

Supplementary Material for

Strain-Engineering Tunable Electron Mobility of Monolayer IV-V Group Compounds

Wei Zhang, Jiuren Yin, Yanhuai Ding*, Yong Jiang, Ping Zhang*

College of Civil Engineering & Mechanics, Xiangtan University, Hunan 411105, China

*E-mail: zhangp@xtu.edu.cn (P. Z.); yhding@xtu.edu.cn (Y.D.)

1. Kinetic stability calculations

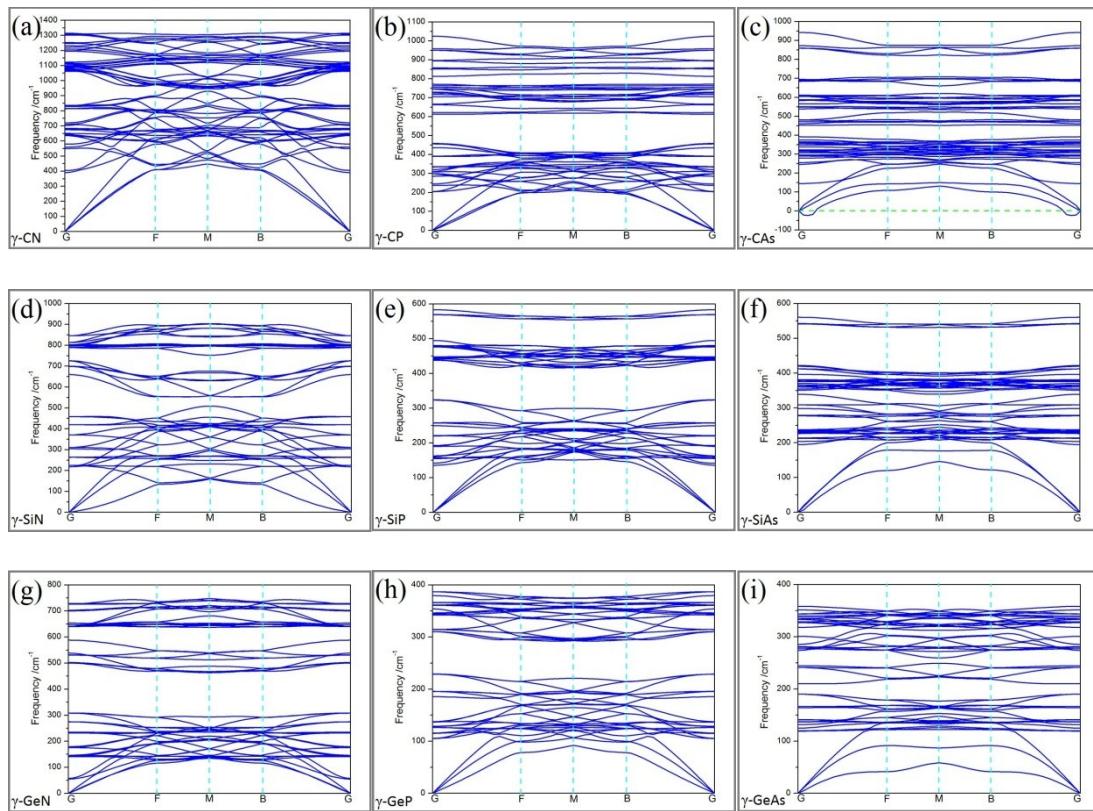


Figure s1. The phonon dispersion curves of monolayer IV-V materials.

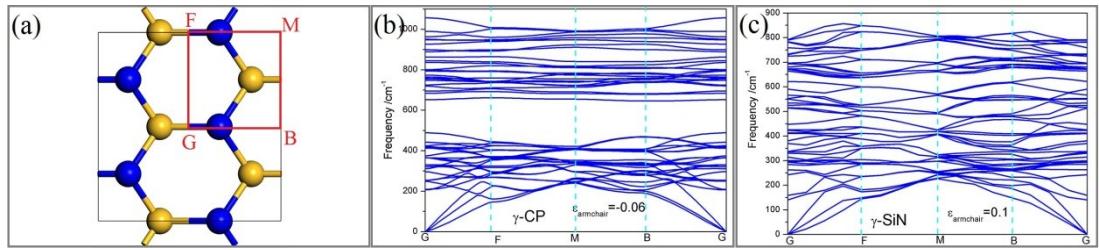


Figure s2. The phonon dispersion curves of monolayer γ -CP and γ -SiN at armchair strains of -0.06 and 0.1, respectively.

