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Metal-Free, Green and Efficient Oxidative α Halogenation of Enaminones by Halo acid and DMSO

Ganesh S. Sorabad^a and Mahagundappa R. Maddani*a

Department of Post-Graduate Studies and Research in Chemistry, Mangalore University Mangalgangothri-574199, Karnataka, India

* E-mail: <u>mahagundappa@mangaloreuniversity.ac.in;</u> <u>mahagundappa@gmail.com</u>

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Material and Methods

General Information

All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware, all compounds were fully characterized by spectroscopic data. The NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-400 spectrometers, (¹H: 400 MHz, ¹³C: 100 MHz), and were referenced to the residual peaks of CDCl₃ at 7.26 ppm (¹H NMR) and CDCl₃ at 77.23 ppm (¹³C NMR). Chemical shifts (δ) are expressed in ppm, and *J* values are given in Hz. Data are reported as follows: Chemical shift in ppm (δ), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, db = doublet broad, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), and integration. The reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel GF₂₅₄. The melting points (m.p.) were determined on digital melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. Mass measurement was performed on Agilent QTOF mass spectrometer with electron spray ionization (ESI) as the ion source. Column chromatography was carried out using commercially available silica gel (230-400 mesh) under pressure.

Materials

Unless otherwise indicated, all reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers used without further purification. PET refers to petroleum ether (b.p. 60-90 °C) and EA refers to ethyl acetate, and all reaction solvents were freshly distilled prior to use.

All the enaminone starting materials were synthesized using the procedure given in literature¹.

General Experimental Procedure for the Preparation of α-halogenated enaminone products



To the solution of enaminone (**1**) (0.45 mmol) in ethyl acetate (2 ml), was added hydrobromic acid (47% aq. HBr, 0.99 mmol) followed by dimethylsulphoxide (0.99 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 45 °C till completion of reaction. The progress of reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of reaction, evaporated the solvent completely under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography to afford pure α -halogenated enaminone (**2**).

The above procedure is used for chlorination and iodination reactions using 37% aq. HCl (2.24 mmol) & 57% aq. HI (2.24 mmol) respectively.

Spectroscopic Data of new enaminone derivatives and α -halogenated enaminones 3-(2-Chlorophenyl)amino-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (10):

Yellow solid; m.p. 182-184 °C; Rf = (0.7 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 5.8 (d, J = 8.0Hz, 1H, alkene-α-H), 6.77 - 6.83 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.92 - 9.96 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.98 -7.02 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.03 - 7.09 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.20 - 7.29 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.38 - 7.41 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.48 - 7.51 (m, 1H, ArH), 11.97 (d, J = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 95.4, 114.0, 122.4, 123.4, 127.7, 127.9, 129.3, 129.9, 131.7, 137.0, 142.4, 145.7, 183.7; MS (ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₀CINOS 263.01, found 264.04 [M+H], 266.02 [M+H+2].

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)amino-1-(4-fluorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (1m):

Yellow solid; m.p. 182-184 °C; Rf = (0.8 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 5.98 (d, J = 8.0Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 7.0 - 7.05 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.09 - 7.15 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.29 -7.33 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.40 - 7.47 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.90 - 7.97 (m, 2H, ArH), 12.08 (d, J = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 93.8, 115.5 (d, J = 22Hz), 117.5, 128.8, 129.8, 135.3 (d, J = 2.9Hz), 138.8, 144.7, 163.8, 166.3, 189.7; MS (ESI): *m*/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₁ClFNO 275.05, found 276.1 [M+H], 278.1 [M+H+2].

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)amino-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (1n):

Yellow solid; m.p. 179-181 °C; Rf = (0.8 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.7 (s, 3H, -OMe), 5.75 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 6.8 (d, J = 7.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.94 (d, J =7.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.00 - 7.03 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.25 - 7.35 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.43 - 7.45 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.53 - 7.55 (m, 1H, ArH), 11.83 (d, J = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 55.5, 92.8, 115.0, 117.7, 127.9, 128.6, 131.2, 133.7, 145.4, 146.3, 156.3, 183.3; MS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₂S 259.06, found 260.09 [M+H].

