

**SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL for**

**Halimane diterpenoids: sources, structures, nomenclature and biological activities**

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**CONTENT:**

**Structures of halimane diterpenoids (Figures S1-S14)**

**Tables including natural source, activities and references. (Tables S1-S6)**

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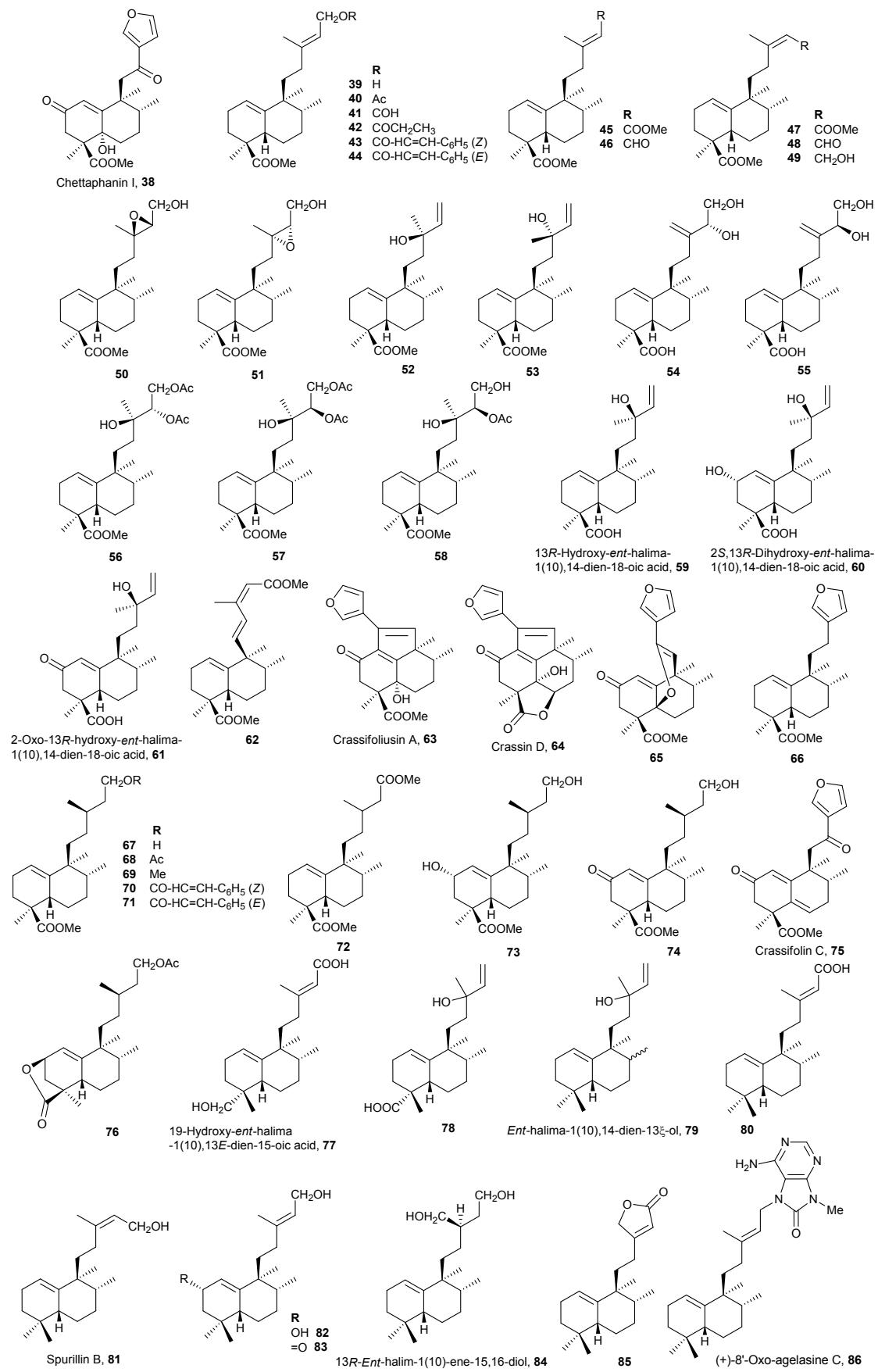
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Table S1. Halim-1(10)-enes

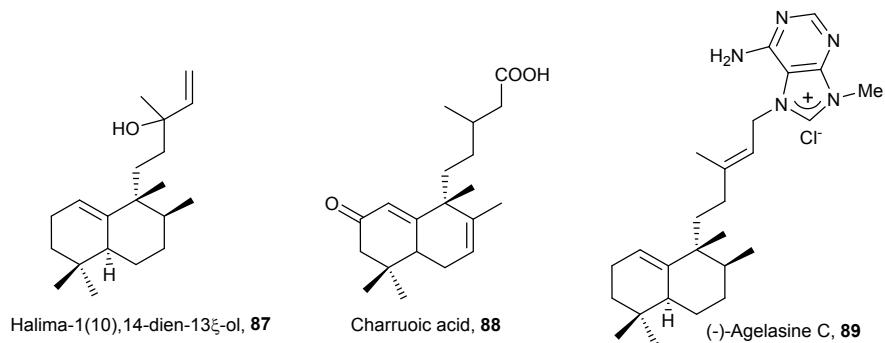
	NATURAL SOURCE		ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Ent-halim-1(10)-enes</b>		*		
Chettaphanin I, <b>38</b>	<i>Adenochlaena siamensis</i> (Syn. of <i>Cladogynos orientalis</i> ) <i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R R		1-6
<i>Ent-halimic acid methyl ester</i> , <b>39</b>	<i>Halimium viscosum</i> (Villarino de los Aires, V.A.)	AP		7, 8
<b>40</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7, 8
<b>41</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>42</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>43</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>44</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>45</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.) <i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	AP SPR		8, 9
<b>46</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7, 8
<b>47</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		8
<b>48</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		8
<b>49</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		10
<b>50</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11
<b>51</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11
<b>52</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>53</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		7
<b>54</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11, 12
<b>55</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11, 12
<b>56</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11
<b>57</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11
<b>58</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A.)	AP		11
13 <i>R</i> -Hydroxy- <i>ent</i> -halima-1(10),14-dien-18-oic acid, <b>59</b>	<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	L, S, T	Antitumour	13
2 <i>S</i> ,13 <i>R</i> -Dihydroxy- <i>ent</i> -halima-1(10),14-dien-18-oic acid, <b>60</b>	<i>H. courbaril</i>	L, S, T		13
2-Oxo-13 <i>R</i> -hydroxy- <i>ent</i> -halima-1(10),14-dien-18-oic acid, <b>61</b>	<i>H. courbaril</i>	L, S, T		13
<b>62</b>	<i>Halimium viscosum</i> (Celorico da Beira, C.B.)	AP		14
Crassifoliusin A, <b>63</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Not cytotoxic	5
Crassin D, <b>64</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R	Not cytotoxic	15
<b>65</b>	<i>Cladogynos orientalis</i>	R	Not cytotoxic, not antitubercular	6
<b>66</b>	<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	SPR		9
<b>67</b>	<i>Halimium viscosum</i> (La Fregeneda, L.F.)	AP		16
<b>68</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (V.A. and L.F.)	AP		7, 16
Methyl 15-methoxy- <i>ent</i> -halim-1(10)-en-18-oate, <b>69</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (L.F. and C.B.)	AP		16, 17
<b>70</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (L.F. and C.B.)	AP		17, 18