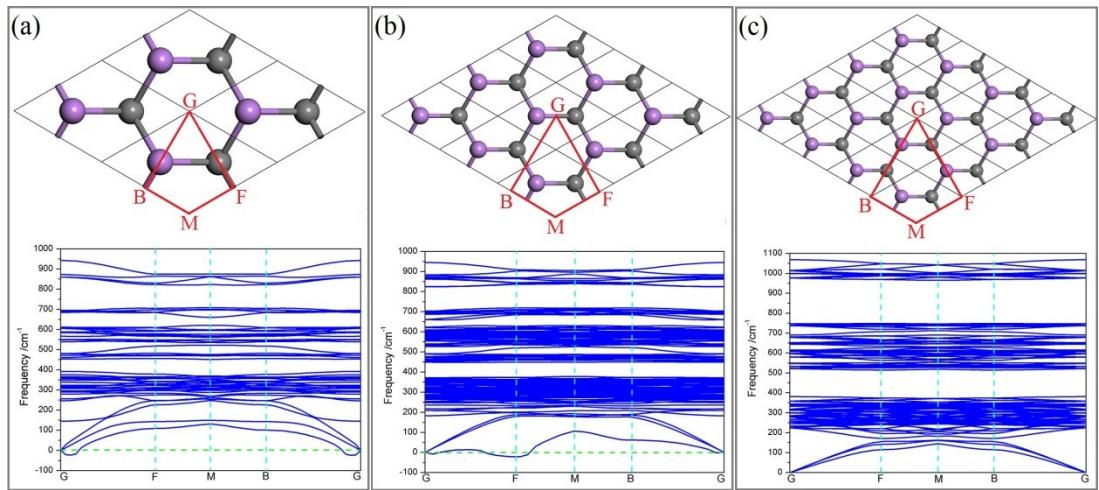
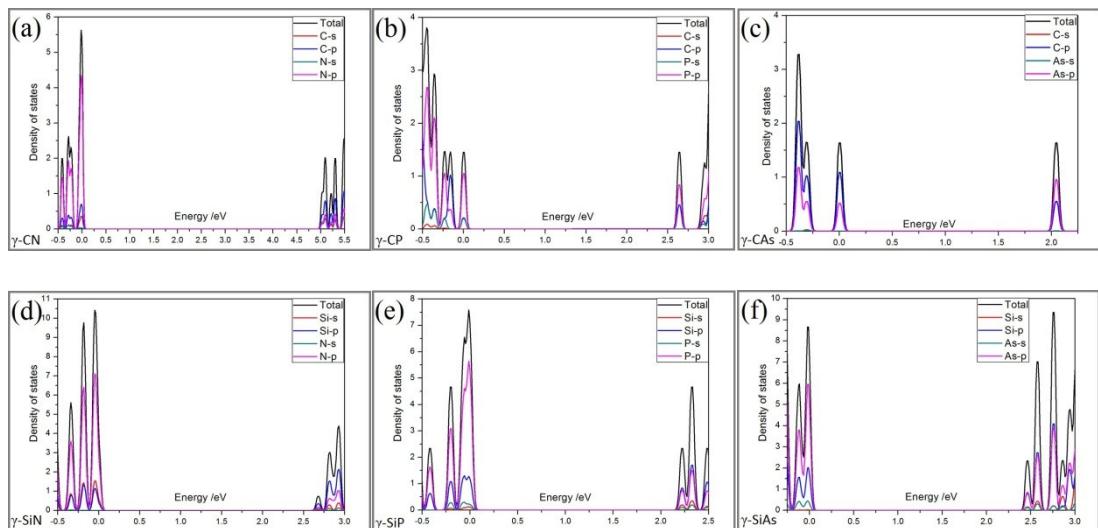


Figure s3. The phonon dispersion curves of $2 \times 2 \times 1$, $3 \times 3 \times 1$ and $4 \times 4 \times 1$ supercells of monolayer γ -CAs.

