

Supporting Information

Iodine-Mediated Sulfenylation of 4-hydroxycoumarins with Sulfonyl Hydrazides under Aqueous Conditions

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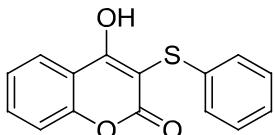
Experimental:

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in DMSO-D₆ and CDCl₃ on a Bruker AV-400 spectrometer. Chemical shifts for ¹H NMR spectra are reported in ppm relative to residual DMSO-D₆ as internal reference (δ 2.50 ppm for ¹H) and CDCl₃ as internal reference (δ 7.26 ppm for ¹H) downfield from TMS, chemical shifts for ¹³C NMR spectra are reported in ppm relative to internal DMSO-D6 (δ 39.5 ppm for ¹³C) and CDCl₃ (δ 77.16 ppm for ¹³C). Coupling constants (J) are given in Hertz (Hz). The terms m, s, d, t, q refer to multiplet, singlet, doublet, triplet, quartet respectively; br refers to a broad signal. Reagents and solvents used were mostly AR grade. Silica gel coated plates were used for TLC.

Typical Procedure.

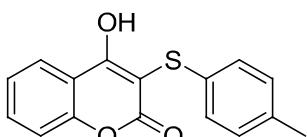
The mixture of 4-hydroxyquinolinone (0.2 mmol), sulfonyl hydrazides (0.24 mmol), I₂ (50 mol%), H₂O (2 ml) was stirred at 100 °C for 12 h until the reaction was complete (TLC). After cooling to r.t., the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (20 mL), and washed with H₂O (20 mL). The obtained top organic layer was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The mixture was concentrated in vacuo and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EA/n-Hexane=20%) to afford pure product.

Characteristic Data.



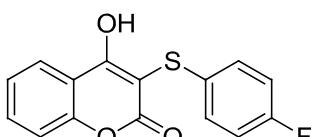
4-hydroxy-3-(phenylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3a)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.99 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 168.89, 161.34, 153.49, 136.31, 134.19, 129.58, 126.63, 126.02, 124.82, 124.76, 116.97, 116.06, 94.80. MS (EI): 269 (M⁺)



4-hydroxy-3-(p-tolylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3b)

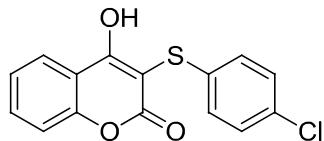
White solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.96 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 9.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 168.44, 161.29, 153.41, 135.66, 134.04, 132.64, 130.16, 127.42, 124.77, 124.71, 116.92, 116.08, 95.72, 20.94.



3-((4-fluorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3c)

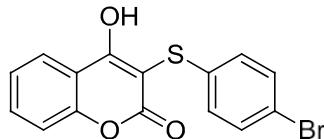
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.98 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.31 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.05 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 168.67, 162.39, 161.35, 159.98, 153.46, 134.13, 131.77 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 129.52 (d, J = 4.2 Hz), 124.83, 124.72,

116.79(d, $J = 30$ Hz), 116.29 (d, $J = 26$ Hz), 95.57.



3-((4-chlorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3d)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.98 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 13.1$, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, $J = 8.8$, 2.1 Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.13, 161.32, 153.53, 135.67, 134.19, 130.59, 129.40, 128.47, 124.87, 124.72, 116.97, 116.27, 94.43.



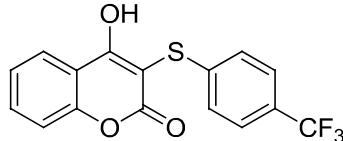
3-((4-bromophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3e)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.02 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.08, 161.26, 153.50, 136.19, 134.18, 132.25, 128.73, 124.84, 124.70, 118.79, 116.95, 116.17, 94.38.



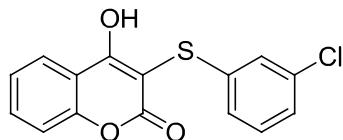
4-hydroxy-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)thio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3f)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.82 (dd, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.13 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2 H), 6.96 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.76 – 6.72 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.83, 161.38, 158.71, 153.27, 133.90, 130.51, 128.16, 126.33, 124.66, 123.63, 115.21, 114.44, 97.18, 55.62.