<b>71</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (L.F. and C.B.)	AP		17
<b>72</b>	<i>Hymenaea courbaril</i>	SPR		9
<b>73</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (C.B.)	AP		17
<b>74</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (C.B.)	AP		17
Crassifolin C, <b>75</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Antiviral	3
<b>76</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i> (L.F. and C.B.)	AP		16, 19
18-Hydroxy- <i>ent</i> -halima-1(10),13E-dien-15-oic acid, <b>77</b>	<i>Hymenaea stigonocarpa</i>	Fl, L		20
<b>78</b>	<i>Eupatorium turbinatum</i> (Syn. of <i>Chromolaena bigelovii</i> )	AP		21
<i>Ent</i> -halima-1(10),14-dien-13 $\xi$ -ol, <b>79</b>	<i>Jungermannia infusca</i>	WP		22
<b>80</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	SB		23
Spurillin B, <b>81</b>	<i>Spurilla sp.</i>			24
<b>82</b>	<i>Baccharis polifolia</i>	AP		25
<b>83</b>	<i>B. polifolia</i>	AP		25
13 <i>R</i> - <i>Ent</i> -halim-1(10)-en-15,16-diol, <b>84</b>	<i>Vellozia kolbekii</i>	L	Antitumour, antimicrobial	26
<b>85</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	SB	Cytotoxic, antiviral	23, 27
(+)-8'-Oxo-agelasine C, <b>86</b>	<i>Agelas mauritiana</i>			28, 29
<b>Halim-1(10)-enes</b>				
Halima-1(10),14-dien-13 $\xi$ -ol, <b>87</b>	<i>Plagiochila barteri</i>			30
Charruoic acid, <b>88</b>	<i>Ophryosporus charua</i>	AP		31
(-)-Agelasine C, <b>89</b>	<i>Agelas sp.</i> <i>A. citrina</i>		Inhibitory efects on Na,K-ATPase, antifungal	32-34
<b>8-Epi-halim-1(10)-enes</b>				
<b>90</b>	<i>Rehania acerosa</i>			35
Vitetrifolin G, <b>91</b>	<i>Vitex trifolia</i> <i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr, L Fr		36-38
Viterofolin F (Vitextrifoxide F), <b>92</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i> <i>V. rotundifolia</i> (Syn. of <i>V. trifolia</i> subesp <i>litoralis</i> )	L Fr	Topoisomerase I inhibition	37, 39
Viterofolin G, <b>93</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr		39
Vitextrifoxide G, <b>94</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	L	Cytotoxic Topoisomerase I inhibition	37
<b>8-Epi-ent-halim-1(10)-enes</b>				
Austrodorin, <b>95</b>	<i>Austrodoris kerguelensis</i> (Syn. of <i>Doris kerguelensis</i> )	SM	Self-defense	40
Diacetyl austrodorin, <b>96</b>	<i>A. kerguelensis</i>	SM	Self-defense	40
Plasmadorin R, <b>97</b>	<i>A. kerguelensis</i>	SM		41, 42
Plasmadorin S, <b>98</b>	<i>A. kerguelensis</i>	SM		41, 42
Echinohalimane A, <b>99</b>	<i>Echinomuricea sp.</i>		Cytotoxic, antitumour Neutrophil Elastase inhibition	43, 44
Epi-agelasine C, <b>100</b>	<i>Agelas sp.</i>		Antifouling	32, 45
Isoagelasine C, <b>101</b>	<i>A. nakamurai</i>		Antifungal, antibacterial	46

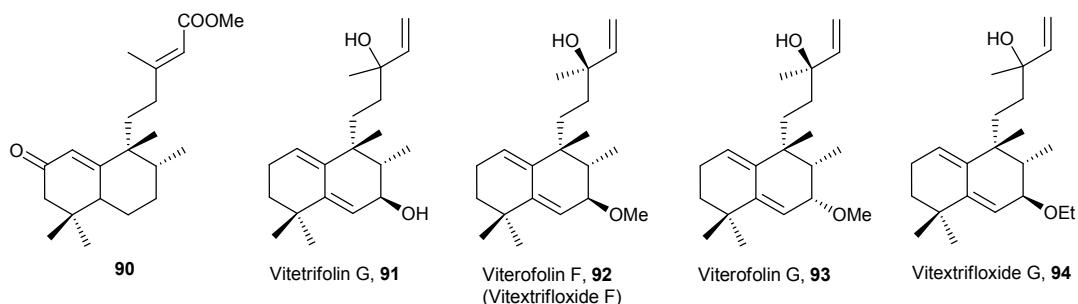
\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; Fl: Flowers; Fr: Fruits; L: Leaves; R: Roots; S: Stem; SB: Stem Bark; SM: Skin/Mantle; SPR: Seed Pod Resin; T: Twigs; WP: Whole Plant.



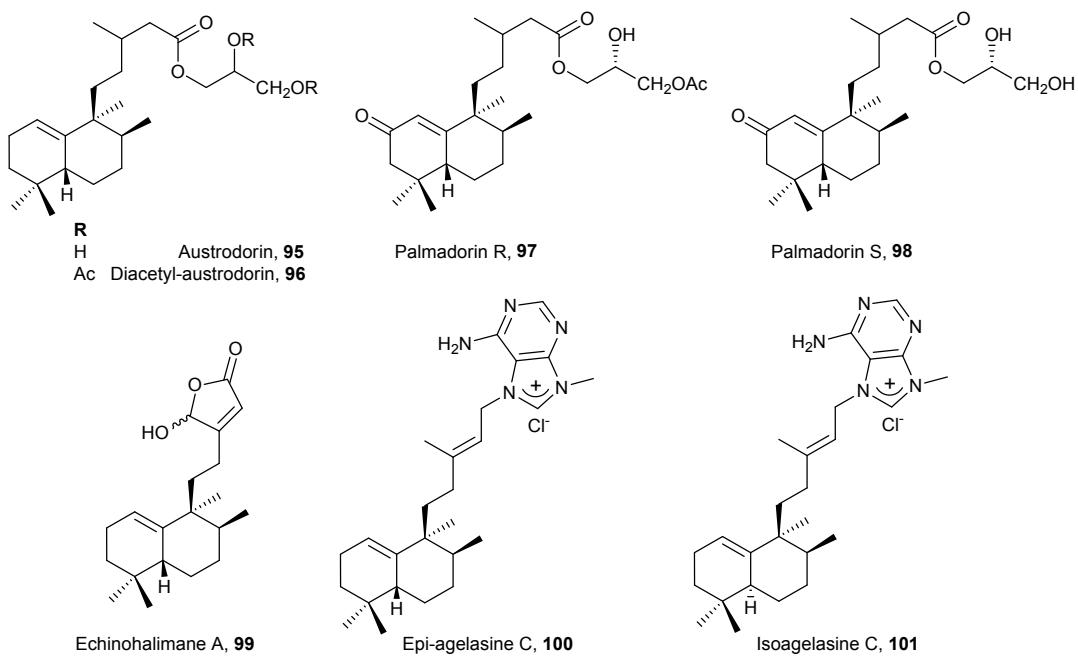
**Figure S1. *Ent*-halim-1(10)-enes**



**Figure S2.** Halim-1(10)-enes



**Figure S3.** 8-Epi-halim-1(10)-ene



**Figure S4.** 8-Epi-*ent*-halim-1(10)-ene

**Table S2. Halim-5(10)-enes**

	NATURAL SOURCE		ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Ent-halim-5(10)-enes</b>		*		
Chettaphanin II, <b>102</b>	<i>Adenochlaena siamensis</i> <i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R R		2, 4, 5
<b>103</b>	<i>Cladogynos orientalis</i> <i>Croton caudatus</i>	R T, L		6, 47
Crotontomentosin F, <b>104</b>	<i>C. caudatus</i>	T, L	Not cytotoxic, not antitubercular, not antitumour	47
<b>105</b>	<i>Cladogynos orientalis</i>	R	Not cytotoxic, not antitubercular	6
<b>106</b>	<i>C. orientalis</i> <i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R R	Not cytotoxic, not antitubercular, moderate activity against HeLa cells	3, 6, 48
Crotohalimaneic acid, <b>107</b>	<i>Croton oblongifolius</i> (Syn. of <i>Chrozophora tinctoria</i> ) <i>Croton sylvaticus</i>	SB	Antitumour	49-51
Crotohalimoneic acid, <b>108</b>	<i>C. oblongifolius</i>	SB	Antitumour	49, 50
12-Benzoyloxycrotohalimaneic acid, <b>109</b>	<i>C. oblongifolius</i>	SB		49, 50
<b>110</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Low cytotoxic	52
<b>111</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		52
Crassifolin A, <b>112</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R	Anti-angiogenic	3, 53
Crassifolin B, <b>113</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R	Anti-angiogenic, cytotoxic	3, 53, 54
Crassifolin D, <b>114</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R	Antiviral	3, 53
Crassifolin E, <b>115</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		3, 53
Crassifolin F, <b>116</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R	Anti-angiogenic, antiviral	3, 53
Crassifolin I, <b>117</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		54, 55
<b>118</b>	<i>C. macrostachyus</i>	R		56
Crassifolin J, <b>119</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		53