2. Density of states calculations



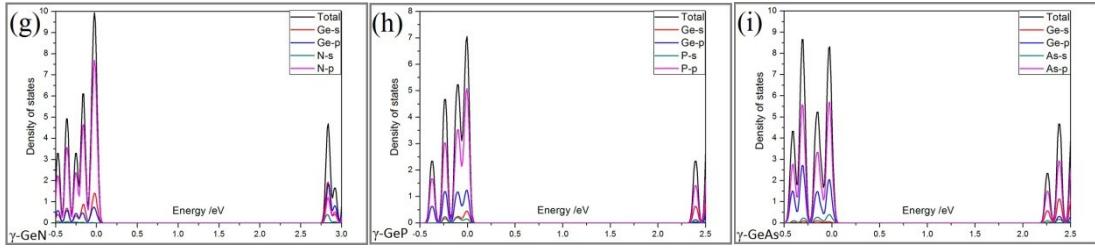


Figure s4. The total and partial densities of states for monolayer IV-V materials.

3. Intrinsic mobility calculations

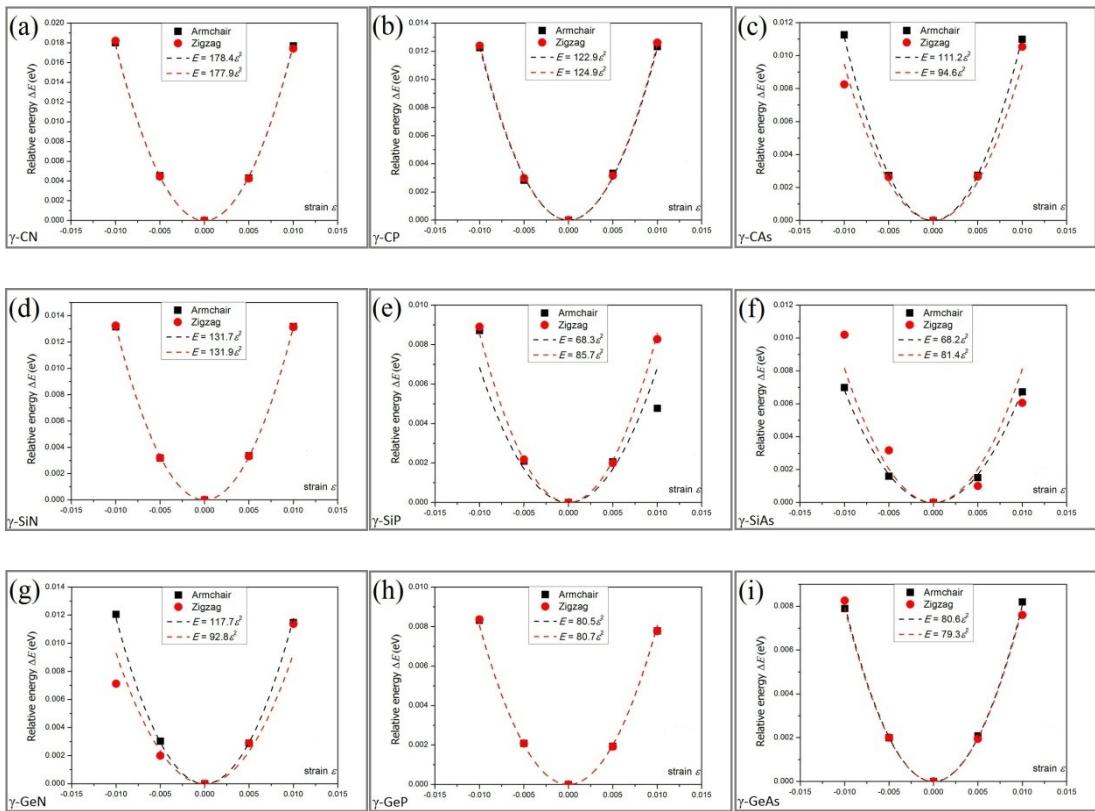
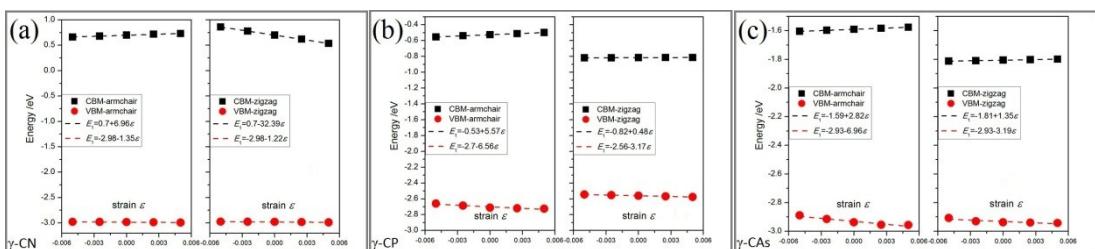


Figure s5. Energy difference between the total energy of relaxed and strained monolayer IV-V materials along zigzag and armchair directions.



