

**Nanostructures Inducing Distinctive Photocatalytic and Photoelectrochemical Performance via the Introduction of rGO into Cd<sub>x</sub>Zn<sub>1-x</sub>S**

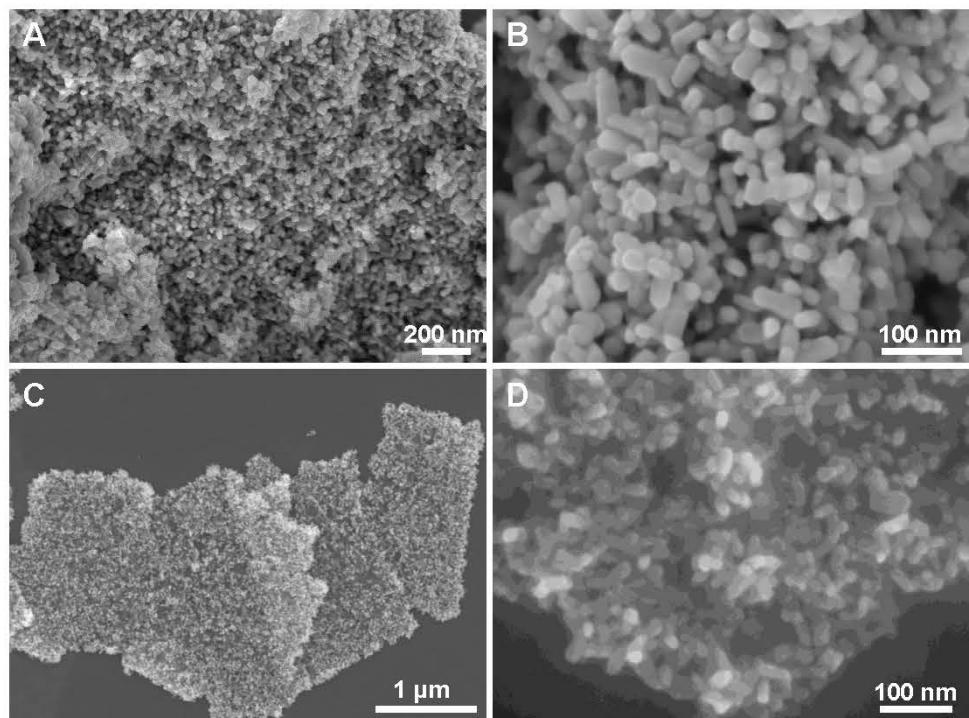
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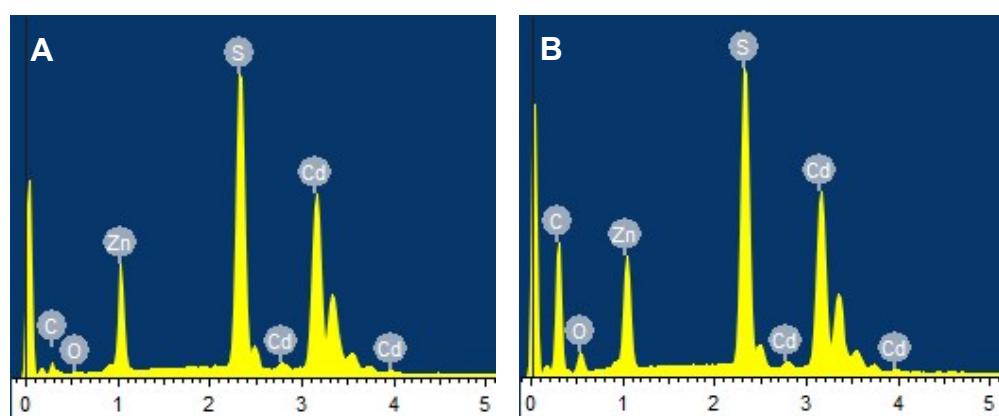
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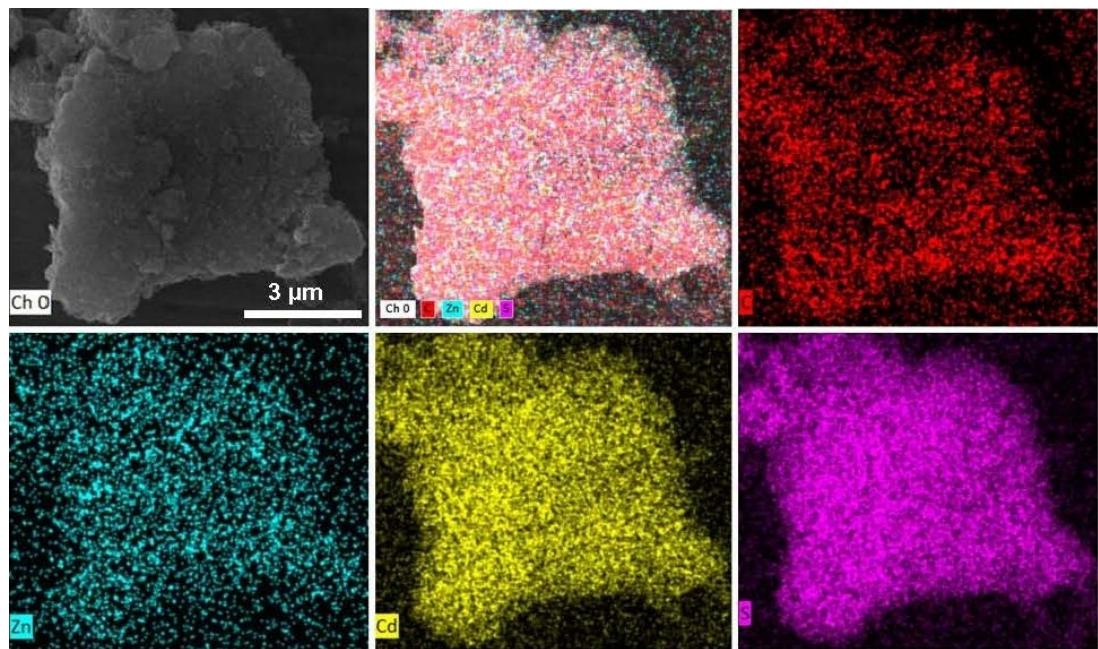
Correspondence and requests for materials should be addressed to S.L.X. (email: chexsl@sdu.edu.cn).



