

Supporting information

Piezo-phototronic Enhanced Serrate-structured ZnO-based Heterojunction Photodetector for Optical Communication

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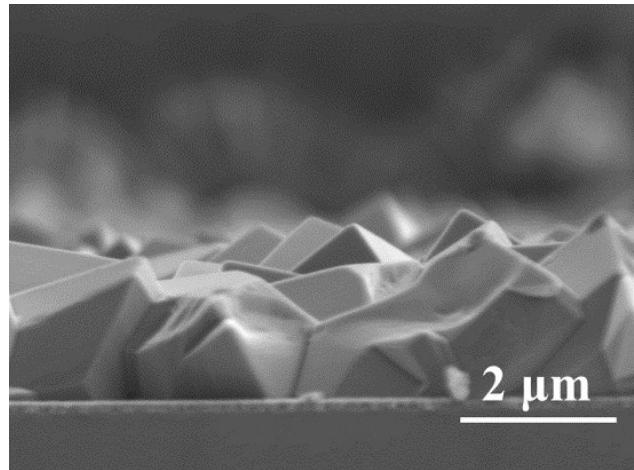


Fig. S1. The cross-sectional SEM image of the Cu₂O with the electrochemical deposition time of 1.0 h.

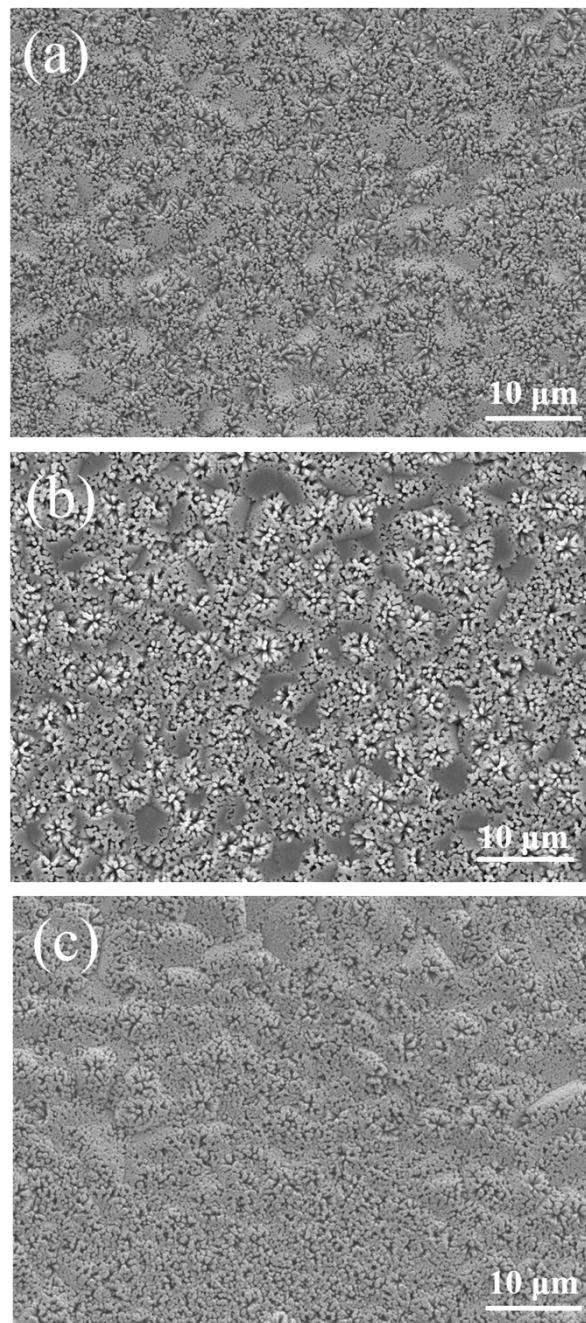


Fig. S2. The SEM images of ZnO nanorods synthesized on the surface of Cu₂O (a). 0.5 h, (b). 1.0 h, (c). 1.5 h

