

**Facile one-pot synthesis of spirooxindole-pyrrolidine derivatives and
their antimicrobial and acetylcholinesterase inhibitory activities**

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Supporting Information

Figures for single crystal structures	2-3
Characterization data, ¹H, ¹³C NMR and HRMS spectra	4-87

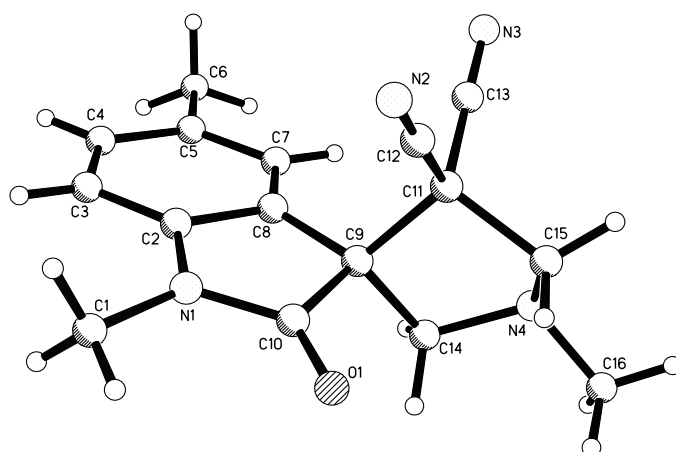


Figure s1 Single crystal structure of **4i**

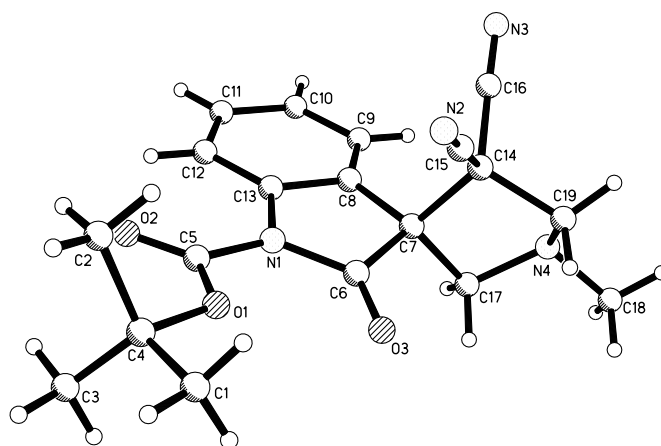


Figure s2 Single crystal structure of **4n**

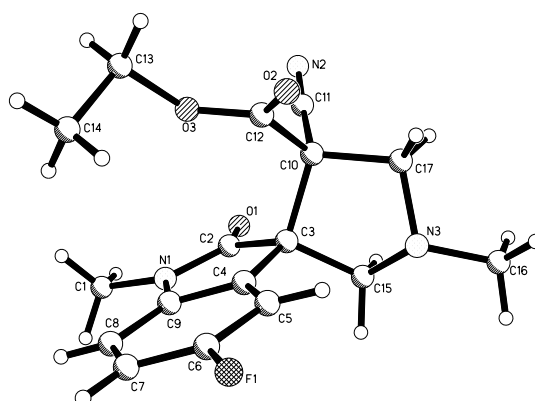


Figure s3 Single crystal structure of **6c** (major isomer)

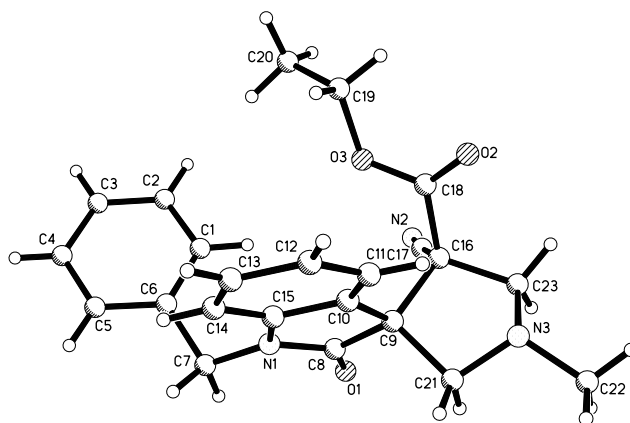


Figure s4 Single crystal structure of **6g** (major isomer)

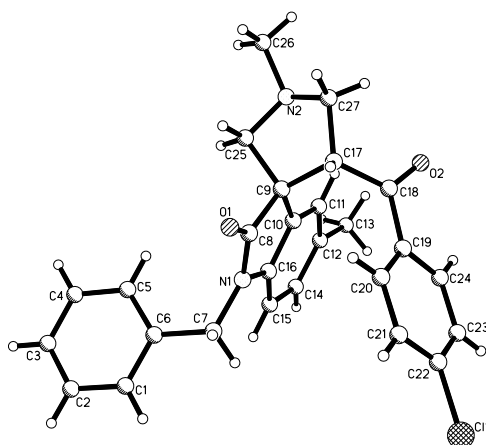


Figure s5 Single crystal structure of **8f**

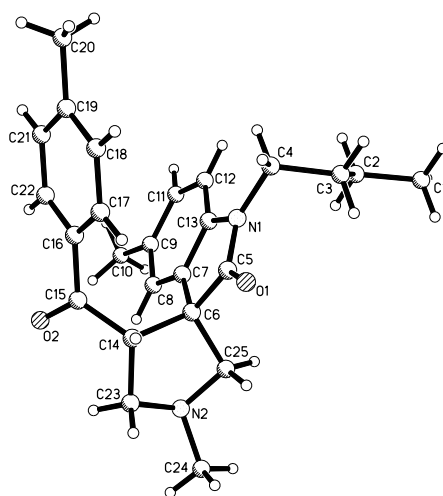
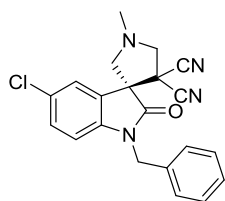
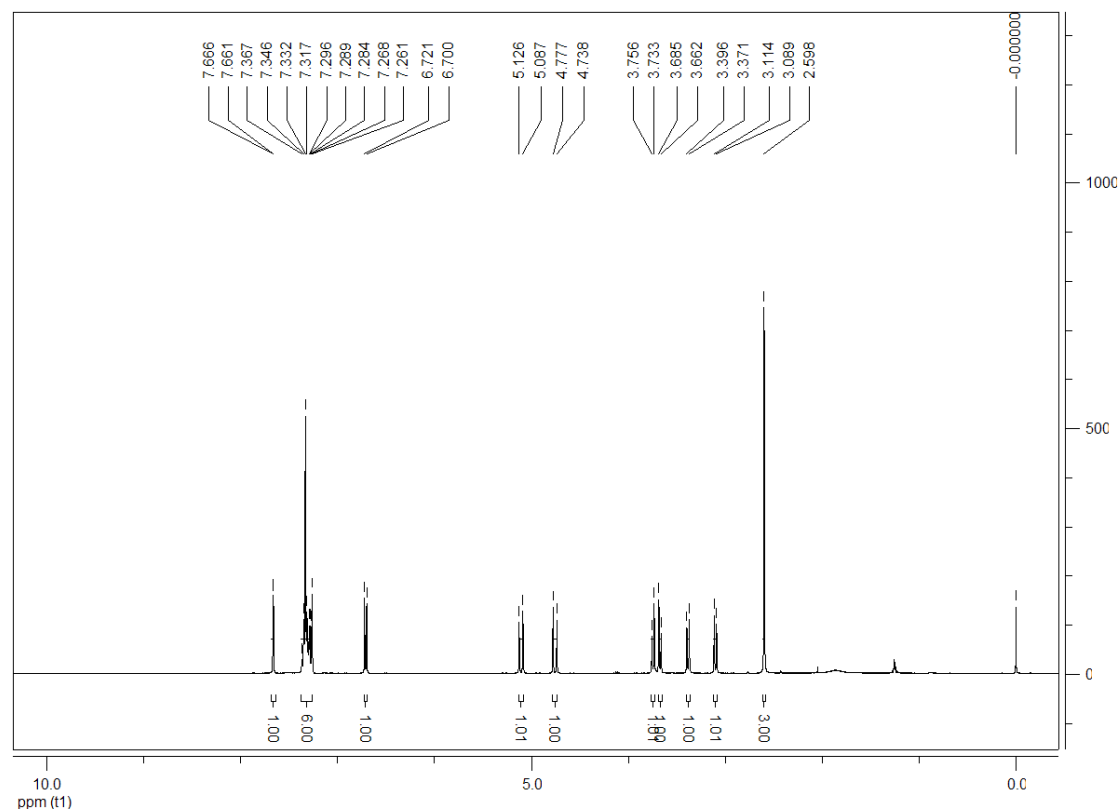


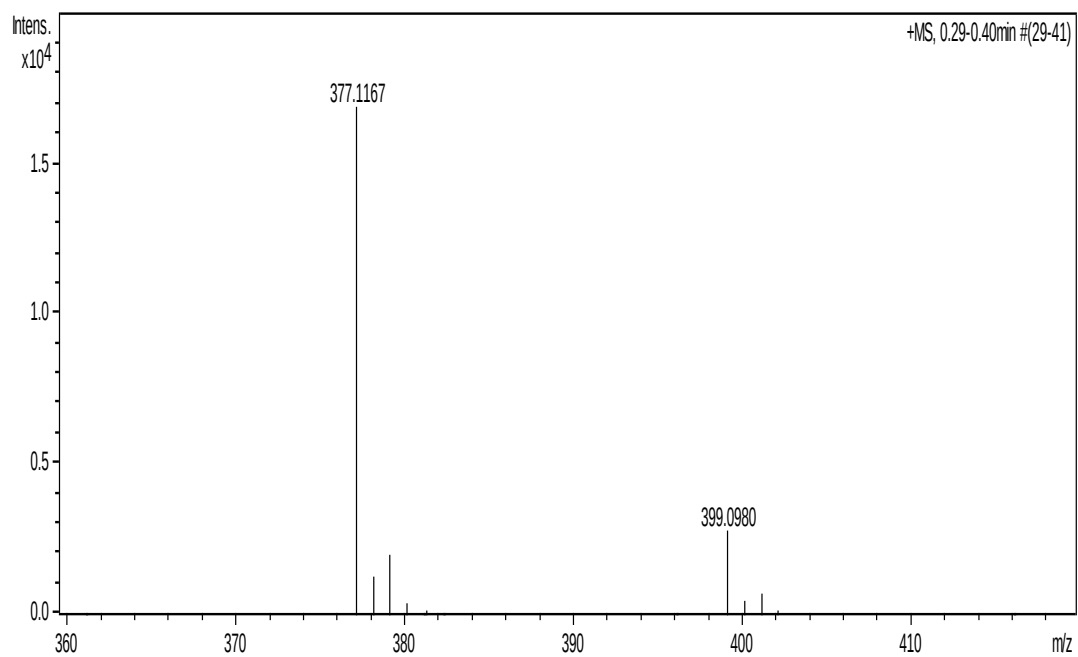
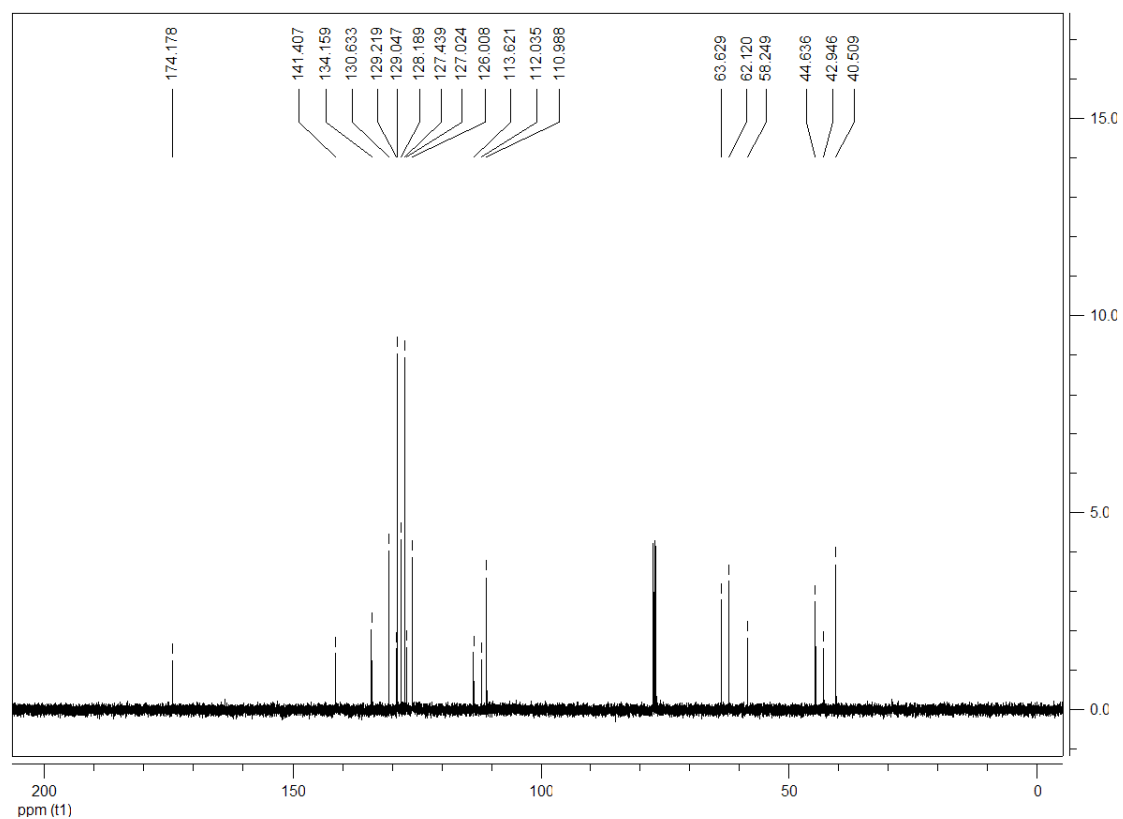
Figure s6 Single crystal structure of **8j**

(S)-1-Benzyl-5-chloro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4a)

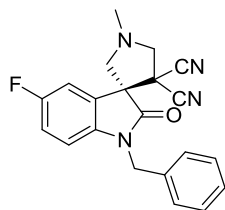


white solid, 91%, m.p. 131~133°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.66 (d, $J = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.37~7.27 (m, 6H, ArH), 6.71 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 5.11 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.76 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.74 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.67 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.38 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.10 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.60 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.1, 141.4, 134.1, 130.6, 129.2, 129.0, 128.1, 127.4, 127.0, 126.0, 113.6, 112.0, 110.9, 63.6, 62.1, 58.2, 44.6, 42.9, 40.5; IR(KBr) ν : 2963, 2852, 2806, 2248, 1957, 1875, 1713, 1606, 1486, 1433, 1367, 1342, 1272, 1248, 1200, 1172, 1127, 1079, 1026, 991, 958, 898, 874, 814, 742 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 377.1164, found: 377.1167.

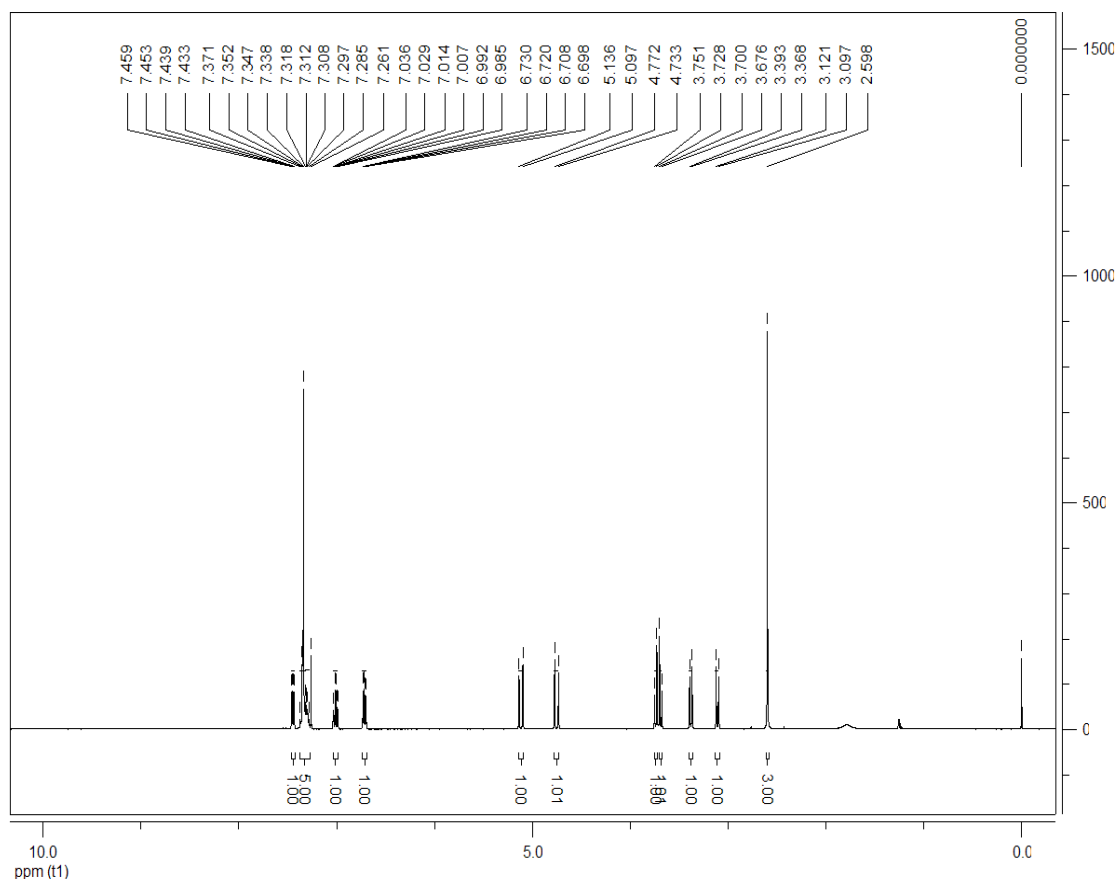


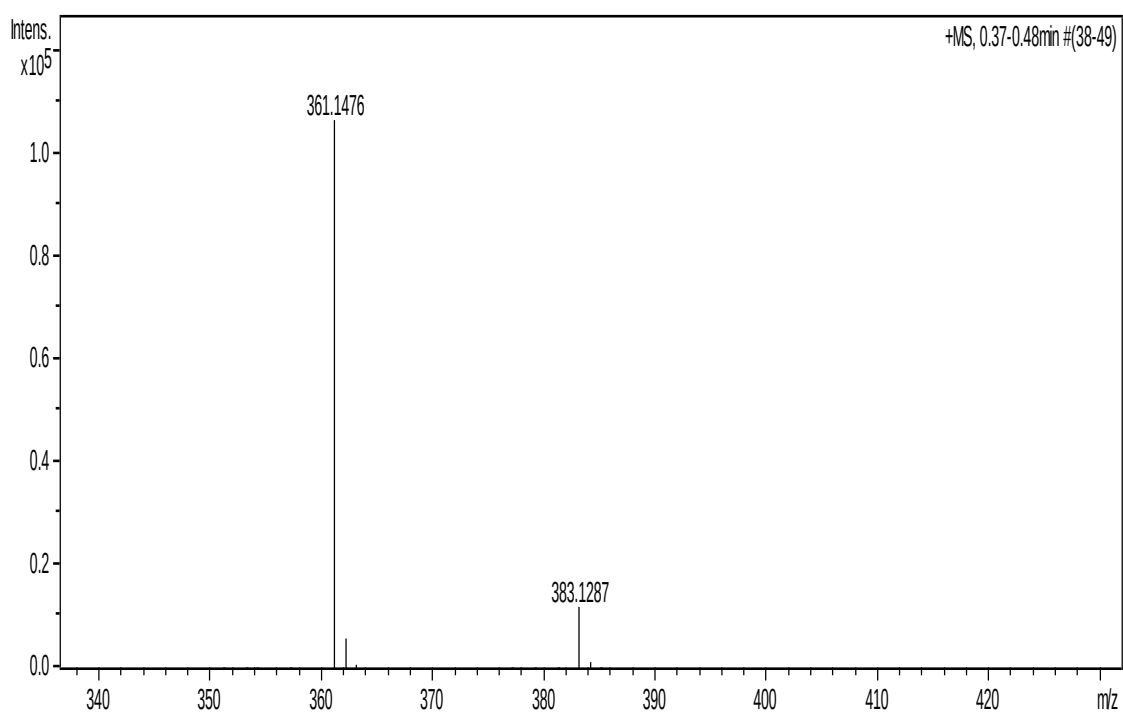
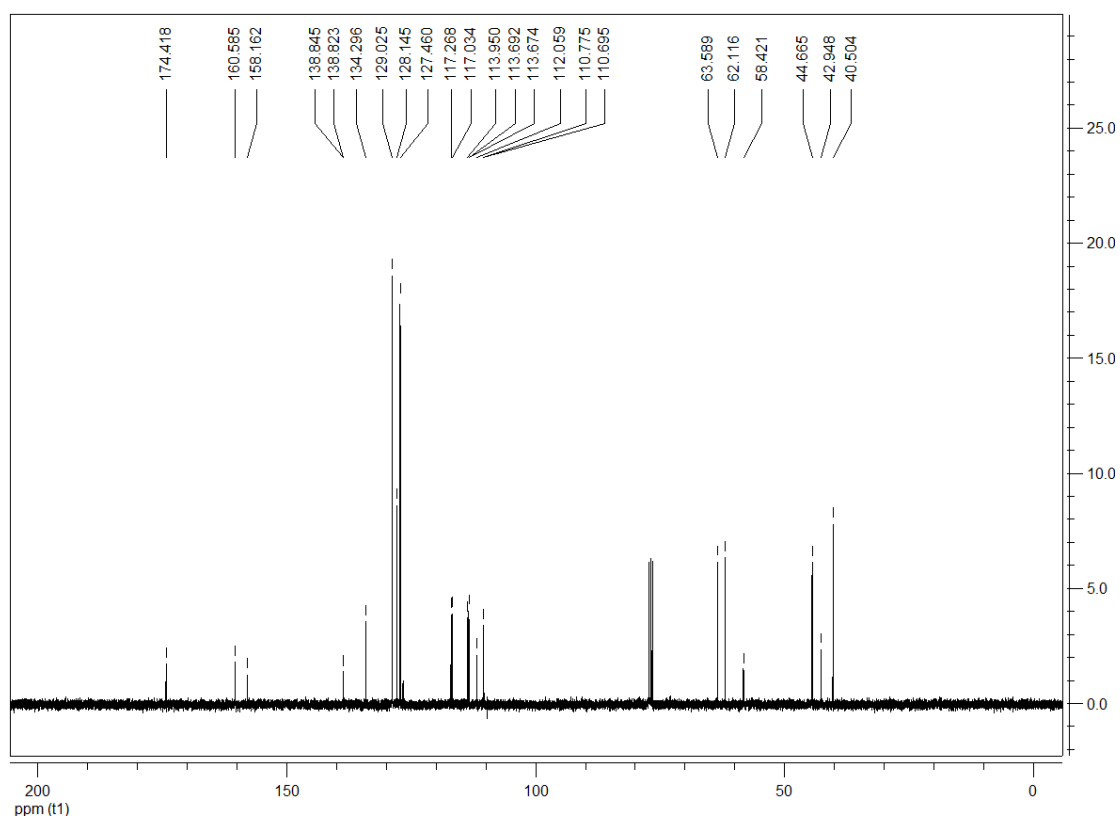


(S)-1-Benzyl-5-fluoro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4b)



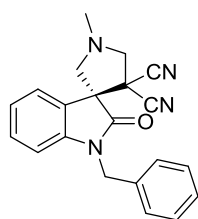
white solid, 90%, m.p. 109~111 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.44 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.37~7.28 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.01 (td, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.71 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 5.12 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.75 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.74 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.69 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.38 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.11 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.60 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.4, 159.4 (d, $J = 242.3\text{Hz}$), 138.8, 138.8, 134.2, 129.0, 128.1, 127.4, 117.2 (d, $J = 23.4\text{Hz}$), 113.8 (d, $J = 25.8\text{Hz}$), 113.6, 112.0, 110.7 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$), 63.5, 62.1, 58.4, 44.6, 42.9, 40.5; IR(KBr) ν : 2965, 2857, 2809, 2250, 1959, 1890, 1858, 1818, 1709, 1615, 1495, 1454, 1374, 1345, 1278, 1250, 1208, 1177, 1124, 1074, 1026, 968, 919, 865, 815, 761, 732 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{FN}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 361.1459, found: 361.1476.



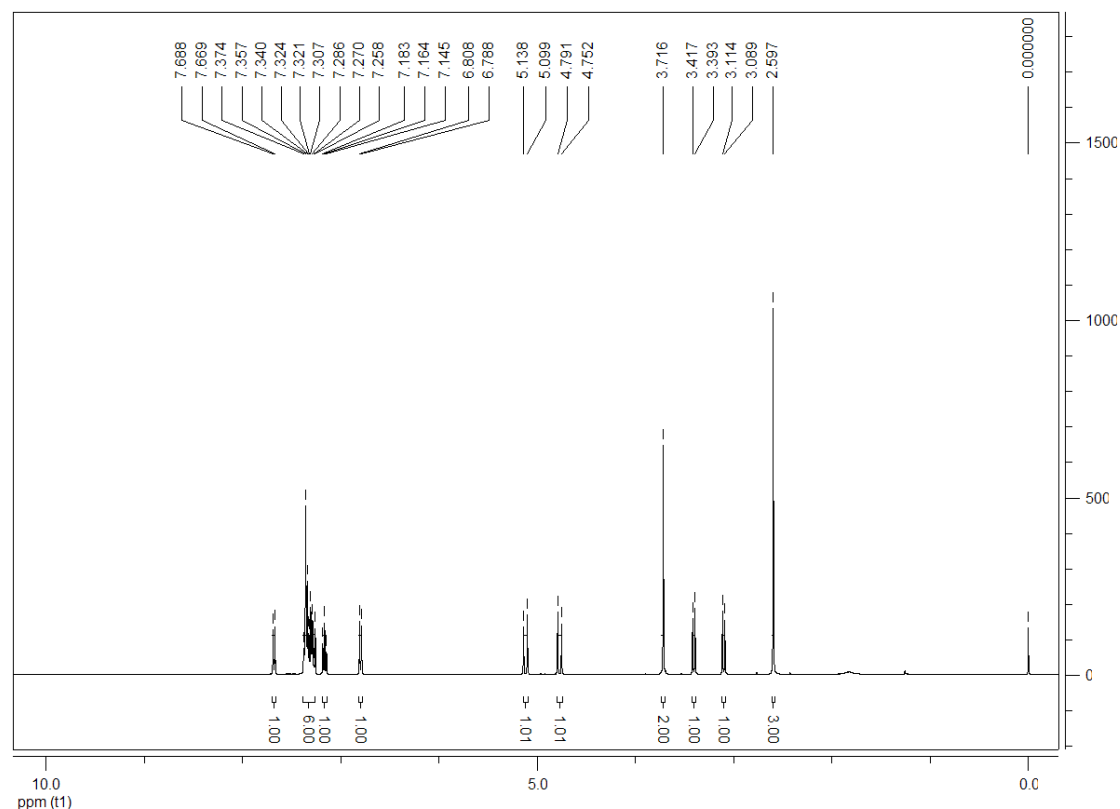


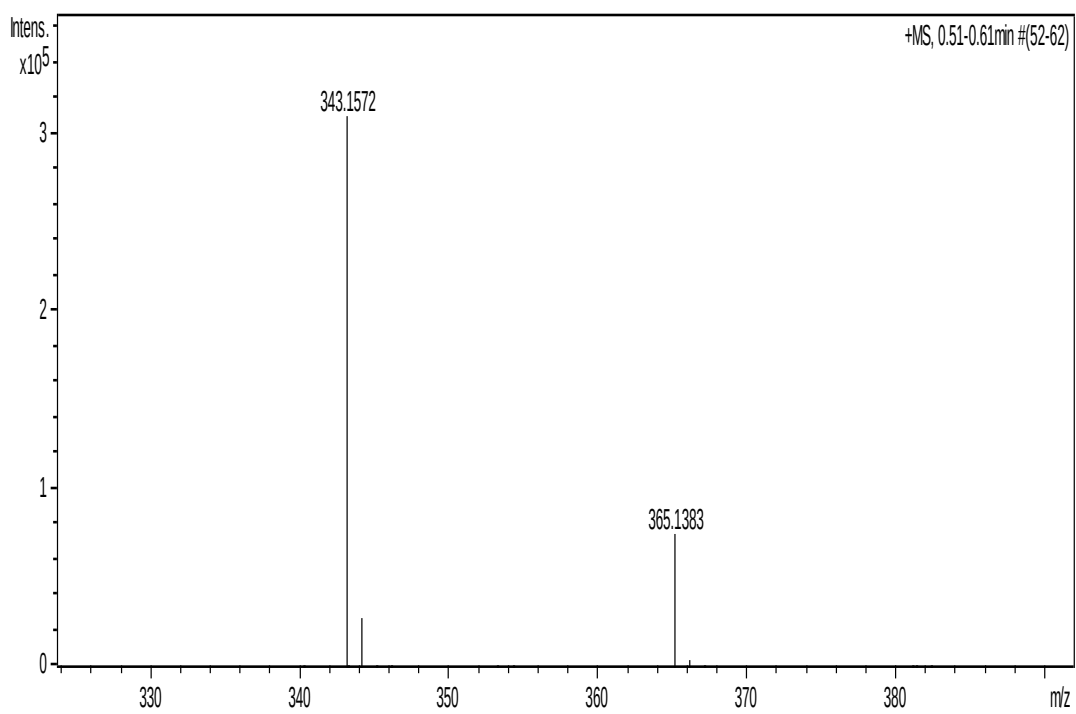
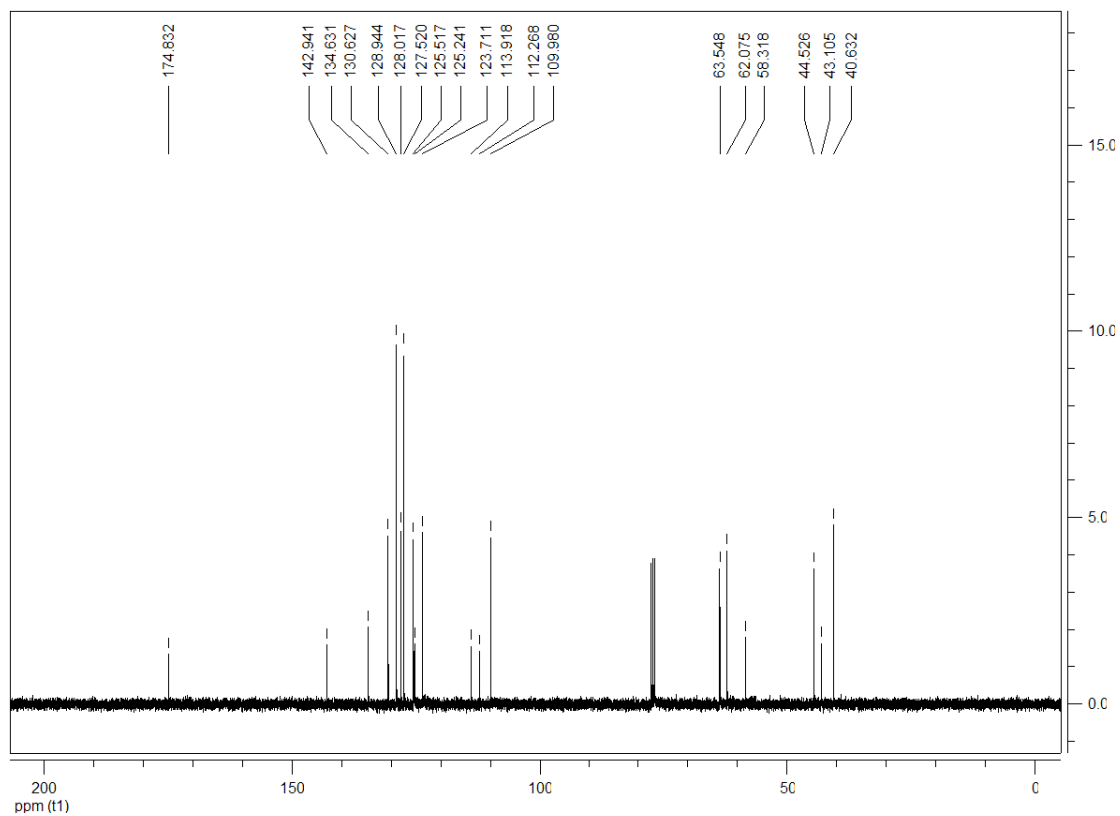
(S)-1-Benzyl-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile

(4c)

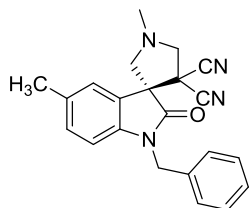


white solid, 90%, m.p. 94~96°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.68 (d, $J = 7.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.37~7.27 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.16 (t, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.80 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 5.12 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.77 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.72 (s, 2H, CH), 3.40 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.10 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.60 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.8, 142.9, 134.6, 130.6, 128.9, 128.0, 127.5, 125.5, 125.2, 123.7, 113.9, 112.2, 109.9, 63.5, 62.0, 58.3, 44.5, 43.1, 40.6; IR(KBr) ν : 2970, 2942, 2837, 2803, 2247, 1975, 1882, 1809, 1713, 1611, 1493, 1469, 1376, 1354, 1308, 1251, 1201, 1173, 1122, 1078, 1025, 995, 950, 866, 807, 765, 730 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 343.1553, found: 343.1572.

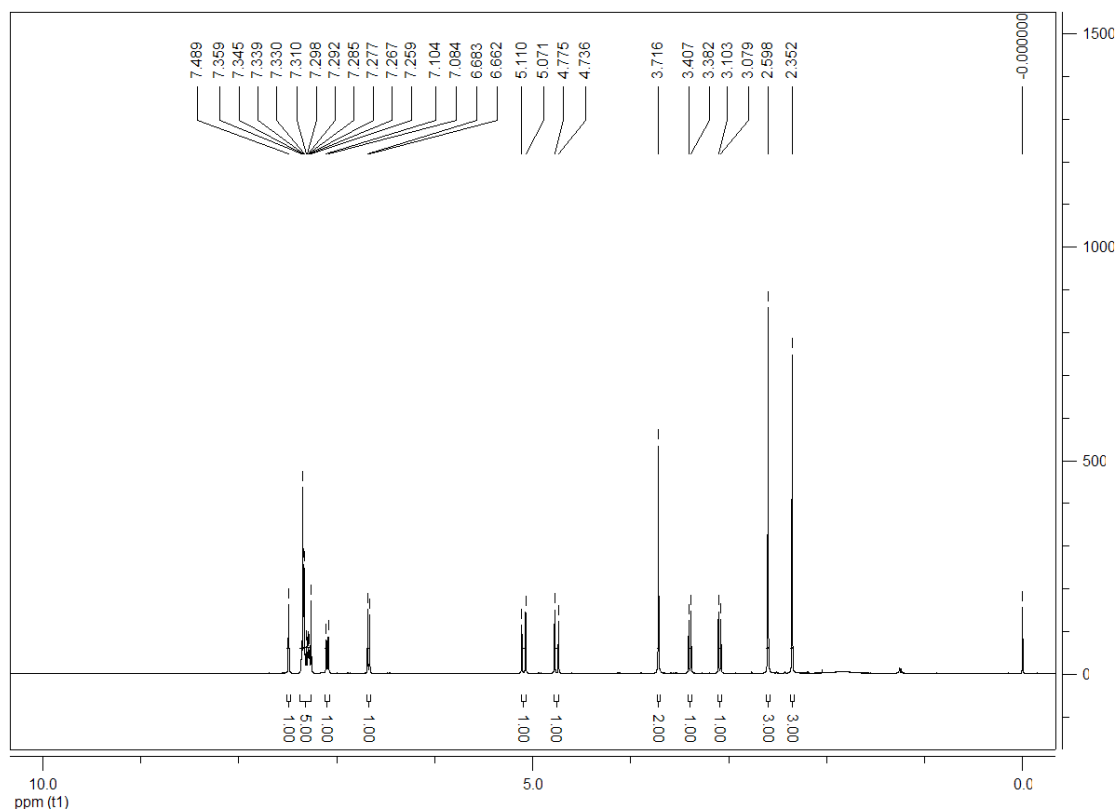


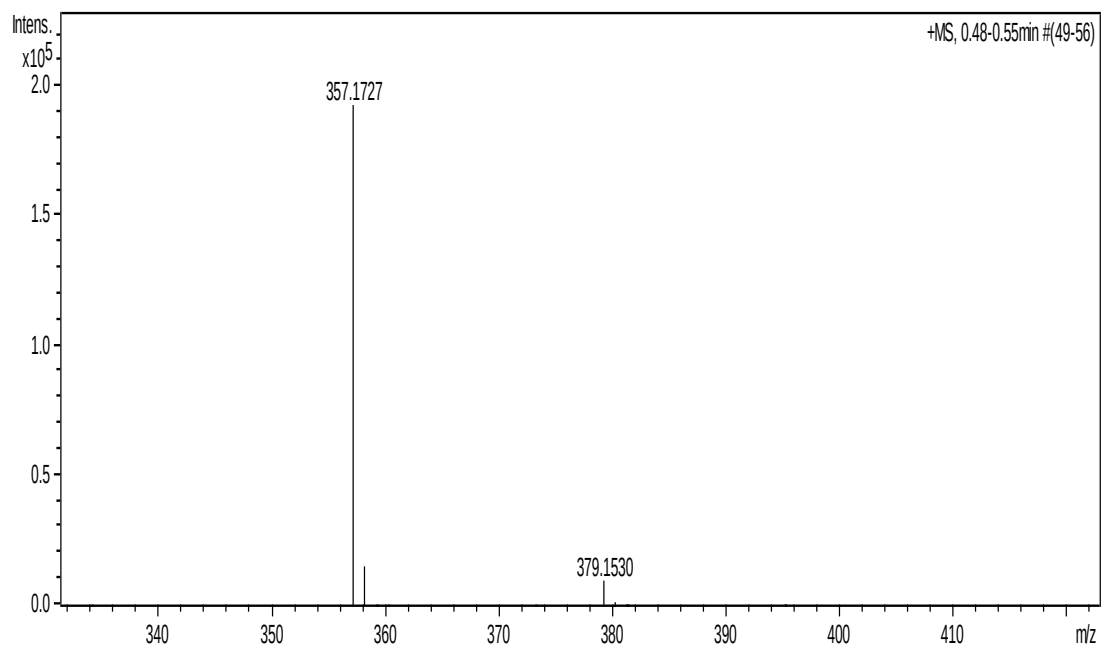
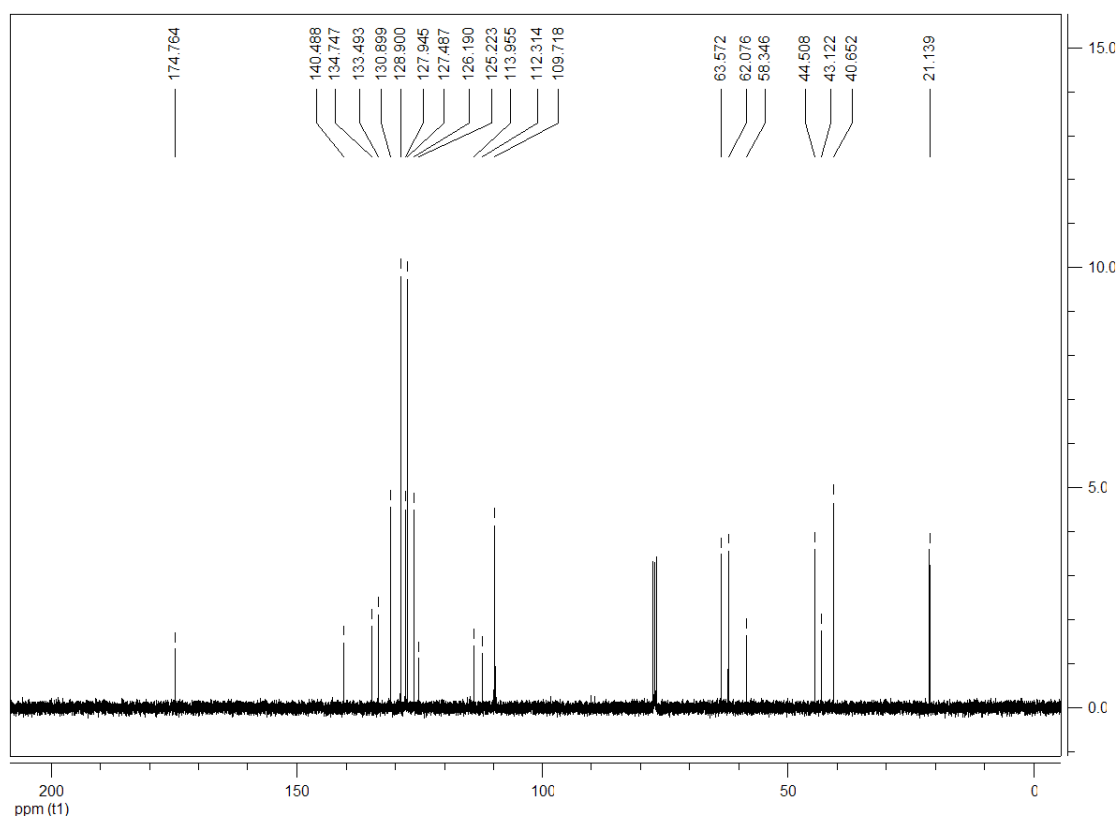


(S)-1-Benzyl-1',5-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4d)

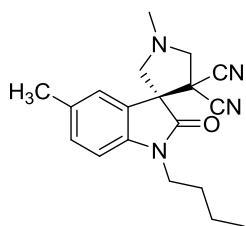


white solid, 94%, m.p. 127~128°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.49 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.36~7.27 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.09 (d, J = 8.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.67 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.09(d, J = 15.6Hz, 1H, CH), 4.76 (d, J = 15.6Hz, 1H, CH), 3.72 (s, 2H, CH), 3.39 (d, J = 10.0Hz, 1H, CH), 3.09 (d, J = 9.6Hz, 1H, CH), 2.60 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.35(s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.7, 140.4, 134.7, 133.4, 130.8, 128.8, 127.9, 127.4, 126.1, 125.2, 113.9, 112.3, 109.7, 63.5, 62.0, 58.3, 44.5, 43.1, 40.6, 21.1; IR(KBr) ν : 2999, 2963, 2930, 2852, 2805, 2248, 1960, 1883, 1819, 1711, 1607, 1497, 1462, 1371, 1343, 1289, 1249, 1197, 1165, 1133, 1075, 1027, 991, 960, 913, 875, 810, 759, 733 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 357.1710, found: 357.1727.