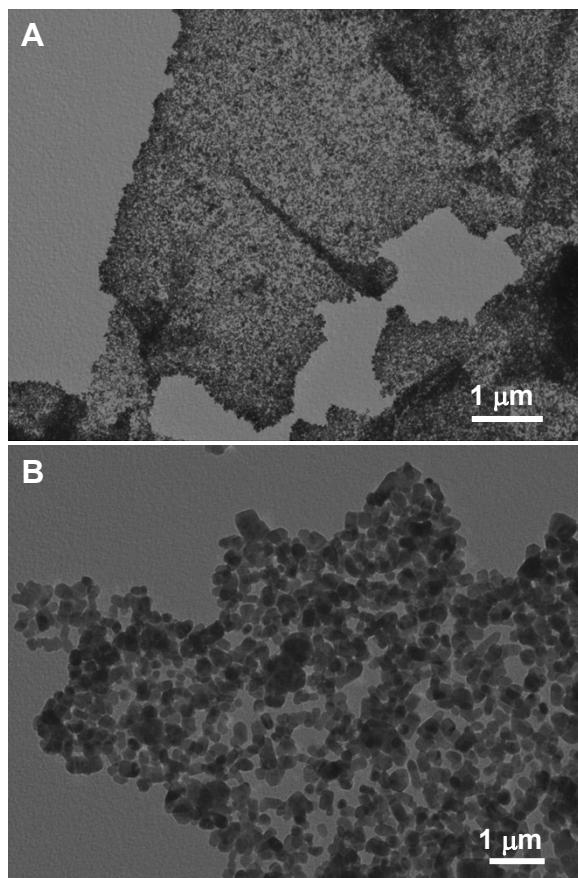
**Figure S1.** FESEM images with different magnification of Cd<sub>0.6</sub>Zn<sub>0.4</sub>S-DETA1.0 (A, B) and Cd<sub>0.6</sub>Zn<sub>0.4</sub>S-RGO (C, D).



