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Supporting Information

## Delivery of thrombolytic therapy using rod-shaped plant viral nanoparticles decreases risk of hemorrhage

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**Figure S1**. UV-vis spectrum of TMV-tPA. Based on ratio between the absorbance at 646 nm ( $\lambda_{max}$  of sCy5) and 260 nm ( $\lambda_{max}$  of TMV), it is determined that 108.6 ± 11.8 sCy5 molecules were conjugated to one TMV particle on average.

Table S1	. Densitometric	analysis for	the determin	ation of tPA loading.
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	Band density [AU] tPA 1 μg tPA 5 μg TMVcp-tPA		Fitting equation	μg tPA / 20 μg TMV*	μg tPA / mg TMV	Number of tPA/TMV**	
Batch 1	4890.12	21621.18	4965.09	y=0.0002*x	0.993	49.651	27.946
Batch 2	5733.46	23046.64	12838.65	y=0.0002*x	2.568	128.386	72.263
Batch 3	8599.41	28088.54	14702.71	y=0.0002*x	2.941	147.027	82.755
Batch 4	8659.19	23928.87	14377.45	y = 0.0003*x - 1.268	3.044	152.246	85.693
Batch 5	8070.77	23826.47	16351.43	y = 0.0003*x - 1.049	3.854	192.821	108.531
Batch 6	8070.77	23826.47	14494.36	y = 0.0003*x - 1.049	3.299	164.965	92.852
Batch 7	10188.02	19865.11	12712.88	y = 0.0004*x - 3.211	1.874	93.698	52.738
Batch 8	10188.02	19865.11	16761.13	y = 0.0004*x - 3.211	3.493	174.663	98.310
						Average	77.64
						SD	26.25

\* calculated using the fitting equation

\*\* calculated using  $MW_{tPA} = 57$  kDa and  $MW_{TMV} = 39400$  kDa