1-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (1i):

Yellow solid; m.p. 169-171 °C; Rf = (0.8 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 5.7 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 1H, alkene-α-H), 7.09 - 7.14 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.28 – 7.32 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.33 - 7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.43 (d, J = 2.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.46 - 7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 11.94 (d, J = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 97.5, 116.6, 124.2, 127.0, 129.7, 130.1, 130.3, 132.5, 136.0, 138.6, 139.8, 145.3, 190.7; MS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₁Cl₂NO 291.02, found 292.06 [M+H], 293.98 [M+H+2], 295.92 [M+H+4].

1-(Furan-2-yl)-3-(4-methoxyphenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (1p):

Yellow solid; m.p. 182-184 °C; Rf = (0.8 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.68 (s, 3H, -OMe), 5.77 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 6.35 – 6.42 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, J = 9.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.92 (d, J = 9.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.98 (d, J = 3.2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.26 - 7.32 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.42 (d, J = 1.2Hz, 1H, ArH), 11.85 (d, J = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 55.4, 92.5, 111.9, 113.5, 114.8, 117.7, 133.6, 144.7, 145.6, 153.7, 156.2, 179.5; MS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₃NO₃ 243.08, found 244.1 [M+H].

S3





1m







1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-((2-chlorophenyl)amino)prop-2-en-1-one (1j):

Yellow solid; m.p. 199-201 °C; Rf = (0.7 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.02 (d, *J* = 7.6Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 6.72 - 6.78 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.90 - 7.08 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.20 - 7.29 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.47 - 7.53 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.2Hz, 2H, ArH), 12.39 (d, *J* = 11.6Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 95.0, 115, 117, 119.0, 123.9, 127.6, 127.9, 128.7, 129.4, 130.3, 138.0, 143.5, 189.8; MS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₂CINO 291.01, found 292.0 [M+H], 294.0 [M+H+2] 296.0 [M+H+4].

1-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (1g):

Yellow solid; m.p. 189-191 °C; Rf = (0.8 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 5.82 (d, *J* = 8.0Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 7.07 - 7.17 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.33 - 7.39 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.45 - 7.58 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.71 - 7.74 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.85 - 7.93 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.52 (d, *J* = 8.0Hz, 2H, ArH), 12.14 (d, *J* = 11.6Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 98.3, 116.4, 123.7, 124.7, 125.9, 126.0, 126.8, 128.2, 128.4, 129.7, 130.2, 130.6, 133.8, 138.9, 140.2, 144.6, 195.3; MS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₅NO 273.11, found 274.1 [M+H].

3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)amino)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (1h):

Yellow solid; m.p. 193-195 °C; Rf = 0.8 in 10% (EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.81 (s, 3H, -OMe), 5.77 (d, *J* = 7.6Hz, 1H, alkene- α -H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.40 - 7.58 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.71 (d, *J* = 6.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.84 - 7.93 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.52 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 12.20 (d, *J* = 12.4Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 55.6, 97.6, 115.1, 118.1, 124.8, 125.8, 126.0, 126.0, 126.7, 128.3, 130.2, 130.4, 133.8, 133.9, 139.2, 145.6, 156.5, 194.9; MS (ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₇NO₂ 303.12, found 304.1 [M+H].

2-Bromo-1-phenyl-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2a):

Yellow solid; m.p. 152–154 °C; (200mg, 99%); Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc /PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.9 - 6.92 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.06 - 7.10 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.28 - 7.32 (m, 2H, ArH, - NH), 7.38 – 7.55 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.56 – 7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.87 (d, *J* = 13.60Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 101.9, 116.6, 118.1, 124.2, 128.5, 129.9, 130.9, 131.1, 132.8, 143.6, 188.3;MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₂BrNO 301.01; found 302.09 [M+H], 304.01 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)amino-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (2b):