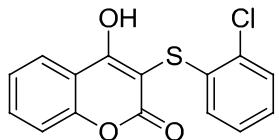
4-hydroxy-3-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3g)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.00 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 – 7.27 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.67, 161.32, 153.63, 142.73, 134.31, 127.08, 126.24 (q, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 125.94, 124.91, 124.74, 123.40, 117.02, 116.34, 93.11.



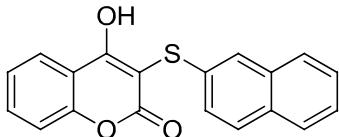
3-((3-chlorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3h)

^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 7.97 (dd, $J = 7.9$, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (ddd, $J = 8.7$, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.11 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 169.31, 161.34, 153.58, 139.21, 134.22, 134.17, 131.12, 125.92, 125.83, 125.24, 124.88, 124.69, 116.98, 116.24, 93.95.



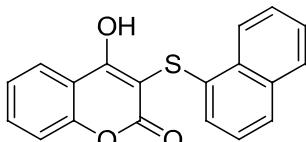
3-((2-chlorophenyl)thio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3i)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (q, *J* = 8.0, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 169.94, 161.20, 153.68, 135.58, 134.31, 133.49, 131.68, 130.48, 130.23, 129.98, 129.52, 128.85, 128.20, 128.08, 126.81, 126.28, 124.87, 124.71, 117.01, 116.32, 92.64.



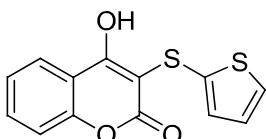
4-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-2-ylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3k)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.06 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.85 (dq, *J* = 10.8, 7.8, 5.6 Hz, 3H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (p, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.99, 161.38, 153.59, 134.14, 134.02, 133.86, 131.61, 129.52, 129.02, 128.07, 127.37, 127.13, 126.19, 125.99, 125.38, 124.89, 124.73, 124.28, 117.02, 116.30, 94.77.



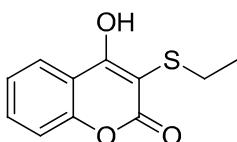
4-hydroxy-3-(naphthalen-1-ylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3l)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.02 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.67, 160.51, 153.14, 133.62, 133.48, 132.81, 130.51, 128.41, 126.29, 126.25, 125.98, 125.58, 124.30, 124.21, 123.64, 123.01, 116.28, 115.69, 93.20.



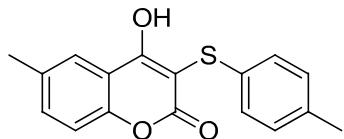
4-hydroxy-3-(thiophen-2-ylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3m)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.95 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 5.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 166.96, 160.67, 152.85, 133.56, 133.45, 131.75, 129.01, 127.55, 124.41, 124.16, 116.36, 115.80, 97.49.



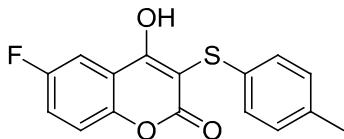
3-(ethylthio)-4-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (3n)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 2.86 (q, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.47, 163.04, 152.95, 129.41, 123.81, 120.97, 119.04, 114.36, 86.58, 25.72, 13.51.



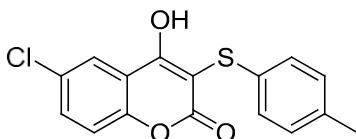
4-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-(p-tolylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3o)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.51 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 4H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 168.15, 161.03, 151.28, 135.09, 134.35, 133.66, 132.10, 129.56, 126.65, 123.89, 116.19, 115.18, 94.99, 20.22, 20.10.



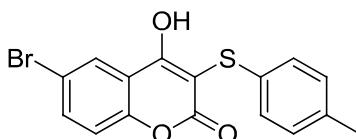
6-fluoro-4-hydroxy-3-(p-tolylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3p)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.69 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 4H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 167.08, 160.79, 158.31 (d, *J* = 245.2 Hz), 149.11, 135.07, 131.90, 129.56, 126.94, 120.86 (d, *J* = 29.6 Hz), 118.56 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 116.76 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 109.57 (d, *J* = 27 Hz), 95.89, 19.86.



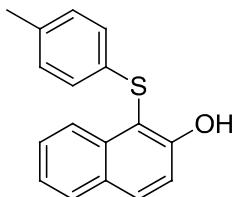
6-chloro-4-hydroxy-3-(p-tolylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3q)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 173.11, 163.33, 152.27, 137.51, 132.00, 130.19, 128.88, 126.00, 124.60, 124.26, 124.05, 117.82, 85.08, 20.79.



