

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Organocatalyzed Stetter reaction as a bio-inspired tool for the synthesis of nucleic acids-based bioconjugates.

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Experimental section

General information:

All reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere (except for Jonhson-Lemieux oxidation). THF was dried over activated molecular sieves (3Å). EtOH was distilled from magnesium. Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically (¹H-NMR) homogeneous materials, unless otherwise stated. All reagent-grade chemicals were obtained from commercial suppliers and were used as received, unless otherwise stated.

¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 (¹H: 300 MHz, ¹³C: 75.46 MHz) spectrometer using CDCl₃ as internal reference and at 293K unless otherwise indicated. The chemical shifts (̈́) and coupling constants (*J*) are expressed in ppm and Hz respectively. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet, br = broad. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a Perkin-Elmer FT spectrometer Spectrum two (UATR two). HRMS were recorded with a Waters Q-TOF 2 spectrometer in the electrospray ionization (ESI) mode, a Bruker Maxis 4G or Thermo Fisher Q-Exactive. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed using silica gel 60 F254 pre-coated plates (Merck) with visualization by ultraviolet light, potassium permanganate or sulfuric acid. Flash chromatography was performed on silica gel (0.043-0.063 mm).

Thymidine Protection	3
Synthesis of allylated nucleosides	3-5
Synthesis of nucleoside-based aldehydes partners	5-7
Synthesis of lipid-based enones partners	7-9
Synthesis of diketones	10-14
Synthesis of pyrrole-based nucleolipids	14-22
Paal-Knorr pyrrole synthesis	14-18
Silyl ethers deprotection	18-22
Synthesis of pyrrole-based GlycosylNucleoLipid	22-23
Spectra	24-112

Thymidine Protection

Compounds **2a** and **3** were synthesized following a procedure described in the literature^{4c}

Compound 2b

Thymidine (1 g, 4.13 mmol) was dissolved in pyridine (20 mL) under an argon atmosphere and TIPSCl (1.060 mL, 4.95 mmol) was added, followed by a spatula tip of 4-dimethylaminopyridine. The reaction mixture was agitated overnight at room temperature. It was then concentrated under reduced pressure and dichloromethane and water were added. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with dichloromethane and the combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a white foam (839 mg, 51%).

R_f = 0.36 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹); 3475, 3167, 3032, 2942, 2895, 2866, 1683, 1664, 1467, 1434, 1404, 1384, 1367, 1316, 1272, 1203, 1122, 1091, 1055, 1002, 960, 940, 919, 882, 800, 778, 733, 717, 680, 664, 634, 612, 557, 493, 464; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 10.18 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (brs, 1H), 4.08-4.02 (m, 2H), 3.96-3.84 (m, 2H), 2.40 (ddd, *J* = 1.2, 5.1, 12.9 Hz, 1H), 2.12-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.85 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 3H), 1.16-0.98 (m, 21H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.4, 150.9, 135.6, 110.9, 87.5, 85.0, 72.0, 63.7, 41.1, 18.0, 12.4, 12.4, 11.9; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₁₉H₃₄N₂O₅SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 421.21292, found 421.2132.

Synthesis of allylated nucleosides

General procedure A for microwaves assisted allylation step adapted from the literature¹².

NaH (60% dispersion in oil) was added by portions to a solution of the alcohol in the corresponding solvent (0.1 g/mL) in a suitable vial and the reaction mixture was activated under microwaves at 40°C during 2 minutes. Allyl bromide was then added at a time followed by a second activation under microwaves (6 to 60 minutes) at 40°C depending on the substrate.

After being cooled at room temperature, the reaction was quenched with NH₄Cl and dichloromethane was added. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with dichloromethane. The combined organic extracts were then dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc).

Compound 4a

Synthesized according to the general procedure A from **2a** (500 mg, 1.40 mmol), sodium hydride (60% dispersion in oil, 140 mg, 3.51 mmol) and allyl bromide (303 μL, 3.51 mmol) in THF (5 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30) to afford the title compound as a colorless gum (417 mg, 75%).

Rf = 0.6 (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50); Analytical data were consistent with the literature.¹²

Compound 4b

Synthesized according to the general procedure **A** from **2b** (500 mg, 1.25 mmol), sodium hydride (60% dispersion in oil, 125 mg, 3.14 mmol) and allyl bromide (271 μ L, 3.14 mmol) in THF (5 mL) with 60 minutes second microwave activation time. The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a colorless gum (484 mg, 88%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/ $\nu_{\max}$ (cm^{-1}) 3180, 3049, 2944, 2867, 1689, 1466, 1383, 1367, 1323, 1274, 1200, 1127, 1097, 1065, 995, 960, 920, 883, 803, 720, 685, 608, 557, 492; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.98 (s, 1H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 6.25 (dd, J = 5.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.92 - 5.75 (m, 1H), 5.28 - 5.10 (m, 2H), 4.21-4.14 (m, 1H), 4.07 - 3.77 (m, 5H), 2.40 (ddd, J = 2.1, 5.7, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.23-0.91 (m, 21H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 164.3, 150.6, 135.2, 134.1, 117.4, 110.8, 85.1, 84.8, 78.3, 70.2, 63.5, 38.0, 18.0, 12.4, 11.8; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 461.2442, found 461.2440.

Compound 5

Synthesized according to the general procedure **A** from **3** (500 mg, 1.04 mmol), sodium hydride (60% dispersion in oil, 104 mg, 2.60 mmol) and allyl bromide (225 μ L, 2.60 mmol) in THF (5 mL) with 60 minutes second microwave activation time. The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30) to afford the title compound as a colorless gum (330 mg, 61%).

Rf = 0.45 (PE/EtOAc 70/30); IR (ATR)/ $\nu_{\max}$ (cm^{-1}) 3183, 3071, 2933, 2894, 1690, 1471, 1428, 1365, 1329, 1276, 1199, 1109, 1069, 1033, 1007, 966, 931, 900, 859, 823, 778, 742, 704, 611, 559, 508; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.71-7.59 (m, 4H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.34 (m, 6H), 6.52 (dd, J = 6.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.83 - 5.66 (m, 1H), 5.20 - 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.51-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.07-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.72 (m, 2H), 3.46 (dd, J = 2.1, 10.5, 1H), 2.97 (dd, J = 2.4, 10.8, 1H), 2.35 (ddd, J = 2.4, 5.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.08-1.88 (m, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 164.3, 150.7, 136.0, 135.8, 135.7, 133.9, 133.3, 133.1, 130.0, 127.9, 117.3, 110.8, 86.7, 85.0, 73.7, 72.1, 69.6, 41.2, 26.9, 19.0, 12.5; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 543.22857, found 543.2288.

Compound 6

Synthesized according to the general procedure **A** from **3** (500 mg, 1.04 mmol), sodium hydride (60% dispersion in oil, 50 mg, 1.25 mmol) and allyl bromide (108 μ L, 1.25 mmol) in DMF (5 mL) with a 6 minutes second microwave activation. The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30) to afford the title compound as a colorless gum (457 mg, 84%).

R_f = 0.39 (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3460, 3073, 2932, 2859, 1702, 1666, 1633, 1590, 1466, 1428, 1398, 1363, 1334, 1274, 1242, 1193, 1158, 1103, 1064, 1024, 998, 932, 823, 772, 740, 701, 651, 622, 609, 577, 544, 506, 486; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.72-7.57 (m, 4H), 7.49-7.29 (m, 7H), 6.39-6.28 (m, 1H), 5.93 - 5.71 (m, 1H), 5.29 - 5.07 (m, 2H), 4.56-4.38 (m, 1H), 4.02-3.92 (m, 1H), 3.67-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.14 (m, 1H), 2.74-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.37-2.20 (m, 1H), 2.15-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.84 (brs, 3H), 1.08 (brs, 9H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.2, 150.7, 135.7, 135.7, 134.0, 133.3, 133.1, 131.6, 130.1, 130.1, 127.9, 118.0, 110.1, 87.8, 87.1, 73.3, 62.1, 43.3, 40.6, 26.9, 19.0, 13.2; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₉H₃₆N₂O₅SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 543.22857, found 543.2285.

Synthesis of nucleoside-based aldehydes partners

General procedure B for the Johnson-Lemieux oxidation step

OsO₄ (2.5 w% in t-BuOH, 0.03 eq.) was added to a stirred solution of the allylated compound (1 eq.) in a dioxane/water mixture (2/1, 0.1 M) followed by NaIO₄ (3 eq.) and 2,6-lutidine (2 eq.) under air conditions. The resulting white precipitate was stirred at r.t. during 4-5 hours. After addition of water, the mixture was extracted 3 times with CH₂Cl₂. The combined extracts were treated with Na₂S₂O₅, dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc).

Compound 7a

Synthesized according to the general procedure **B** from **4a** (810 mg, 2.04 mmol), osmium tetroxide (2.5% in t-BuOH, 700 μL, 0.068 mmol), sodium periodate (131 mg, 6.13 mmol) and 2,6-lutidine (473 μL, 4.08 mmol) in a dioxane/water mixture (2/1, 20 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 30/70) to afford the title compound as white foam (619 mg, 76%).

R_f = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 30/70); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3418, 3196, 3066, 2954, 2931, 2859, 1689, 1469, 1364, 1323, 1258, 1201, 1223, 1073, 1004, 960, 937, 834, 779, 733, 672, 606, 559, 492; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.70 (s, 1H), 8.84 (s, 1H), 7.45 (brs, 1H), 6.30 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.24-4.07 (m, 3H), 3.85 (ddd, *J* = 2.7, 11.1, 24.9 Hz, 2H), 2.51-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.90 (brs, 3H), 0.91 (brs, 9H), 0.11 (s, 3H), 0.10 (s, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 199.4, 163.8, 150.4, 135.3, 111.1, 85.1, 81.1, 77.4, 74.6, 63.7, 37.8, 26.0, 18.5, 12.7, -5.2, -5.4.

Compound 7b

Synthesized according to the general procedure **B** from **4b** (180 mg, 0.41 mmol), osmium tetroxide (2.5% in t-BuOH, 125 μL, 0.012 mmol) sodium periodate (263 mg, 1.23 mmol) and 2,6-lutidine (95 μL, 0.82 mmol) in a dioxane/water mixture (2/1, 4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash

chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 30/70) to afford the title compound as white foam (149 mg, 82%).

R_f = 0.2 (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3386, 3192, 3064, 2944, 2895, 2867, 2252, 1685, 1464, 1404, 1383, 1368, 1323, 1274, 1200, 1120, 1100, 1066, 1012, 997, 961, 916, 882, 803, 779, 731, 683, 649, 610, 559, 492, 462; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆, 353K) δ (ppm) 10.77 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.26 (brs, 1H),), 6.41 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.09-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.80-3.49 (m, 4H), 2.38-2.26 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.80 (m, 1H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.21-0.90 (m, 3H), 1.02 (s, 18H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, C₆D₆, 353K) δ (ppm) 198.5, 163.8, 150.8, 135.3, 110.9, 85.8, 85.3, 80.7, 74.9, 64.0, 37.8, 18.2, 12.4, 12.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₁H₃₆N₂O₆SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 463.22349, found 463.2241.

Compound 8

Synthesized according to the general procedure **B** from **5** (1 g, 2.92 mmol), osmium tetroxide (2.5% in t-BuOH, 658 μL, 0.065 mmol), sodium periodate (1.232 g, 5.76 mmol) and 2,6-lutidine (444 μL, 3.83 mmol) in a dioxane/water mixture (2/1, 19 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as white foam (772 mg, 77%).

R_f = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3192, 3062, 2934, 2895, 2860, 1691, 1469, 1429, 1370, 1324, 1276, 1249, 1198, 1109, 1081, 1032, 1008, 962, 901, 823, 777, 740, 704, 611, 560, 509, 490; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆, 353K) δ (ppm) 9.07 (brs, 2H), 7.73-7.63 (m, 4H), 7.29-7.19 (m, 6H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 1H),), 6.53-6.4 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.44 (m, 1H), 4.00-3.93 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, *J* = 3.0, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.21 (ddd, *J* = 3.1, 6.0, 10.6, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.71 (m, 4H), 1.13 (s, 9H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, C₆D₆, 353K) δ (ppm) 197.9, 163.6, 150.4, 136.0, 136.0, 135.9, 133.4, 133.1, 130.3, 128.1, 111.2, 86.3, 85.1, 76.6, 73.7, 71.1, 41.0, 27.0, 19.2, 12.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₈H₃₄N₂O₆SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 545.20784, found 545.2078.

Compound 9

Synthesized according to the general procedure **B** from **6** (580 mg, 1.11 mmol), osmium tetroxide (2.5% in t-BuOH, 340 μL, 0.033 mmol) sodium periodate (715 mg, 3.34 mmol) and 2,6-lutidine (258 μL, 2.23 mmol) in a dioxane/water mixture (2/1, 11 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50) to afford the title compound as white foam (448 mg, 77%).

R_f = 0.13 (pentane/AcOEt 50/50) IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3186, 3060, 2953, 2929, 2857, 1683, 1470, 1257, 1068, 831; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.51 (brs, 1H), 7.72-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.30 (m, 7H), 6.57-6.21 (m, 1H), 4.78-4.66 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.30 (m, 1H), 4.11-3.87 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.12 (m, 2H), 2.89-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.41-2.13 (m, 1H), 2.05-1.73 (m, 4H), 1.09 (brs, 9H), ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) : 194.6 (m), 162.9 (m), 162.9 (m), 150.5 (m), 135.7, 135.7 (m), 133.1 (m), 130.1,

127.9, 109.9 (m), 95.0 (m), 87.7, 87.1 (m), 77.4, 73.1 (m), 67.1 (m), 62.0 (m), 53.5, 50.1, 45.2, 40.6 (m), 26.9, 18.9, 13.1. HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $C_{28}H_{34}N_2O_6SiNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 545.20784, found 545.2080.

Synthesis of lipid-based enones partners

Enones **10A-D** were synthesized from the corresponding aldehydes by a vinylation-oxidation two-step sequence. Commercially available aldehydes were used for the synthesis of **10A-C** and the oleic aldehyde was obtained by oxidation of oleic alcohol.

General procedure C for the Vinylation step:

Vinylmagnesium bromide (1 M in THF, 2 eq.) was added dropwise to a stirred solution of the aldehyde (1 eq.) in THF (0.3 M) at -78°C and the reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature during 4h. After quenching by aq. sat. NH_4Cl , it was allowed to warm up at room temperature and CH_2Cl_2 was added. The organic layer was recovered and the aqueous layer was extracted two times with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure.

General procedure D for the Swern oxidation step:

At -60°C , anhydrous DMSO (2.4 eq.) was added dropwise to a stirred solution of oxalyl chloride (1.2 eq.) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 (1 M) and the reaction mixture was stirred at -60°C during 30 minutes. Then, a solution of the crude allylic alcohol (1 eq.) in CH_2Cl_2 (6 M) was added dropwise and stirring was continued for 2h at -60°C before addition of Et_3N (3.8 eq.). The reaction mixture was stirred 2h at -60°C and then allowed to warm up at 0°C . Water was added and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm up at room temperature. CH_2Cl_2 was added and the organic layer was recovered before being washed successively with aq. HCl (1 M), water and aq. sat. NaHCO_3 , dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1).

Compound 10A

The allylic alcohol was synthesized according to the general procedure **C** from octanal (0.821 g, 6.40 mmol) and vinylmagnesium bromide (1M in THF, 12.81 mL, 12.81 mmol) in THF (19 mL).

It was oxidized without further purification following procedure **D**, using oxalyl chloride (659 μL , 7.68 mmol), dimethylsulfoxide (1.092 mL, 15.37 mmol) and triethylamine (3.4 mL, 24.33 mmol) in dichloromethane (9.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (389 mg, 39%).

R_f = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1); IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2956, 2927, 2857, 1701, 1682, 1616, 1463, 1402, 1377, 1299, 1264, 1206, 1186, 1131, 1082, 986, 961, 775, 724, 655, 558, 489; $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.34 (dd, J = 10.3, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, J = 1.5, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (dd, J =

1.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (appearing t, $J = 7.3, 7.6$ Hz), 1.67-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.19 (m, 8H), 0.90-0.82 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 201.0, 136.6, 127.7, 39.6, 31.7, 29.2, 29.1, 24.0, 22.6, 14.1; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{18}\text{ONa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 177.12499, found 177.1250.

Compound 10B

The allylic alcohol was synthesized according to the general procedure **C** from decanal (0.83 g, 5.31 mmol) and vinylmagnesium bromide (1M in THF, 10.62 mL, 10.62 mmol) in THF (15.5 mL).

It was oxidized without further purification following procedure **D**, using oxalyl chloride (547 μL , 6.37 mmol), dimethylsulfoxide (905 μL , 12.75 mmol) and triethylamine (2.8 mL, 20.18 mmol) in dichloromethane (7.7 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (422 mg, 44%).

$R_f = 0.5$ (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1); IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 2926, 2856, 1701, 1684, 1617, 1464, 1402, 1377, 1200, 1130, 1086, 987, 961, 723; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.35 (dd, $J = 10.3, 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.20 (dd, $J = 1.4, 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, $J = 1.5, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.57 (appearing t, $J = 7.2, 7.6$ Hz), 1.66-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.21 (m, 12H), 0.91-0.83 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 201.3, 136.7, 128.0, 39.8, 32.0, 29.6, 29.4, 24.2, 22.8, 14.2; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{22}\text{ONa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 205.15629, found 205.1562.

Compound 10C

The allylic alcohol was synthesized according to the general procedure **C** from dodecyl aldehyde (1 g, 5.42 mmol) and vinylmagnesium bromide (1M in THF, 10.85 mL, 10.85 mmol) in THF (16 mL).

It was oxidized without further purification following procedure **D**, using oxalyl chloride (558 μL , 6.50 mmol), dimethylsulfoxide (924 μL , 13.01 mmol) and triethylamine (2.9 mL, 20.60 mmol) in dichloromethane (7.9 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (936 mg, 82%).

$R_f = 0.5$ (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1); IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) = 2924, 2854, 1702, 1684, 1616, 1464, 1401, 1376, 1301, 1195, 1131, 986, 961, 722, 655, 558, 488; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 6.33 (dd, $J = 10.5, 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 1.5, 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, $J = 1.5, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.56 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.66-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.33-1.19 (m, 16H), 0.88-0.82 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 201.3, 136.7, 128.0, 39.8, 32.0, 29.7, 29.6, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 24.2, 22.8, 14.3; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{26}\text{ONa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 233.18759, found 233.1873.

Compound 10D

Oleyl alcohol (285 mg, 1.06 mmol) was oxidized following procedure **D**, using oxalyl chloride (109 μL , 1.27 mmol), dimethylsulfoxide (181 μL , 2.55 mmol) and triethylamine (0.56 mL, 4.03 mmol) in dichloromethane (1.5 mL).

The crude aldehyde was then allylated without further purification to afford the allylic alcohol according to the general procedure **C** using vinylmagnesium bromide (1M in THF, 2.12 mL, 2.12 mmol) in THF (3 mL).

It was then submitted to oxidation step without further purification following procedure **D**, using oxalyl chloride (109 μ L, 1.27 mmol), dimethylsulfoxide (181 μ L, 2.55 mmol) and triethylamine (0.56 mL, 4.03 mmol) in dichloromethane (1.5 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1) to afford the title compound as a yellow oil (87 mg, 28%).

R_f = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 3005, 2924, 2855, 1728, 1702, 1685, 1617, 1461, 1403, 1374, 1276, 1195, 1104, 1074, 986, 960, 808, 722; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.33 (ddd, *J* = 10.2, 17.4 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (ddd, *J* = 1.5, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (ddd, *J* = 1.5, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.39-5.27 (m, 2H), 2.56 (appearing t, *J* = 7.3, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.05-1.93 (m, 4H), 1.67 ñ 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.19 (m, 20H), 0.89-0.83 (m, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 201.2, 136.7, 130.1, 129.9, 127.9, 39.8, 32.0, 29.9, 29.8, 29.7, 29.4, 29.4, 29.2, 27.3, 27.3, 24.1, 22.8, 22.2, 14.23; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₀H₃₆ONa [M+Na]⁺ 315.26584, found 315.2661.

Compound 10E

4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,9,9,10,10,11,11,11-heptafluoroundecanoic acid (250 mg, 0.51 mmol) was dissolved in THF (5 mL) before addition of carbonyldiimidazole (132 mg, 0.81 mmol). After 10 minutes of stirring, N,O-dimethylhydroxylamine hydrochloride (124 mg, 1.27 mmol) was introduced and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature during 23h. After this period, the reaction was quenched with 1M aq. HCl. Water was added and the aqueous layer was extracted three times using dichloromethane. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure, affording a yellow oil.

The crude product was engaged in the vinylation reaction without further purification and following general procedure **C**.

The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1) to afford the title compound as a white foam (80 mg, 31%).

R_f = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 99/1); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) = 2959, 2926, 2856, 1704, 1680, 1625, 1465, 1440, 1406, 1372, 1336, 1198, 1146, 1103, 1057, 1033, 985, 969, 868, 833, 800, 735, 704, 652, 617, 606, 577, 558, 524; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 6.40 (ddd, *J* = 1.5, 9.9, 17.7 Hz, 1H), 6.33-6.25 (m, 1H), 5.96-5.90 (m, 1H), 2.96-2.88 (m, 2H), 2.57-2.37 (m, 2H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 196.9, 136.0, 129.4, 121.8 (appearing t, *J* = 32.1, 32.7 Hz), 119.7-118.0 (m), 115.8-114.5 (m), 30.4, 25.3 (t, *J* = 22 Hz); ¹⁹F-NMR (282.4 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) -80.73 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 3F), -114.02 - -114.44 (m, 2F), -121.45 - -122.08 (m, 6F), -122.54 - -122.88 (m, 2F), -123.27 - -123.64 (m, 2F), -125.93 - -126.24 (m, 2F); HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₁₃H₇OF₁₇Na [M+Na]⁺ 525.0118, found 525.0119.

Synthesis of diketones

General procedure E for Stetter reaction

The *N*-Ethyl-5-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4-methylthiazolium bromide precatalyst (0.3 eq.) previously dried during 1 day at 45°C under high vacuum was loaded in a Schlenk tube and placed under argon atmosphere. A solution of the aldehyde (1.5 eq.) in THF (0.5 M) was added followed by DBU (0.3 eq.). The reaction mixture became orange, indicating the formation of the Breslow intermediate. The enone (1 eq.) was then added and the reaction mixture was stirred overnight at 75°C. After complete consumption of the enone (TLC control), concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc).

Diketone 12A

Synthesized according to the general procedure E from **8** (200 mg, 0.38 mmol), **10A** (39 mg, 0.26 mmol), catalyst T (19 mg, 0.08 mmol) and DBU (11 µL, 0.08 mmol) in THF (0.7 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (80 mg, 46%).

R_f = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3184, 3071, 2930, 2858, 1691, 1469, 1428, 1402, 1368, 1325, 1276, 1247, 1198, 1107, 1033, 962, 893, 823, 778, 742, 704, 611, 559, 508, 490; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.27 (s, 1H), 7.67 - 7.58 (m, 5H), 7.48 - 7.33 (m, 6H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.48 - 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.05 - 3.95 (m, 3H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 2.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.49 - 2.36 (m, 4H), 2.29 (ddd, *J* = 1.8, 5.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.08 - 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.59 - 1.46 (m, 2H), 1.24 (brs, 8H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.90 - 0.80 (m, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 209.3, 205.4, 164.2, 150.7, 136.3, 135.9, 135.8, 135.7, 133.4, 133.1, 130.1, 128.0, 128.0, 127.9, 111.1, 86.4, 85.1, 75.8, 74.0, 70.9, 42.7, 40.9, 35.8, 32.1, 31.7, 29.2, 29.1, 26.9, 26.9, 23.8, 22.6, 19.1, 14.1, 12.3; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₃₈H₅₂N₂O₇SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 699.3436, found 699.3433.

