## Investigation of the Photocatalytic Activity of Titanium Dioxide Films Under Visible Light Measured by Electrospray Mass Spectrometry

Diego H. P. Souza<sup>a</sup>, Robson R. Guimarães<sup>a</sup>, Thiago C. Correra<sup>a</sup>\* and Vitor M. Zamarion<sup>a</sup>\*

<sup>a</sup> Departamento de Química Fundamental, Instituto de Química da Universidade de São Paulo, 05508-000, São Paulo, SP, Brazil.

\*zamarion@iq.usp.br, \*tcorrra@iq.usp.br

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION



Figure S1 - Thermogravimetric analysis of the  $TiO_2$  P-25 paste. The sample was heated following the same calcination procedure that was used to prepare the films (10 min at 100 °C and 30 min at 450 °C). The same sample was heated up to 900 °C. All the procedure was carried out under air atmosphere.



Figure S2 - Thermogravimetric analysis of the TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 powder (red) and of the scrapped TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 film (blue).



Figure S3 – EDX fluorescence spectra of the scrapped TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 film (blue) and of the TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 powder (red). The graph in the right is just a magnification of the scrapped TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 film spectrum with the indication of each emission. The Rh X-ray source of the equipment generates the small fluorescence emissions at 2.558 keV (L $\alpha$ ) and at 2.683 keV (L $\beta$ ).



Figure S4 - Raman spectrum of TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 film. The peaks centered at 141, 196, 394, 516 and 637 cm<sup>-1</sup> represent the anatase vibration, and the broad and smooth peaks (highlighted with a  $\blacklozenge$ ) at 446 and 612 cm<sup>-1</sup> represent the rutile vibration. None peaks of organic molecules can be observed on the spectrum.



Figure S5 - Spectrum range of the blue light lamp (without UV filter) that was used to carry out the experiments (blue) and spectrum range of a UV light lamp (red).



Figure S6 - ESI(-)-MS spectrum of a  $1 \times 10^{-5}$  mol L<sup>-1</sup> aqueous solution of NH<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (pH 7.0). Representation of the chemical structure of hexafluorophosphate anion.



Figure S7 - ESI(-)-MS spectra of the test solution composed by methyl orange  $(2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mol } \text{L}^{-1})$  and ammonium hexafluorophosphate  $(1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ mol } \text{L}^{-1})$  with TiO<sub>2</sub> P-25 films under blue light radiation before the beginning of the reaction (t = 0 min) and after 24 h (t = 1440 min). Representation of the chemical structure of methyl orange and its photodegradation by-product identified at m/z 290.