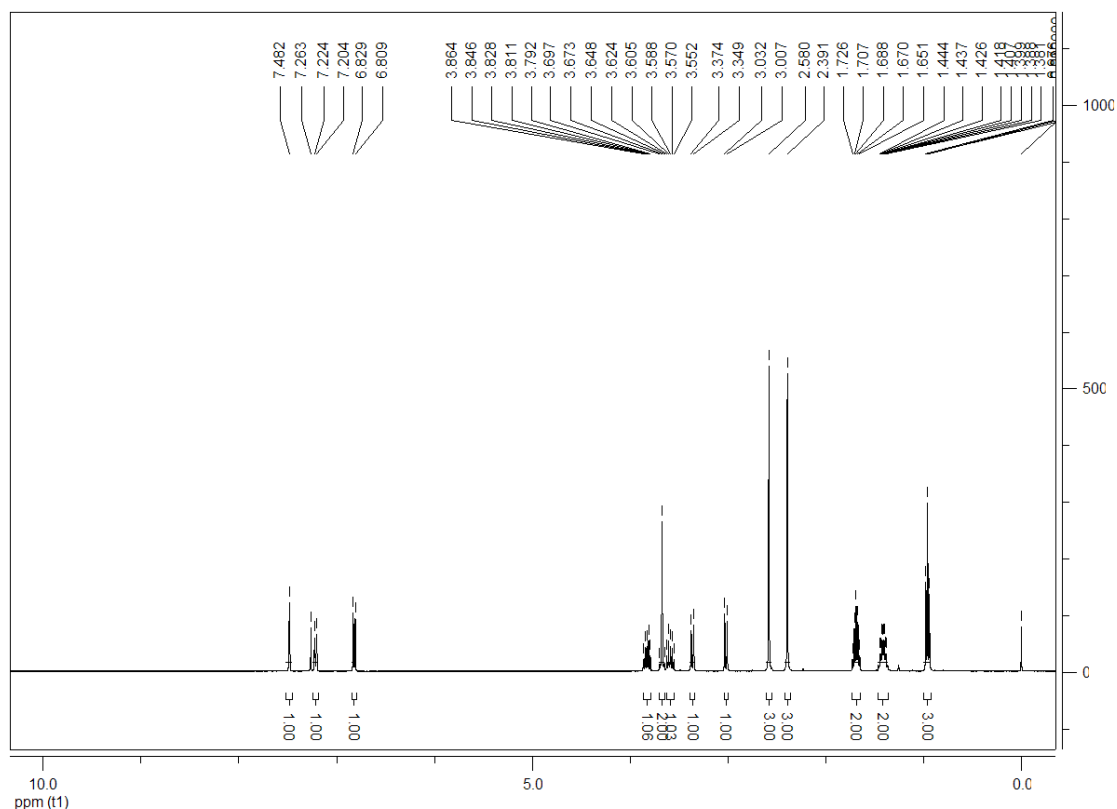


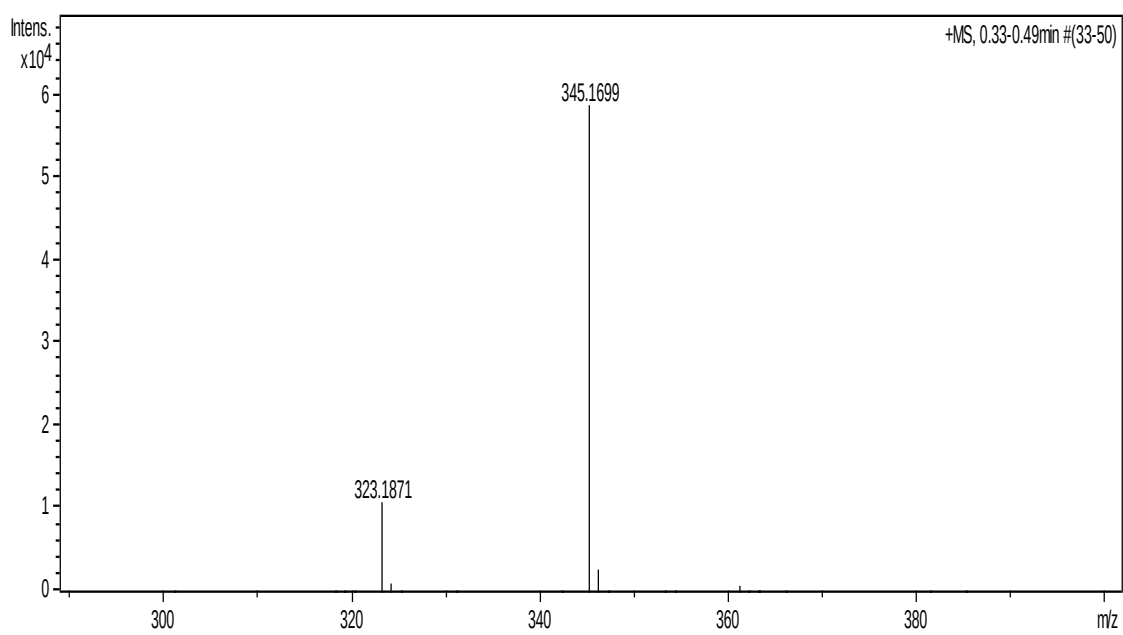
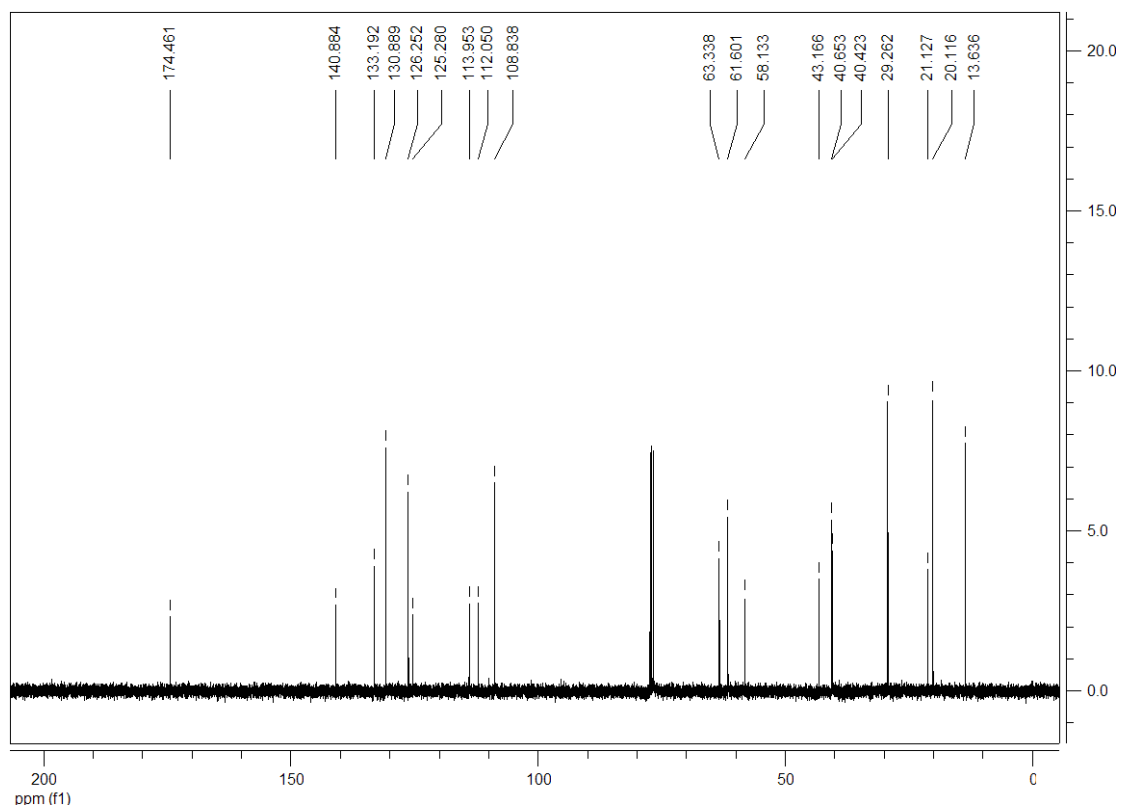


(S)-1-Butyl-1',5-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4e)

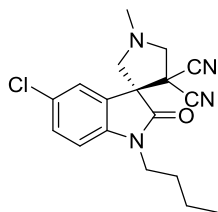


white solid, 91%, m.p. 65~67°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.48 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.86~3.79 (m, 1H, CH), 3.67 (t, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 3.62~3.55 (m, 1H, CH), 3.36 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.02 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.58 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.39 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.73~1.65 (m, 2H, CH), 1.41 (qd, $J_1 = 7.2\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 3.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.4, 140.8, 133.1, 130.8, 126.2, 125.2, 113.9, 112.0, 108.8, 63.3, 61.6, 58.1, 43.1, 40.6, 40.4, 29.2, 21.1, 20.1, 13.6; IR(KBr) ν : 2939, 2866, 2803, 2252, 1889, 1709, 1613, 1498, 1464, 1365, 1297, 1248, 1201, 1172, 1122, 1058, 1032, 969, 897, 872, 815, 749 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_4\text{NaO}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 345.1686, found: 345.1699.

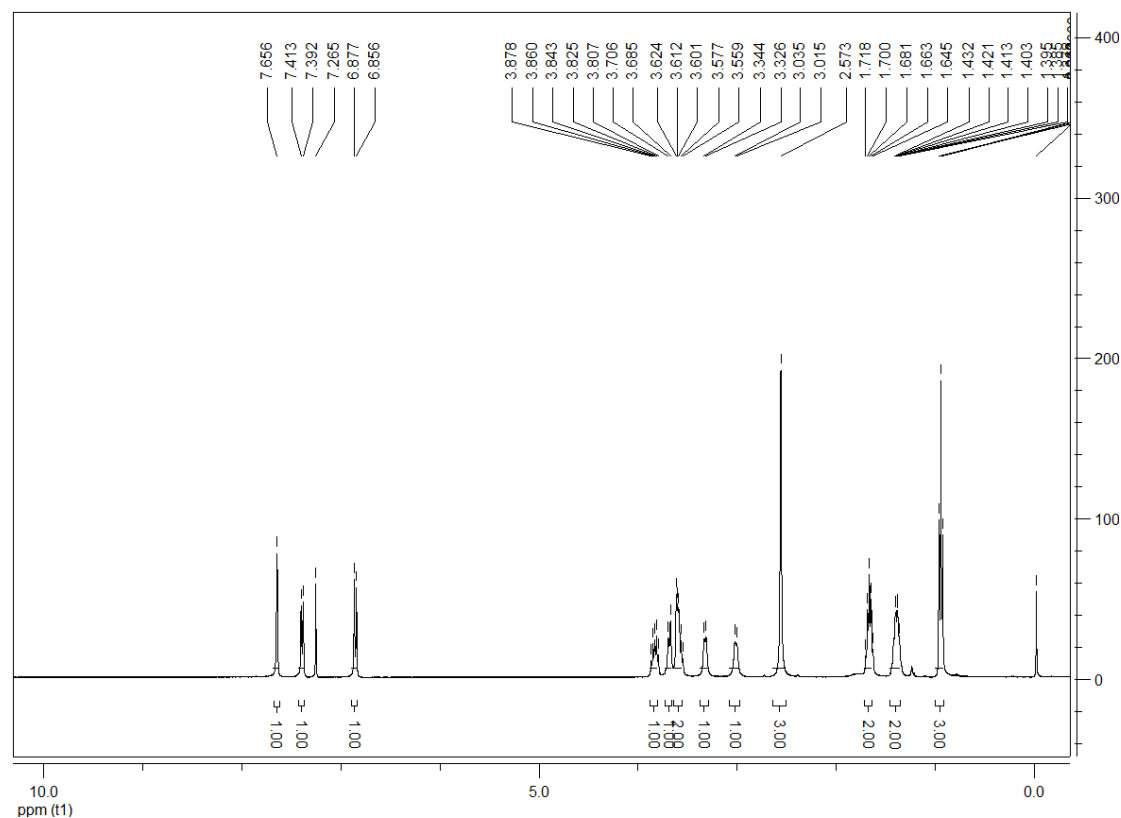


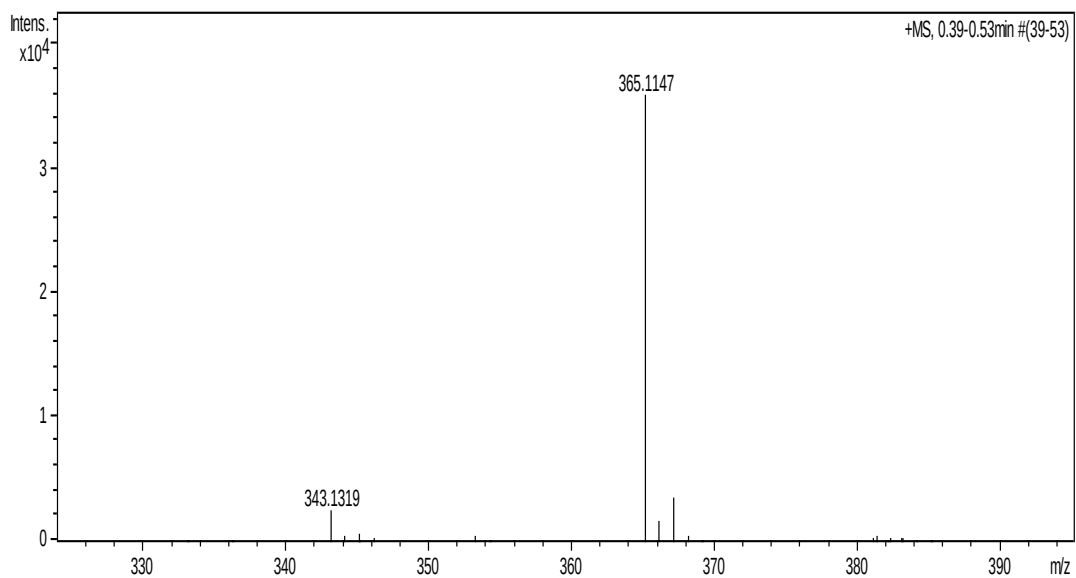
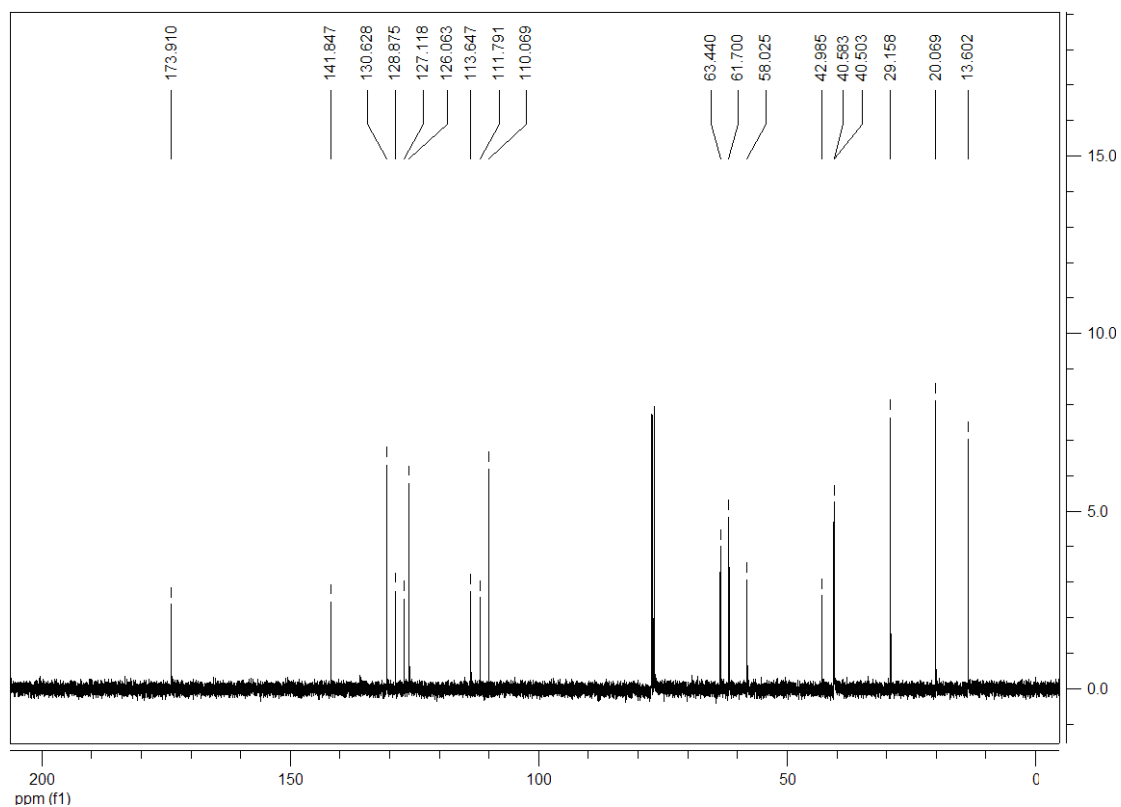


(S)-1-Butyl-5-chloro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonylnitrile (4f)

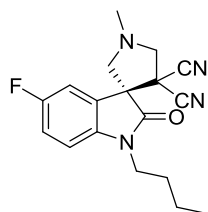


white solid, 93%, m.p. 93~95 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.66 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.88~3.81 (m, 1H, CH), 3.71~3.68 (m, 1H, CH), 3.62~3.56 (m, 2H, CH), 3.34 (d, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.02 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.57 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.72~1.64 (m, 2H, CH), 1.43~1.38 (m, 2H, CH), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 173.9, 141.8, 130.6, 128.8, 127.1, 126.0, 113.6, 111.7, 110.0, 63.4, 61.7, 58.0, 42.9, 40.5, 40.5, 29.1, 20.0, 13.6; IR (KBr) ν : 2958, 2869, 2812, 2251, 1867, 1718, 1609, 1483, 1433, 1347, 1310, 1266, 1191, 1135, 1113, 1082, 1033, 986, 943, 882, 814, 735 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaO}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 365.1140, found: 365.1147.

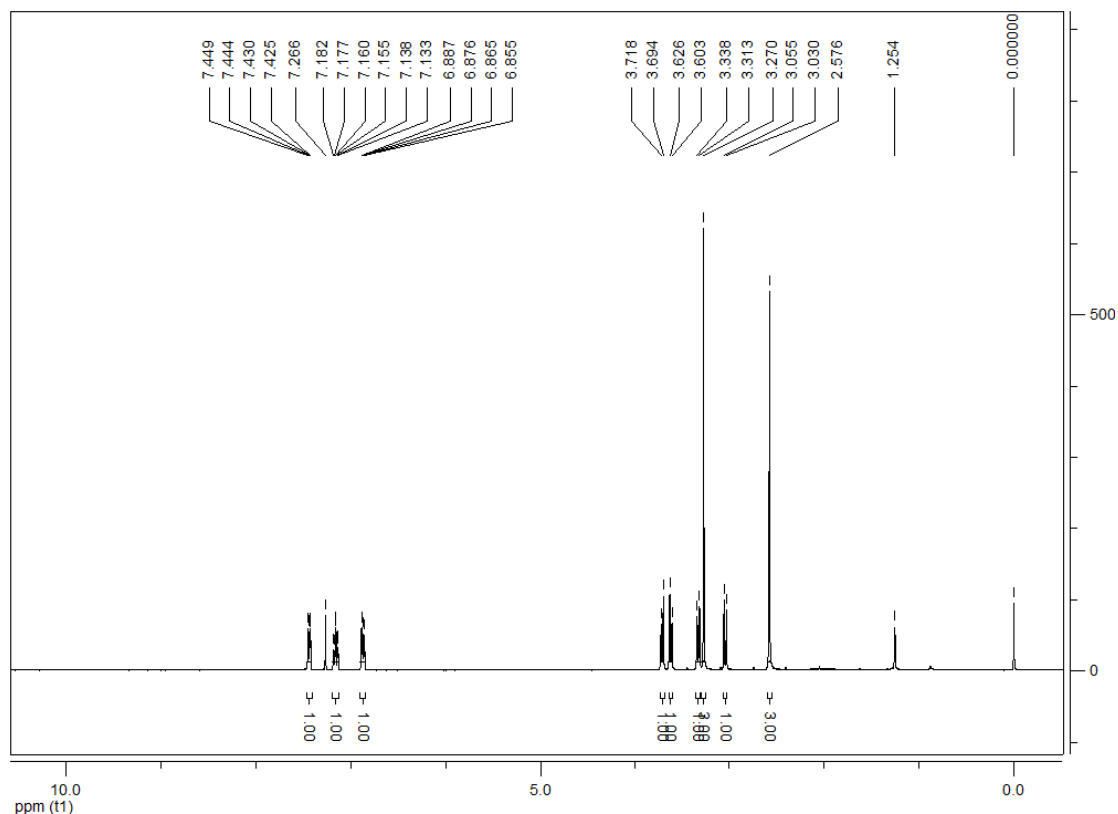


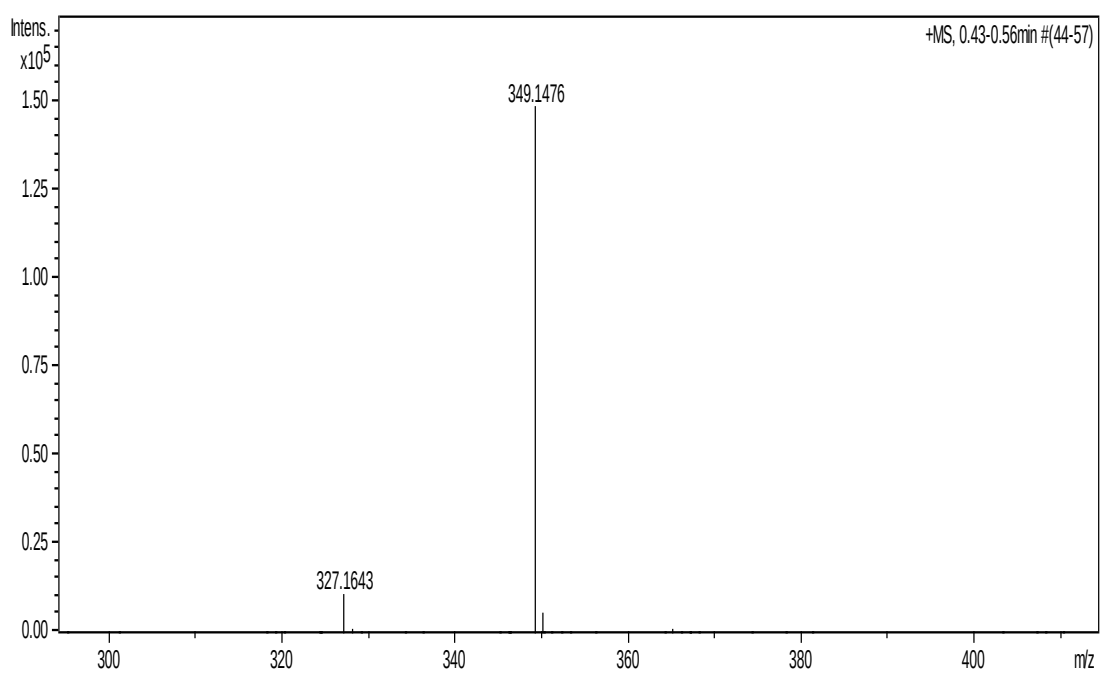
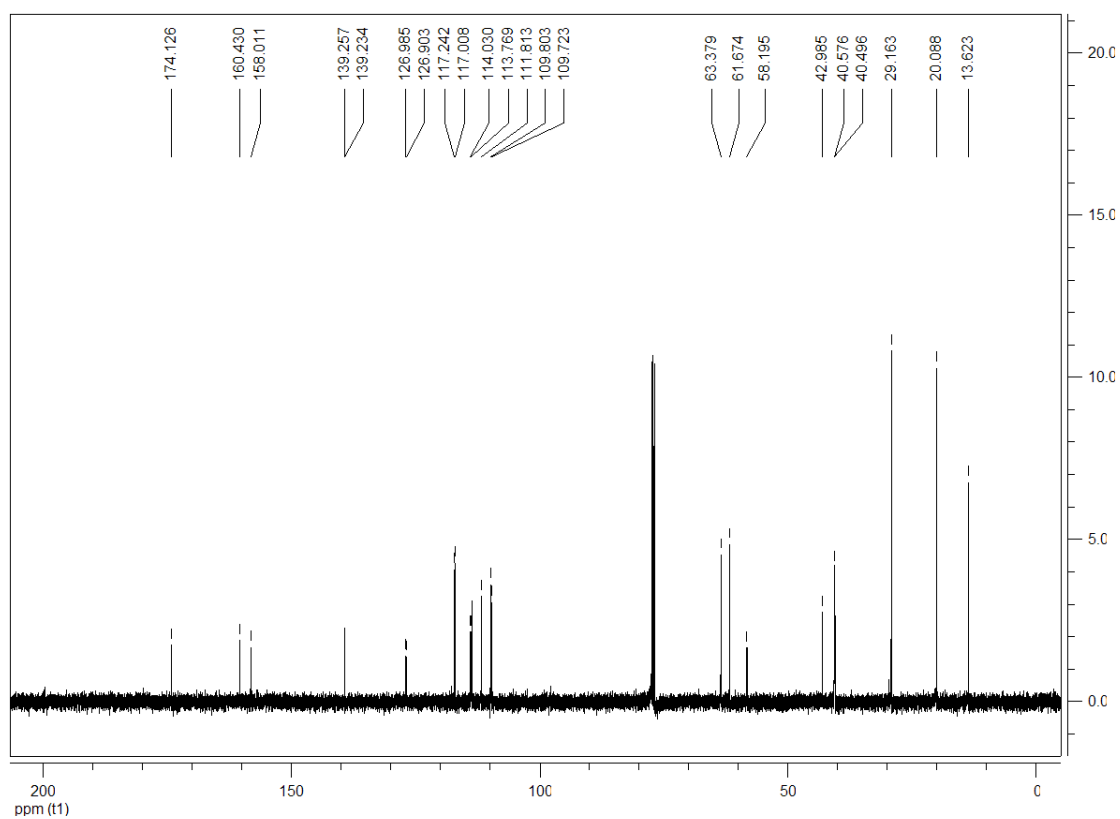


**(S)-1-Butyl-5-fluoro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbo
nitrile (4g)**



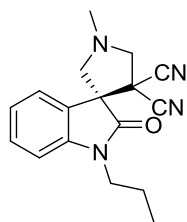
white solid, 89%, m.p. 96~97°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.44 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.14 (td, $J_1 = 8.4\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.88~3.81 (m, 1H, CH), 3.69 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.64~3.56 (m, 2H, CH), 3.33 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.03 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.57 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.72~1.65 (m, 2H, CH), 1.46~1.36 (m, 2H, CH), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.1, 159.2 (d, $J = 241.9\text{Hz}$), 139.2 (d, $J = 2.3\text{Hz}$), 126.9 (d, $J = 8.2\text{Hz}$), 117.1 (d, $J = 23.4\text{Hz}$), 113.9 (d, $J = 26.1\text{Hz}$), 111.8, 109.8 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$), 63.5, 61.7, 58.2, 42.9, 40.5 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$), 29.2, 20.1, 13.6; IR(KBr) ν : 2968, 2936, 2864, 2801, 2251, 1853, 1718, 1616, 1494, 1455, 1356, 1276, 1250, 1211, 1183, 1131, 1034, 971, 915, 890, 818, 748 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_4\text{ONa}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 349.1435, found: 349.1476.



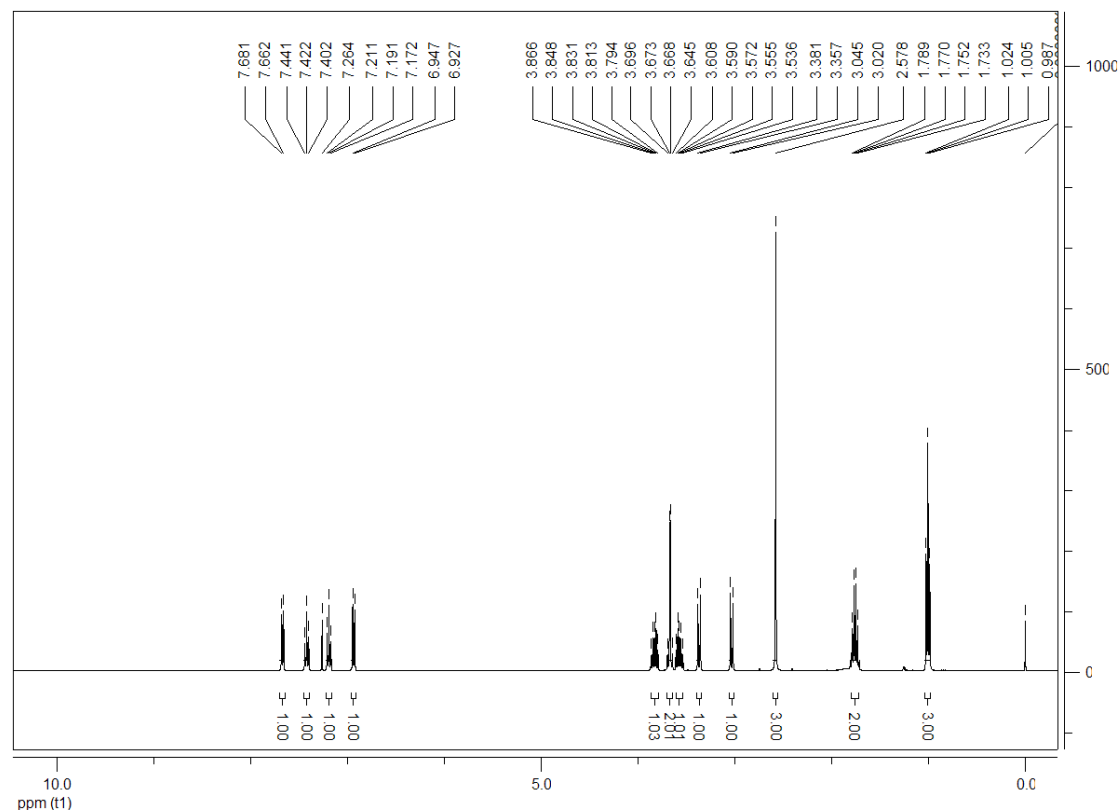


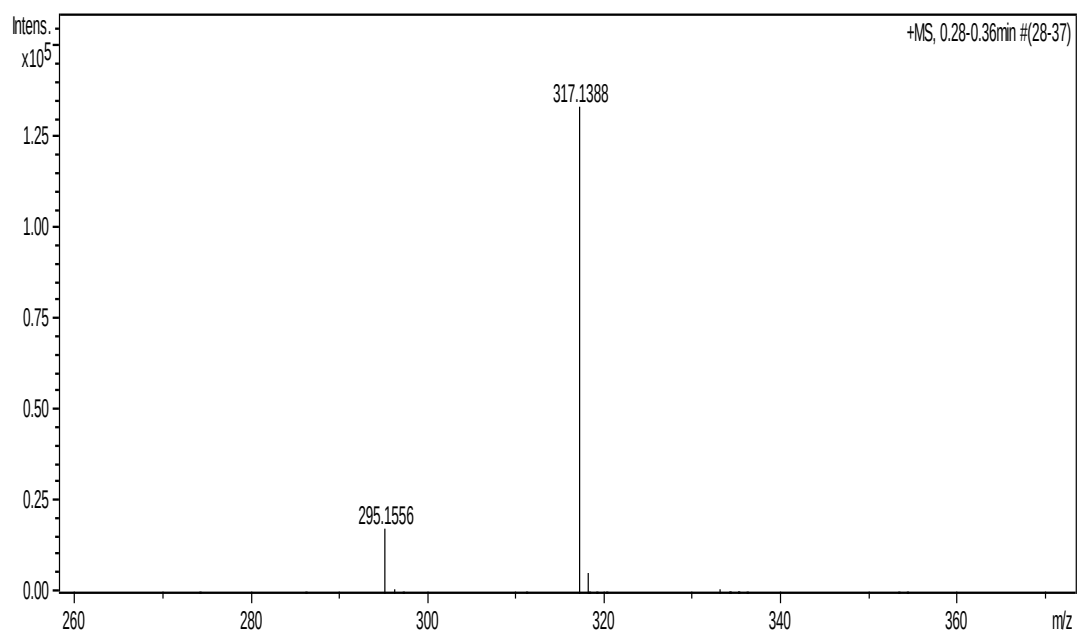
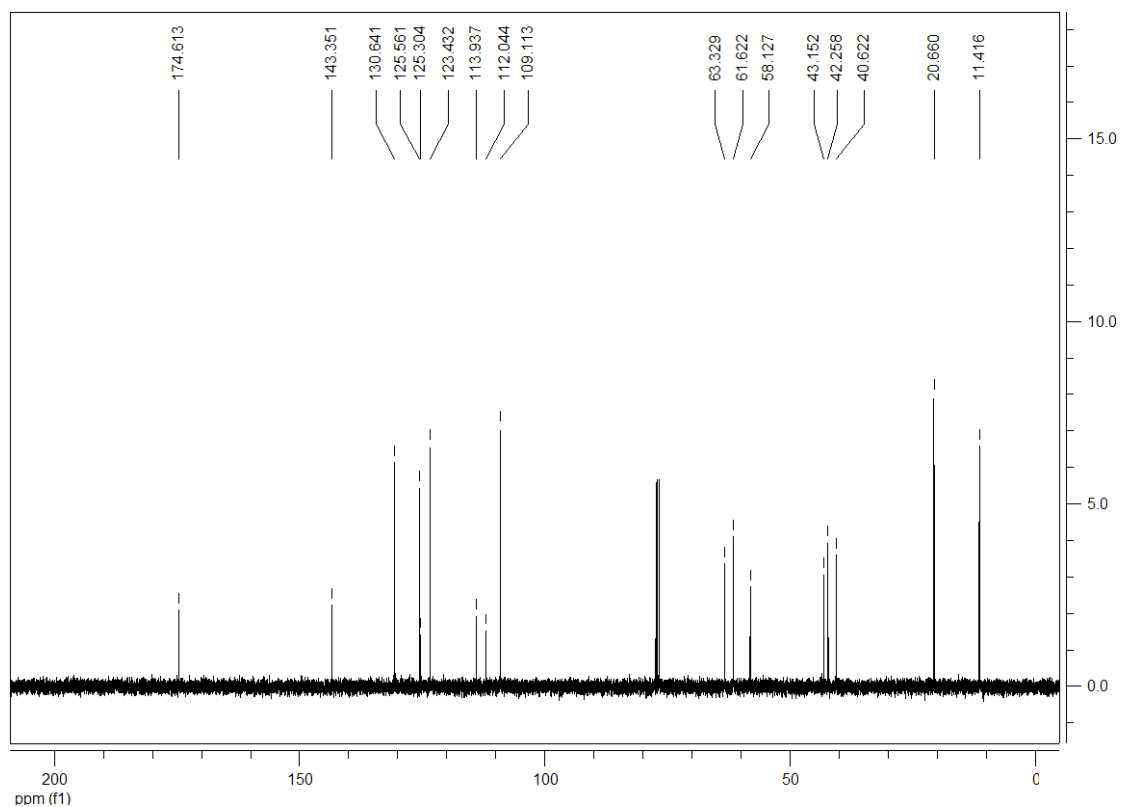
(S)-1'-Methyl-2-oxo-1-propylspiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile

(4h)

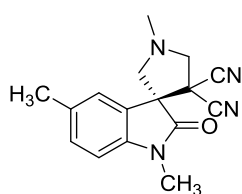


white solid, 93%, m.p. 125~127°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.67 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.87~3.79 (m, 1H, CH), 3.70~3.64 (m, 2H, CH), 3.61~3.57 (m, 1H, CH), 3.37 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.03 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.58 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.79~1.73 (m, 2H, CH), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.6, 143.3, 130.6, 125.5, 125.3, 123.4, 113.9, 112.0, 109.1, 63.3, 61.6, 58.1, 43.1, 42.2, 40.6, 20.6, 11.4; IR(KBr) ν : 2971, 2944, 2849, 2791, 2249, 1959, 1912, 1713, 1611, 1490, 1465, 1360, 1301, 1254, 1210, 1170, 1129, 1104, 1060, 1032, 961, 925, 886, 756 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_4\text{NaO}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 317.1373, found: 317.1388.

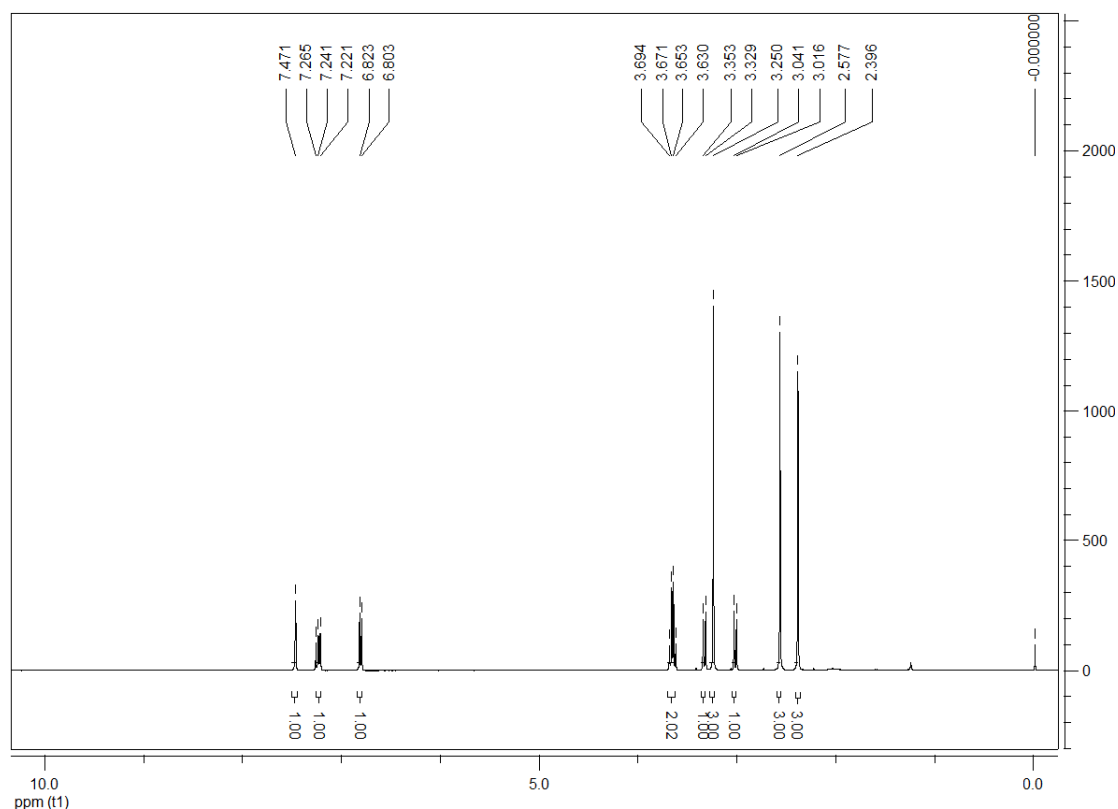


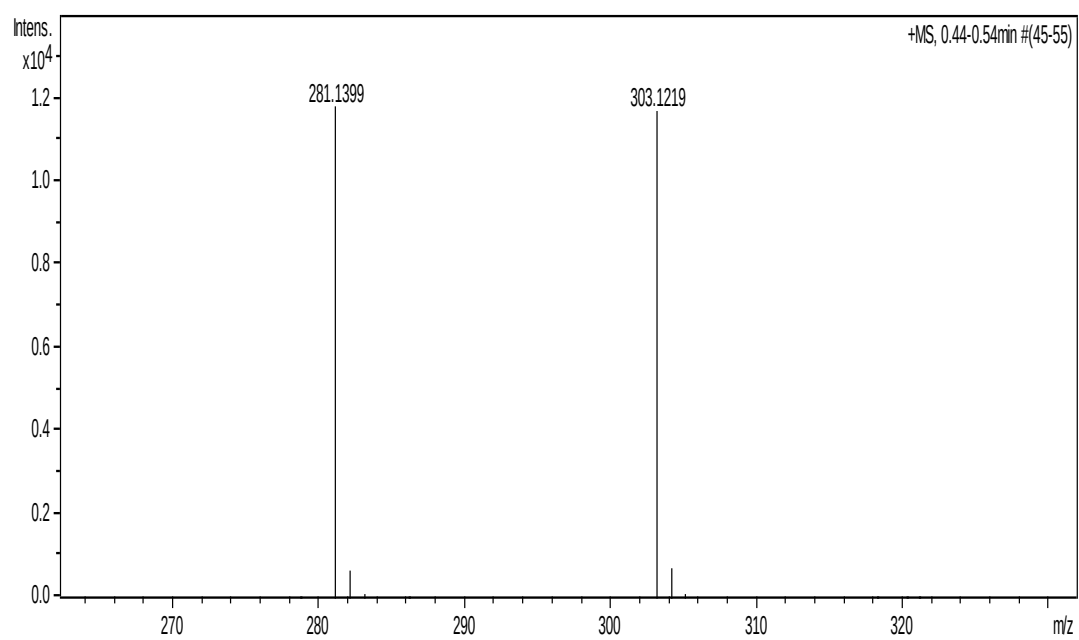
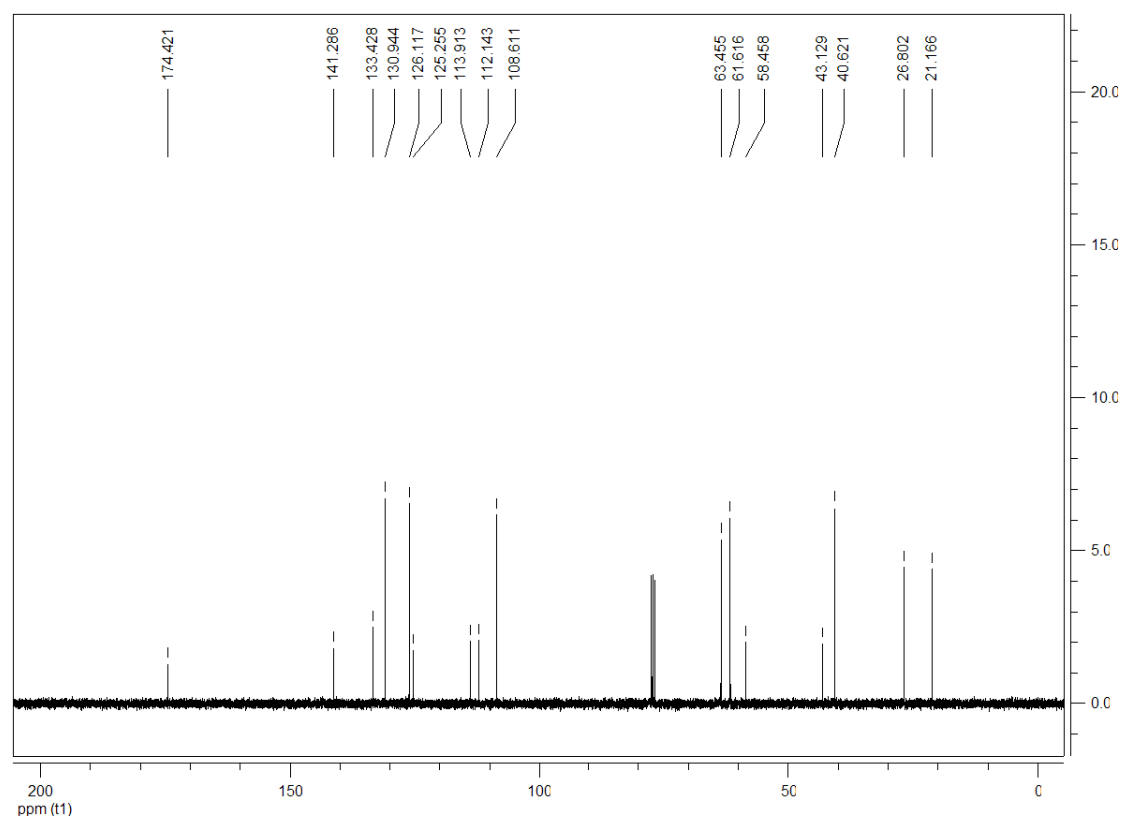


(S)-1,1',5-Trimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4i)

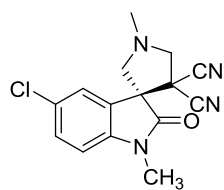


white solid, 88%, m.p. 132~134 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.47 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.66(q, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 3.34 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.25 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.03 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.58 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.40(s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.4, 141.2, 133.4, 130.9, 126.1, 125.2, 113.9, 112.1, 108.6, 63.4, 61.6, 58.4, 43.1, 40.6, 26.8, 21.1; IR(KBr) ν : 2962, 2922, 2854, 2806, 2703, 2249, 1873, 1832, 1714, 1613, 1498, 1467, 1354, 1245, 1210, 1172, 1141, 1104, 1049, 1008, 962, 906, 876, 810, 744 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 281.1397, found: 281.1399.