Diketone 12B

Synthesized according to the general procedure E from **8** (200 mg, 0.38 mmol), **10B** (46 mg, 0.26 mmol), catalyst T (19 mg, 0.08 mmol) and DBU (11 µL, 0.08 mmol) in THF (0.7 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 65/35) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (115 mg, 64%).

R_f = 0.7 (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3188, 3071, 2928, 2857, 1687, 1466, 1428, 1402, 1368, 1324, 1275, 1198, 1104, 1032, 961, 899, 822, 741, 702, 611, 558, 507, 489; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.37 (s, 1H), 7.70 - 7.57 (m, 5H), 7.48 - 7.31 (m, 6H), 6.52 (dd, *J* = 5.7, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 - 4.42 (m, 1H), 4.04 - 3.95 (m, 3H), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 2.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.74-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.36 (m, 4H), 2.31 (ddd, *J* = 1.8, 6.0, 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.08-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.79 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.60-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.24 (brs, 12H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.89-0.80 (m,

3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 209.3, 205.4, 164.2, 150.7, 136.3, 135.8, 135.8, 135.7, 133.4, 133.1, 130.1, 127.9, 111.1, 86.4, 85.1, 75.8, 74.1, 70.9, 42.6, 40.9, 35.8, 32.0, 31.9, 29.4, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 26.9, 23.8, 22.7, 19.0, 14.2, 12.3, 12.3; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 727.3749, found 727.3746.

Diketone 12C

Synthesized according to the general procedure E from **8** (177 mg, 0.34 mmol), **10C** (47 mg, 0.23 mmol), catalyst **T** (17 mg, 0.07 mmol) and DBU (9 μL , 0.07 mmol) in THF (0.6 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (113 mg, 68%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3183, 3071, 2928, 2857, 1691, 1468, 1428, 1402, 1368, 1324, 1276, 1247, 1198, 1107, 1033, 961, 893, 823, 778, 742, 704, 611, 559, 508, 490; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.49 (s, 1H), 7.65 - 7.60 (m, 5H), 7.46 - 7.34 (m, 6H), 6.52 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 - 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.03 - 3.93 (m, 3H), 3.46 (dd, J = 2.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 2.7, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.72 - 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.49 - 2.35 (m, 4H), 2.30 (ddd, J = 1.8, 5.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.08 - 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.79 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 3H), 1.59 - 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.24 (brs, 16H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.90 - 0.78 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 209.3, 205.4, 164.3, 150.7, 136.3, 135.8, 135.7, 135.7, 133.4, 133.1, 130.0, 127.9, 111.1, 86.4, 85.1, 75.7, 74.0, 70.8, 42.6, 40.8, 35.8, 32.0, 31.6, 29.7, 29.1, 29.0, 26.9, 23.8, 22.6, 19.0, 14.1, 12.3; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 755.4062, found 755.4063.

Diketone 12D

Synthesized according to the general procedure E from **8** (174 mg, 0.33 mmol), **10D** (65 mg, 0.22 mmol), catalyst **T** (17 mg, 0.07 mmol) and DBU (9 μL , 0.07 mmol) in THF (0.6 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 65/35) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (79 mg, 44%).

Rf = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 65/35); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3186, 3060, 3006, 2927, 2856, 1693, 1466, 1428, 1402, 1368, 1324, 1276, 1247, 1198, 1107, 1033, 962, 939, 892, 856, 823, 778, 741, 704, 611, 559, 508, 490; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.17 (s, 1H), 7.67-7.58 (m, 5H), 7.48-7.33 (m, 6H), 6.52 (dd, J = 5.7, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.38 - 5.28 (m, 2H), 4.49 - 4.42 (m, 1H), 4.04-3.95 (m, 3H), 3.47 (dd, J = 2.4, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 2.7, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.73-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.37 (m, 4H), 2.30 (ddd, J = 1.8, 5.7, 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10-1.92 (m, 5H), 1.80 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.60-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.17 (m, 20H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 0.91-0.81 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 209.3, 205.4, 164.1, 150.7, 136.3, 135.9, 135.8, 135.7, 133.4, 133.2, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 128.0, 127.9, 111.1, 86.4, 85.1, 75.8, 74.1, 70.9, 42.7, 40.9, 35.8, 32.1, 32.0, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 29.4, 29.2, 29.2,

27.3, 27.2, 27.0, 23.8, 22.8, 19.1, 14.2, 12.3; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $C_{48}H_{70}N_2O_7SiNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 837.48445, found 837.4847.

Diketone 12E

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **8** (87 mg, 0.17 mmol), **10E** (56 mg, 0.11 mmol), catalyst **T** (8 mg, 0.03 mmol) and DBU (5 μ L, 0.03 mmol) in THF (0.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 55/45) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (52 mg, 46%).

Rf = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40); IR (ATR)/ $\max$ (cm^{-1}) 3178, 3065, 2928, 2858, 1694, 1470, 1429, 1366, 1242, 1208, 1150, 1112, 1033, 963, 893, 824, 778, 742, 705, 657, 612, 563, 510, 491, 465; 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 8.87 (s, 1H), 7.69 - 7.59 (m, 4H), 7.56 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 - 7.32 (m, 6H), 6.50 (dd, J = 5.7, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.51 - 4.41 (m, 1H), 4.04 - 3.95 (m, 3H), 3.47 (dd, J = 2.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, J = 2.7, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 2.85 - 2.68 (m, 4H), 2.59 - 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.48 - 2.26 (m, 3H), 2.09-1.93 (m, 1H), 1.80 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.08 (s, 9H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 205.4, 205.3, 164.0, 150.6, 136.2, 135.9, 135.9, 133.5, 133.2, 130.2, 128.0, 111.2, 86.4, 85.2, 77.4, 75.8, 74.0, 71.0, 40.9, 35.8, 33.3, 32.3, 27.0, 25.1 (t, J = 90 Hz), 19.1, 12.3; ^{19}F -NMR (282.4 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) -80.73 (t, J = 9.9 Hz, 3F), -114.04 - -114.48 (m, 2F), -121.50 - -122.13 (m, 6F), -122.57 - -122.88 (m, 2F), -123.26 - -123.64 (m, 2F), -125.92 - -126.23 (m, 2F); HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $C_{41}H_{41}N_2O_7F_{17}SiNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 1047.23038, found 1047.2300.

Diketone 11aA

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **7a** (216 mg, 0.54 mmol), **10A** (56 mg, 0.36 mmol), catalyst **T** (27 mg, 0.11 mmol) and DBU (15 μ L, 0.11 mmol) in THF (1 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (88 mg, 47%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50); IR (ATR)/ $\max$ (cm^{-1}) 3186, 3062, 2953, 2929, 2857, 1686, 1465, 1402, 1365, 1323, 1274, 1256, 1200, 1125, 1105, 1077, 1003, 960, 936, 834, 779, 723, 671, 605, 558, 491; 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 9.56 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 - 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.82 (ddd, J = 2.4, 11.4, 24.9 Hz, 2H), 2.77 - 2.56 (m, 4H), 2.48 - 2.34 (m, 3H), 1.99 - 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.57 - 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.14 (m, 8H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.87 - 0.75 (m, 3H), 0.06 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 209.5, 207.0, 164.1, 150.5, 135.3, 111.0, 85.1, 85.0, 80.8, 74.2, 63.7, 42.7, 37.9, 36.0, 32.3, 31.7, 29.2, 29.1, 26.0, 23.9, 22.6, 14.1, 12.6, 12.5, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $C_{28}H_{48}N_2O_7SiNa$ $[M+Na]^+$ 575.3123, found 575.3128.

Diketone 11aB

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **7a** (165 mg, 0.41 mmol), **10B** (58 mg, 0.28 mmol), catalyst **T** (21 mg, 0.08 mmol) and DBU (12 μ L, 0.08 mmol) in THF (0.8 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (98 mg, 61%).

Rf = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3188, 3052, 2958, 2927, 2857, 1701, 1687, 1467, 1408, 1359, 1324, 1272, 1255, 1196, 1122, 1081, 1004, 955, 938, 837, 777, 715, 669, 603, 561, 488; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.57 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.23 - 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.82 (ddd, J = 2.4, 11.4, 25.2 Hz, 2H), 2.77 - 2.56 (m, 4H), 2.49 - 2.33 (m, 3H), 1.99 - 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.57 - 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.07 (m, 12H), 0.87 (s, 9H), 0.86 - 0.76 (m, 3H), 0.06 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 209.5, 207.0, 164.1, 150.6, 135.4, 111.0, 85.1, 85.0, 80.8, 74.2, 63.7, 42.7, 37.8, 36.0, 32.3, 31.9, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 26.0, 23.9, 22.7, 18.4, 14.2, 12.6, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{52}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 603.3436, found 603.3443.

Diketone 11aC

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **7a** (295 mg, 0.74 mmol), **10C** (104 mg, 0.49 mmol), catalyst **T** (37 mg, 0.15 mmol) and DBU (21 μ L, 0.15 mmol) in THF (1.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (189 mg, 63%).

Rf = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 50/50); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3186, 3055, 2926, 2856, 1689, 1465, 1403, 1367, 1323, 1277, 1256, 1200, 1125, 1079, 1002, 960, 935, 883, 834, 779, 722, 672, 606, 558, 490; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.70 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.27 (dd, J = 5.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.23 - 4.03 (m, 4H), 3.81 (ddd, J = 2.7, 11.4, 24.6 Hz, 2H), 2.76 - 2.56 (m, 4H), 2.48 - 2.33 (m, 3H), 1.98 - 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86 (d, J = 0.6 Hz, 3H), 1.57 - 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.11 (m, 16H), 0.86 (s, 9H), 0.85 - 0.74 (m, 3H), 0.05 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 209.4, 206.9, 164.1, 150.6, 135.3, 110.9, 85.1, 85.0, 80.8, 74.2, 63.7, 42.6, 37.8, 35.9, 32.3, 31.9, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 29.3, 29.2, 25.9, 23.8, 22.7, 18.3, 14.1, 12.5, -5.4, -5.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{56}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7\text{SiNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 631.3749, found 631.3754.

Diketone 11bB

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **7b** (196 mg, 0.44 mmol), **10B** (54 mg, 0.30 mmol), catalyst **T** (22 mg, 0.09 mmol) and DBU (13 μ L, 0.09 mmol) in THF (0.8 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum (92 mg, 50%).

R_f = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3421, 3188, 3065, 2927, 2866, 1692, 1466, 1404, 1370, 1325, 1275, 1200, 1126, 1105, 1068, 998, 961, 920, 883, 804, 780, 721, 685, 558, 492; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, C₆D₆, 353 K) δ (ppm) 8.88-8.63 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.30-6.22 (m, 1H), 4.15-4.09 (m, 1H), 4.08-4.03 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.83-3.73 (m, 2H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 4H), 2.30 (ddd, *J* = 2.4, 5.9, 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.94-1.80 (m, 4H), 1.60-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.17 (m, 12H), 1.09-1.01 (m, 21H), 0.93-0.86 (m, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75.5 MHz, C₆D₆, 353 K) δ (ppm) 207.7, 206.0, 163.3, 150.5, 135.2, 110.8, 85.9, 85.5, 80.7, 74.7, 64.3, 42.8, 38.0, 36.1, 32.7, 32.3, 29.8, 29.8, 29.6, 24.3, 23.0, 18.2, 14.1, 12.5, 12.3; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₃₃H₅₈N₂O₇SiNa [M+Na]⁺ 645.39055, found 645.3903.

Diketone 13C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **E** from **9** (396 mg, 0.76 mmol), **10C** (106 mg, 0.51 mmol), catalyst **T** (38 mg, 0.15 mmol) and DBU (21 μL, 0.15 mmol) in THF (1.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 60/40) to afford the title compound as a yellow gum as a non separable mixture with an impurity. Yield was based on ¹H NMR spectra. Compound **13C** was submitted to subsequent Paal-Knorr reaction without further purification.

Synthesis of pyrrole-based nucleolipids

General procedure F for Paal-Knorr pyrrole synthesis

A solution of the 1,4-diketone (1 eq.) in THF (0.6 M) was poured into a Schlenk tube containing activated molecular sieves (3Å) under argon atmosphere. Propylamine (3 eq.) was added to the reaction mixture followed by a solution of PTSA monohydrate (2 eq.) in ethanol (1.1 M) and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C during 5-8h. After complete consumption of the diketone (TLC control), water was added and the aqueous layer was extracted three times with CH₂Cl₂. The combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄ and filtered. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc).

Compound 15A

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **12A** (81 mg, 0.12 mmol), propylamine (30 μL, 0.36 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (46 mg, 0.24 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (37 mg, 44%).

R_f = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3183, 3059, 2956, 2929, 2857, 1685, 1503, 1466, 1429, 1401, 1363, 1275, 1248, 1197, 1105, 1065, 1023, 966, 894, 855, 823, 796, 771, 740, 703, 645, 611, 559, 539, 508, 489 ; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.64 ñ 7.59 (m, 4H), 7.48 ñ 7.34 (m, 7H), 6.46 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H),

4.36 ñ 4.17 (m, 3H), 4.04 ñ 4.00 (m, 1H) 3.63 ñ 3.54 (m, 2H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 2.5, 10.7$, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 2.9, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (appearing t, $J = 7.4, 8.2$, 2H), 2.33 (ddd, $J = 2.4, 5.8, 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.92 ñ 1.82 (m, 1H) 1.72 (d, $J = 1$ Hz, 3H) 1.68 ñ 1.45 (m, 4H), 1.45 ñ 1.20 (m, 8H), 1.08 (s, 9H), 1.95 ñ 0.85 (m, 3H), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.9, 150.5, 136.0, 135.9, 135.8, 135.3, 133.4, 133.2, 130.2, 128.0, 126.5, 111.0, 109.9, 104.3, 86.7, 85.0, 74.0, 68.9, 65.4, 45.3, 41.2, 31.9, 29.8, 29.7, 29.3, 27.0, 26.6, 24.7, 22.8, 19.1, 14.2, 12.5, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 722.39597, found 729.3962.

Compound 15B

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **12B** (55 mg, 0.078 mmol), propylamine (19 μL , 0.23 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (27 mg, 0.16 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (38 mg, 67%).

$R_f = 0.4$ (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3180, 3052, 2956, 2928, 2856, 1686, 1590, 1503, 1466, 1429, 1401, 1364, 1275, 1247, 1199, 1106, 1065, 1026, 965, 911, 895, 854, 823, 737, 702, 647, 611, 558, 539, 507, 489; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.76 (s, 1H), 7.67 ñ 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.49 ñ 7.30 (m, 7H), 6.46 (dd, $J = 5.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.79 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.36 ñ 4.16 (m, 3H), 4.04 ñ 3.99 (m, 1H) 3.66 ñ 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.40 (dd, $J = 2.5, 10.8$, 1H), 2.99 (dd, $J = 2.8, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (appearing t, $J = 7.5, 8.1$, 2H), 2.28 (ddd, $J = 2.3, 5.9, 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.93 ñ 1.76 (m, 2H) 1.72 (d, $J = 0.7$ Hz, 3H) 1.67 ñ 1.47 (m, 4H), 1.43 ñ 1.18 (m, 12H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 1.92 ñ 0.85 (m, 3H), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.9, 150.5, 136.1, 135.9, 135.8, 135.3, 133.3, 133.2, 130.2, 128.0, 126.4, 111.0, 109.9, 104.3, 86.7, 85.0, 74.0, 68.9, 65.3, 45.3, 41.2, 32.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 28.7, 27.0, 26.6, 24.7, 22.8, 19.1, 14.3, 12.5, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{43}\text{H}_{61}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 750.42727, found 750.4271.

Compound 15C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **12C** (36 mg, 0.05 mmol), propylamine (12 μL , 0.15 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (17 mg, 0.1 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.2 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (28 mg, 74%).

$R_f = 0.5$ (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3181, 3052, 2927, 2856, 1686, 1590, 1504, 1467, 1428, 1364, 1275, 1247, 1199, 1106, 1065, 1026, 966, 910, 855, 823, 767, 733, 702, 647, 611, 558, 539, 507, 488; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.60 ñ 8.52 (m, 1H), 7.64 ñ 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.49 ñ 7.34 (m, 7H), 6.46 (dd, $J = 5.9, 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 ñ 4.17 (m, 3H), 4.04 ñ 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.63 ñ 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 2.4, 10.7$, 1H), 2.99 (dd, $J = 2.8, 10.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (appearing t, $J = 7.5, 8.0$, 2H), 2.28 (ddd, $J = 2.3, 5.9, 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.92 ñ 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.72 (s, 3H), 1.67 ñ 1.46 (m, 4H), 1.42 ñ 1.16 (m, 16H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.91 ñ 0.84 (m,

3H), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.8, 150.4, 136.1, 135.9, 135.8, 135.3, 133.4, 133.2, 130.2, 128.0, 128.0, 126.4, 111.0, 109.9, 104.3, 86.7, 85.0, 74.0, 68.9, 65.4, 45.3, 41.2, 32.1, 29.8, 29.8, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.5, 28.7, 27.0, 26.6, 24.8, 22.8, 19.1, 14.3, 14.3, 14.2, 12.5, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{65}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 778.45857, found 778.4595.

Compound 15D

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **12C** (79 mg, 0.10 mmol), propylamine (24 μL , 0.29 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (37 mg, 0.19 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (44 mg, 54%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3184, 3052, 3004, 2928, 2856, 1691, 1466, 1429, 1365, 1275, 1200, 1111, 1066, 1030, 894, 855, 824, 741, 704, 612, 558, 508, 490 ; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.64 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.48 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 7.34 (m, 7H), 6.45 (dd, $J = 5.9$, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 5.29 (m, 2H), 4.36 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 4.17 (m, 3H), 4.04 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.72 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 3.53 (m, 2H), 3.39 (dd, $J = 2.3$, 10.7, 1H), 3.00 (dd, $J = 2.8$, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (appearing t, $J = 7.5$, 8.0, 2H), 2.28 (ddd, $J = 2.3$, 5.8, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 2.07 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.97 (m, 4H), 1.93 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.78 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.68 (m, 4H), 1.67 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.47 (m, 4H), 1.43 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.21 (m, 18H), 1.07 (s, 9H), 0.92 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 0.85 (m, 3H), 0.78 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.8, 150.4, 136.1, 135.9, 135.8, 135.2, 133.4, 133.2, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 128.0, 126.5, 111.0, 109.9, 104.3, 86.7, 85.0, 74.0, 68.9, 65.4, 58.6, 45.3, 41.2, 32.0, 29.9, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 29.4, 28.7, 27.3, 27.0, 26.6, 24.7, 22.8, 19.1, 18.6, 14.2, 12.5, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{51}\text{H}_{75}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 860.53682, found 860.5366.

Compound 14A

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **11aA** (82 mg, 0.16 mmol), propylamine (39 μL , 0.47 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (54 mg, 0.31 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.6 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (46 mg, 51%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3184, 3055, 2956, 2929, 2858, 1691, 1503, 1466, 1432, 1404, 1362, 1322, 1274, 1257, 1199, 1129, 1088, 1033, 960, 931, 886, 835, 779, 672, 605, 558, 491; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.22 (s, 1H), 7.50 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 7.48 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, $J = 5.6$, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, $J = 12.8$, 26.8 Hz, 2H), 4.12 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 4.07 (m, 1H), 4.00 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.86 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 3.61 (m, 4H), 2.50 (appearing t, $J = 7.5$, 8.0, 2H), 2.33 (ddd, $J = 1.5$, 5.6, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.85 (m, 4H), 1.74 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.43 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 1.20 (m, 8H), 1.00 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 0.84 (m, 15H), 0.08 $\tilde{\text{--}}$ 0.07 (m, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 164.1, 150.5, 135.6, 135.5, 126.4, 110.9, 109.9, 104.4, 82.2, 85.2, 63.7, 63.4, 58.5, 45.5, 38.2, 31.9, 29.8, 29.7, 29.3, 28.8,

26.6, 26.0, 24.8, 22.8, 18.5, 18.5, 14.2, 12.6, 11.5, -5.29, -5.39; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{53}N_3O_5NaSi$ $[M+Na]^+$ 598.36467, found 598.3652.

Compound 14B

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **11aB** (80 mg, 0.17 mmol), propylamine (42 μ L, 0.51 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (58 mg, 0.34 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.6 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (54 mg, 53%).

Rf = 0.5 (Pentane/EtOAc 70/30); IR (ATR)/ $\nu_{\max}$ (cm^{-1}) 3183, 3053, 2954, 2927, 2857, 2857, 1686, 1504, 1465, 1432, 1403, 1361, 1322, 1273, 1257, 1199, 1128, 1087, 1070, 1032, 960, 930, 886, 835, 779, 671, 629, 604, 558, 489; 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 9.47 $\ddot{}$ 9.16 (brs, 1H), 7.50 $\ddot{}$ 7.48 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.6, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 12.7, 27.3 Hz, 2H), 4.12 $\ddot{}$ 4.07 (m, 1H), 4.00 $\ddot{}$ 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.86 $\ddot{}$ 3.60 (m, 4H), 2.50 (appearing t, J = 7.6, 7.9, 2H), 2.33 (ddd, J = 1.4, 5.6, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 $\ddot{}$ 1.85 (m, 4H), 1.74 $\ddot{}$ 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.44 $\ddot{}$ 1.19 (m, 12H), 0.99 $\ddot{}$ 0.83 (m, 15H), 0.08 $\ddot{}$ 0.07 (m, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 164.1, 150.5, 135.6, 135.6, 135.5, 126.4, 110.9, 109.9, 104.4, 85.2, 85.2, 63.7, 63.4, 58.5, 45.5, 38.2, 32.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 28.9, 26.6, 26.0, 24.8, 22.8, 18.5, 18.4, 14.2, 12.6, 11.5, -5.3, -5.4; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{33}H_{57}N_3O_5NaSi$ $[M+Na]^+$ 626.39597, found 626.3962.

Compound 14C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F** from **11aC** (116 mg, 0.19 mmol), propylamine (47 μ L, 0.57 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (72 mg, 0.38 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.7 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (72 mg, 60%).

Rf = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/ $\nu_{\max}$ (cm^{-1}) 3183, 3057, 2955, 2929, 2858, 1690, 1466, 1362, 1274, 1257, 1200, 1129, 1086, 1033, 930, 836, 779, 557, 491; 1H -NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 9.42 (s, 1H), 7.51 $\ddot{}$ 7.47 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, J = 5.5, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 12.7, 27.6 Hz, 2H), 4.13 $\ddot{}$ 4.08 (m, 1H), 4.01 $\ddot{}$ 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.87 $\ddot{}$ 3.61 (m, 4H), 2.50 (appearing t, J = 7.5, 8.0, 2H), 2.34 (ddd, J = 1.5, 5.6, 13.4 Hz, 1H), 1.96 $\ddot{}$ 1.84 (m, 4H), 1.75 $\ddot{}$ 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.44 $\ddot{}$ 1.18 (m, 16H), 1.00 $\ddot{}$ 0.82 (m, 15H), 0.08 $\ddot{}$ 0.07 (m, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ (ppm) 163.6, 150.2, 135.7, 135.6, 126.4, 110.9, 109.9, 104.4, 85.3, 85.2, 63.8, 63.5, 45.6, 38.2, 32.0, 29.7, 29.3, 28.9, 26.6, 26.1, 24.9, 22.8, 18.5, 14.3, 12.7, 11.6, -5.2, -5.3; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for $C_{35}H_{61}N_3O_5NaSi$ $[M+Na]^+$ 654.42627, found 654.4271.

Compound 16C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **F**, **13C** was used as a non pure mixture (0.05 mmol), propylamine (13 μ L, 0.16 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (20 mg, 0.11 mmol) in THF/EtOH (1/1, 0.5 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (23 mg, 57% (12% over two steps from aldehyde **9**)).