6-bromo-4-hydroxy-3-(p-tolylthio)-2H-chromen-2-one (3r)

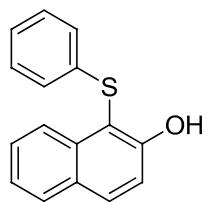
¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO) δ 172.80, 163.17, 152.16, 137.52, 133.03, 131.67, 128.52, 127.21, 124.62, 124.58, 118.09, 113.63, 85.00, 20.60.



1-(p-tolylthio)naphthalen-2-ol (3u)

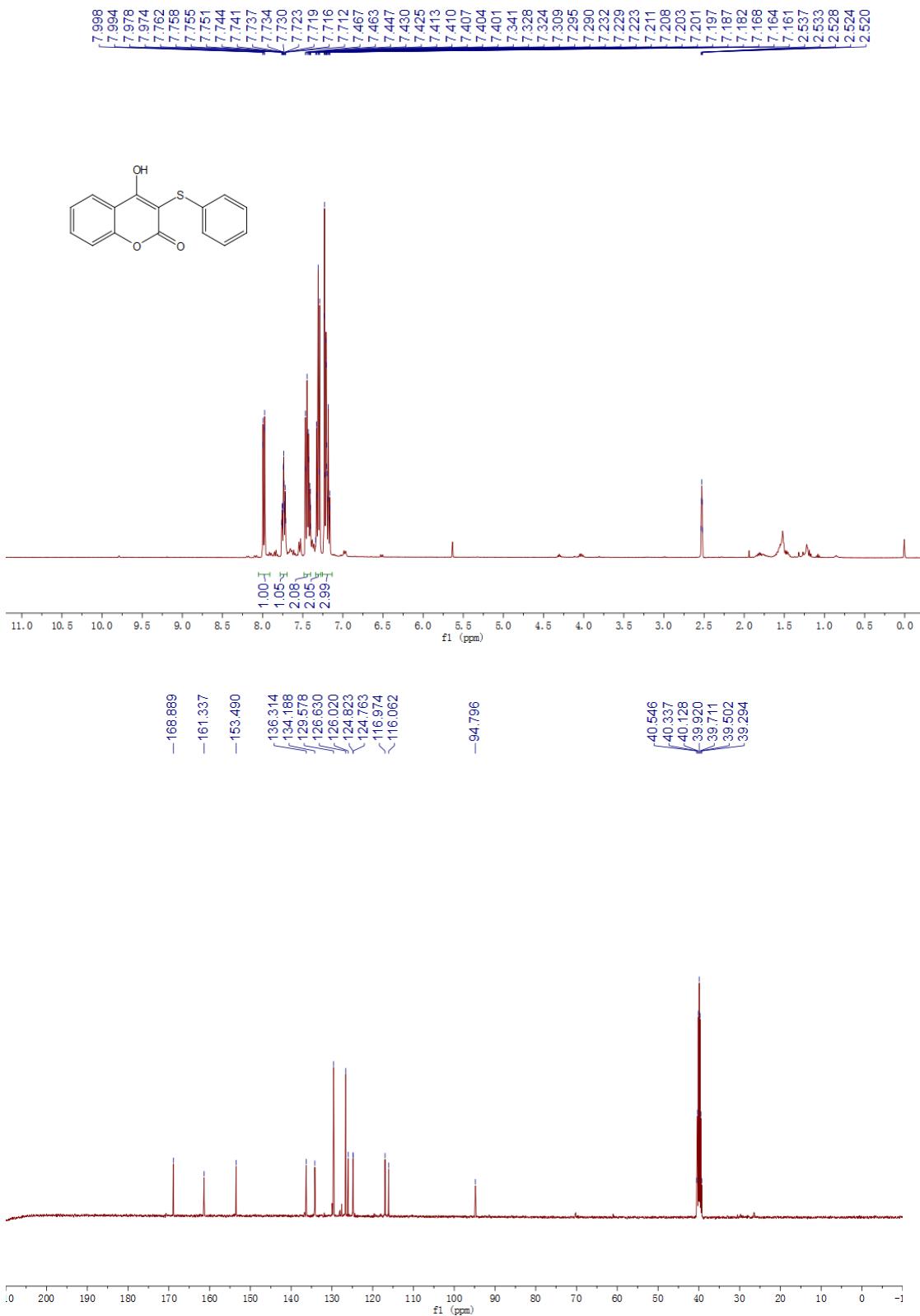
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.05 – 6.89 (m, 4H), 2.23 (s,