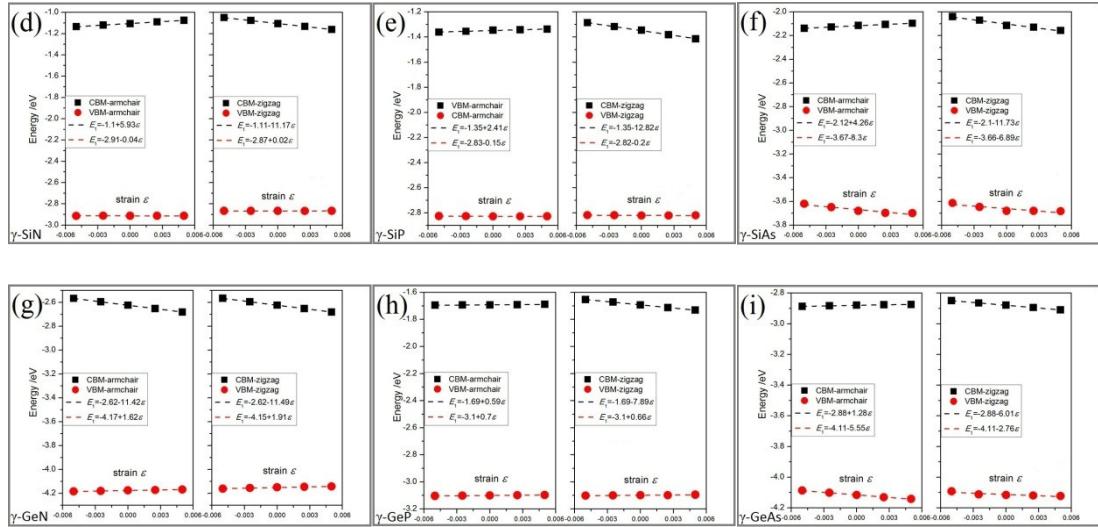


Figure s6. Energy shift of CBM and VBM for monolayer IV-V materials with respect to the lattice dilation and compression along the zigzag and armchair directions, respectively.