R_f = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 80/20); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3463, 3073, 2927, 2856, 1700, 1667, 1639, 1464, 1429, 1367, 1346, 1296, 1274, 1240, 1293, 1104, 1065, 1024, 1002, 958, 941, 916, 896, 878, 823, 770, 740, 703, 652, 610, 546, 508, 489; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.68 $\tilde{}$ 7.60 (m, 4H), 7.50 $\tilde{}$ 7.36 (m, 6H), 7.23 $\tilde{}$ 7.20 (m, 1H), 6.26 $\tilde{}$ 6.18 (m, 2H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.09 $\tilde{}$ 5.05 (m, 2H), 4.47 $\tilde{}$ 4.41 (m, 1H), 4.06 $\tilde{}$ 3.98 (m, 2H), 3.98 $\tilde{}$ 3.93 (m, 1H), 3.65 $\tilde{}$ 3.56 (m, 1H), 3.26 $\tilde{}$ 3.16 (m, 1H), 2.48 (appearing t, *J* = 7.5, 8.2, 2H), 2.32 $\tilde{}$ 2.09 (m, 3H), 1.8- (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 3H), 1.70 $\tilde{}$ 1.53 (m, 4H), 1.44 $\tilde{}$ 1.19 (m, 16H), 1.09 (s, 9H), 0.98 $\tilde{}$ 0.85 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.3, 151.0, 135.9, 135.8, 134.9, 133.5, 133.5, 133.3, 130.3, 130.2, 128.0, 126.5, 110.4, 109.4, 104.7, 87.8, 87.7, 73.1, 62.3, 45.1, 40.4, 36.6, 32.0, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.5, 28.8, 27.0, 26.8, 25.3, 22.8, 19.2, 14.2, 13.4, 11.4; HRMS (ESI): Calcd. for C₄₅H₆₅N₃O₅NaSi [M+Na]⁺ 778.45857, found 778.4586.

General procedure G for silyl ethers deprotection

TBAF (1 eq, 1 M in THF solution) was added to a stirred solution of the silylated compound (1 eq) in THF (0.09 mol/L) at 0°C and stirred at this temperature to completion (TLC control). The reaction was then quenched with water and DCM was added. The aqueous layer was extracted three times with DCM and the combined organic extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc).

Compound 18A

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **15A** (31 mg, 0.04 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 44 μ L, 0.04 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (15 mg, 73%).

R_f = 0.2 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3429, 3182, 3064, 2961, 2928, 2857, 1688, 1469, 1366, 1274, 1201, 1096, 1058, 1018, 959, 752, 558, 475; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.57 $\tilde{}$ 7.51 (m, 1H), 6.34 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 26.9 Hz, 2H), 4.40 $\tilde{}$ 4.31 (m, 1H) 4.08 $\tilde{}$ 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.82 $\tilde{}$ 3.57 (m, 4H), 2.68 $\tilde{}$ 2.55 (brs, 1H), 2.50 (appearing t, *J* = 7.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.39 $\tilde{}$ 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.21 $\tilde{}$ 2.08 (m,

1H), 1.85 ñ 1.56 (m, 7H), 1.45 ñ 1.17 (m, 8H), 0.99 ñ 0.76 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.9, 150.5, 136.0, 135.6, 126.5, 111.1, 110.1, 104.5, 85.9, 85.0, 72.3, 69.0, 65.6, 45.5, 40.8, 31.9, 29.8, 29.7, 29.3, 28.8, 26.7, 24.9, 22.8, 14.2, 12.6, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₅H₃₉N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 484.27819, found 484.2785.

Compound 18B

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **15B** (30 mg, 0.04 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 40 µL, 0.04 mmol) in THF (0.5 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as an orange gum (14 mg, 69%).

Rf = 0.2 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3420, 3188, 3062, 2926, 2855, 1688, 1468, 1431, 1365, 1274, 1201, 1095, 1059, 1018, 963, 888, 752, 618, 560, 493; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.91 (s, 1H), 7.54 ñ 7.52 (m, 1H), 6.35 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (dd, *J* = 12.5, 27.0 Hz, 2H), 4.41 ñ 4.33 (m, 1H) 4.07 ñ 4.01 (m, 1H), 3.80 ñ 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.72 ñ 3.60 (m, 2H), 2.60 ñ 2.54 (m, 1H), 2.50 (appearing t, *J* = 7.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (ddd, *J* = 3.6, 6.1, 13.6 Hz, 1H), 2.19 ñ 2.08 (m, 1H), 1.81 ñ 1.76 (m, 3H) 1.73 ñ 1.57 (m, 4H) 1.44 ñ 1.20 (m, 12H), 0.97 ñ 0.82 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.9, 150.5, 136.0, 135.6, 126.5, 111.1, 110.1, 104.4, 85.9, 85.0, 72.3, 69.0, 65.6, 45.5, 40.8, 32.0, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.5, 29.5, 28.8, 26.7, 24.9, 22.8, 14.3, 12.6, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₇H₄₃N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 512.30949, found 512.3096.

Compound 18C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **15C** (28 mg, 0.04 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 37 µL, 0.04 mmol) in THF (0.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (14 mg, 73%).

Rf = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3420, 3188, 3062, 2926, 2855, 1688, 1468, 1431, 1365, 1274, 1201, 1095, 1059, 1018, 963, 888, 752, 618, 560, 493; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.36 (s, 1H), 7.54 ñ 7.51 (m, 1H), 6.33 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 12.6, 29.1 Hz, 2H), 4.39 ñ 4.34 (m, 1H), 4.05 ñ 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.81 ñ 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.72 ñ 3.59 (m, 2H), 2.50 (appearing t, *J* = 7.6, 8.0, 2H), 2.36 - 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.20 ñ 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.82 ñ 1.76 (m, 3H), 1.74 ñ 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.34 ñ 1.19 (m, 16H), 0.97 ñ 0.84 (m, 6H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.1, 150.7, 136.1, 135.5, 126.6, 111.1, 110.0, 104.4, 86.0, 85.0, 72.2, 69.1, 65.6, 58.5, 45.4, 40.8, 32.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 28.8, 26.7, 24.9, 22.8, 18.5, 14.2, 12.5, 11.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₉H₄₇N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 540.34079, found 540.3409.

Compound 18D

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **15B** (33 mg, 0.04 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 36 μ L, 0.04 mmol) in THF (0.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (15 mg, 63%).

Rf = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3407, 3191, 3121, 3050, 2924, 2854, 1725, 1656, 1469, 1432, 1363, 1275, 1203, 1114, 1085, 1052, 1019, 963, 890, 748, 659, 608, 555; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 8.89 (s, 1H), 7.55 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 7.51 (m, 1H), 6.34 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.82 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 5.40 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 5.29 (m, 2H), 4.49 (dd, J = 12.6, 27.6 Hz, 2H), 4.40 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 4.33 (m, 1H), 4.08 - 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.83 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 3.58 (m, 5H), 2.70 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.49 (appearing t, J = 7.6, 7.9, 2H), 2.37 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.21 - 2.08 (m, 1H), 2.06 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.96 (m, 5H), 1.83 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.75 (m, 3H), 1.73 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.39 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.21 (m, 24H), 0.97 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 0.84 (m, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.8, 150.5, 136.0, 135.5, 130.2, 129.9, 126.6, 111.1, 110.1, 104.4, 85.8, 85.0, 72.2, 69.0, 65.6, 58.6, 45.5, 40.8, 32.0, 29.9, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.5, 29.4, 28.8, 27.3, 26.7, 24.9, 22.8, 18.5, 14.2, 12.6, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{57}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 622.41904, found 622.4193.

Compound 17A

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **14A** (46 mg, 0.08 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 80 μ L, 0.08 mmol) in THF (0.9 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as an orange gum (22 mg, 60%).

Rf = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3423, 3185, 3059, 2953, 2927, 2856, 1683, 1507, 1468, 1431, 1366, 1324, 1274, 1201, 1101, 1060, 1033, 958, 908, 753, 735, 645, 609, 559, 491; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.39 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 7.37 (m, 1H), 6.13 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 12.6, 18.3 Hz, 2H), 4.26 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.02 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.91 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 3.57 (m, 4H), 2.86 (brs, 1H), 2.50 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 2.34 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.76 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.45 $\bar{\text{--}}$ 1.20 (m, 8H), 0.95 (appearing t, J = 7.2, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (appearing t, J = 6.0, 7.2 Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 164.1, 150.5, 137.0, 135.7, 126.6, 111.1, 109.8, 104.4, 86.9, 85.1, 77.4, 77.0, 63.8, 62.6, 45.5, 37.4, 31.9, 29.7, 29.3, 28.8, 26.6, 24.8, 22.8, 14.2, 12.6, 11.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 484.27819, found 484.2784.

Compound 17B

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **14B** (54 mg, 0.09 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 89 μ L, 0.09 mmol) in THF (1 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash

chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as an orange gum (26 mg, 59%).

R_f = 0.3 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3422, 3188, 3060, 2926, 2855, 1690, 1468, 1432, 1366, 1275, 1201, 1103, 1061, 1037, 959, 895, 755, 609, 560, 492; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.00 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 4.25 ñ 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.02 ñ 3.96 (m, 1H), 3.89 ñ 3.59 (m, 4H), 2.75 ñ 2.59 (brs, 1H), 2.51 (appearing t, *J* = 7.5, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.31 ñ 2.23 (m, 2H), 1.89 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.76 ñ 1.56 (m, 4H), 1.45 ñ 1.20 (m, 12H), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.91-0.84 (m, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 163.9, 150.5, 137.0, 135.8, 126.6, 111.2, 109.9, 104.4, 87.0, 85.1, 77.4, 77.0, 63.8, 62.7, 58.6, 45.6, 37.4, 32.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 28.9, 26.6, 24.9, 22.8, 18.5, 14.2, 12.6, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₇H₄₃N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 512.30949, found 512.3093.

Compound 17C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **14C** (72 mg, 0.11 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 114 µL, 0.11 mmol) in THF (1.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (37 mg, 63%).

R_f = 0.4 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3423, 3187, 3059, 2926, 2855, 1695, 1469, 1432, 1366, 1276, 1202, 1104, 1060, 1039, 959, 896, 754, 609, 561, 491; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.13 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 4.26 ñ 4.19 (m, 1H), 4.02 ñ 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.89 ñ 3.60 (m, 4H), 2.96 ñ 2.80 (brs, 1H), 2.50 (appearing t, *J* = 7.6, 7.9, 2H), 2.34 ñ 2.16 (m, 2H), 1.89 (s, 3H), 1.78 ñ 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.45 ñ 1.18 (m, 16H), 0.9 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C-NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 164.1, 150.5, 137.0, 135.7, 126.6, 111.1, 109.8, 104.4, 86.9, 85.1, 77.4, 77.0, 63.8, 62.6, 45.5, 37.4, 32.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.6, 29.4, 28.8, 26.6, 24.8, 22.8, 14.2, 12.6, 11.5; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for C₂₉H₄₇N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺ 540.34079, found 540.3412.

Compound 19C

Synthesized according to the general procedure **G** from **16C** (20 mg, 0.03 mmol) and TBAF (1M in THF, 26 µL, 0.03 mmol) in THF (0.3 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60) to afford the title compound as a slightly orange gum (10 mg, 73%).

R_f = 0.2 (Pentane/EtOAc 40/60); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm⁻¹) 3422, 3080, 2956, 2924, 1699, 1666, 1634, 1465, 1345, 1272, 1097, 918, 767, 546; ¹H-NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 7.31 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.22 ñ 6.13 (m, 2H), 5.80 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.61 ñ 4.51 (m, 1H), 4.09 ñ 3.94 (m, 3H), 3.85 (ddd, *J* = 3, 12, 29.1, 2H), 3.72 (q, *J* = 7.1, 1H), 2.54-2.22 (m, 5H), 1.91 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 3H),

1.75 (brs, 2H), 1.70 ñ 1.53 (m, 4H),), 1.45 ñ 1.16 (m, 16H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75,5 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm) 163.3, 151.1, 134.9, 133.6, 126.4, 110.6, 109.3, 104.7, 87.6, 86.9, 77.4, 71.6, 62.5, 45.1, 40.2, 36.6, 32.0, 29.8, 29.8, 29.7, 29.7, 29.5, 28.8, 26.8, 25.3, 22.8, 14.3, 13.5, 11.4; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{47}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5\text{NaSi}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 540.34079, found 540.3410.

Synthesis of pyrrole-based GlycosideNucleoLipid

3'-Protected GNL 22

K_2CO_3 (50 mg, 0.36 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of **12C** (176 mg, 0.24 mmol) in DMF (2 mL) under an argon atmosphere. Then TBAI (9 mg, 0.024 mmol) was added followed by propargyl bromide (80% in toluene sol., 40 μL , 0.36 mmol) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature during 22h. After complete consumption of **12C** (TLC control), the reaction mixture was diluted in EtOAc and washed with water and brine. The organic layer was then dried over Na_2SO_4 and filtered. Concentration under reduced pressure afforded **20** as a crude product which was engaged in the CuAAC click reaction without further purification.

It was dissolved in t-BuOH (1.2 mL) and water was added (1.2 mL), followed by 1-azido-1-deoxy- β -D-glucopyranoside (49 mg, 0.24 mmol). After degassing for 10 minutes at room temperature with argon, the reaction mixture was warmed up at 75°C and pentahydrated CuSO_4 (6 mg, 0.024 mmol) was added, followed by sodium ascorbate (10 mg, 0.048 mmol). The reaction medium was stirred overnight at 75°C . After complete conversion of **20** (TLC control), it was allowed to cool down at room temperature and concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product which was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (DCM/MeOH 95/5) to obtain **22** as a yellow gum. (176 mg, 75% over the two steps).

$R_f = 0.3$ (DCM/MeOH 95/5); IR (ATR)/ max (cm^{-1}) 3387, 3074, 2926, 2856, 1702, 1665, 1641, 1467, 1428, 1404, 1368, 1273, 1244, 1195, 1093, 1102, 1031, 925, 898, 823, 781, 742, 703, 660, 611, 553, 507, 488, 456; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ (ppm) 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 - 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.53 - 7.41 (m, 6H), 6.56 (dd, $J = 5.6, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, $J = 9.2$, 1H), 5.18 (q, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.66 (dd, $J = 4.7, 21.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (brs, 2H) 4.15 (s, 2H) 4.12 - 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.99 (td, $J = 6.3, 8.9$ Hz, 2H) 3.92 - 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.74 - 3.50 (m, 5H), 3.23 (dd, $J = 2.6, 10.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.92 (s, 1H), 2.76 - 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.58 ñ 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.44 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (ddd, $J = 1.6, 5.6, 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 - 2.11 (m, 1H), 1.79 (d, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.58 - 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.37-1.21 (m, 16H), 1.11 (s, 9H), 0.94 - 0.81 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$) δ (ppm) 209.3, 206.7, 163.5, 151.6, 144.3, 136.6, 136.6, 135.7, 134.2, 134.1, 131.0, 128.9, 123.2, 110.4, 88.9, 87.3, 86.5, 80.7, 78.5, 76.3, 75.5, 73.5, 71.6, 70.9, 62.4, 42.8, 41.3, 37.0, 36.3, 32.8, 32.6, 30.3, 30.2, 30.1, 27.3, 24.5, 23.3, 19.6, 14.4, 13.2; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{50}\text{H}_{72}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{12}\text{Si}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 976.50978, found 976.5104.

Deprotected GNL 23

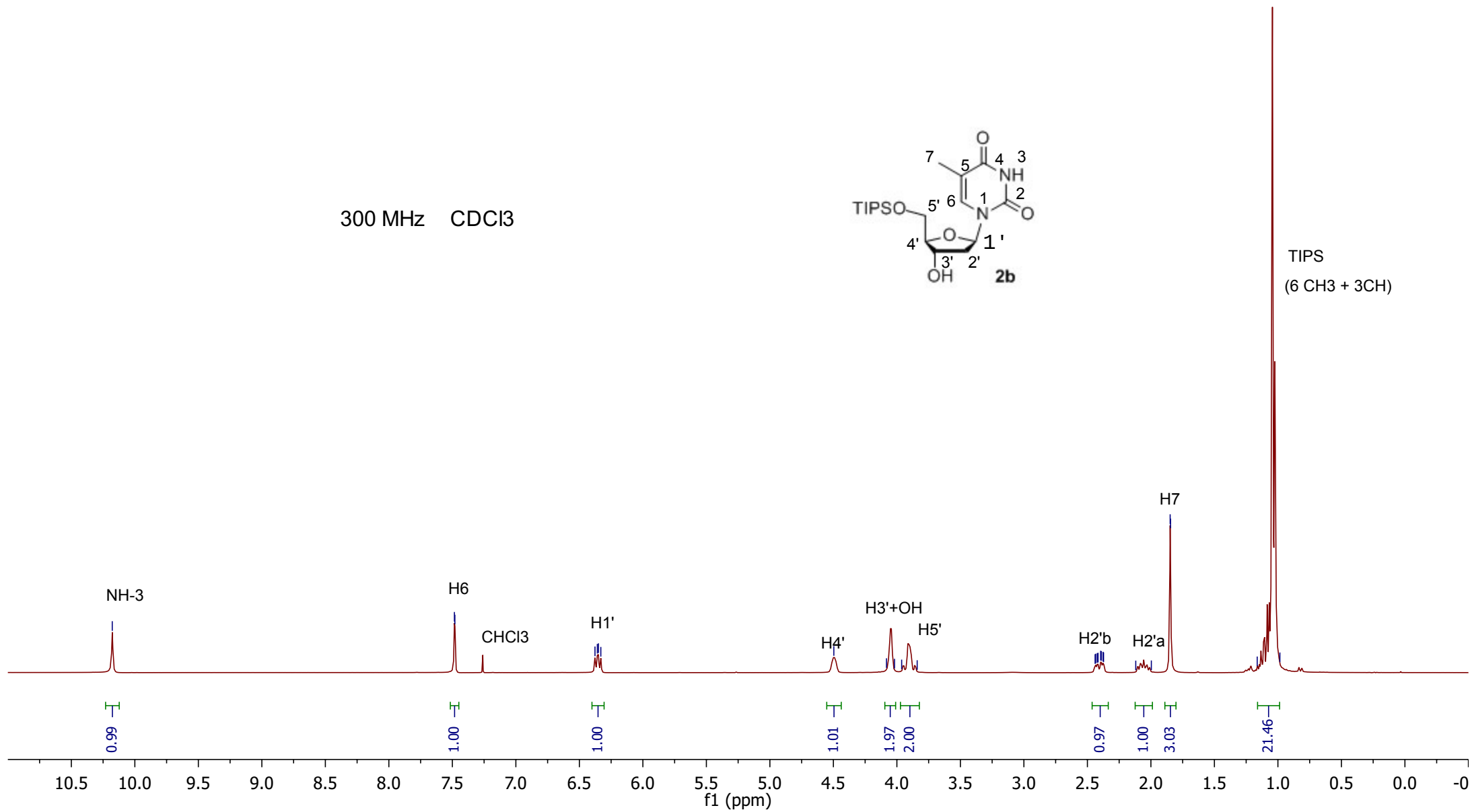
A 1M solution of TBAF in THF (180 μ L, 0.18 mmol) was added to a stirred solution of **22** (176 mg, 0.18 mmol) in THF (2 mL) at 0°C and the reaction mixture was stirred at this temperature. After 1h, the medium had become a gel so it was allowed to warm up at room temperature, DCM was added to break the gel and concentration under reduced pressure afforded the crude product. It was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (DCM/MeOH 95/5 to 90/10) to afford the title compound **23** as a white foam (87 mg, 65%). noter quantité SM récupéré

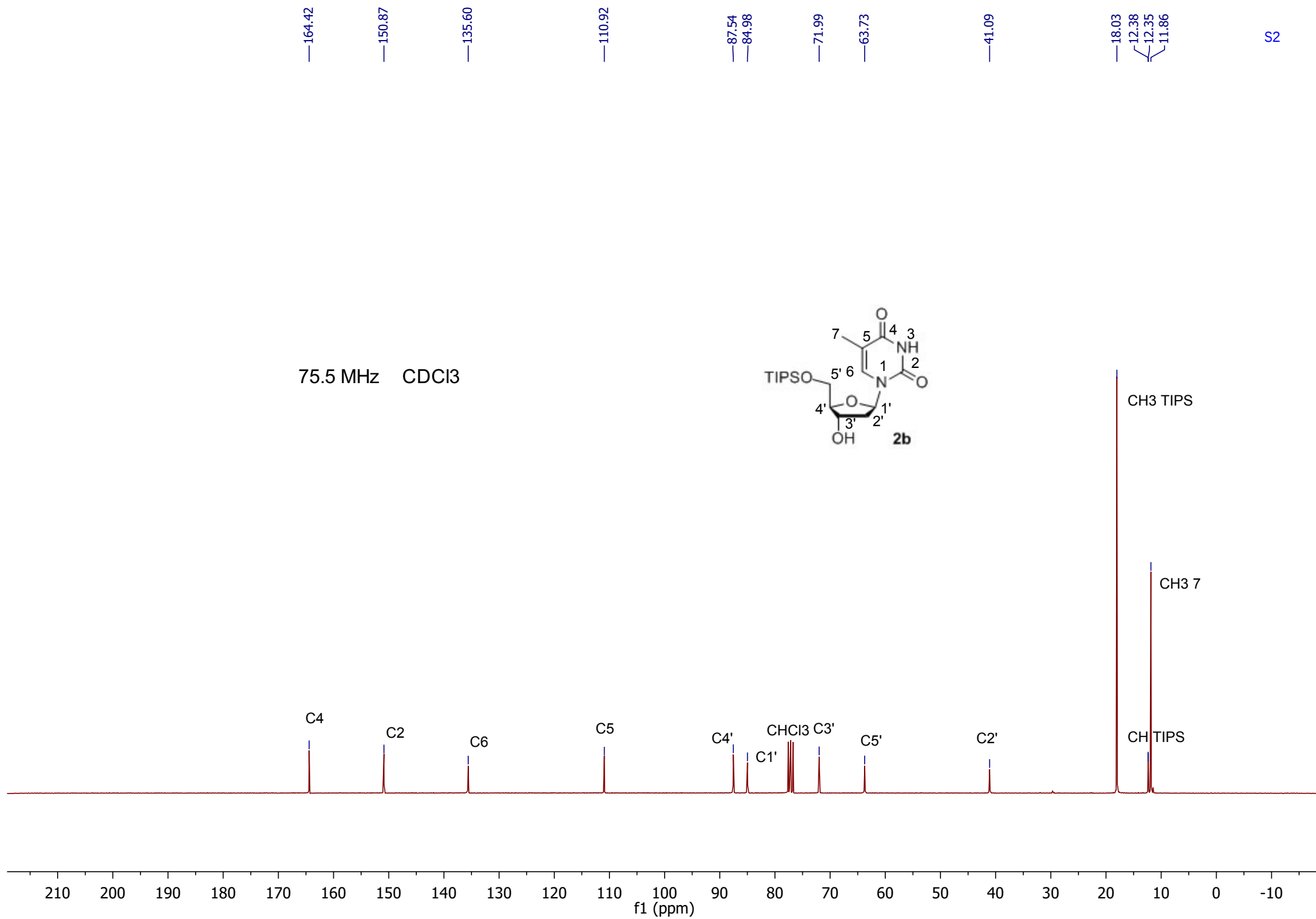
Rf = 0.4 (DCM/MeOH 90/10); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3385, 2925, 2855, 1700, 1664, 1638, 1467, 1407, 1371, 1345, 1319, 1271, 1197, 1093, 1076, 1047, 924, 900, 831, 784, 750, 722, 604, 552, 500, 455; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 6.38 (appearing t, J = 6.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (d, J = 9.3, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.50 - 4.44 (m, 1H), 4.33 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 2H) 4.07 - 4.00 (m, 1H) 3.92 - 3.63 (m, 5H) 3.60 - 3.43 (m, 3H), 3.29 - 3.18 (m, 1H), 2.81 - 2.74 (m, 2H), 2.65 - 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.47 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.30 - 2.20 (m, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H), 1.74 - 1.34 (m, 4H), 1.37-1.22 (m, 16H), 0.96 - 0.84 (m, 3H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 211.9, 208.3, 164.9, 152.2, 136.8, 110.9, 89.6, 87.6, 87.4, 81.0, 78.4, 76.7, 73.9, 73.0, 72.3, 70.8, 62.4, 59.5, 43.2, 41.2, 37.1, 36.8, 33.1, 33.0, 30.7, 30.6, 30.5, 30.4, 30.2, 24.9, 24.8, 23.7, 20.7, 20.7, 14.4, 13.9, 13.2; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{55}\text{N}_5\text{O}_{12}\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 760.37394, found 760.3741.