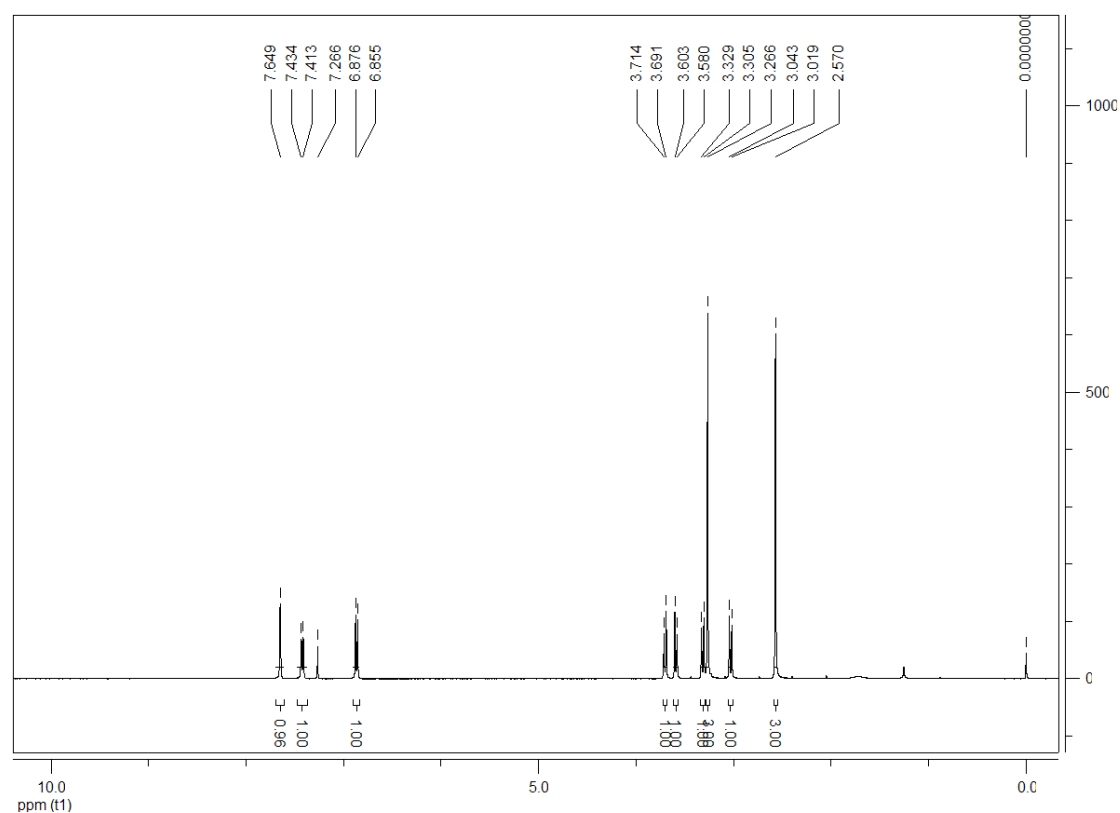


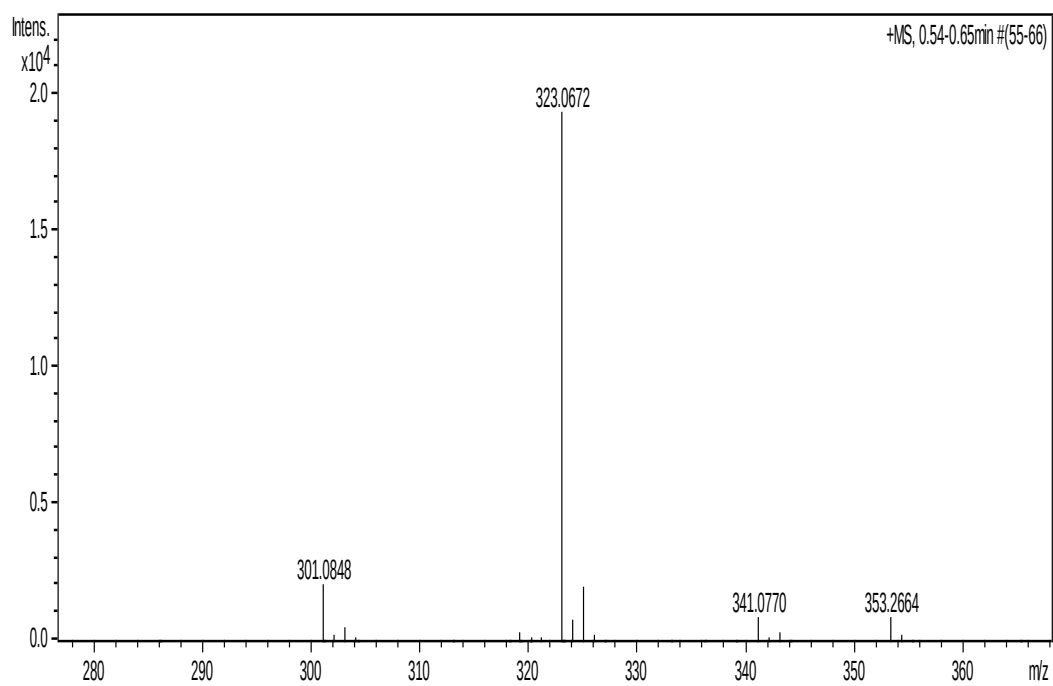
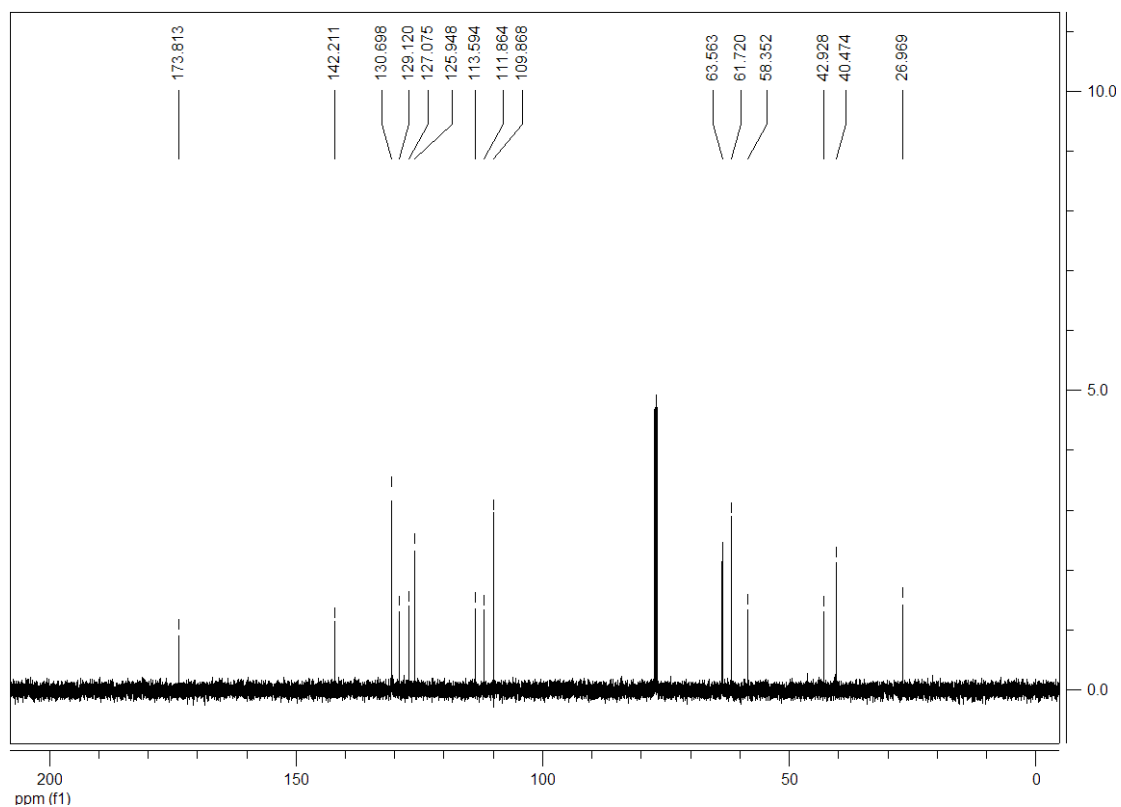


(S)-5-Chloro-1,1'-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4j)

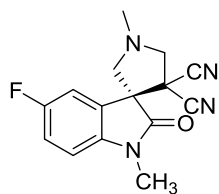


white solid, 84%, m.p. 164~166°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.65 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.70 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.59 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.32 (d, $J = 9.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.27 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.03 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.57 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 173.8, 142.2, 130.6, 129.1, 127.0, 125.9, 113.5, 111.8, 109.8, 63.5, 61.7, 58.3, 42.9, 40.4, 26.9; IR(KBr) ν : 2954, 2868, 2812, 2247 1865, 1721, 1609, 1491, 1465, 1425, 1347, 1271, 1239, 1165, 1144, 1104, 1049, 960, 907, 882, 813, 742 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClN}_4\text{NaO}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 323.0670, found: 323.0672.

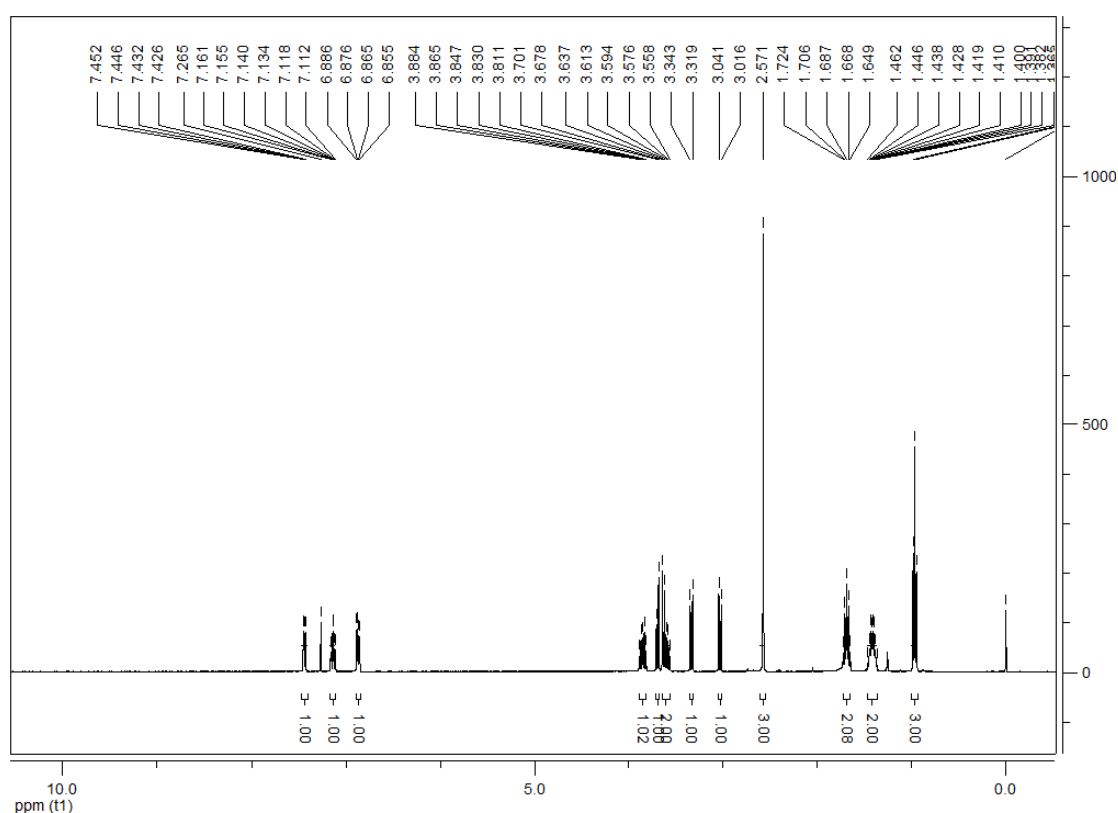


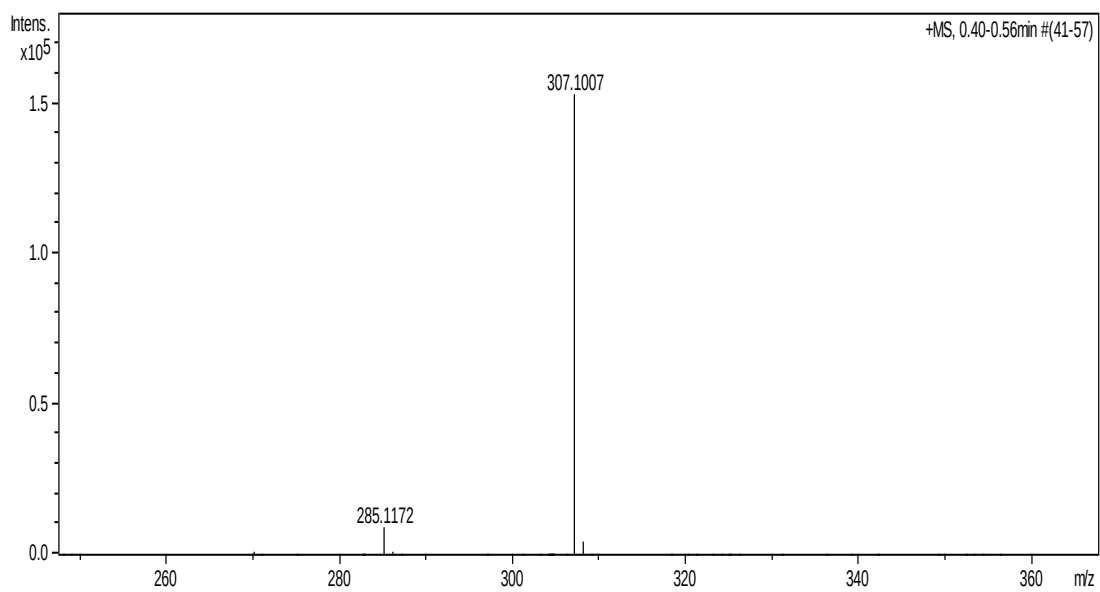
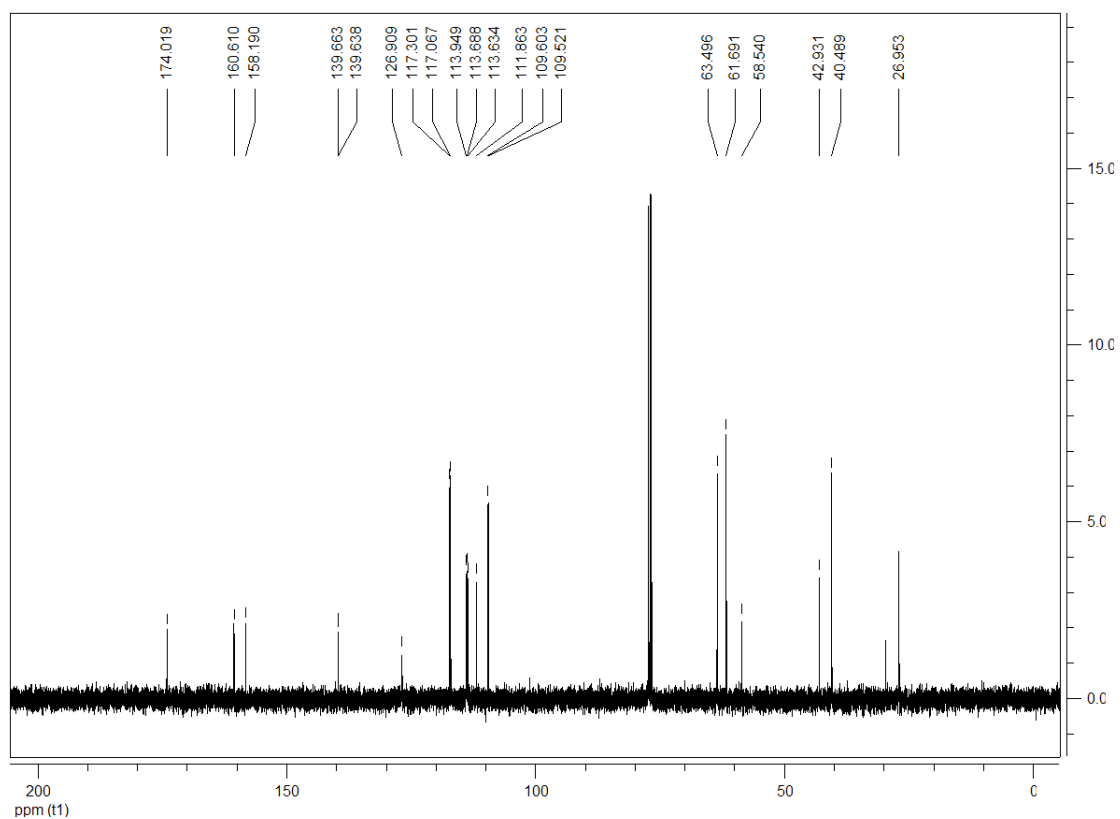


(S)-5-Fluoro-1,1'-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4',4'-dicarbonitrile (4k)

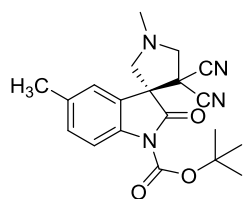


white solid, 82%, m.p. 122~123°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.44 (dd, $J_1 = 7.6\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.16 (td, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.71 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.61 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.33 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.27 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.04 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.58 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.0, 159.4 (d, $J = 242.0\text{Hz}$), 139.6 (d, $J = 2.5\text{Hz}$), 126.9, 117.2 (d, $J = 23.4\text{Hz}$), 113.8 (d, $J = 26.1\text{Hz}$), 113.6, 111.9, 109.6 (d, $J = 8.2\text{Hz}$), 63.5, 61.7, 58.5, 42.9, 40.5, 26.9; IR(KBr) ν : 2971, 2920, 2870, 2812, 2702, 2249, 1850, 1727, 1617, 1496, 1465, 1355, 1275, 1237, 1212, 1167, 1107, 1046, 969, 916, 816, 754 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{FN}_4\text{O}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 307.0966, found: 307.1007.

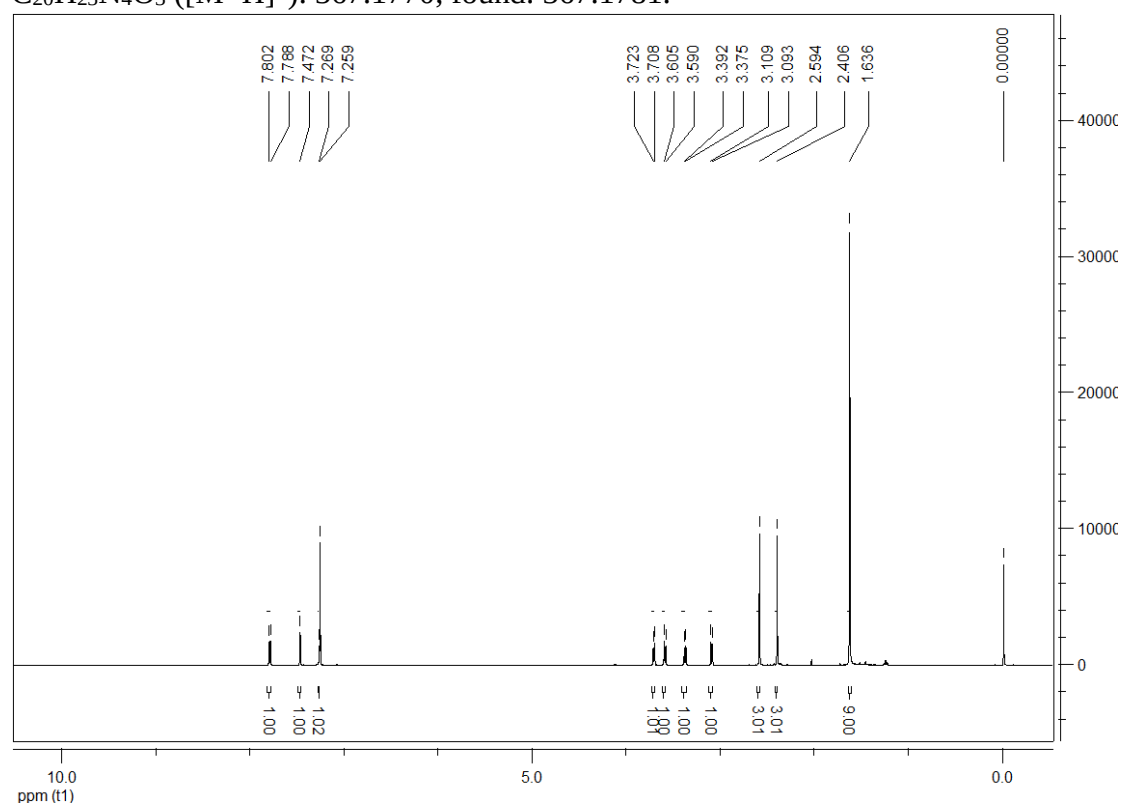


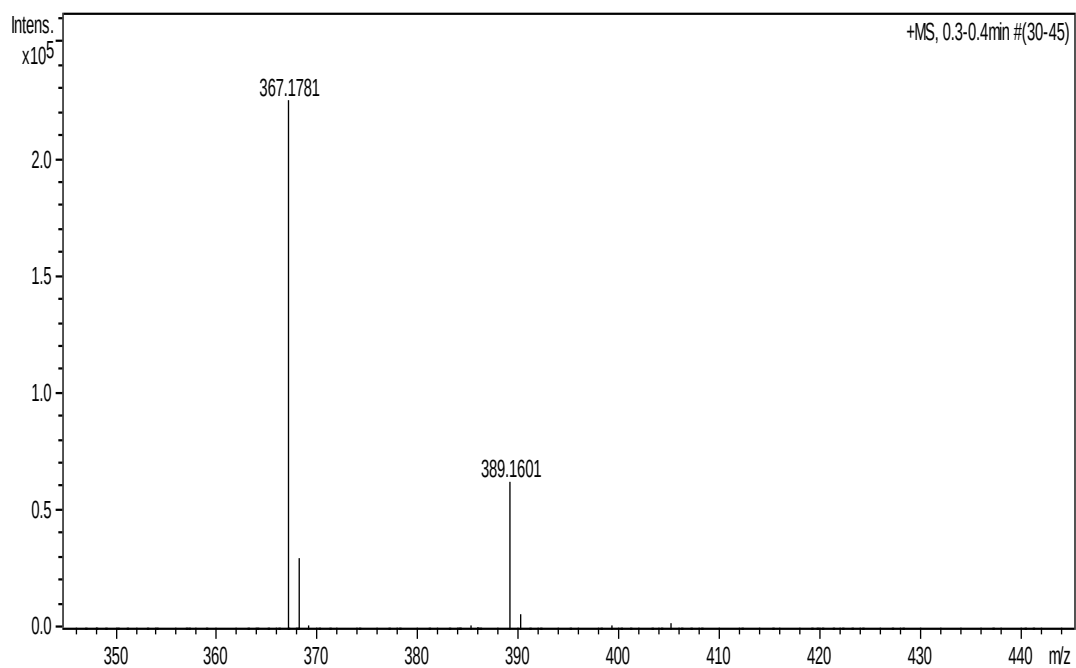
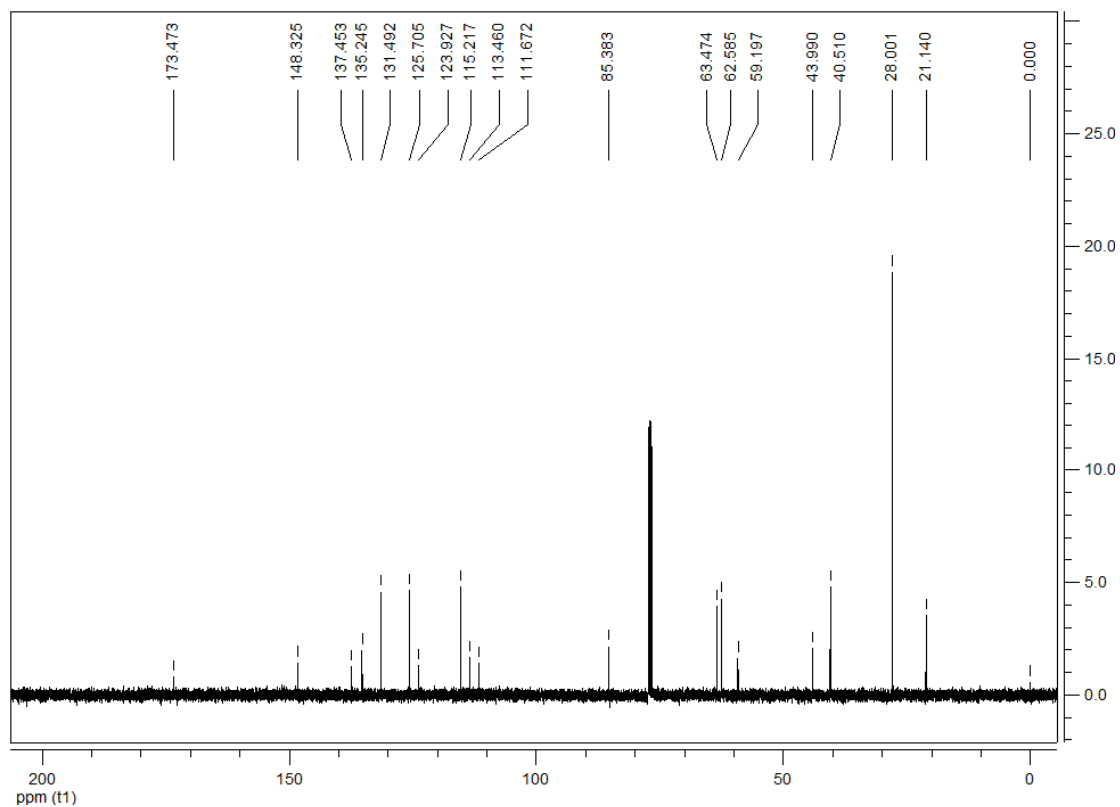


(S)-Tert-butyl-4',4'-dicyano-1',5-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-1-carboxylate (4l)

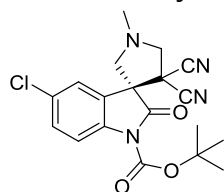


white solid, 79%, m.p. 139~141 °C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.80 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.47 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.27 (brs, 1H, ArH), 3.72 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.60 (d, $J = 9.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.38 (d, $J = 10.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.10 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.59 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.41 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.64 (s, 9H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 173.5, 148.3, 137.4, 135.2, 131.5, 125.7, 123.9, 115.2, 113.4, 111.7, 85.4, 63.5, 62.6, 59.2, 44.0, 40.5, 28.0, 21.1; IR(KBr) ν : 2982, 2847, 2250, 1793, 1729, 1596, 1483, 1394, 1371, 1306, 1242, 1185, 1151, 1049, 933, 905, 828, 769, 741 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 367.1770, found: 367.1781.

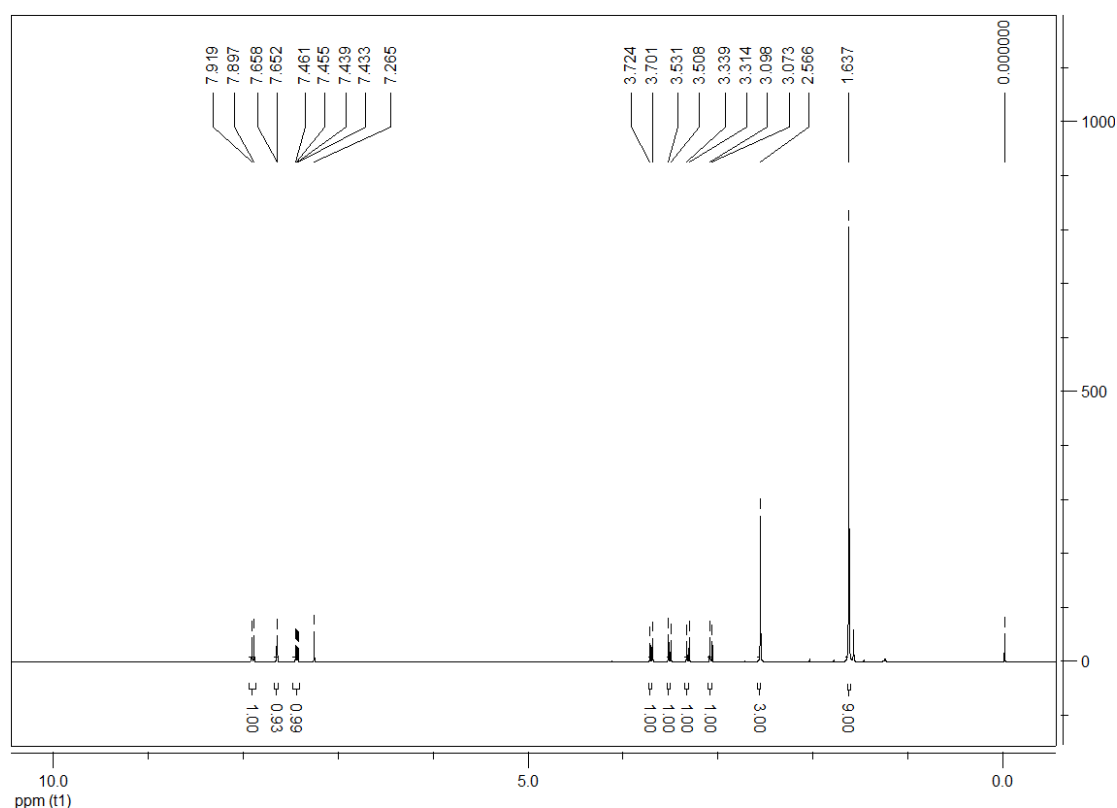


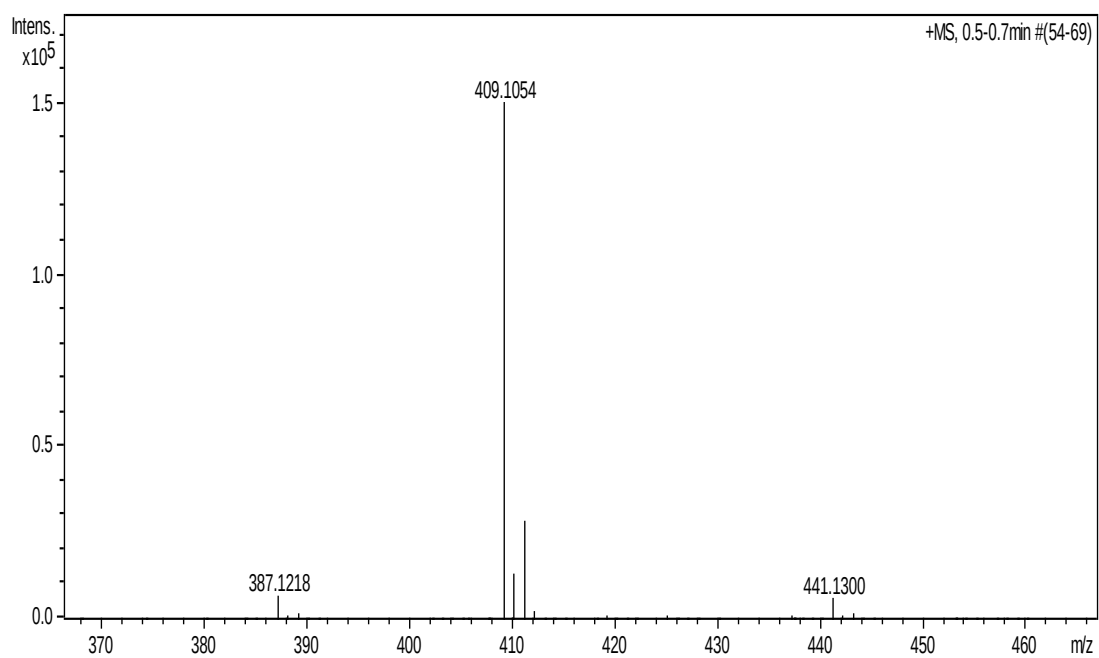
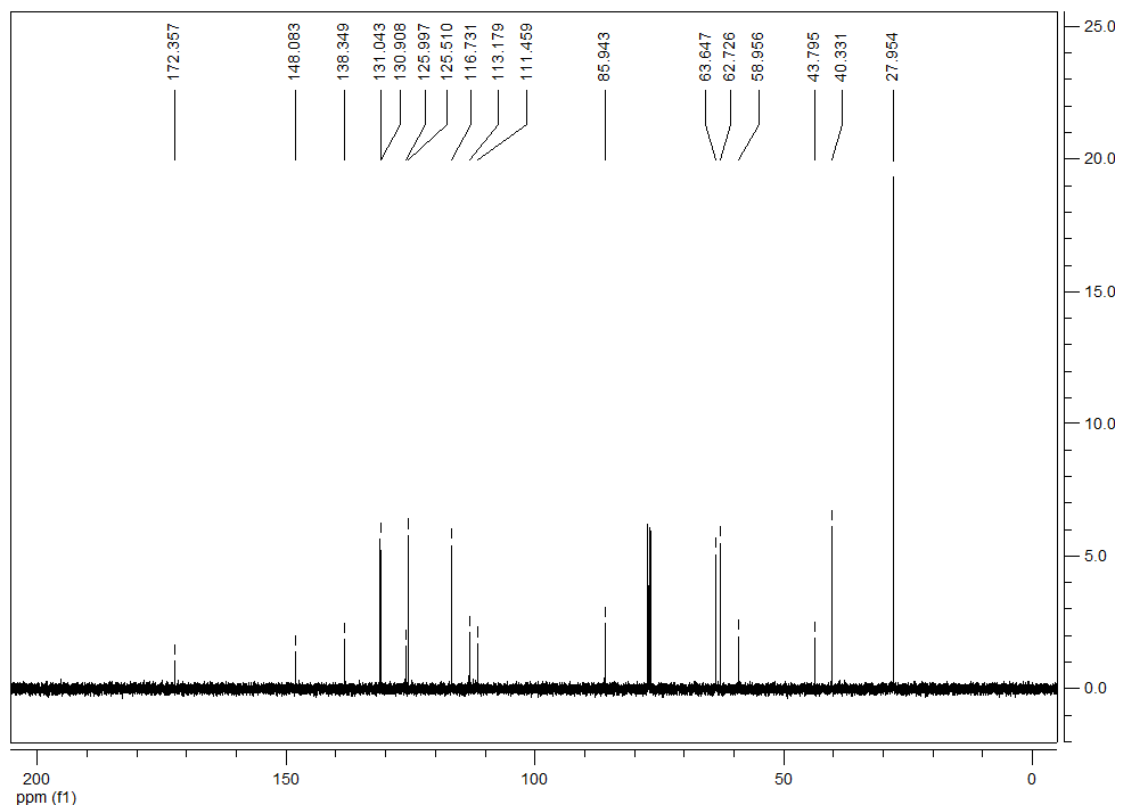


(S)-Tert-butyl-5-chloro-4',4'-dicyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-1-carboxylate (4m)

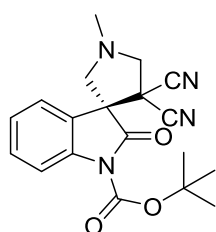


white solid, 85%, m.p. 150~152 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.91 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.65 (d, $J = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.45 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.71 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.52 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.33 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.08 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.57 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.64 (s, 9H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 172.4, 148.1, 138.3, 131.0, 130.9, 126.0, 125.5, 116.7, 113.2, 111.4, 85.9, 63.6, 62.7, 58.9, 43.8, 40.3, 27.9; IR(KBr) ν : 2983, 2947, 2869, 2811, 2776, 2295, 2247, 1795, 1650, 1605, 1465, 1399, 1369, 1304, 1247, 1196, 1165, 1119, 1050, 975, 932, 896 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{ClNaN}_4\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$): 409.1043, found: 409.1054.

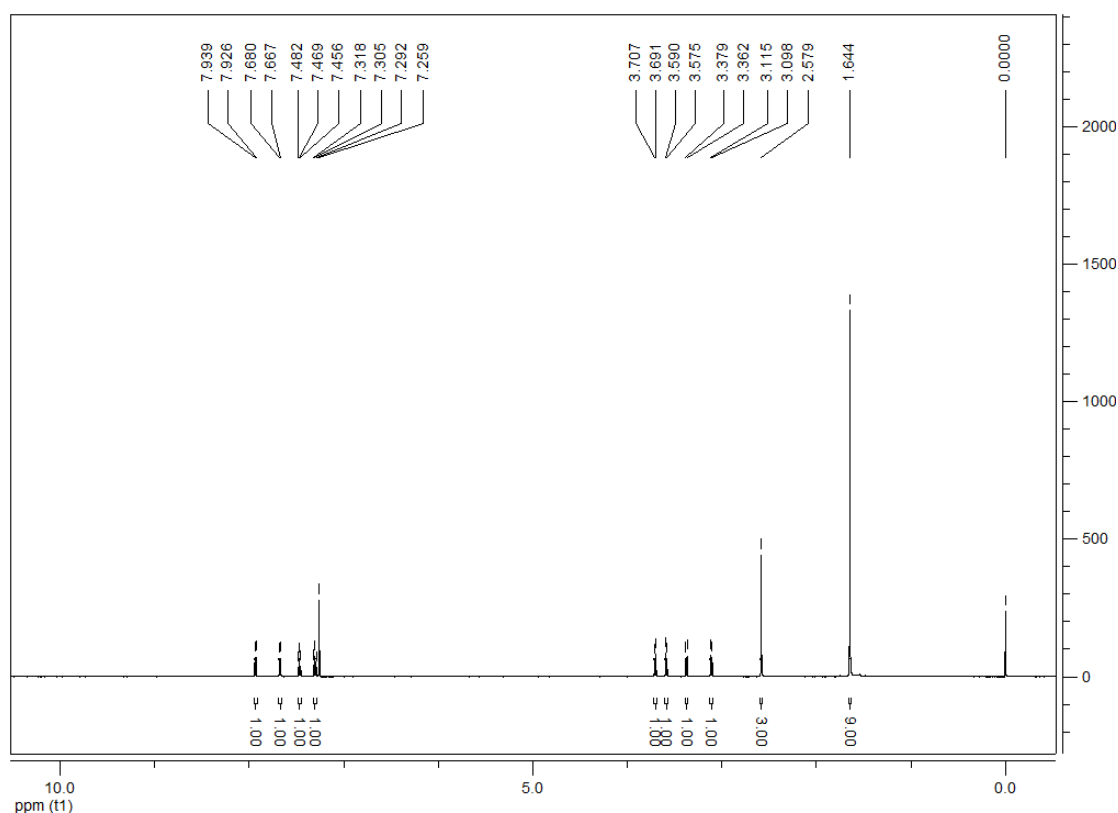


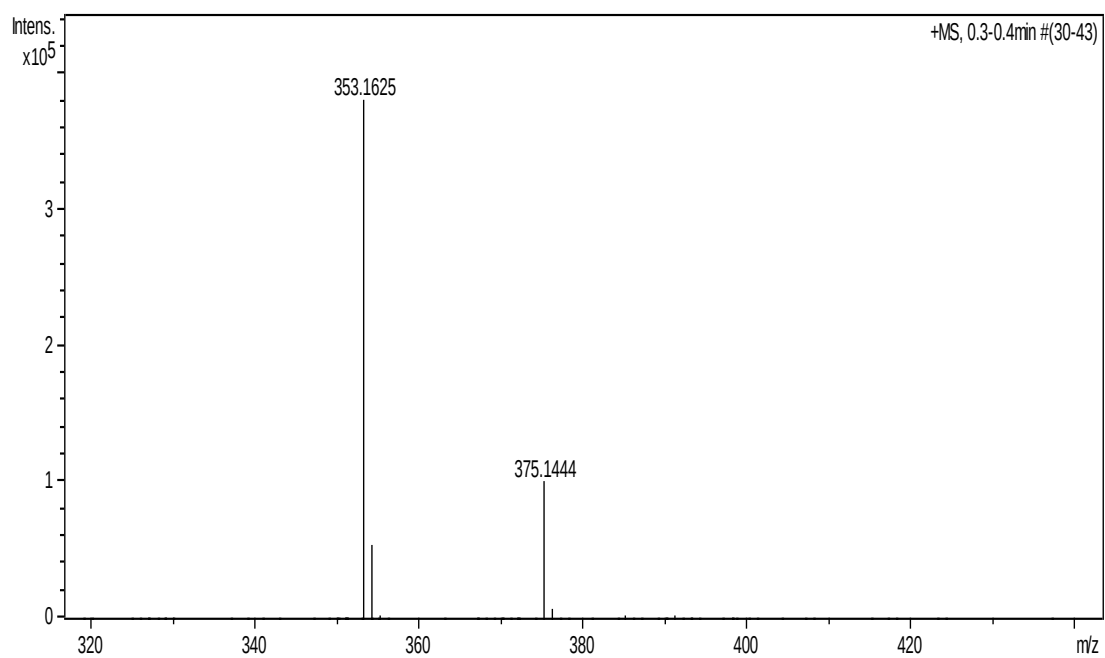
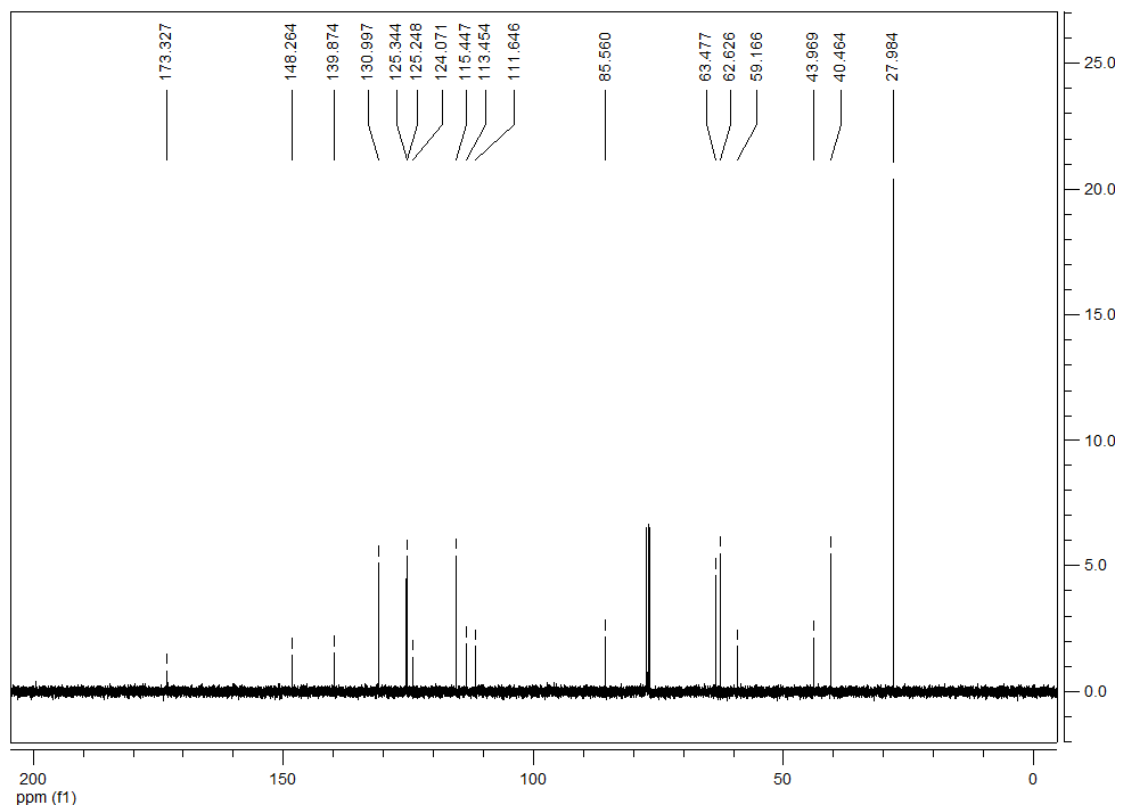


(S)-Tert-butyl-4',4'-dicyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-1-carboxylate (4n)

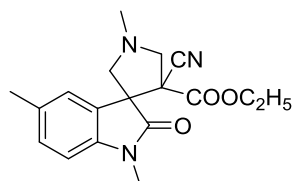


white solid, 80%, m.p. 95~97°C; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.93 (d, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.67 (d, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 3.70 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.58 (d, $J = 9.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.37 (d, $J = 10.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.11 (d, $J = 10.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.58 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.64 (s, 9H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 173.3, 148.3, 139.9, 131.0, 125.3, 125.2, 124.1, 115.4, 113.4, 111.6, 85.6, 63.5, 62.6, 59.2, 44.0, 40.5, 28.0; IR(KBr) ν : 2984, 2883, 2839, 2699, 2253, 1956, 1921, 1767, 1742, 1608, 1473, 1348, 1299, 1250, 1151, 1052, 1007, 942, 913, 871, 838, 752 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_4\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 353.1614, found: 353.1625.