Yellow solid; m.p. 178-180 °C; (184mg, 94%); Rf= (0.32 in 20% (EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.76 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.81 (d, *J* = 1.2Hz, 2H), 7.0 - 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.42 - 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.58 - 7.64 (m, 3H, -NH), 7.77 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =55.9, 102.6, 113.7, 115.04, 116.8, 118.4, 128.5, 130.8, 131.0, 138.8, 143.2, 156.4, 188.2; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₄BrNO₂ 331.02; found 332.10 [M+H], 334.01 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)prop-2-en-1-one (2c):

Dark brown solid; m.p. 179–181 °C; (183mg, 95%); Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.78 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.83–6.92 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.11-7.22 (m, 3H, ArH + NH), 7.58-7.64 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.74 (d, *J* = 13.6Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 55.6, 100.6,



NH



1g







115.2,115.4, 115.6 (d, J = 21.0Hz), 115.6 (d, J = 21.0Hz), 118.4, 130.7 (d, J = 9.0Hz), 130.7 (d, J = 9.0Hz), 132.6, 135.1, 144.3, 156.9, 164.2 (d, J = 251.0Hz), 186.8; MS(ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrFNO₂ 349.01; found 350.04 [M+H], 352.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2d):

Dark brown solid; m.p. 161–163 °C; (191mg, 96%); Rf = (0.28 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.29 (s, 3H, -CH₃), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.22 (db, *J* = 13.6Hz, 1H, NH), 7.43 – 7.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.49 – 7.55 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.57 – 7.63 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.84 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 20.7, 101.5, 116.6, 128.4, 128.5, 130.4, 130.8, 134.1, 136.7, 139.0, 143.9, 188.1; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₄BrNO 315.02; found 316.04 [M+H], 318.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-(p-tolylamino)prop-2-en-1-one(2e):

Dark yellow solid; m.p. 159–161 °C; (191mg, 99%); Rf = (0.31 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.29 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 3.87 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.90 - 7.21 (m, 3H, -NH), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.86 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 20.7, 55.4, 101.4, 116.5, 130.0, 130.8, 131.0, 131.2, 133.8, 136.9, 142.9, 161.9, 187.3; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₆BrNO₂ 345.03; found 346.05 [M+H], 348.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2f):

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 175-177 °C; (173mg, 90%); Rf = (0.4 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.0Hz, 2H, ArH), 6.97 (t, *J* = 7.2Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.15 (t, *J* = 8.0Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.41 - 7.52 (m, 5H, ArH + NH), 7.71 (d, *J* = 13.6Hz, 1H, C=CH) 7.83-7.98 (m, 3H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 103.2, 116.8, 118.4, 124.5, 125.7, 126.7, 127.2, 128.4, 129.9, 130.3, 130.9, 132.7, 133.8, 136.9, 138.9, 144.4, 188.8; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₄BrNO 351.02; found 352.0 [M+H], 354.0 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2g):

Yellow solid; m.p. 168-170 °C; (181mg, 94%); Rf = (0.35 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.41 (d, *J* = 8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.12 (dd, *J*₁ = 4.0Hz, *J*₂ = 8.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.45-7.51 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.58 (d, *J* = 2.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.63 - 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 12.8Hz, 1H - NH), 7.84 - 7.97 (m, 4H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 105.8, 113.3, 116.1, 116.2, 124.6, 125.4, 125.8, 126.7, 127.3, 128.4, 130.6, 130.8, 131.8, 133.7, 135.4, 136.0, 136.3, 142.0, 188.7; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₉H₁₄BrNO 351.02; found 352.0 [M+H], 354.0 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-1-(naphthalen-1-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (2h):

Yellow solid; m.p. 177-179 °C; (171mg, 91%); Rf = (0.32 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.70 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.52 - 6.56 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.64 - 6.68 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.90 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H,- NH), 6.69 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.05 (d, *J* = 2.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.48 - 7.54 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.62 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.87 - 7.89 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.91 - 7.98 (m, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 55.6, 103.8, 115.1, 118.1, 124.8, 125.4, 125.8, 126.0, 128.3, 130.2, 130.4, 133.8, 133.9, 139.2, 145.6, 156.5, 188.5; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₂₀H₁₆BrNO₂ 381.03; found 382.03 [M+H], 384.02 [M+H+2].