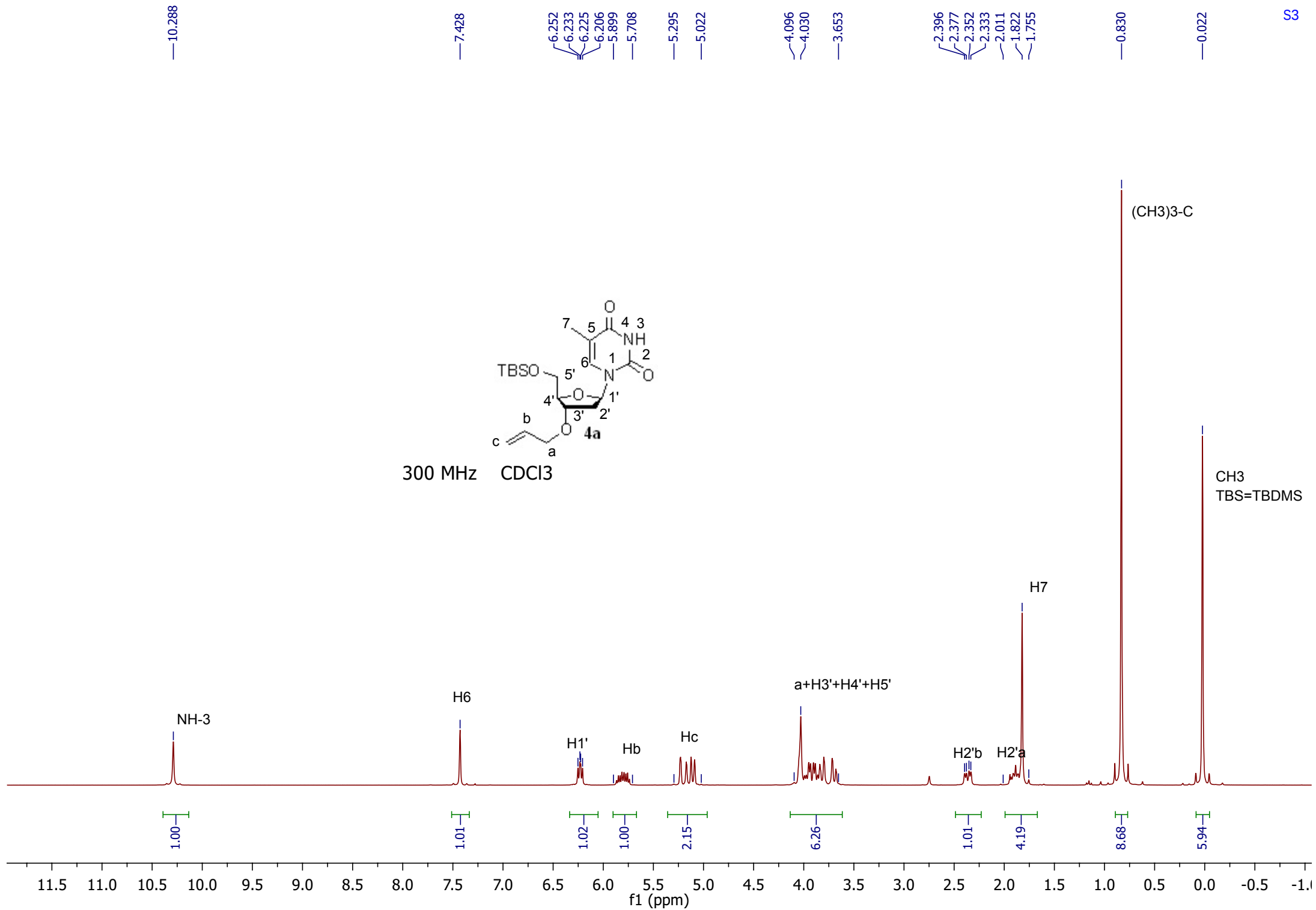
GNL 24

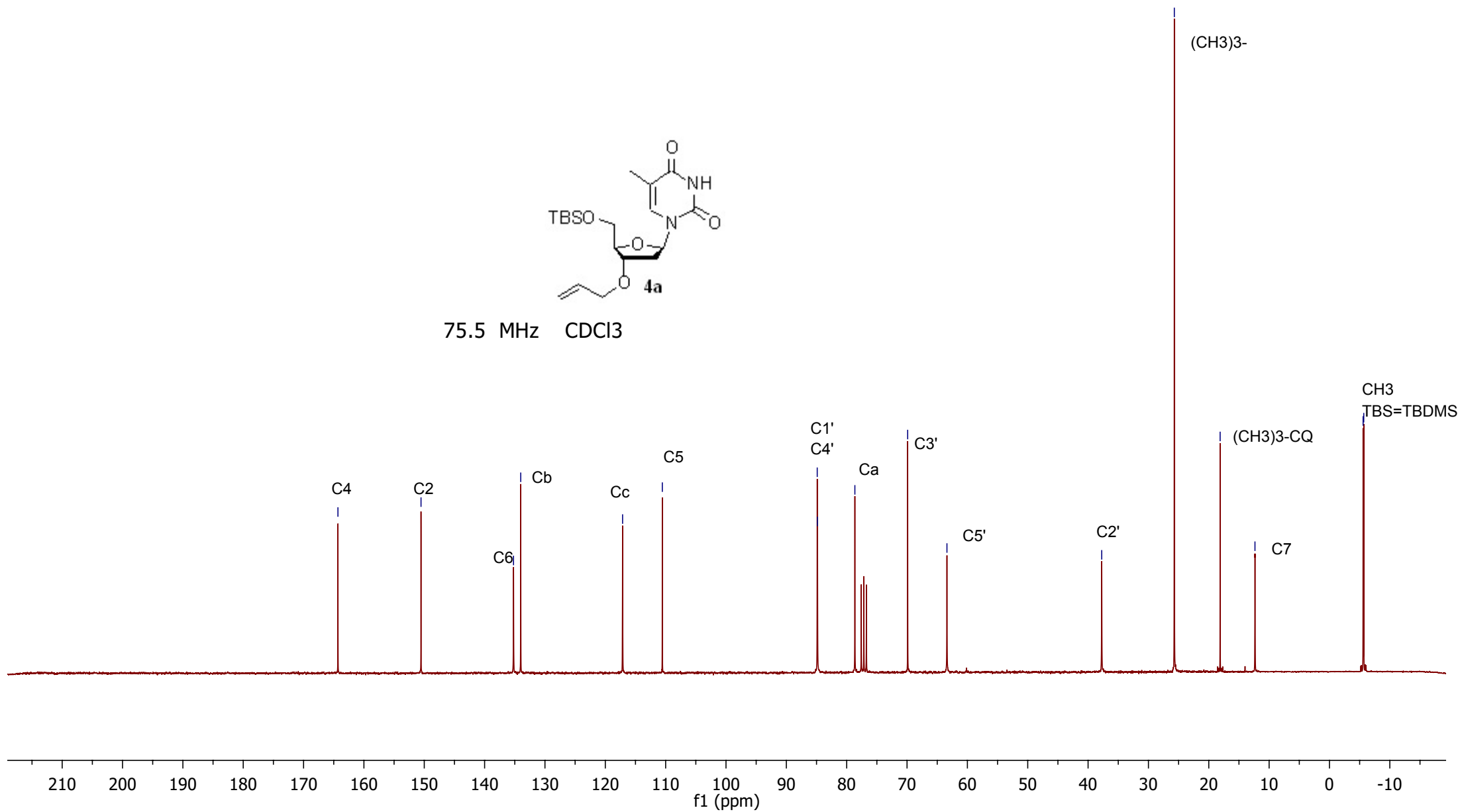
Synthesized according to the general procedure for Paal-Knorr reaction from **23** (74 mg, 0.10 mmol), propylamine (18 mg, 0.30 mmol) and monohydrated PTSA (39 mg, 0.20 mmol) in a 1/1 THF/EtOH mixture (0.4 mL). The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography over silica gel (DCM/MeOH 90/10) to afford the title compound **24** as a white foam (74 mg, 97%).

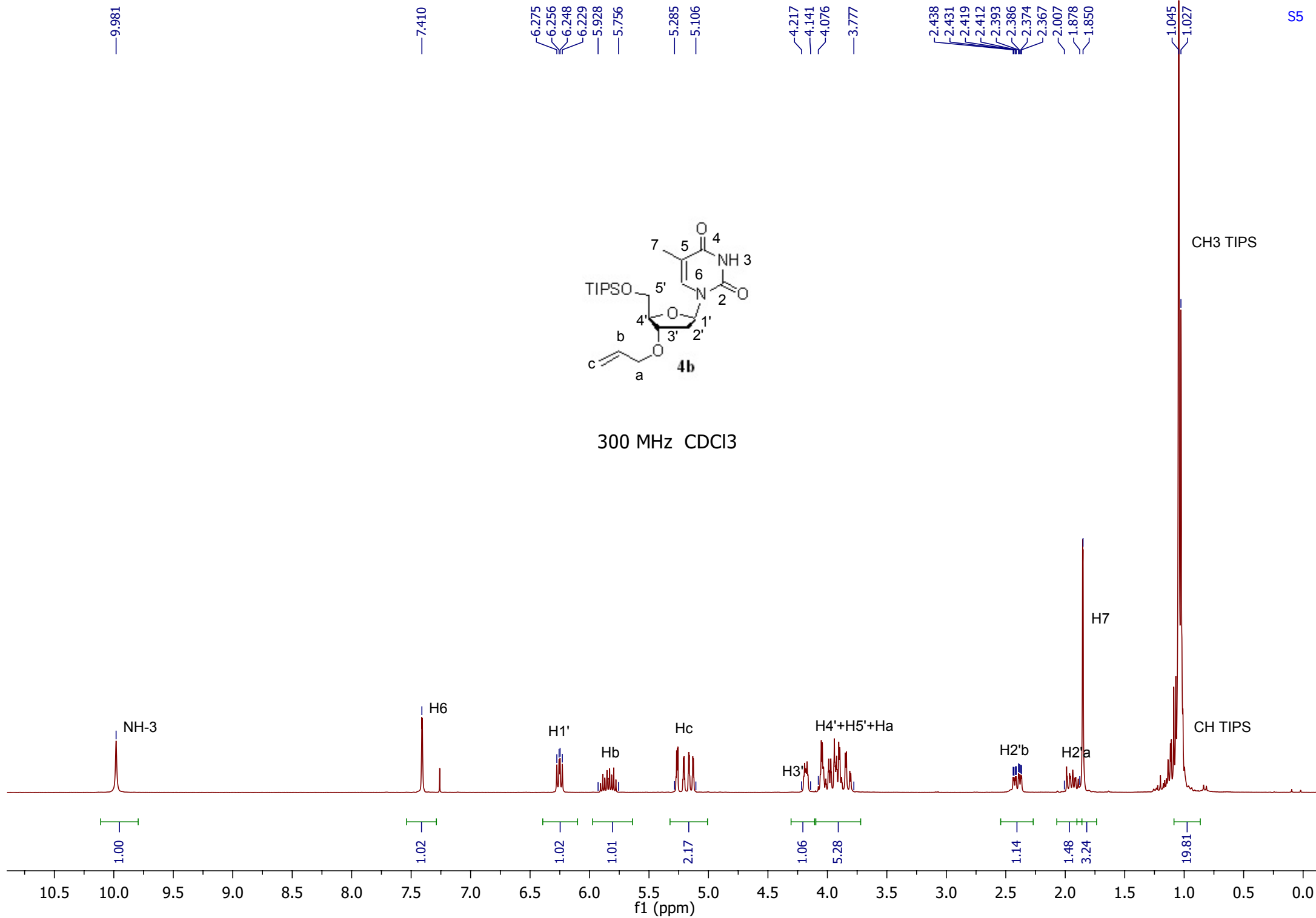
Rf = 0.3 (DCM/MeOH 90/10); IR (ATR)/_{max} (cm^{-1}) 3382, 2925, 2855, 1697, 1665, 1635, 1467, 1431, 1352, 1306, 1270, 1196, 1095, 1063, 1022, 923, 899, 827, 783, 749, 671, 640, 602, 549, 490, 515, 456; ^1H -NMR (300 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 9.0, 1H), 5.24-5.14 (m, 2H), 4.51 (s, 2H), 4.38 - 4.32 (m, 1H), 4.01 - 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.92 - 3.79 (m, 4H) 3.69 (ddd, J = 3.0, 10.8, 23.1 Hz, 3H), 3.43 - 3.59 (m, 4H), 2.53 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 - 2.12 (m, 2H), 1.74 - 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.69 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 3H), 1.46-1.23 (m, 20H), 0.96 - 0.85 (m, 6H); ^{13}C -NMR (75.5 MHz, CD_3OD) δ (ppm) 164.9, 152.1, 136.5, 136.1, 128.2, 124.2, 110.8, 105.4, 89.6, 87.4, 87.1, 81.1, 78.4, 73.9, 72.2, 70.9, 70.00, 66.4, 62.4, 46.2, 41.4, 37.1, 33.0, 30.7, 30.6, 30.6, 30.4, 30.1, 27.4, 25.9, 23.7, 14.4, 13.2, 11.6; HRMS (ESI) : Calcd. for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{60}\text{N}_6\text{O}_{10}\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 783.42631, found 783.4267.

