Engineered Nanoceria cytoprotection In Vivo: mitigation of Reactive Oxygen Species and Double-stranded DNA breakage due to Radiation Exposure

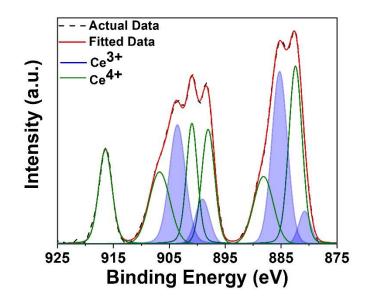
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Supplemental Figure 1. X-ray Photoelectron spectroscopy. Cerium oxide nanoparticles were analyzed for binding energy at values particular for Ce³⁺ and for Ce⁴⁺. Calculating these values in ratio allows the determination of Ce³⁺:Ce⁴⁺. This formulation of CNPs shows a very high portion of Ce³⁺, suggestive of cyto-protective radical oxygen scavenging activity.

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