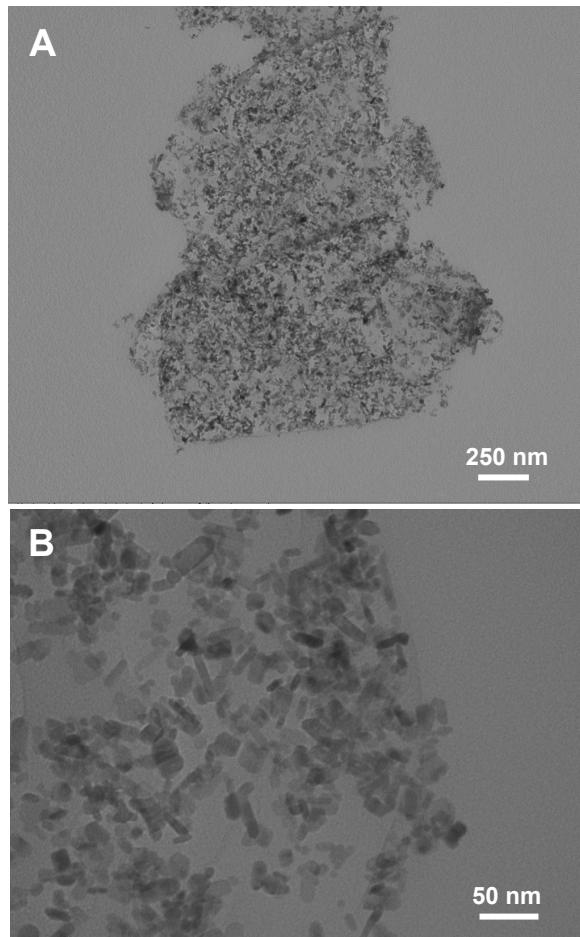
**Figure S2.** EDX spectra of (A) Cd<sub>0.6</sub>Zn<sub>0.4</sub>S-DETA1.0 and (B) Cd<sub>0.6</sub>Zn<sub>0.4</sub>S-RGO.



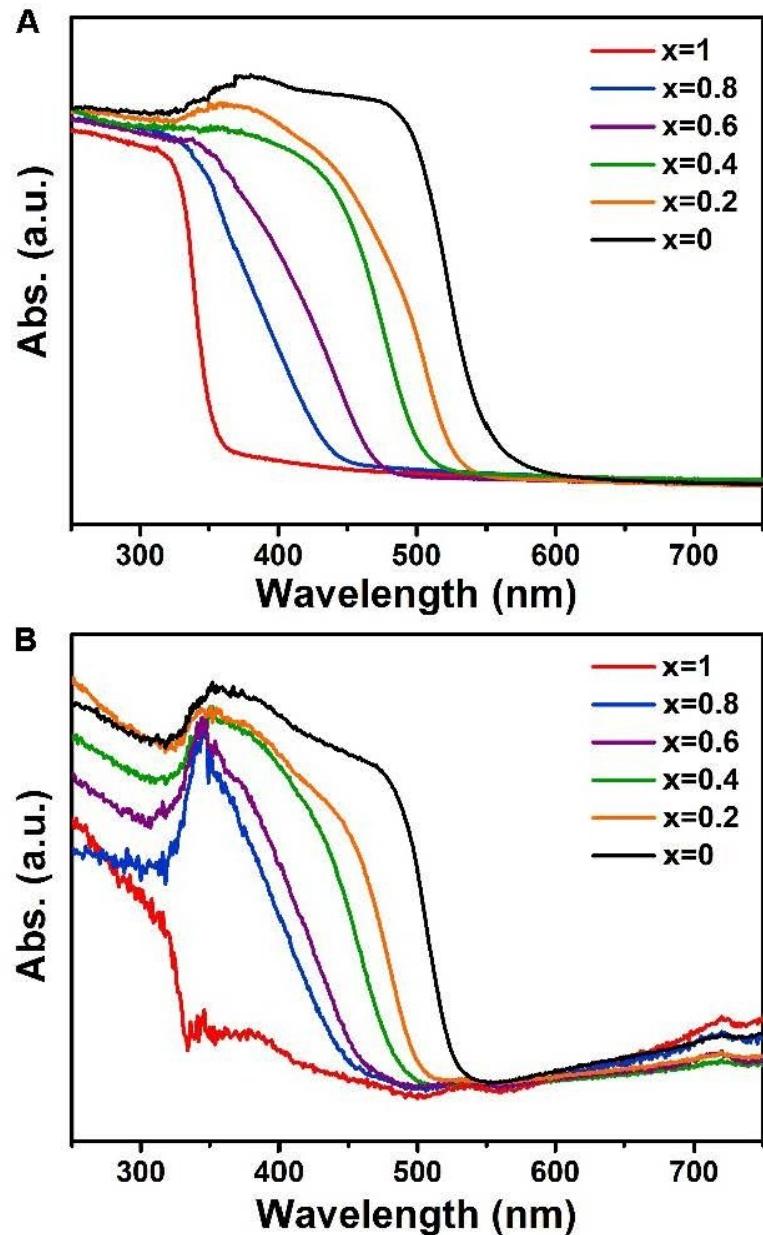
**Figure S3.** FESEM images of WZ-Cd<sub>0.6</sub>Zn<sub>0.4</sub>S/RGO and the corresponding C, Zn, Cd, and S elemental mappings.