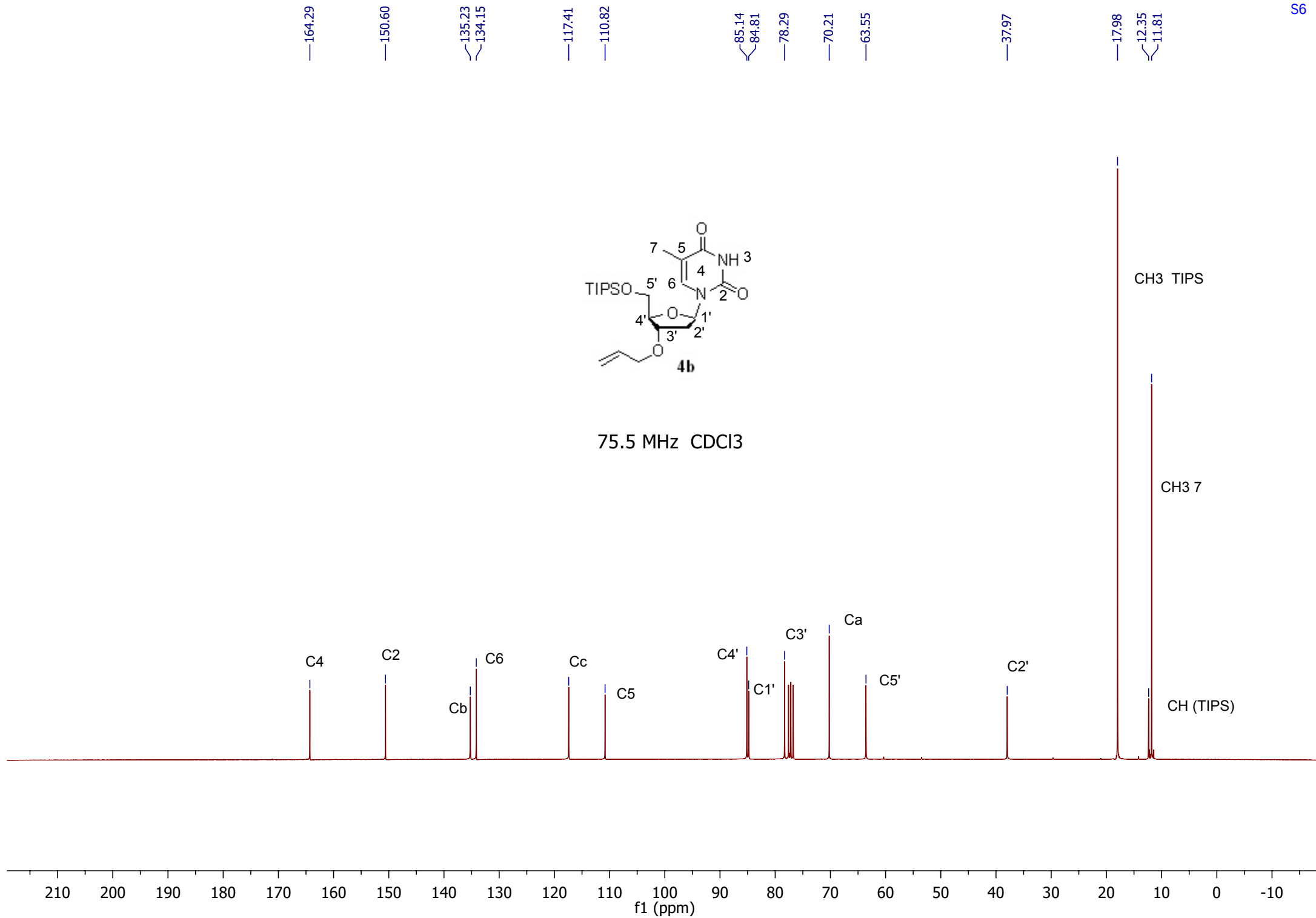


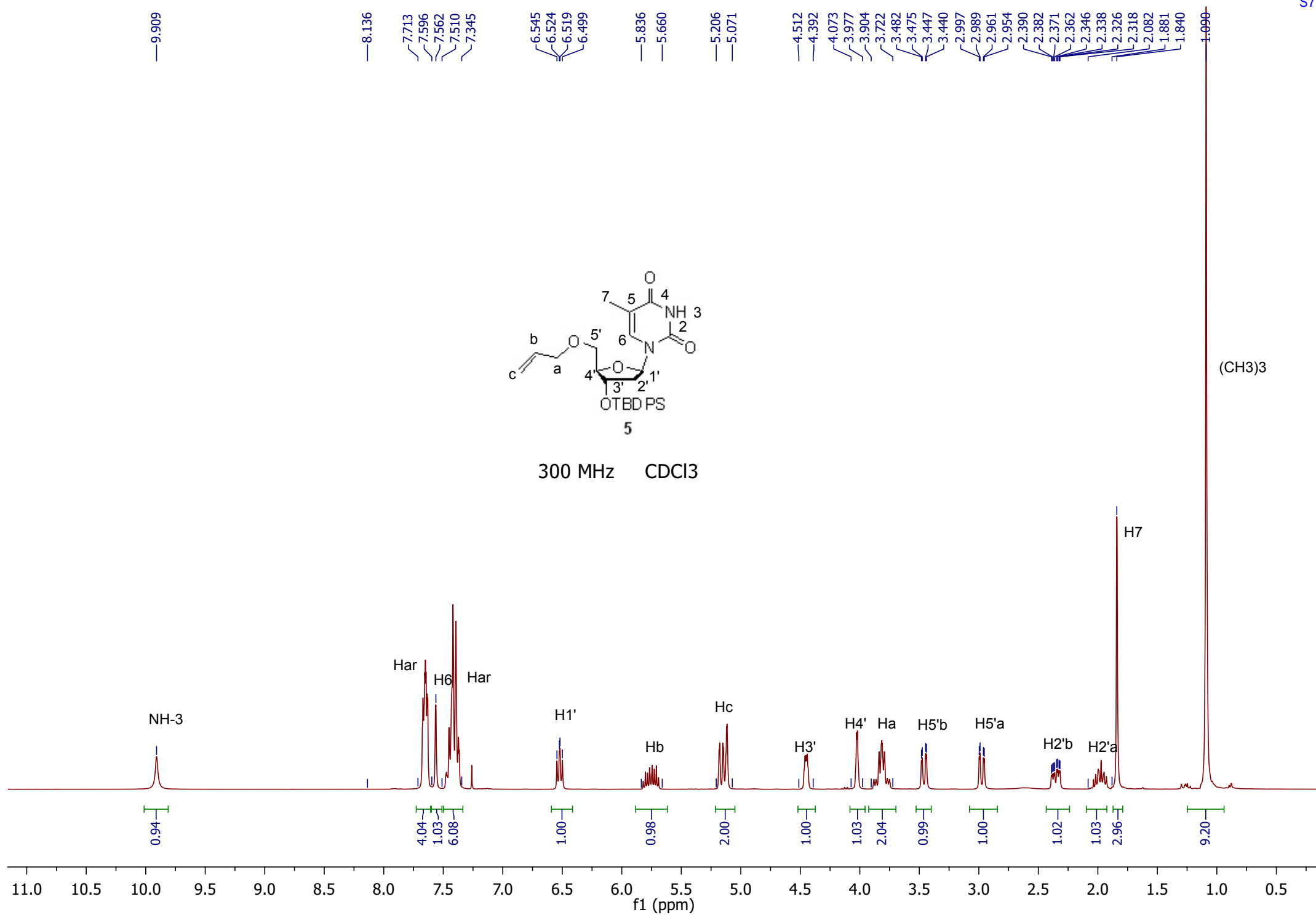




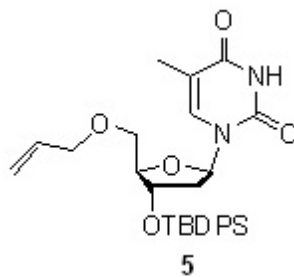




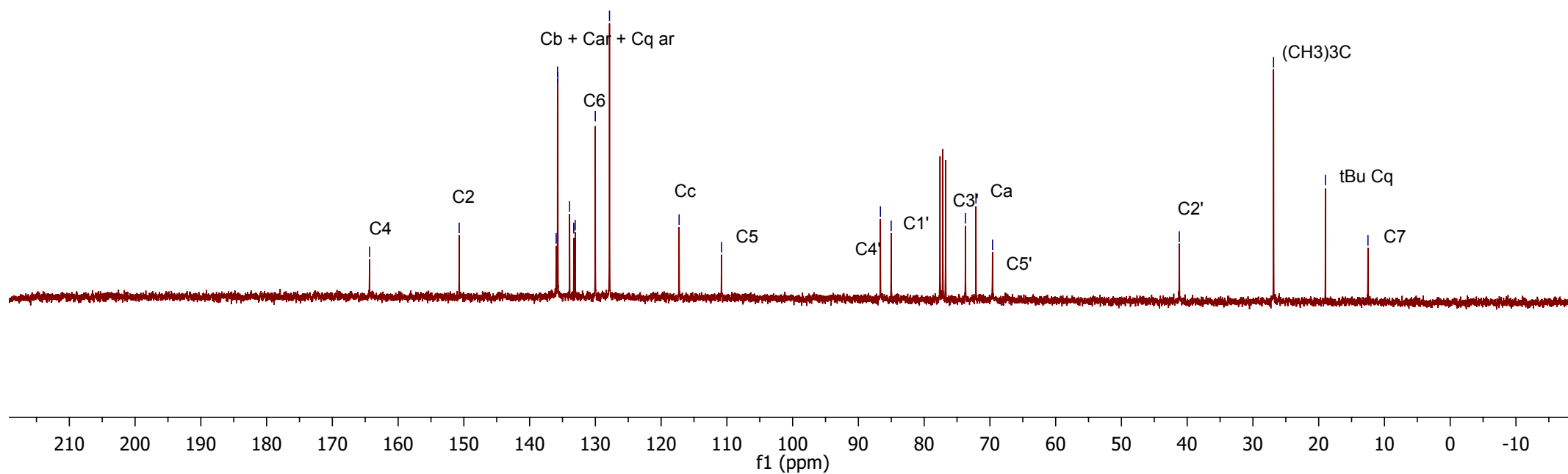


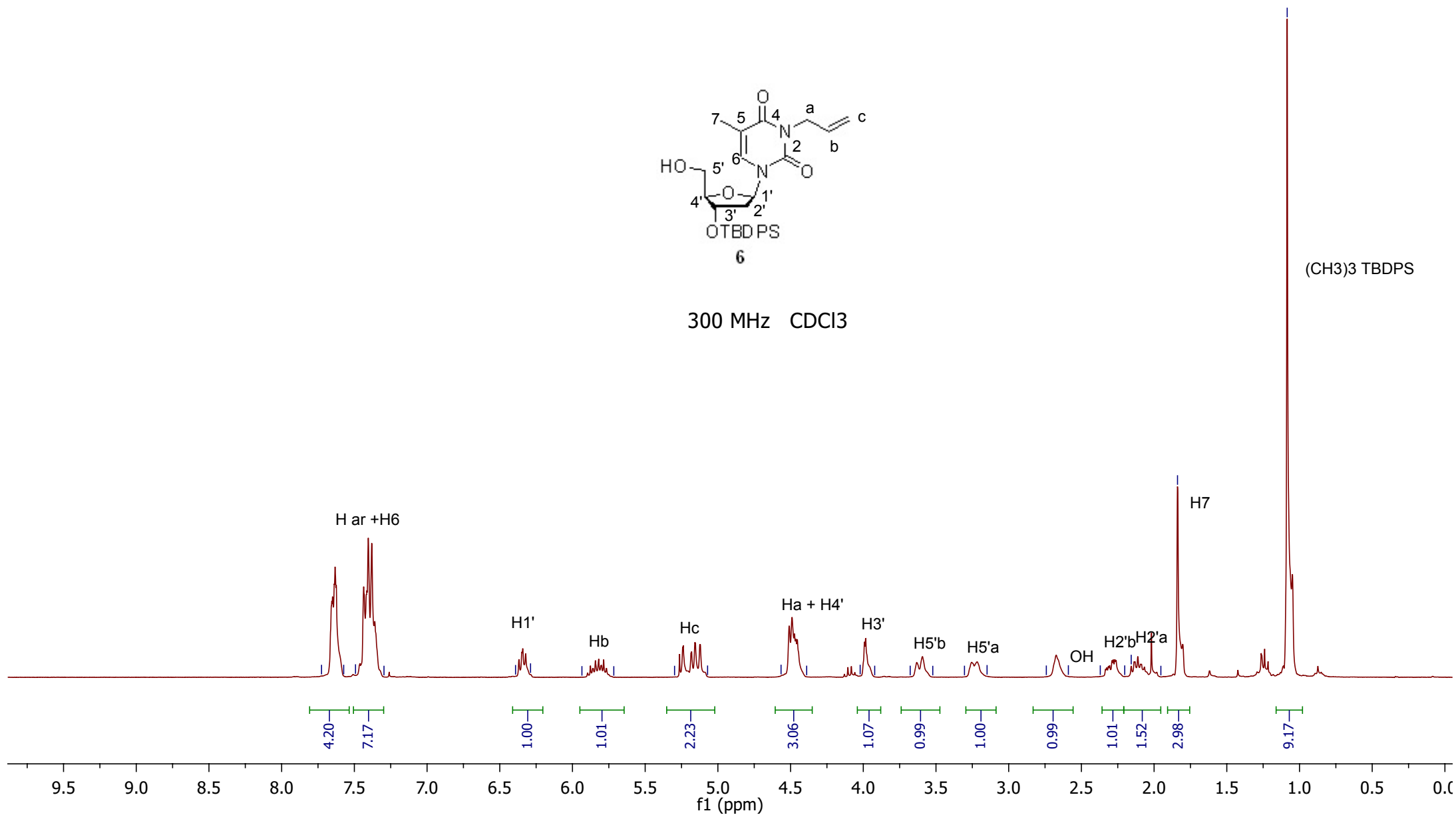


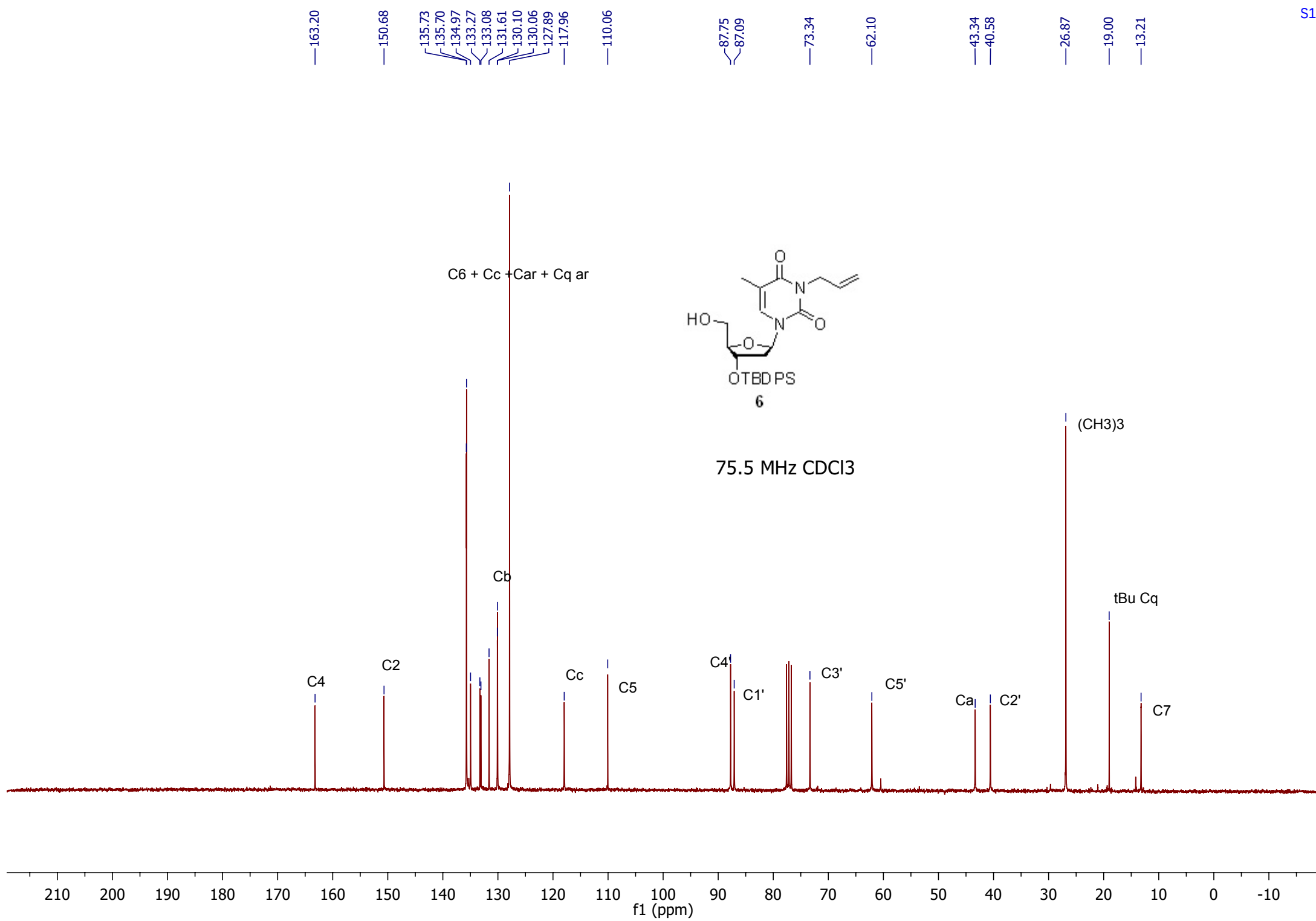
—164.34 —150.71 135.96 135.75 135.71 133.92 133.29 133.07 130.02 127.85 —117.27 —110.82 86.65 85.01 73.72 72.12 69.60 —41.19 —26.87 —18.98 —12.51

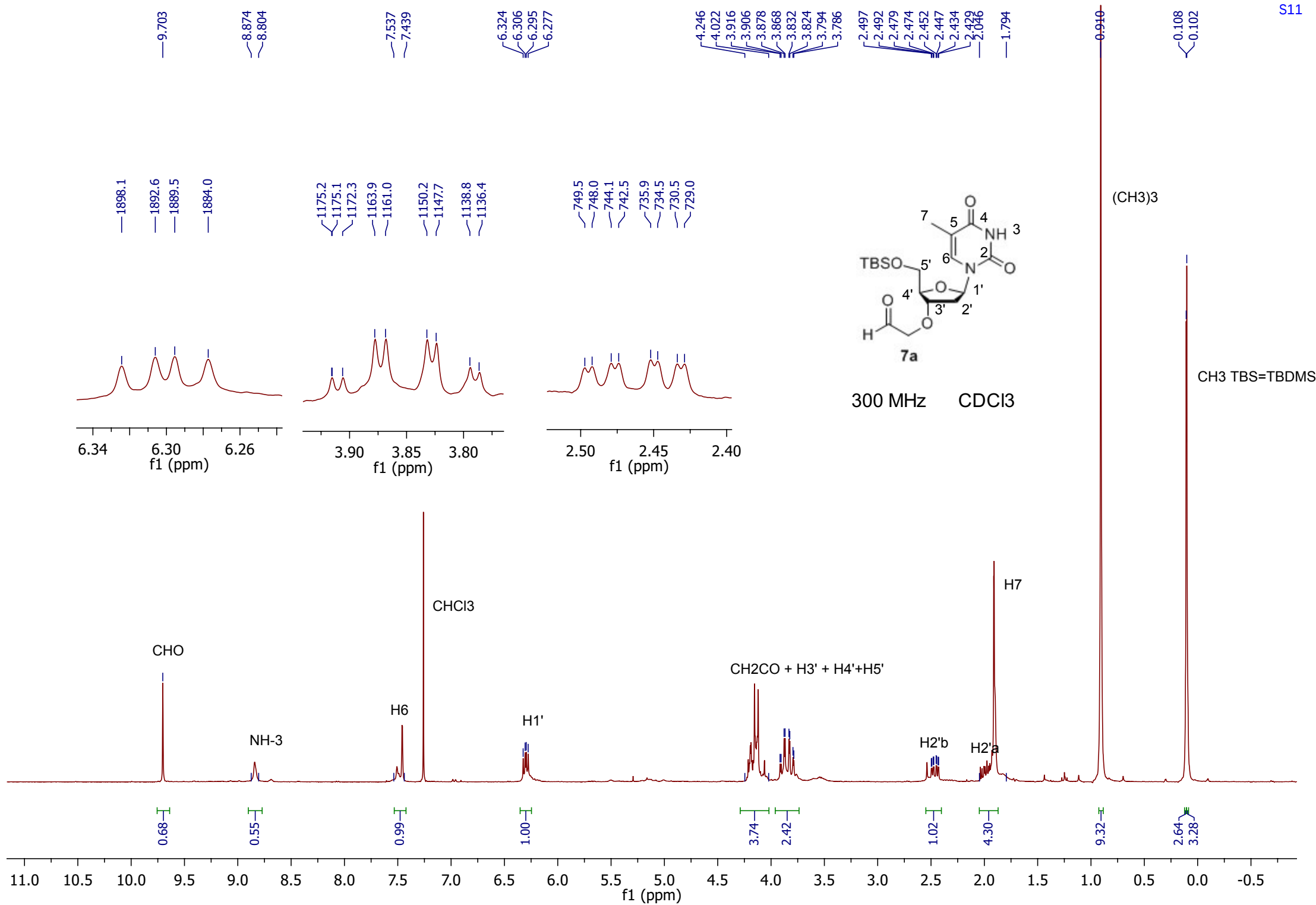


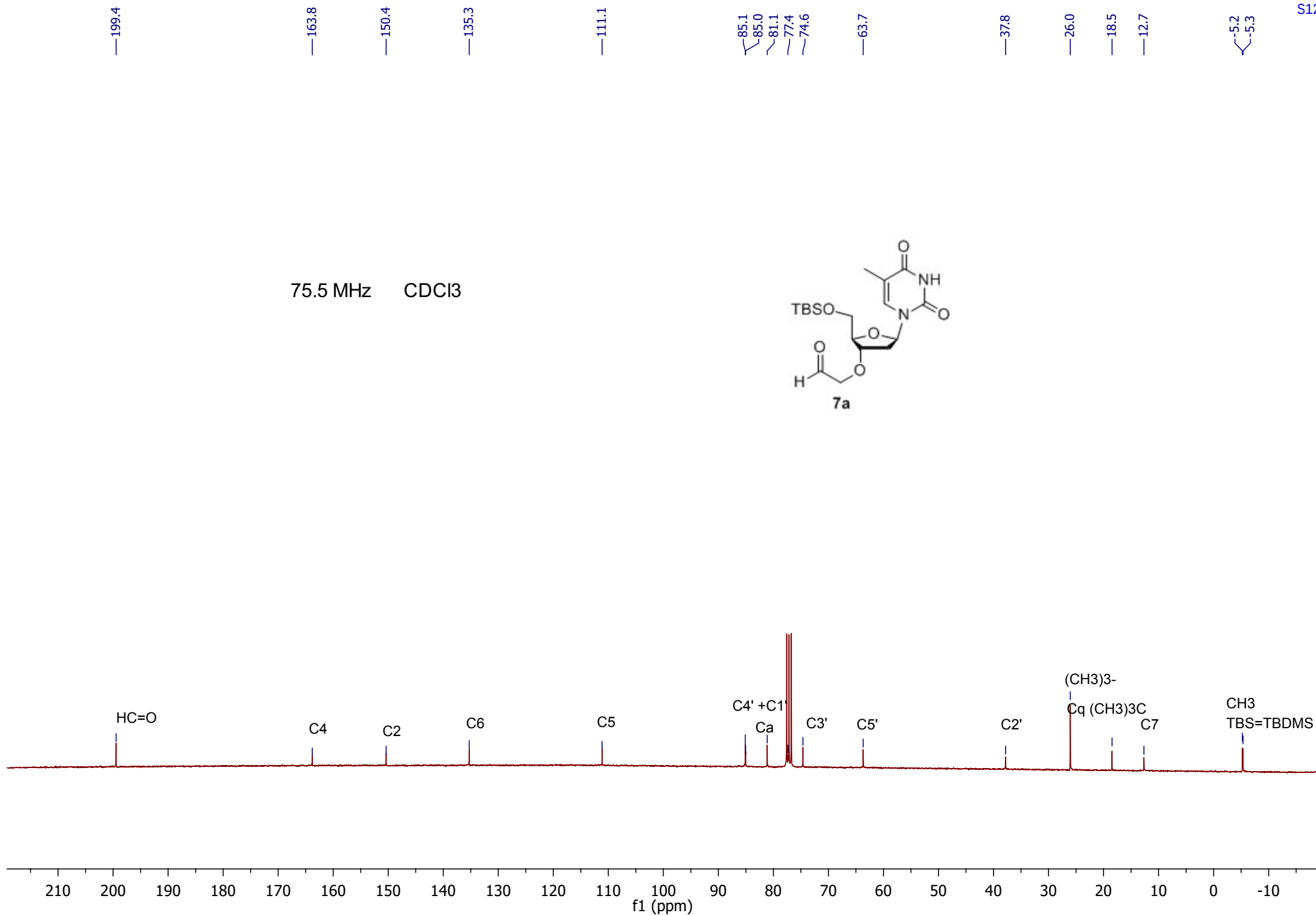
75.5 MHz CDCl₃

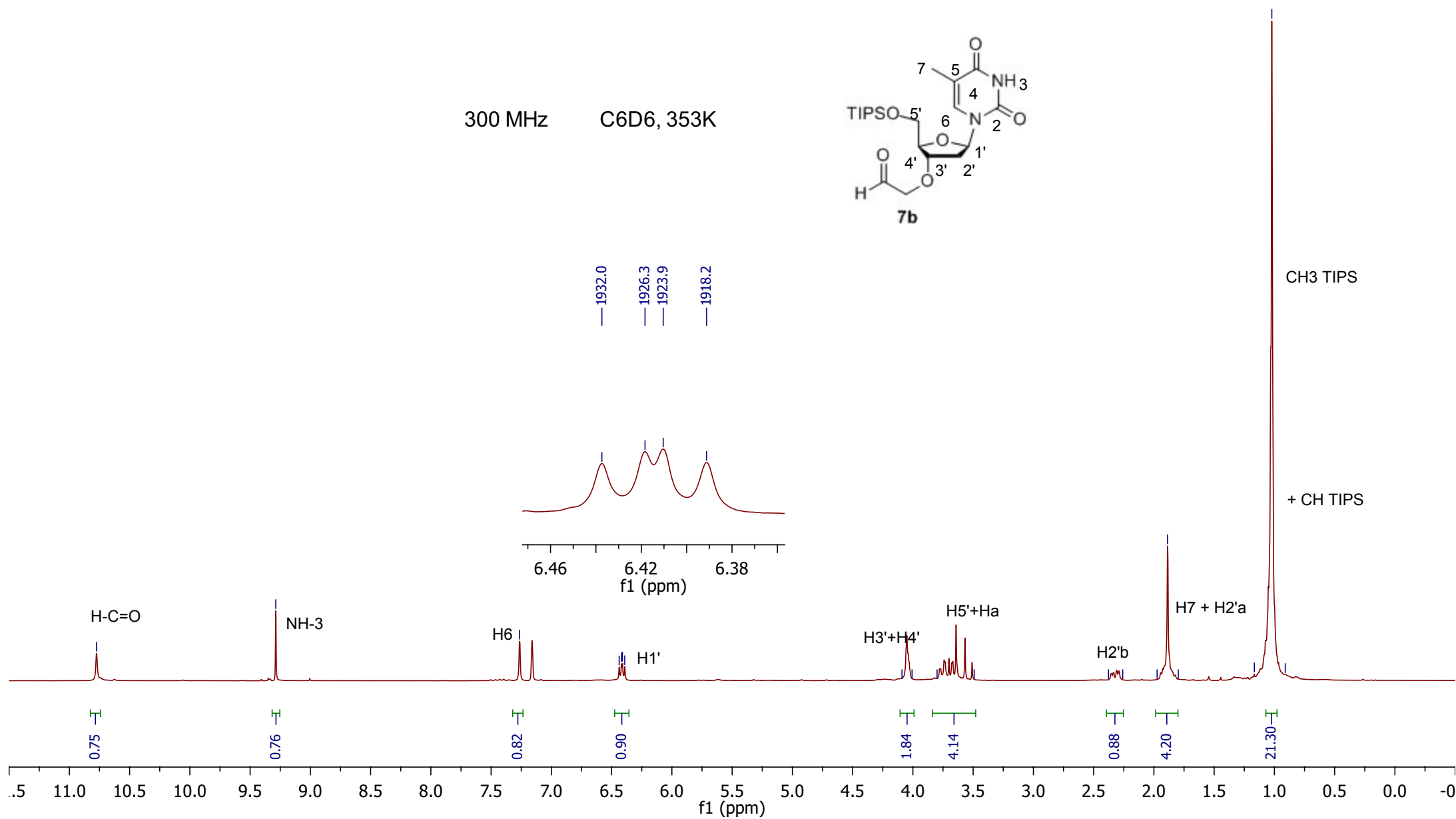




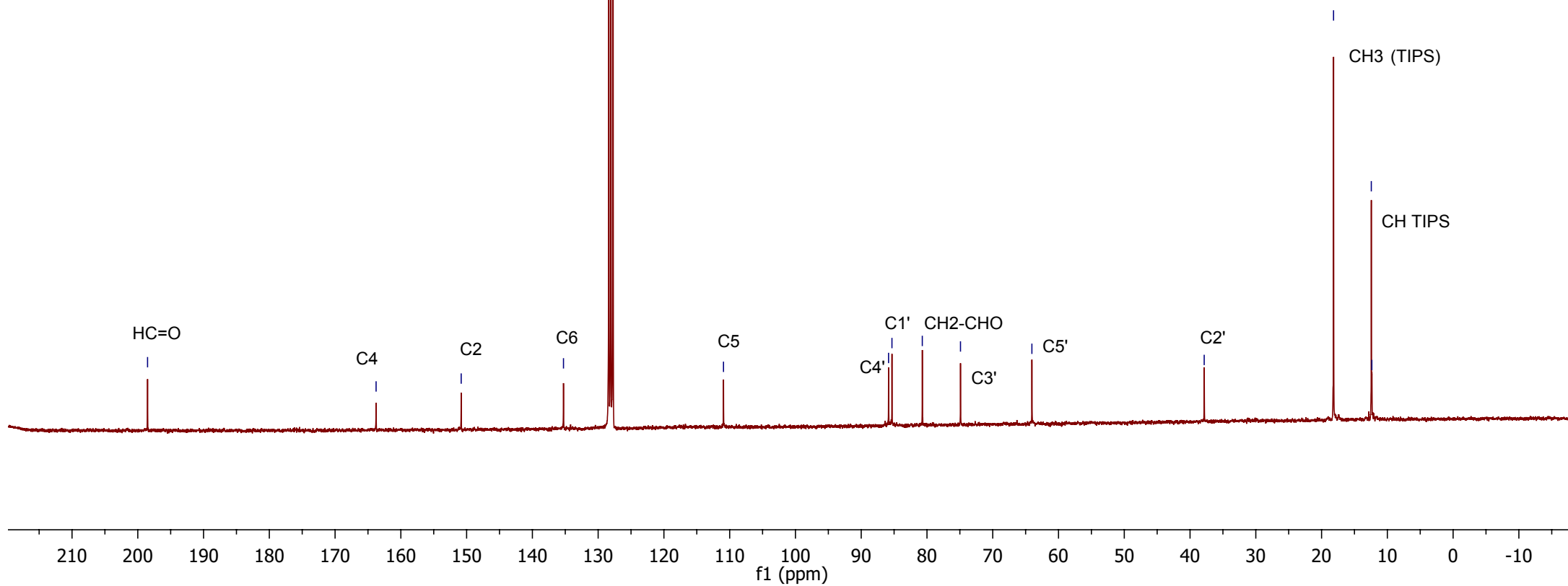
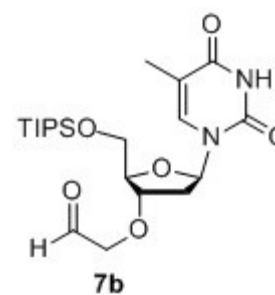