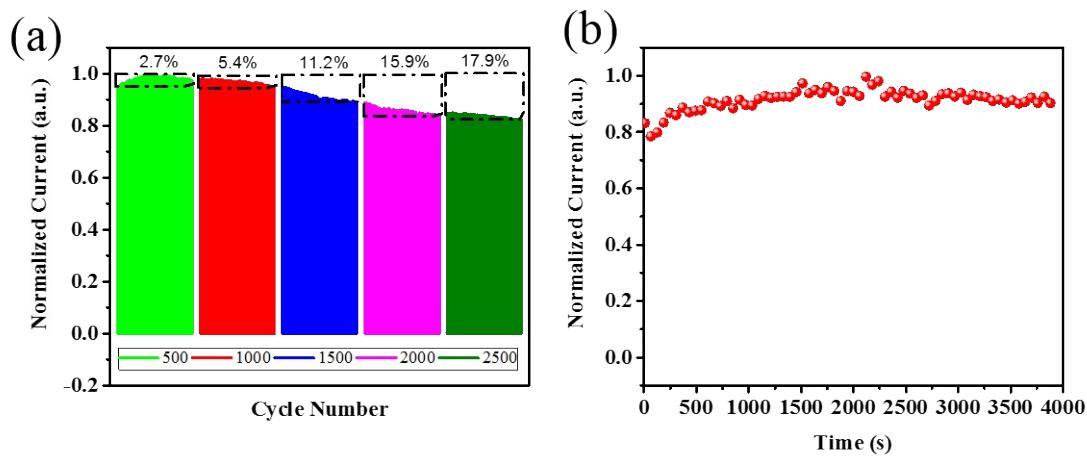


Fig. S3. (a) Photoresponse behaviors of the photodetector under a repetitive irradiation of more than 2500 cycles. (b) Photoresponse behaviors of the photodetector under long term radiation.

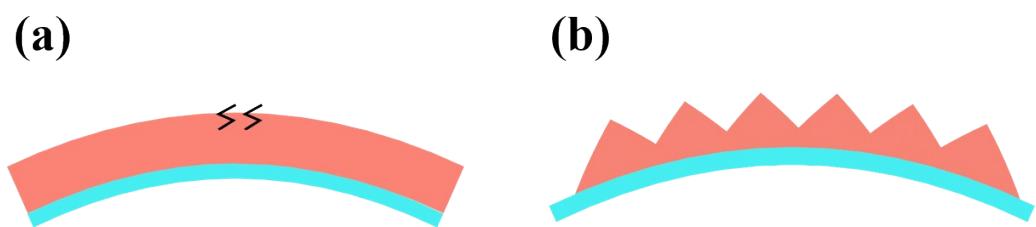


Fig. S4. The schematic diagram that serrate-structured design helps to improve stability