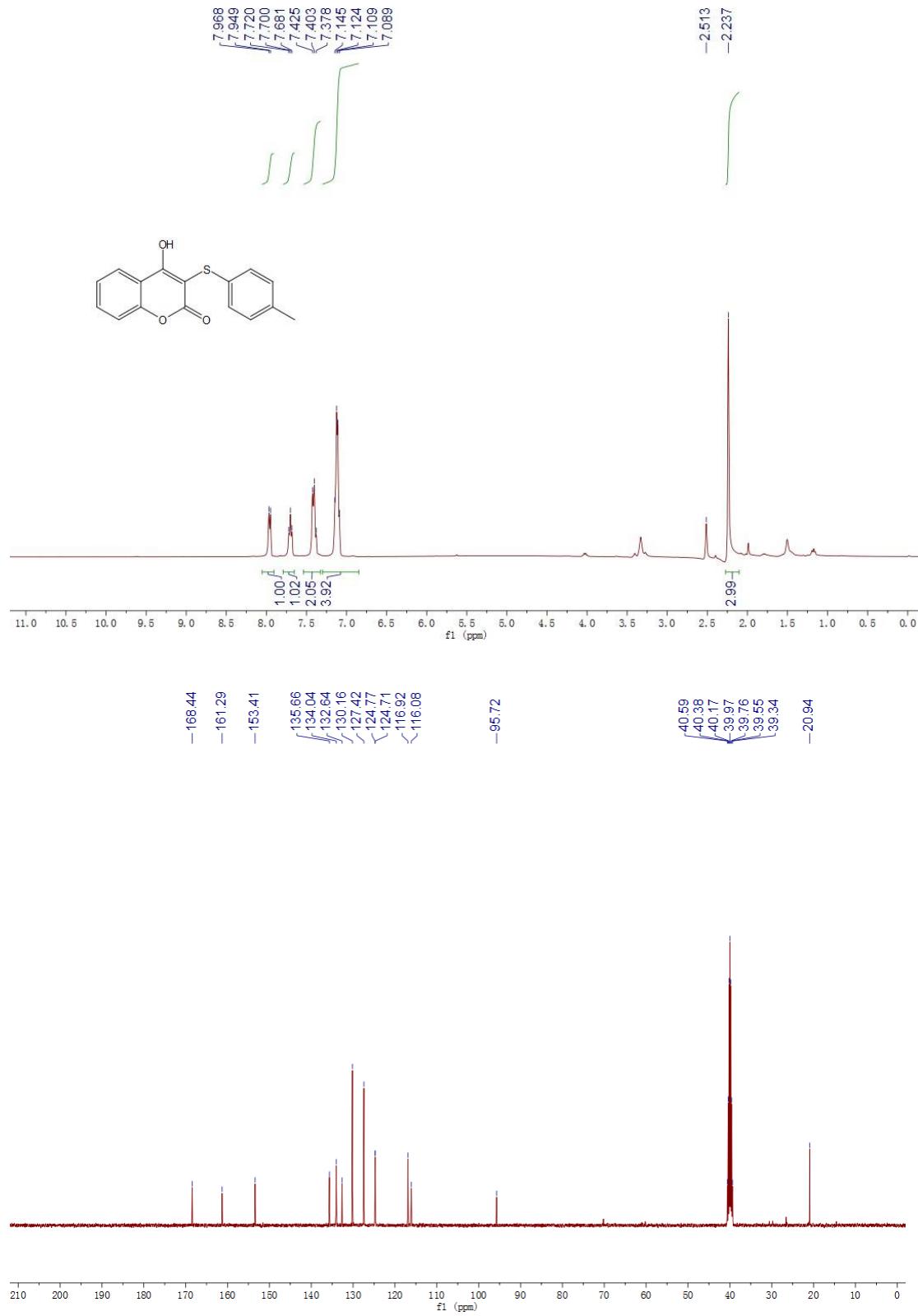
3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.88, 135.90, 135.45, 132.66, 131.76, 129.97, 129.49, 128.56, 127.90, 126.70, 124.76, 123.82, 116.85, 108.71, 20.92.