S5





2e



2-Bromo-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2i):

Yellow semi solid; (174mg, 92%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.00 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.25 - 7.38 (m,5H, ArH + NH), 7.48 (d, *J* = 2 Hz 1H, ArH), 7.63 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 101.9, 117.1, 118.6, 125.1, 127.5, 130.0, 130.3, 133.2, 136.4, 137.2, 139.9, 144.1, 185.0; MS(ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₀BrCl₂NO 368.93; found 370.05 [M+H], 371.96 [M+H+2], 373.88 [M+H+4], 375.82 [M+H+6].

2-Bromo-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-((2-chlorophenyl)amino)prop-2-en-1-one (2j):

Yellow solid; m.p. 161–163 °C; (185mg 98%); Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.8 (dd, J_1 = 2.0Hz, J = 8.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (t, J = 2.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.05-7.08 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.22 - 7.24 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.31 (d, J = 12.8 Hz, 1H, -NH), 7.43 – 7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.54 - 7.58 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.79 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 102.5, 114.7, 116.0, 117.0 118.5, 124.5, 129.0, 130.2, 131.2, 136.9, 137.7, 139.6, 142.6, 187.2; MS(ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₀BrCl₂NO 368.93; found 370.12 [M+H], 372.00 [M+H+2], 373.88 [M+H+4], 375.86 [M+H+6].

2-Bromo-3-((2-fluorophenyl)amino)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (2k):

Dark brown solid; m.p. 157–159 °C; (175mg, 97%); Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.90 (dt, J_1 = 1.6Hz, J_2 = 8.0Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.97 - 7.16 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.35 (d, br, J = 13.2Hz, 1H, -NH), 7.43-7.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.49 - 7.55 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.58 - 7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.86 (d, J = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH) ; ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 103.3, 116.1, 116.2, 116.4, 124.3 (d, J = 7.3 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 7.3Hz), 125.2 (d, J = 3.7Hz), 125.2 (d, J = 3.7Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 6.7Hz), 131.3, 142.0, 142.7, 151.3 (d, J = 243Hz), 153.7 (d, J = 243Hz), 188.4; MS(ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₁BrFNO 319.00; found 320.05 [M+H], 322.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-3-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-1-(p-tolyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2I):

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 173–174 °C; (192mg, 98%); Rf = 0.35 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.42 (s, 3H, -Me), 6.87 - 6.92 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.99 - 7.06 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.15 (db, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, -NH) 7.24 - 7.28 (m, 2H, ArH) 7.49 - 7.53 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.80 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 21.7, 102.1, 116.7 (d, *J* = 23Hz), 116.9 (d, *J* = 23Hz), 118.3 (d, *J* = 8.0Hz), 118.4 (d, *J* = 8.0Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 44Hz), 129.3 (d, *J* = 44Hz), 135.8 (d, *J* = 3Hz), 135.8 (d, *J* = 3Hz), 136.0, 141.7, 143.7, 158.4 (d, *J* = 242Hz), 160.8 (d, *J* = 242Hz), 188.3; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₃BrFNO 333.01; found 334.02 [M+H], 336.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-3-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)prop-2-en-1-one (2m):

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 168-170 °C; (182mg, 95%); Rf = (0.28 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.8Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.11 - 7.32 (m, 5H, ArH + NH), 7.60 - 7.66 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.79 (d, *J* = 12.8Hz 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 102.0, 115.5 (d, *J* = 22Hz), 115.7 (d, *J* = 22Hz), 117.7(d, *J* = 21Hz), 117.9 (d, *J* = 21Hz), 129.5(d, *J* = 54Hz), 130.0 (d, *J* = 54Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 9Hz), 134.7,137.7, 142.6, 163.2 (d, *J* = 251Hz), 165.7 (d, *J* = 251Hz), 186.9; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₀BrClFNO 352.96; found 354.17 [M+H], 356.00 [M+H+2], 357.90 [M+H+4].

