

Supplemental materials

Oral Administration of Rutile and Anatase TiO₂ Nanoparticles Shifts Mouse Gut Microbiota Structure

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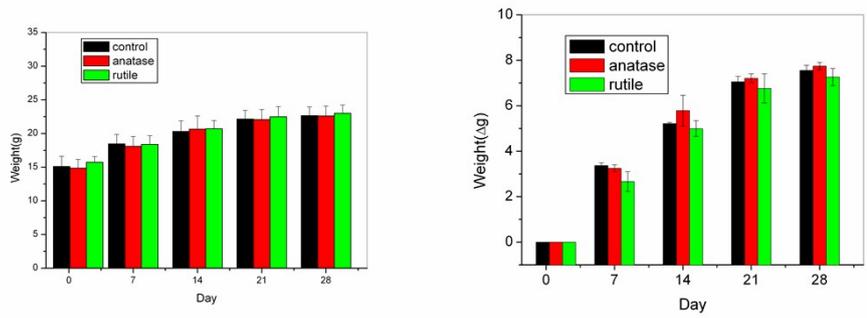


Figure S1. The changes of mice weight in the experiments.

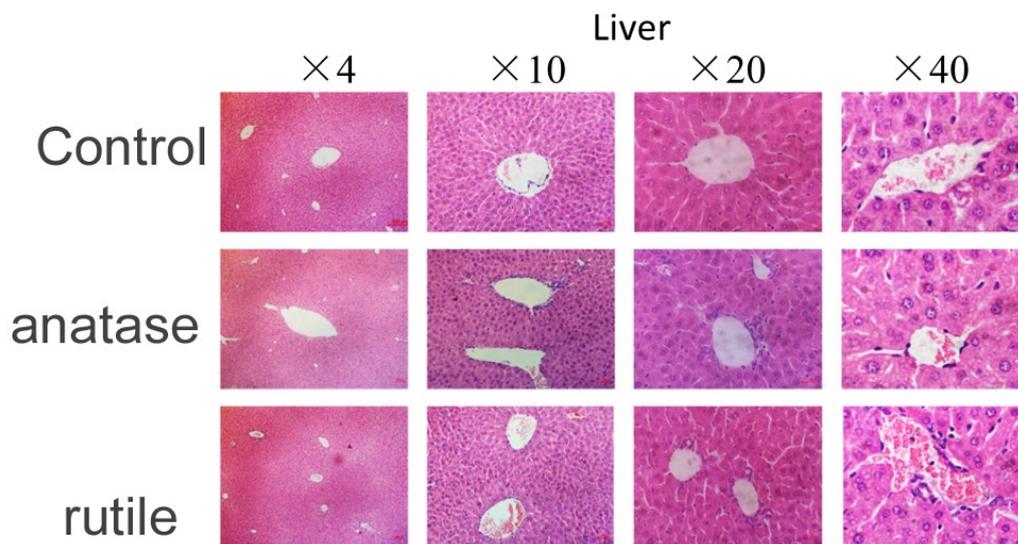


Figure S2. H&E staining of liver slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.

