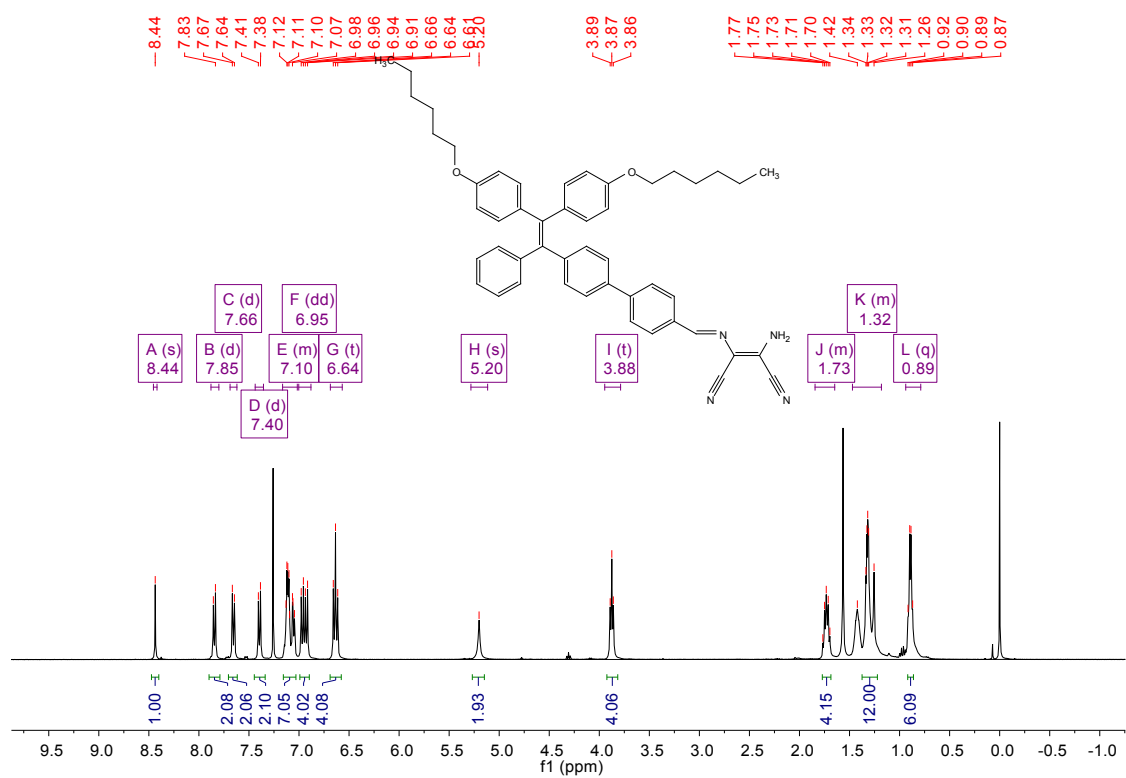


Fig. S11. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of S2

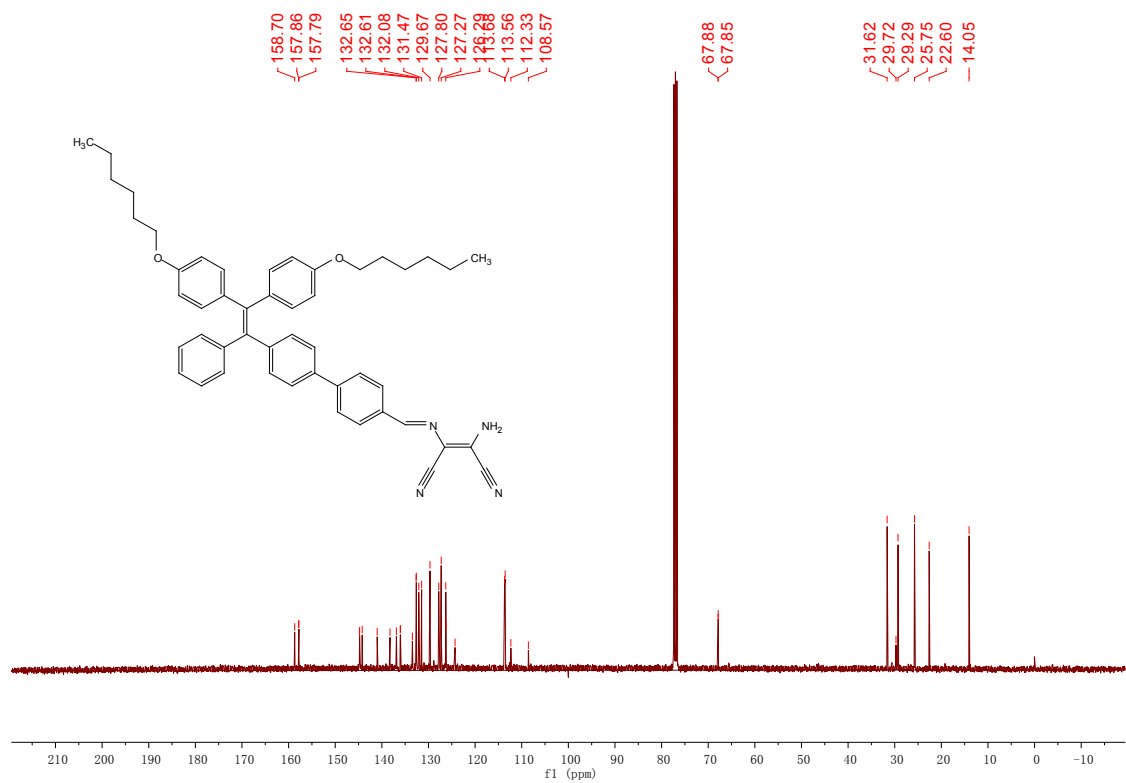


Fig. S12. $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectrum of S2

