

Electronic Supplementary Information

Sulfonic acid-Functionalized Organic Knitted Porous Polyaromatic Microspheres as Heterogeneous Catalysts for Biodiesel Production

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Table S1 The physical properties of Organic Knitted Porous Polymers

Name of the catalyst	S_{BET} (m ² /g)	V_{micro} (cm ³ /g)	Pore diameter (nm)
OPP-1	595	0.5247	0.86
OPP-2	520	0.5024	0.72
OPP-3	458	0.4982	0.80

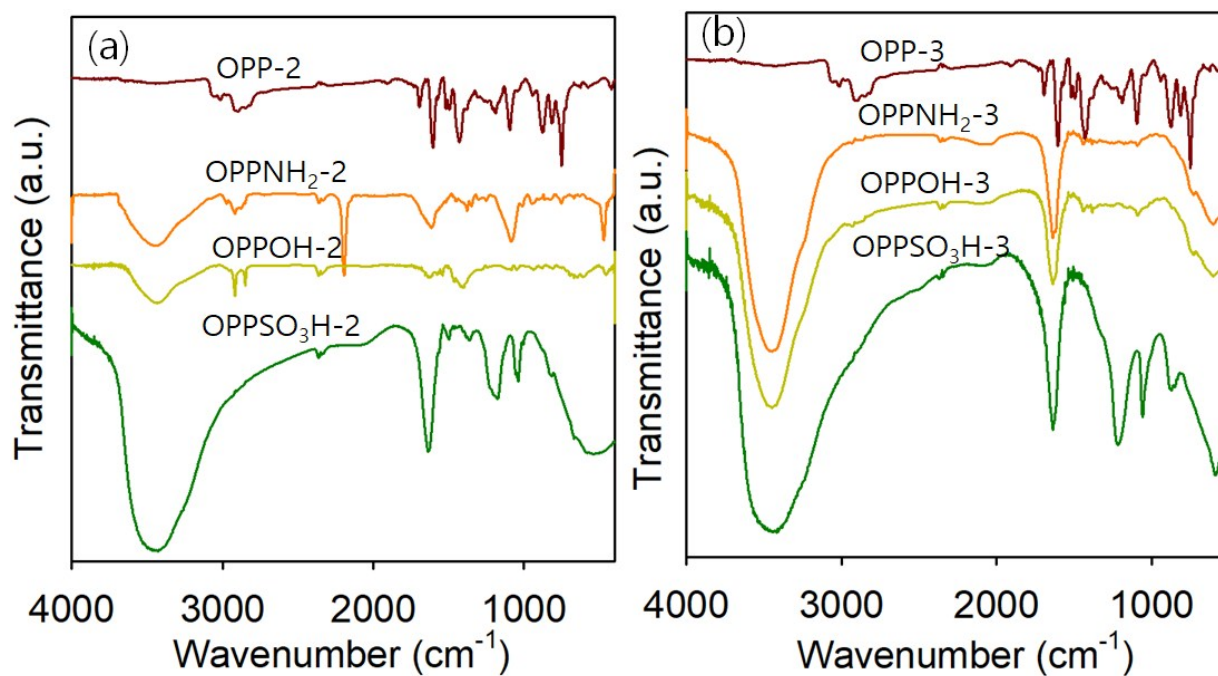


Fig. S1. FTIR spectra of OPP-2 (a) and OPP-3 (b), and their functionalized products.

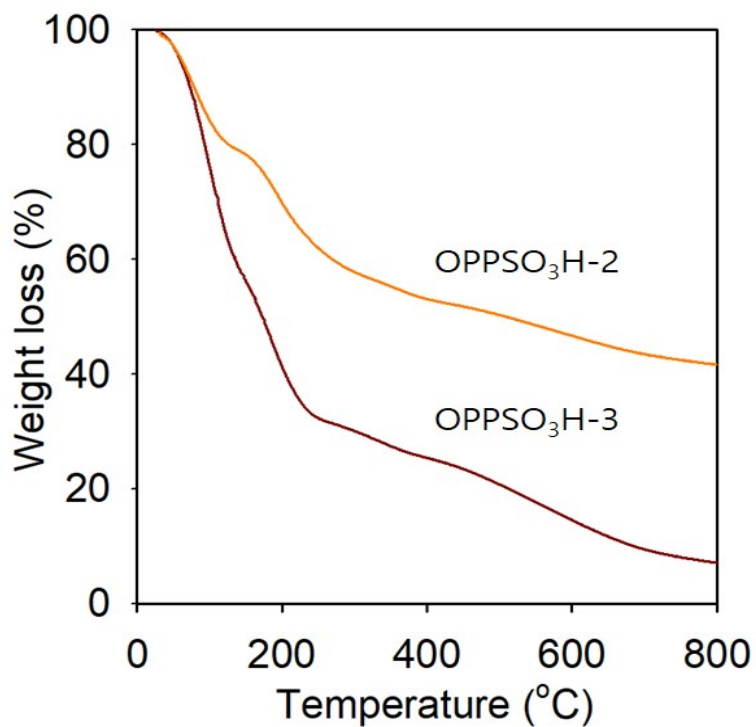


Fig. S2. TGA curves of OPPSO₃H-2 and OPPSO₃H-3.

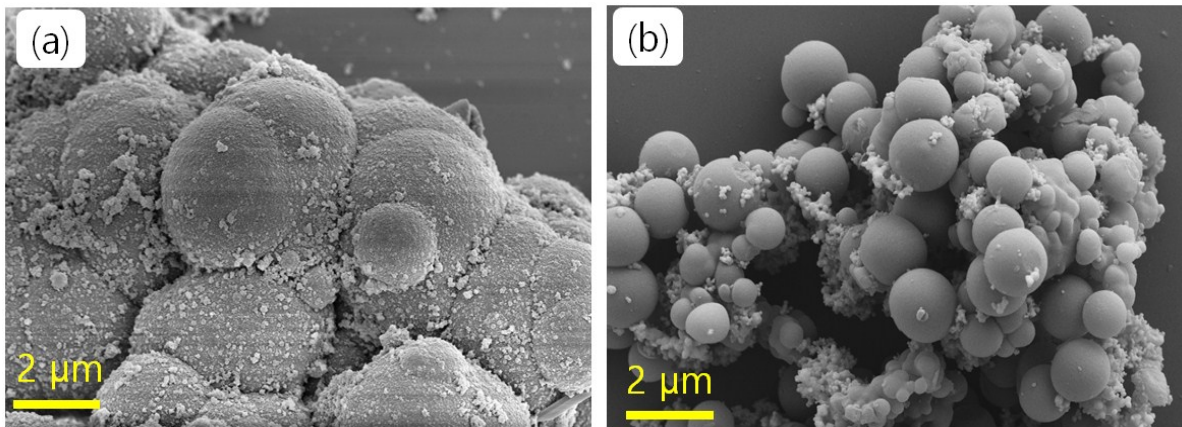


Fig. S3. FESEM images of OPPSO₃H-2 (a) and OPPSO₃H-3 (b).

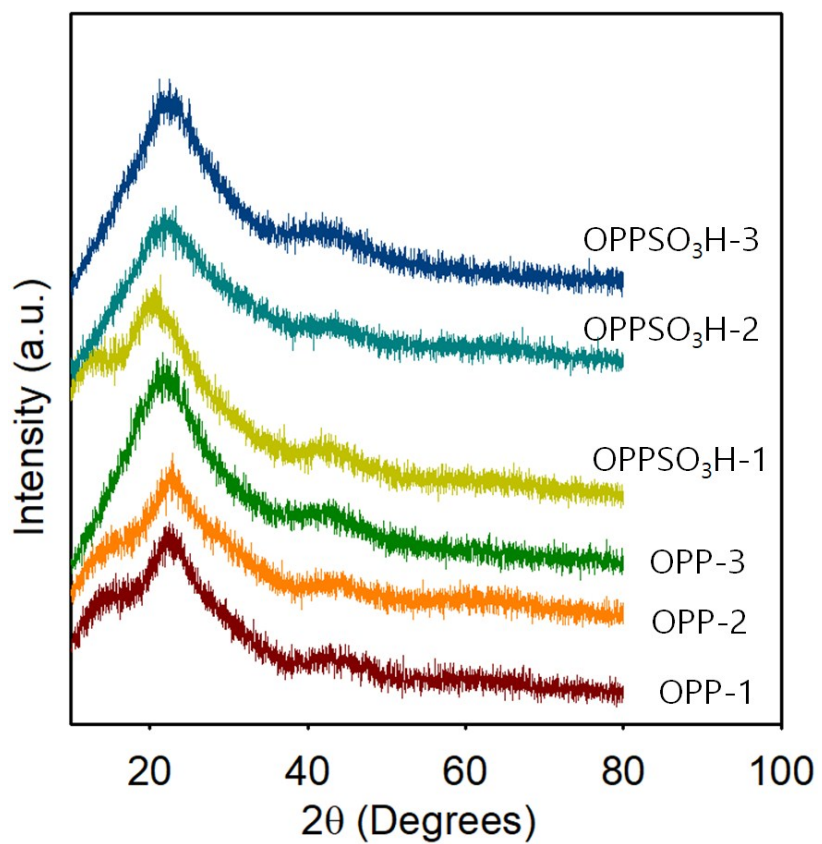


Fig. S4. XRD patterns of OPPs and OPPSO₃Hs.

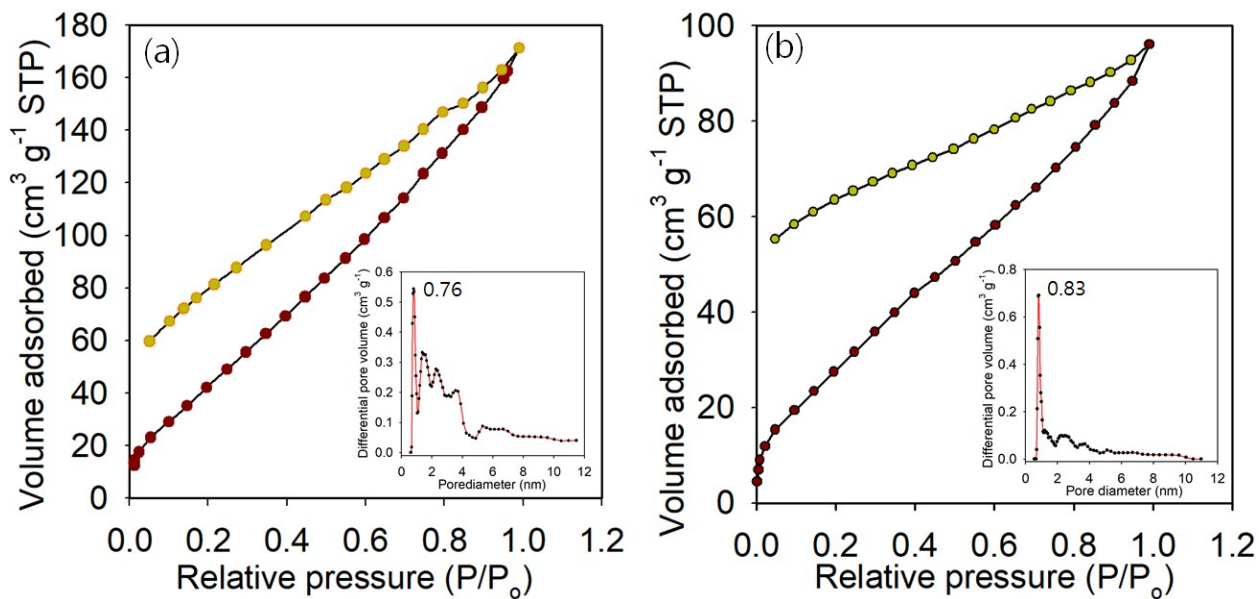


Fig. S5. N₂ adsorption/desorption isotherm and corresponding pore size distribution curves (shown in inset) calculated from NLDFT method of OPPSO₃H-2 (a) and OPPSO₃H-3(b).