Crassifolin K, <b>120</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		53
Crassifolin L, <b>121</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		53
Cracroson G, <b>122</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		57
Crassifolin M, <b>123</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		53
Crassifolin O, <b>124</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		53
Crassin C, <b>125</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Not cytotoxic	15
Penduliflaworosin, <b>126</b>	<i>C. penduliflorus</i> <i>C. crassifolius</i> <i>C. sylvaticus</i>	R R R	Anti-angiogenic, antiviral	3, 51, 53, 58, 59
Mallotucin B, <b>127</b>	<i>Mallotus repandus</i>			60
Crolaevinoid A, <b>128</b>	<i>Croton laevigatus</i>	T	Anti-inflammatory	61
Crolaevinoid B, <b>129</b>	<i>C. laevigatus</i>	T	Anti-inflammatory	61
Crothalimene A, <b>130</b>	<i>C. dichogamus</i>	R		62
<b>131</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	SB		23
<b>132</b>	<i>P. longifolia</i>	SB		23
Crassin H, <b>133</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Cytotoxic	15
Pseudoeluterin B, <b>134</b>	<i>C. eluteria</i>	BB		63
Formosin A, <b>135</b>	<i>Excoecaria formosana</i>	T	Antimicrobial	64
Formosin B, <b>136</b>	<i>E. formosana</i>	T		64
Formosin C, <b>137</b>	<i>E. formosana</i>	T		64
Crassifolius B, <b>138</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R		65
3 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5(10)-didehydrochiliolide, <b>139</b>	<i>Nardophyllum bryoides</i>	AP	Antitumour	66
<b>140</b>	<i>Alomia myriadenia</i> (Syn. of <i>Ageratum myriadienum</i> )	AP	Antitumour	67
<b>141</b>	<i>Jungermannia hyalina</i>	WP		68
<b>142</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	SB		23
Isoscoparin N, <b>143</b>	<i>Isodon scoparius</i>	AP		69
<b>144</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	SB		23
<b>145</b>	<i>Amoora ouangliensis</i> (Syn. of <i>Aglaia</i> )	B	Antitumour	70

	<i>lawii</i> )			
<b>146</b>	<i>Jungermannia infusca</i>	WP		71
Isoscoparin M, <b>147</b>	<i>Isodon scoparius</i>	AP		69
Agelasine J, <b>148</b>	<i>Agelas mauritiana</i>		Antimalaria, antimicrobial, cytotoxic	46, 72
<b>Halim-5(10)-enes</b>				
Halim-5(10)-en-15-oic acid, <b>149</b>	Dominican amber		Yeast growth inhibition	73
Halima-5(10),13E-diene-3 $\alpha$ ,15-diol, <b>150</b>	<i>Dysoxylum densiflorum</i>	B		74
Halima-5(10),14-diene-3 $\alpha$ ,13 $\xi$ -diol, <b>151</b>	<i>D. densiflorum</i>	B		74
Amoenolide L, <b>152</b>	<i>Amphiachyris amoena</i>	GP		75
Amoenolide M, <b>153</b>	<i>A. amoena</i>	GP		75
Crassifolius A, <b>154</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Cytotoxic	65
Crassifolius C, <b>155</b>	<i>C. crassifolius</i>	R		65
Agelasine O, <b>156</b>	<i>Agelas sp.</i>		Antibacterial, antifungal	76
Agelasine S, <b>157</b>	<i>Agelas sp.</i>		Antibacterial, antifungal	76
<b>8-Epi-halim-5(10)-enes</b>				
<b>158</b>	<i>Stevia gilliesii</i>	AP		77
Viteagnusin B, <b>159</b>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	Fr		78
13-Hydroxyhalima-5(10),14-dien-6-one, <b>160</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	L		79
Viterofolin H, <b>161</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr	Anti-hyperlipidemic	39
Vitetrifolin D, <b>162</b>	<i>V. agnus-castus</i> <i>V. rotundifolia</i> <i>V. trifolia</i>	Fr Fr L, Fr	Anti-inflammatory, cytotoxic	36-38, 80, 81
Vitetrifolin E, <b>163</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	Fr		36
Vitetrifolin F, <b>164</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	Fr		36
Vitetrifolin I, <b>165</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	L		37, 82
Vitextrifloxide H, <b>166</b>	<i>V. trifolia</i>	L	Cytotoxic	37
Vitetrifolin H, <b>167</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr	Anti-inflammatory	38

Isoleojaponin, <b>168</b>	<i>Leonurus japonicus</i>	AP		83
Marrubasch C, <b>169</b>	<i>Marrubium aschersonii</i>	AP	Anti-inflammatory	84
<b>8-Epi-ent-halim-5(10)-enes</b>				
Salmantic acid, <b>170</b>	<i>Cistus laurifolius</i>	AP		85, 86
Salmantic acid methyl ester, <b>171</b>	<i>C. laurifolius</i>	AP		85
Salmantidiol, <b>172</b>	<i>C. laurifolius</i>	AP		85
Leucasperone A, <b>173</b>	<i>Leucas aspera</i>	WP	Anti-inflammatory	87
Leucasperone B, <b>174</b>	<i>L. aspera</i>	WP		87

\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; B: Bark; BB: Bitter Bark; Fr: Fruits; GP: Ground Part; L: Leaves; R: Roots; SB: Stem Bark; T: Twigs; WP: Whole Plant.

