## Supporting Information for

## 3-layer conductive metal-organic nanosheets as electrocatalysts to enable ultralow detection limit of $H_2O_2$

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Additional drawings and figures to support the maintext:



**Fig. S1**. (a) Hole fragment of the  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets. (b) Surface pressure (SP)–mean molecular area (MMA) isotherm of HHTP monomer spread at the air/water interface at room temperature at a compression rate of 2 mm min<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S2.** Water contact angles of (a) FTO glass, (b) double-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets.



**Fig. S3.** AFM amplitude image of single-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheet.



**Fig. S4.** (a) AFM topography image of single-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheet. (b) Corresponding line profiles of the nanosheet in S5a.



**Fig. S5.** (a) AFM topography image of 3-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets; (b) AFM phase image of 3-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets; (c) Corresponding line profiles of the yellow line in Figs. S5a and S5b.



**Fig. S6.** (a) UV-vis absorption spectra of HHTP solution at different concentration; (b) The linear relationship between the absorbance at 282 nm and the concentration.



Fig. S7. UV-vis absorption spectra of  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB 3-layer nanosheets



**Fig. S8.** XPS energy survey spectra of 30-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets.



**Fig. S9.** C 1s spectrum of  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets.



**Fig. S10.** LSV curves of 1-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheet in  $N_2/O_2$  saturated and  $H_2O_2$  added 0.1 M KOH.



**Fig. S11.** LSV curves of FTO, FTO+nafion, and FTO+nafion+ $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets.



**Fig. S12.** LSV curves of single-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets transferred under different surface tensions.



**Fig. S13.** LSV curves of 3-layer  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets tranfered under different pH values.



**Fig. S14.** Reactions happening in acid/alkaline environments in the LB trough of this work.



**Fig. S15.** LSV curves of  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets tranferred under different ion concentration.



**Fig. S16.** LSV curves of  $[Co_3(HHTP)_2]_n$  LB nanosheets samples before/after 500 °C annealing for 1h.