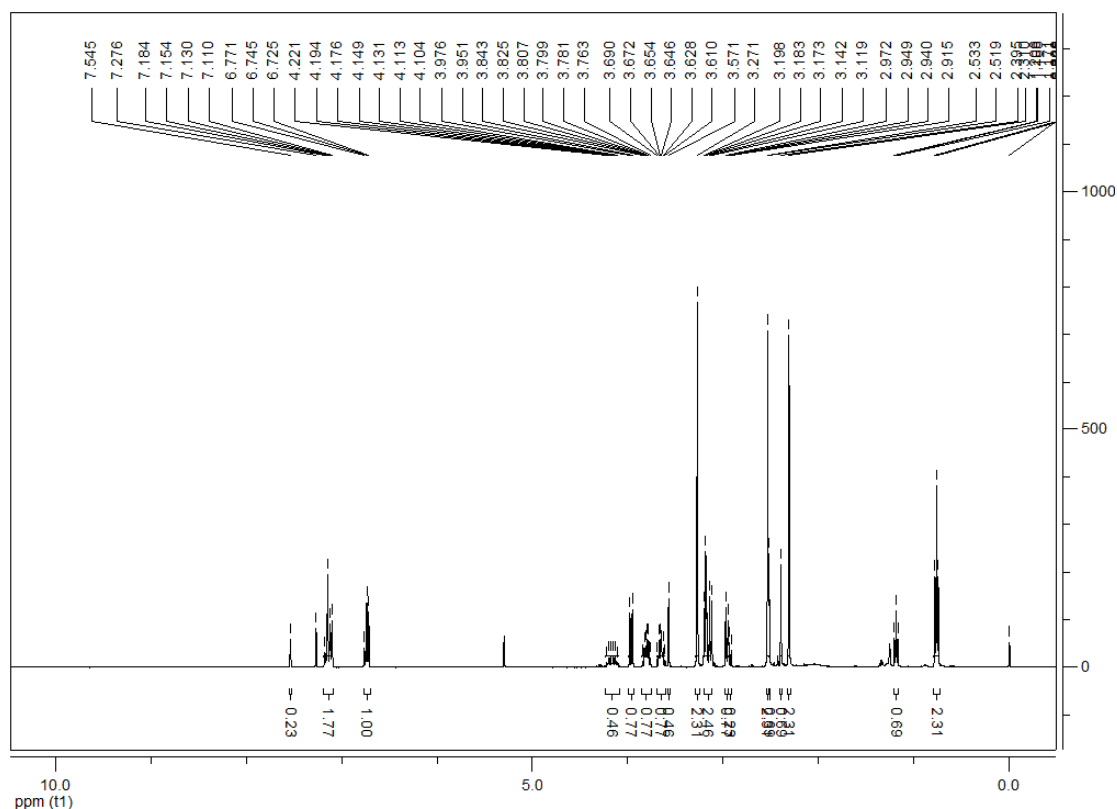


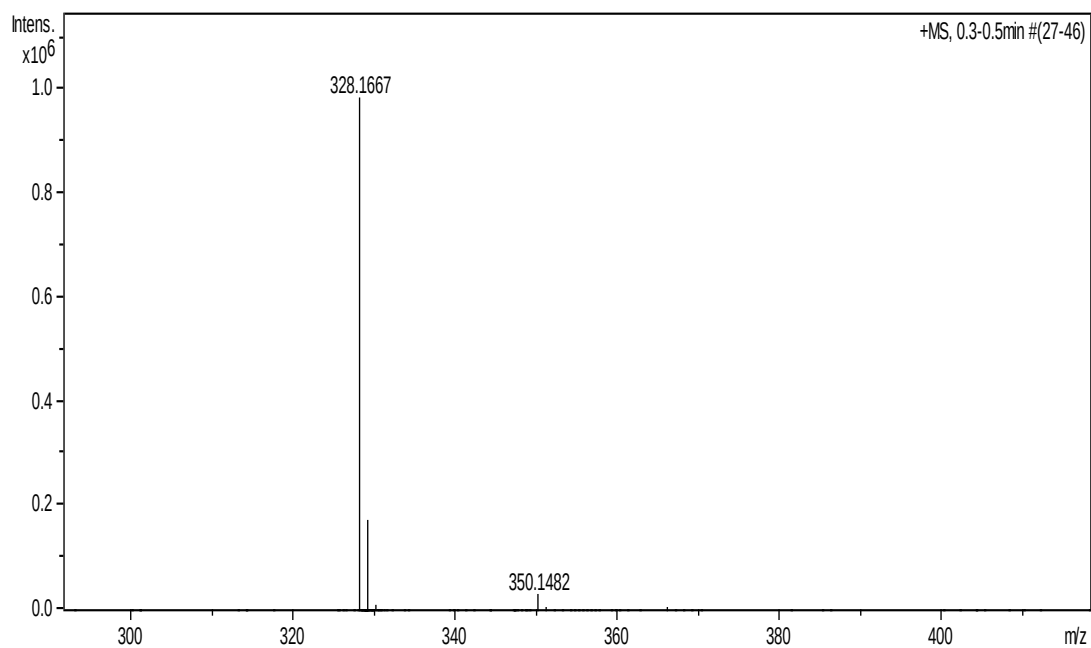
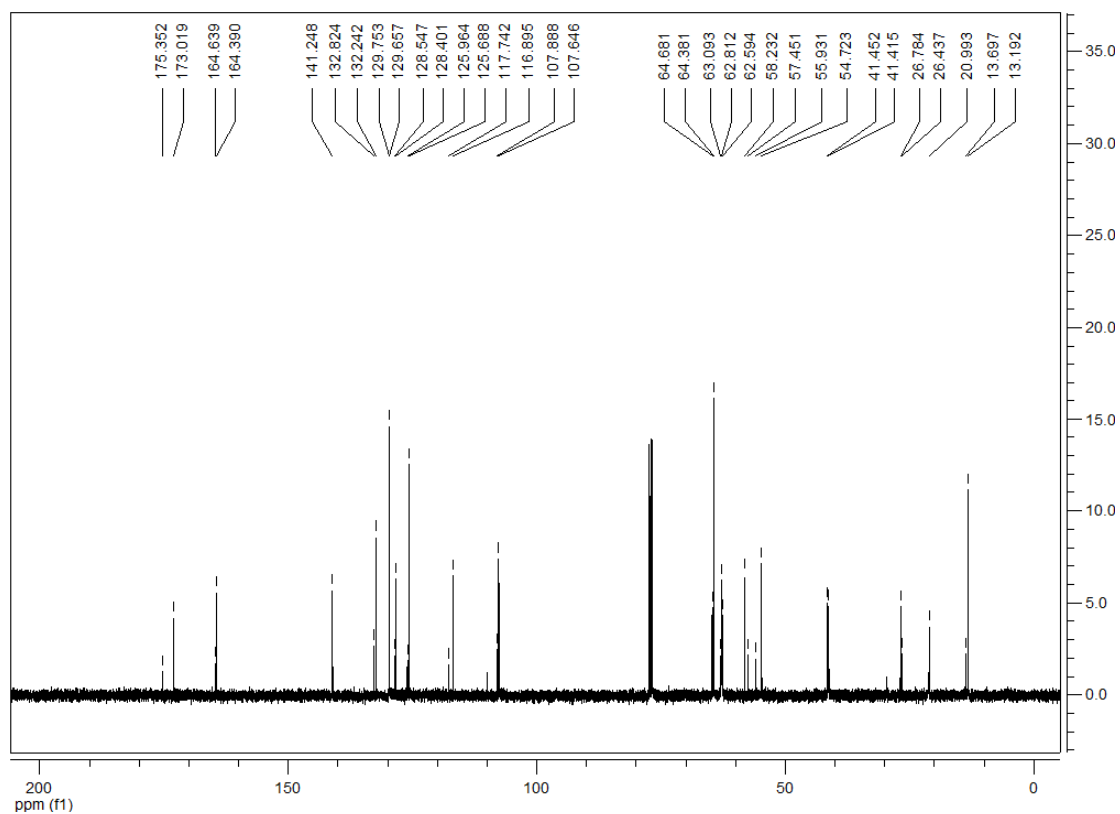


Ethyl-4'-cyano-1,1',5-trimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6a)

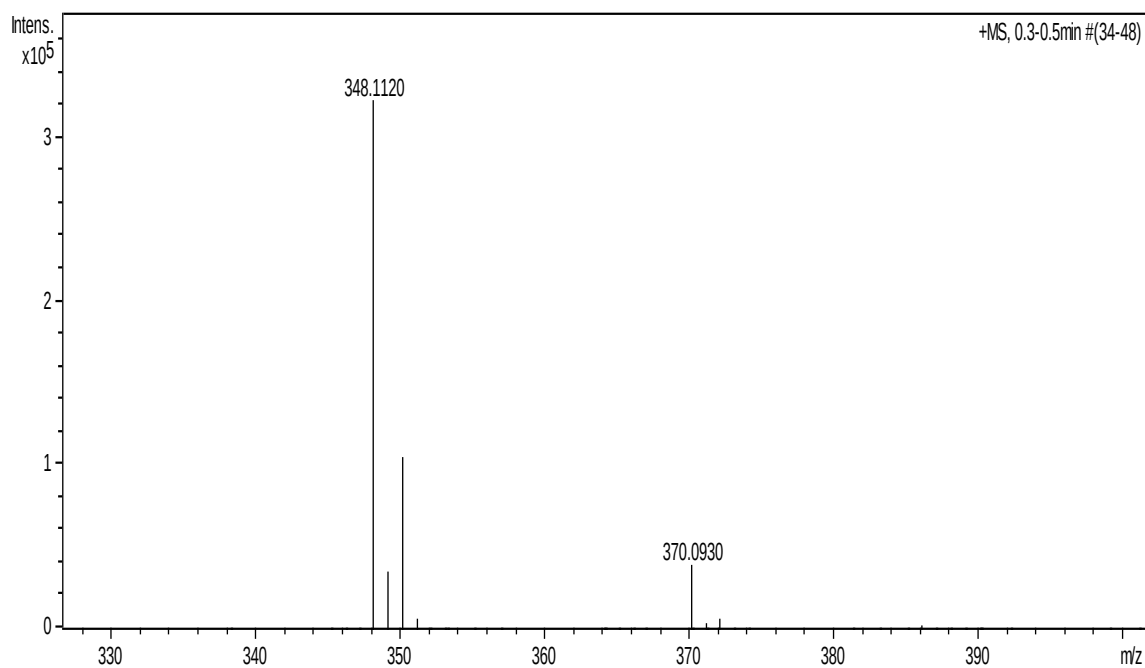
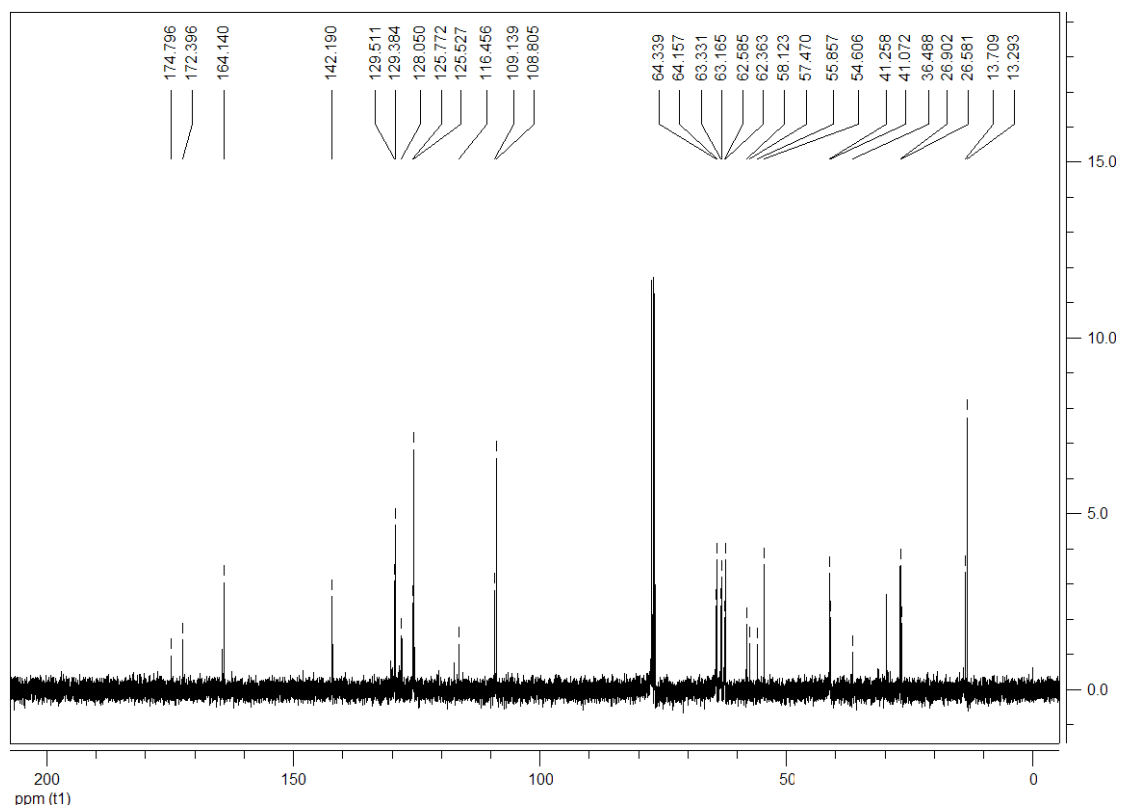


white solid, 91%, m.p. 77~79°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : **major isomer**: 7.18~7.11 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.77~6.72 (m, 1H, ArH), 3.96 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.84~3.76 (m, 1H, CH), 3.69~3.61 (m, 1H, CH), 3.27 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.20~3.12 (m, 2H, CH), 2.96 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.53 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.31 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.76 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); **minor isomer**: 7.54 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.18~7.11 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.77~6.72 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.22~4.10 (m, 2H, CH), 3.57 (brs, 2H, CH), 3.18 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.20~3.12 (m, 1H, CH), 2.93 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.52 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); **ratio of major/minor = 77:23**; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 175.4, 173.0, 164.6, 164.4, 141.2, 132.8, 132.2, 129.8, 129.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.0, 125.7, 117.7, 116.9, 107.9, 107.6, 64.7, 64.4, 63.1, 62.8, 62.6, 58.2, 57.4, 55.9, 54.7, 41.5, 41.4, 26.8, 26.4, 21.0, 13.7, 13.2; IR(KBr) ν : 2923, 2848, 2786, 2358, 2240, 1876, 1756, 1719, 1612, 1498, 1468, 1359, 1243, 1188, 1142, 1091, 1058, 1033, 1008, 958, 858, 810, 756, 720 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 328.1661, found: 328.1667.

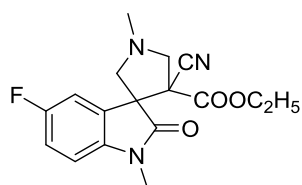




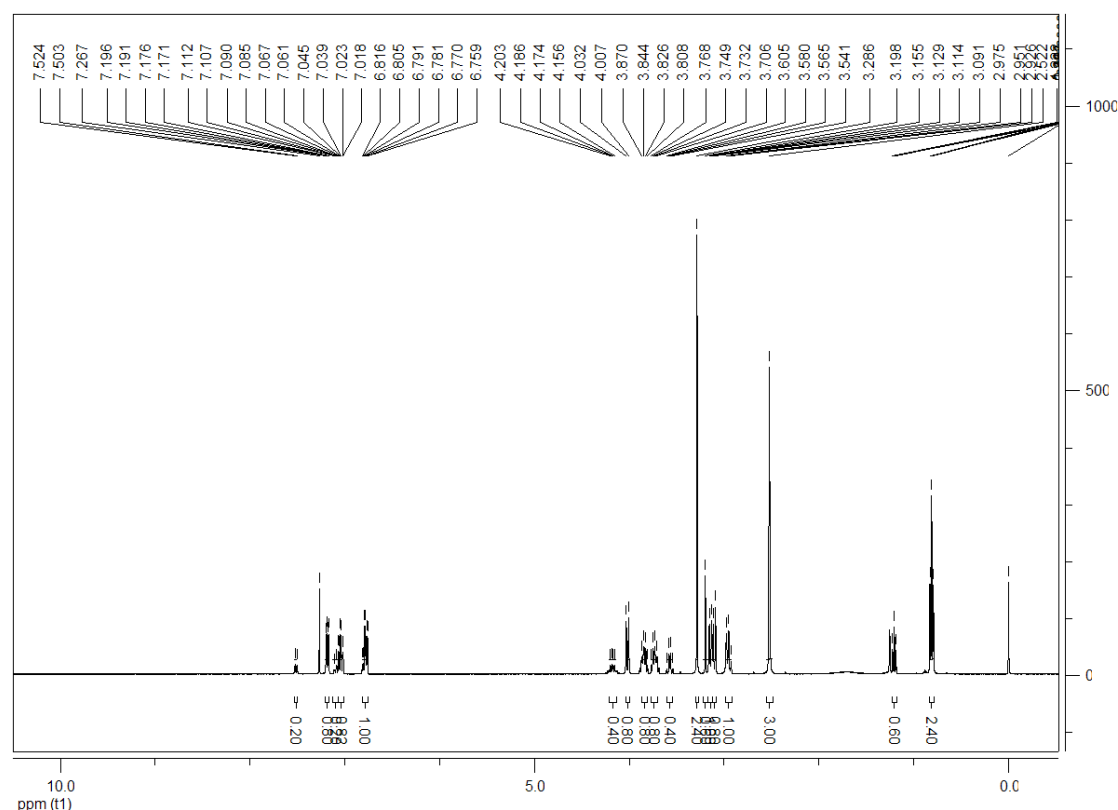
CN1C(=O)N2C(C1)c3ccc(Cl)cc3C2(C)C#NC(=O)OCC[illegible]

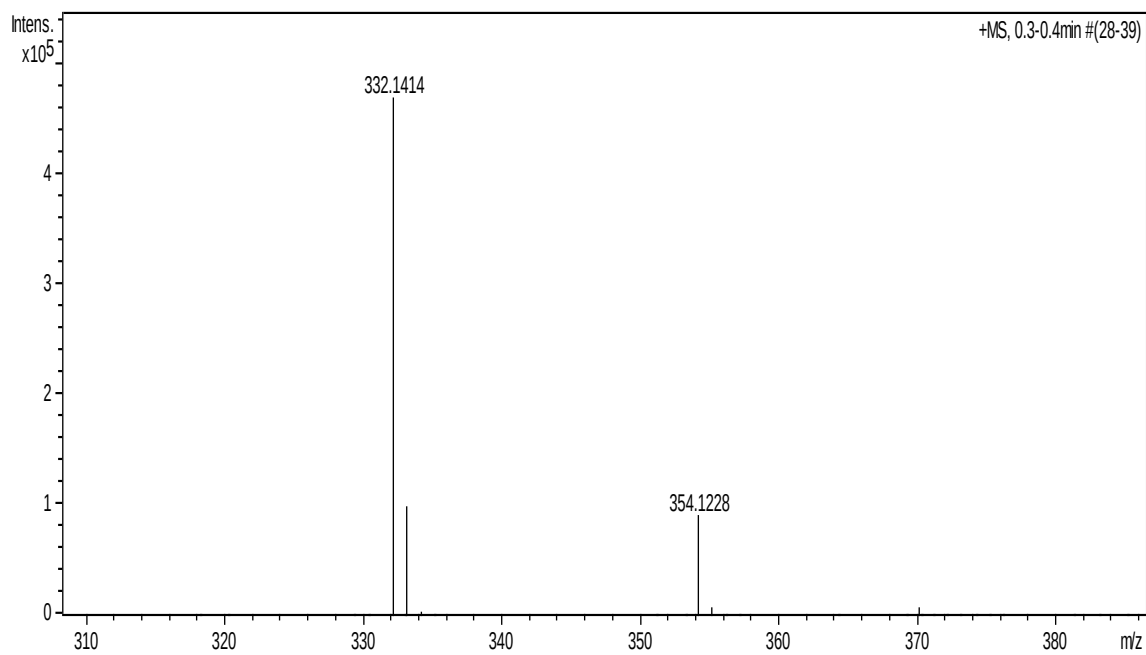
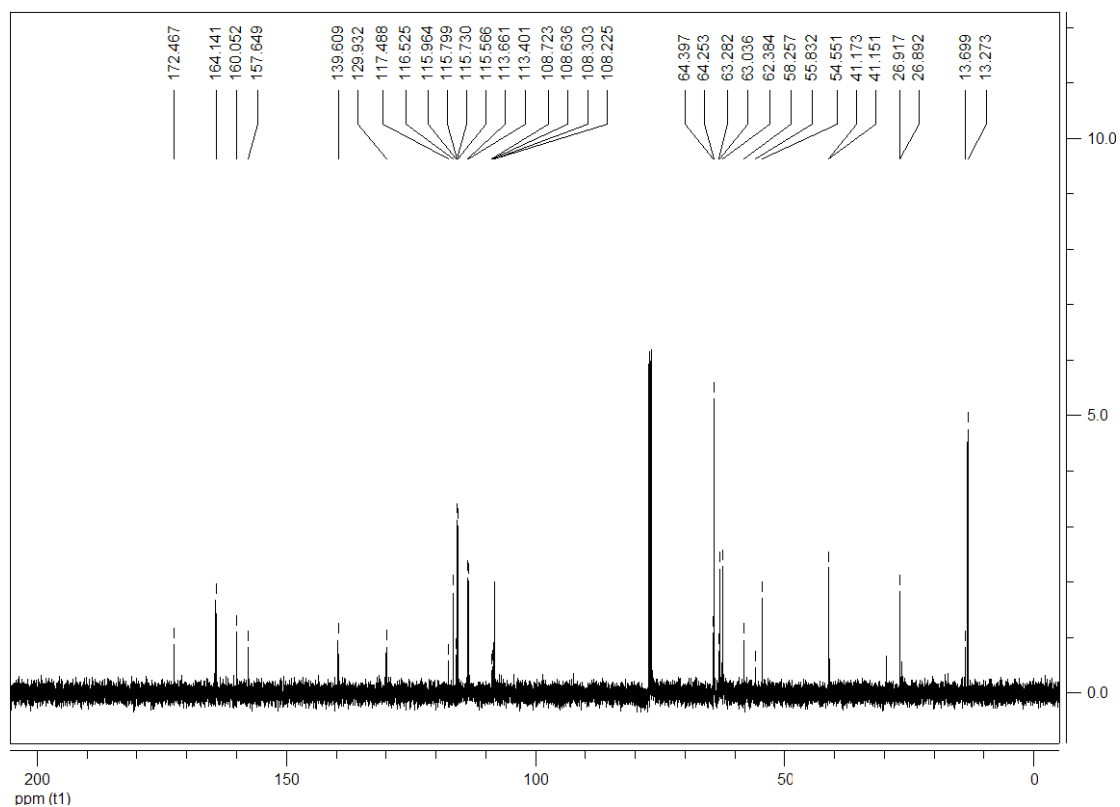


Ethyl-4'-cyano-5-fluoro-1,1'-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6c)

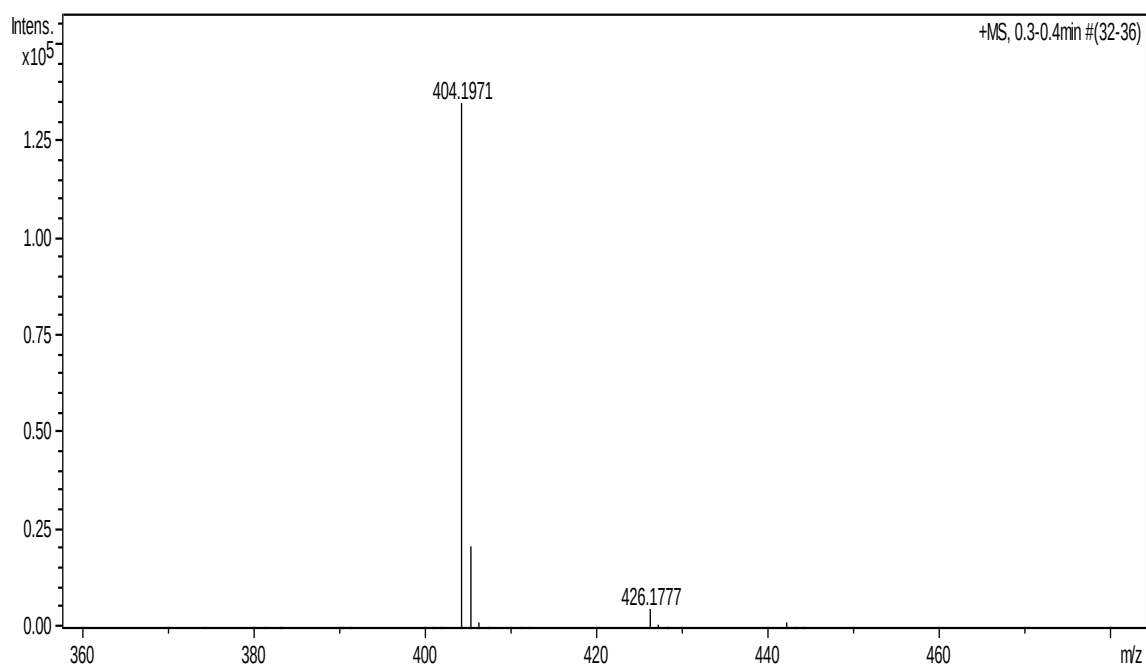
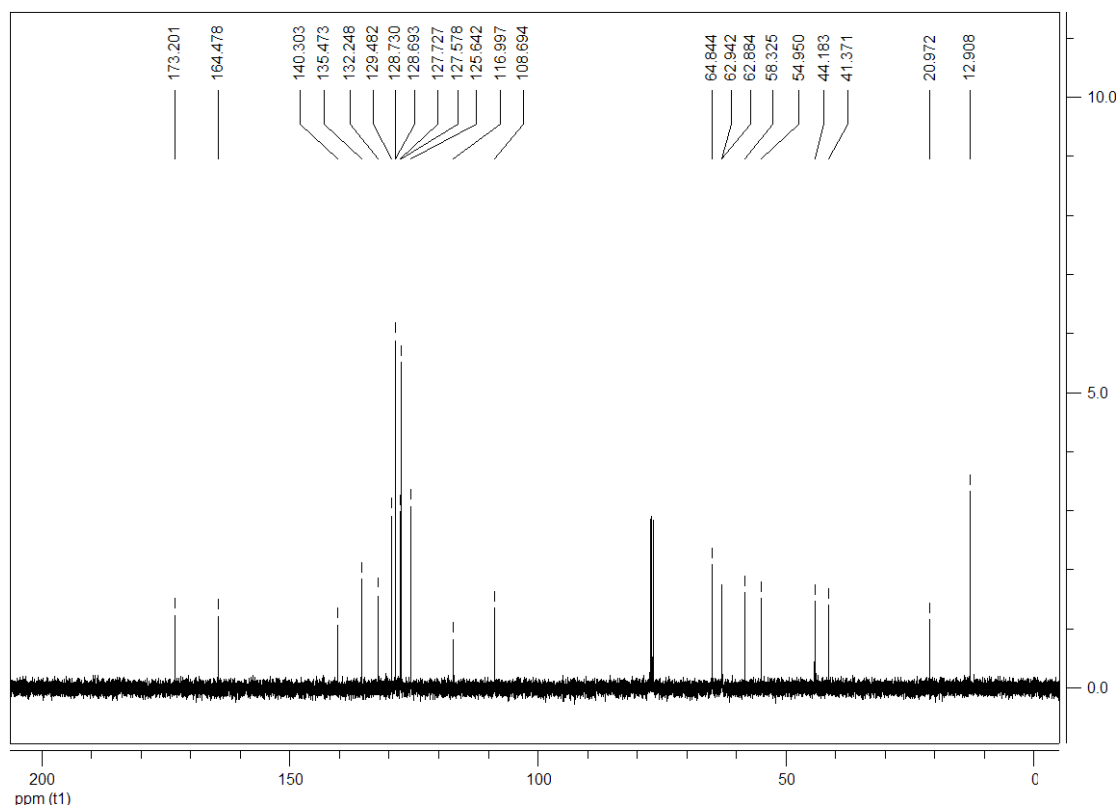


white solid, 85%, m.p. 139~140°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : **major isomer**: 7.18 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.04 (td, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.82~6.76 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.02 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.87~3.81 (m, 1H, CH), 3.77~3.71 (m, 1H, CH), 3.29 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.16~3.13 (m, 1H, CH), 3.10 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.98~2.93 (m, 1H, CH), 2.52 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.81 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); **minor isomer**: 7.52~7.50 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.12~7.08 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.82~6.76 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.20~4.16 (m, 2H, CH), 3.61~3.54 (m, 2H, CH), 3.20 (s, 3H, CH_3), 3.16~3.13 (m, 1H, CH), 2.98~2.93 (m, 1H, CH), 2.52 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); **ratio of major/minor = 80:20**; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 172.2, 164.1, 158.5 (d, $J = 24.03\text{Hz}$), 139.6, 129.9, 117.5, 116.5, 115.8 (d, $J = 23.4\text{Hz}$), 115.7 (d, $J = 23.5\text{Hz}$), 113.5 (d, $J = 26.0\text{Hz}$), 108.7 (d, $J = 8.7\text{Hz}$), 108.3 (d, $J = 7.8\text{Hz}$), 64.4, 64.3, 63.3, 63.0, 62.4, 58.3, 55.8, 54.6, 41.1 (d, $J = 2.2\text{Hz}$), 26.9 (d, $J = 2.5\text{Hz}$), 13.7, 13.3; IR(KBr) ν : 2986, 2958, 2854, 2798, 2240, 1754, 1714, 1621, 1497, 1473, 1353, 1276, 1240, 1191, 1128, 1088, 1007, 926, 875, 833, 769, 728 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 332.1410, found: 332.1414.

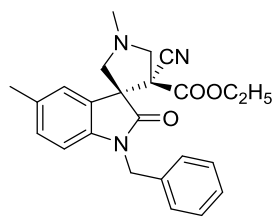




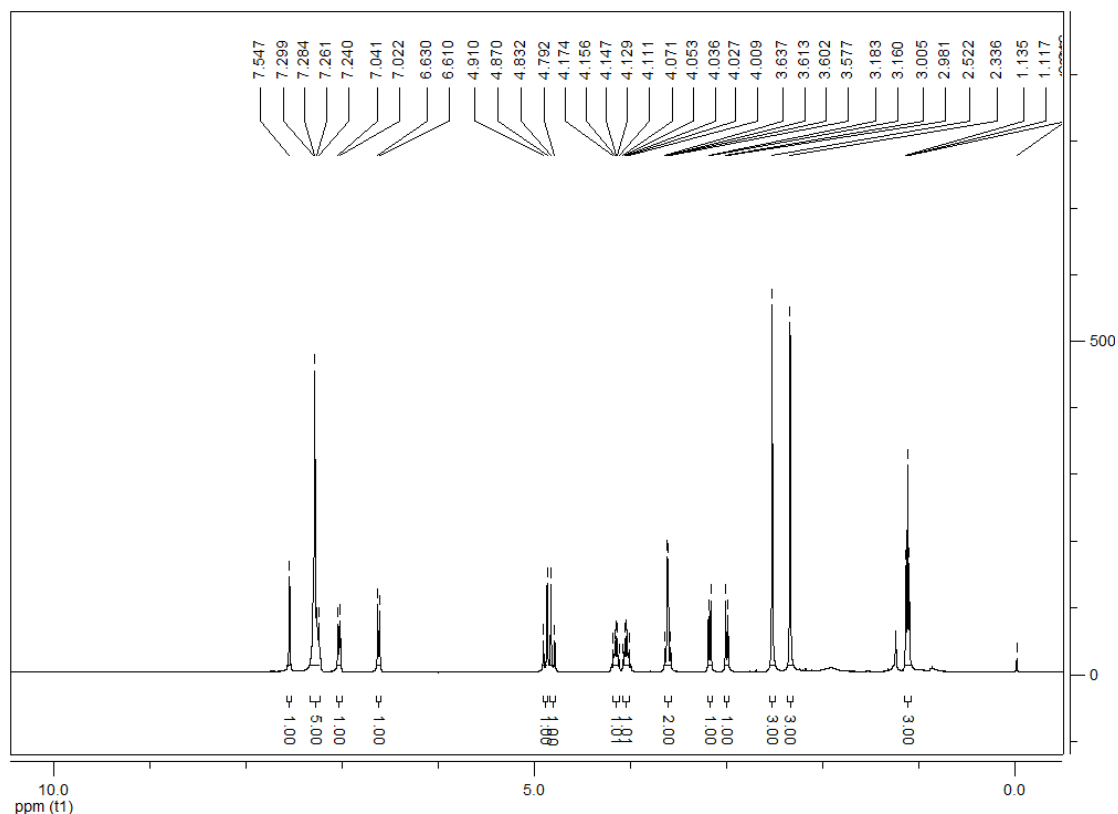
[illegible]

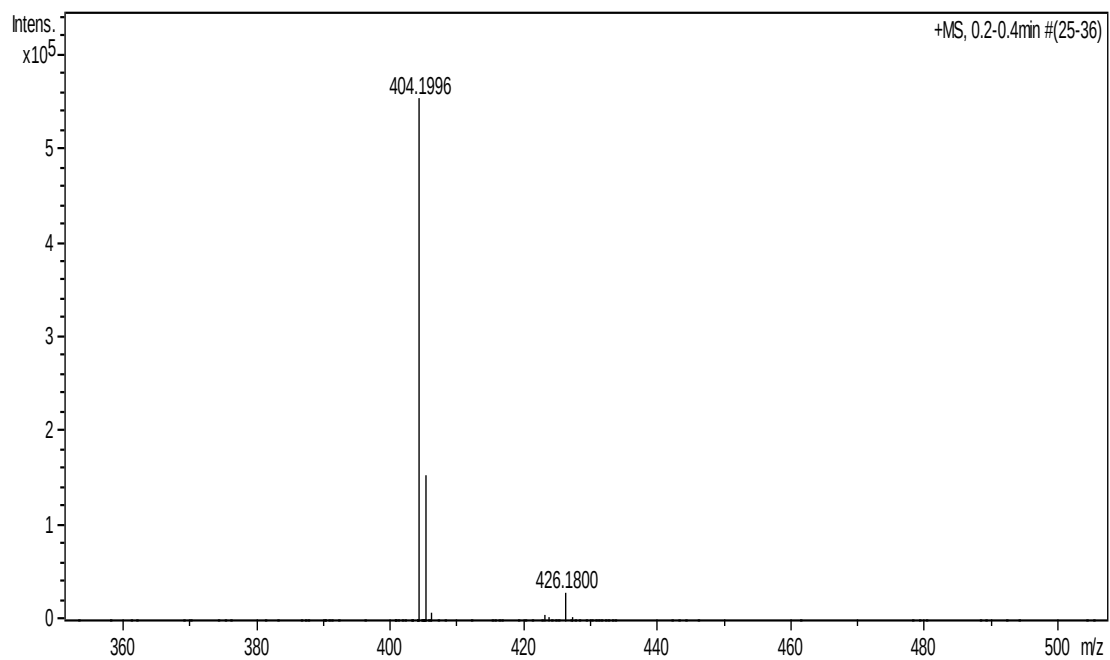
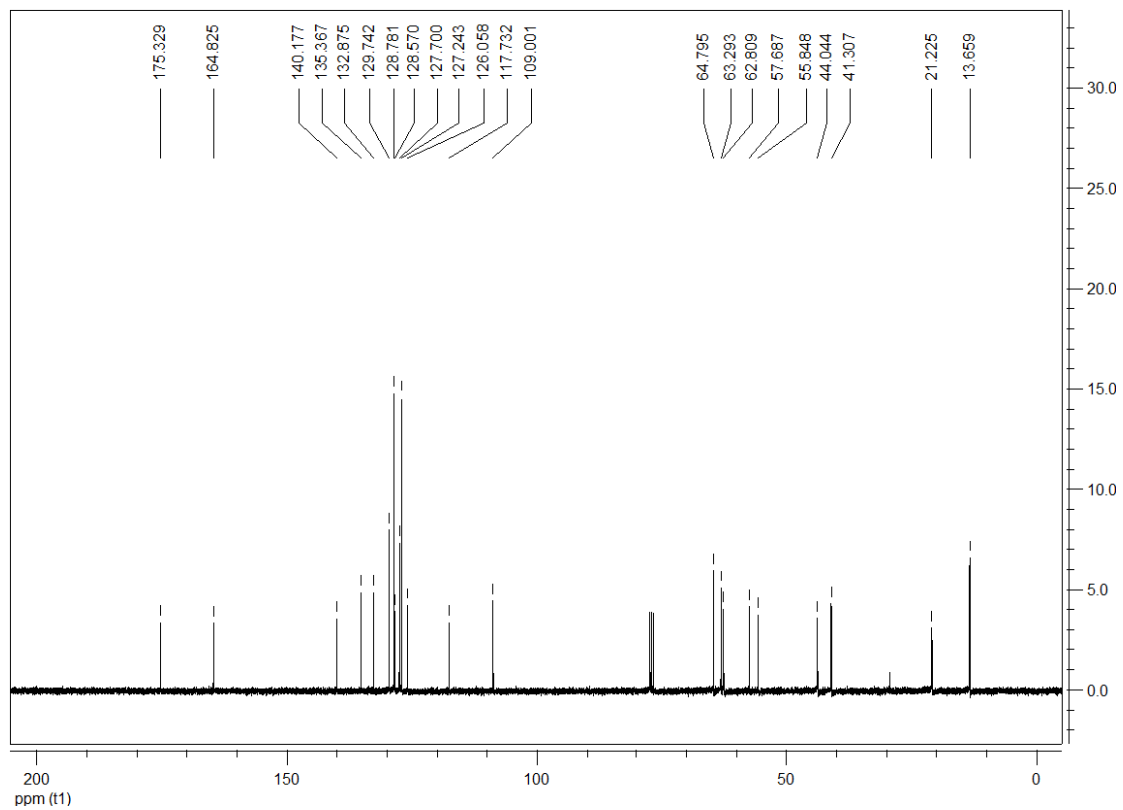


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-benzyl-4'-cyano-1',5-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6d')

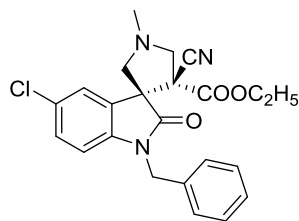


minor isomer (6d'): viscous oil, 15%; 7.56 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.34~7.28 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.64 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.91 (d, $J = 16.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.83 (d, $J = 16.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.19~4.13 (m, 1H, CH), 4.09~4.03 (m, 1H, CH), 3.66~3.60 (m, 2H, CH), 3.19 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.01 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.54 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 175.3, 164.8, 140.2, 135.4, 132.9, 129.7, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 127.2, 126.1, 117.7, 109.0, 64.8, 63.3, 62.8, 57.7, 55.8, 44.0, 41.3, 21.2, 13.7; IR(KBr) ν : 2980, 2945, 2853, 2795, 2243, 1751, 1713, 1611, 1496, 1448, 1370, 1266, 1233, 1175, 1104, 1026, 895, 856, 812, 736, 701 cm⁻¹; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₆N₃O₃ ([M+H]⁺): 404.1974, found: 404.1996.