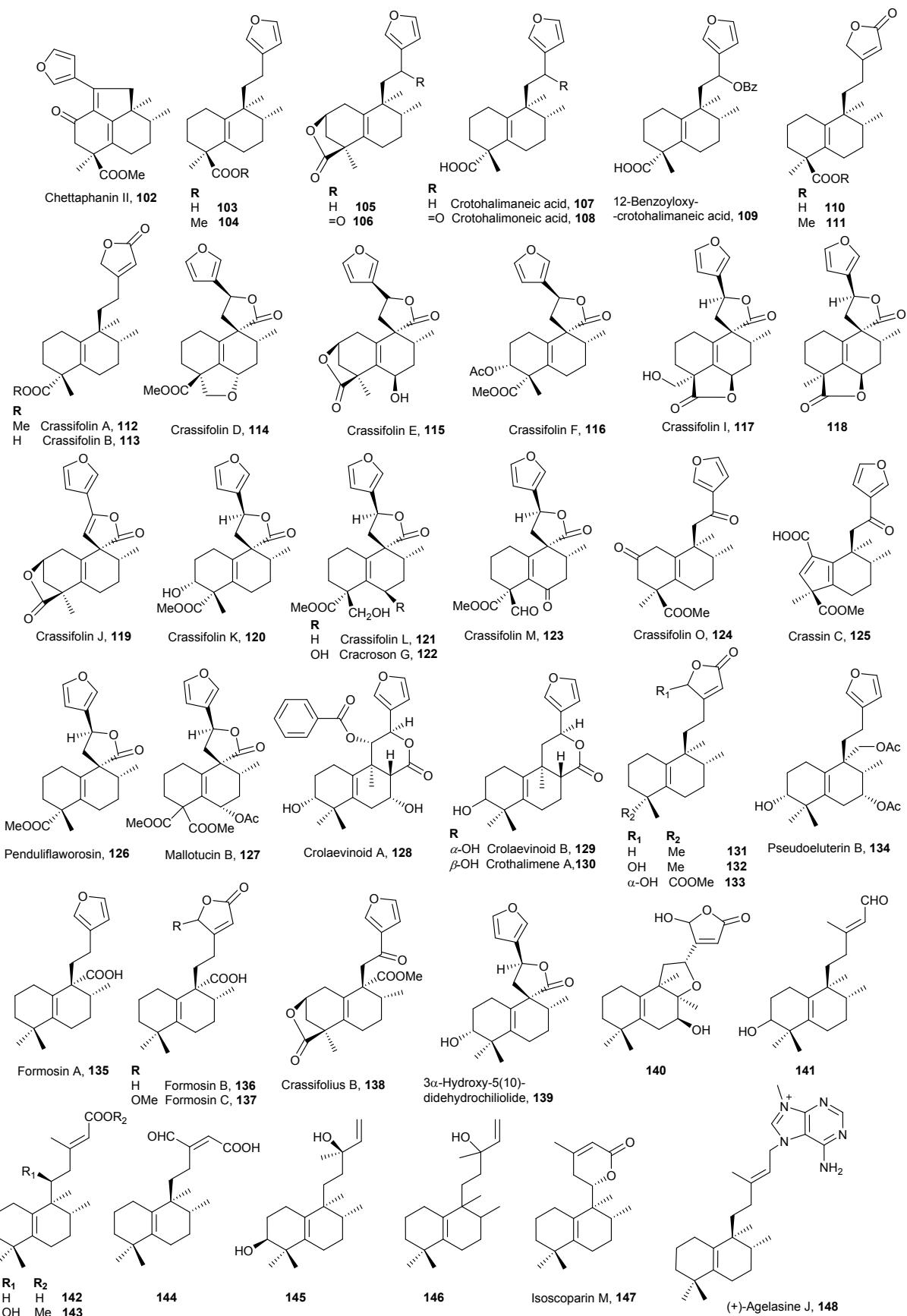
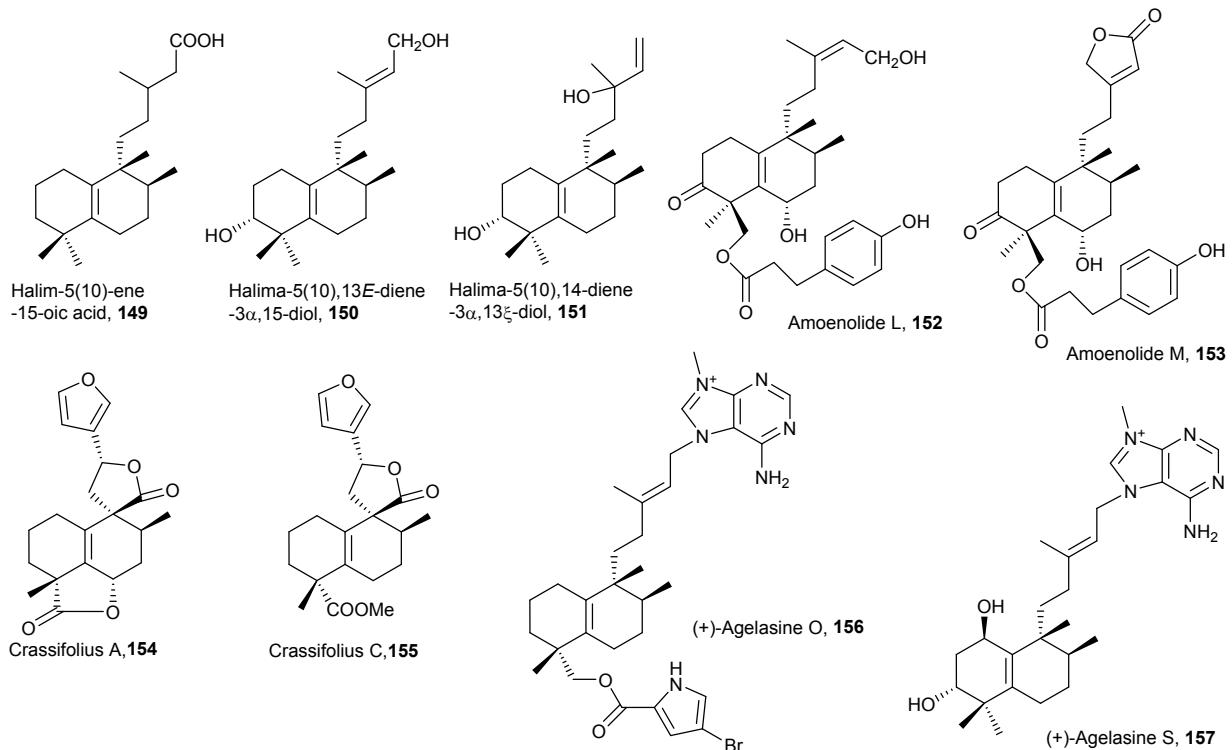
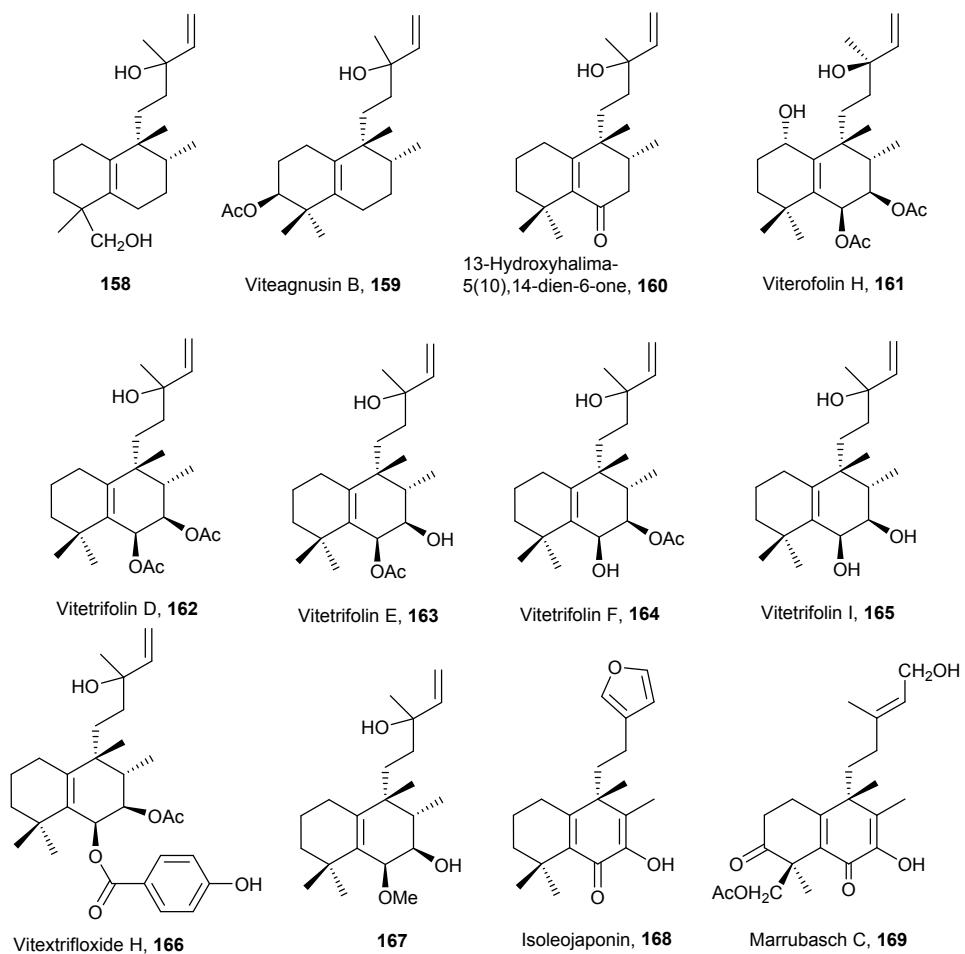


