

Immobilization of cellulase proteins on Zeolitic imidazolate framework (ZIF-8)/polyvinylidene fluoride hybrid membranes

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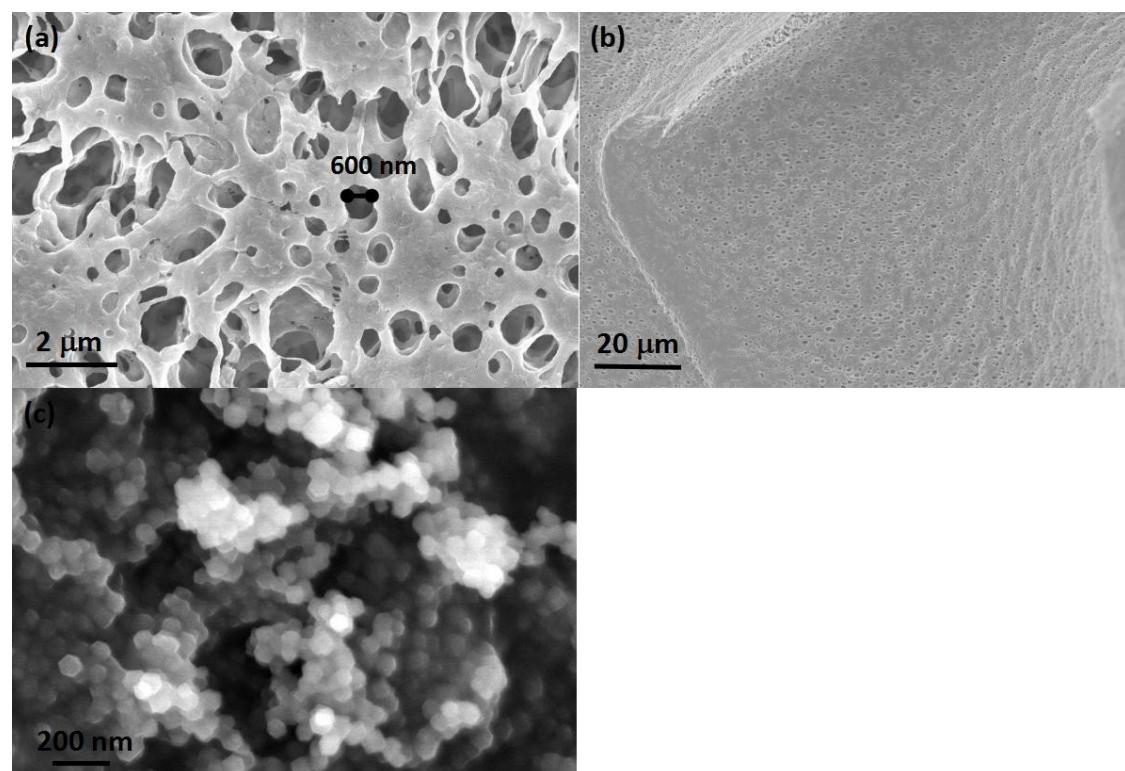


Fig. S1 SEM images of pristine PVDF membranes (a: front-section; b: cross-section) and single ZIF-8 particles (c)