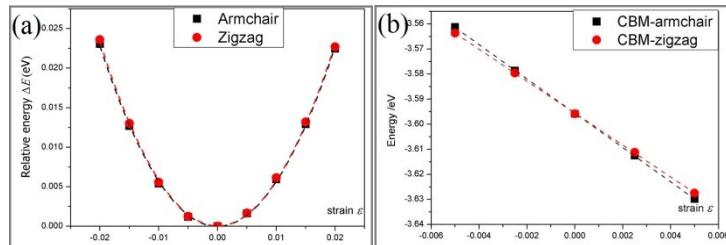


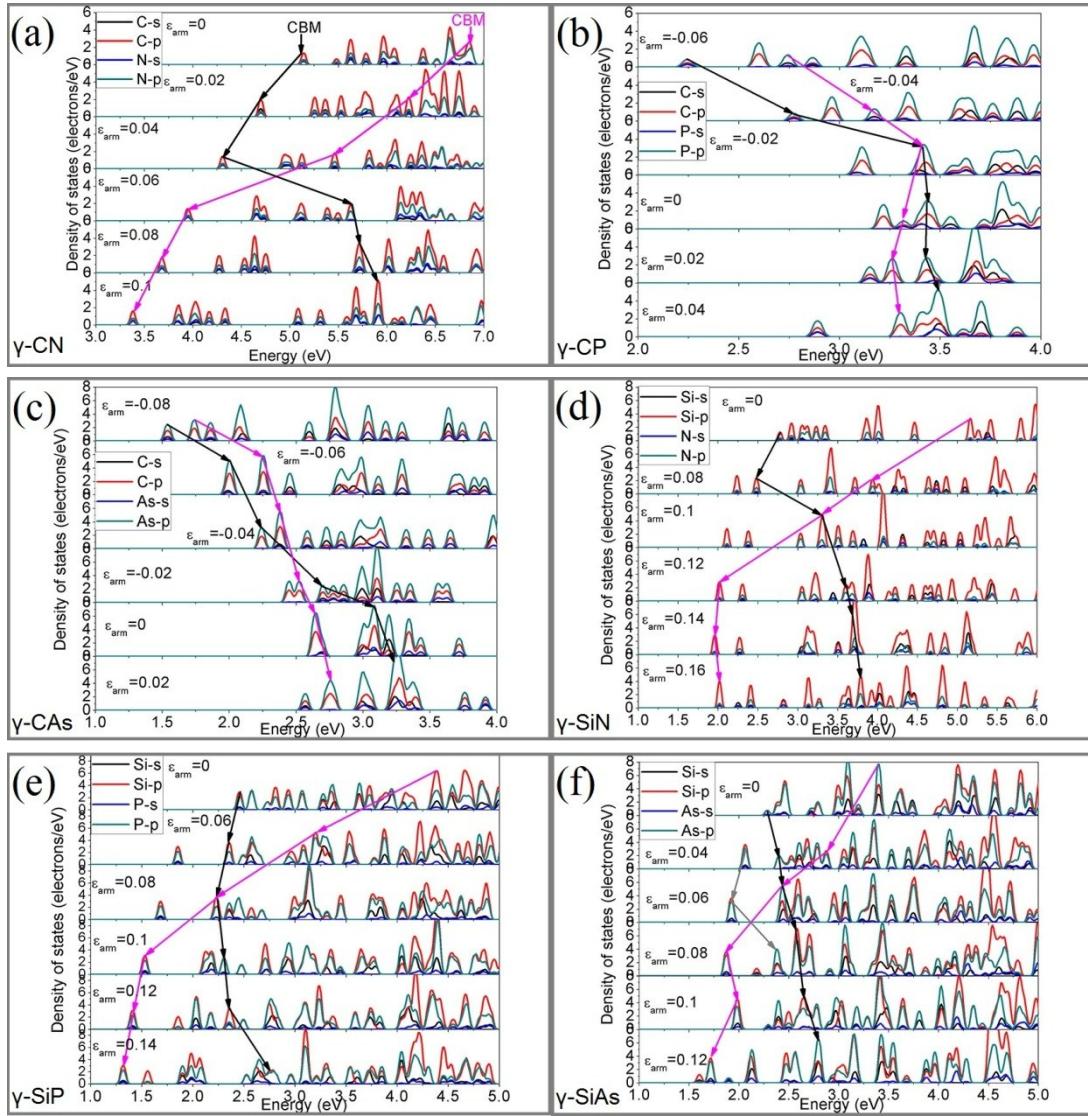
Figure s7. (a) Energy difference between the total energy of relaxed and strained monolayer γ -InSe along zigzag and armchair directions. (b) Energy shift of CBM for monolayer γ -InSe with respect to the lattice dilation and compression along the zigzag and armchair directions, respectively.

Table s1. Calculated free electrons effective masses, DP constant, in-plane stiffness and mobility along armchair and zigzag directions in InSe.

Effective mass m^*		DP constant $ E_1 (eV)$		Stiffness $C2d(N/m)$		Mobility $T(cm^2s^{-1}v^{-1})$	
Armchair	Zigzag	Armchair	Zigzag	Armchair	Zigzag	Armchair	Zigzag

Work1 ¹	0.197	0.186	5.380	5.222	40.470	49.733	789.615	1090.872
Work2 ²	0.234	0.245	8.90	8.75	73.6	74.5	240	230
Our work	0.196	0.200	6.840	6.370	63.730	64.930	502.970	567.450