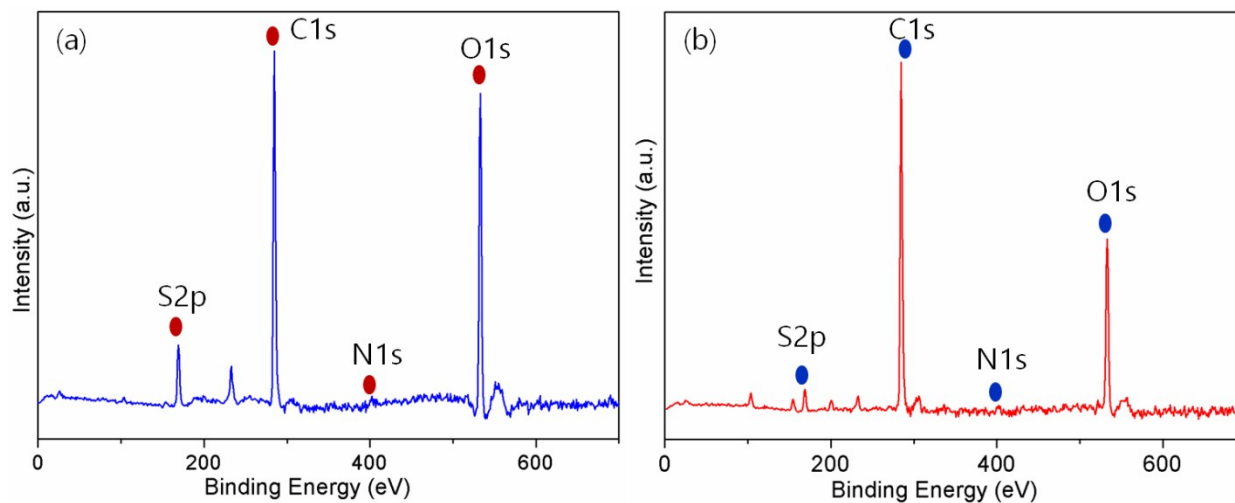


Fig. S6. Wide scan XPS spectra of OPPSO₃H-2 (a) and , OPPSO₃H-3 (b).

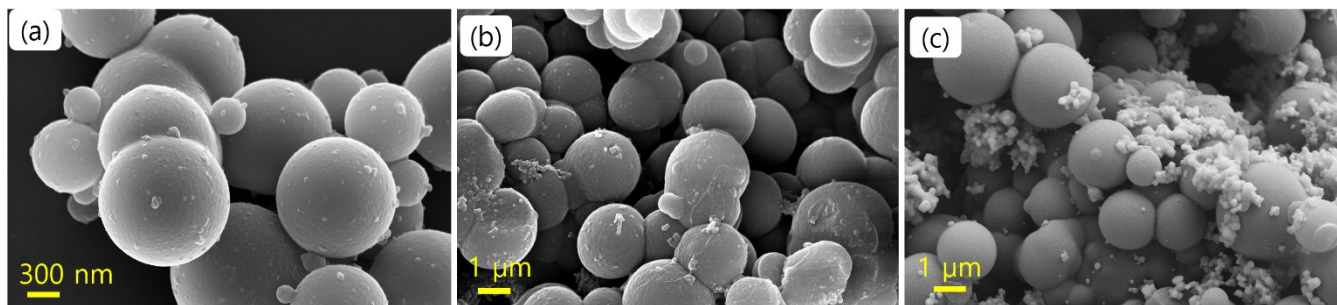
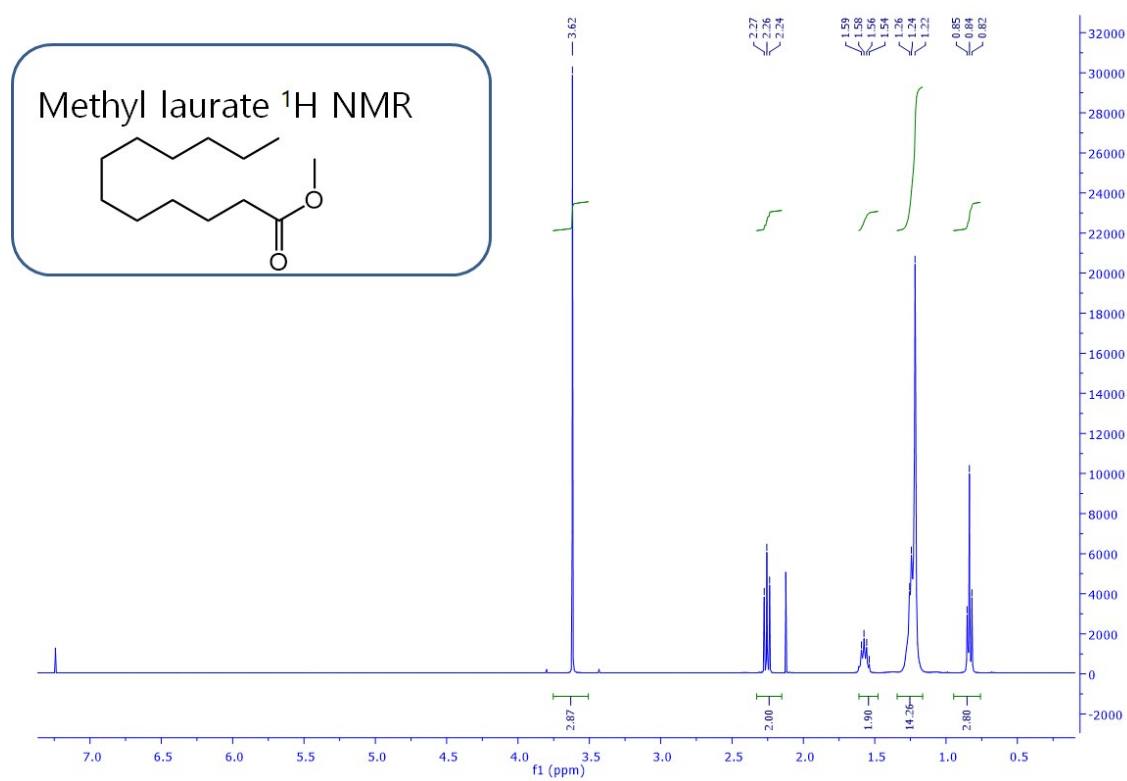


Fig. S7. FESEM images of OPPSO₃H-1 (a) OPPSO₃H-2 (b) and OPPSO₃H-3 (c) after catalytic reactions.



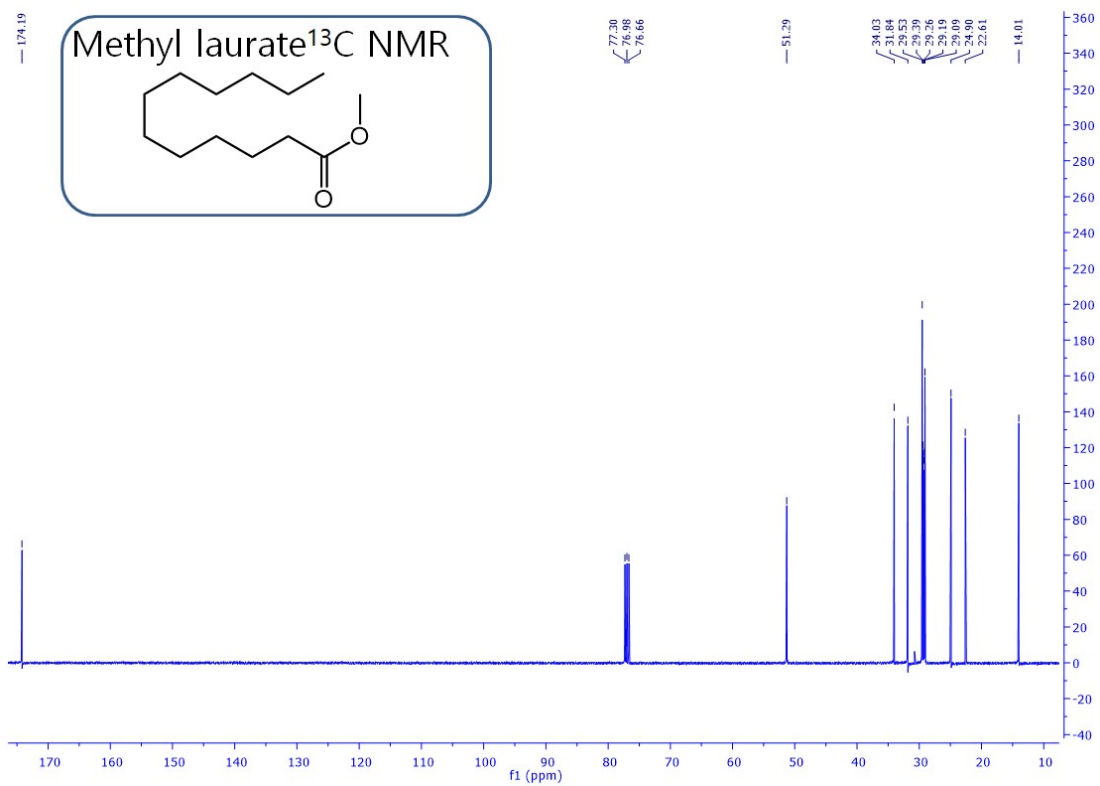


Fig. S8. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of methyl laurate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