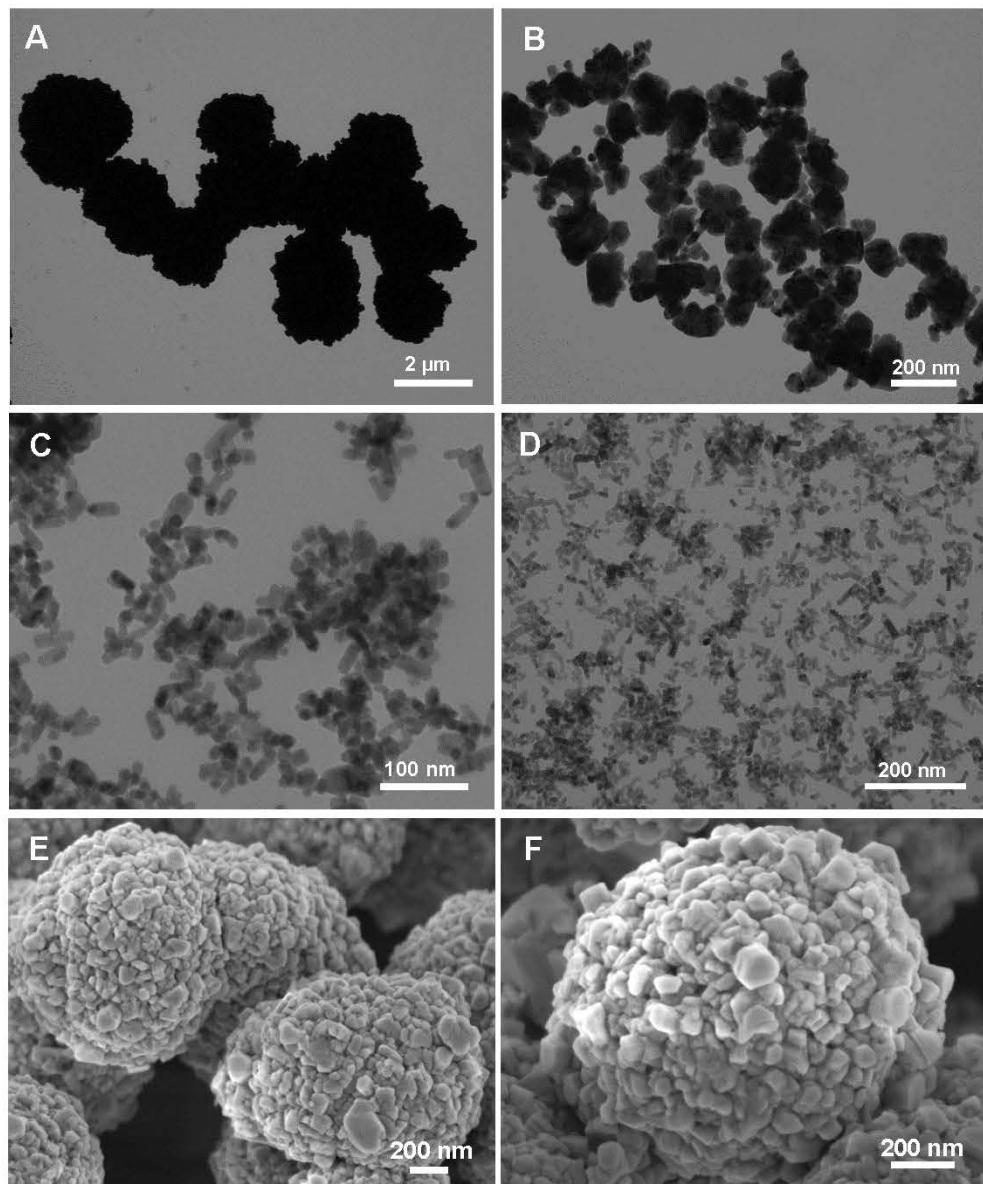
**Figure S4.** Different-magnification FESEM images of CdS-RGO.