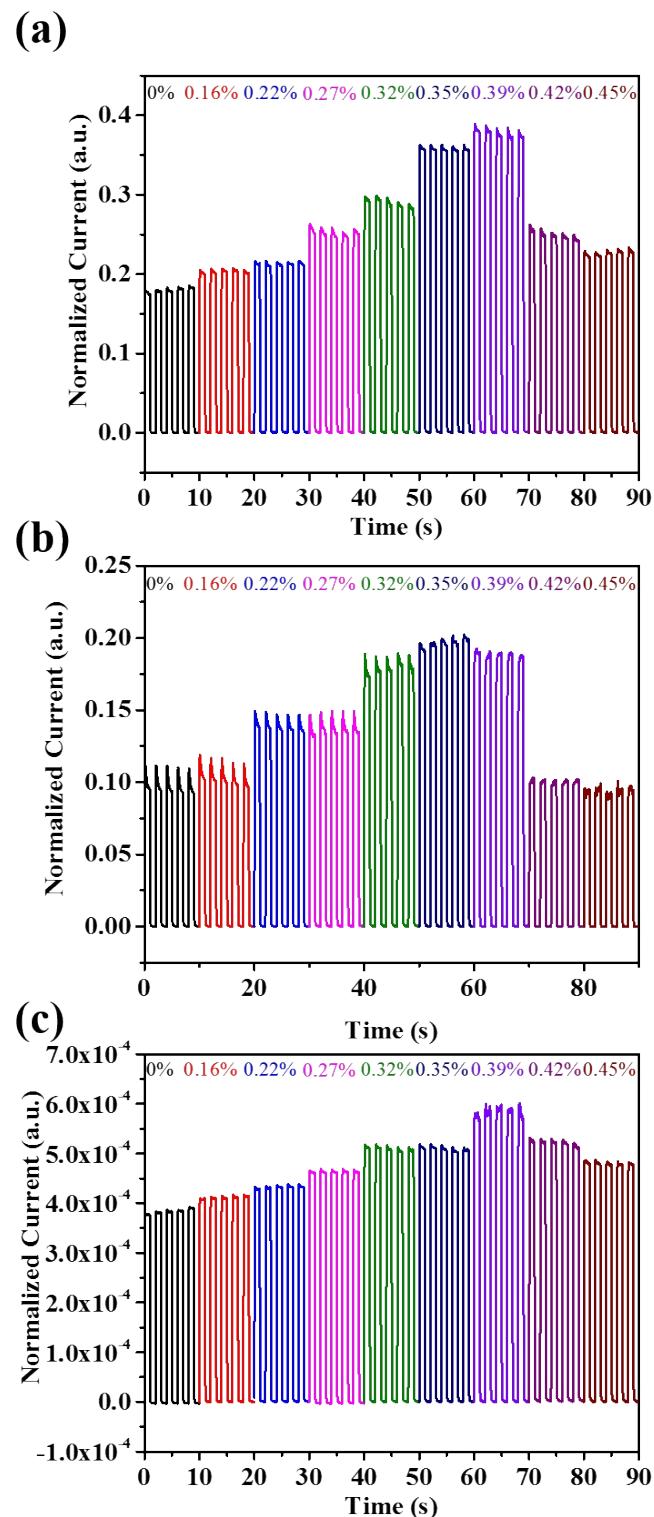


Fig. S5. The photoresponse behaviors of the photodetector with different strain **(a)**. 450 nm, 1.77 mW/mm² **(b)**. 532 nm, 1.77 mW/mm² **(c)**. 650 nm, 1.77 mW/mm²

Table S1. The performance of ZnO-based photodetectors

Materials	Bias	Detection range	Dark current	Photocurrent	Rise time	Fall time	Reference
ZnO/Si	-2 V	442 nm	3.17 μ A	131 μ A	0.97 ms	1.30 ms	¹
ZnO/Ga ₂ O ₃	0 V	261 nm	<1 nA	40 nA	<0.3 s	<0.3 s	²
ZnO/PEDOT	0 V	442 nm	-	65 nA	344.4 ms	320.5 ms	³
ZnO/PbS	10 V	350 nm	1 pA	550 pA	<0.5 s	<0.5 s	⁴
ZnO/Spiro-MeOTAD	0 V	365 nm	5 nA/cm ²	110 nA/cm ²	0.16 s	0.20 s	⁵
ZnO/Cu ₂ O	0 V	405 nm	<20 nA	24.90 μ A	1.6 ms	1.8 ms	This work

Table S2 Performance comparison between the SZCPs and 2D materials-based photodetectors

Materials	Bias	Detection range	Photocurrent	ON/OFF ratio	Rise time	Fall time	Reference
ZnO/Cu ₂ O	0 V	405 nm	24.90 μA	>1000	1.6 ms	1.8 ms	This work
Black-phosphorus	0.2 V	640 nm	2 nA	>1000	1 ms	4 ms	⁶
SnS ₂	5 V	405 nm	<100 pA	3.63	0.4 s	0.6 s	⁷
MoS ₂	20 V	514 nm	0.1 nA	500	13 s	30 s	⁸
MoO ₃	-	365 nm	25μA	2000	40 ms	-	⁹

Reference:

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