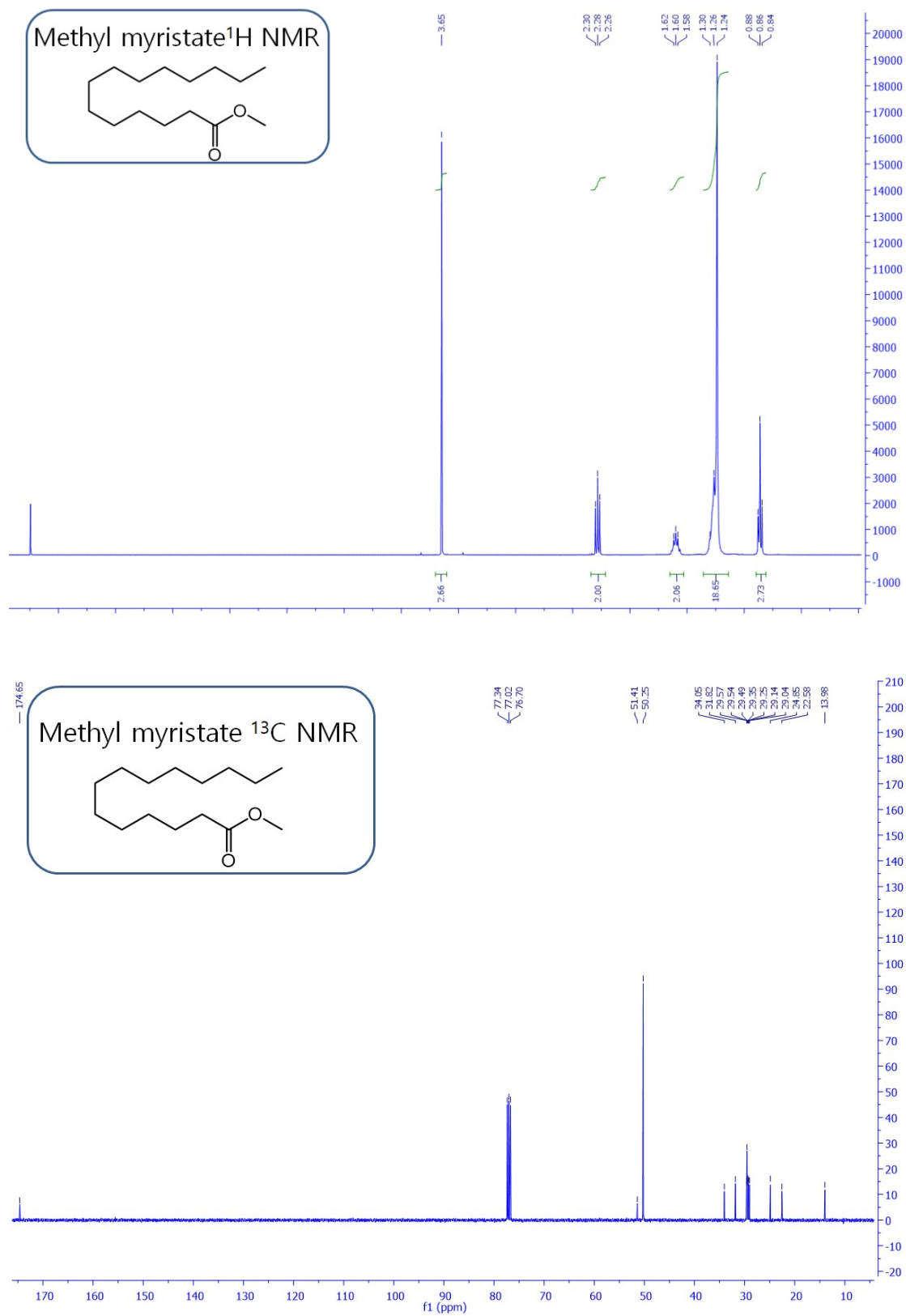


Fig. S9. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of methyl myristate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

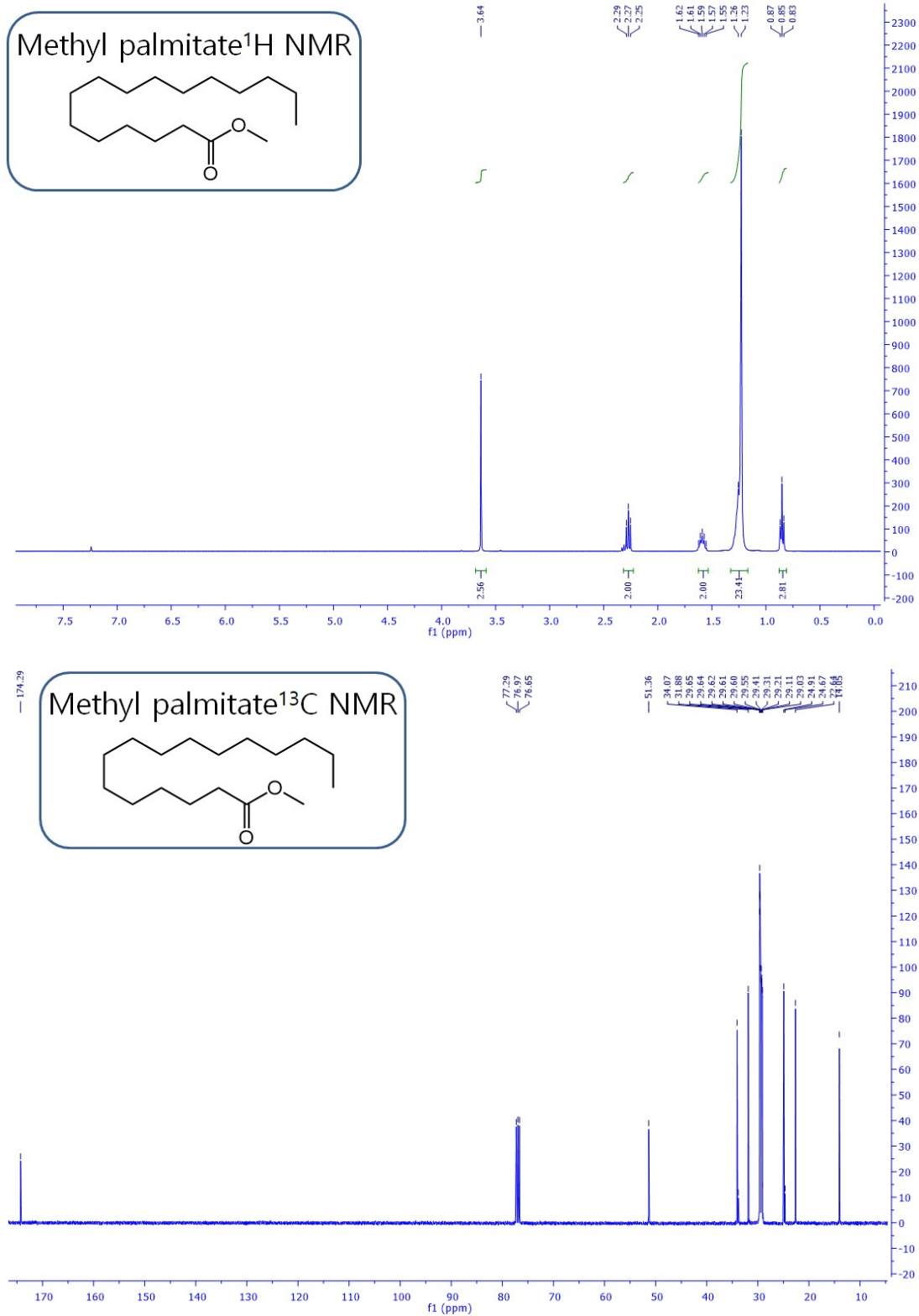


Fig. S10. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of methyl palmitate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

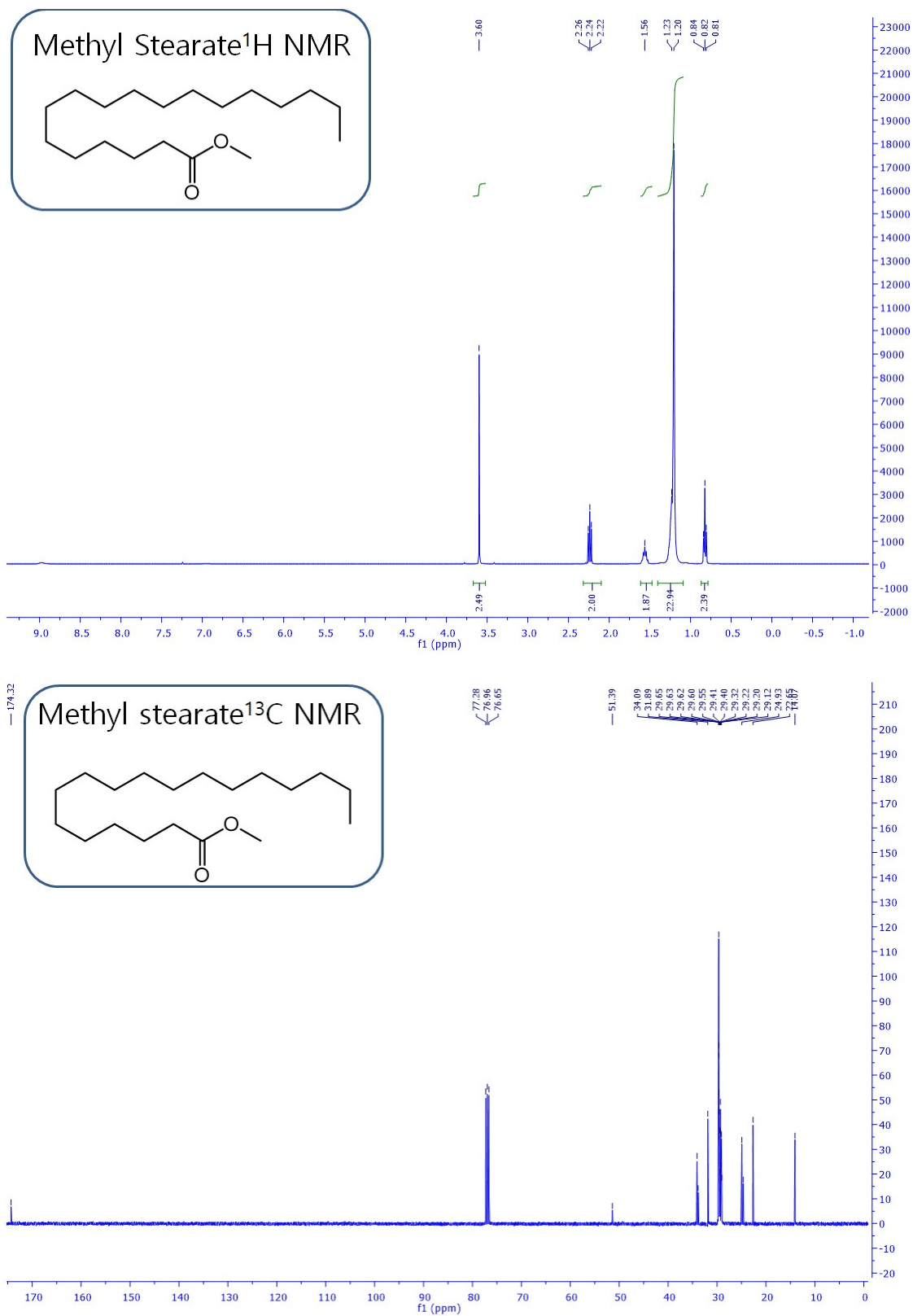


Fig. S11. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of methyl stearate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