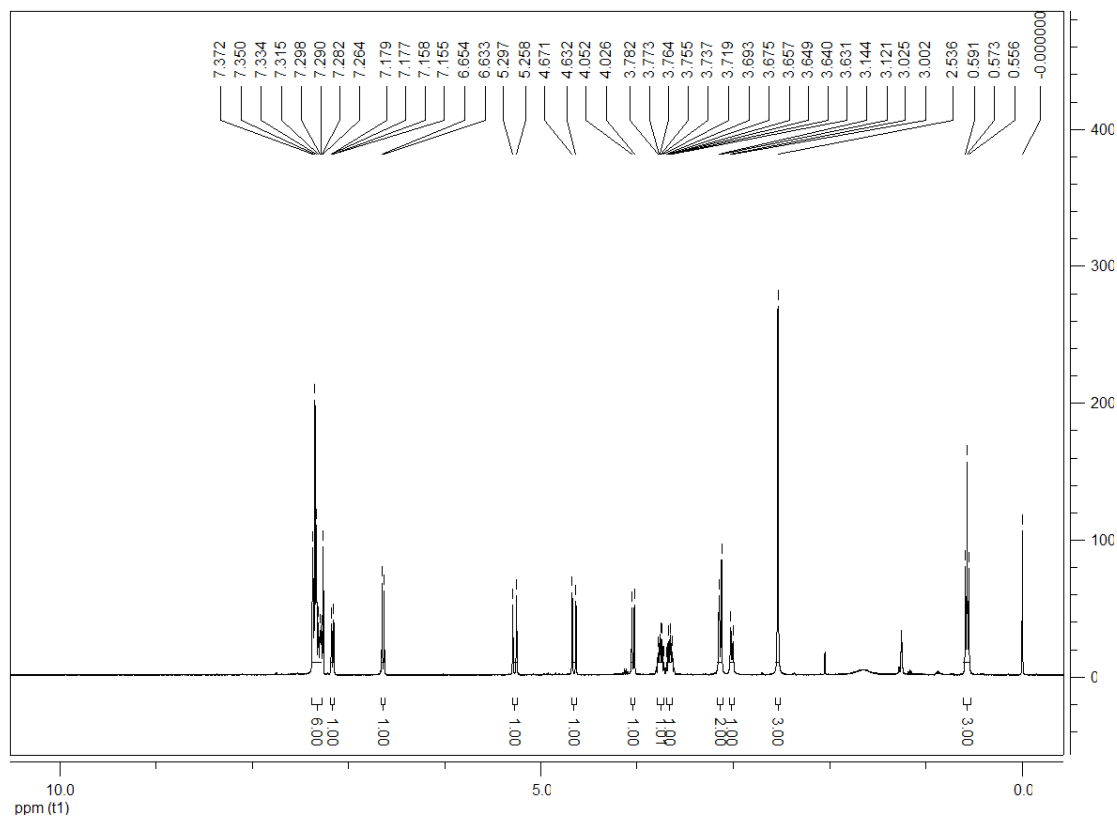


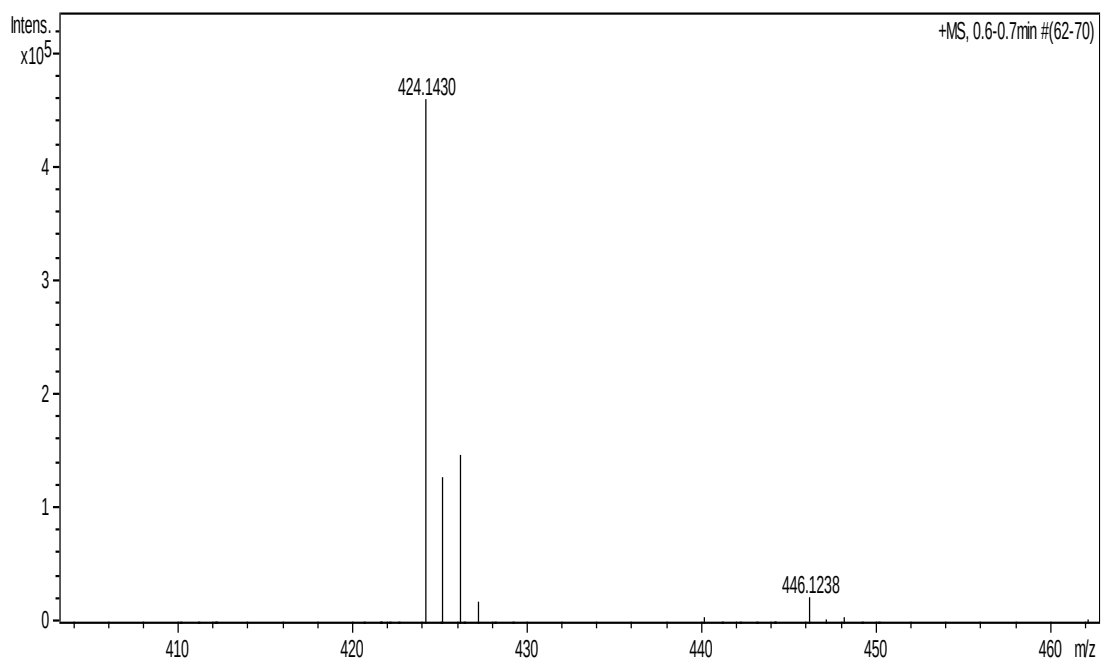
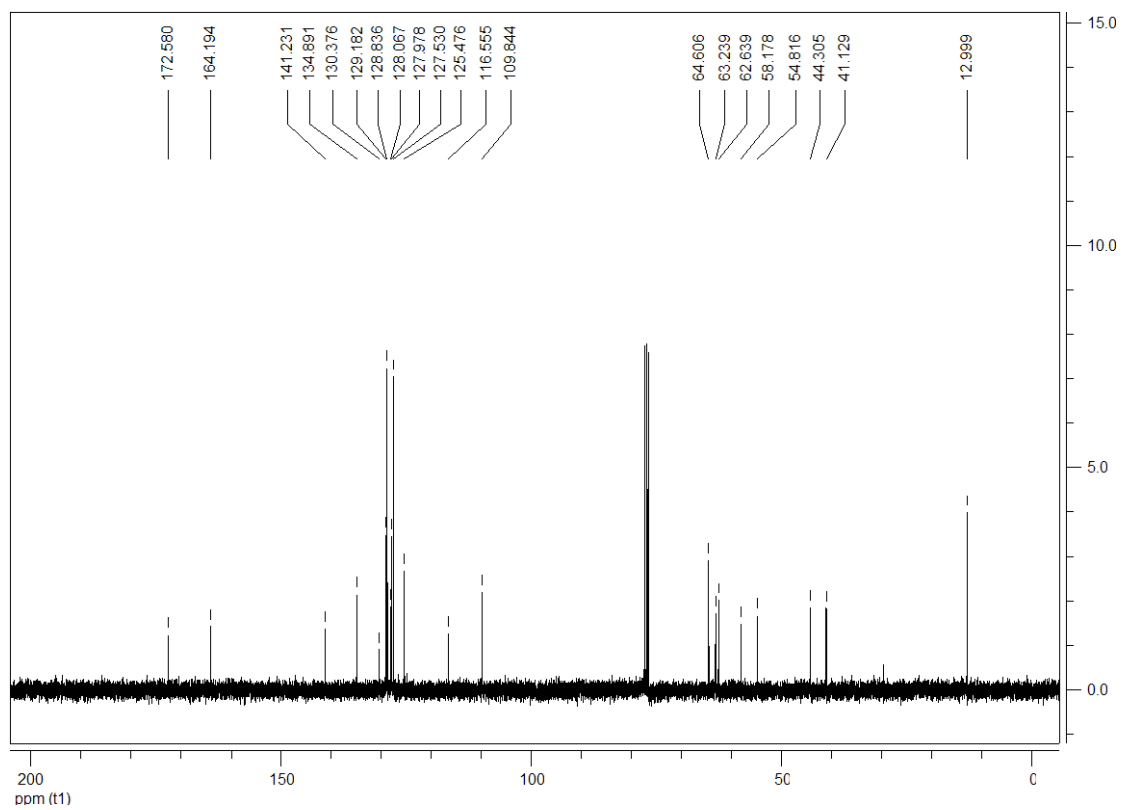


(3R,4'R)-ethyl-1-benzyl-5-chloro-4'-cyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6e)

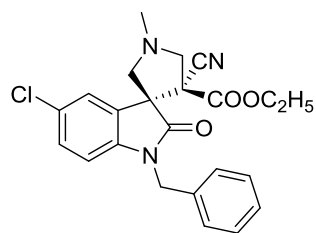


ratio of major/minor = 86:14; major isomer (6e): white solid, 69%, m.p. 191~192 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.37~7.28 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.18~7.16 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.64 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.28 (d, J = 15.6Hz, 1H, CH), 4.65 (d, J = 15.6Hz, 1H, CH), 4.04 (d, J = 10.4Hz, 1H, CH), 3.78~3.72 (m, 1H, CH), 3.69~3.63 (m, 1H, CH), 3.13 (d, J = 9.2Hz, 2H, CH), 3.01 (d, J = 9.2Hz, 1H, CH), 2.54 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.57 (t, J = 7.2Hz, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 172.6, 164.2, 141.2, 134.9, 130.4, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 125.5, 116.6, 109.8, 64.6, 63.2, 62.6, 58.2, 54.8, 44.3, 41.1, 13.0; IR(KBr) ν : 2979, 2949, 2824, 2789, 2241, 1756, 1713, 1608, 1486, 1436, 1347, 1300, 1268, 1235, 1181, 1123, 1096, 1032, 1002, 943, 907, 850, 818, 740 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 424.1428, found: 424.1430.

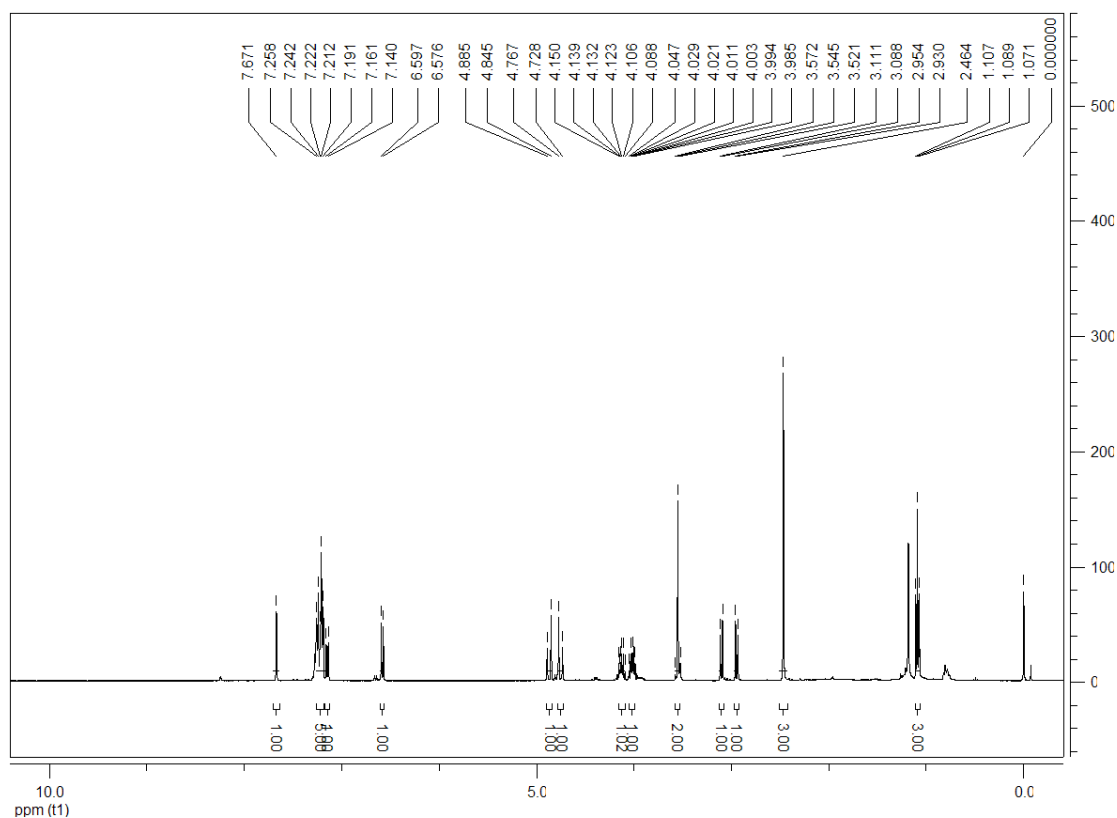


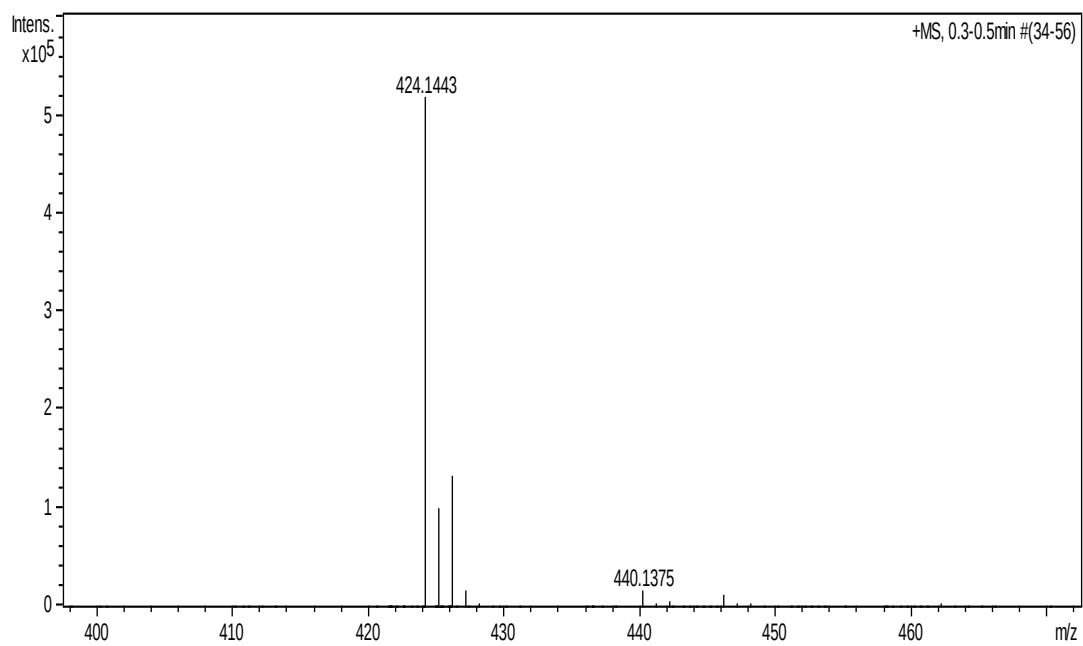
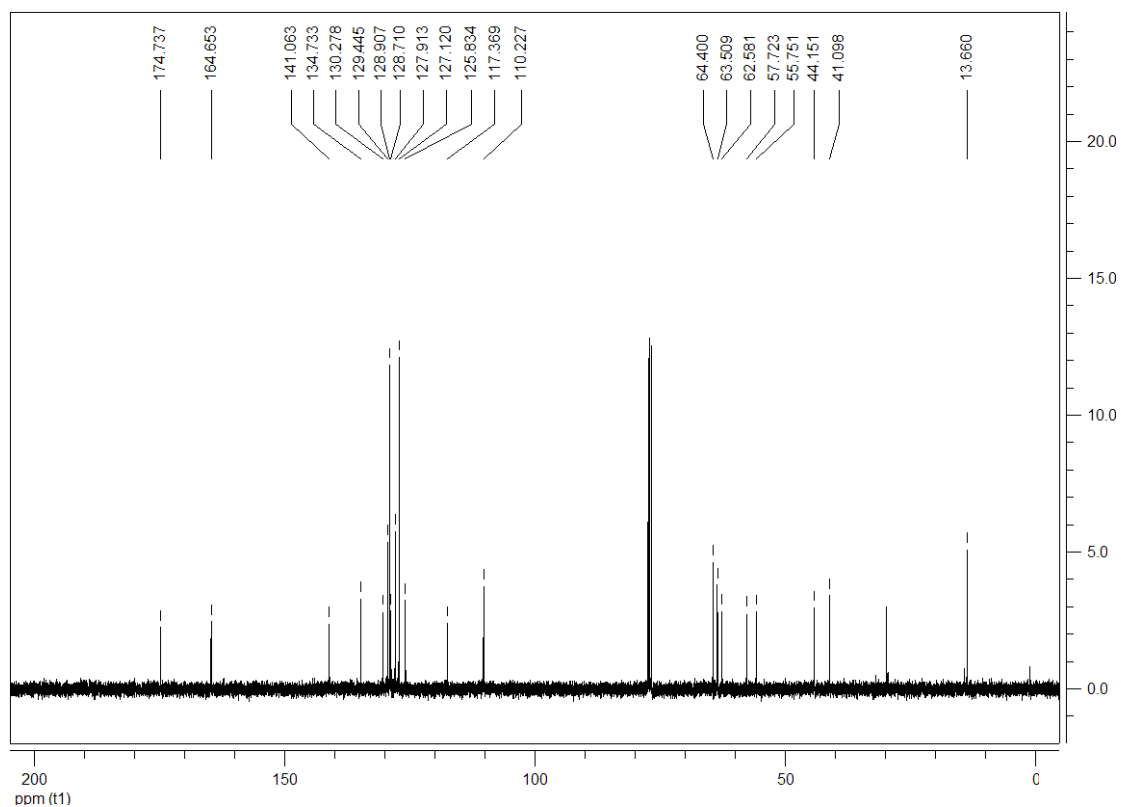


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-benzyl-5-chloro-4'-cyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6e')

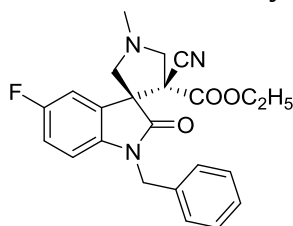


minor isomer (6e'): viscous oil, 11%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.67 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.24~7.19 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.16~7.14 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.59 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.86 (d, $J = 16.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.75 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.15~4.09 (m, 1H, CH), 4.05~3.98 (m, 1H, CH), 3.57~3.52 (m, 2H, CH), 3.10 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.94 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.46 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.09 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.7, 164.6, 141.1, 134.7, 130.3, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 127.9, 127.1, 125.8, 117.4, 110.2, 64.4, 63.5, 62.6, 57.7, 55.8, 44.2, 41.1, 13.7; IR(KBr) ν : 2976, 2894, 2538, 2360, 2253, 1924, 1754, 1716, 1663, 1615, 1481, 1452, 1381, 1343, 1272, 1237, 1178, 1089, 1049, 882, 807, 735 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 424.1428, found: 424.1443.

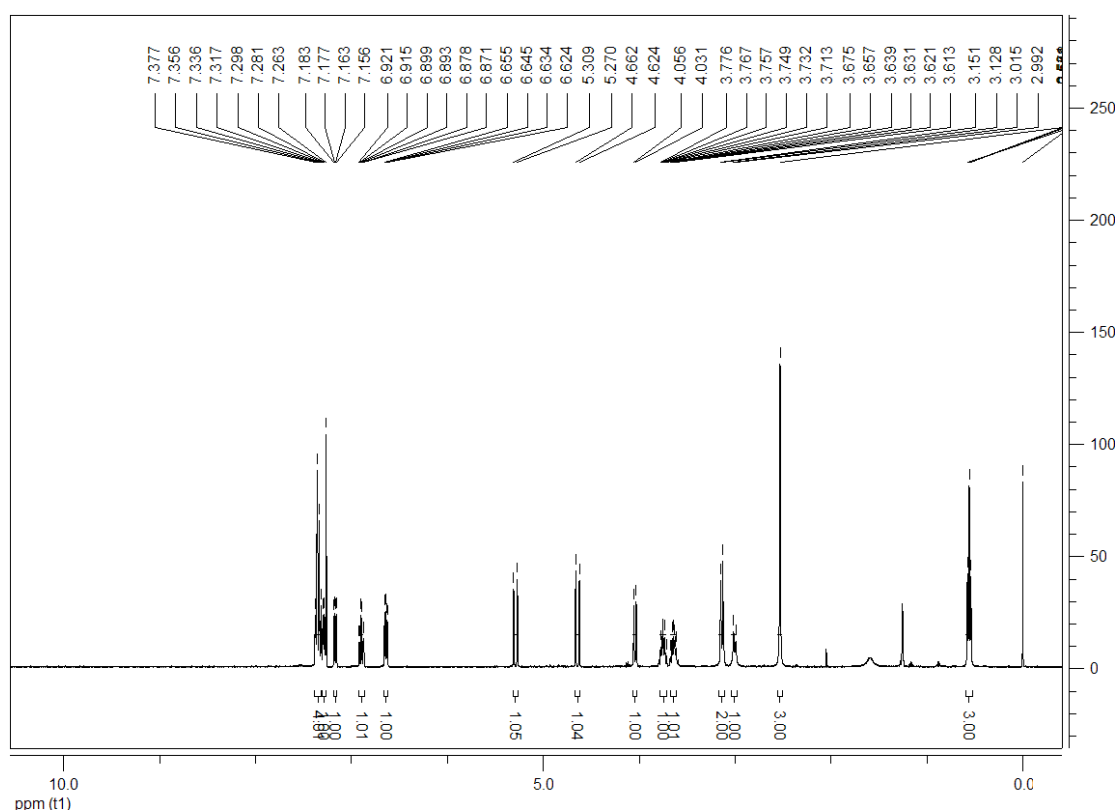


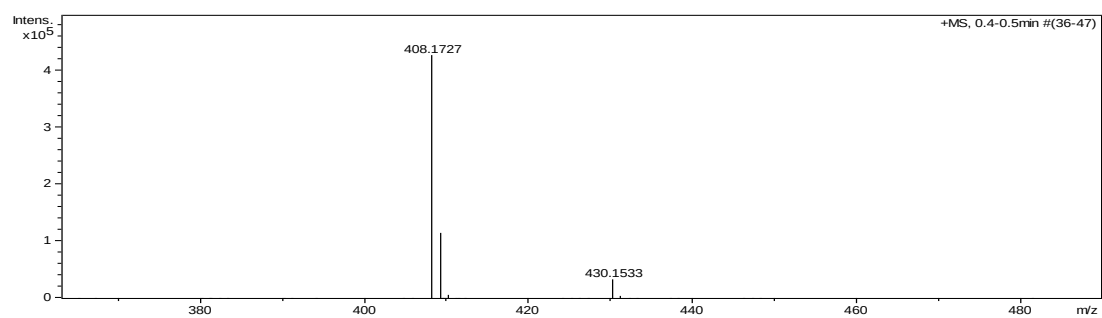
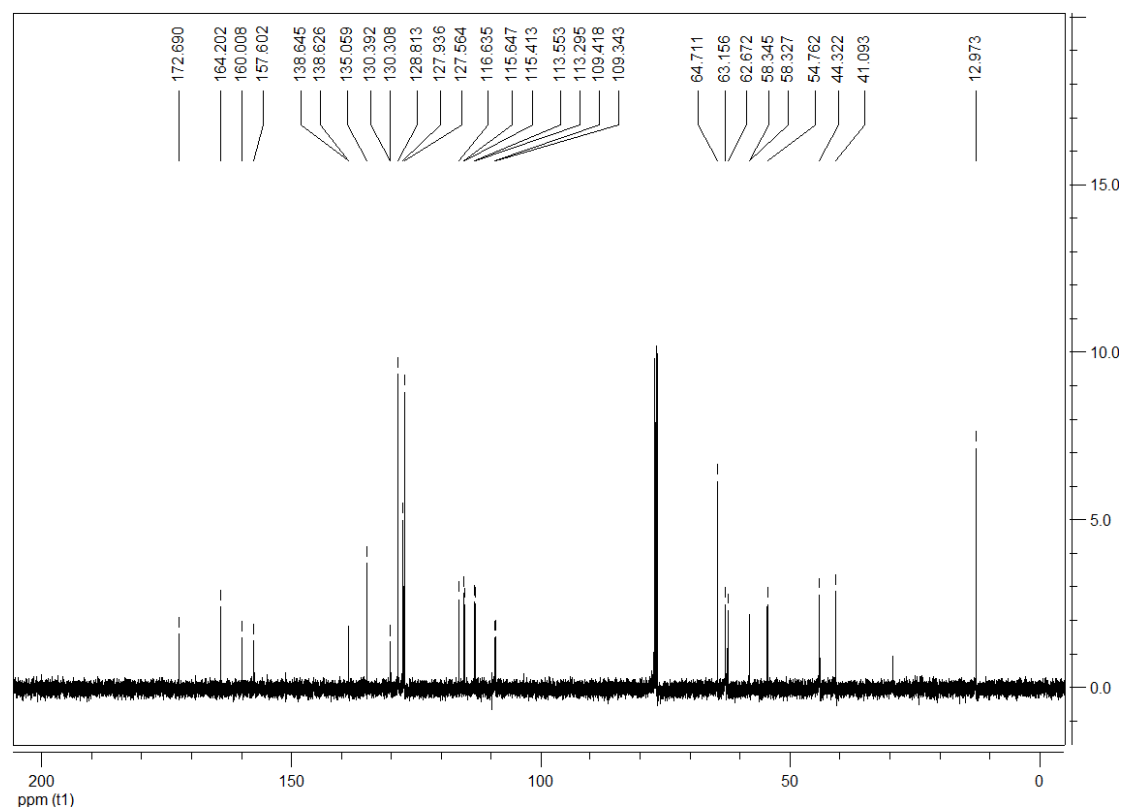


(3R,4'R)-Ethyl-1-benzyl-4'-cyano-5-fluoro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6f)

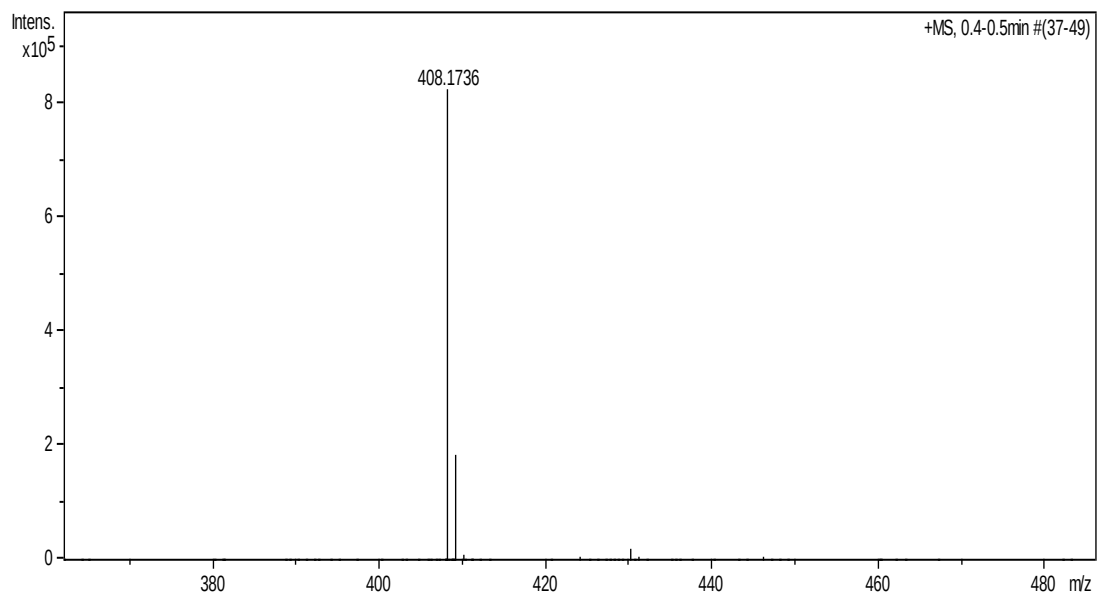
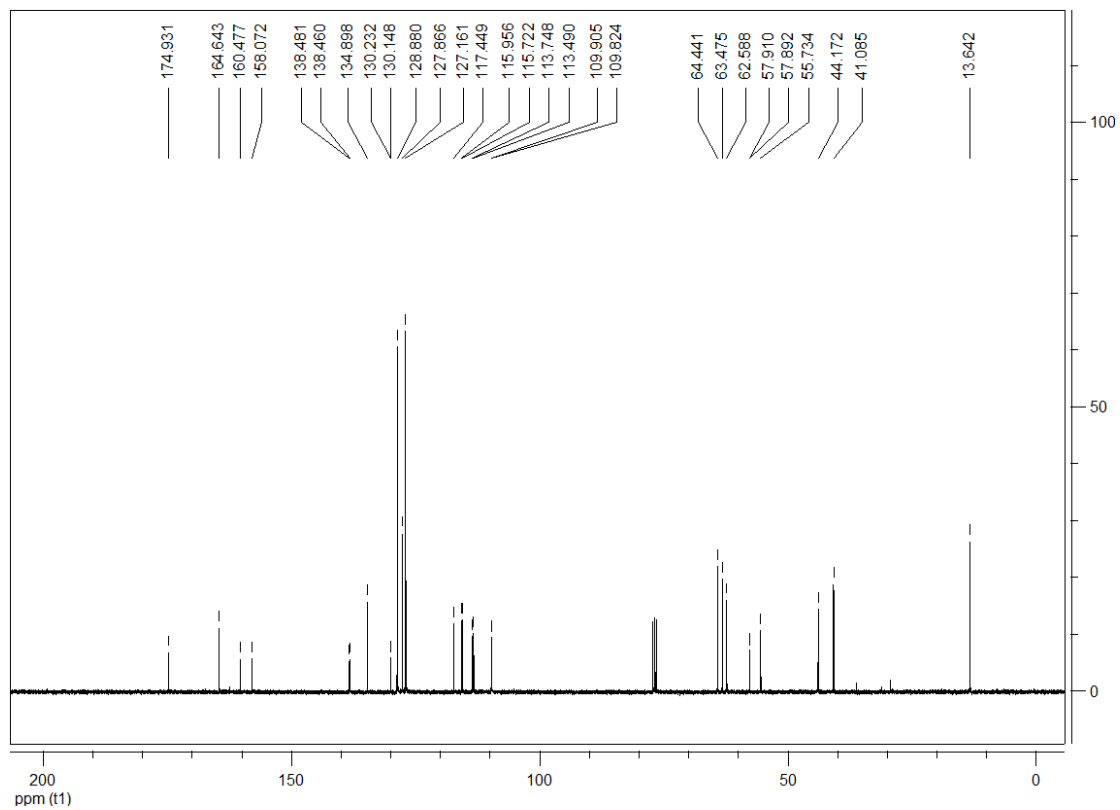


ratio of major/minor = 81:19; major isomer (6f): white solid, 70%, m.p. 196~198 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.38~7.32 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.30~7.28 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.17 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.90 (td, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.64 (td, $J_1 = 8.4\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 5.29 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.64 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.04 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.78~3.71 (m, 1H, CH), 3.68~3.61 (m, 1H, CH), 3.14 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 3.00 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.53 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.56 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 172.7, 164.2, 158.8 (d, $J = 240.6\text{Hz}$), 138.6 (d, $J = 1.9\text{Hz}$), 135.0, 130.3 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$), 128.8, 127.9, 127.6, 116.6, 115.5 (d, $J = 23.4\text{Hz}$), 113.4 (d, $J = 25.8\text{Hz}$), 109.4 (d, $J = 7.5\text{Hz}$), 64.7, 63.2, 62.7, 58.3 (d, $J = 1.8\text{Hz}$), 54.8, 44.3, 41.1, 13.0; IR(KBr) ν : 2983, 2950, 2849, 2819, 2792, 2240, 1757, 1712, 1616, 1491, 1452, 1349, 1276, 1241, 1177, 1123, 1097, 1034, 1007, 937, 885, 850, 818, 768, 734 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 408.1723, found: 408.1727.

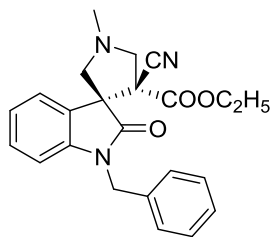




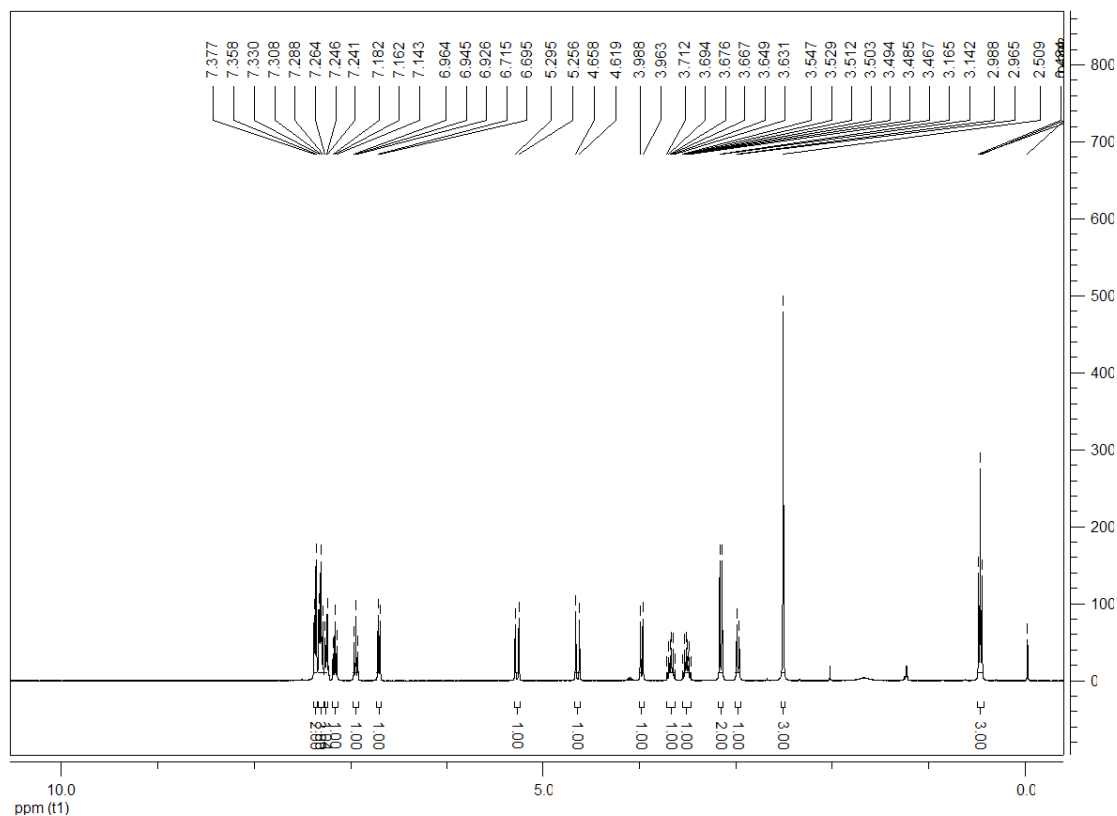
CCOC(=O)[C@H]1[C@@H](C#N)CN(C)C1C(=O)N(Cc2ccccc2)c3ccc(F)cc3

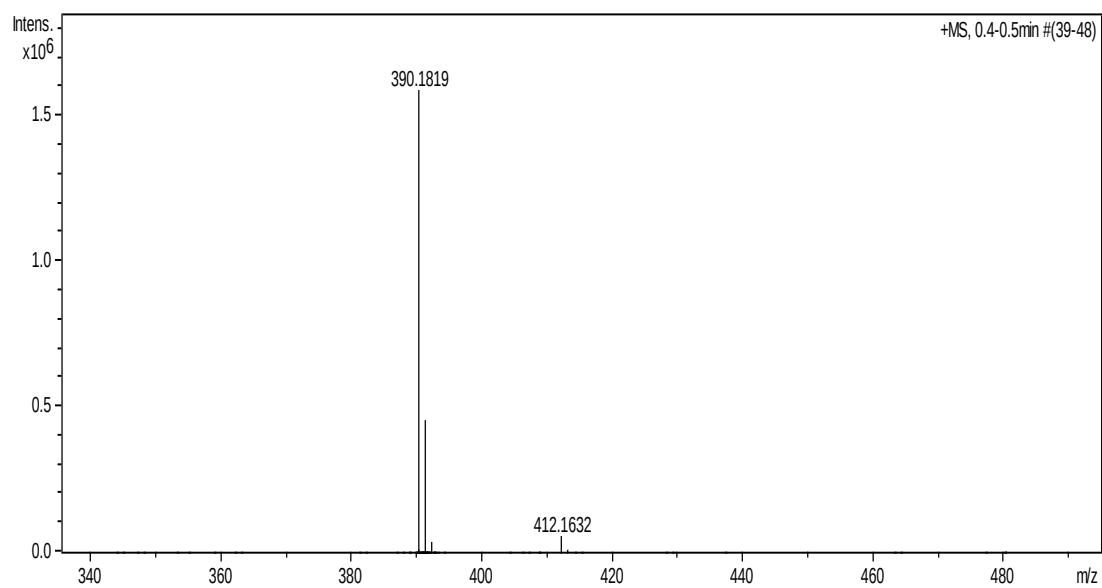
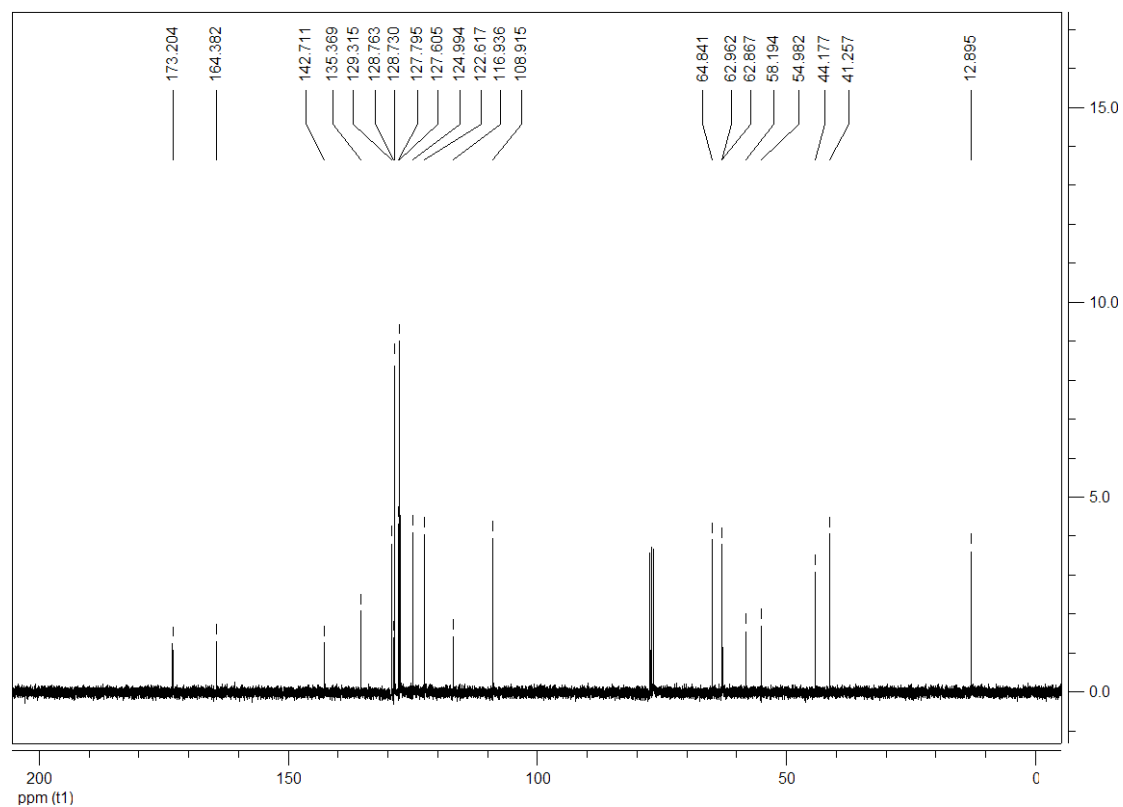


(3R,4'R)-Ethyl-1-benzyl-4'-cyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6g)

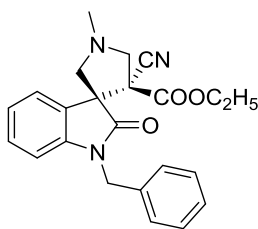


ratio of major/minor = 85:15; major isomer (6g): white solid, 68%, m.p. 151~152 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.38~7.36 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.33~7.29 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.26~7.24 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.18~7.14 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.70 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 5.28 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.64 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.98 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.71~3.63 (m, 1H, CH), 3.55~3.47 (m, 1H, CH), 3.15 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 2.98 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.51 (s, 3H, CH_3), 0.47 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 173.2, 164.4, 142.7, 135.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 125.0, 122.6, 116.9, 108.9, 64.8, 63.0, 62.9, 58.2, 55.0, 44.2, 41.3, 12.9; IR(KBr) ν : 2978, 2941, 2903, 2836, 2791, 2240, 1963, 1879, 1752, 1713, 1608, 1491, 1465, 1355, 1271, 1235, 1169, 1132, 1096, 1034, 1008, 946, 908, 855, 793, 762, 736 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 390.1818, found: 390.1819.

