Supporting Information

Multi-components composed Cu₂O@FePO₄ core-cage structure to jointly promote fast electron transfer toward highly sensitive *in situ* detection of nitric oxide

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Fig. S1. (a) Nitrogen adsorption-desorption and (b) pore-size distribution curves of

 $Cu_2O@FePO_4CC.$

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Fig. S2. HRTEM image of Cu₂O@FePO₄CC.



Fig. S3. HRTEM image of Cu_2O .



Fig. S4. (a) XRD patterns of Cu_2O , $Cu_2O@FePO_4CS$, $Cu_2O@FePO_4CC$ and $FePO_4$. (b)

XPS survey spectrum of $Cu_2O@FePO_4CC$ and corresponding high-resolution spectra

in (c) Cu 2p, (d) Fe 2p and (e) P 2p regions.





Fig. S6. (a) Scheme and (b)optical image of SPE.



Fig. S7. SEM images of Cu₂O@FePO₄CC materials synthesized with various Fe³⁺ concentrations: (a) 1.0 μ M, (b) 5.0 μ M, (c) 10.0 μ M, (g) 2.5 μ M. And the SEM images of Cu₂O@FePO₄CC materials synthesized with different S₂O₃²⁻ concentrations: (d) 0.1 M, (e) 0.7 M, (f) 1 M, (g) 0.25 μ M. Effect of the different addition of Fe³⁺ (h) and S₂O₃²⁻ (i) on the performance of Cu₂O@FePO₄CC/SPE in CV responses, peak currents or half-wave potentials. (Scale bar is equal to 200 nm for every image)



Fig. S8. CV curves of Cu₂O@FePO₄CS (a) and Cu₂O@FePO₄CC synthesized under different conditions of (b) 2.5 μM, (c) 1 μM, (d) 5 μM and (e)10 μM Fe³⁺ concentrations; (f) and (g) and (h) are the CV curves f Cu₂O@FePO₄CC synthesized under 0.1 M, 0.7 M and 1.0 M S₂O₃²⁻; the potential window is 0.2-0.3 V and the scan rates vary from 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 to70 mV s⁻¹. (f) Capacitive currents at 0.25 V as a function of scan rates for different materials.



Fig. S9. Amperometric curve of Cu₂O@FePO₄CC/SPE, Cu₂O@FePO₄CS/SPE, Cu₂O/SPE,

FePO₄/SPE upon continuous injection of NO at 0.97 V in 0.01 M PBS (pH 7.4).