S6





0

2k

Br

NH





2-Bromo-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (2n):

Dark brown semi solid; (185mg, 95%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.79 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.85-6.91 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.95 - 7.01 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.09 - 7.13 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.21 (db, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, -NH), 7.56 - 7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 8.19 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =55.8, 99.7, 115.3, 118.6, 127.4, 131.3, 131.4, 132.9, 143.1, 149.0, 156.9, 179.1; MS(ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₄H₁₂BrNO₂S 336.97; found 338.04 [M+H], 340.02 [M+H+2].

2-Bromo-3-(2-chlorophenyl)amino)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (2o):

Dark brown semi solid; (93%, 180mg); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.9 - 7.04 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.05 - 7.09 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.13 - 7.17 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.23 - 7.28 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.39 - 7.44 (m, 1H ArH), 7.60 - 7.64 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.66 - 7.70 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.77 (db, *J* = 12.0Hz, 1H, -NH) 8.27 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 102.2, 115.1, 116.2, 127.6, 127.6, 128.4, 130.2, 131.4, 131.8, 132.6, 137.9, 139.2, 180.7; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₉BrClNOS 340.92, found 342.0 [M+H], 344.0 [M+H+2], 345.9[M+H+4].

2-Bromo-1-(furan-2-yl)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)prop-2-en-1-one (2p):

Dark brown solid; m.p. 144–146 °C; (194mg, 98%); Rf = (0.3 in 30% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.79 (s, 3H, -OMe), 6.53 (dd, J_1 = 2Hz, J = 3.6Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.88 - 6.92 (m,2H, ArH) 7.01 - 7.05 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.2 - 7.21 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.30 (d, br, J = 13.2Hz 1H, -NH), 7.56 (d, J = 0.8Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.65 (d, J = 13.6Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 55.7, 100.1, 112.0, 115.3, 117.4, 118.6, 133.0, 143.4, 144.9, 152.1, 156.9, 173.1; MS(ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₂BrNO₃ 321.00, found 322.08 [M+H], 324.02 [M+H+2].

2-Chloro-1-phenyl-3-(phenylamino)prop-2-en-1-one (2r)²:

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 162–164 °C; (140mg, 81%); Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.90 - 6.92 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.06 - 7.10 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.28 - 7.32 (m, 2H, ArH, - NH), 7.38 – 7.55 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.56 – 7.62 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.87 (d, *J* = 13.60Hz, 1H, C=CH).

2-Chloro-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)prop-2-en-1-one (2s)²:

White solid; m.p. 170–172 °C; 129 mg, 77%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 3.78 (s, 3H, Ar-OCH₃), 6.84 – 6.91 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.19 - 7.34 (m, 4H, ArH + NH), 7.45 (m, 2H, ArH + C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 55.6, 108.3, 115.1, 118.7, 127.2, 132.2, 136.0, 136.9, 142.8, 157.1, 184.4.

2-Chloro-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolylamino)prop-2-en-1-one(2t)²:

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 160–162 °C; (142mg, 83%); Rf = (0.32 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 2.29 (s, 3H, Ar-Me), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.4Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.09 - 7.17 (m, 3H, ArH + NH), 7.43 - 7.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.49 - 7.55 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.59 - 7.63 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.8 (d, *J* = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH).













2-Chloro-1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-3-(phenylamino) prop-2-en-1-one (2u):

Pale yellow solid; m.p. 145-147 °C; (142mg, 85%); Rf = (0.3 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.09 - 7.15 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.29 - 7.36 (m, 5H, ArH), 7.47 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz 1H, ArH), 7.6 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 109.2, 116.8, 124.7, 127.2, 130.0, 130.0, 132.3, 136.2, 136.6, 138.8, 141.8, 144.9, 184.8; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₀Cl₃NO 324.98, found 326.17 [M+H], 328.00 [M+H+2], 329.92 [M+H+4], 331.90 [M+H+6].