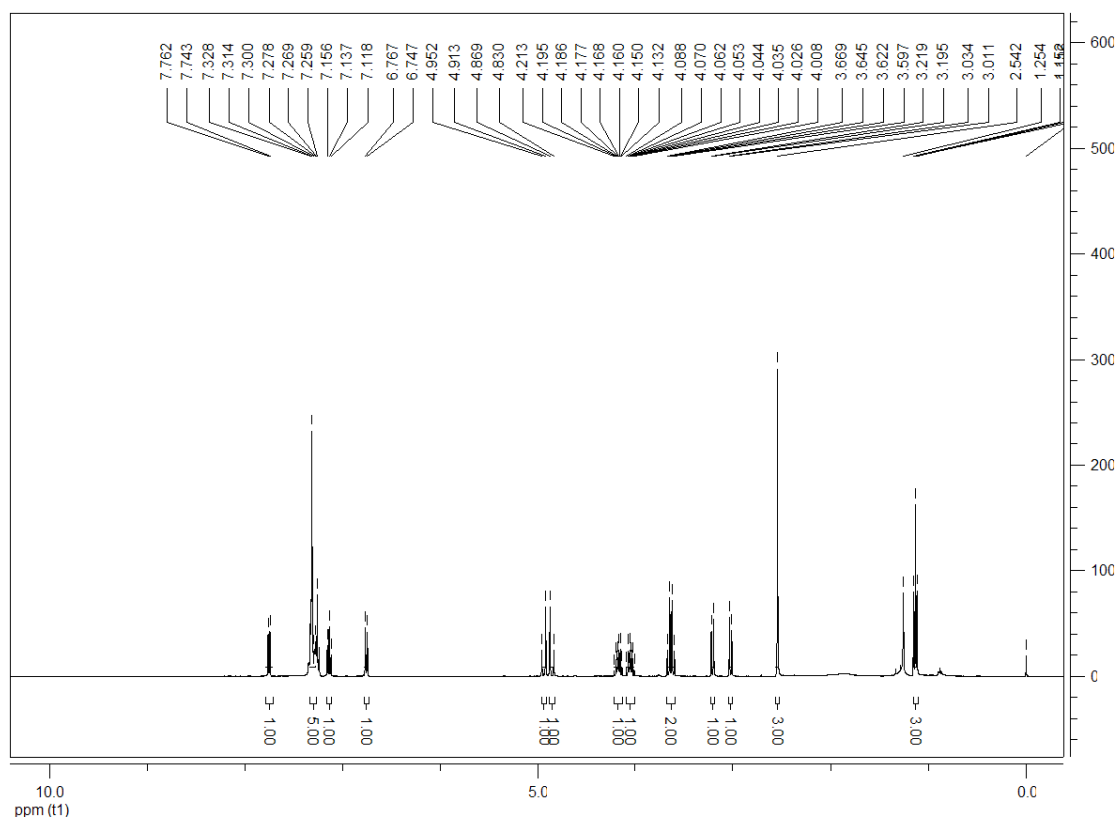


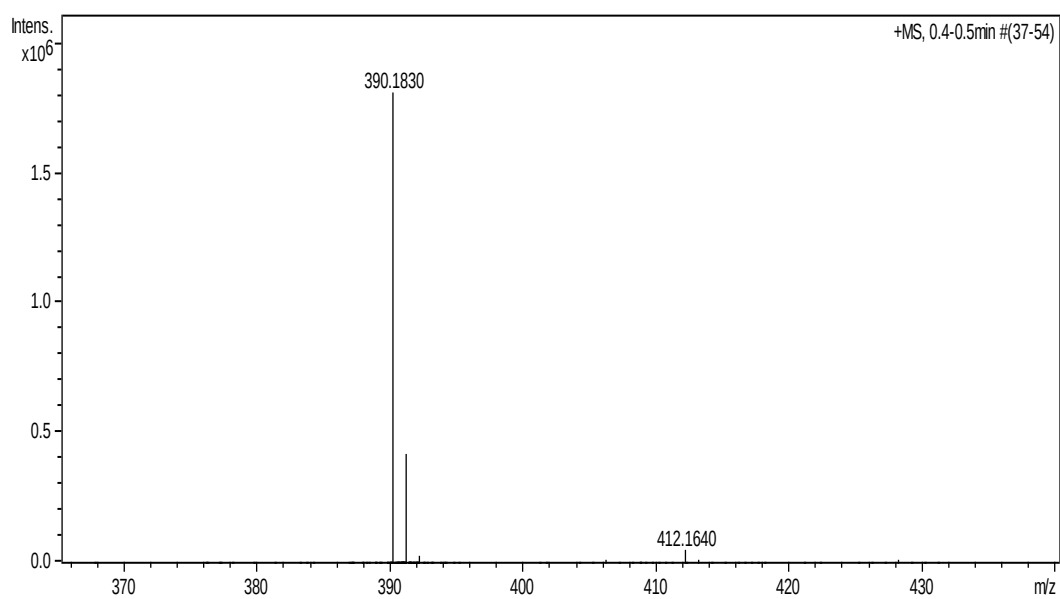
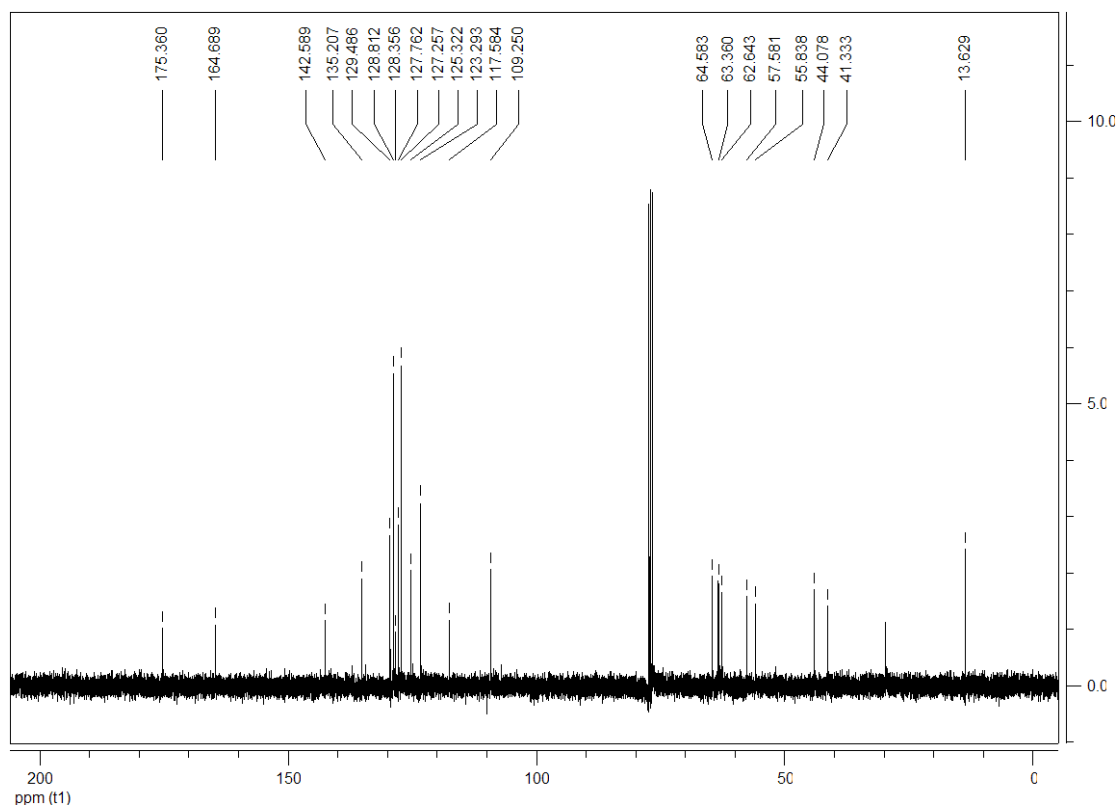


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-benzyl-4'-cyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6g')

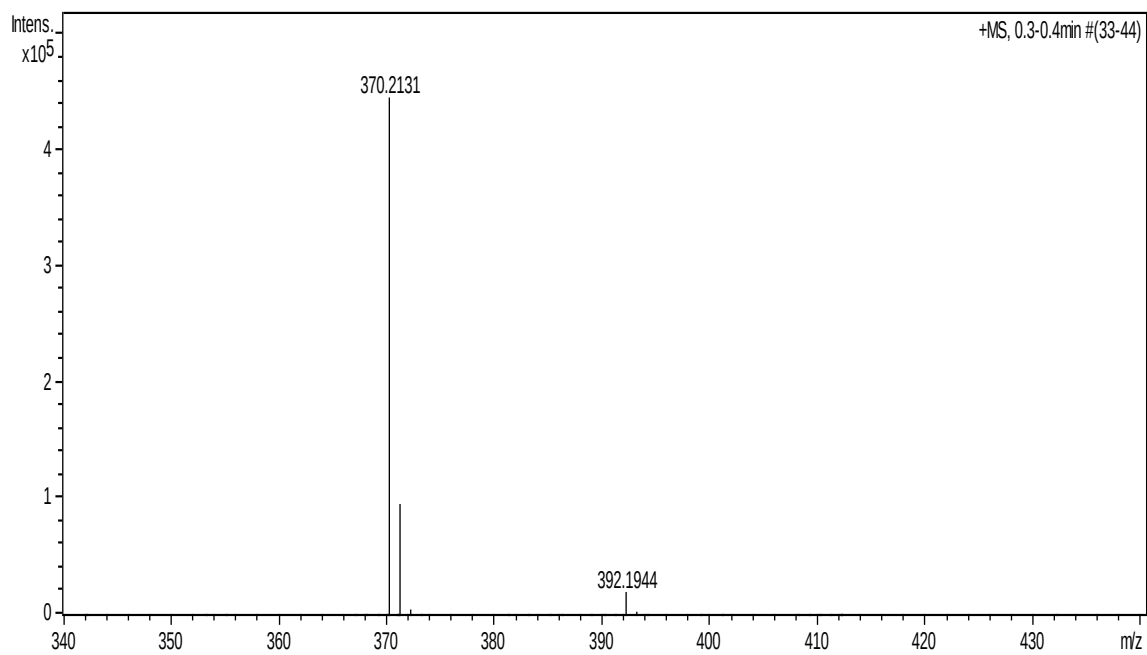
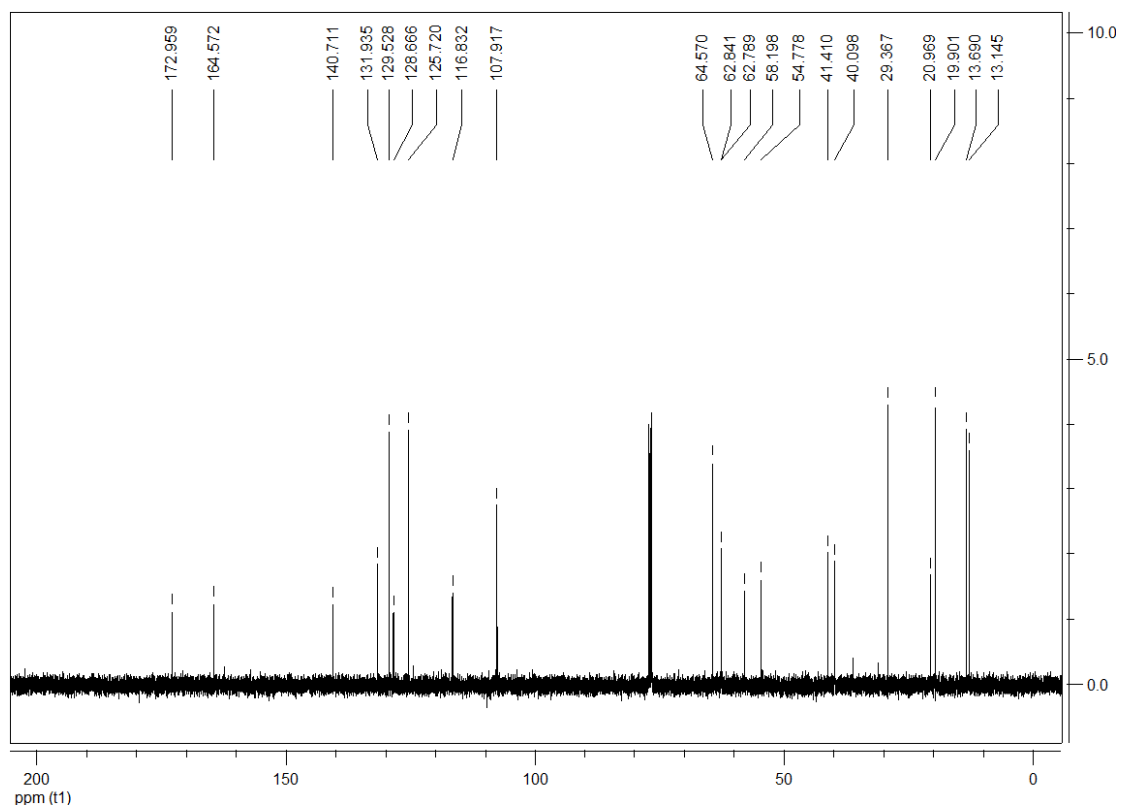


minor isomer (6g'): viscous oil, 12%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.75 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.33~7.27 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.16~7.12 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.76 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.93 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.85 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.21~4.13 (m, 1H, CH), 4.09~4.01 (m, 1H, CH), 3.63 (q, $J = 9.8\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 3.21 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.02 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.54 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 175.4, 164.7, 142.6, 135.2, 129.5, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 127.3, 125.3, 123.3, 117.6, 109.2, 64.6, 63.4, 62.6, 57.6, 55.8, 44.1, 41.3, 13.6; IR(KBr) ν : 2925, 2853, 2795, 2319, 2243, 1751, 1715, 1610, 1490, 1466, 1367, 1264, 1233, 1180, 1100, 1012, 856, 752 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 390.1818, found: 390.1830.

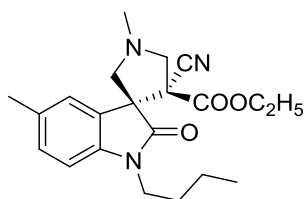




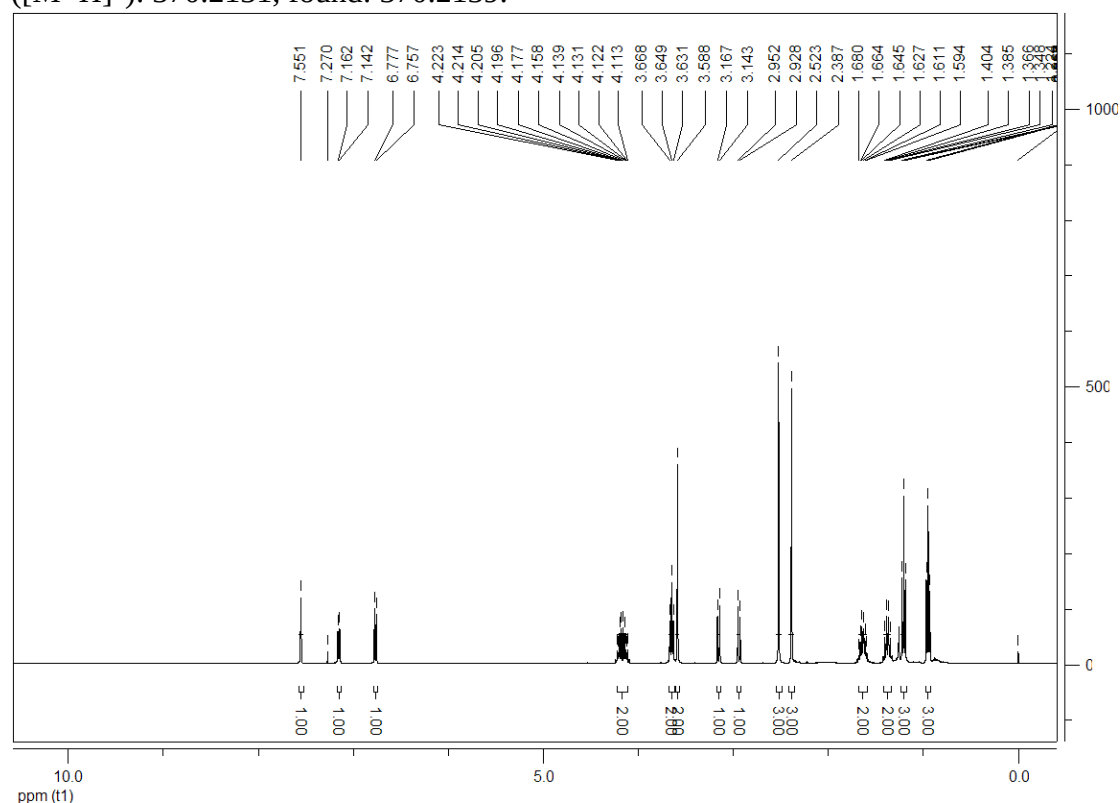
CC(C)N1C(=O)N2C(=O)C(C1)C(C2)C(C)(C)C[illegible]

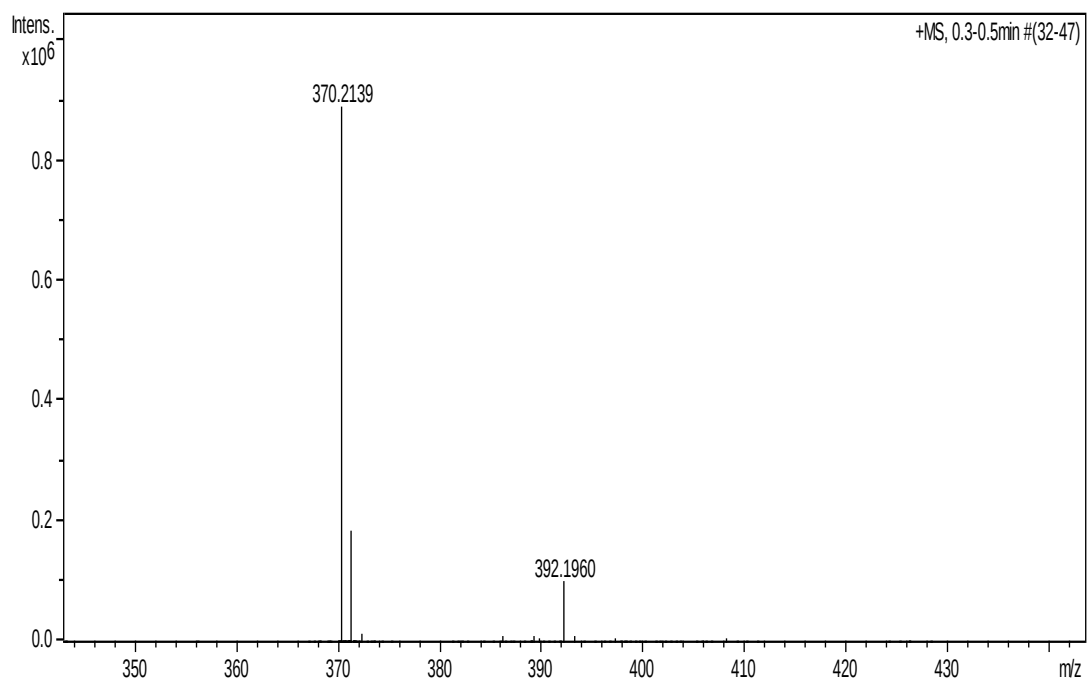
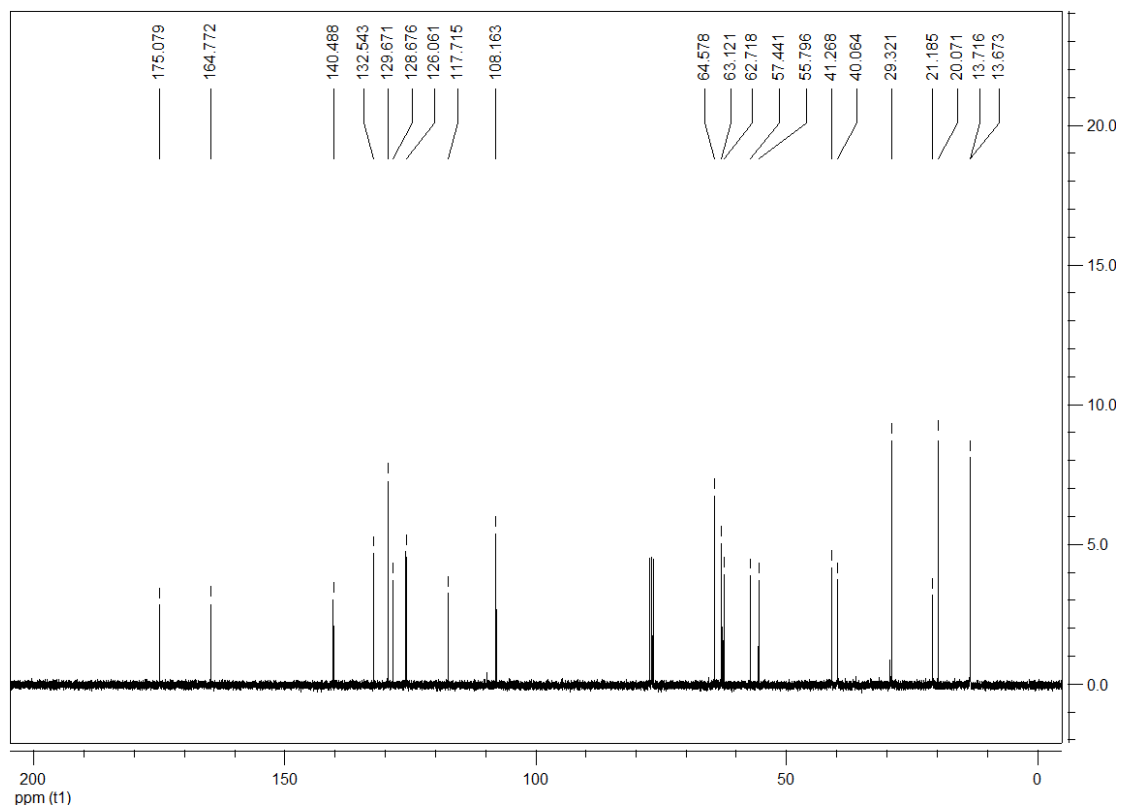


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-butyl-4'-cyano-1',5-dimethyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6h')

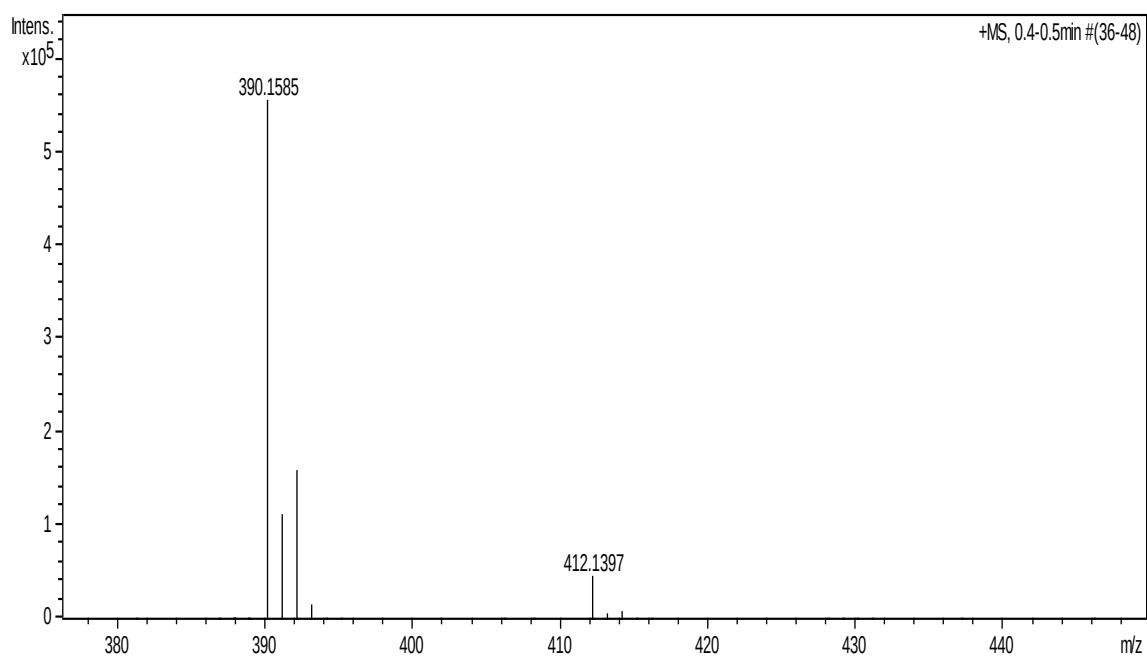
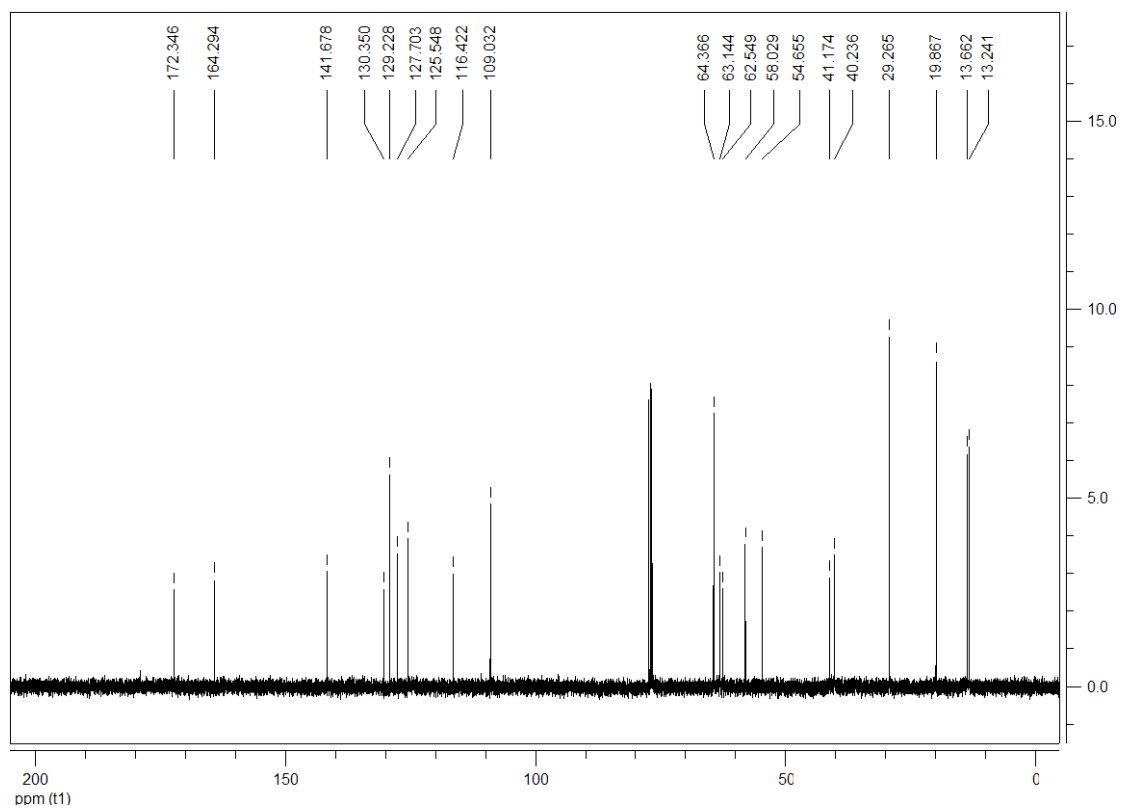


minor isomer (6h'): viscous oil, 13%; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.55 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.77 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.22~4.11 (m, 2H, CH), 3.65 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 2H, CH), 3.59 (s, 2H, CH), 3.16 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.94 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.52 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.39 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.68~1.59 (m, 2H, CH), 1.40~1.39 (m, 2H, CH), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 175.1, 164.8, 140.5, 132.5, 129.7, 128.7, 126.1, 117.7, 108.2, 64.6, 63.1, 62.7, 57.4, 55.8, 41.3, 40.1, 29.3, 21.2, 20.1, 13.7, 13.6; IR(KBr) ν : 2959, 2934, 2867, 2794, 2243, 1752, 1711, 1611, 1496, 1467, 1359, 1264, 1233, 1203, 1149, 1101, 1024, 856, 812, 736 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 370.2131, found: 370.2139.

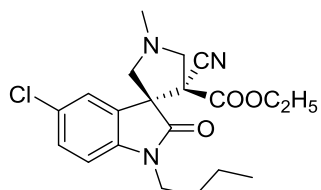




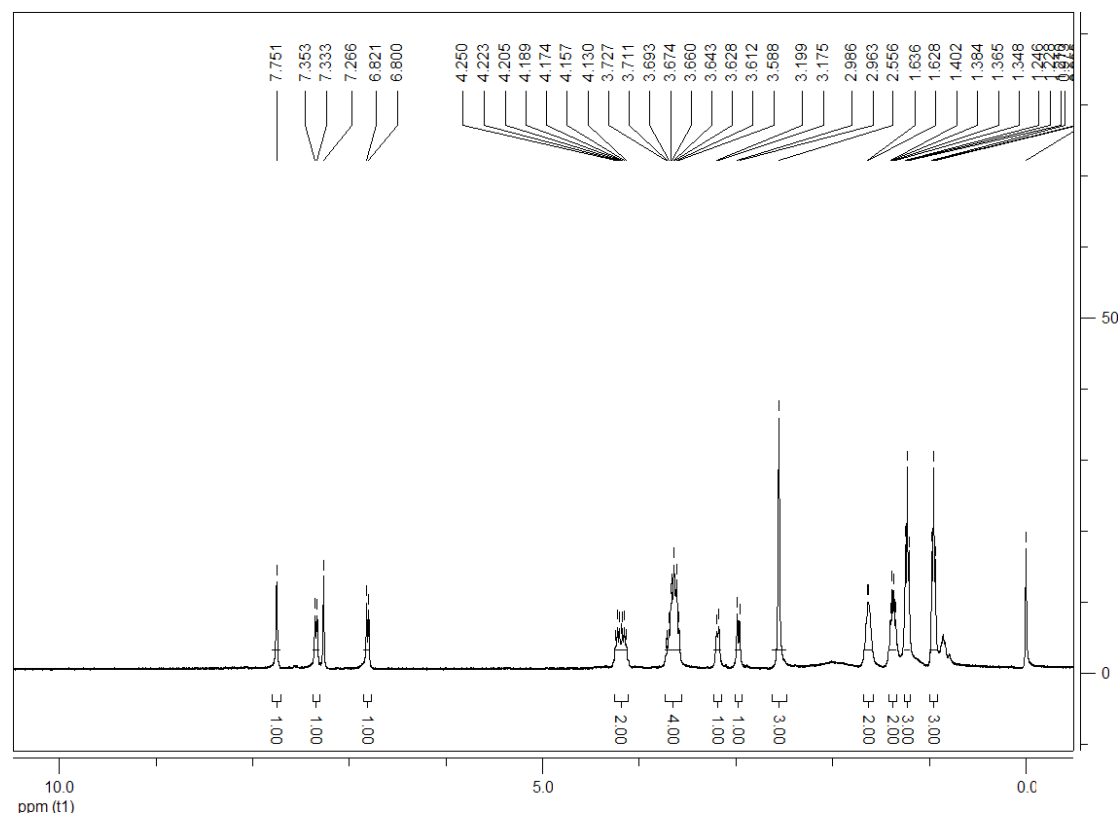
CCN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1C2CN(C)C2C#N[illegible]

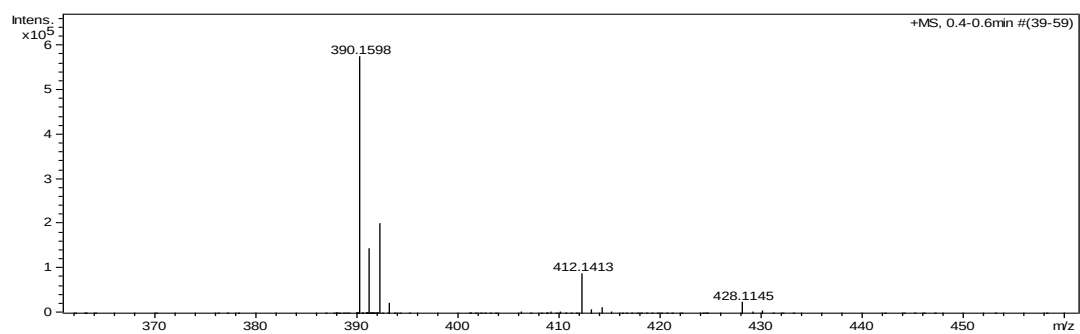
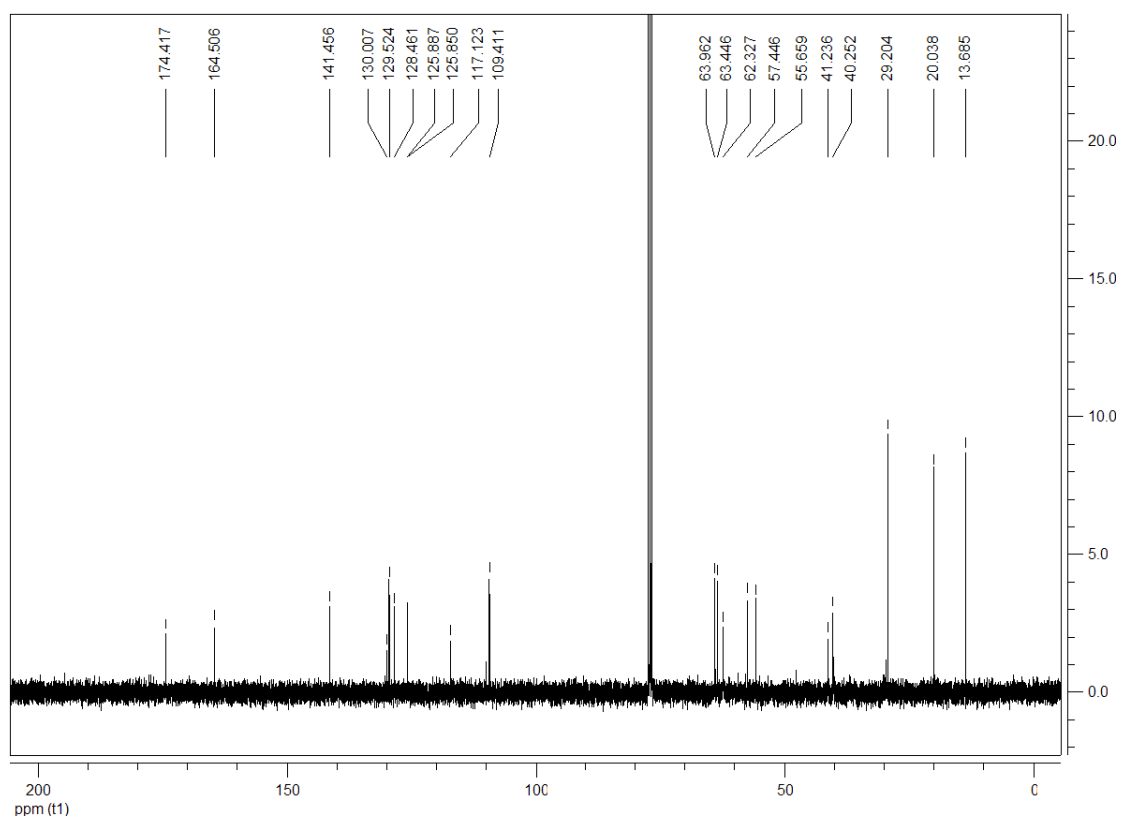


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-butyl-5-chloro-4'-cyano-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6i')



minor isomer (6i''): white solid, 15%, m.p. 60~62°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.75 (brs, 1H, ArH), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.25~4.13 (m, 2H, CH), 3.73~3.59 (m, 4H, CH), 3.19 (d, $J = 10.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.97 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.56 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.64~1.63 (m, 2H, CH), 1.40~1.35 (m, 2H, CH), 1.23 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.4, 164.5, 141.5, 130.0, 129.5, 128.5, 125.9, 125.8, 117.1, 109.4, 64.0, 63.4, 62.3, 57.4, 55.7, 41.2, 40.2, 29.2, 20.0, 13.7; IR(KBr) ν : 2965, 2936, 2866, 2798, 2250, 1767, 1716, 1607, 1482, 1431, 1349, 1301, 1269, 1217, 1143, 1111, 1029, 1002, 945, 891, 856, 825, 741 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 390.1584, found: 390.1598.

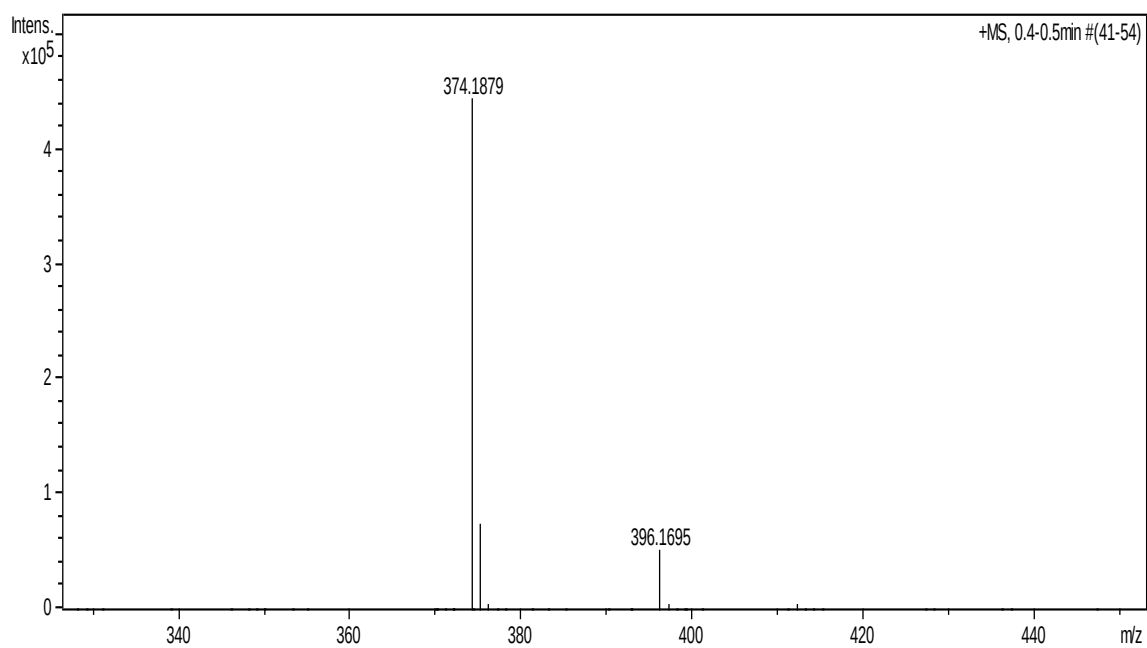
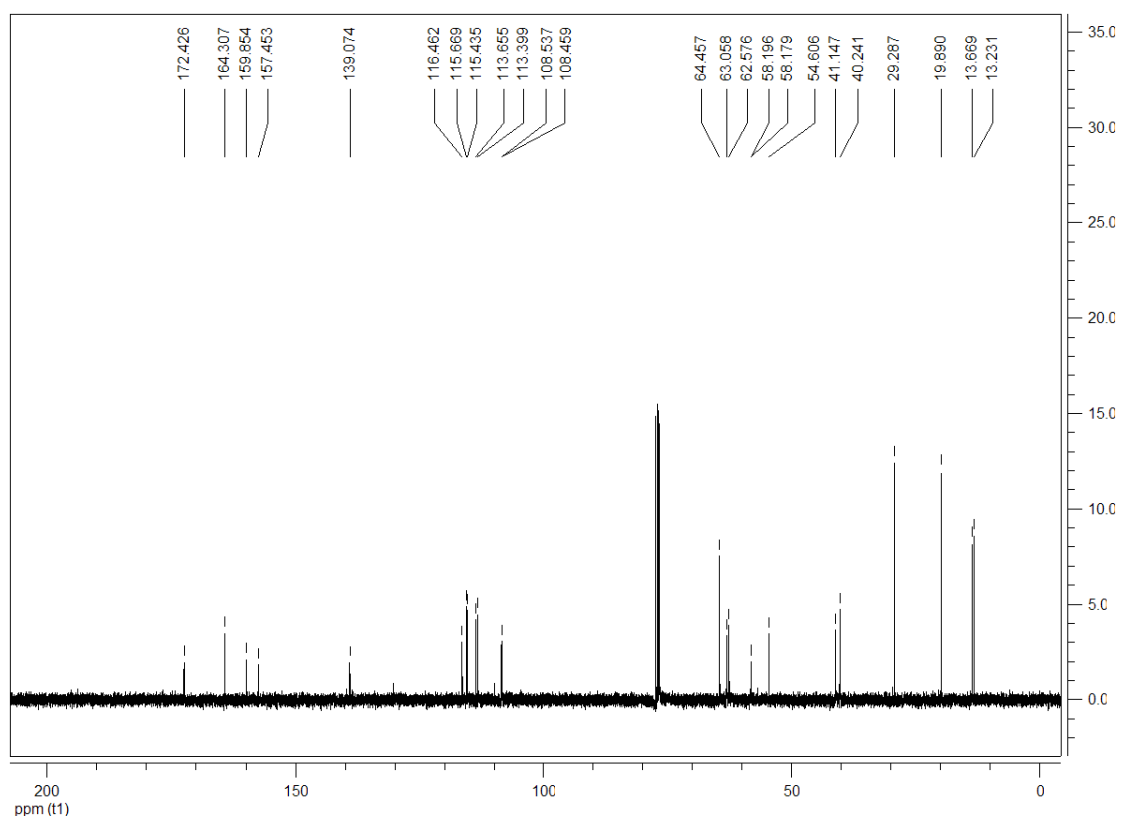




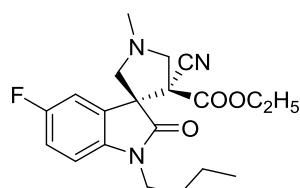
CCN(CC)C(=O)c1cc(F)ccc1[C@H]2CN(C)C[C@H]2C#NCC(=O)OCC

1H NMR spectrum of compound 10a in CDCl₃. The x-axis represents chemical shift in ppm (t1) from 10.0 to 0.0. The y-axis represents intensity from 0 to 500. The spectrum shows several peaks: a multiplet at ~7.1 ppm (integration ~1.00), a multiplet at ~3.7 ppm (integration ~1.00), a multiplet at ~3.6 ppm (integration ~1.00), a multiplet at ~3.1 ppm (integration ~1.00), a sharp singlet at ~2.9 ppm (integration ~3.00), a multiplet at ~2.5 ppm (integration ~2.03), a multiplet at ~2.0 ppm (integration ~2.00), a multiplet at ~1.6 ppm (integration ~3.00), a multiplet at ~1.3 ppm (integration ~3.00), and a sharp singlet at ~0.1 ppm (integration ~1.00). A list of peak chemical shifts is provided on the right side of the spectrum.

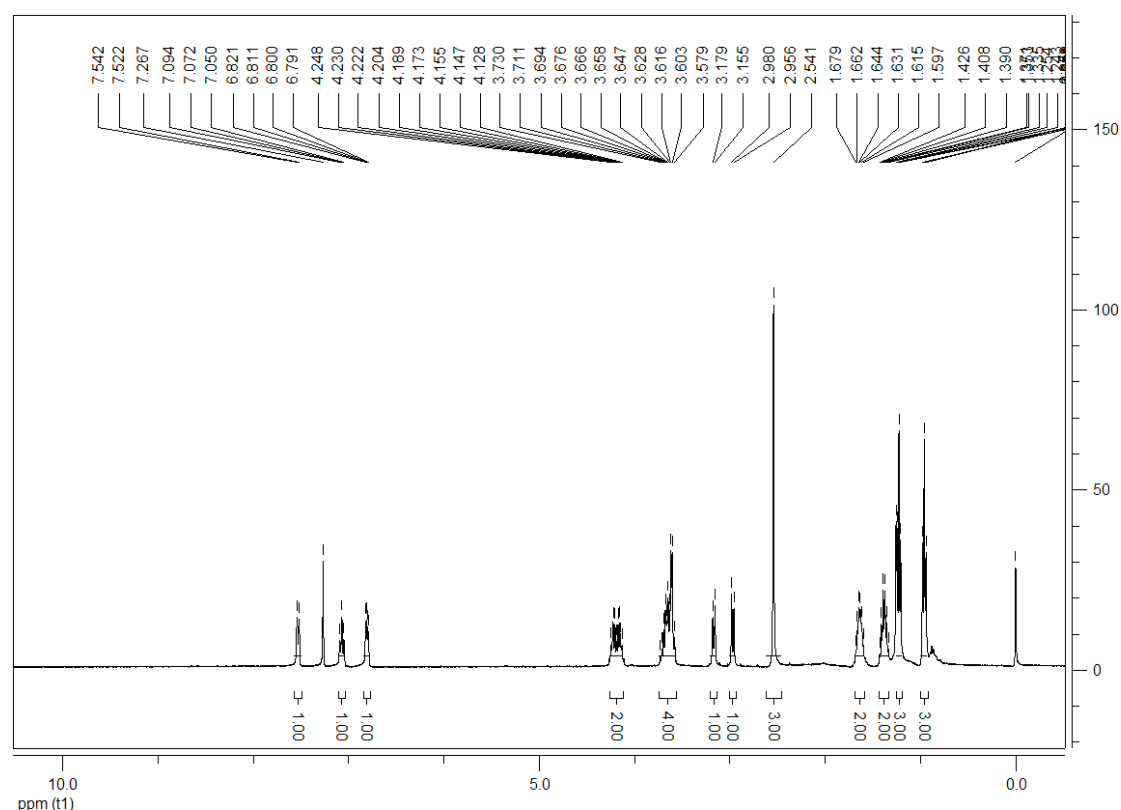
Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
7.183	
7.178	
7.163	
7.158	
7.042	
7.037	
7.020	
7.015	
6.998	
6.993	
6.794	
6.784	
6.773	
6.763	
4.026	
4.001	
3.936	
3.918	
3.900	
3.883	
3.865	
3.857	
3.839	
3.770	
3.752	
3.735	
3.726	
3.708	
3.674	
3.656	
3.638	
3.621	
3.603	
3.136	
3.111	
3.081	
3.058	
2.977	
2.953	
2.516	
1.710	
1.698	
1.692	
1.680	
1.673	
1.658	
1.639	
1.469	
1.416	
1.380	
1.360	
1.340	
1.320	
1.300	
1.280	
1.260	
1.240	
1.220	
1.200	
1.180	
1.160	
1.140	
1.120	
1.100	
1.080	
1.060	
1.040	
1.020	
1.000	
0.980	
0.960	
0.940	
0.920	
0.900	
0.880	
0.860	
0.840	
0.820	
0.800	
0.780	
0.760	
0.740	
0.720	
0.700	
0.680	
0.660	
0.640	
0.620	
0.600	
0.580	
0.560	
0.540	
0.520	
0.500	
0.480	
0.460	
0.440	
0.420	
0.400	
0.380	
0.360	
0.340	
0.320	
0.300	
0.280	
0.260	
0.240	
0.220	
0.200	
0.180	
0.160	
0.140	
0.120	
0.100	
0.080	
0.060	
0.040	
0.020	
0.000	

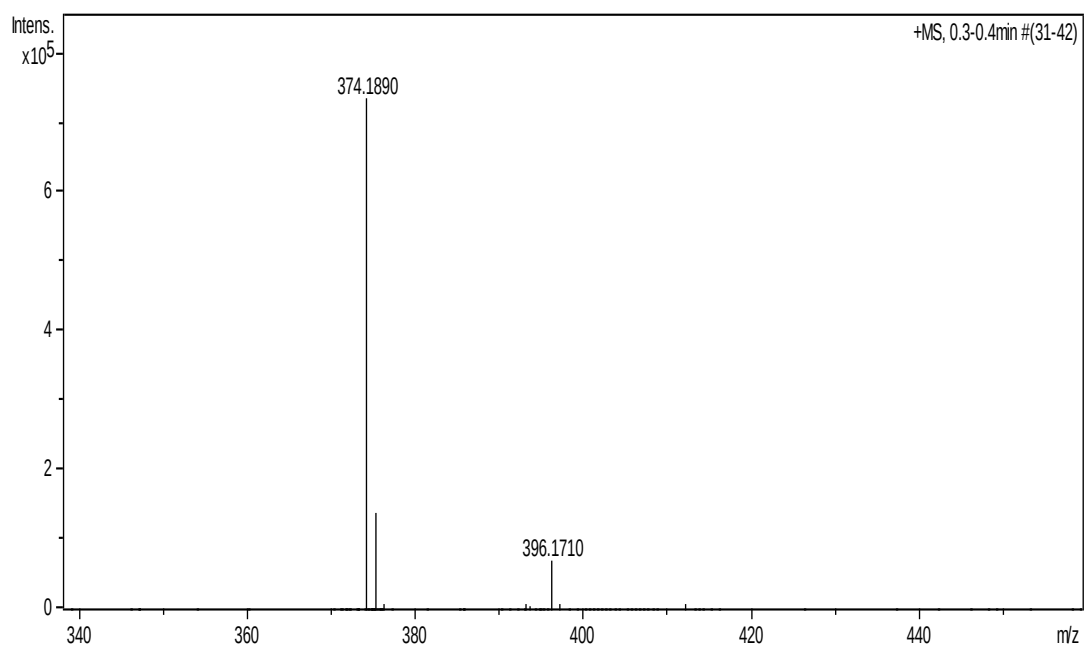
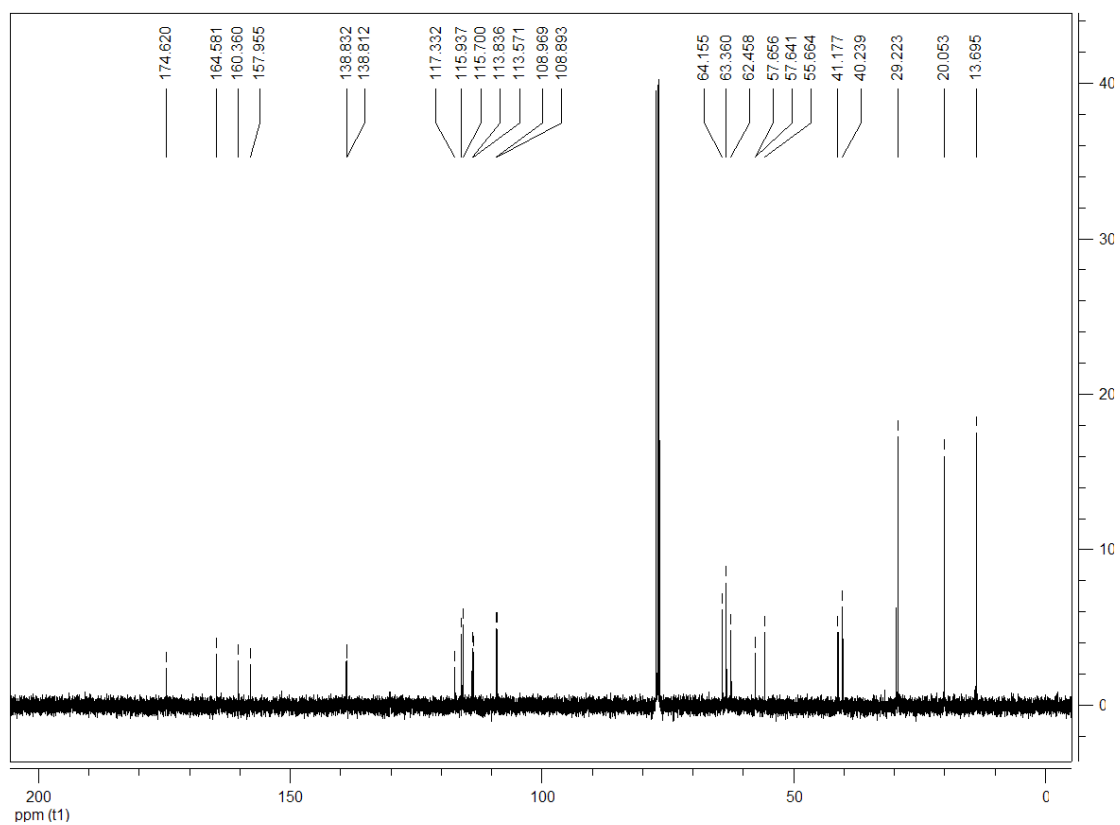


(3R,4'S)-Ethyl-1-butyl-4'-cyano-5-fluoro-1'-methyl-2-oxospiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidine]-4'-carboxylate (6j')

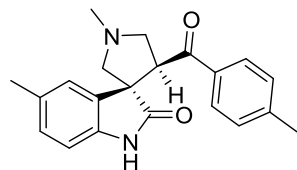


minor isomer (6j'): white solid, 12%, m.p. 67~68°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.54~7.52 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.09~7.05 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.80 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.25~4.13 (m, 2H, CH), 3.73~3.58 (m, 4H, CH), 3.17 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.97 (d, $J = 9.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.54 (s, 3H, CH_3), 1.68~1.60 (m, 2H, CH), 1.43~1.34 (m, 2H, CH), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3), 0.96 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 174.6, 164.6, 159.2 (d, $J = 240.5\text{Hz}$), 138.8 (d, $J = 2.0\text{Hz}$), 117.3, 115.8 (d, $J = 23.7\text{Hz}$), 113.7 (d, $J = 26.5\text{Hz}$), 108.9 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$), 64.2, 63.4, 62.5, 57.6 (d, $J = 1.5\text{Hz}$), 55.7, 41.2, 40.2, 29.2, 20.1, 13.7; IR(KBr) ν : 2963, 2923, 2871, 2808, 2238, 1755, 1708, 1618, 1494, 1453, 1367, 1272, 1240, 1196, 1149, 1094, 1009, 954, 928, 889, 848, 813, 731 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 374.1880, found: 374.1890.

