## Moisture-tolerant supermolecule for the stability enhancement

## of Organic-inorganic perovskite solar cells in ambient air

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Figure S1. Schematic illustration of the structure of perovskite solar cell with  $\beta$ -CD.



Figure S2. The average-diameter statistics of grains in perovskite films with and without  $\beta$ -CD.



Figure S3. Digital photo of the operating system for the perovskite films.



Figure S4. Digital photo of perovskite films with and without  $\beta$ -CD after long-term operation for one week.



Figure S5. Time-resolved photoluminescence spectrometer (TRPL) of perovskite films with and without  $\beta$ -CD. The values of  $\tau_1$  and  $\tau_2$  represents the decay lifetimes at the fast and slow decay components of the PL decay curves, respectively.



Figure S6. *J*-V curves of PSCs with various concentrations of  $\beta$ -CD in perovskite.



Figure S7. Forward and reverse scanning *J*-*V* curves from PSCs with and without  $\beta$ -CD.



Figure S8. TRPL spectra of perovskite films with and without  $\beta$ -CD. All curves were monitored at 780 nm from the perovskite side. The structure of samples is ITO/SnO<sub>2</sub>/perovskite. The values of  $\tau_1$  and  $\tau_2$  represents the decay lifetimes at the fast and slow decay components of the PL decay curves, respectively.



Figure S9. *J-V* curves and the corresponding power curves of PSCs with and without  $\beta$ -CD for the MPP measurement.

Table S1.	Average	performance	of PSCs	fabricated	by various	concentrations	of β-CD
in perovs	kite.						

Jsc (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> )	Voc (V)	FF (%)	PCE (%)
22.55	1.02	70.40	16.19
	<b>J</b> sc ( <b>mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b> ) 22.55	Jsc (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> ) Voc (V) 22.55 1.02	Jsc (mA cm <sup>-2</sup> ) Voc (V) FF (%)   22.55 1.02 70.40

(0 mg/ml)				
1 mg/ml	22.41	1.09	75.04	18.32
3 mg/ml	23.16	1.09	75.24	18.99
5 mg/ml	23.96	1.1	75.82	19.98
10 mg/ml	22.93	1.1	75.06	18.93
15 mg/ml	21.39	1.08	75.79	17.50
20 mg/ml	20.94	1.05	71.54	15.83