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**Supporting Information** 

## A multi stimuli responsive behavior material with rhodamine B and carbazole groups

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Fig. S1 The <sup>1</sup>H NMR of CAXO in chloroform



Fig. S2 The <sup>13</sup>C NMR of CAXO in chloroform



Fig.S3 The UV-Vis absorption and fluorescence emission spectra of CAXO in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>.



Fig.S4 The fluorescence spectra of CAXO with the increase of solvent polarity.



Fig.S5 The UV-Vis absorption spectra of CAXO in different polar solvents.



Fig.S6 TGA thermogram of CAXO with a heating rate of 5 °C/min under nitrogen atmosphere and DSC.



*Fig.S7* Cyclic voltammogram of CAXO. The supporting electrolyte was 0.10 mol/L  $Bu_4NCIO_4$  in acetonitrile and the scan rate was 0.10 V/s.



*Fig.S8* The absorption and emission spectra corresponding to color change by Cu(II) and EDTA, respectively. The concentration of CAXO in acetonitrile was  $3 \times 10^{-5}$  mol/L, and the amount of EDTA added was 10 times the equivalent of Cu(II).



*Fig.S9* Job-plot curve of CAXO with Cu(II) in  $CHCl_3$ . The total concentration of CAXO and Cu(II) were  $3.0 \times 10^{-5}$  mol/L, respectively.



Fig.S10 ESI-MS spectrum of reaction between CAXO with Cu(II).



*Fig.S11* The UV-vis absorption and fluorescence emission spectra of CAXO in  $CHCl_3$  solution, in the present of metal ions and under UV light irradiation, respectively.



Fig.S12 the absorption spectra of CAXO-Cu(II) in different polar solvents.



Fig.S13 The fluorescence lifetime decay curve of CAXO, CAXO with Cu(II) and CAXO under UV in CHCl<sub>3</sub>.



*Fig. S14* The absorption spectrum by theoretical calculation, in chloroform using G09 program package. The molecular orbital were calculated by TD-DFT, with the hybrid B3LYP functional and the 6-31G (d,p) basis set.



Fig. S15 The<sup>13</sup>C NMR of CAXO, CAXO with Cu(II) and CAXO under UV in CHCl<sub>3</sub>, respectively.



*Fig. S16* Fluorescence emission and electroluminescence spectra of CAXO in solution and different voltages, respectively.



*Fig .S17* CIE chromaticity diagram of CAXO before and after interaction with ions, electrons and photons, respectively.