Electronic Supplementary Information for

Defect-related multicolour emissions in ZnO tetrapods: from violet, over green to yellow

Miao Zhang^{1,2} Frédéric Averseng¹, Francia Haque², Patrizia Borghetti², Jean-Marc Krafft¹, Benoît Baptiste³, Guylène Costentin^{1*} and Slavica Stankic^{2*}

¹Sorbonne Université, CNRS, Laboratoire de Réactivité de Surface, LRS, F-75005 Paris, France

²Sorbonne Université, CNRS, Institut des NanoSciences de Paris, INSP, F-75005 Paris, France.

³Sorbonne Université, CNRS, Institut de Minéralogie, de Physique des Matériaux et de Cosmochimie, IMPMC, F-75005 Paris, France

*Corresponding authors: guylene.costentin@upmc.fr and slavica.stankic@insp.jussieu.fr



Figure SI-1. Tauc plot of as-synthesized ZnO smoke.



Figure SI-2. XRD and Rietveld refinements of the (a) as-synthesized and (b) annealed (773 K and $P < 10^{-5}$ mbar) ZnO smoke. For both, the red crosses are the experimental points, the black line is the calculated pattern, blue vertical tick marks refer to Bragg reflections, and the blue line is the calculated difference pattern. The insets represent TEM and SEM images for as-synthesized and annealed sample, respectively.



Figure SI-3. PL spectrum and corresponding band fitting analysis of ZnO sample three times annealed (T = 773 K) in P_{O2} = 100 mbar.