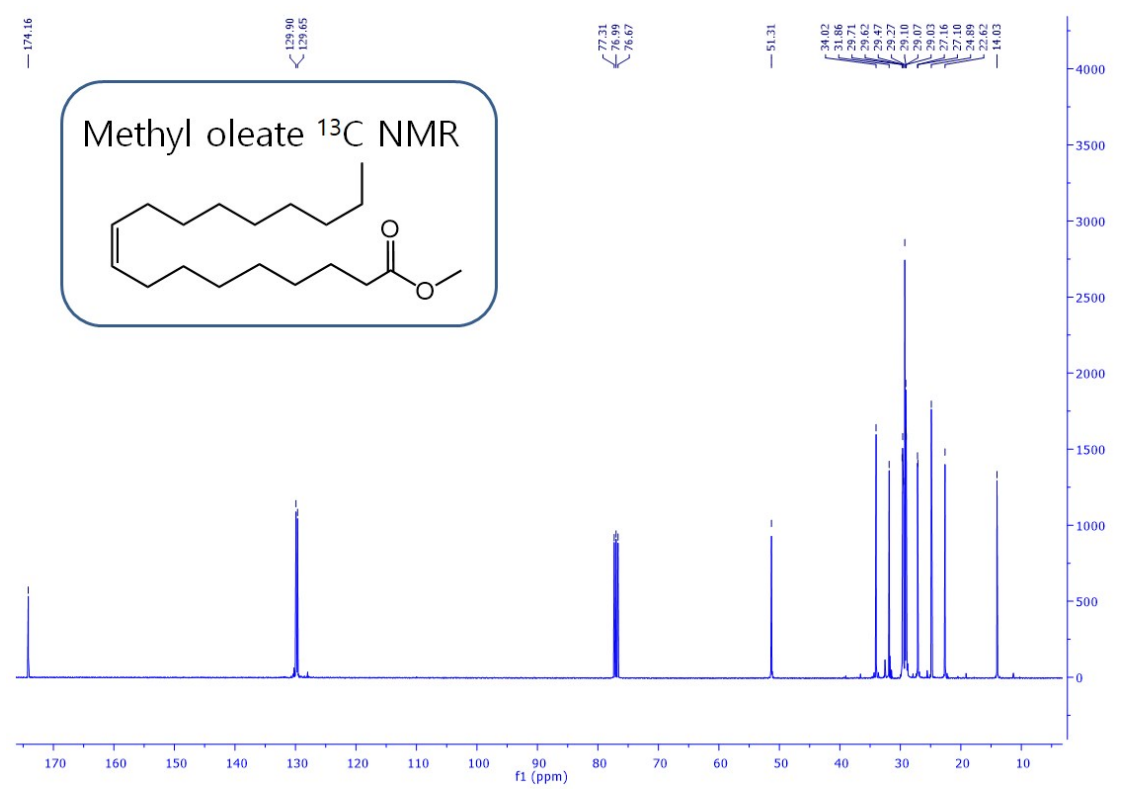
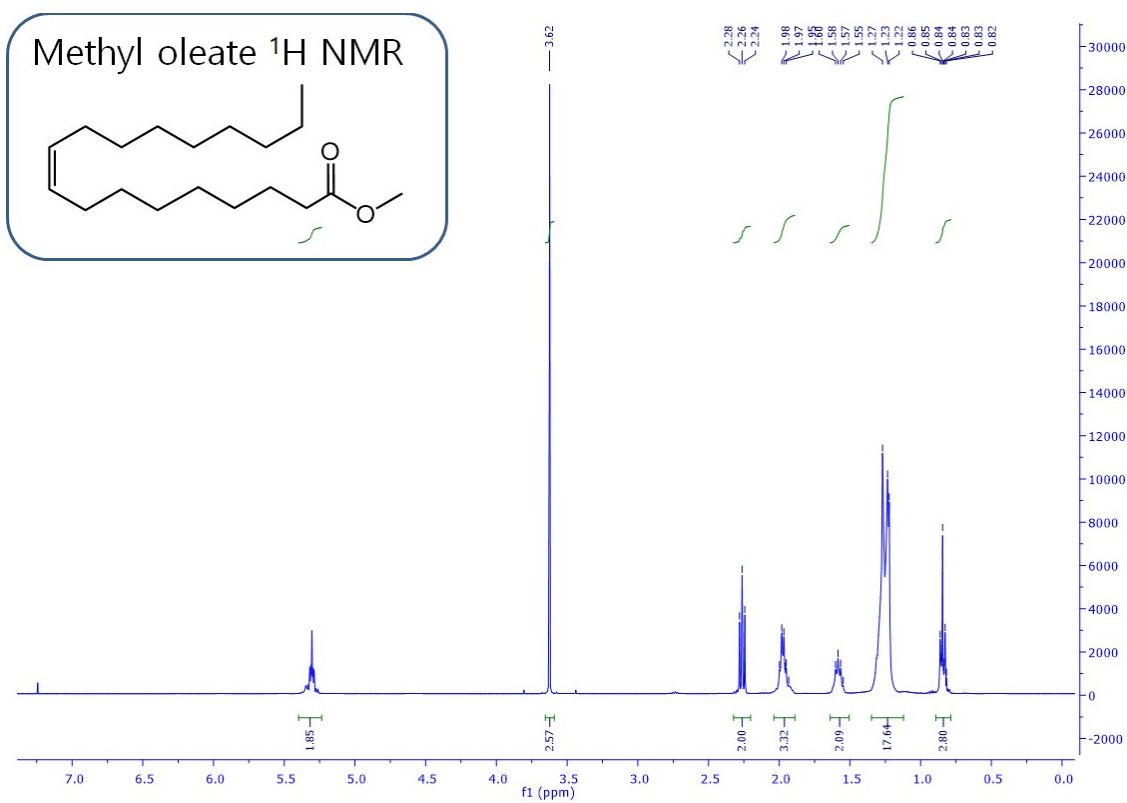


Fig. S12. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of methyl oleate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

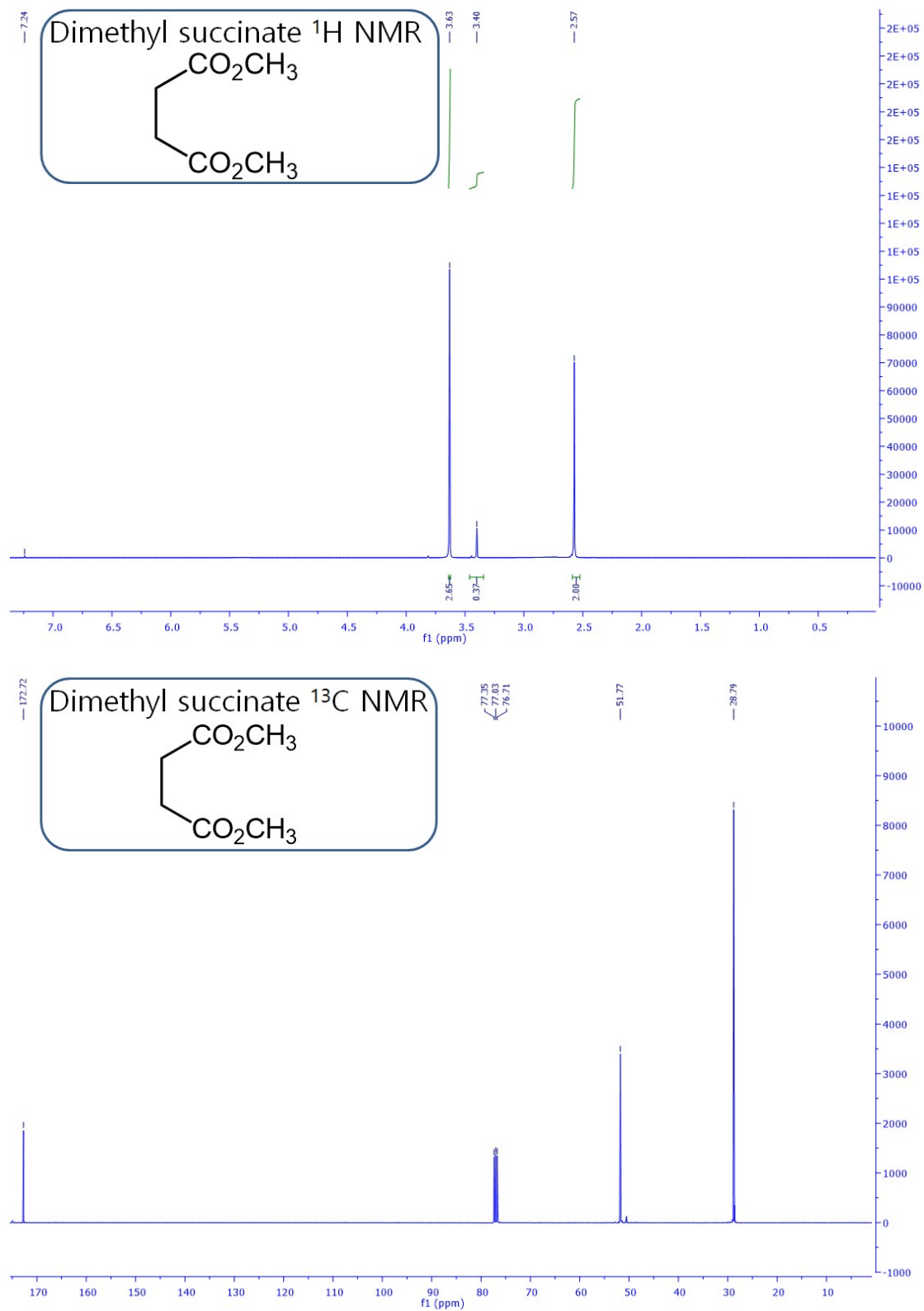


Fig. S13. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of dimethyl succinate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