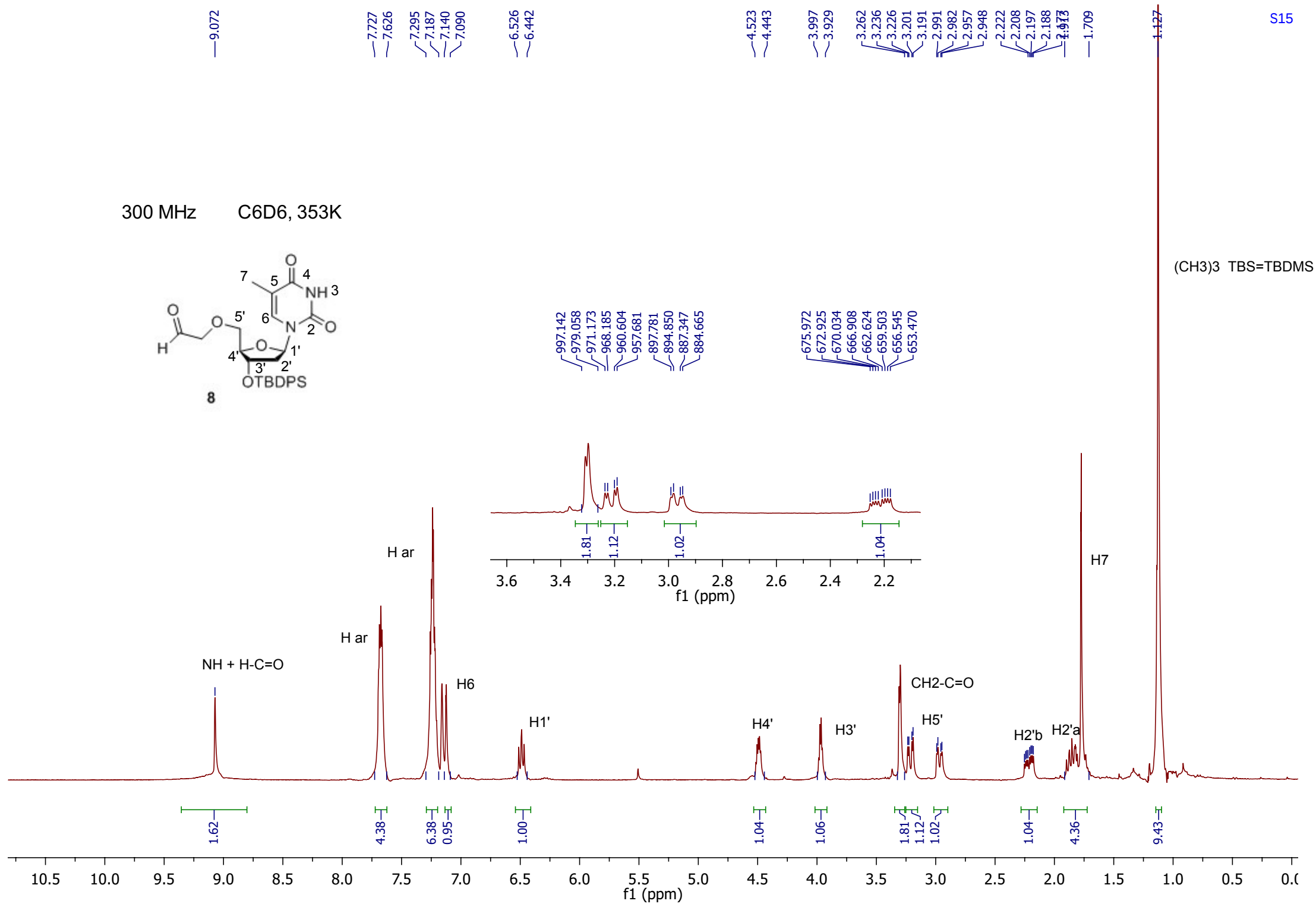
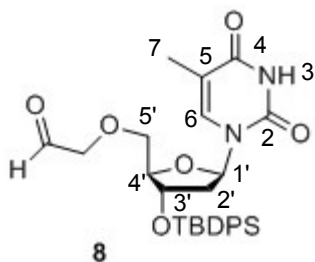


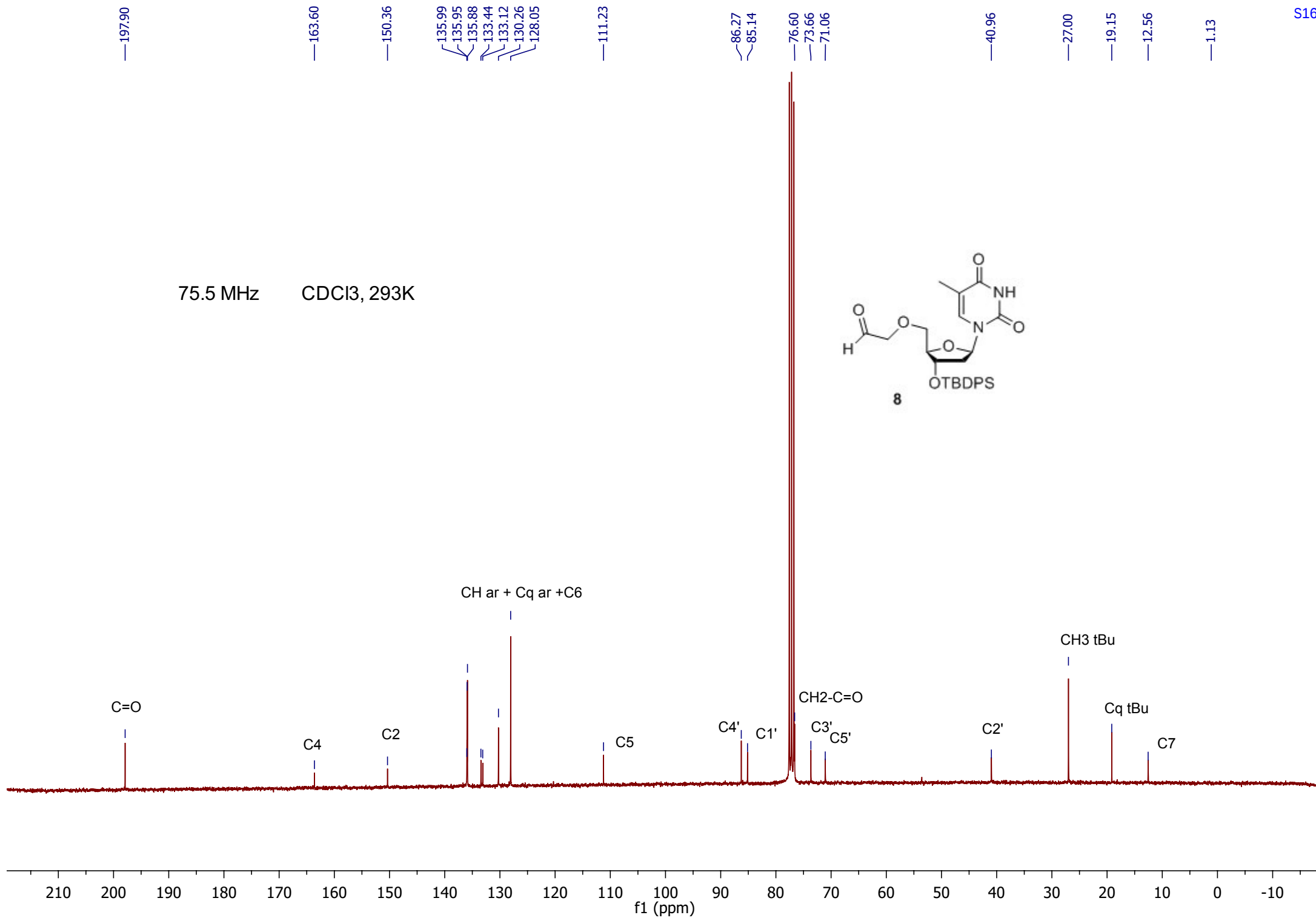
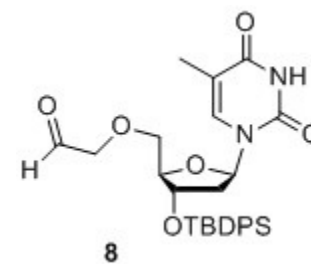


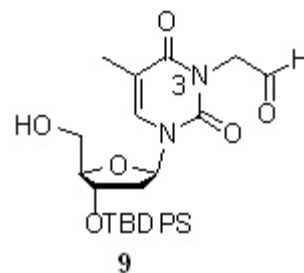
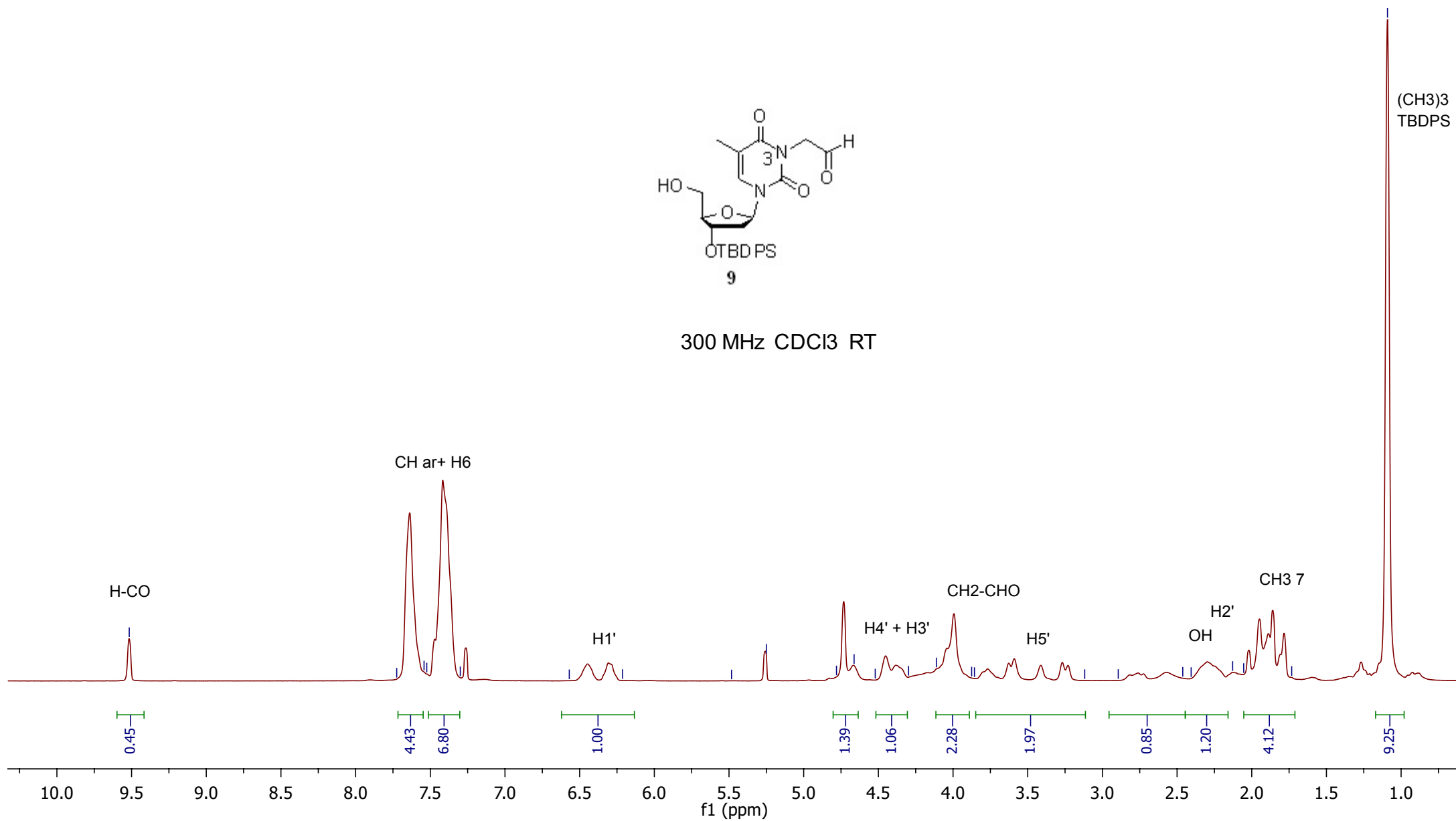
75.5 MHz C6D6, 353K

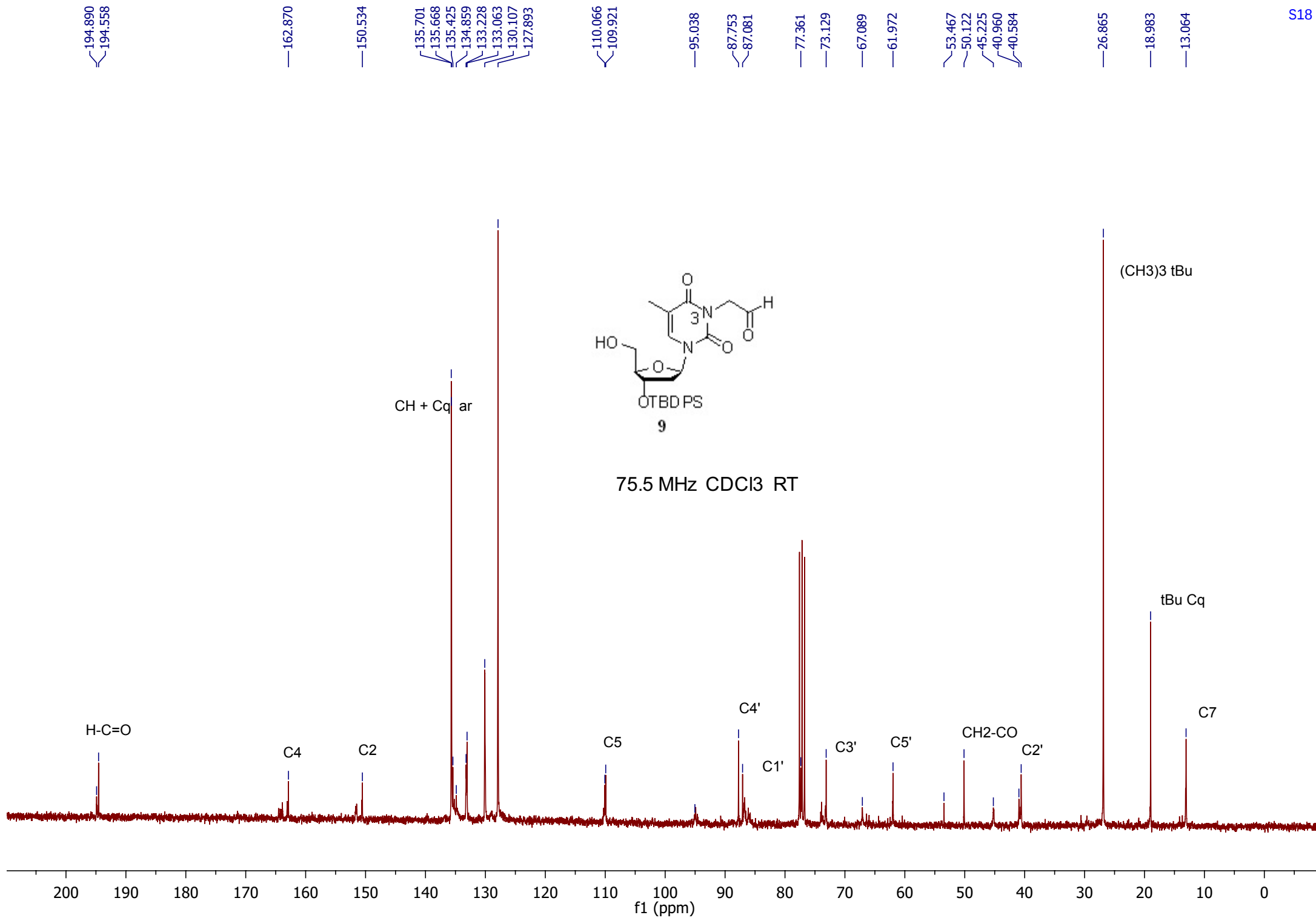


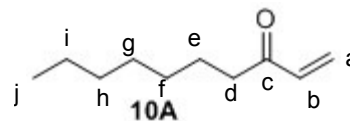
300 MHz C6D6, 353K



75.5 MHz CDCl₃, 293K

300 MHz CDCl₃ RT



300 MHz CDCl₃

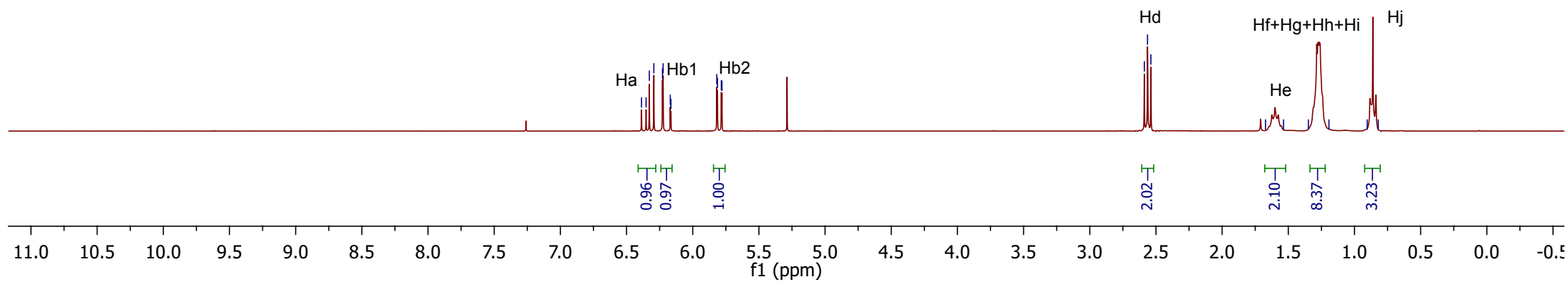
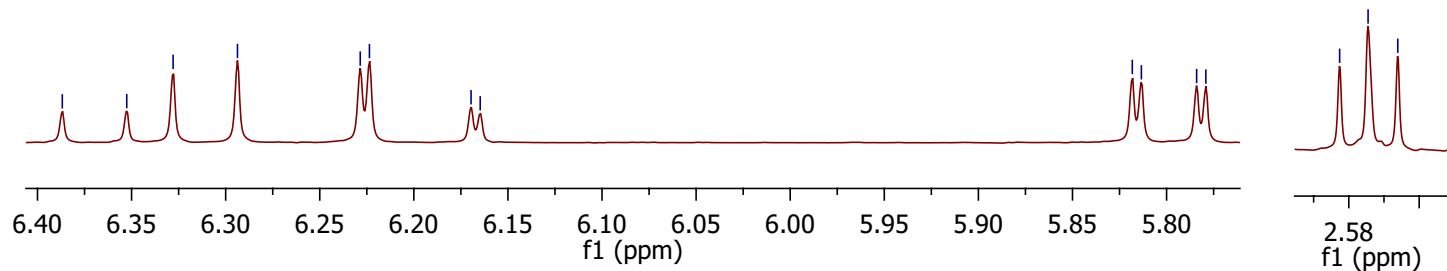
6.39
6.35
6.33
6.29
6.23
6.22
6.17
6.16
5.82
5.81
5.78
5.78

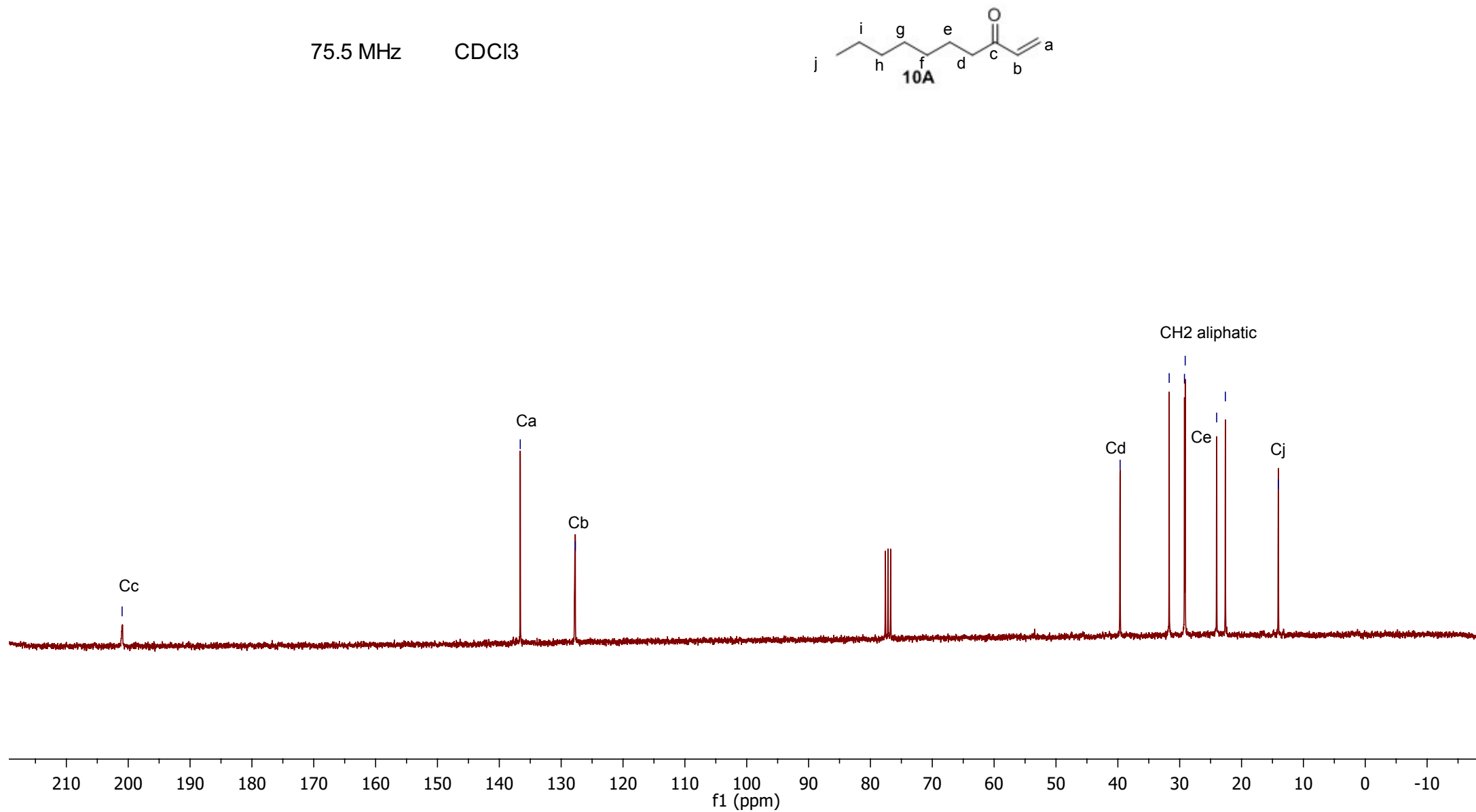
2.59
2.56
2.54

1.67
1.54
1.35
1.19
0.90
0.82

1916.9
1906.6
1899.2
1888.9
1869.4
1867.9
1851.7
1850.2

1746.2
1744.8
1736.0
1734.5
776.7
769.4
761.8



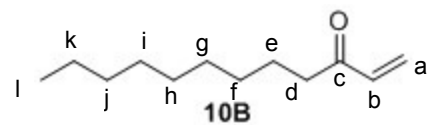


6.40
6.36
6.34
6.30
6.24
6.23
6.18
6.17
5.83
5.82
5.79
5.79

2.60
2.57
2.55

1.66
1.55
1.35
1.21

0.91
0.83



300 MHz

CDCl₃

1920.0

1909.7

1902.3

1892.0

1872.3

1870.9

1854.6

1853.2

1749.4

1747.9

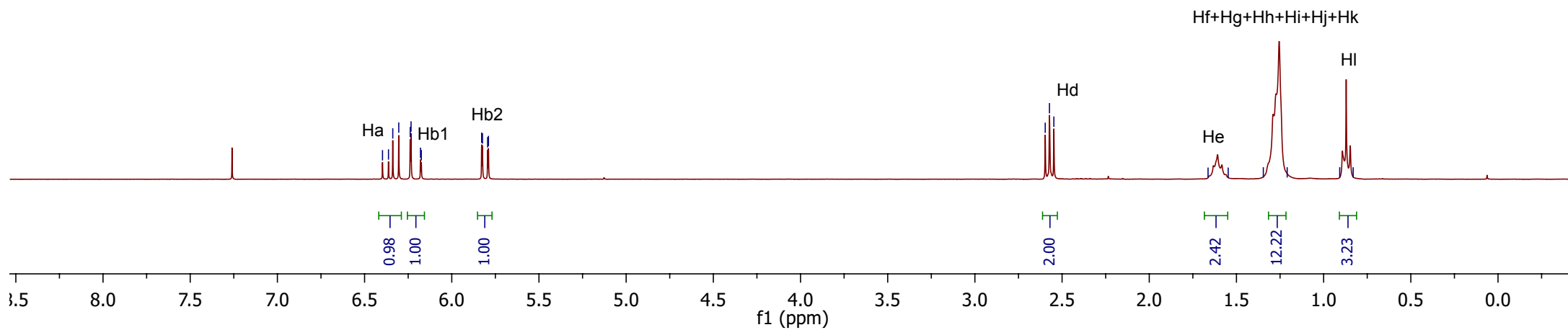
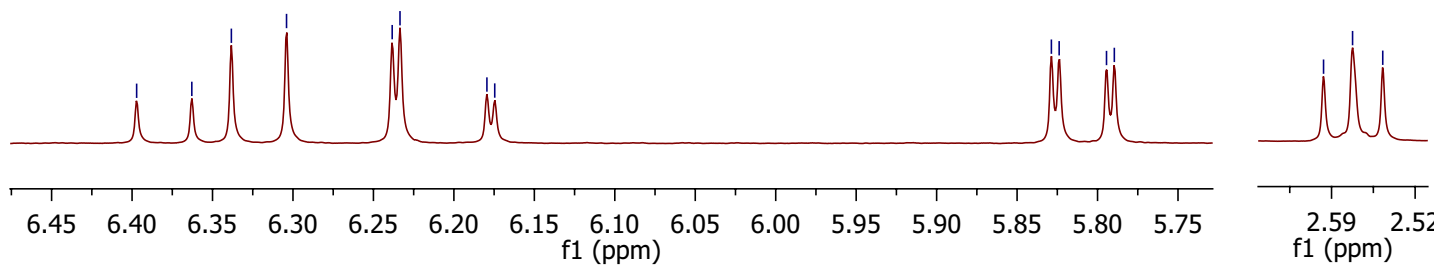
1739.1