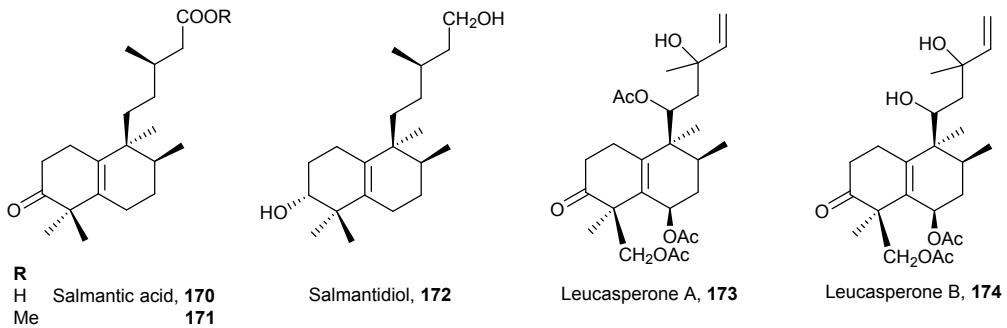
Figure S5. Ent-halim-5(10)-enes



**Figure S6.** Halim-5(10)-enes



**Figure S7.** 8-Epi-halim-5(10)-enes



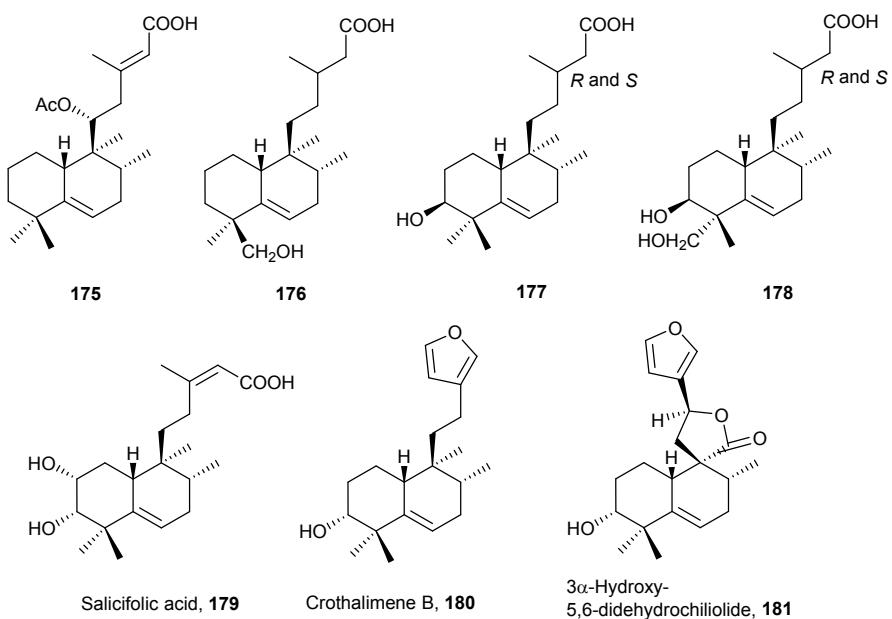
**Figure S8.** 8-Epi-*ent*-halim-5(10)-enes

**Table S3. Halim-5-enes**

	NATURAL SOURCE	ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Ent-halim-5-enes</b>		*	
11 <i>R</i> -Acetoxy- <i>ent</i> -halima-5,13 <i>E</i> -dien-15-oic acid, <b>175</b>	<i>Plectranthus ornatus</i>	WP	Antimicrobial 88, 89
<b>176</b>	<i>Haplopappus paucidentatus</i> (Syn. of <i>H. glutinosus</i> )	AP	90
<b>177</b>	<i>Relhania corymbosa</i> <i>R. squarrosa</i> (Syn. of <i>Oedera squarrosa</i> )	AP AP	91
<b>178</b>	<i>R. corymbosa</i> <i>R. squarrosa</i>	AP AP	91
Salicifolic acid, <b>179</b>	<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i> (Syn. of <i>B. salicina</i> )	AP	Germination inhibition 92
Crothalimene B, <b>180</b>	<i>Croton dichogamus</i>	R	62
3 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5,6-didehydrochiliolide, <b>181</b>	<i>Chiliotrichum rosmarinifolium</i> <i>Nardophyllum bryoides</i>	AP AP	Antitumour 66, 93
<b>Halim-5-enes</b>			
Tuberculosinol, <b>182</b>	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>		94-99
Nosyberkol, Isotuberculosinol, <b>183</b>	<i>Raspailia sp.</i> <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>		94, 96-101
Tuberculosene, <b>184</b>	<i>Kitasatospora griseola</i>		95, 102
Koanophylllic acid B, <b>185</b>	<i>Koanophyllum conglobatum</i>	AP	103
<b>186</b>	<i>Haplopappus pulchellus</i>	AP	104

<b>187</b>	<i>H. pulchellus</i>	AP		104
<b>188</b>	<i>H. pulchellus</i>	AP		104
<b>189</b>	<i>H. pulchellus</i>	AP		104
<b>190</b>	<i>H. pulchellus</i>	AP		104
<b>191</b>	<i>H. pulchellus</i>	AP		104
Koanophylllic acid A, <b>192</b>	<i>Koanophyllum conglobatum</i>	AP		103
<b>193</b>	<i>Acalypha macrostachya</i>	S		105
<b>194</b>	<i>A. macrostachya</i>	S		105
<b>195</b>	<i>Colophospermum mopane</i>	Se	Antimicrobial	106
Koanophylllic acid D, <b>196</b>	<i>Koanophyllum conglobatum</i>	AP		103
Koanophylllic acid C, <b>197</b>	<i>K. conglobatum</i>	AP		103
Micromonohalimane A, <b>198</b>	<i>Micromonospora sp.</i>		Antibacterial	107
Micromonohalimane B, <b>199</b>	<i>Micromonospora sp.</i>		Antibacterial	107
1-Tuberculosinyl adenosine (1-TbAd), <b>200</b>	<i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>		<i>M. tuberculosis</i> biomarker	108, 109
<i>N</i> <sup>6</sup> -Tuberculosinyl adenosine ( <i>N</i> <sup>6</sup> -TbAd), <b>201</b>	<i>M. tuberculosis</i>		<i>M. tuberculosis</i> biomarker	108, 109
<b>8-Epi-halim-5-enes</b>				
Viteagnusin A, <b>202</b>	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	Fr		78
Viterofolin C, <b>203</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr		39
Viterofolin D, <b>204</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr		39
Viterofolin E, <b>205</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr		39
<b>206</b>	<i>Salvia sclarea</i>			102
<b>207</b>	<i>Kitasatospora griseola</i>			102

\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; Fr: Fruits; R: Roots; S: Stem; Se: Seeds; WP: Whole Plant.