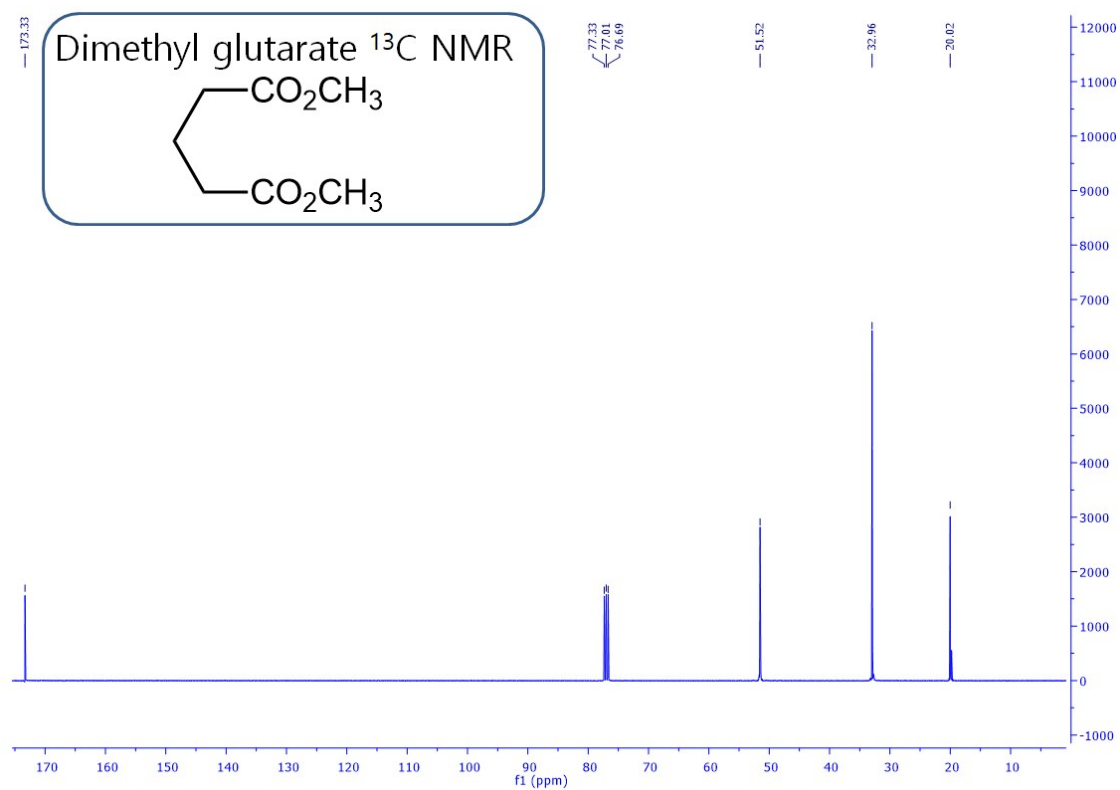
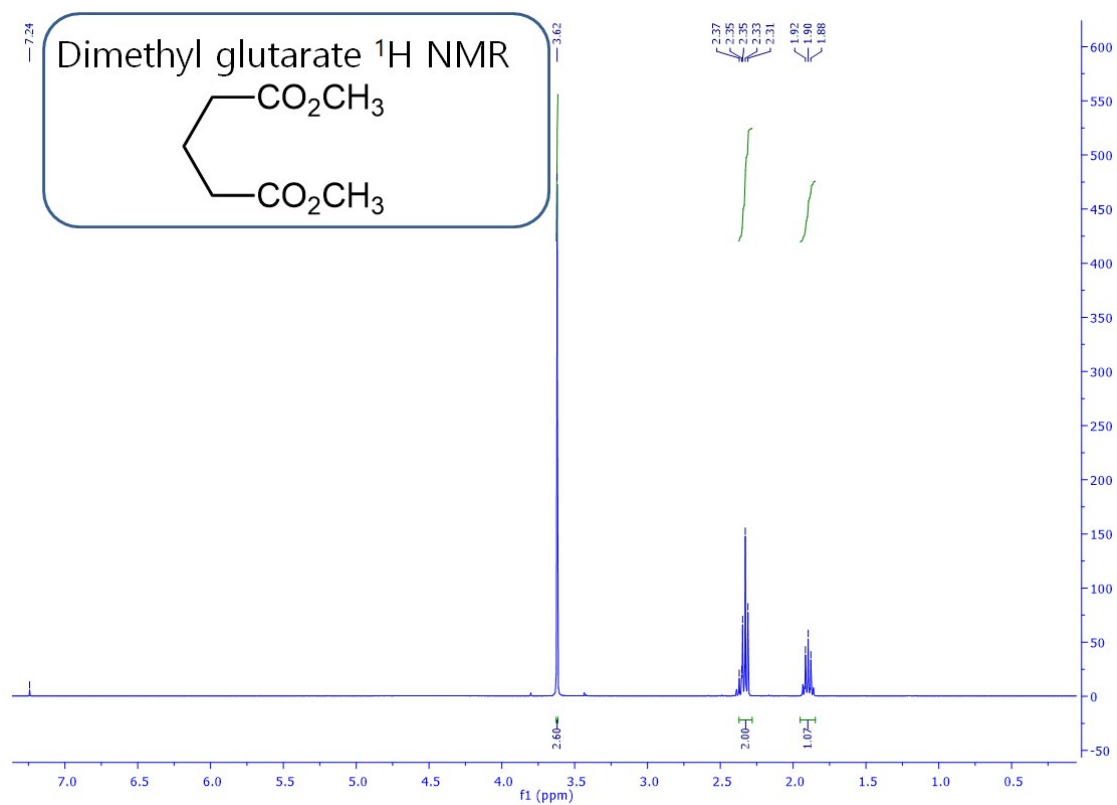


Fig. S14. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of dimethyl glutarate obtained by esterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

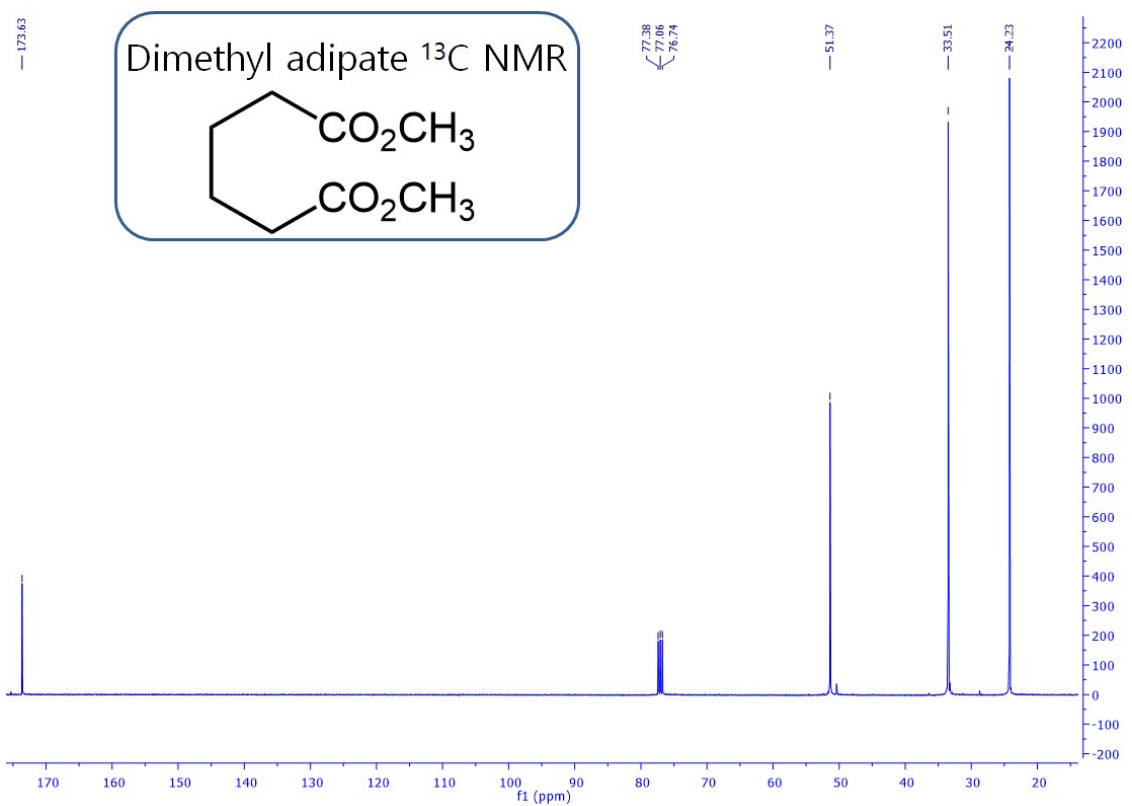
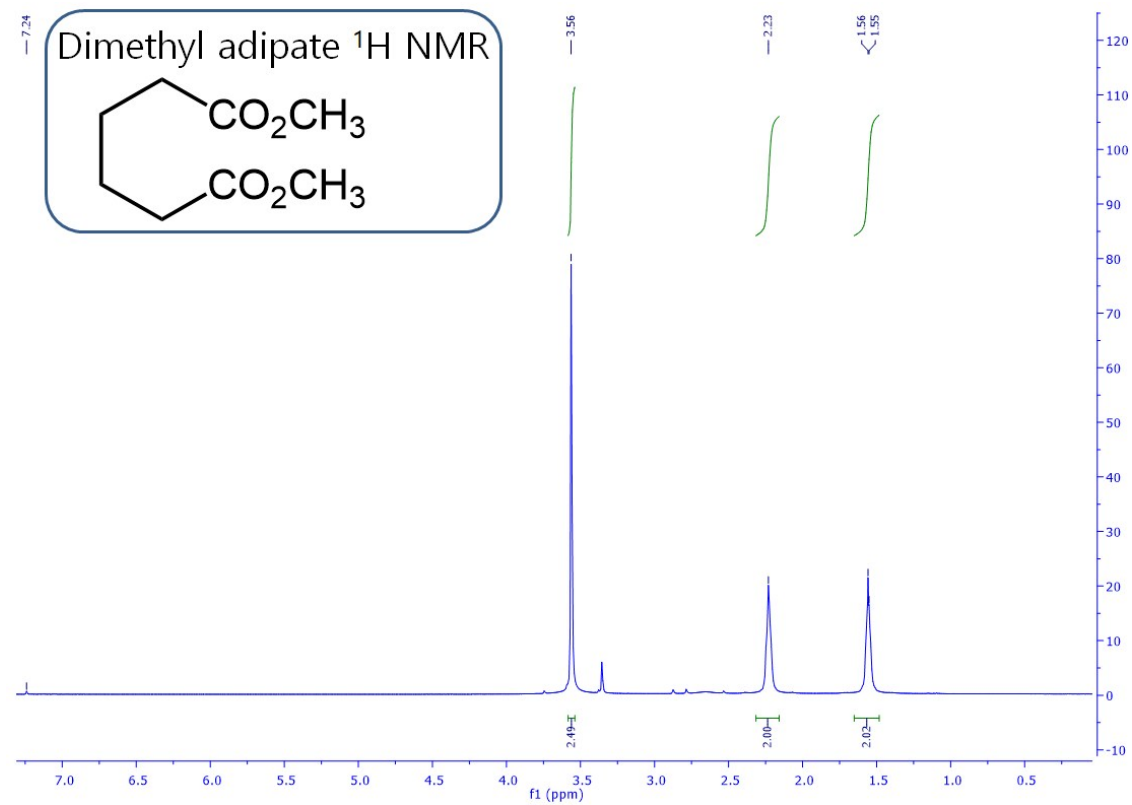
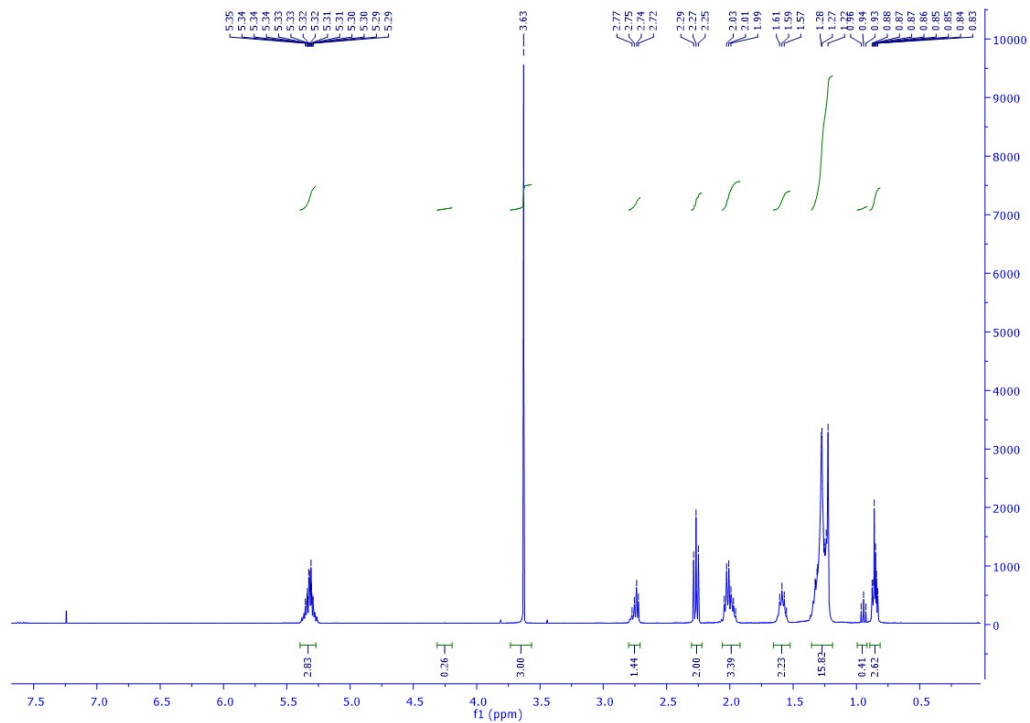