S1_180620155819 #3 RT: 0.02 AV: 1 NL: 2.19E8
T: FTMS + p APCI corona Full ms [250.0000-1050.0000]

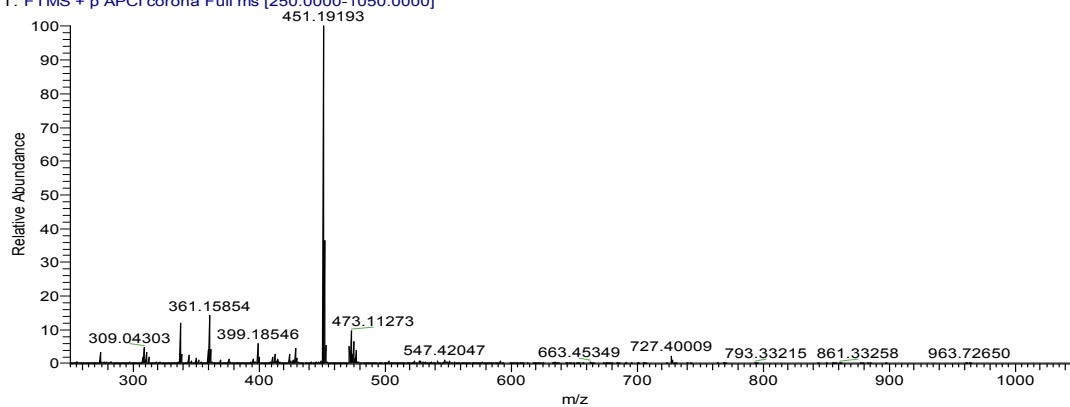


Fig. S13. HR-MS spectrum of S1

S2_180620155653 #9 RT: 0.08 AV: 1 NL: 4.46E7
T: FTMS + p APCI corona Full ms [250.0000-1050.0000]