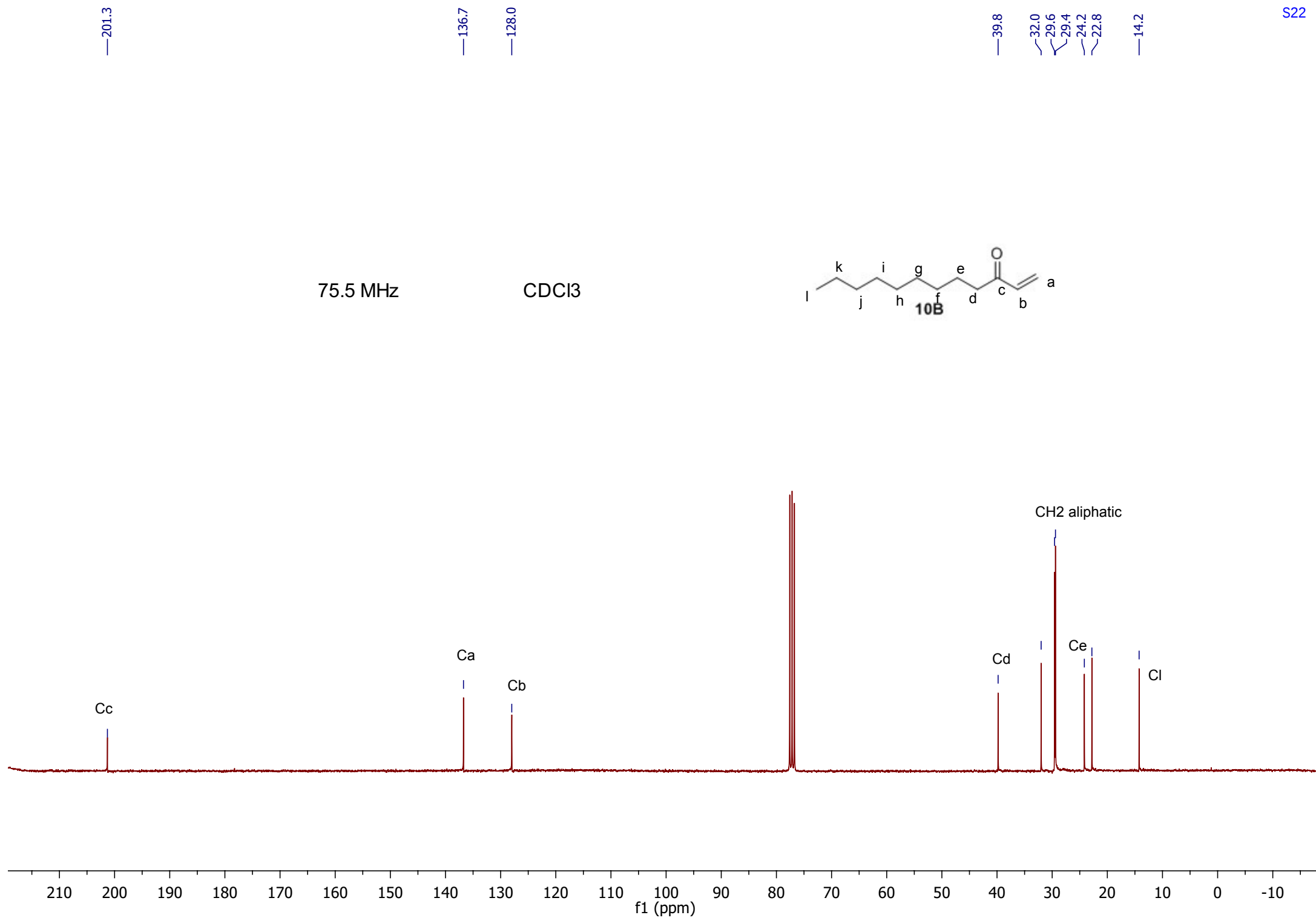
1737.6

779.3

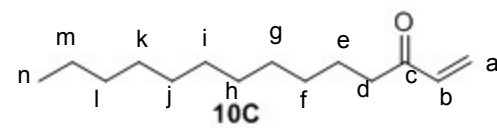
772.1

764.5





300 MHz

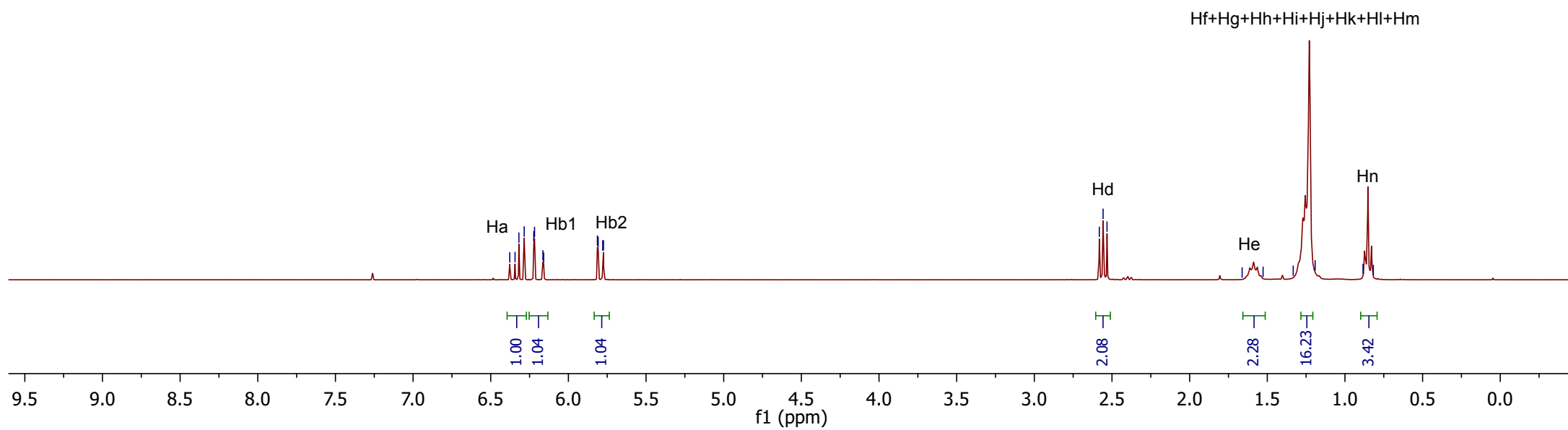
CDCl₃

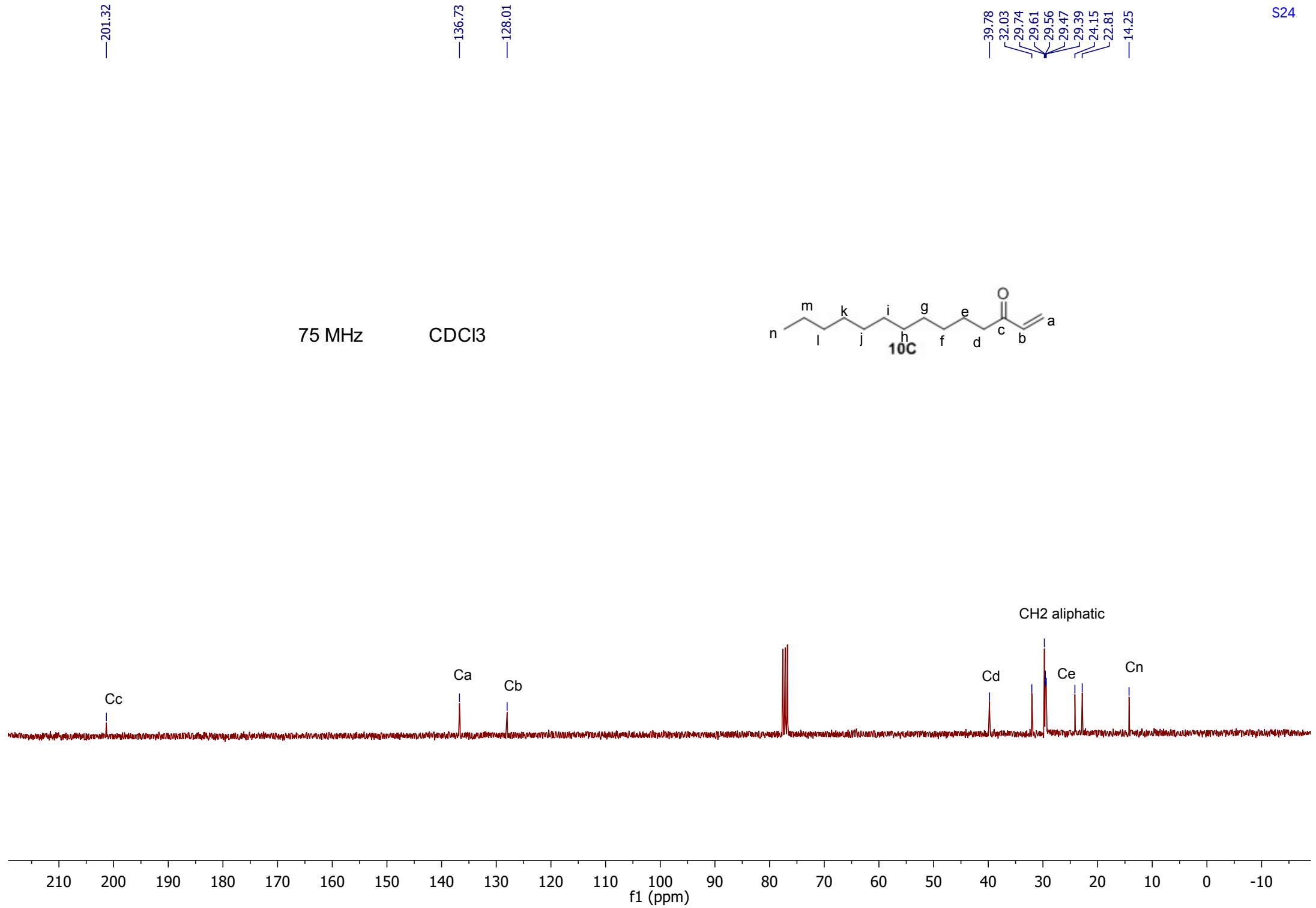
6.378
6.343
6.319
6.285
6.223
6.218
6.164
6.159
5.813
5.808
5.779
5.774

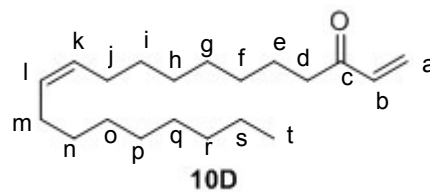
2.582
2.557
2.532

1.662
1.527
1.333
1.192

0.884
0.817



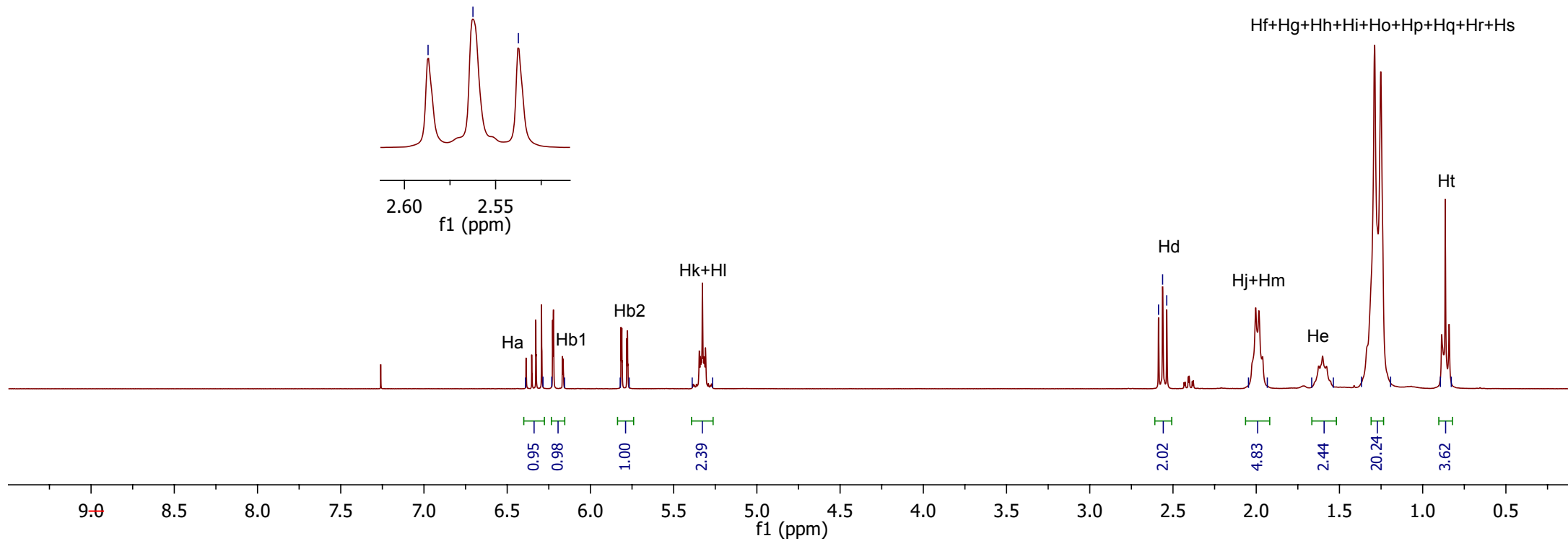


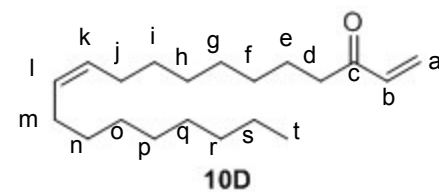


6.39
6.28
6.23
6.16
5.82
5.77
5.39
5.27

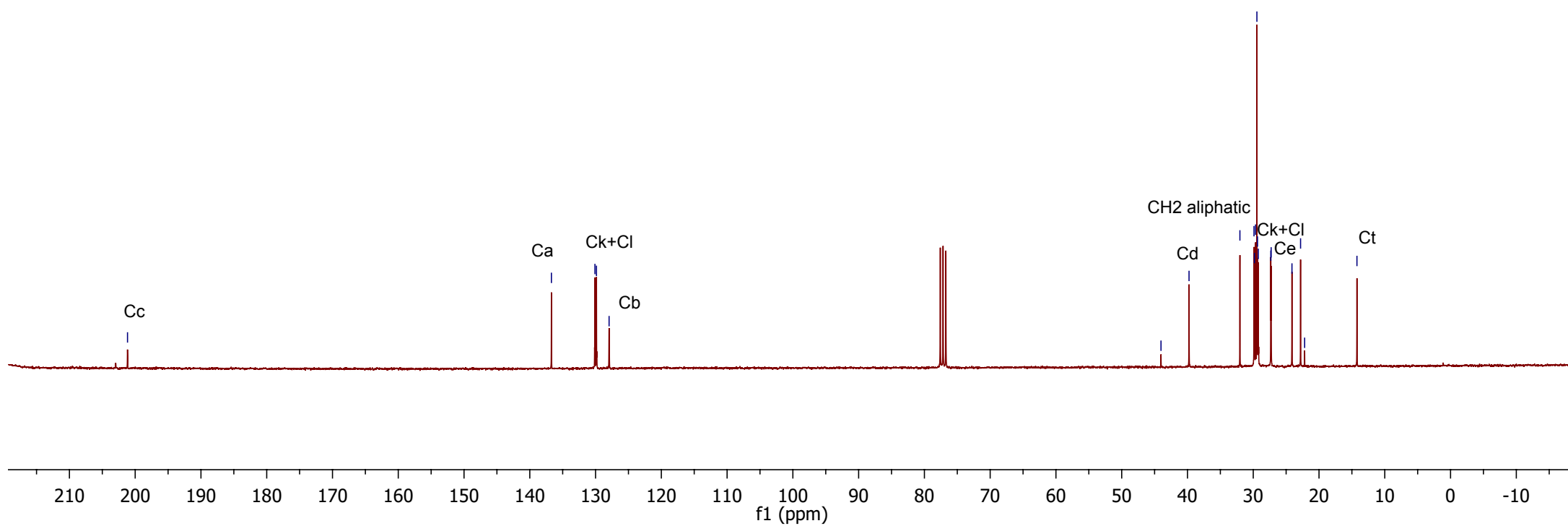
2.59
2.56
2.54
2.05
1.93
1.67
1.54
1.37
1.19
0.89
0.83

776.4
769.1
761.6





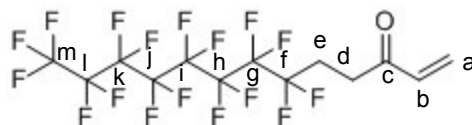
75.5 MHz CDCl₃



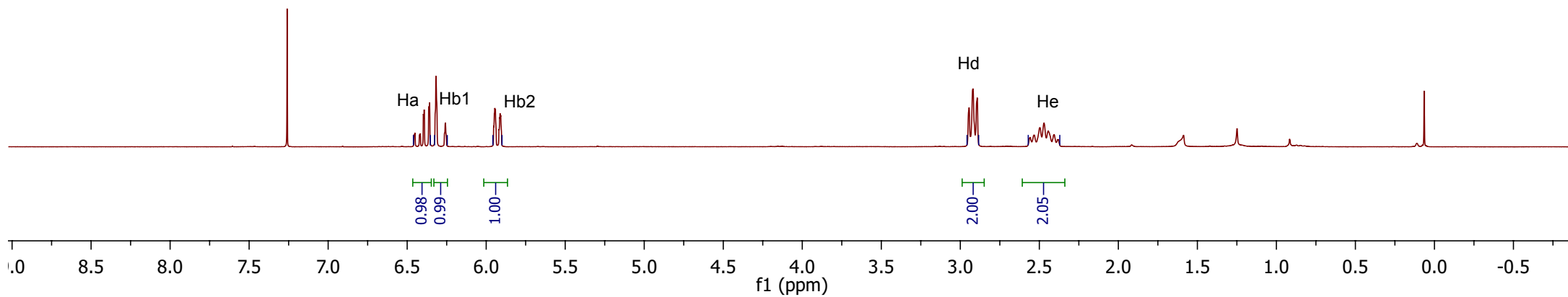
6.460
6.354
6.327
6.246
5.958
5.900

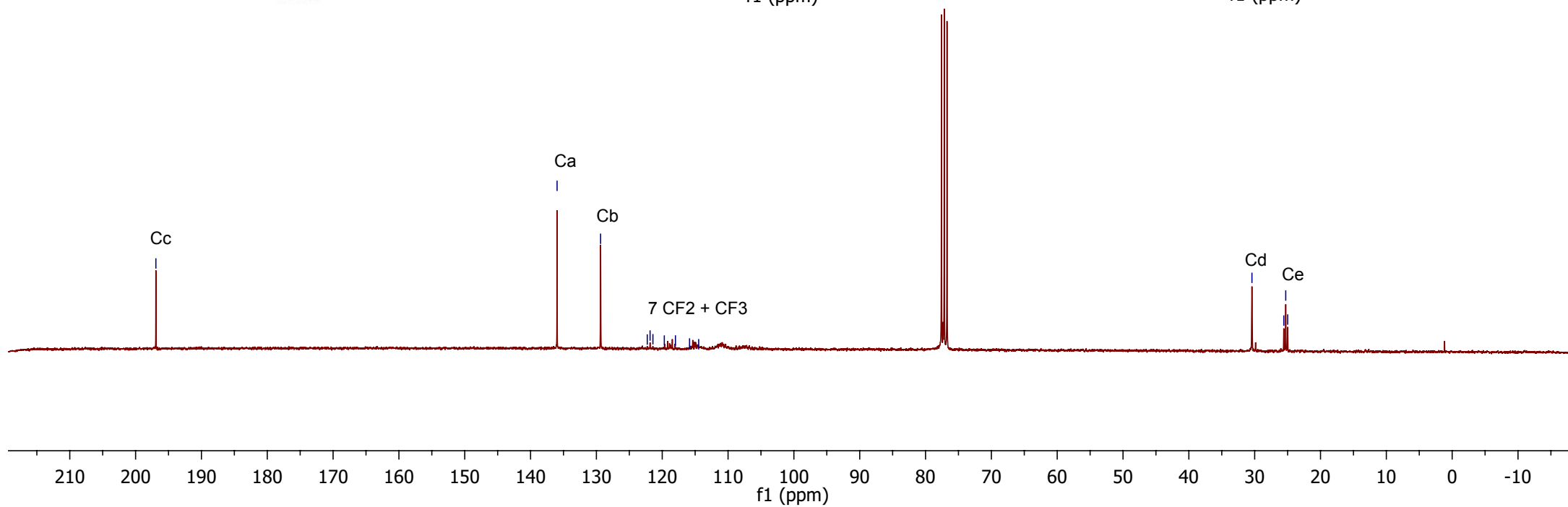
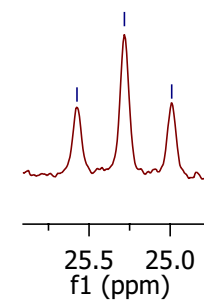
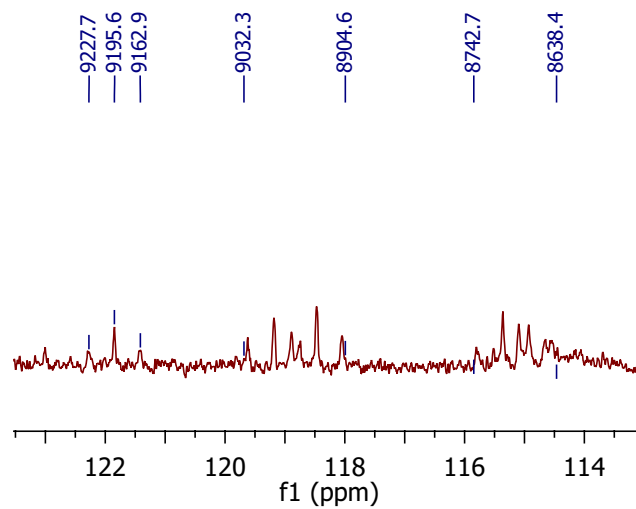
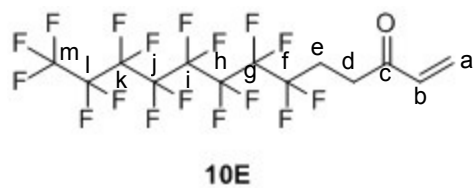
2.957
2.884
2.570
2.370