Fig. S15. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of dimethyl adipate obtained by esterification using $\text{OPPSO}_3\text{H-1}$.

¹H NMR of soybean oil ester



¹³C NMR of soybean oil ester

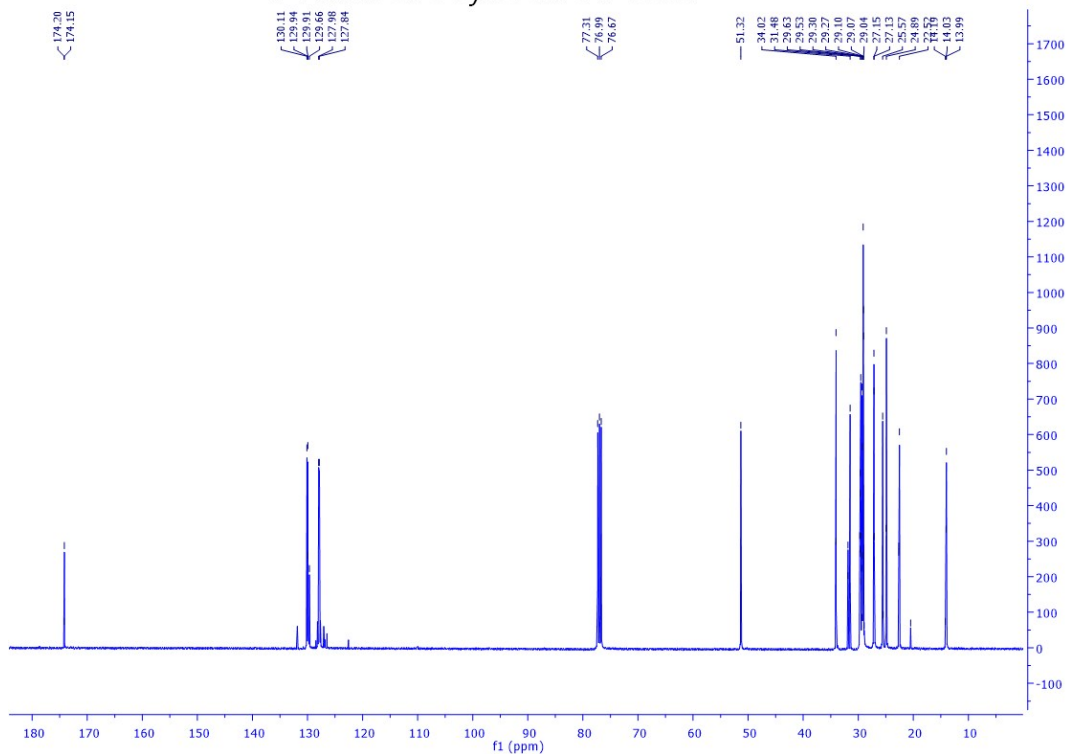
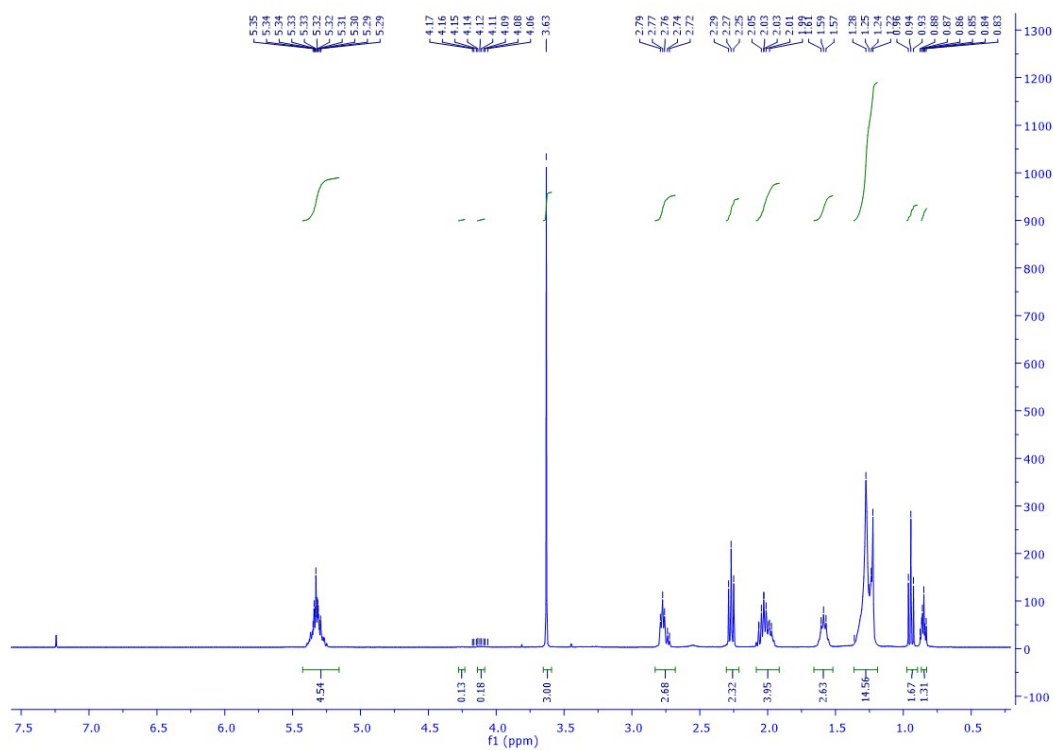


Fig. S16. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of soybean oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

^1H NMR of linseed oil ester



^{13}C NMR of linseed oil ester

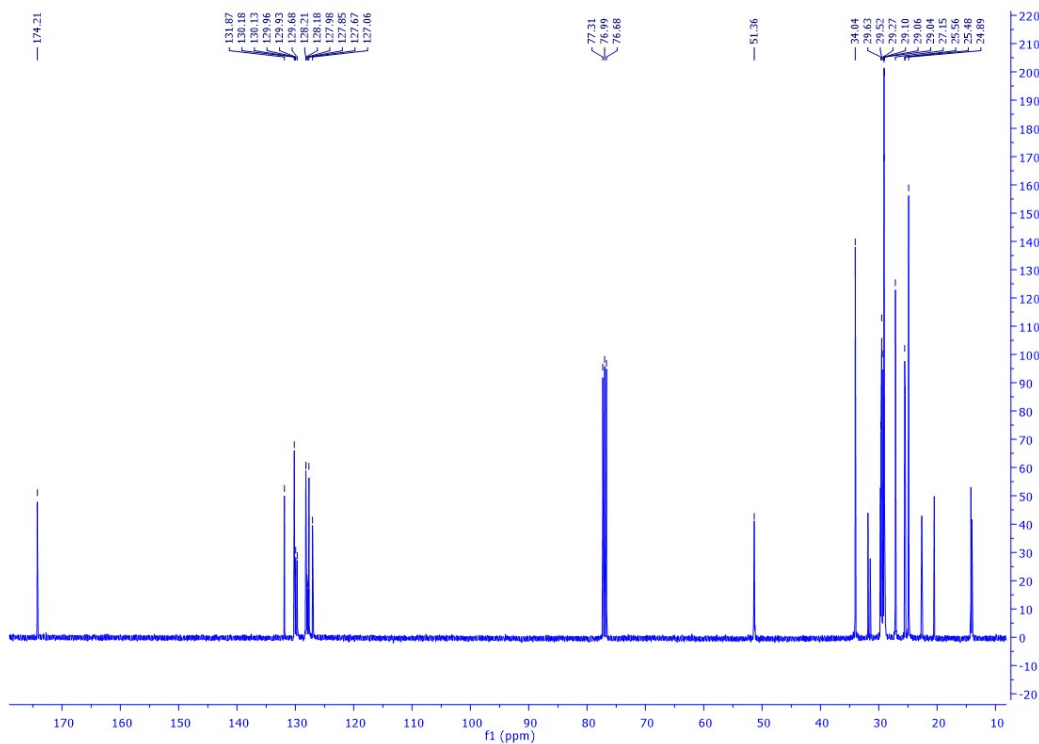


Fig. S17. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of linseed oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