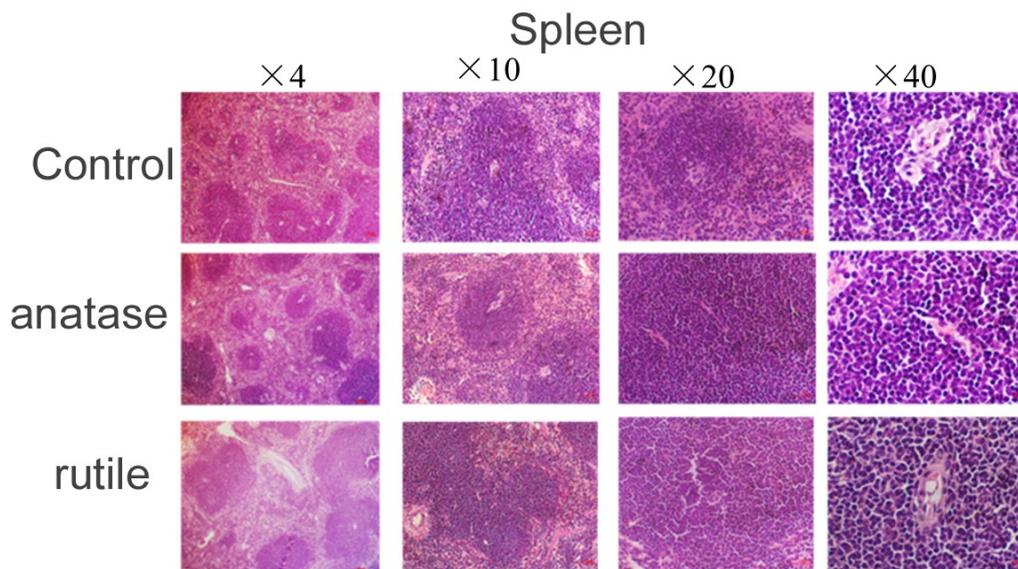


Figure S3. H&E staining of spleen slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.

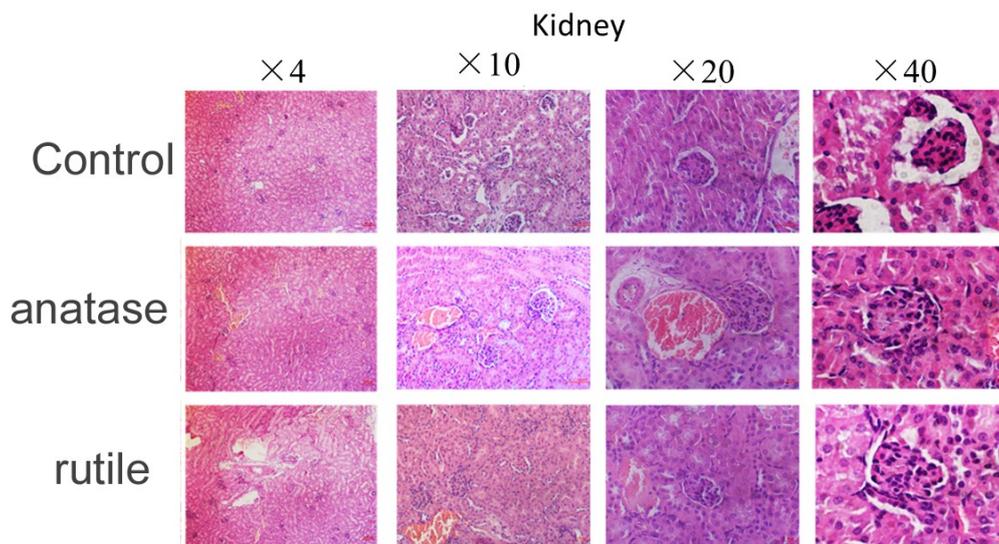


Figure S4. H&E staining of kidney slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.