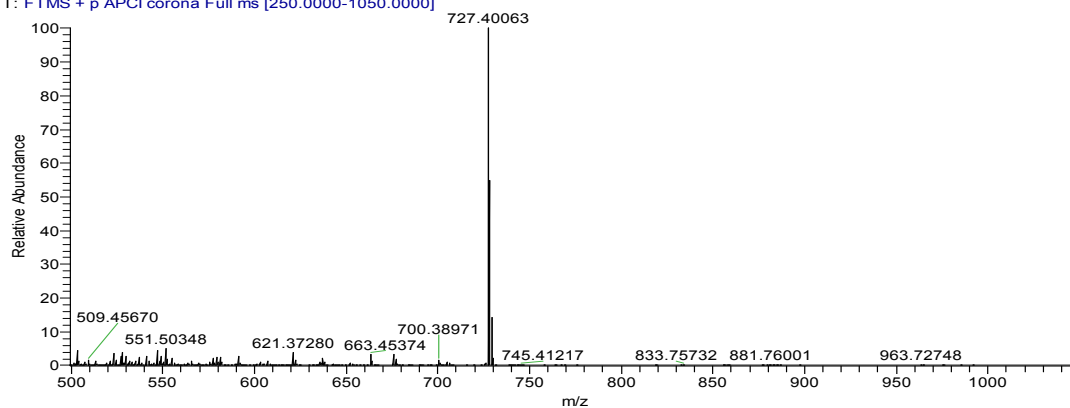


Fig. S14. HR-MS spectrum of S2

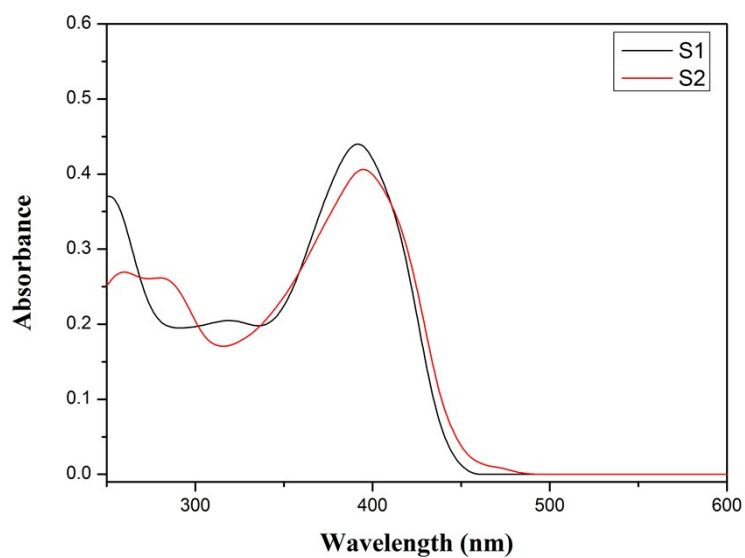


Fig. S15. UV-vis absorption of probe S1 and S2 in THF solution

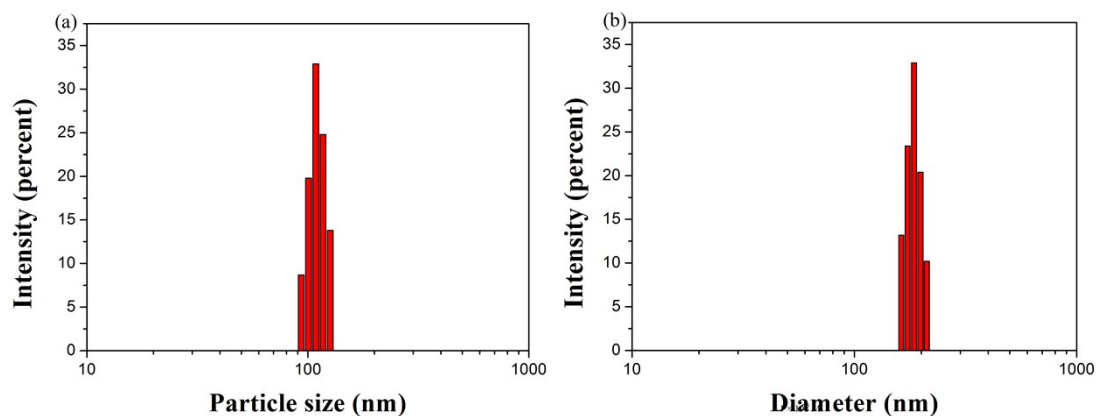


Fig. S16. Particle size of aggregates of (a) S1 (1×10^{-5} M) and (b) S2 (1×10^{-5} M) formed in THF aqueous solution ($f_w = 99$ vol %).