2-Chloro-3-((2-fluorophenyl)amino)-1-phenylprop-2-en-1-one (2v):

Yellow solid; m.p. 137–139 °C; (137mg,80%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.92 (dt, J_1 = 1.6 Hz, J_2 =8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.08 - 7.19 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.27 (d, J = 11.2Hz, 1H, -NH), 7.44 - 7.48 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.50 - 7.56 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.62 (dd, J_1 = 4.8 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 2H,ArH), 7.83 (d, J = 13.2Hz, 1H, C=CH) ;¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =111.0, 115.9, 116.2, 116.4, 124.2 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 124.2 (d, J = 7.0 Hz), 125.2 (d, J = 4.0Hz), 125.2 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 128.5 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 131.3, 138.6, 140.3, 151.3 (d, J = 243.0 Hz), 153.7 (d, J = 243.0 Hz), 188.2; MS(ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₁CIFNO 275.05, found 276.05 [M+H], 278.02 [M+H+2].

2-Chloro-3-((2-chlorophenyl) amino)-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (2w):

Dark brown semi solid; (134mg, 79%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 6.95 - 7.02 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.11 - 7.15 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.21 - 7.28 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.35 - 7.39 (m, 1H ArH), 7.59 - 7.68 (m, 2H, ArH + NH), 7.77 (dd, *J*₁ = 0.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.21 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, C=CH);¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =109.8, 114.9, 123.9, 124.3, 127.6, 128.3, 130.1, 132.2, 132.4, 135.9, 137.4, 142.2, 181.4; MS(ESI): *m*/*z* calcd for C₁₃H₉Cl₂NOS 296.97, found 298.0 [M+H], 299.9 [M+H+2], 301.9 [M+H+4].

2-Bromo-3-((2,6-dimethylphenyl)amino)-1-(furan-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (2x):

Dark brown semi solid; (149mg ,75%); Rf = (0.3 in 10% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ =2.38 (s, 6H, -Me), 6.51 - 6.53 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz 1H, -NH), 7.11 - 7.20(m, 4H, ArH), 7.50(d, 1H, *J*= 0.8 Hz, ArH), 8.31 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H, C=CH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 18.6, 99.0, 111.9, 120.2, 126.1, 128.9, 129.1, 131.6, 131.8, 138.6, 144.7, 152.5, 180.1; MS(ESI): *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₉Cl₂NOS 296.97, found 298.02 [M+H], 300.0 [M+H+2].

3-Chloro-4H-chromen-4-one (3a)³:

White soilid; m.p. 112-114 °C; Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.43 - 7.5 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.71 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.15 (s, 1H, C=CH), 8.28 (dd, J₁ = 1.6Hz, J₂ = 1.6Hz, 1H, ArH).

3-Bromo-4H-chromen-4-one (3b)4:

White soilid; m.p. 176-178 °C; Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.41 - 7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.66 - 7.73 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.21 - 8.26 (m, 2H, ArH); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 110.6, 118.1, 123.0, 125.8, 126.3, 134.1, 153.7, 155.9, 172.2

3-Bromo-6,8-dichloro-4H-chromen-4-one (3c)5:

White soilid; m.p. 176-178 °C; Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ = 7.75 (d, J = 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.12 (d, J = 2.4Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.3 (s, 1H, ArH).

S8

3-lodo-4H-chromen-4-one (3d)6:

4d















White solid; m.p. 95-97 °C; Rf = (0.35 in 20% EtOAc/PET); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ = 7.41 - 7.47 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.66 - 7.73 (m, 1H, ArH), 8.21 (dd, J_1 =1.2 Hz, J_2 = 6.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 8.28 (s, 1H, CH).