**Figure S9.** *Ent*-halim-5-ene

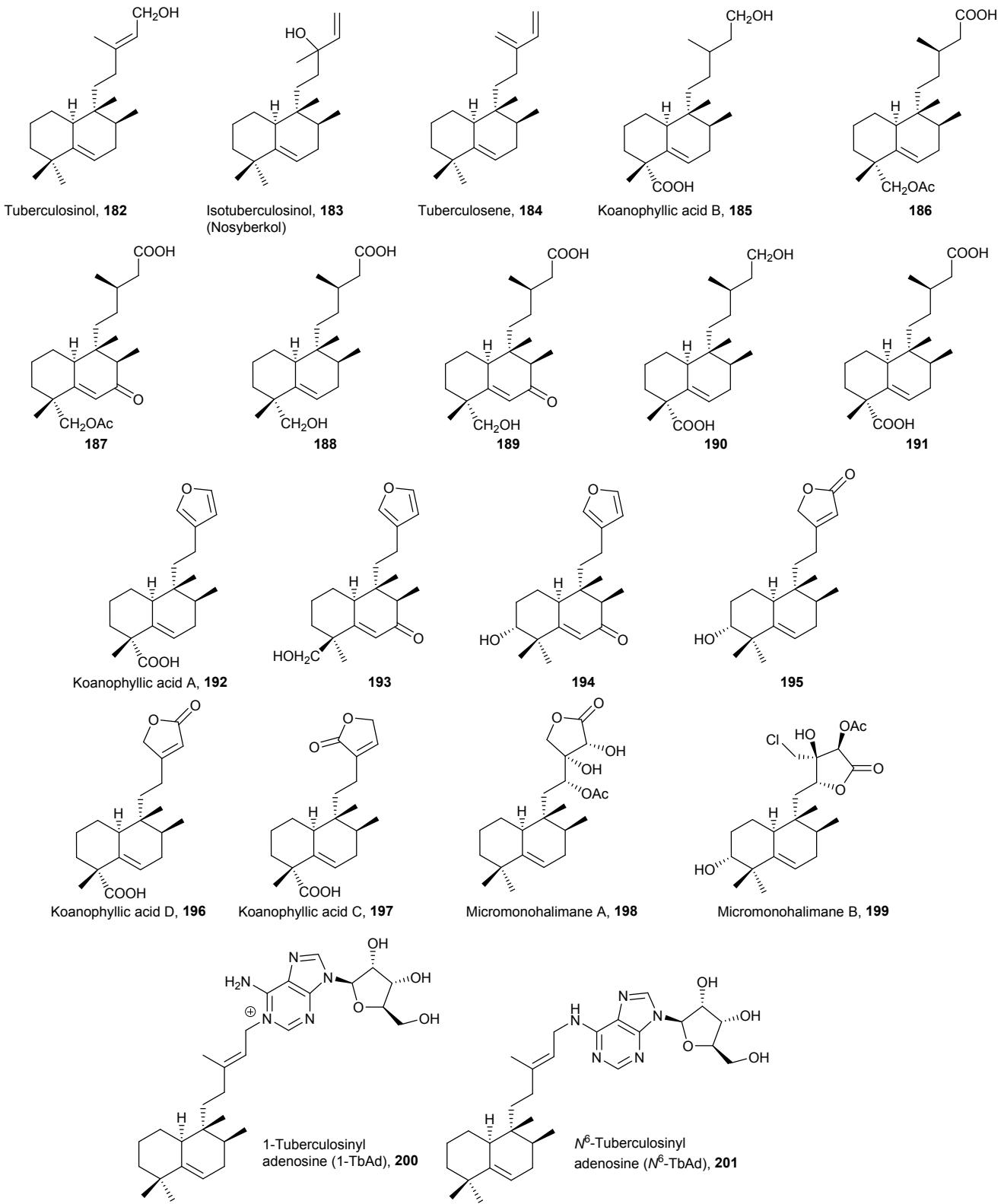
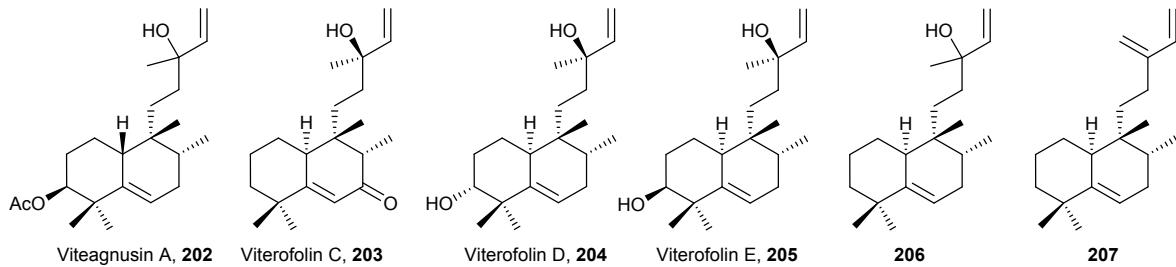


Figure S10. Halim-5-enes

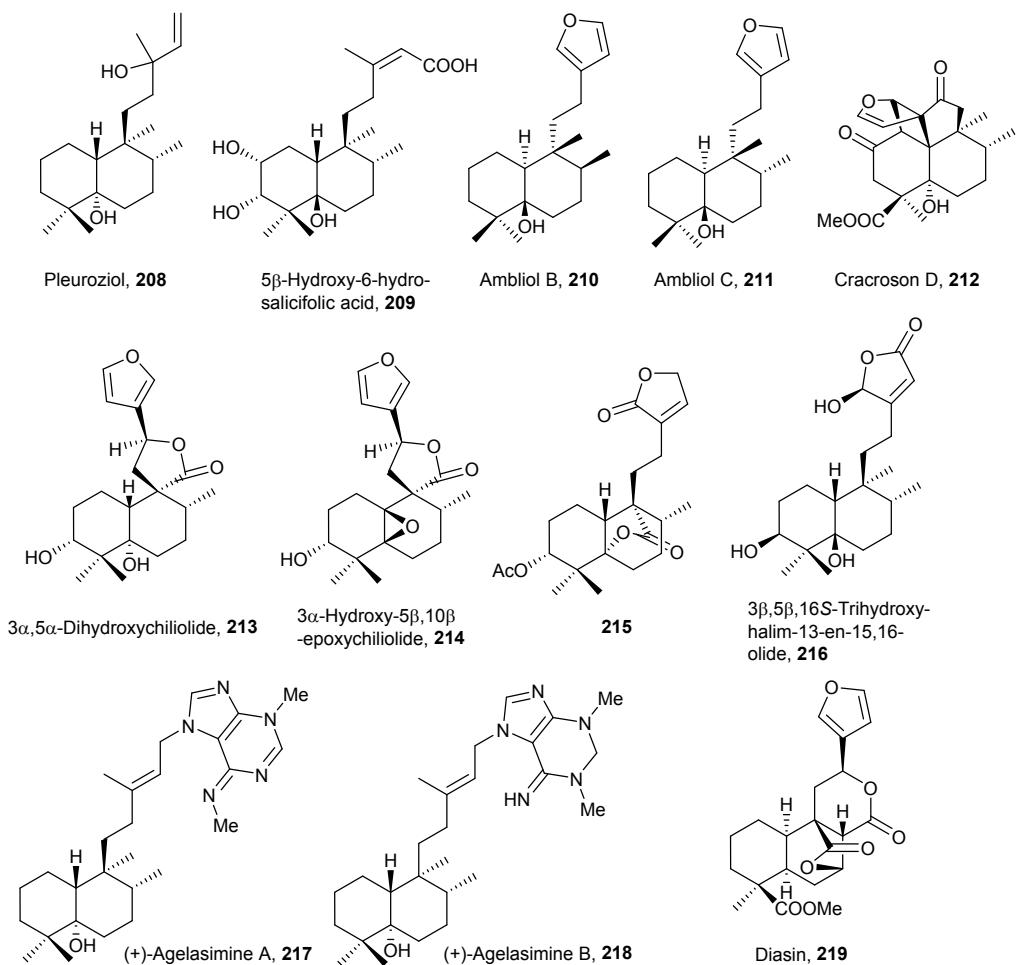


**Figure S11.** 8-Epi-halim-5-enes

**Table S4. Dihydrohalimenes**

	NATURAL SOURCE	ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Dihydrohalimenes</b>		*	
Pleuroziol, <b>208</b>	<i>Pleurozia gigantea</i> <i>Jungermannia truncata</i>	WP	110, 111
5 $\beta$ -Hydroxy-6-hydro-salicifolic acid, <b>209</b>	<i>Baccharis salicifolia</i>	AP	Germination inhibition 92
Ambliol B, <b>210</b>	<i>Dysidea amblia</i>		112, 113
Ambliol C, <b>211</b>	<i>D. amblia</i>		113
Cracrosin D, <b>212</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i>	R	Low cytotoxic 57
3 $\alpha$ ,5 $\alpha$ -Dihydroxychiliolide, <b>213</b>	<i>Chiliotrichum rosmarinifolium</i>	AP	93
3 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5 $\beta$ ,10 $\beta$ -epoxychiliolide, <b>214</b>	<i>C. rosmarinifolium</i>	AP	93, 114
<b>215</b>	<i>Heteroscyphus coalitus</i>	WP	115
3 $\beta$ ,5 $\beta$ ,16S-Trihydroxyhalim-13-en-15,16-olide, <b>216</b>	<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i>	L	Not cytotoxic 116
(+)-Agelasimine A, <b>217</b>	<i>Agelas mauritiana</i>	Cytotoxic Adenosine transfer into rabbit erythrocytes inhibition. $Ca^{2+}$ -channel antagonistic action. $\alpha$ 1 Adrenergic blockade	117, 118
(+)-Agelasimine B, <b>218</b>	<i>A. mauritiana</i>	Cytotoxic Adenosine transfer into rabbit erythrocytes inhibition. $Ca^{2+}$ -channel antagonistic action. $\alpha$ 1 Adrenergic blockade	117, 118
Diasin, <b>219</b>	<i>Croton diasii</i>	TW	119