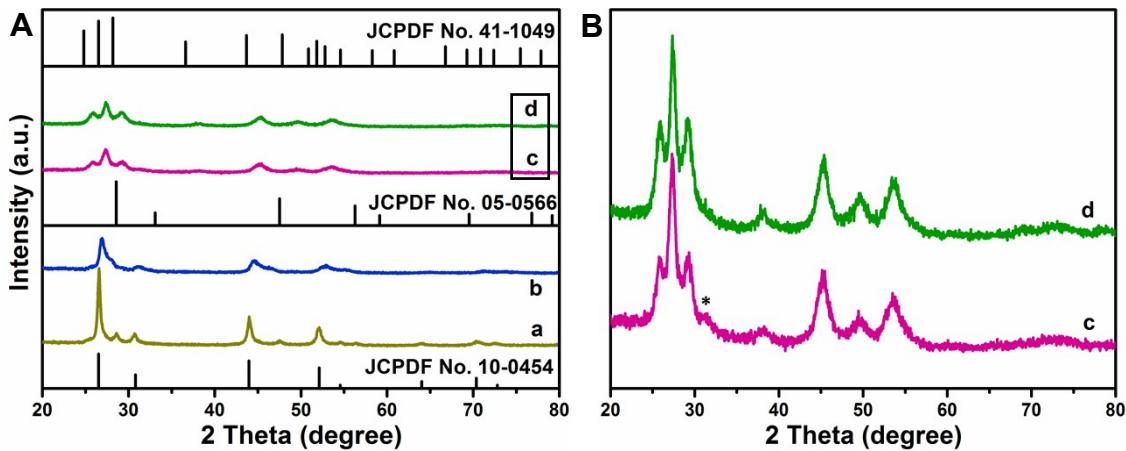
**Figure S5.** Different-magnification FESEM images of ZnS-RGO.



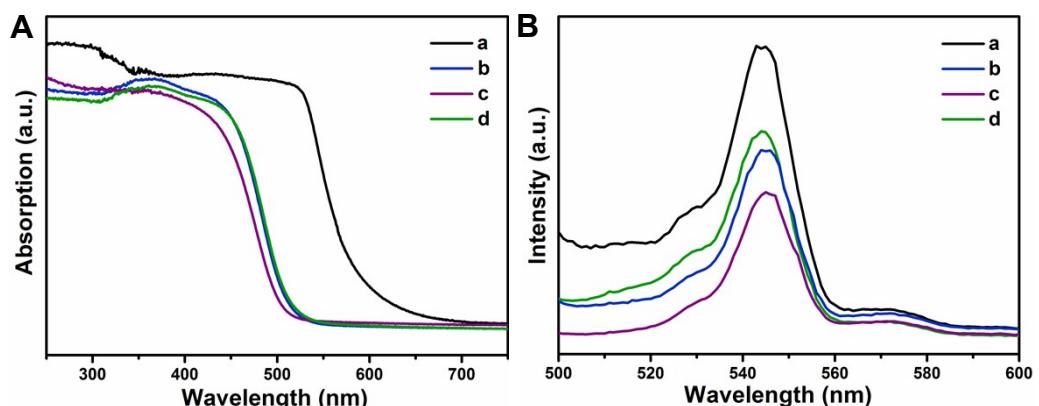
**Figure S6.** UV-vis diffuse reflection spectra of  $\text{Cd}_{1-x}\text{Zn}_x\text{S}$  (A) and  $\text{Cd}_{1-x}\text{Zn}_x\text{S}-\text{RGO}$  (B) with different  $x$  values.