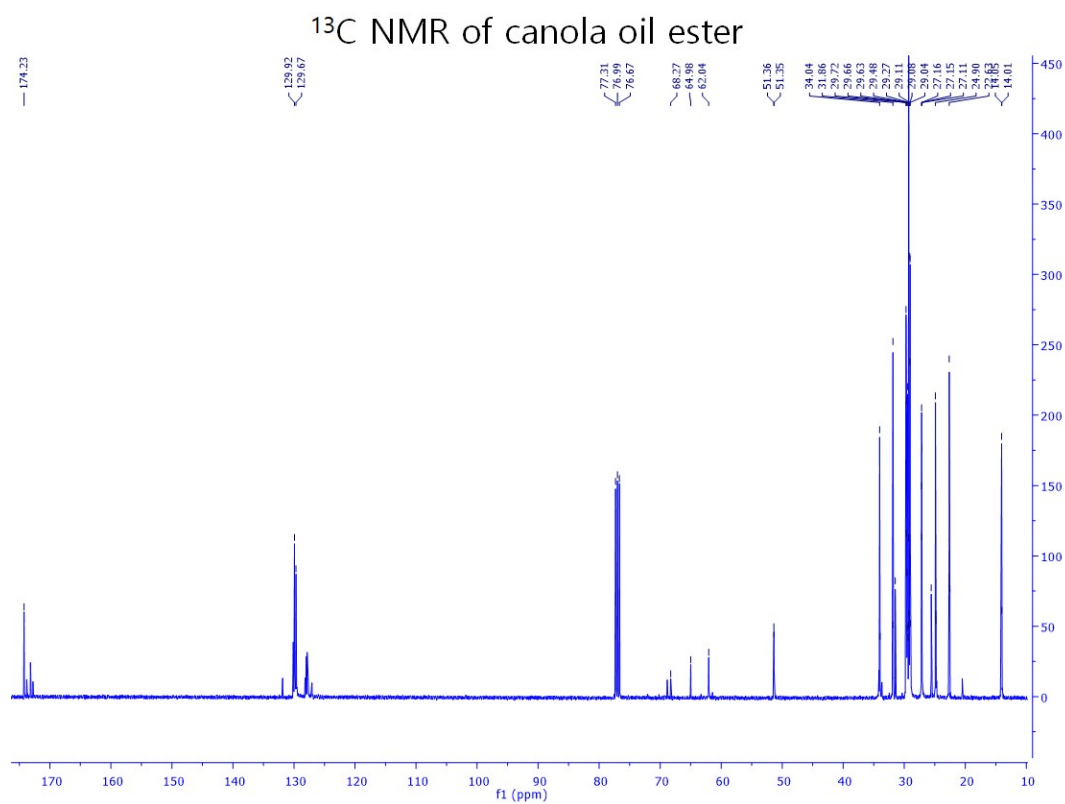
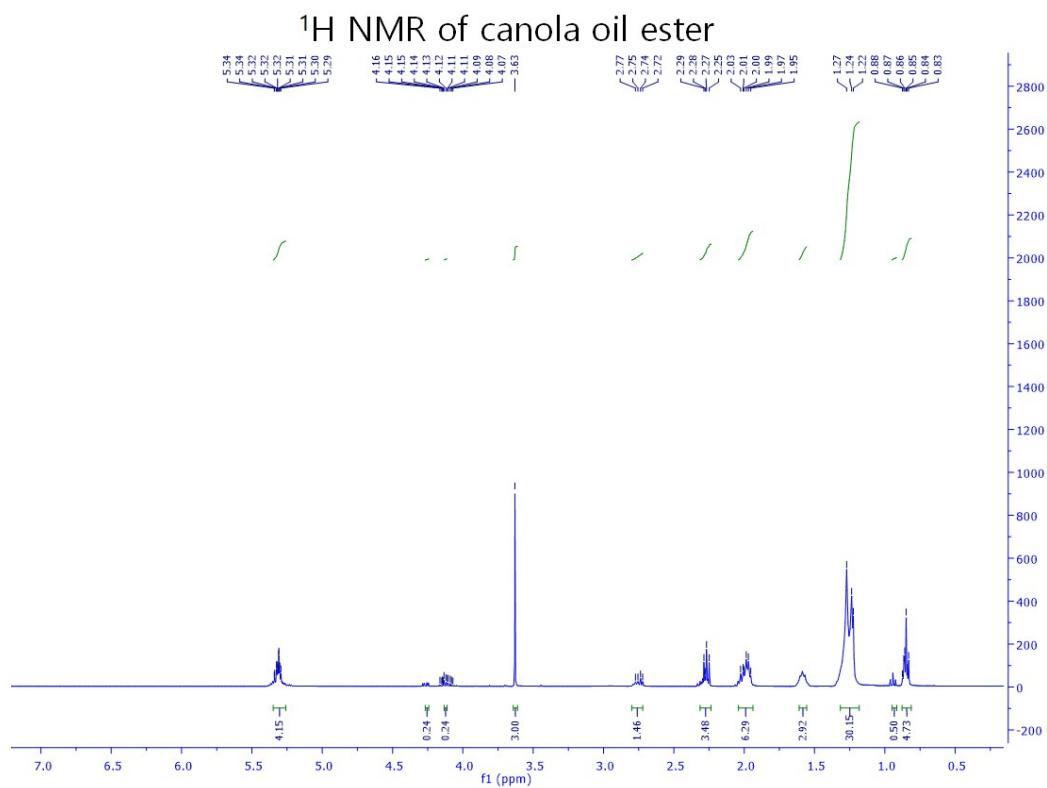


Fig. S18. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of canola oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

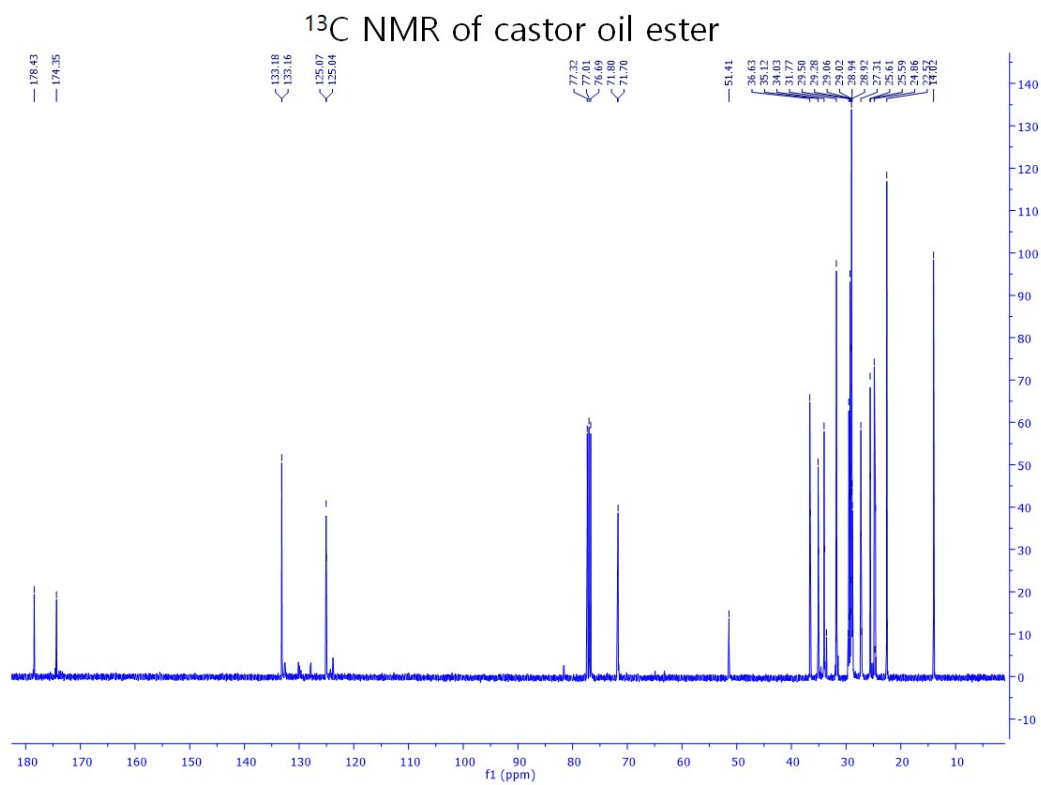
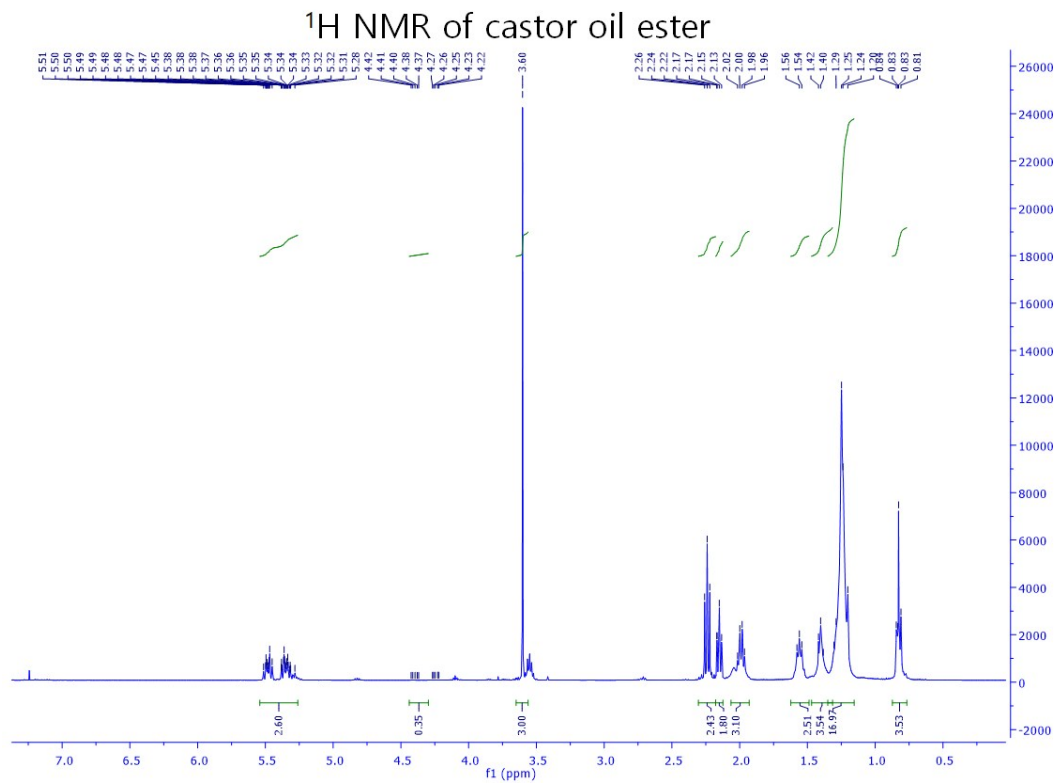


Fig. S19. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of castor oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