\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; L: Leaves; R: Roots; TW: Trunk Wood; WP: Whole Plant.



**Figure S12.** Dihydrohalimenes

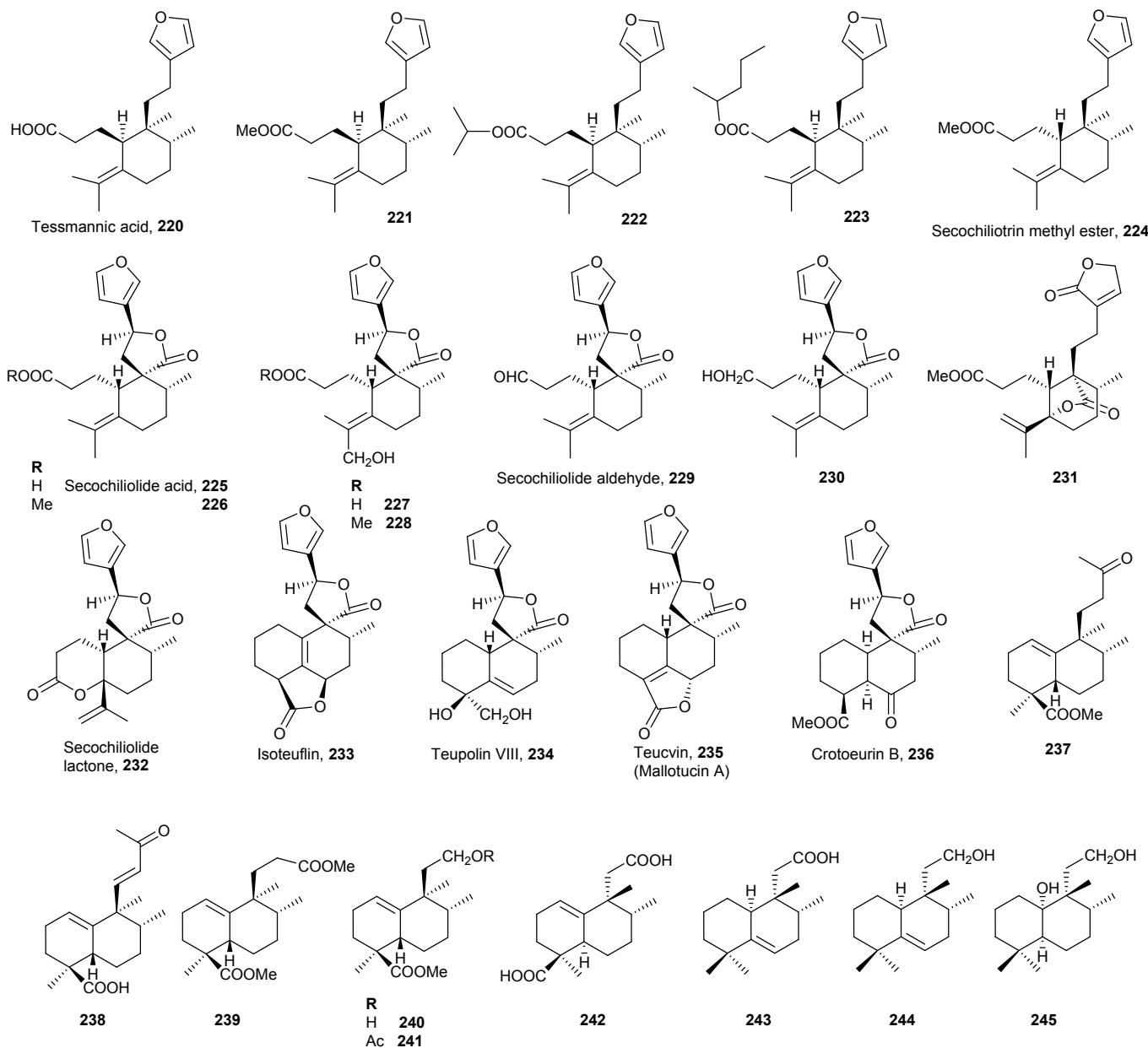
**Table S5. Secohalimenes and norhalimenes**

	NATURAL SOURCE	ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Secohalimenes</b>		*	
Tessmannic acid, 220	<i>Tessmannia densiflora</i>	R, SB	Antibacterial, antifungal, mosquito repellency, weak mosquitocidal 120, 121
Tessmannic acid methyl ester, 221	<i>T. densiflora</i>	R, SB	Antibacterial, antifungal, mosquito repellency, weak mosquitocidal 120, 121
222	<i>T. densiflora</i>	R, SB	120, 121
223	<i>T. densiflora</i>	R, SB	120, 121

Secochiliotrin methyl ester, <b>224</b>	<i>Chiliotrichum rosmarinifolium</i> <i>Nardophyllum lanatum</i>	AP AP		93
Secochiliolide acid, <b>225</b>	<i>C. rosmarinifolium</i> <i>N. lanatum</i> <i>N. bryoides</i>	AP AP AP	Antitumour	66, 93
Secochiliolide acid methyl ester, <b>226</b>	<i>C. rosmarinifolium</i> <i>N. bryoides</i>	AP AP	Antitumour	66, 93
19-Hydroxysecochiliolide acid, <b>227</b>	<i>N. lanatum</i>	AP		93
19-Hydroxysecochiliolide acid methyl ester, <b>228</b>	<i>N. lanatum</i>	AP		93
Secochiliolide aldehyde, <b>229</b>	<i>Chiliotrichum rosmarinifolium</i>	AP		93
<b>230</b>	<i>Nardophyllum bryoides</i>	AP	Antitumour	66
<b>231</b>	<i>Heteroscyphus coalitus</i>	WP		115
Secochiliolide lactone, <b>232</b>	<i>Nardophyllum lanatum</i>	AP		93
<b>Norhalimenes</b>				
Isoteuflin, <b>233</b>	<i>Croton crassifolius</i> <i>Teucrium canadense</i>	R AP		54, 122
Teupolin VIII, <b>234</b>	<i>Teucrium polium</i>	L	Low hepatotoxic	123, 124
Teucvin (Mallotucin A), <b>235</b>	<i>Teucrium viscidum</i> <i>Mallotus repandus</i> <i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>	AP		60, 125-128
Crotoeurin B, <b>236</b>	<i>Croton euryphyllus</i>	L, T	Nerve Growth Factor (NGF) potentiating activity	124, 129
<b>237</b>	<i>Halimium viscosum</i>	AP		8, 130
<b>238</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i>	AP		10
<b>239</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i>	AP		8, 130
<b>240</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i>	AP		130
<b>241</b>	<i>H. viscosum</i>	AP		130
<b>242</b>	<i>Vellozia stipitata</i>	R, TW		131

<b>243</b>	<i>V. flavicans</i> (Syn. of <i>V. squamata</i> )	R, TW		132
<b>244</b>	<i>V. flavicans</i>	R, TW		132
<b>245</b>	<i>Mycale euplectelliooides</i>			133

\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; L: Leaves; R: Roots; SB: Stem Bark; T: Twigs; TW: Trunk Wood; WP: Whole Plant.