4. Strained electronic and geometric structures



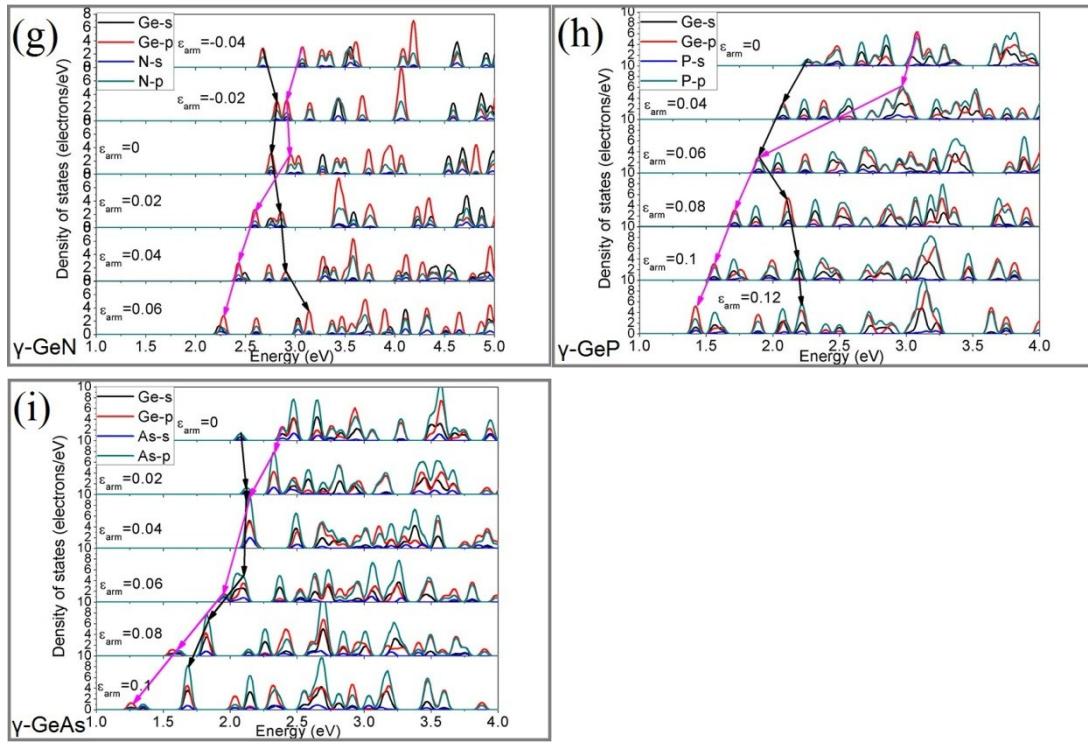


Figure s8. The partial densities of states (conduction bands) for monolayer IV-V materials under strain engineering.