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GS-TH-O-Cl



Figure 1: ¹H NMR Compound 10



Figure 2: ¹³C NMR Compound 10

GS-F-Cl



Figure 3: ¹H NMR Compound 1m

GS-F-Cl



Figure 4: ¹³C NMR Compound 1m



Figure 5: ¹H NMR Compound 1n





Figure 6: ¹³C NMR Compound 1n



Figure 7: ¹H NMR Compound 1i



GS-SM-Di-Cl

Figure 8: ¹³C NMR Compound 1i



Figure 9: ¹H NMR Compound 1p



GS-F-O-Me

Figure 10: ¹³C NMR Compound 1p

S19



Figure 11: ¹H NMR Compound 1j



Figure 12: ¹³C NMR Compound 1j



Figure 13: ¹H NMR Compound 1g



Figure 14: ¹³C NMR Compound 1g





Figure 15: ¹H NMR Compound 1h



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210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100

Figure 16: ¹³C NMR Compound 1h



Figure: 17 ¹H NMR Compound 2a





Figure: 18 ¹³C NMR Compound 2a

S28

Figure 19: ¹H NMR Compound 2b





Figure 20: ¹³C NMR Compound 2b

Figure 21: ¹H NMR Compound 2c



Figure 22: ¹³C NMR compound 2c



Figure 23 ¹H NMR Compound 2d









-0.000 7.964 7.950 7.941 7.921 7.909 7.909 7.897 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.860 7.154 7.134 6.995 6.977 6.977 6.977 6.958 6.737 6.717 .488 7.480 7.504 7.174 45 4 GS-05-61 -6.955 -6.958 -6.737 7.174 7.469 7.504 7.480 7.431 0 Br NH ¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCI₃. MM M 7.2 8.3 8.2 8.1 8.0 7.9 7.8 7.7 7.6 7.5 7.3 7.1 7.0 6.8 7.4 6.9 ppm 1.02 5.15 1.96 0.92 5.0 3.01 15 11 10 14 13 12 6 5 9 8 7 4 3 2 1 ppm 5.15 1.96 0.92 2.00 1.02 3.01

Figure 26: ¹³C NMR Compound 2e
Figure 27: ¹H NMR Compound 2f



Figure 28: ¹³C NMR Compound 2f



Figure 29: ¹H NMR Compound 2g

GS-05-50



Figure 30: ¹³C NMR Compound 2g

GS-392-Br



Figure 31: ¹H NMR Compound 2h





Figure 33: ¹H NMR Compound 2i



Figure 34: ¹³C NMR Compound 2i



Figure 35: ¹H NMR Compound 2j



Figure 36: ¹³C NMR Compound 2j



Figure 37: ¹H NMR Compound 2k



Figure 38: ¹³C NMR Compound 2k



Figure 39: ¹H NMR Compound 2I



Figure 40: ¹³C NMR Compound 2I



Figure 41: ¹H NMR Compound 2m



Figure 42: ¹³C NMR Compound 2m



Figure 43: ¹H NMR Compound 2n



Figure 44: ¹³C NMR Compound 2n





Figure 45 ¹H NMR Compound 20



Figure 46: ¹³C NMR Compound 20



Figure 47: ¹H NMR Compound 2p



Figure 48: ¹³C NMR Compound 2p

GS-5027



Figure 49: ¹H NMR Compound 2r



Figure 50: ¹H NMR Compound 2s



Figure 51: ¹³C NMR Compound 2s



Figure 52: ¹H NMR Compound 2t



Figure 53: ¹H NMR Compound 2u



Figure 54: ¹³C NMR Compound 2u





Figure 55: ¹H NMR Compound 2v



Figure 56: ¹³C NMR Compound 2v



Figure 57: ¹H NMR Compound 2w



Figure 58: ¹³C NMR Compound 2w



Figure 59: ¹H NMR Compound 2x



Figure 60: ¹³C NMR Compound 2x

GS-05-216-cl



Figure 61: ¹H NMR Compound 3a



Figure 62: ¹H NMR Compound 3b



Figure 63: ¹³C NMR Compound 3b
GS-05-387-Br



Figure 64: ¹H NMR Compound 3c

GS-05-175 I



Figure: 65 ¹H NMR Compound 3d