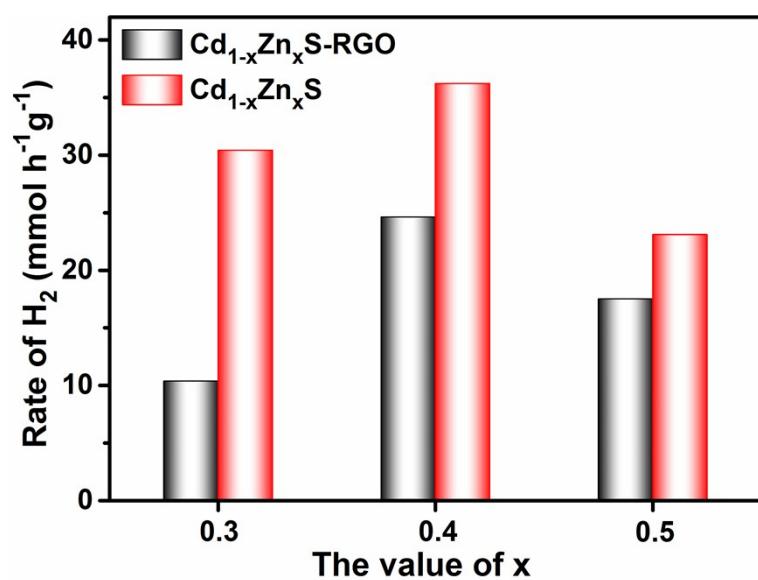
**Figure S7.** TEM and FESEM images of samples obtained at  $\text{Cd}/\text{Zn}=0.6:0.4$  with different volume of DETA: (A,E,F) 0 mL, (B) 0.5 mL, (C) 1.0 mL, (D) 2.0 mL.



**Figure S8.** XRD patterns of samples obtained at Cd/Zn=0.6:0.4 with different volume of DETA: (a) 0 mL, (b) 0.5 mL, (c) 1.0 mL, (d) 2.0 mL. The three patterns of vertical lines are WZ-CdS (JCPDF 41-1049), ZB-ZnS (JCPDF 10-0454) and ZB-CdS (JCPDF 05-0566).



**Figure S9.** UV-vis diffuse reflection (A) and photoluminescence spectra (B) of samples obtained with different volume of DETA: (a) 0 mL, (b) 0.5 mL, (c) 1 mL, (d) 2.0 mL.



**Figure S10.** The hydrogen generation contrast of Cd<sub>1-x</sub>Zn<sub>x</sub>S and Cd<sub>1-x</sub>Zn<sub>x</sub>S-RGO under visible light irradiation (x=0.3, 0.4, and 0.5).

**Table S1.** Comparative results of photocatalytic H<sub>2</sub>-evolution rate of solid solution Cd<sub>1-x</sub>Zn<sub>x</sub>S-related photocatalysts.

Photocatalyst	Incident light	Mass	Aqueous reaction solution	H <sub>2</sub> evolution rate	Stability	Ref.
	(nm)	(mg)		(μmol h <sup>-1</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	(h)	
Cd <sub>0.6</sub> Zn <sub>0.4</sub> S	≥420	10	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	36330	20	This work
CdS QDs/Zn <sub>1-x</sub> Cd <sub>x</sub> S	>400	50	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.04 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	2128	N/A	1
Cd <sub>0.5</sub> Zn <sub>0.5</sub> S	≥420	300	0.5 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.5 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	1667	15	2
Cd <sub>0.5</sub> Zn <sub>0.5</sub> S	≥430	100	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	17900	28	3
Cd <sub>0.3</sub> Zn <sub>0.5</sub> S-EN <sub>10</sub>	≥430	100	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	25800	28	4
Zn <sub>0.8</sub> Cd <sub>0.2</sub> S	≥420	200	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	965	20	5
Zn <sub>0.5</sub> Cd <sub>0.5</sub> S	≥400	50	0.44 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.31 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	7420	N/A	6
Zn <sub>0.45</sub> Cd <sub>0.55</sub> S	>400	1	0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.35 M K <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	30000	N/A	7
Zn <sub>0.8</sub> Cd <sub>0.2</sub> S-RGO	≥420	50	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	1824	12	8
ZB/WZ Cd <sub>0.7</sub> Zn <sub>0.3</sub> S	≥420	100	0.3 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.3 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	31300	20	9
Heterophase						
Cd <sub>0.9</sub> Zn <sub>0.1</sub> S nanotetrapods	>420	50	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	8040	5	10
Zn-Cd-S (Zn <sub>4</sub> Cd <sub>4</sub> )	>420	50	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	11420	12	11
NiS/Zn <sub>0.5</sub> Cd <sub>0.5</sub> S/RGO	≥420	50	0.35 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.25 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	375.7	12	12
Cu <sub>1.94</sub> S-Zn <sub>0.23</sub> Cd <sub>0.77</sub> S	>420	20	0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> S and 0.1 M Na <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>3</sub>	7735	20	13

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