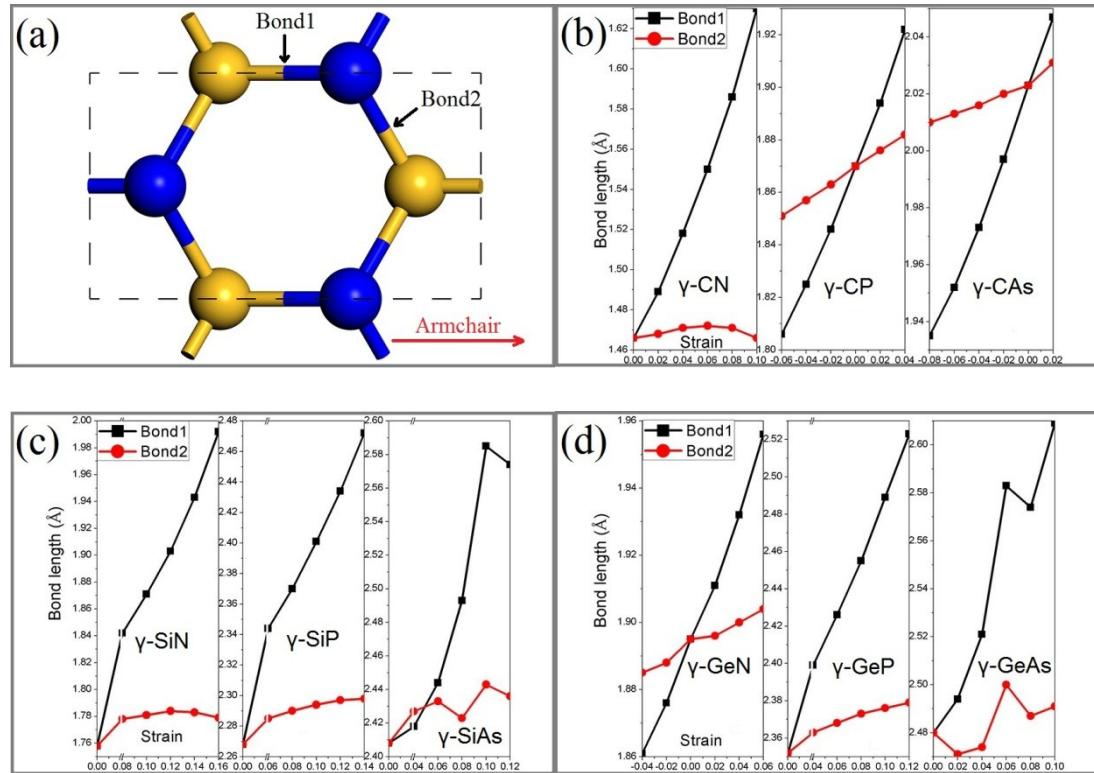


Figure s9. Changes of IV-V bonds under armchair strain engineering progress.

5. Strained mobility calculations

Table s2. The stiffness C2d, DP constant E1 and mobility T at 300K of monolayer IV-V

materials when a certain armchair uniaxial stain is applied.

γ -CN	ϵ	0	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.1
	C2d (N/m)	291.9	283.88	231.43	182.35	106.4	18.32
	E1(eV)	6.96	5.73	7.63	38.7	43.23	43.24
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	15.83	105.15	14.46	12.62	3.59	3.15
γ -CP	ϵ	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0	0.02	0.04
	C2d (N/m)	220.62	199.7	179.42	137.45	138.45	117.83
	E1(eV)	6.43	3.17	2.37	5.57	1.69	1.78
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	14.77	55	186.43	570.02	8176.11	5670.74
γ -CAs	ϵ	-0.08	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0	0.02
	C2d (N/m)	119.61	164.41	187.10	140.11	108.04	100.01
	E1(eV)	23.64	15.1	16.3	0.9	2.82	0.86
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	0	0.18	0.99	17826.23	1418.57	16208.87
γ -SiN	ϵ	0	0.08	0.1	0.12	0.14	0.16
	C2d (N/m)	145.62	107.55	105.82	60.22	38.97	20.17
	E1(eV)	5.93	6.36	6.5	21.85	22.32	21.9
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	58.7	27.74	24.07	48.03	34.63	21.39
γ -SiP	ϵ	0	0.06	0.08	0.1	0.12	0.14
	C2d (N/m)	50.93	52.23	45.28	37.32	28.09	18.07
	E1(eV)	2.41	2.97	3.02	16.79	15.13	13.4
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	46.88	23.46	20.03	126.17	122.91	99.13
γ -SiAs	ϵ	0	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.1	0.12
	C2d (N/m)	46.48	50.12	42.78	6.65	27.77	25.06
	E1(eV)	4.26	4.67	16.41	6.82	14.23	13.83
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	3.58	0.92	189.67	187.5	211.08	201.66
γ -GeN	ϵ	-0.04	-0.02	0	0.02	0.04	0.06
	C2d (N/m)	136.9	130.63	114.84	110.64	99.09	73.31
	E1(eV)	7.51	7.13	7.2	12.67	14.34	15.56
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	31.05	21.97	228.63	213.48	199.72	137.09
γ -GeP	ϵ	0	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.1	0.12

	C2d (N/m)	56.26	49.49	44.8	36.34	28.59	19.27
	E1(eV)	0.59	1.21	1.7	16.5	14.91	12.73
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	6731.33	1829.07	893.8	189.34	189.95	172.1
γ -GeAs	ε	0	0.02	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.1
	C2d (N/m)	51.79	46.26	38.41	35.05	29.82	25.29
	E1(eV)	1.27	2.48	1.88	10.34	13.34	12.35
	T(cm ² s ⁻¹ v ⁻¹)	1404.25	225.4	604.46	465.02	306.94	318.01

5. Reference

1. Xia, C.; Du, J.; Huang, X.; Xiao, W.; Xiong, W.; Wang, T.; Wei, Z.; Jia, Y.; Shi, J.; Li, J., Two-dimensional n-InSe/p-GeSe(SnS) van der Waals heterojunctions: High carrier mobility and broadband performance. *Physical Review B* 2018, 97, 115416.
2. Chong, S.; Hui, X.; Bo, X.; Yidong, X.; Jiang, Y.; Zhiguo, L., Ab initio study of carrier mobility of few-layer InSe. *Applied Physics Express* 2016, 9, 035203.