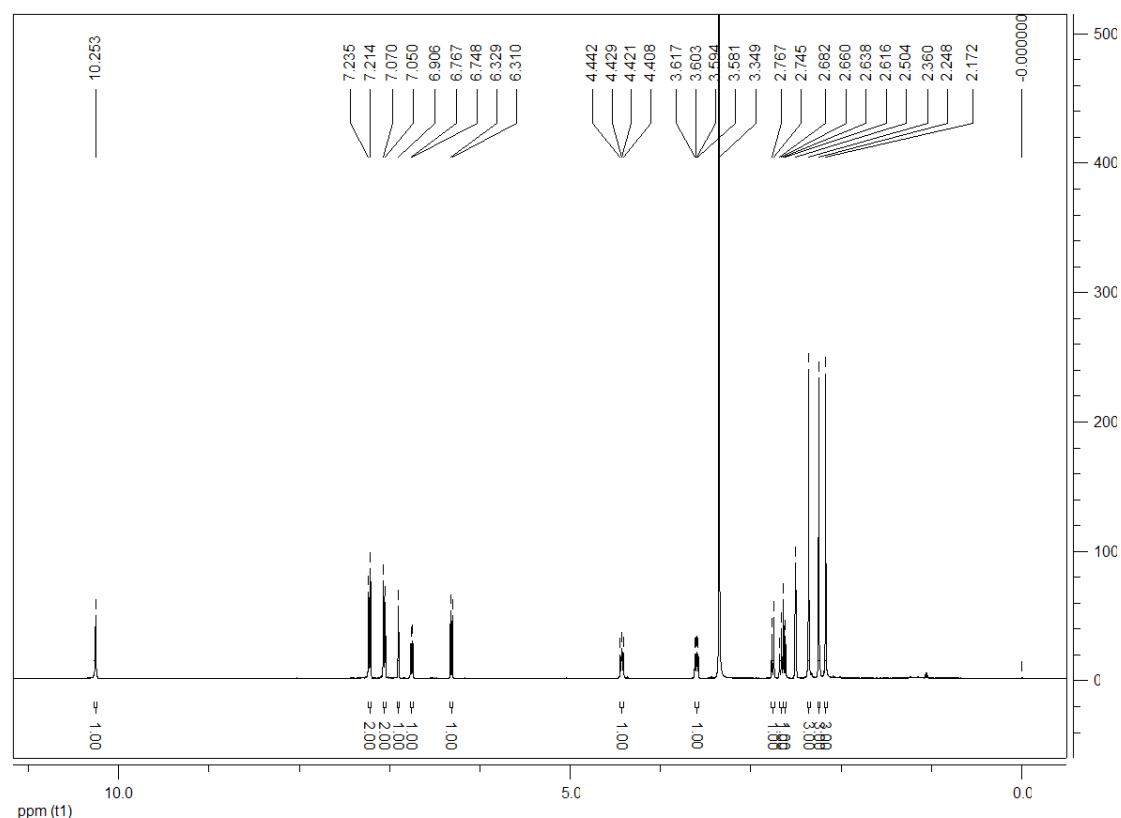


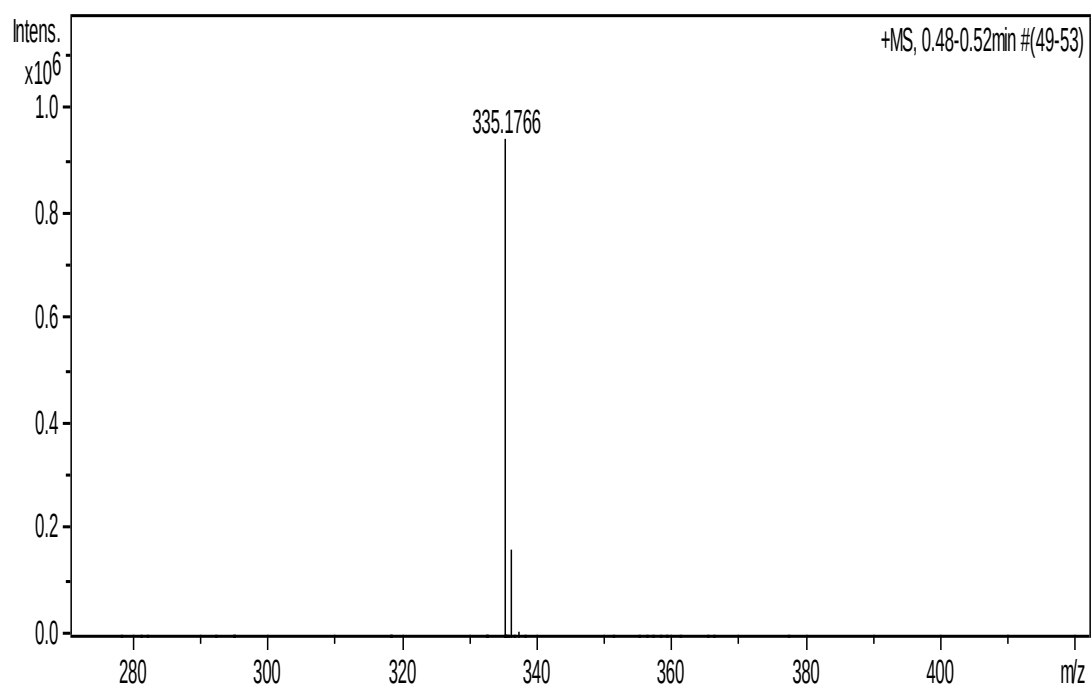
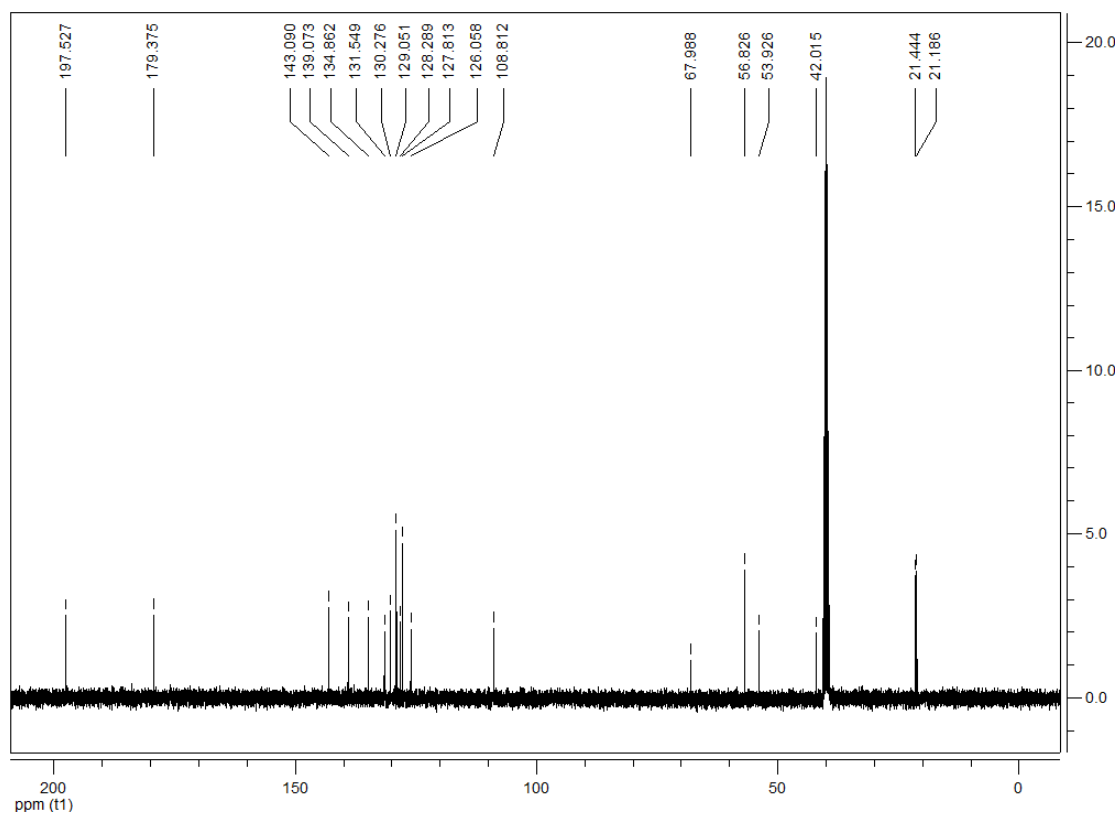


(3R,4'S)-1',5-dimethyl-4'-(4-methylbenzoyl)spiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8a)



white solid, 90%, m.p.184~186 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 10.25 (s, 1H, NH), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 6.91 (brs, 1H, ArH), 6.76 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.32 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.42 (dd, $J_1 = 8.4\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 5.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.60 (dd, $J_1 = 9.0\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 5.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.76 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.66 (t, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.63 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.36 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.25 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.17 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 197.5, 179.3, 143.0, 139.0, 134.8, 131.5, 130.2, 129.0, 128.2, 127.8, 126.0, 108.8, 67.9, 56.8, 53.9, 42.0, 21.4, 21.1; IR (KBr) ν : 3408, 3150, 3076, 3026, 2949, 2921, 2847, 2816, 2791, 2686, 1915, 1808, 1719, 1672, 1606, 1571, 1492, 1412, 1356, 1313, 1269, 1246, 1204, 1174, 1129, 1099, 1062, 1035, 1014, 968, 894, 830, 784, 737 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 335.1754, found: 335.1766.





CN1CC[C@]23C(=O)C(=O)C4=CC=C(Cl)C=C4C(=O)N2C(=O)C5=CC=C(C)C=C53

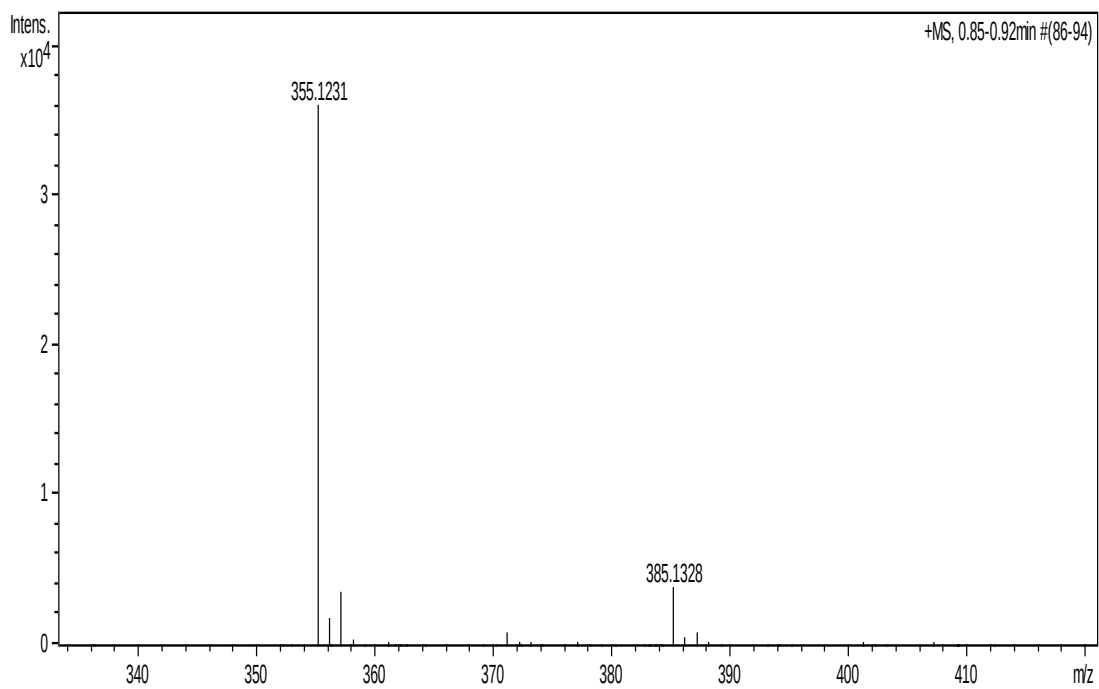
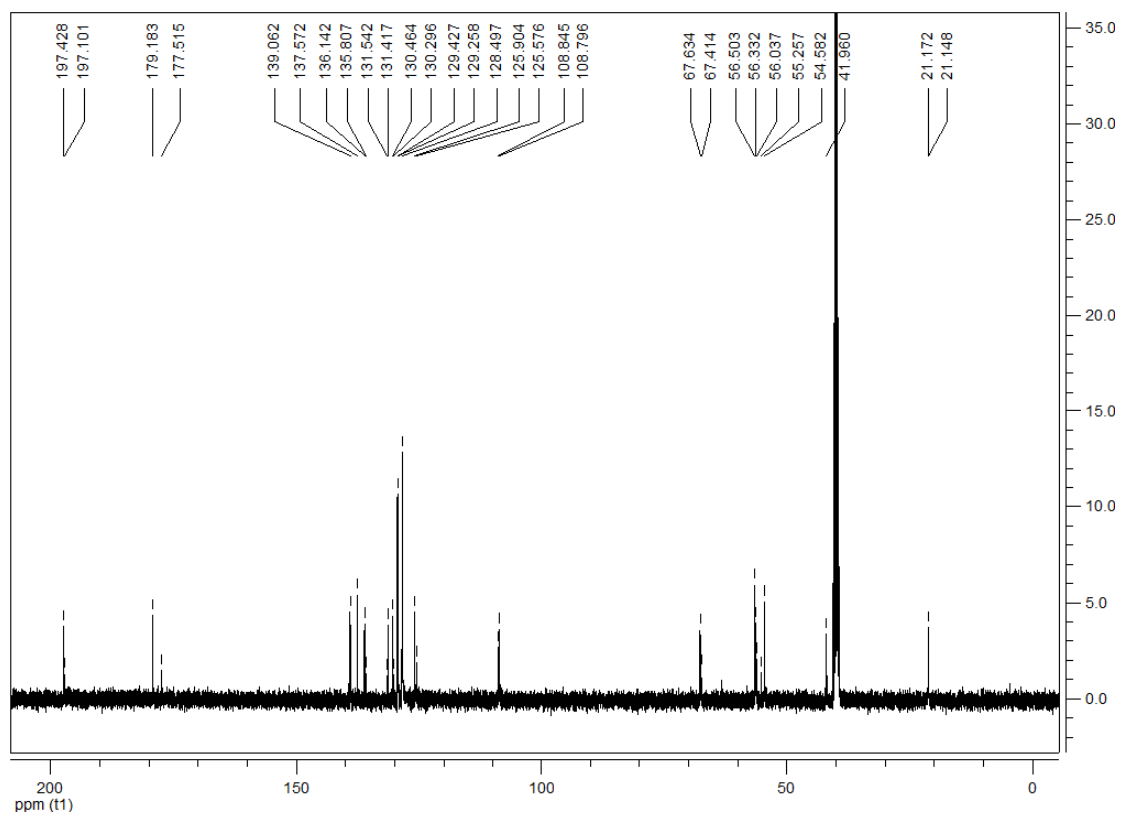
10.218

7.293
7.272
7.256
7.234
7.208
7.187
7.116
7.095
6.893
6.866
6.839
6.817
6.752
6.732
6.535
6.515
6.286
6.267

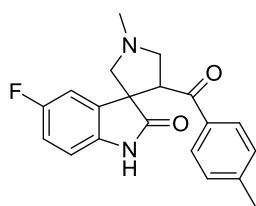
4.998
4.981
4.971
4.954
4.924
4.904
4.498
4.478
4.431
4.417
4.410
4.398
3.597
3.585
3.575
3.563
2.761
2.740
2.712
2.690
2.647
2.624
2.609
2.589

0.96
0.72
0.28
0.26
0.73
0.98
0.98
0.98
0.98

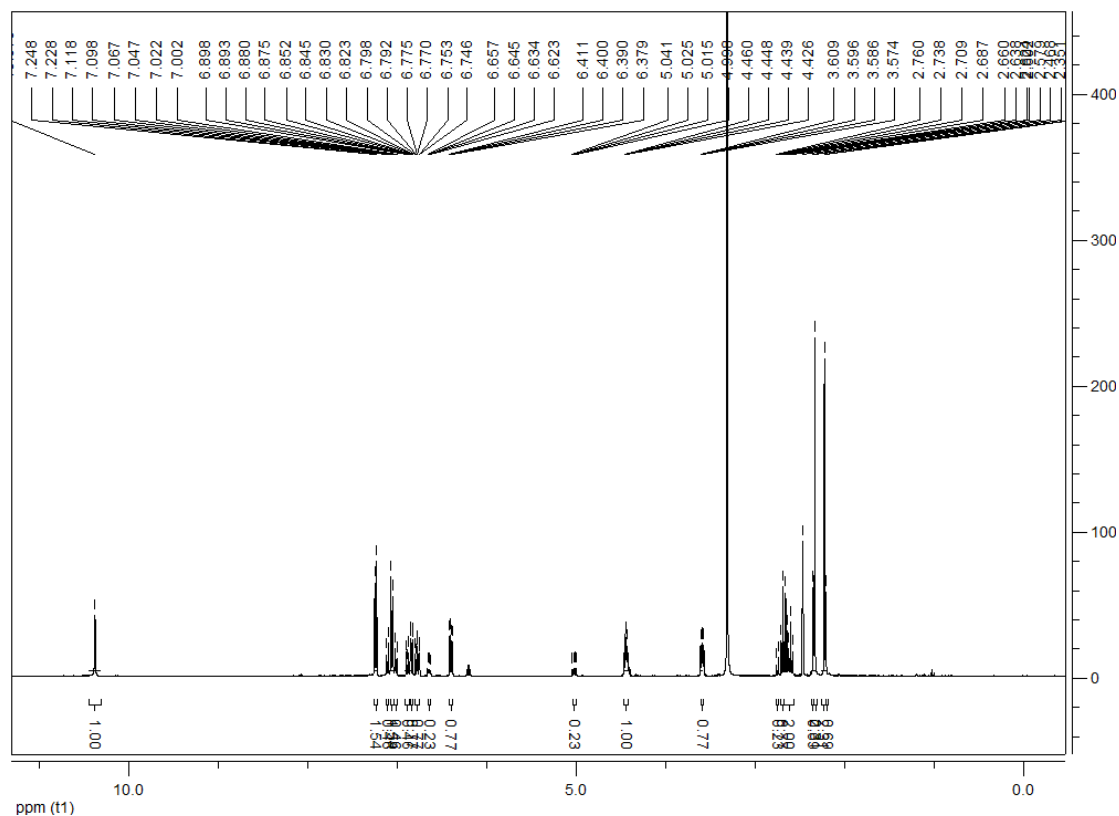
ppm (f1)

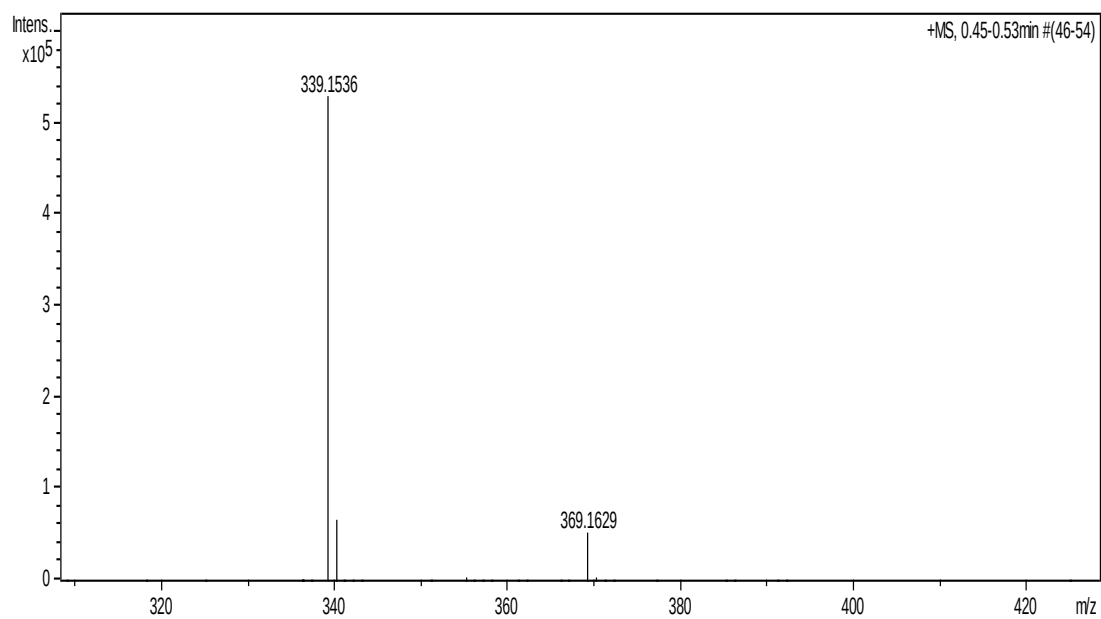
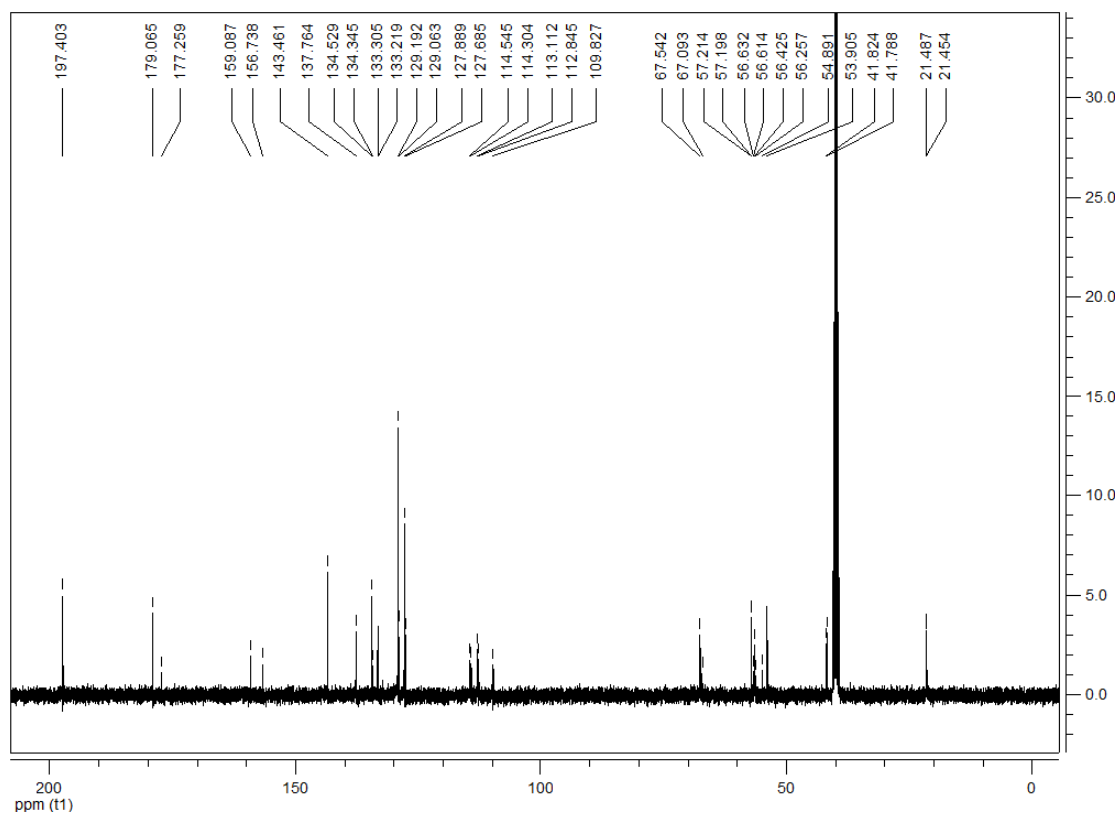


5-Fluoro-1'-methyl-4'-(4-methylbenzoyl)spiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8c)

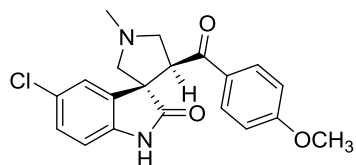


white solid, 81%, m.p.187~189 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : **major isomer**: 10.37 (s, 1H, NH), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 6.84 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 2.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.80~6.75 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.41~6.38 (m, 1H, ArH), 4.46~4.43 (m, 1H, CH), 3.61~3.57 (m, 1H, CH), 2.70 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.66~2.58 (m, 2H, CH), 2.34 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH_3); **minor isomer**: 10.37 (s, 1H, NH), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 6.90~6.88 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.66~6.62 (m, 1H, ArH), 5.04~5.00 (m, 1H, CH), 4.46~4.43 (m, 1H, CH), 2.75 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.66~2.58 (m, 2H, CH), 2.35 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.21 (s, 3H, CH_3). **ratio of major/minor = 77:23**; ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 197.4, 179.1, 177.3, 157.9 (d, $J = 234.9\text{Hz}$), 143.5, 137.8, 134.5, 134.3, 133.2 (d, $J = 8.6\text{Hz}$), 129.2, 129.1, 127.9, 127.7, 114.4 (d, $J = 24.1\text{Hz}$), 113.0 (d, $J = 26.7\text{Hz}$), 109.8, 67.5, 67.1, 57.2 (d, $J = 1.6\text{Hz}$), 56.6 (d, $J = 1.8\text{Hz}$), 56.4, 56.3, 54.9, 53.9, 41.8, 41.7, 21.5, 21.4; IR (KBr) ν : 3064, 2949, 2836, 2803, 2728, 2688, 1906, 1719, 1668, 1599, 1509, 1479, 1362, 1308, 1252, 1175, 1125, 1056, 1024, 964, 883, 837, 776, 740 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 339.1503, found: 339.1536.

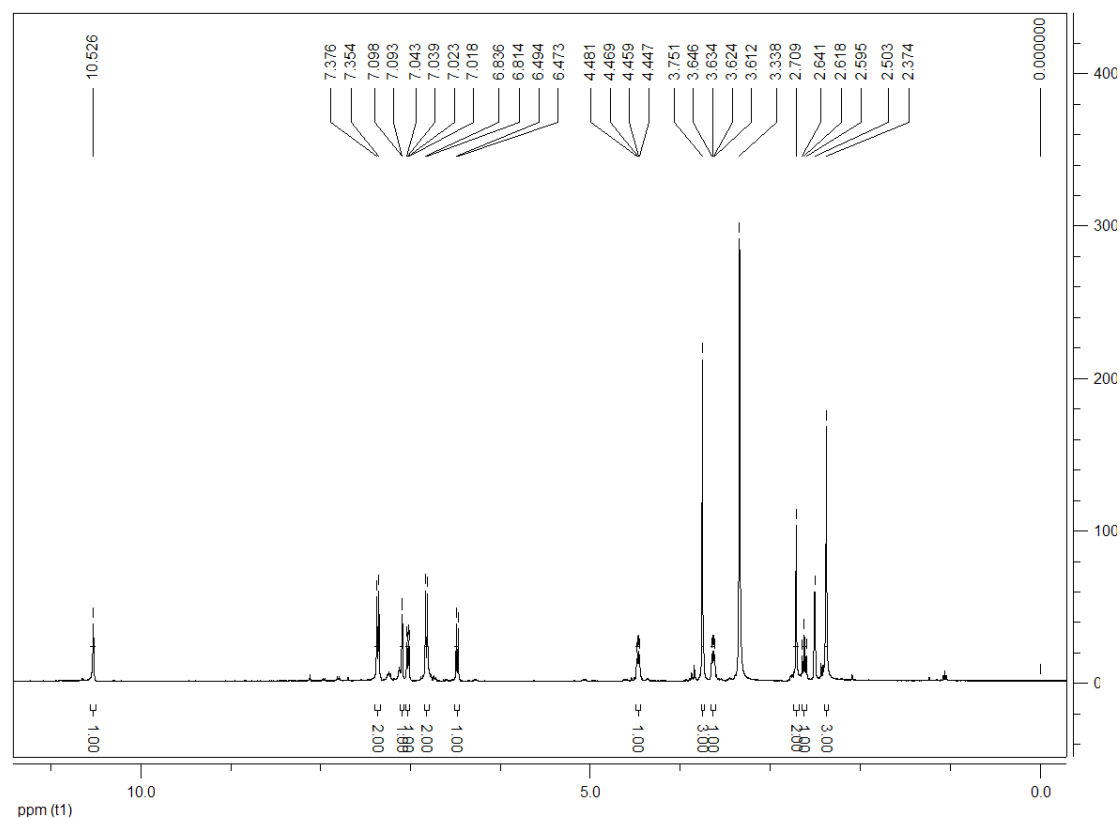


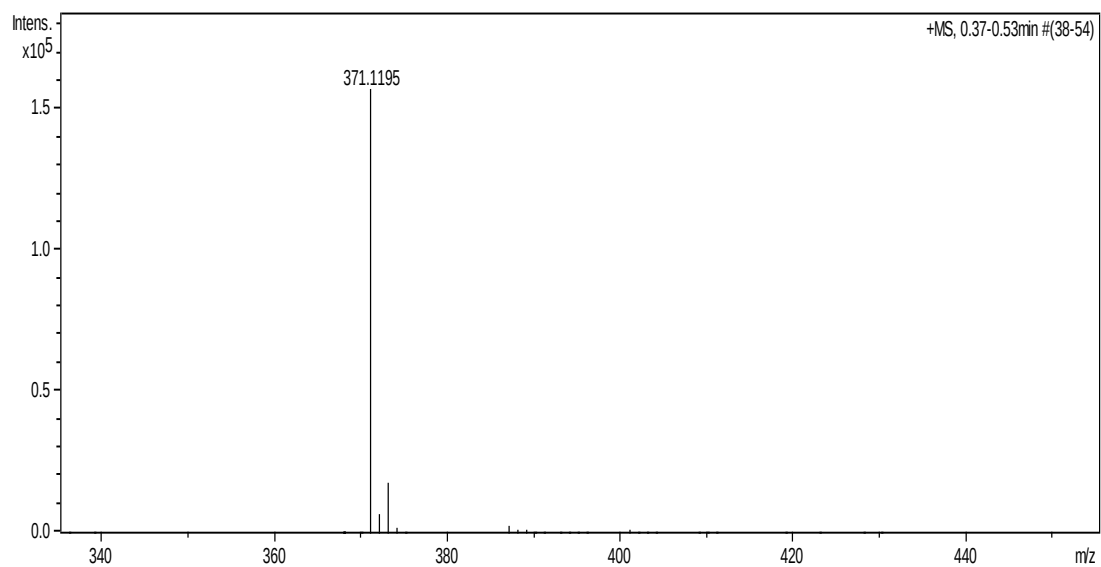
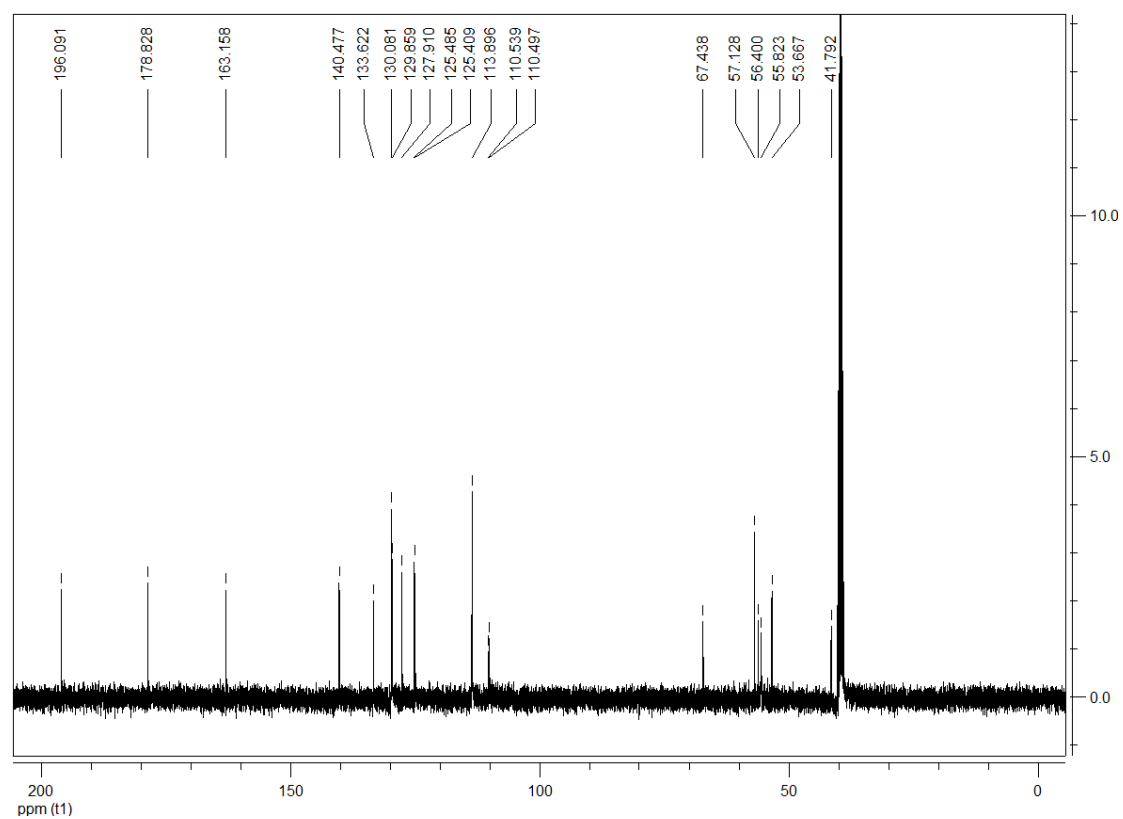


(3R,4'S)-5-Chloro-4'-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1'-methylspiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8d)

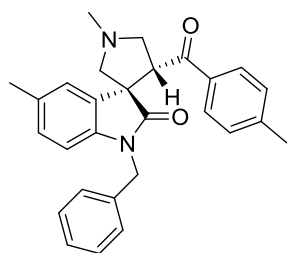


white solid, 83%, m.p.197~198°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 10.53 (s, 1H, NH), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 7.09 (d, $J = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.04~7.02 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 2H, ArH), 6.48 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.46 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.75 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 3.63 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.71 (s, 2H, CH), 2.62 (t, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.37 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 196.1, 178.8, 163.2, 140.5, 133.6, 130.1, 129.9, 127.9, 125.5, 125.4, 113.9, 110.5, 110.5, 67.4, 57.1, 56.4, 55.8, 53.7, 41.8; IR (KBr) ν : 3052, 2955, 2852, 2797, 2704, 1894, 1721, 1673, 1607, 1571, 1485, 1458, 1359, 1308, 1259, 1184, 1127, 1066, 1020, 969, 896, 828, 788, 736 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 371.1157, found: 371.1195.

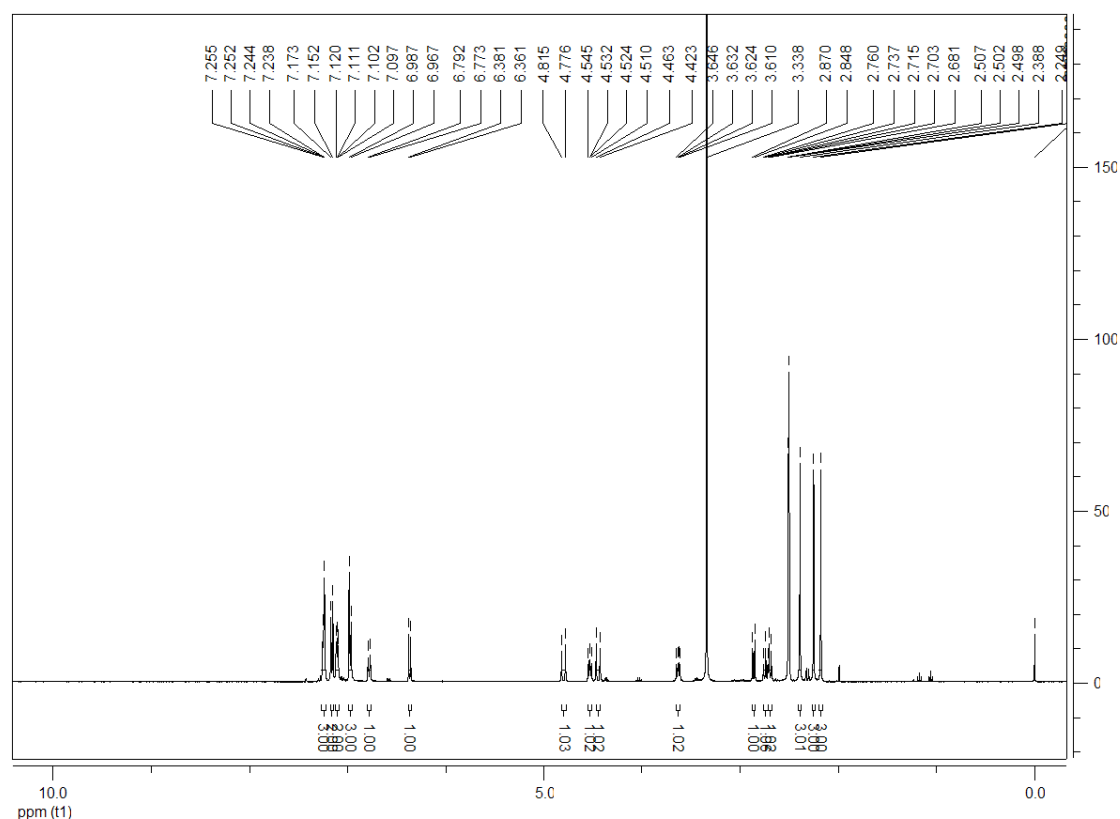


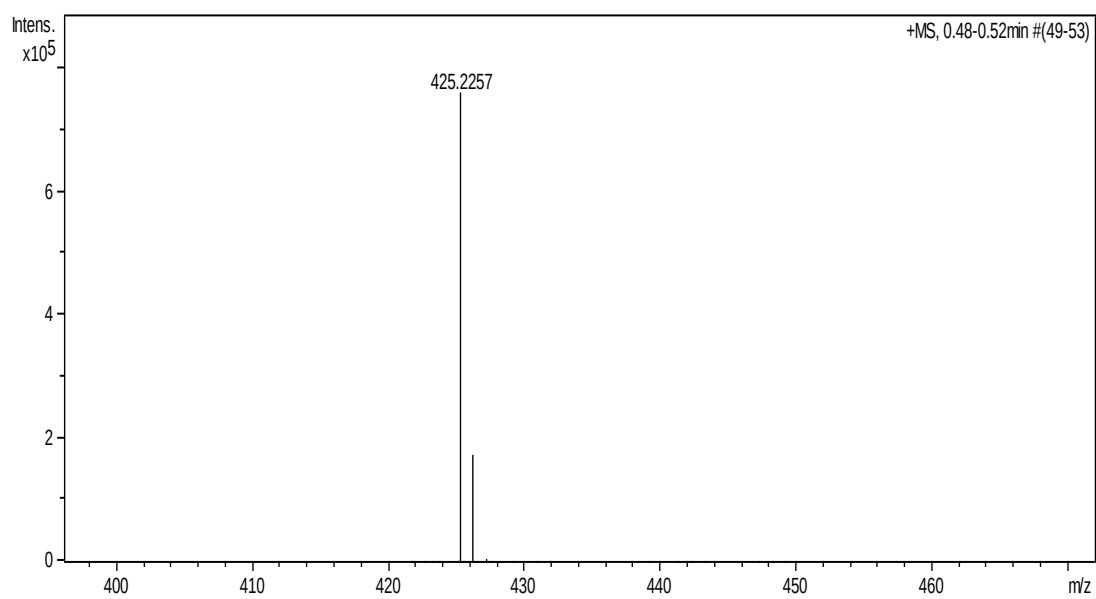
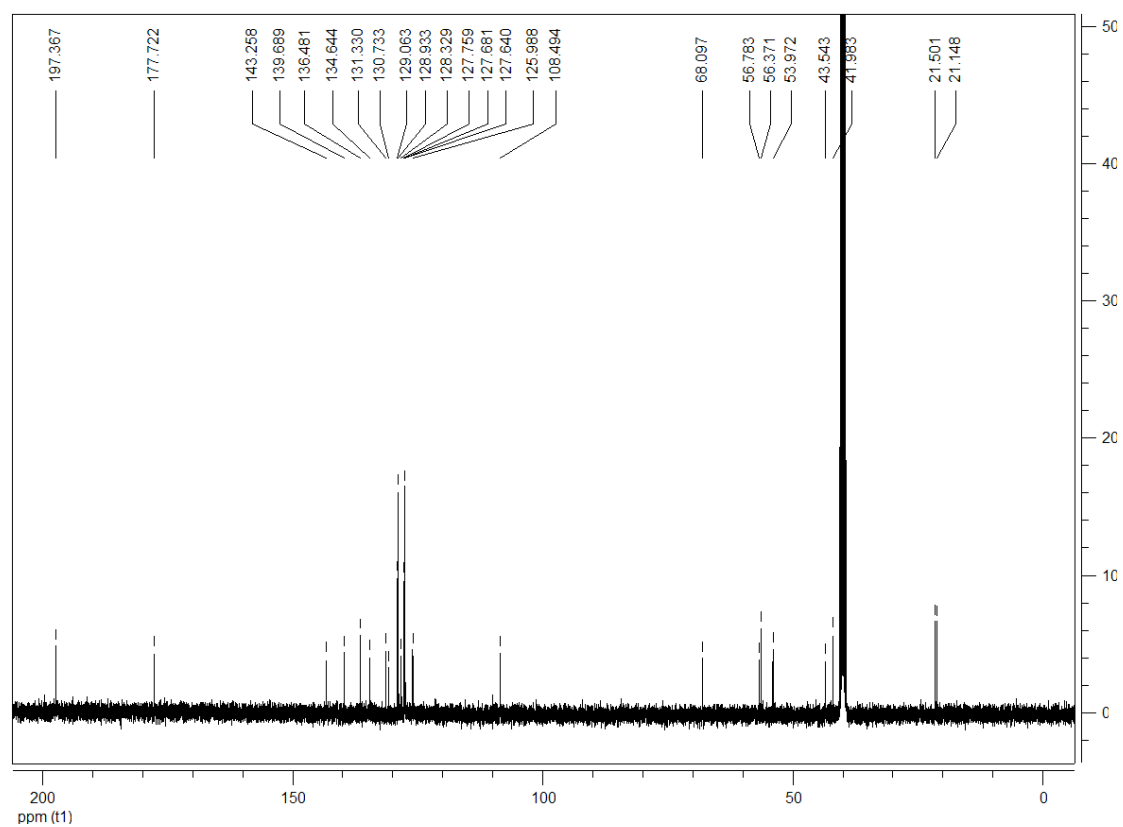


(3S,4'R)-1-Benzyl-1',5-dimethyl-4'-(4-methylbenzoyl)spiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8e)



white solid, 91%, m.p.203~204°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 7.26~7.24 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.17~7.15 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.12~7.10 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99~6.97 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.78 (d, $J = 7.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 6.37 (d, $J = 8.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.80 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.53 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 5.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.44 (d, $J = 16.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.63 (dd, $J_1 = 8.8\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 5.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.86 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.74 (d, $J = 9.2\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.69 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.39 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.25 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.18 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 197.3, 177.7, 143.2, 139.6, 136.4, 134.6, 131.3, 130.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 125.9, 108.4, 68.0, 56.7, 56.3, 53.9, 43.5, 41.9, 21.5, 21.1; IR (KBr) ν : 3389, 3030, 2971, 2938, 2835, 2786, 1705, 1602, 1491, 1448, 1354, 1297, 1249, 1178, 1111, 1022, 949, 926, 901, 823, 765, 733 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 425.2224, found: 425.2257.