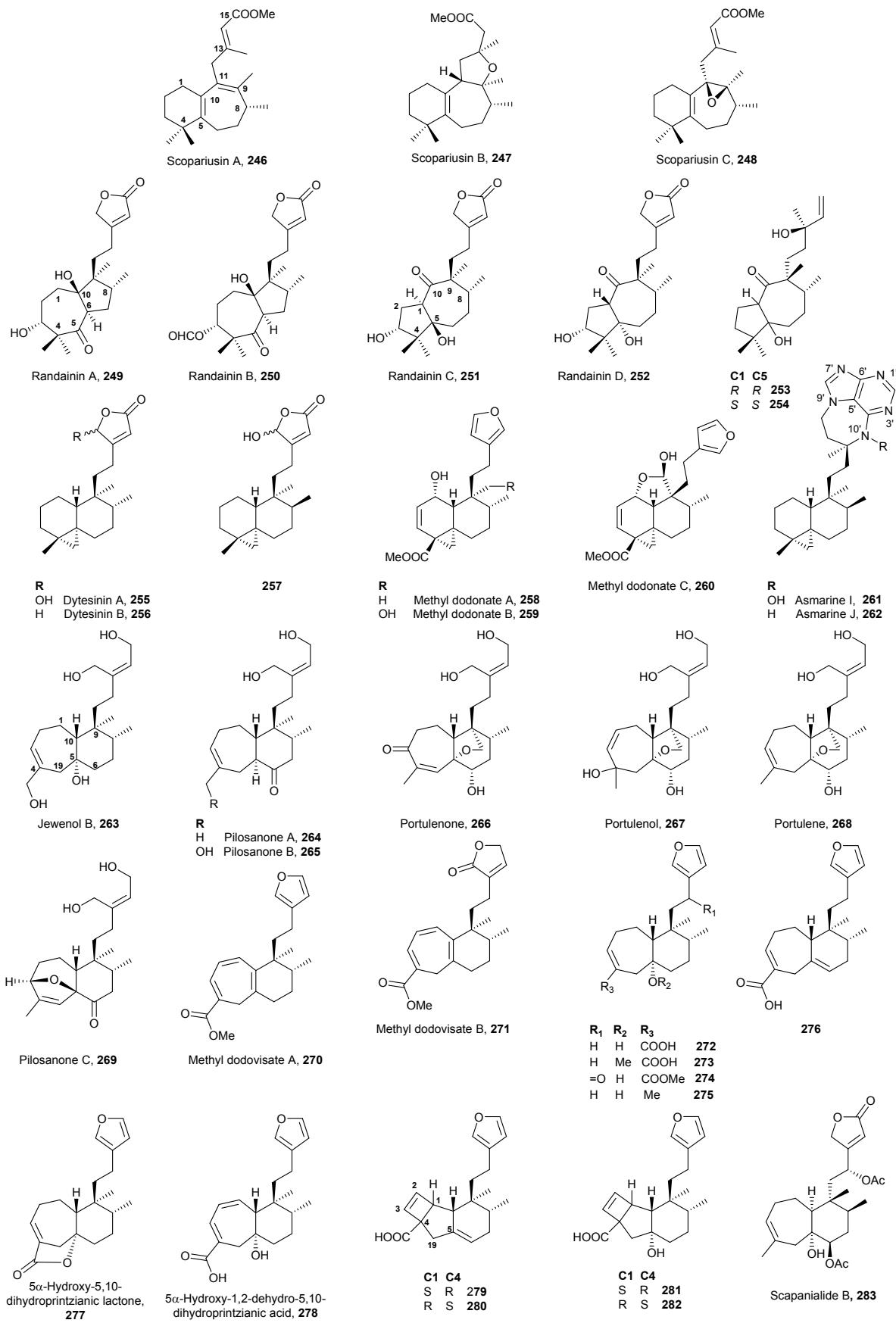
**Figure S13.** Seco- and norhalimenes

**Table S6.** Rearranged halimane type

	NATURAL SOURCE	ACTIVITY	REF.
<b>Rearranged halimane type</b>		*	
Scopariusin A, <b>246</b>	<i>Isodon scoparius</i>	AP	69
Scopariusin B, <b>247</b>	<i>I. scoparius</i>	AP	69
Scopariusin C, <b>248</b>	<i>I. scoparius</i>	AP	69
Randainin A, <b>249</b>	<i>Callicarpa randaiensis</i>	L, T	134
Randainin B, <b>250</b>	<i>C. randaiensis</i>	L, T	134
Randainin C, <b>251</b>	<i>C. randaiensis</i>	L, T	134
Randainin D, <b>252</b>	<i>C. randaiensis</i>	L, T	Anti-inflammatory 134
Viterofolin A, <b>253</b>	<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	Fr	39
Viterofolin B, <b>254</b>	<i>V. rotundifolia</i>	Fr	39
Dytesinin A, <b>255</b>	<i>Cystodytes sp.</i>		135
Dytesinin B, <b>256</b>	<i>Cystodytes sp.</i>		135
<b>257</b>	<i>Echinomuricea sp.</i>	Cytotoxic, anti-inflammatory	136
Methyl dodonate A, <b>258</b>	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	L	137
Methyl dodonate B, <b>259</b>	<i>D. viscosa</i>	L	137
Methyl dodonate C, <b>260</b>	<i>D. viscosa</i>	L	137
Asmarine I, <b>261</b>	<i>Raspailia sp.</i>	Cytotoxic	101
Asmarine J, <b>262</b>	<i>Raspailia sp.</i>	Cytotoxic	101
Jewenol B, <b>263</b>	<i>Portulaca cv Jewel</i>	AP	138
Pilosanone A, <b>264</b>	<i>P. pilosa</i>	AP	139
Pilosanone B, <b>265</b>	<i>P. pilosa</i>	AP	139
Portulenone, <b>266</b>	<i>P. grandiflora</i>	AP	140
Portulenol, <b>267</b>	<i>P. grandiflora</i>	AP	140
Portulene, <b>268</b>	<i>P. grandiflora</i>	AP	140
Pilosanone C, <b>269</b>	<i>P. pilosa</i>	AP	141
Methyl dodovisate A, <b>270</b>	<i>Dodonaea viscosa</i>	AP	142

Methyl dodovisate B, <b>271</b>	<i>D. viscosa</i>	AP		142
5 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5,10-dihydroprintzianic acid, <b>272</b>	<i>Conyza scabrida</i>	AP		143
5 $\alpha$ -Methoxy-5,10-dihydroprintzianic acid, <b>273</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
Aparisthman, <b>274</b>	<i>Aparisthium cordatum</i>	B	Antiulcerogenic	144
<b>275</b>	<i>Croton cortesianus</i>	AP		145
<b>276</b>	<i>Conyza scabrida</i>	AP		143
5 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-5,10-dihydroprintzianic lactone, <b>277</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
5 $\alpha$ -Hydroxy-1,2-dehydro-5,10-dihydroprintzianic acid, <b>278</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
5,6-Dehydroisoconyscabranic acid, <b>279</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
5,6-Dehydroconyscabranic acid, <b>280</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
5 $\alpha$ -Hydroxyisoconyscabranic acid, <b>281</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
5 $\alpha$ -Hydroxyconyscabranic acid, <b>282</b>	<i>C. scabrida</i>	AP		143
Scapanialide B, <b>283</b>	<i>Scapania parva</i> (Syn. of <i>S. verrucosa</i> )	WP		146

\*Organism extraction part: AP: Aerial Part; B: Bark; Fr: Fruits; L: Leaves; T: Twigs; WP: Whole Plant.



**Figure S14.** Rearranged halimanes

## References and notes

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