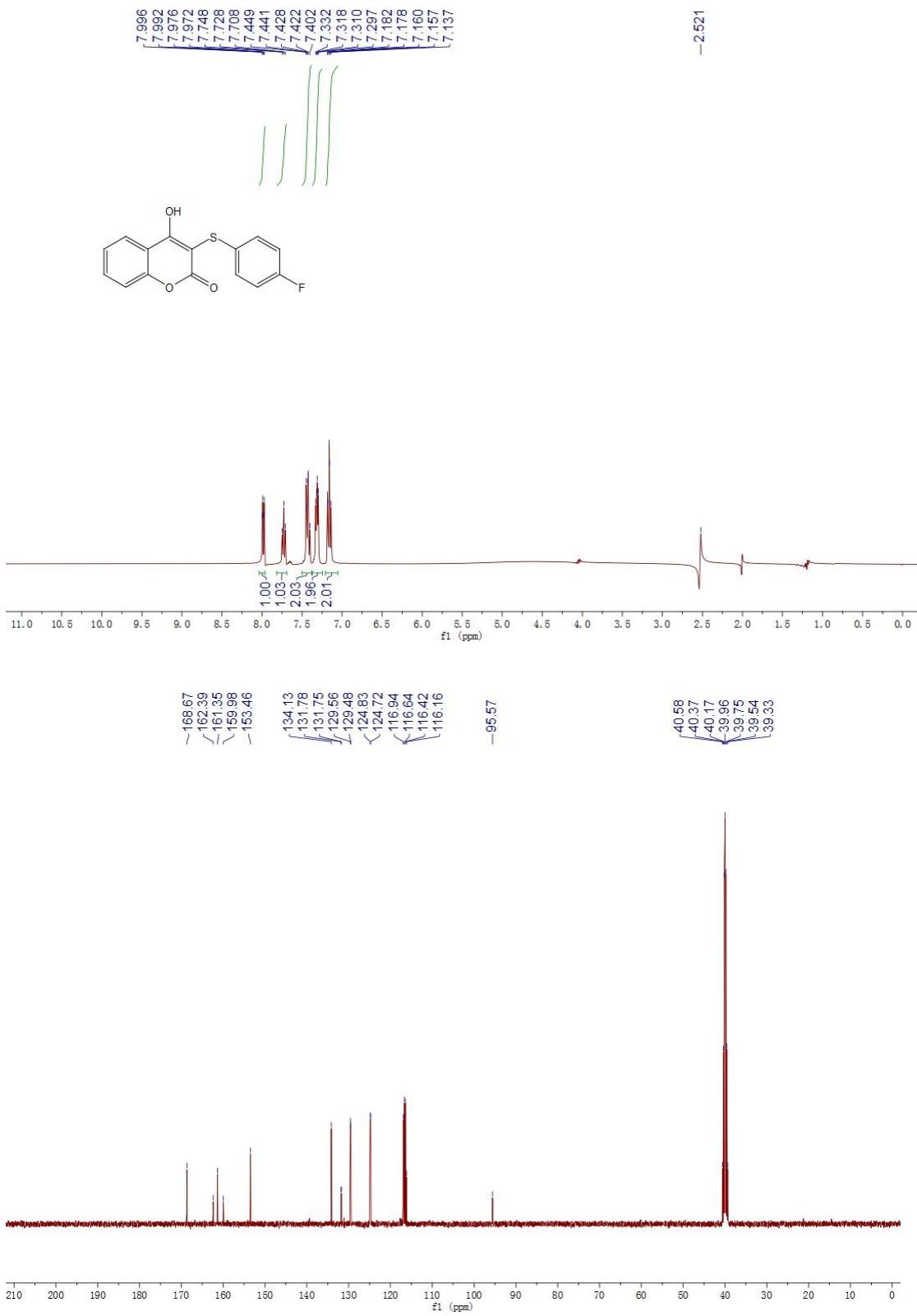