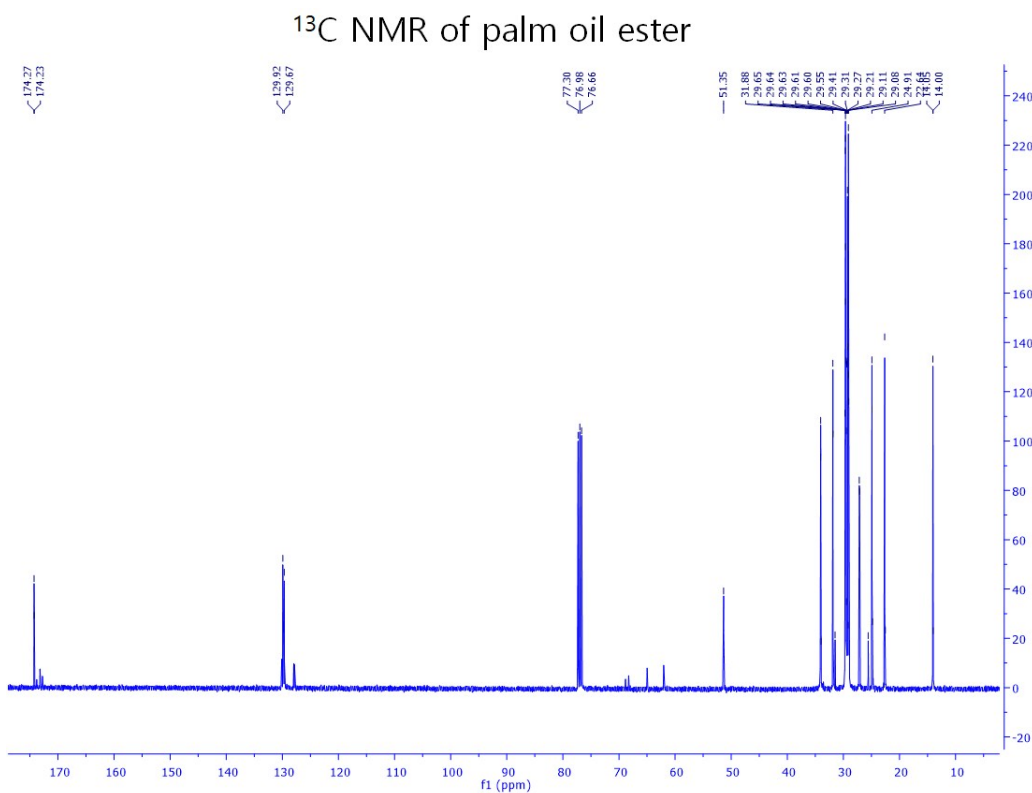
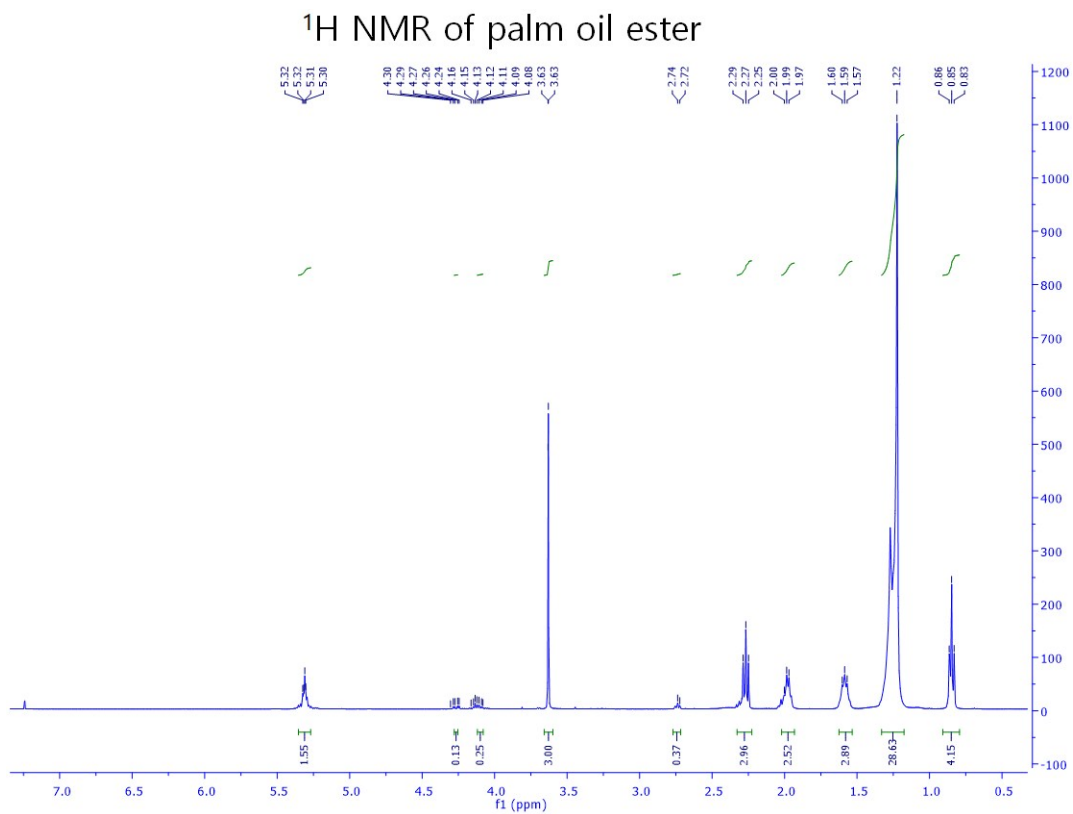


Fig. S20. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of palm oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.

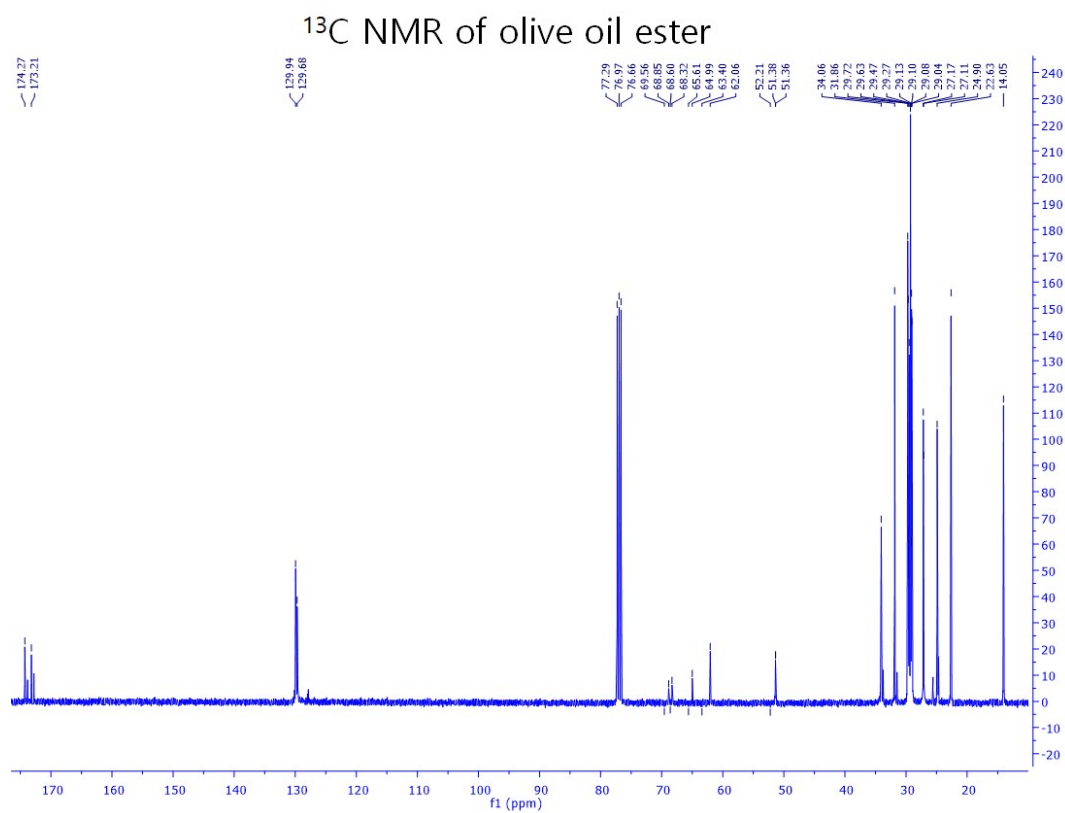
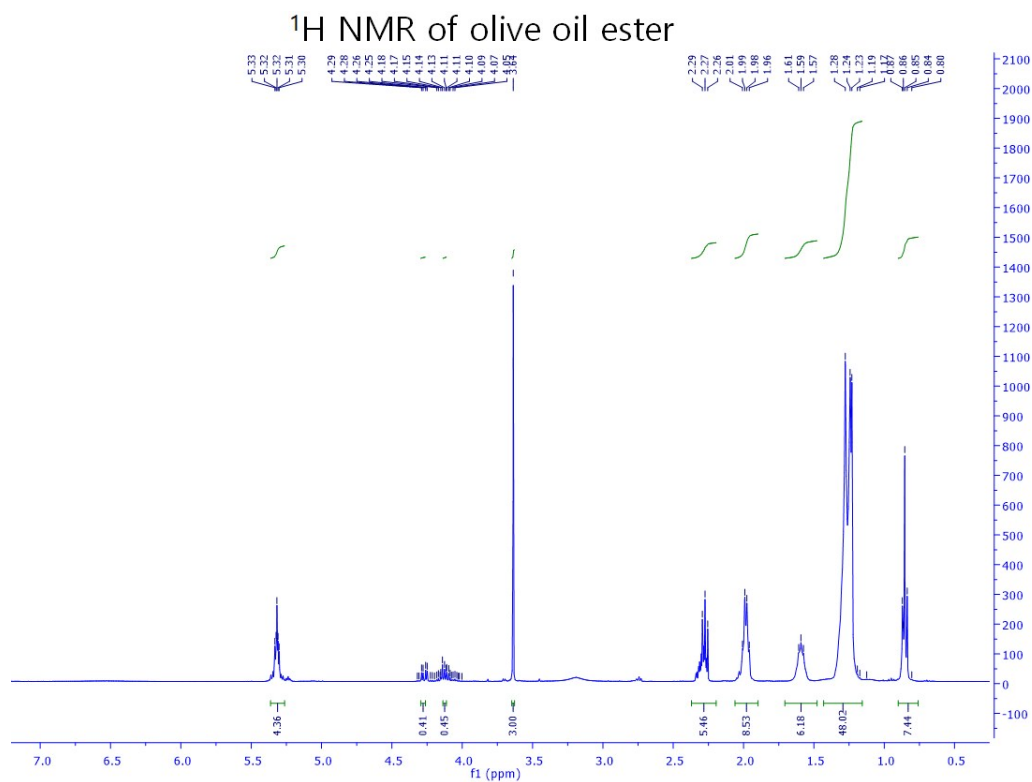


Fig. S21. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of olive oil ester obtained by transesterification using OPPSO₃H-1.