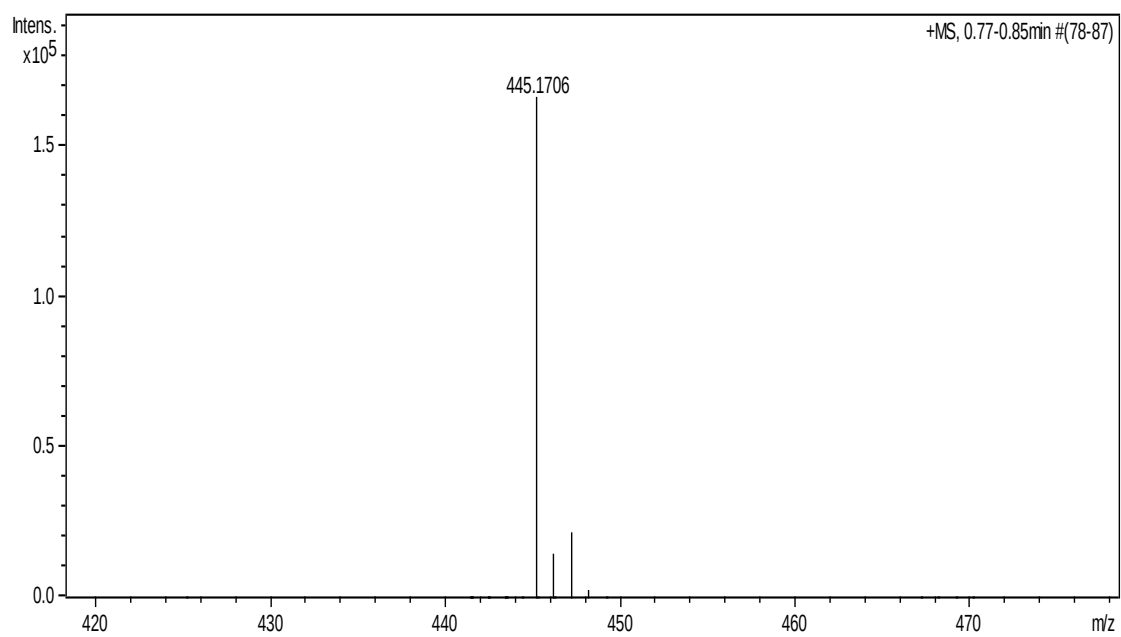
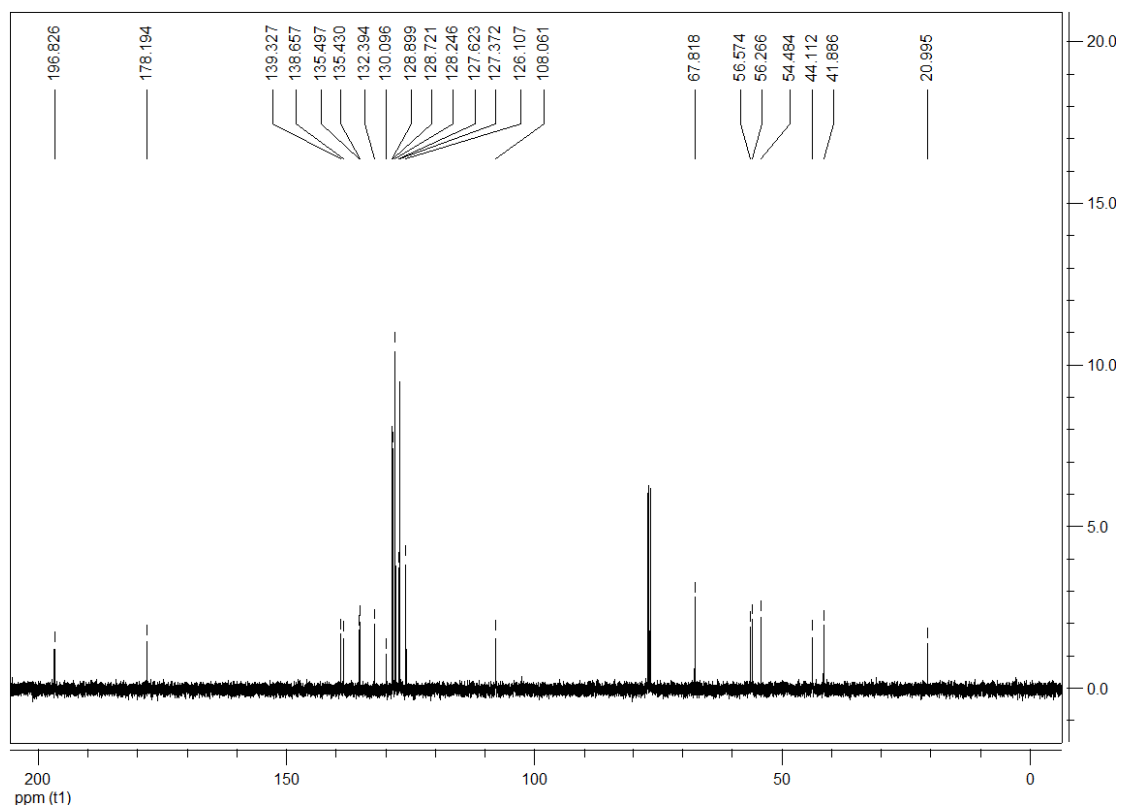




Chemical structure of compound 10: A bicyclic molecule featuring a 4-methylphenyl group, a benzyl group, and a 4-chlorobenzoyl group.

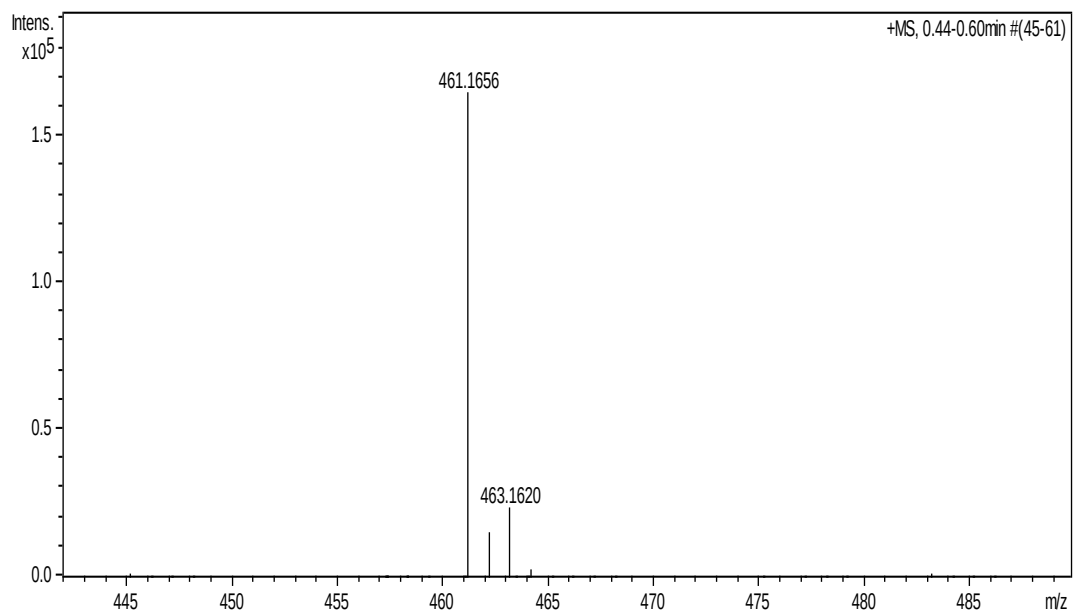
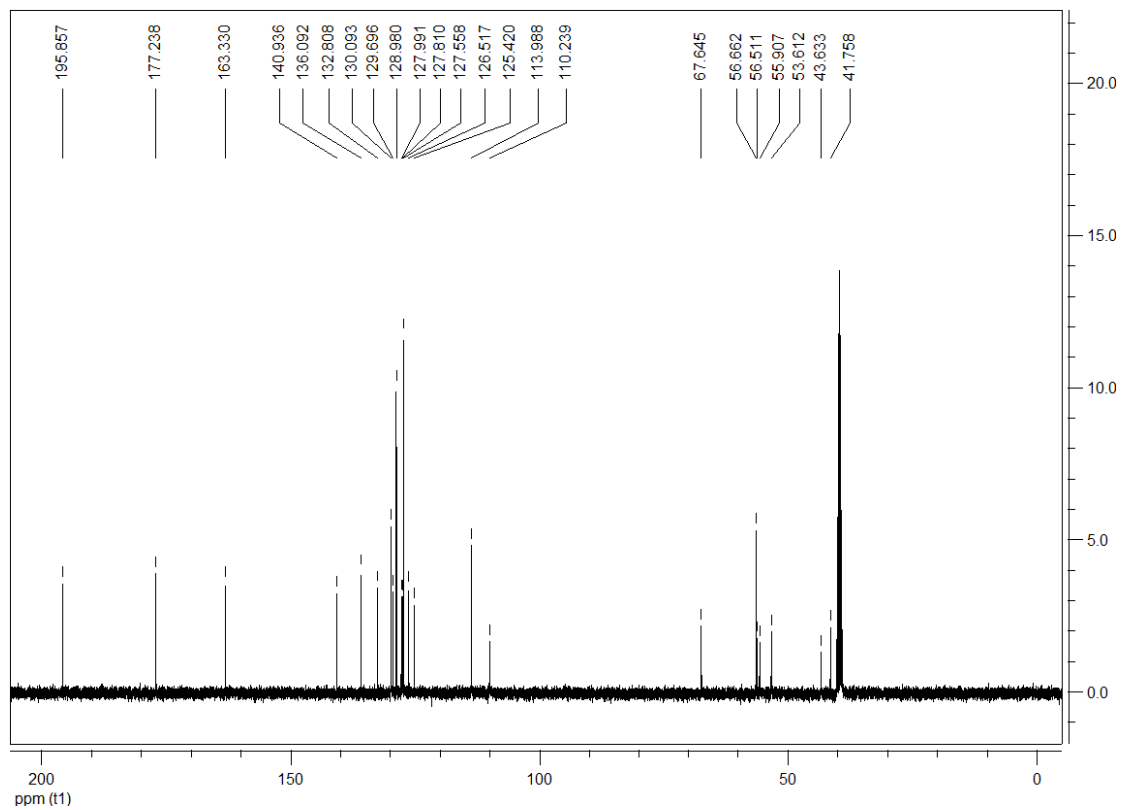
¹H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 10. The x-axis represents the chemical shift in ppm (t1) from 10.0 to 0.0. The y-axis represents the intensity from 0 to 200. The spectrum shows several peaks with integration values below them and chemical shift labels above them. A large peak at 3.657 ppm is the reference peak.

Chemical Shift (ppm)	Integration
7.281	0.09
7.264	0.09
7.250	0.09
7.234	0.09
7.210	0.09
7.185	0.09
7.144	0.09
7.141	0.09
7.125	0.09
6.969	0.09
6.821	0.09
6.801	0.09
6.433	0.09
6.413	0.09
4.835	1.01
4.796	1.01
4.570	1.00
4.557	1.00
4.549	1.00
4.536	1.00
4.465	1.01
4.426	1.01
3.657	2.03
3.644	2.03
3.634	2.03
3.621	2.03
3.354	3.00
2.856	3.00
2.834	3.00
2.748	3.00
2.724	3.00
2.702	3.00
2.504	3.00
2.389	3.00
2.185	3.00

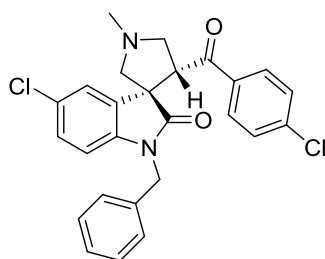


Chemical structure of compound 10: A bicyclic molecule featuring a 4-chlorophenyl group, a benzyl group, and a 4-methoxybenzoyl group attached to a central carbon atom.

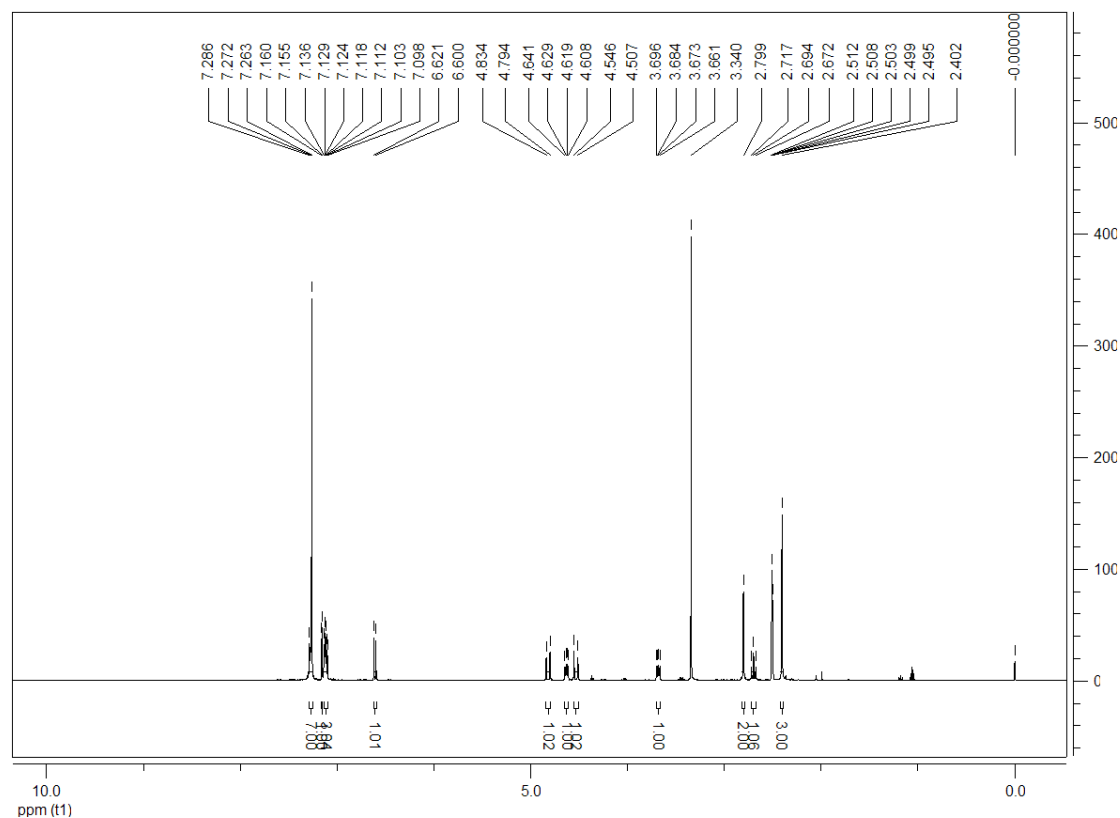
[illegible]

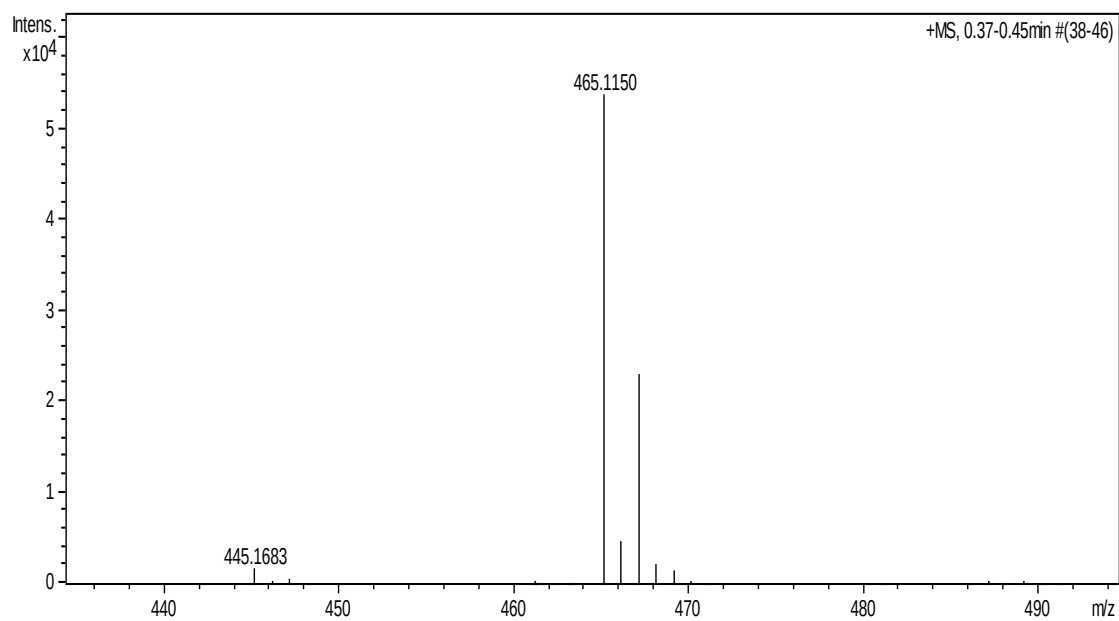
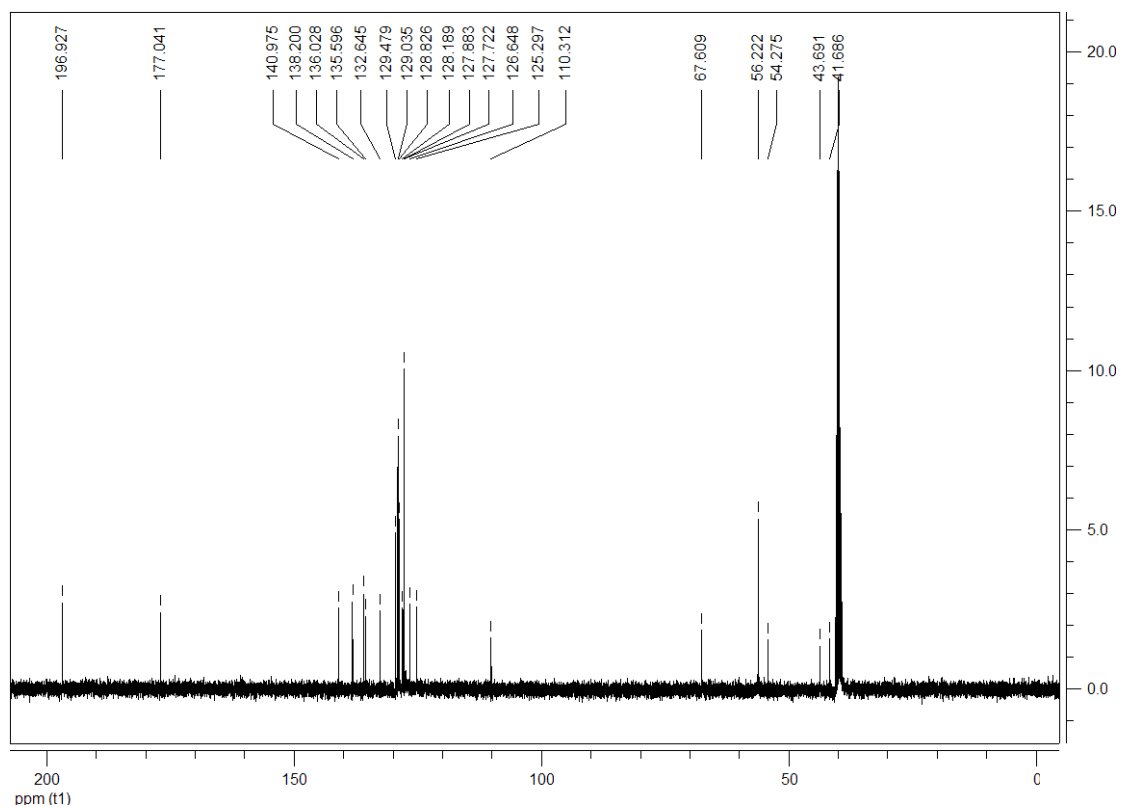


(3S,4'R)-1-Benzyl-5-chloro-4'-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1'-methylspiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8h)

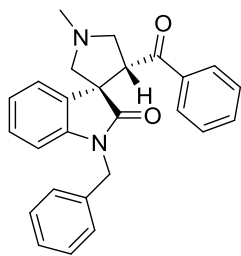


white solid, 90%, m.p.174~175°C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 7.29~7.26 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.16 (d, $J = 2.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 7.14~7.10 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.61 (d, $J = 8.4\text{Hz}$, 1H, ArH), 4.81 (d, $J = 16.0\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.62 (dd, $J_1 = 8.6\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 4.53 (d, $J = 15.6\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 3.68 (dd, $J_1 = 9.2\text{Hz}$, $J_2 = 4.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.80 (s, 2H, CH), 2.69 (d, $J = 8.8\text{Hz}$, 1H, CH), 2.40 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ : 196.9, 177.0, 140.9, 138.1, 136.0, 135.5, 132.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 126.6, 125.2, 110.3, 67.6, 56.2, 54.2, 43.6, 41.6; IR (KBr) ν : 3404, 3063, 2972, 2942, 2839, 2812, 2785, 1711, 1587, 1482, 1431, 1398, 1349, 1245, 1217, 1176, 1111, 1089, 1014, 949, 922, 898, 844, 818, 787, 734 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 465.1131, found: 465.1150.

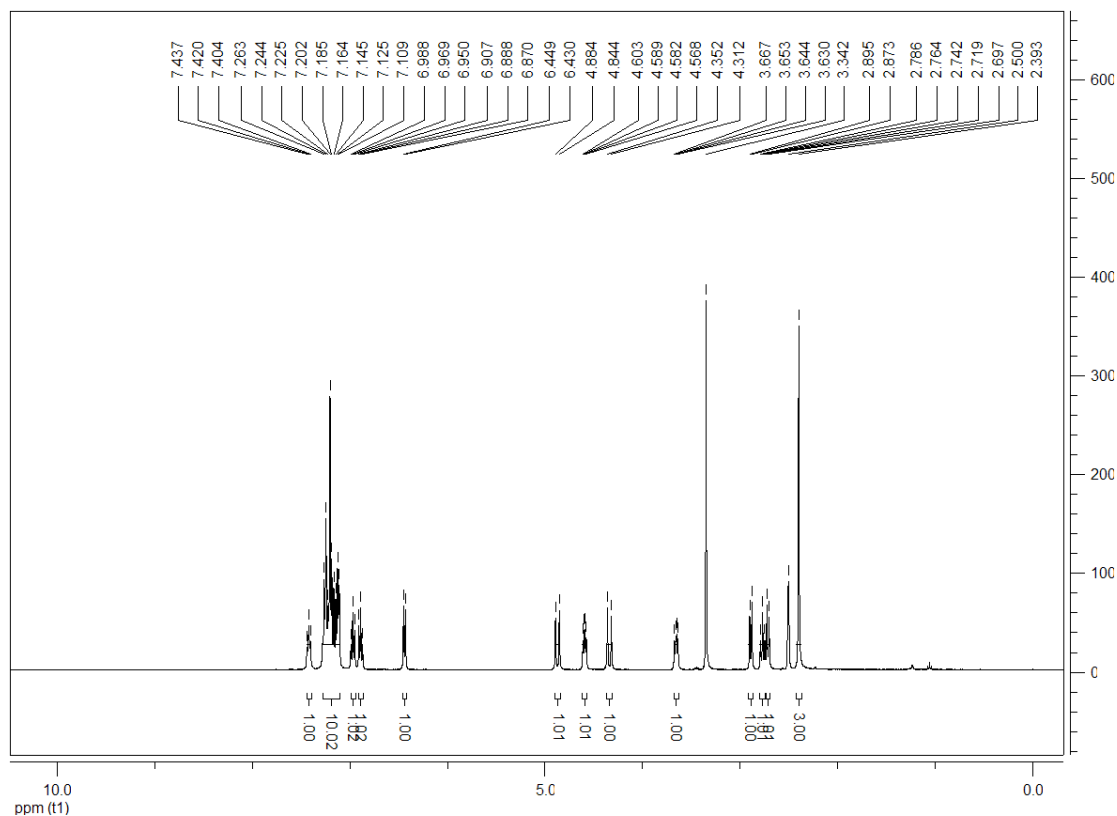


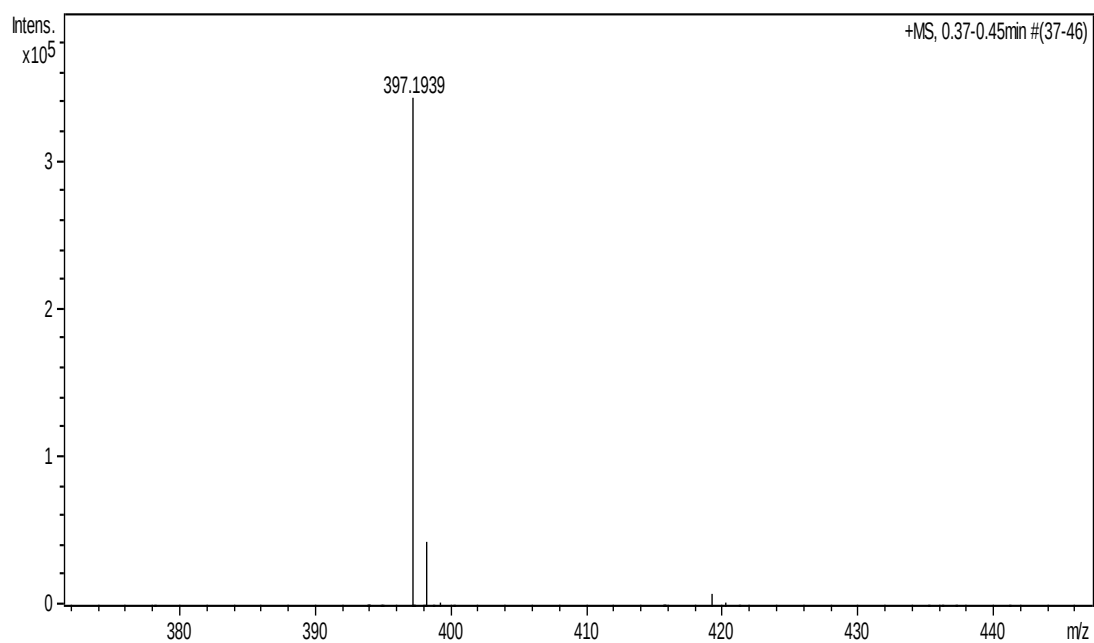
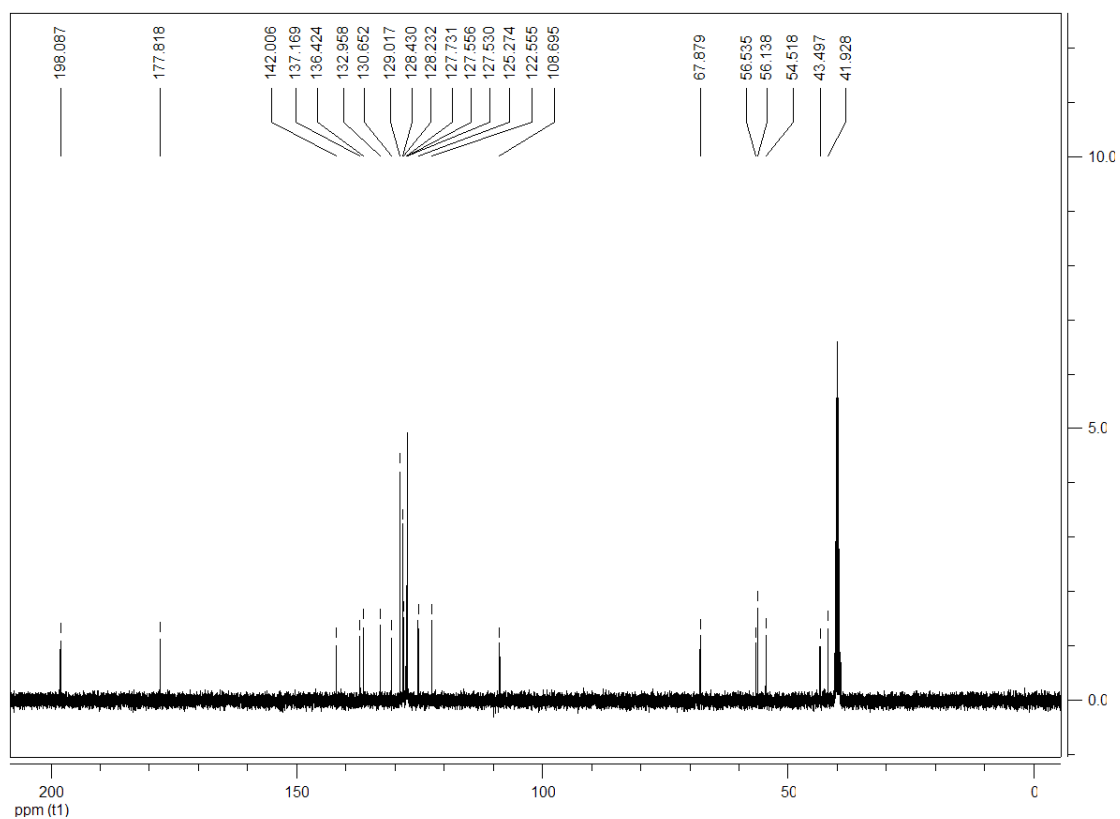


(3S,4'R)-4'-Benzoyl-1-benzyl-1'-methylspiro[indoline-3,3'-pyrrolidin]-2-one (8i)



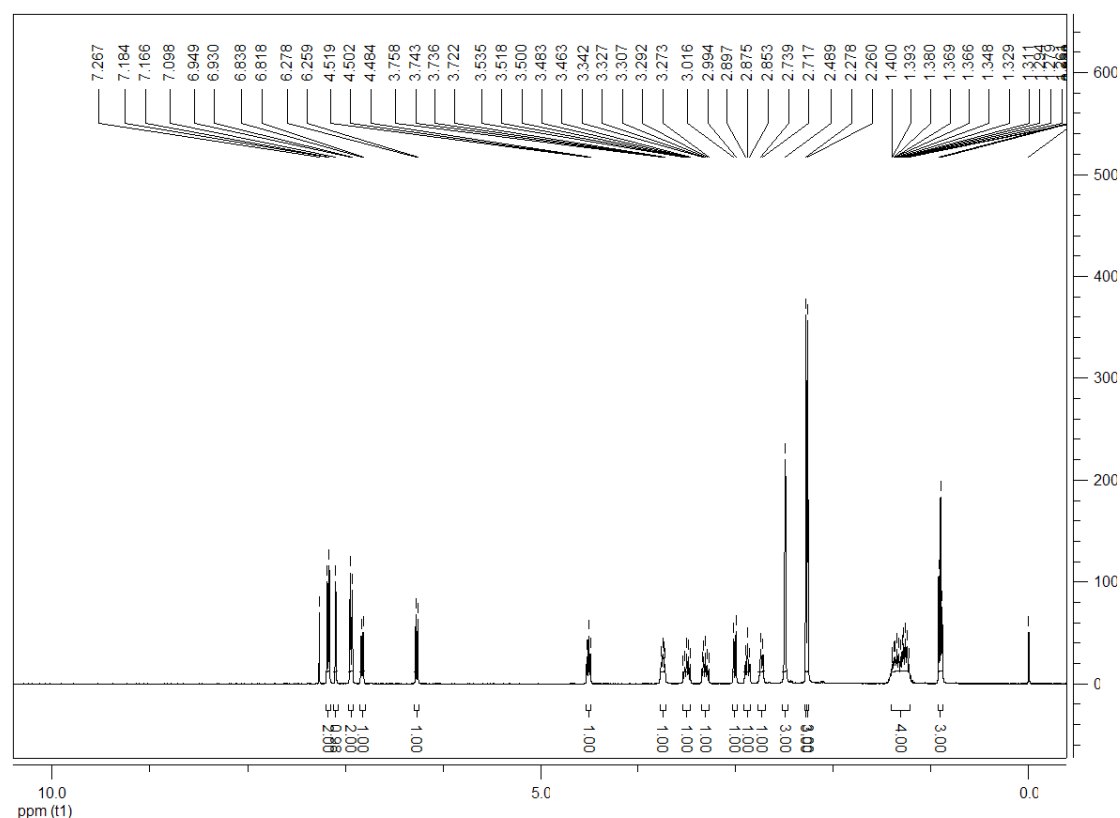
white solid, 89%, m.p.123~125 °C ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 7.44~7.40 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.26~7.11 (m, 10H, ArH), 6.99~6.95 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.91~6.87 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.44 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 4.86 (d, J = 16.0Hz, 1H, CH), 4.58 (dd, J_1 = 8.4Hz, J_2 = 5.6Hz, 1H, CH), 4.33 (d, J = 16.0Hz, 1H, CH), 3.65 (dd, J_1 = 9.2Hz, J_2 = 5.6Hz, 1H, CH), 2.88 (d, J = 8.8Hz, 1H, CH), 2.76 (d, J = 9.2Hz, 1H, CH), 2.71 (d, J = 8.8Hz, 1H, CH), 2.39 (s, 3H, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ : 198.0, 177.8, 142.0, 137.1, 136.4, 132.9, 130.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.5, 127.5, 125.2, 122.5, 108.6, 67.8, 56.5, 56.1, 54.5, 43.4, 41.9; IR (KBr) ν : 3402, 3033, 2973, 2945, 2831, 2782, 1966, 1711, 1682, 1607, 1489, 1465, 1448, 1421, 1367, 1307, 1246, 1218, 1179, 1147, 1105, 1014, 952, 922, 892, 845, 796, 761, 730 cm^{-1} ; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$): 397.1911, found: 397.1939.

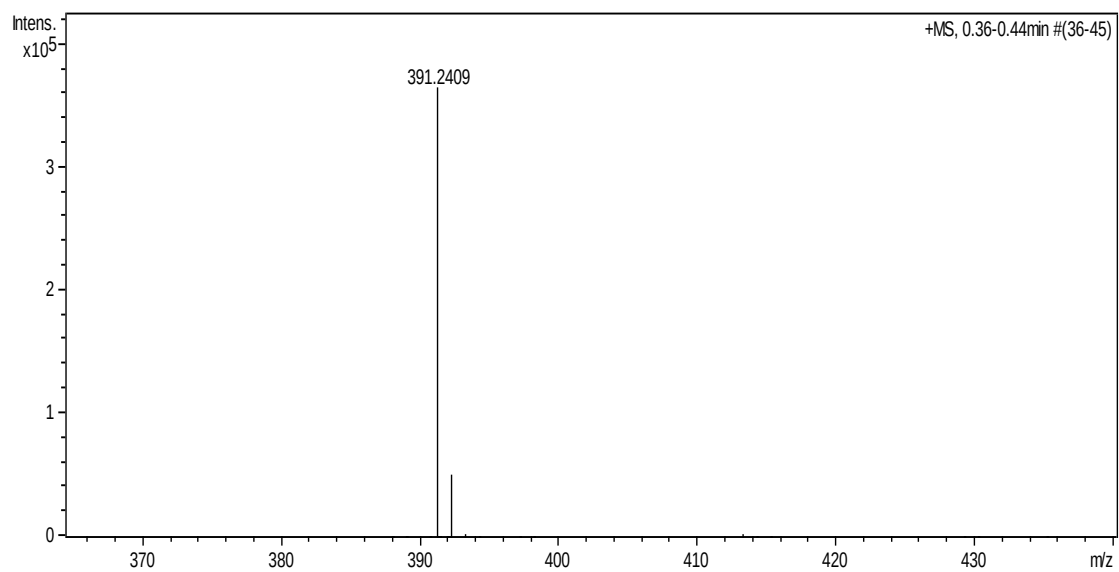
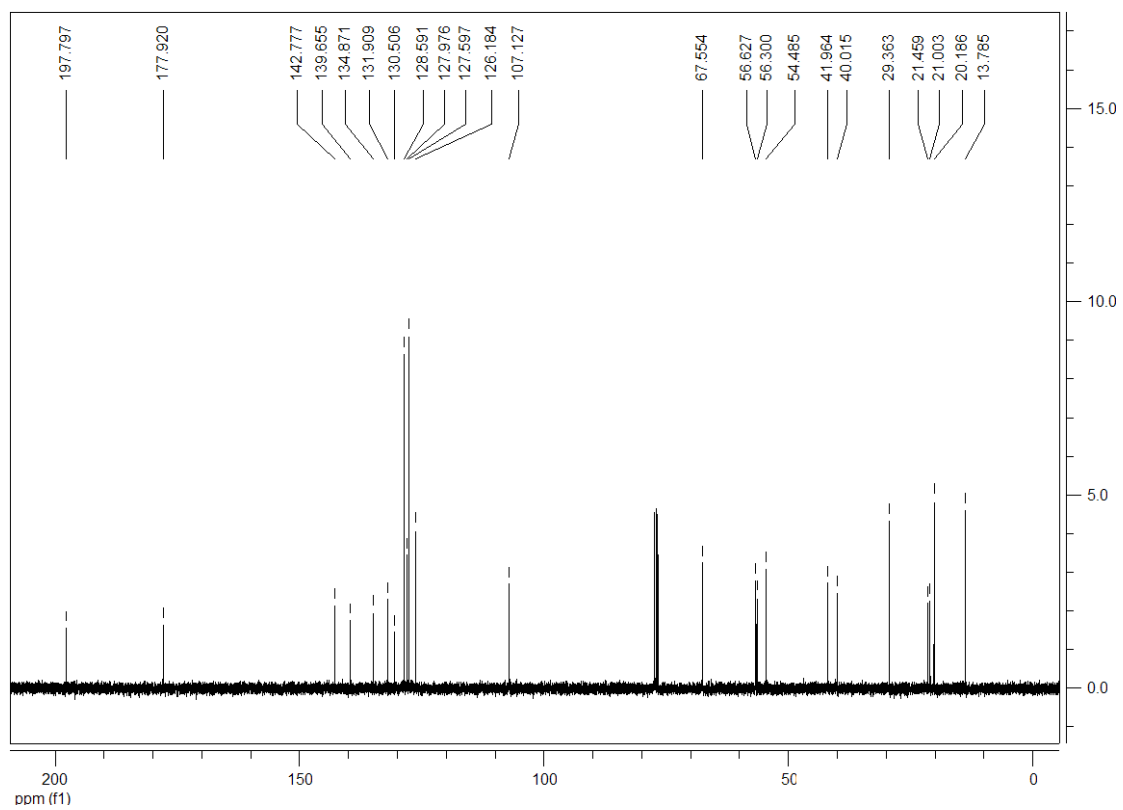




The chemical structure shows a bicyclic system. A benzene ring is fused to a five-membered ring. The five-membered ring contains two nitrogen atoms and a carbonyl group (C=O). One nitrogen atom is substituted with a propyl group (CH₂CH₂CH₃). The other nitrogen atom is substituted with a 4-methylphenyl group (a benzene ring with a methyl group at the para position). A side chain, which appears to be a 2-methylpropyl group, is attached to the five-membered ring. The stereochemistry is indicated with wedges and dashes.

CH₃), 2.26 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.40~1.22 (m, 4H, CH), 0.90 (t, $J = 7.2\text{Hz}$, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 197.7, 177.9, 142.7, 139.6, 134.8, 131.9, 130.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.5, 126.1, 107.1, 67.5, 56.6, 56.2, 54.4, 41.9, 40.0, 29.3, 21.4, 21.0, 20.1, 13.7; IR (KBr) ν : 3388, 3035, 2928, 2831, 2780, 1918, 1704, 1603, 1492, 1453, 1350, 1242, 1188, 1143, 1110, 1082, 1040, 1018, 972, 942, 893, 839, 811, 737 cm⁻¹; MS (m/z): HRMS (ESI) Calcd. for C₂₅H₃₁N₂O₂ ([M+H]⁺): 391.2380, found: 391.2409.





The chemical structure shows a bicyclic amide system. It features a 4-chlorophenyl group attached to one nitrogen, a 4-methylphenyl group attached to the other nitrogen, and a propyl group attached to the nitrogen atom. The structure is drawn with stereochemistry indicating a specific isomer.