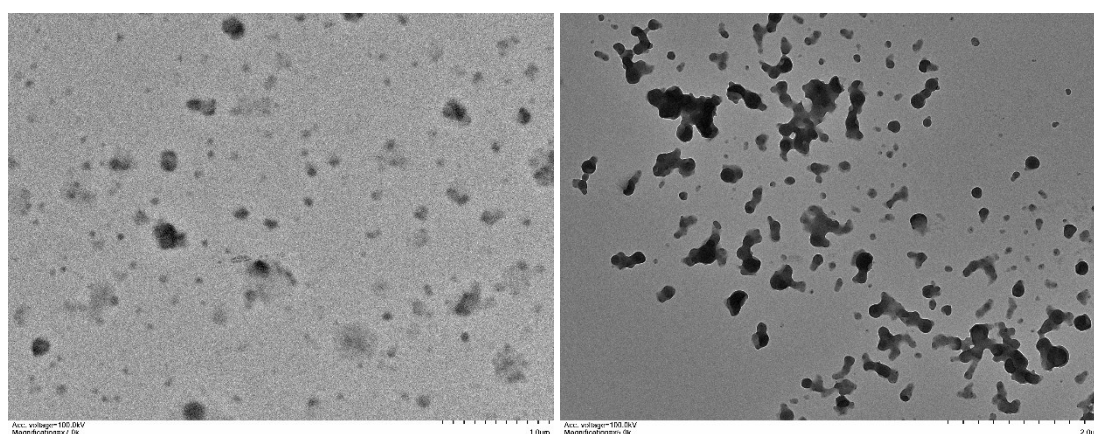


Fig. S17. TEM image of (a) S1 and (b) S2 particles.

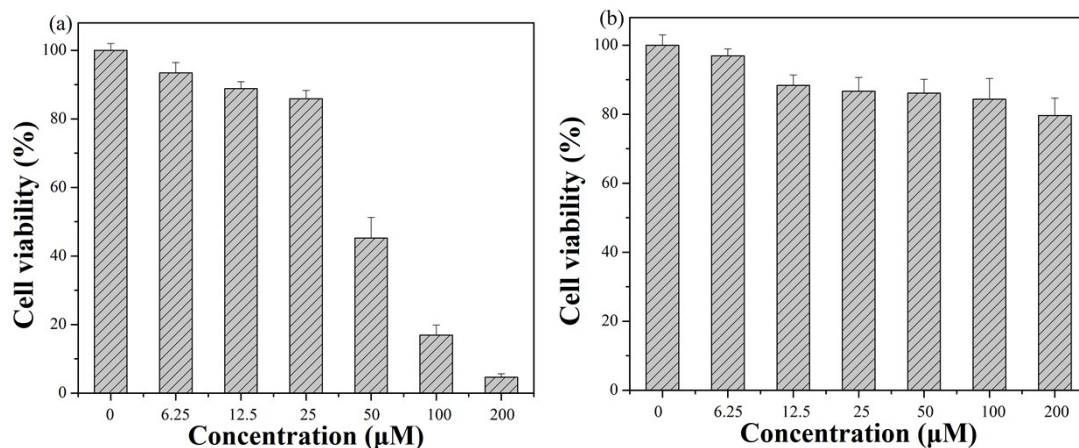


Fig. S18. Percentage of A-549 cell viability remaining after cell treatment with (a) S1 and (b) S2 (untreated cells were considered to have 100% survival). Cell viability was assayed by the MTT method (values: mean \pm standard deviation).