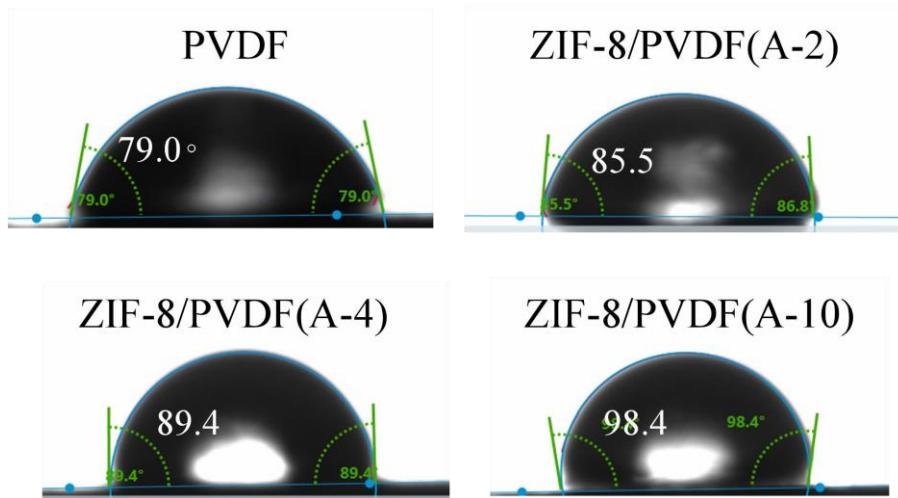


Fig. S2 Water contact angle for pristine PVDF and ZIF-8/PVDF hybrid membranes

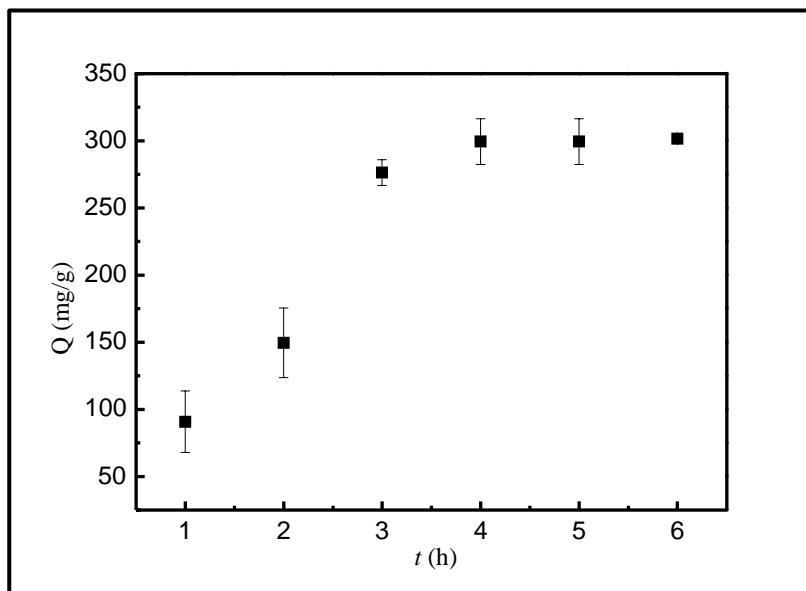


Fig. S3 The adsorption kinetics of cellulase on single ZIF-8 particles

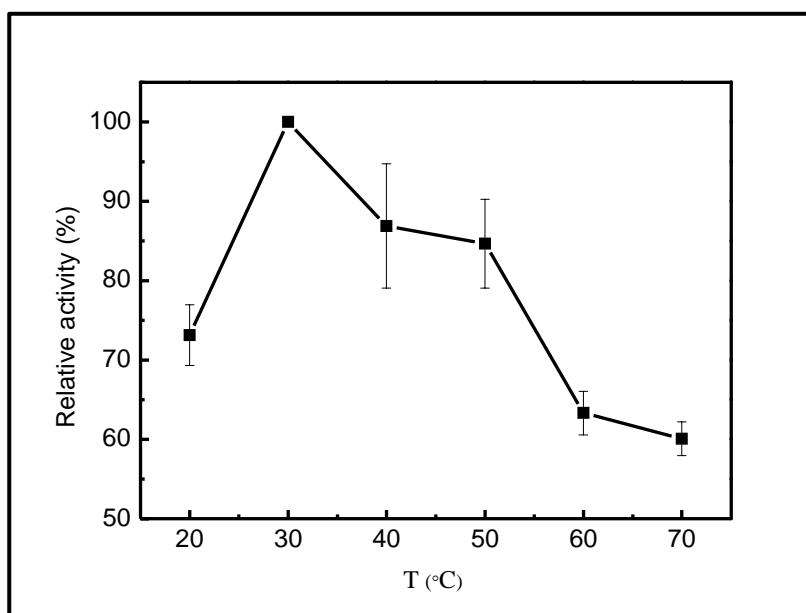


Fig. S4 Relative catalytic activities of ZIF-8 immobilized cellulase under temperature varied from 20 °C to 70 °C.

Table S1 Kinetic parameters using pseudo-first-order, pseudo-second order and intra-particle diffusion models for cellulase adsorption on PVDF and ZIF-8/PVDF hybrid membranes

Sample	Pseudo-first-order		
	$q_e(\mu\text{g cm}^{-2})$	$k_1(\text{min}^{-1})$	R^2
PVDF	76.00	0.526	0.8720
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-2)	86.40	0.057	0.9593
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-4)	89.43	0.407	0.9669
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-10)	83.99	0.684	0.9505
Pseudo-second-order			
Sample	$q_e(\mu\text{g cm}^{-2})$	$k_2(\text{cm}^2 \mu\text{g}^{-1} \text{min}^{-1})$	R^2
PVDF	102.33	0.0044	0.8250
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-2)	112.38	0.0047	0.9253
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-4)	124.75	0.0026	0.9536
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-10)	104.97	0.0067	0.8949
Intra-particle diffusion			
Sample	$K_d(\mu\text{g cm}^{-2} \text{min}^{-1/2})$	R^2	
PVDF	32.00	0.7595	
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-2)	37.27	0.8311	
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-4)	34.58	0.9243	
ZIF-8/PVDF (A-10)	37.92	0.6918	