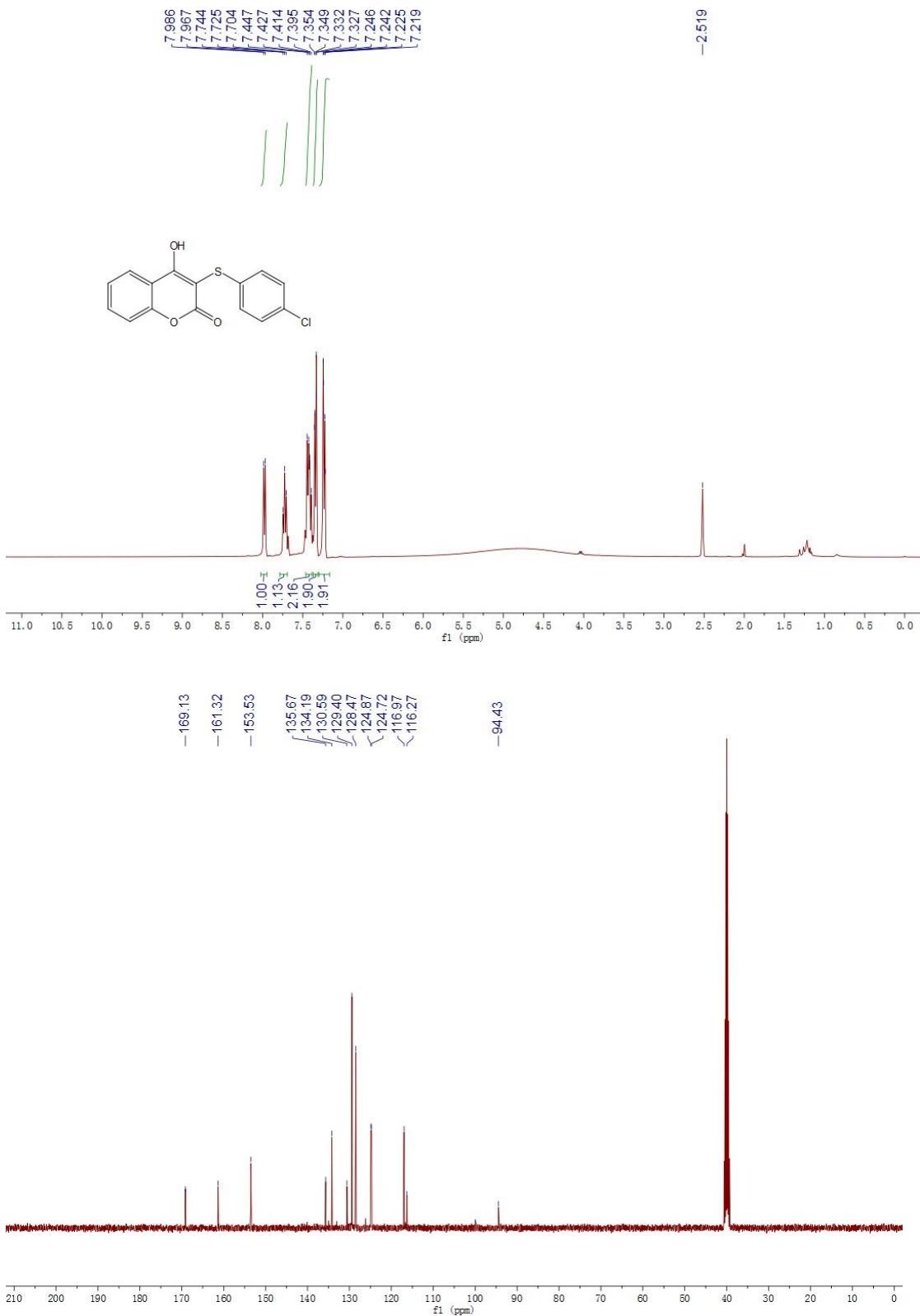
1-(phenylthio)naphthalen-2-ol (3v)