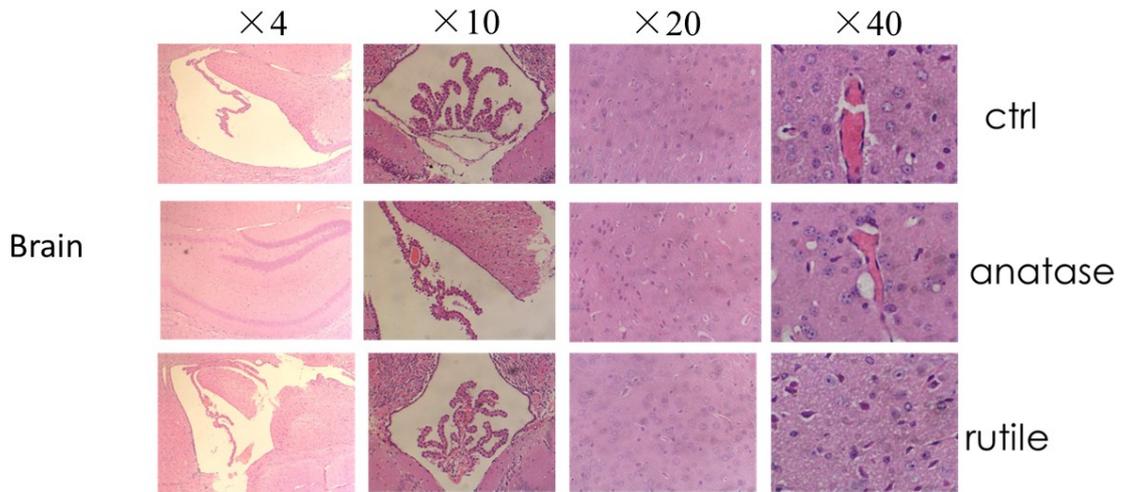


Figure S5. H&E staining of brain slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.

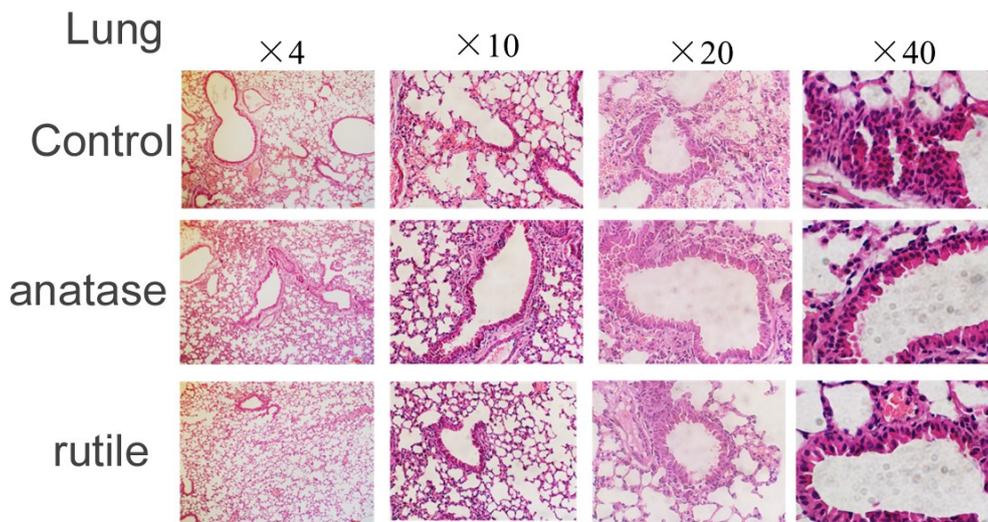


Figure S6. H&E staining of lung slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.



Figure S7. H&E staining of small intestine slices of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group. The slides were 4, 10, 20 and 40 times magnified to observe by the microscopy, respectively.

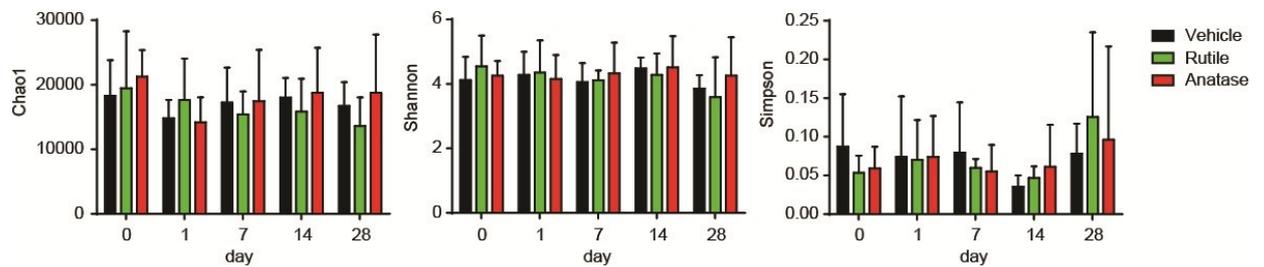


Figure S8. Diversity analysis by Chao1, Shannon and Simpson diversity indexes of the gut microbiota of mice in anatase and rutile exposed groups and the control group during the 28-day treatment period. (a) Chao1; (b) Shannon index; (c) Simpson index.