

Supporting Information

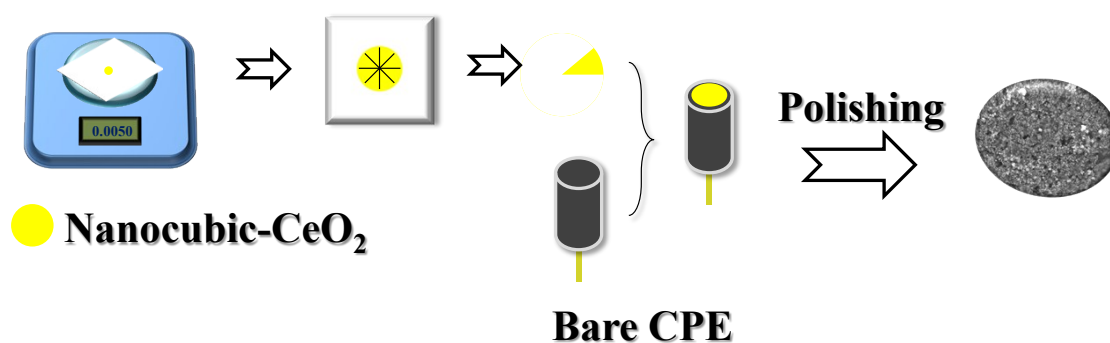


Fig. S1 The schematic diagram of the fabrication procedure of CeO₂/CPE.

1 **Table S1** The analytical parameters obtained in the stability assessment.

Numbers	Current Response ($I / \mu\text{A}$)	Response retention ratio (%)
1	-5.753	100.0%
2	-5.543	96.3%
3	-5.619	97.6%
4	-5.476	95.2%
5	-5.332	92.7%
6	-5.037	87.6%
7	-4.798	83.4%
8	-4.759	82.7%
9	-4.753	82.6%
10	-4.424	76.9%

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1 **Table S2** The analytical parameters obtained in the reproducibility assessment.

Numbers	Current Response ($I / \mu\text{A}$)	Peak Potential (E / V)
1	-4.568	0.546
2	-4.569	0.558
3	-4.226	0.562
4	-4.375	0.548
RSD	3.75%	1.40%

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1 **Table S3** The analytical parameters obtained in the repeatability assessment.

Numbers	Current Response ($I / \mu\text{A}$)	Peak Potential (E / V)
1	-4.003	0.562
2	-3.926	0.563
3	-4.053	0.563
4	-3.965	0.565
5	-3.951	0.566
6	-3.918	0.567
7	-3.850	0.568
8	-3.728	0.570
RSD	2.53%	0.49%

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1 **Table S4** The effect of different interferents towards the determination of BPA at CeO₂/CPE.

Interference	Concentration (mol·L ⁻¹)	Recovery (%)
Mg ²⁺	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	95.11%
Na ⁺	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	94.25%
Cu ²⁺	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	96.50%
Cl ⁻	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	95.11%
NO ³⁻	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	94.25%
SO ₄ ²⁻	5.0×10 ⁻⁴	96.50%
Glucose	1.0×10 ⁻³	95.73%
Fructose	1.0×10 ⁻³	97.39%
Phenol	1.0×10 ⁻⁵	97.22%
Catechol	1.0×10 ⁻⁵	92.97%
Hydroquinone	5.0×10 ⁻⁵	99.60%

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