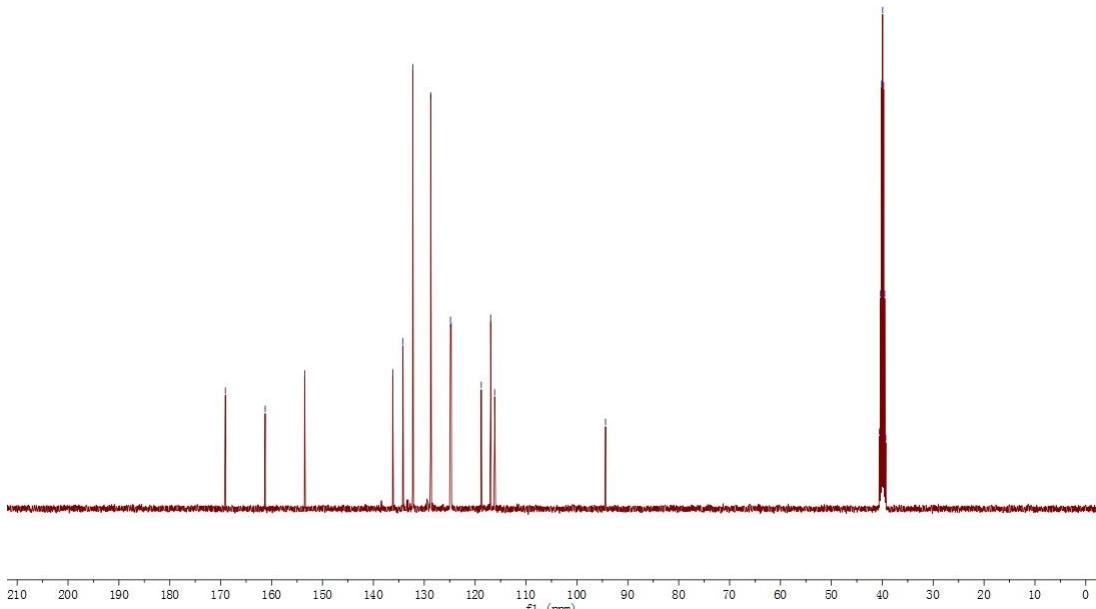
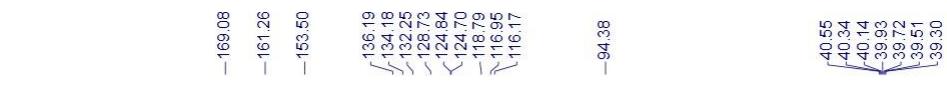
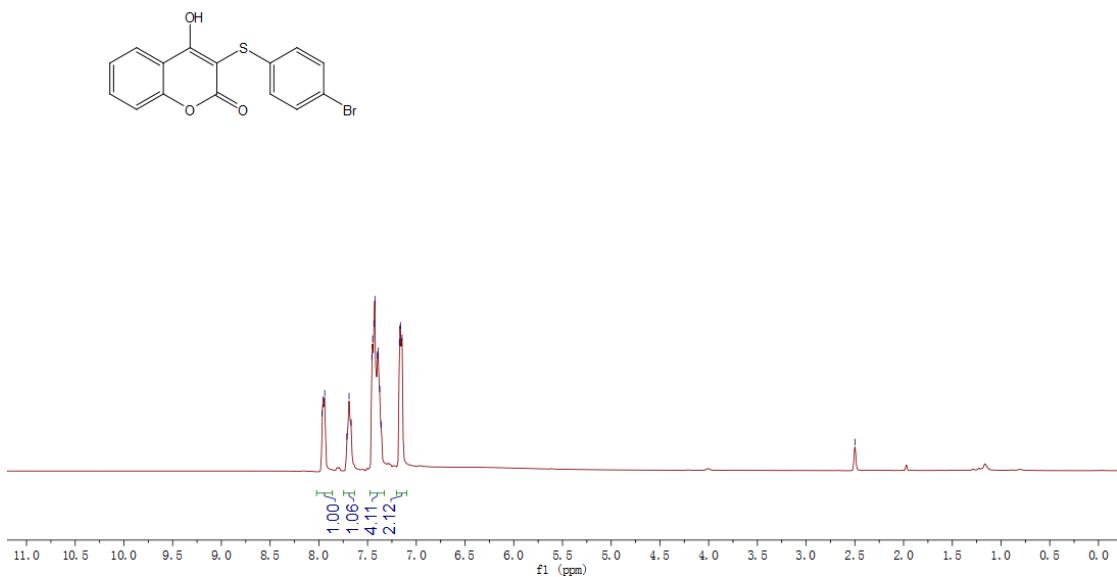
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J = 8.1, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, $J = 8.3, 6.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.04, 135.48, 132.89, 129.52, 129.23, 128.62, 128.01, 126.40, 125.93, 124.74, 123.92, 116.92, 108.06.

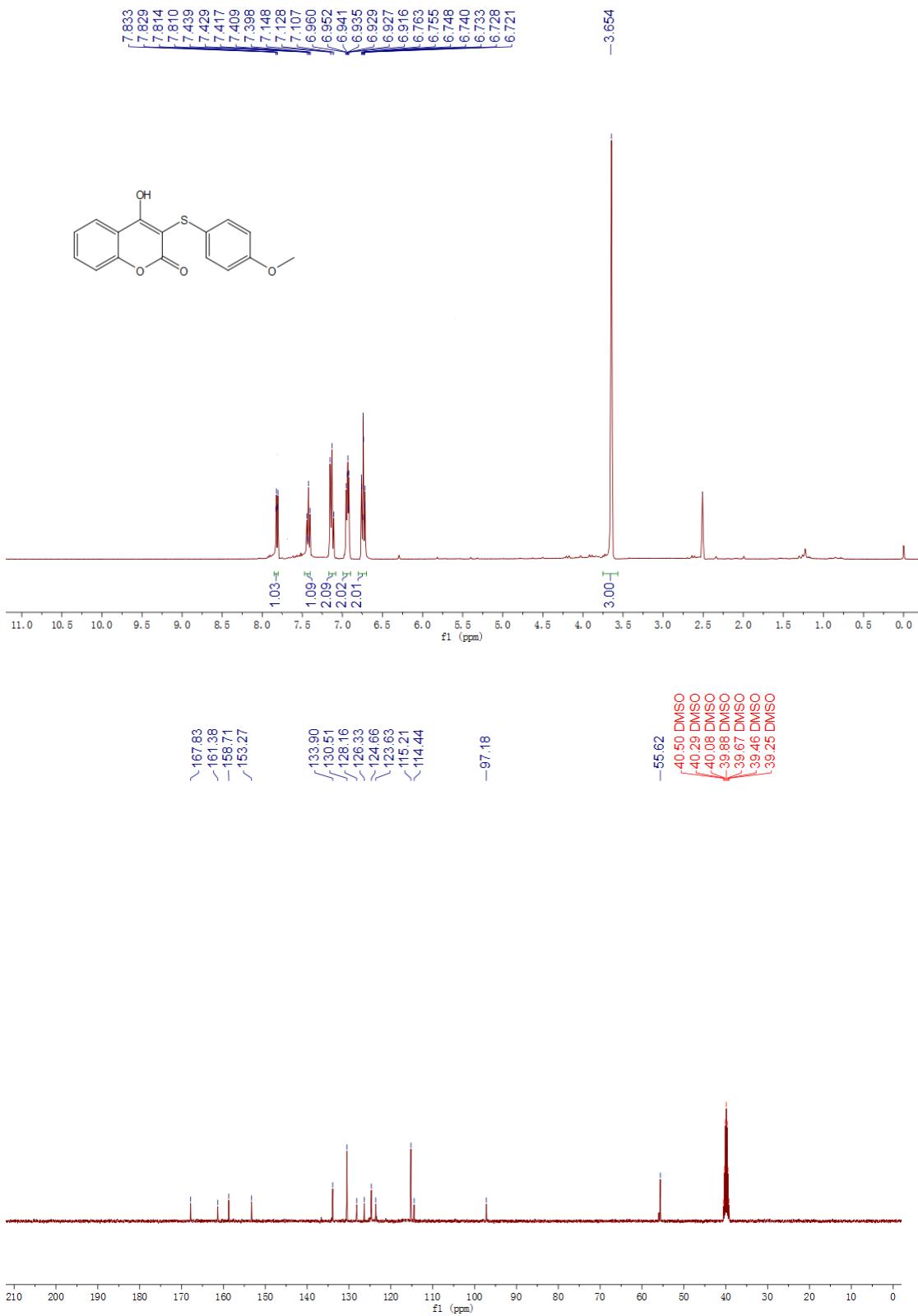






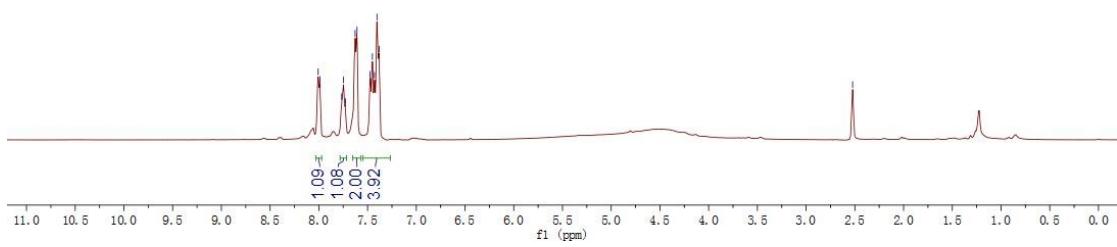
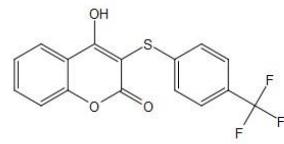






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39.30