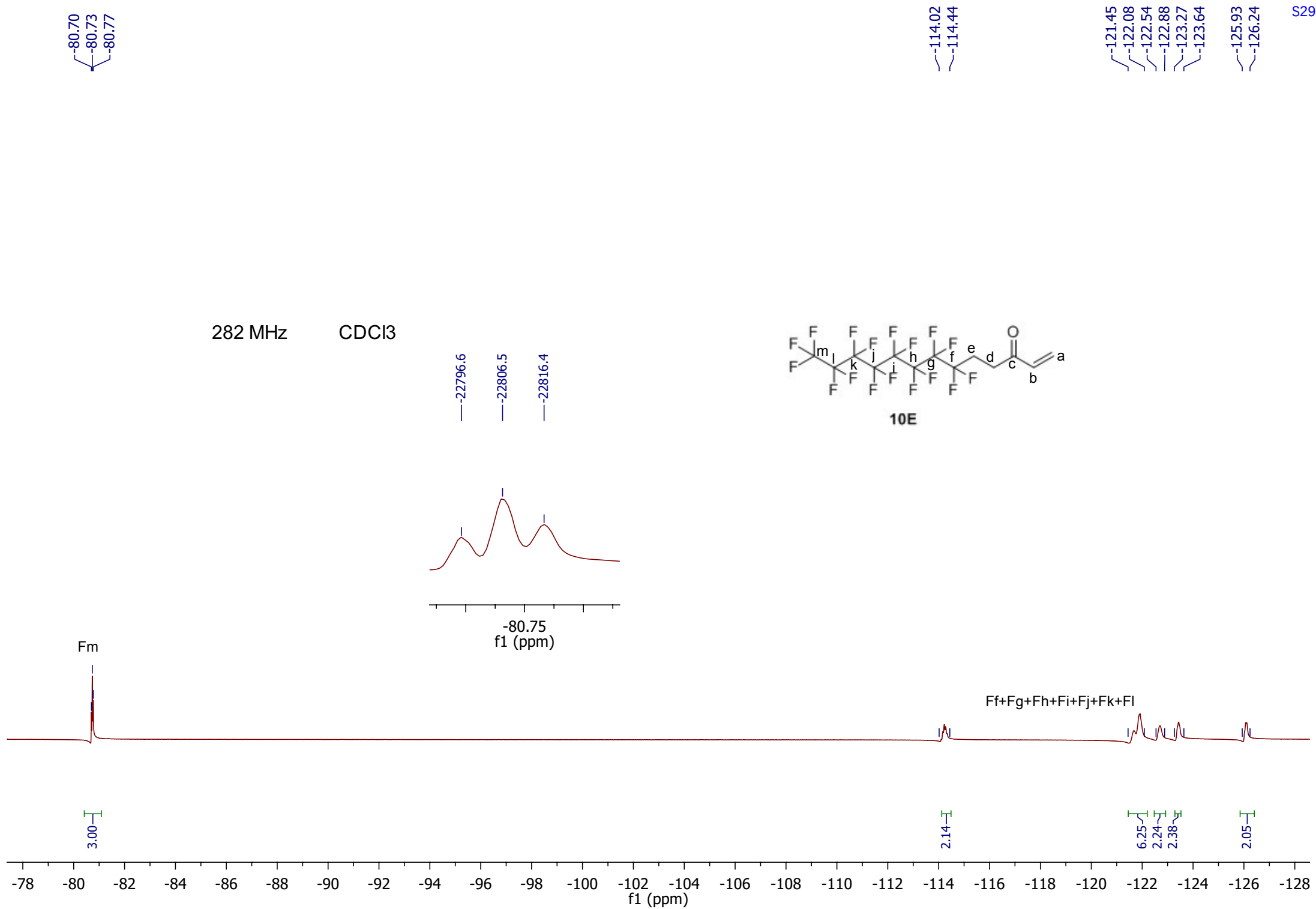
300 MHz CDCl₃

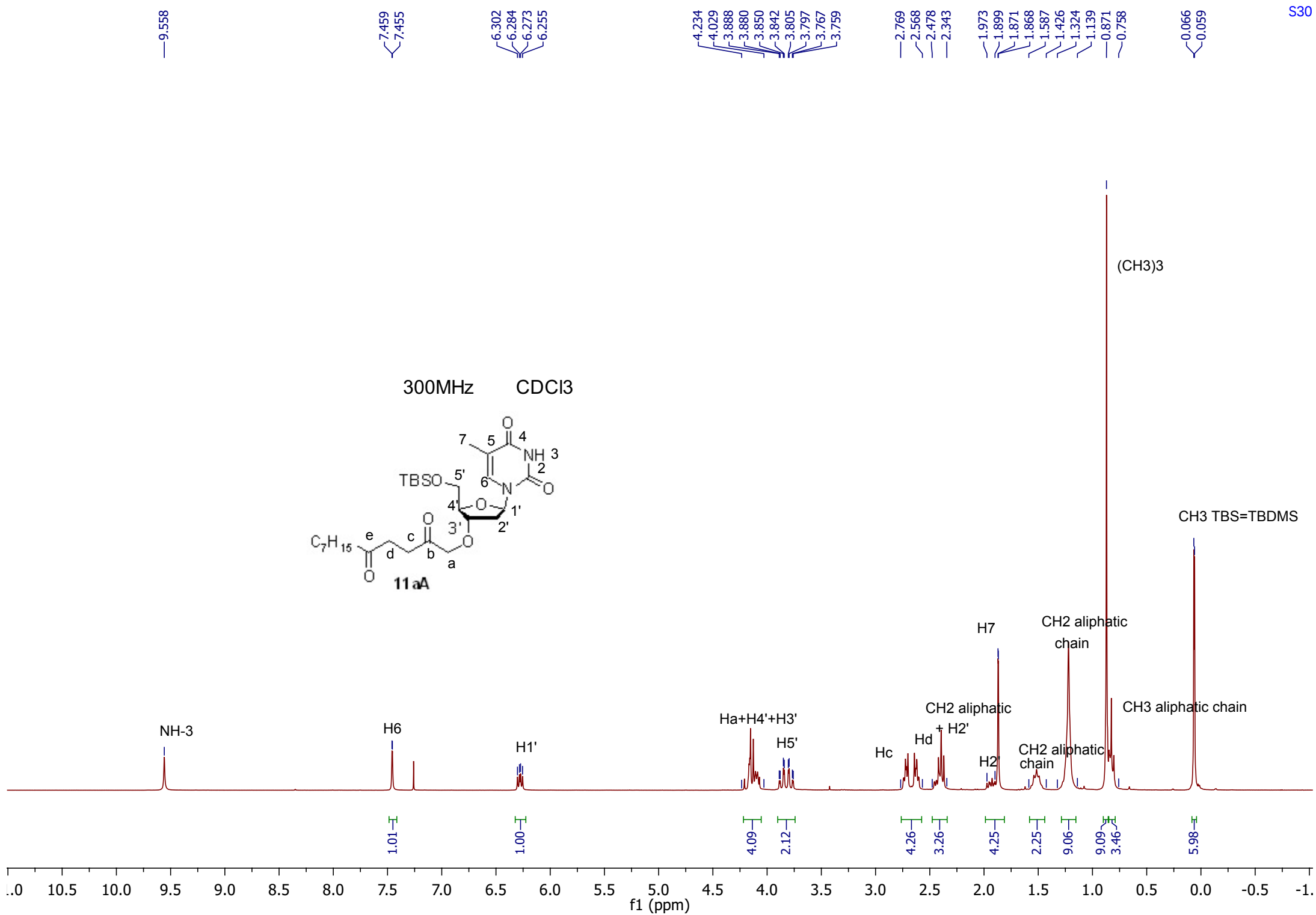


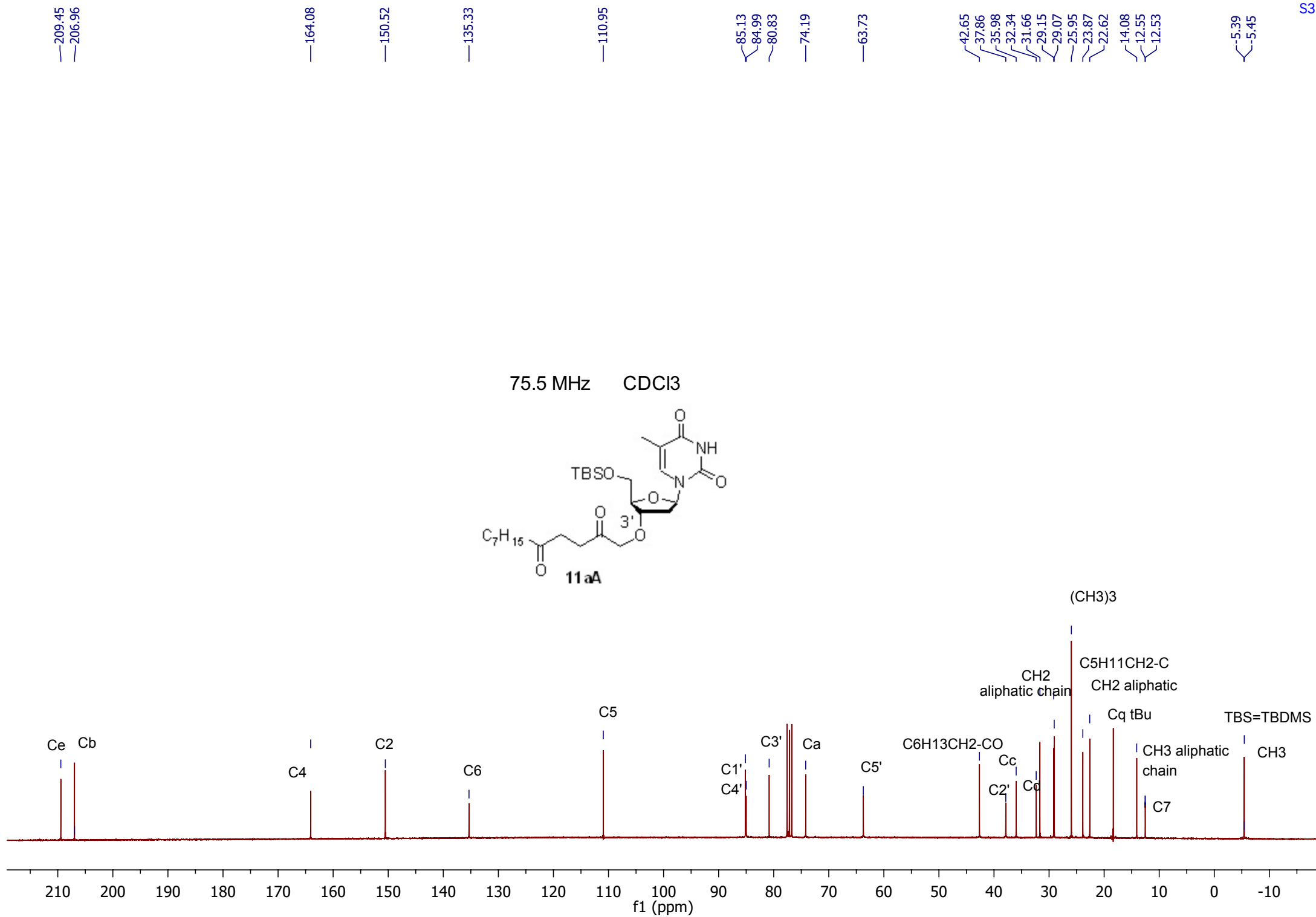
10E

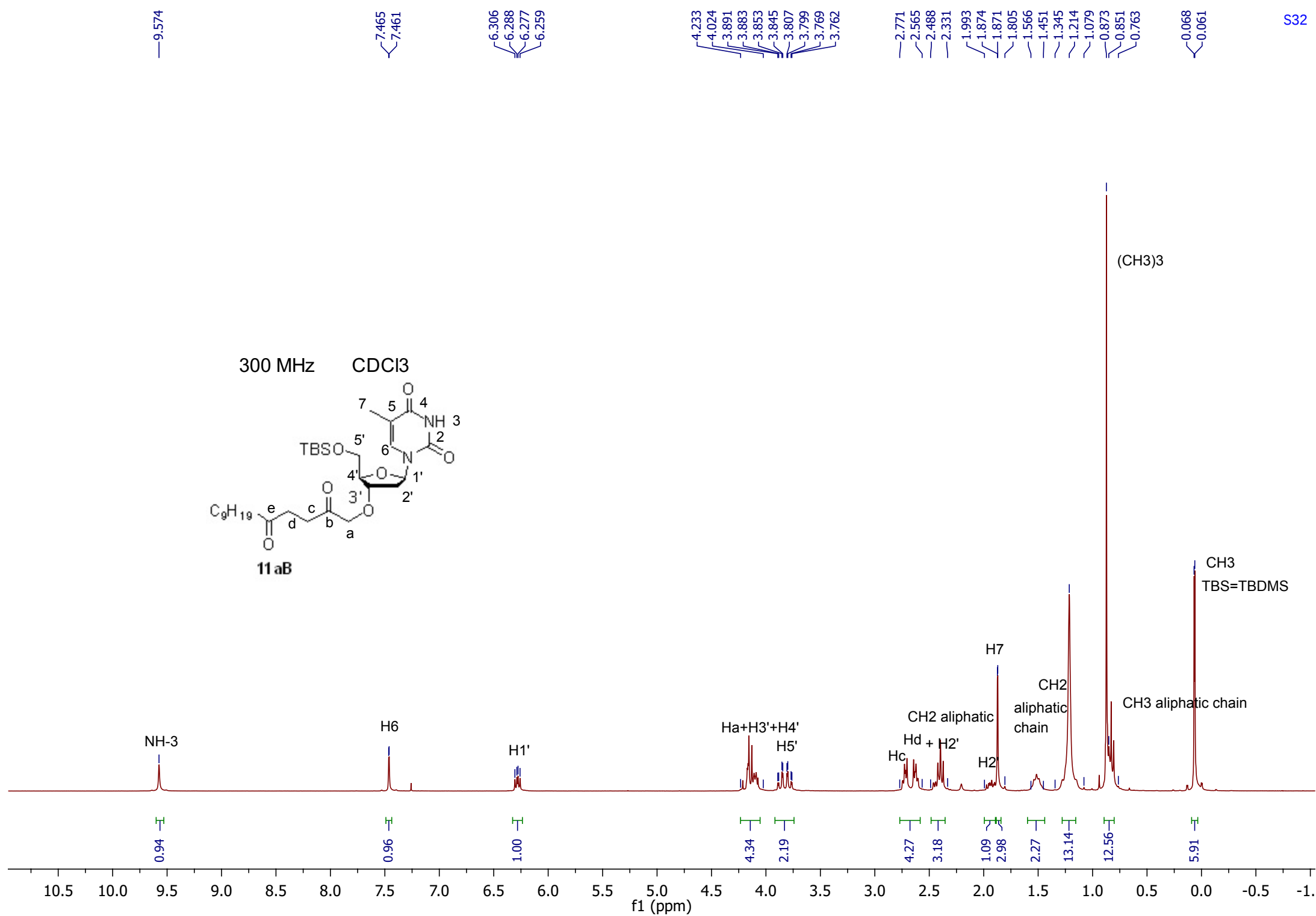


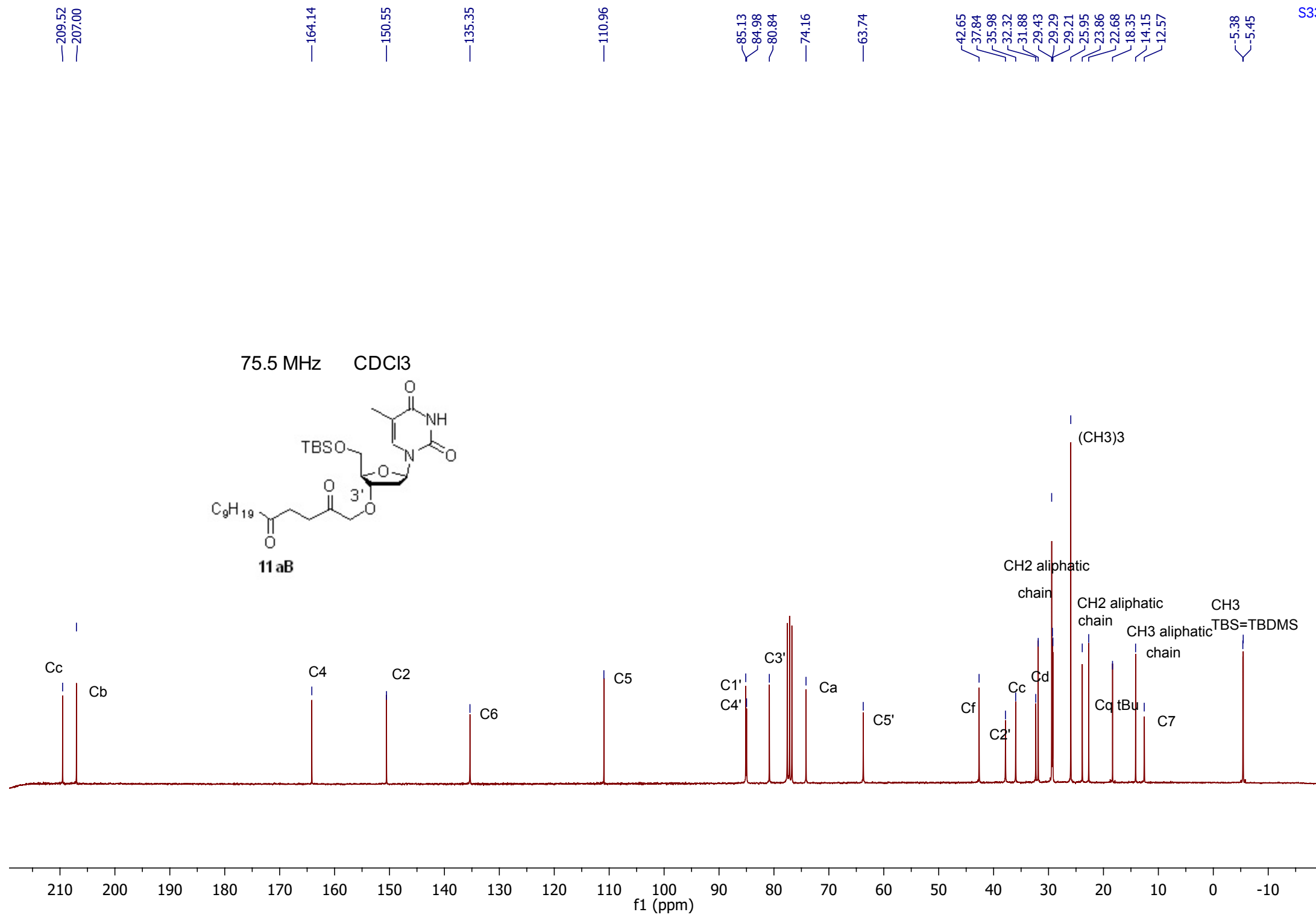
75.5 MHz CDCl₃



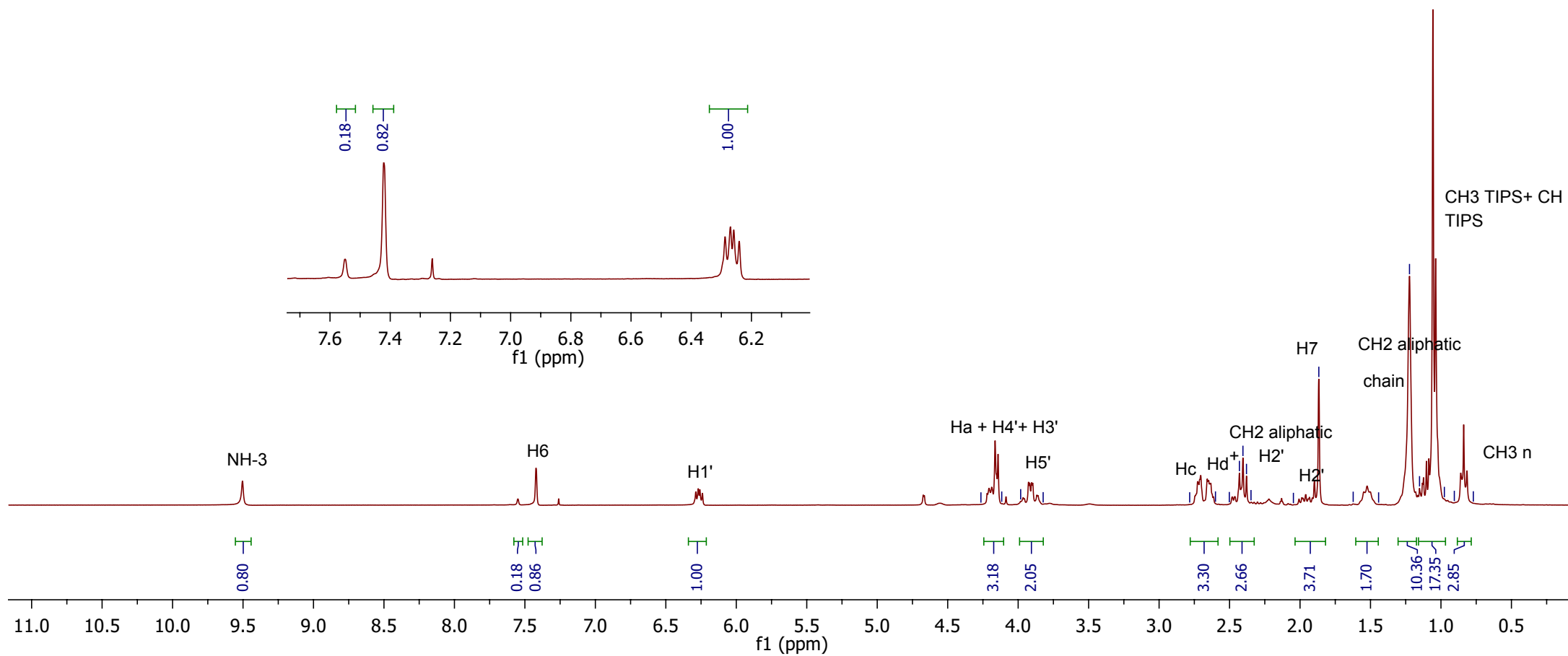
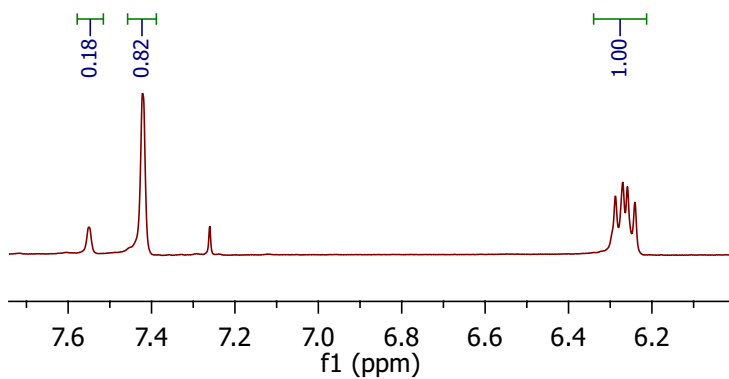
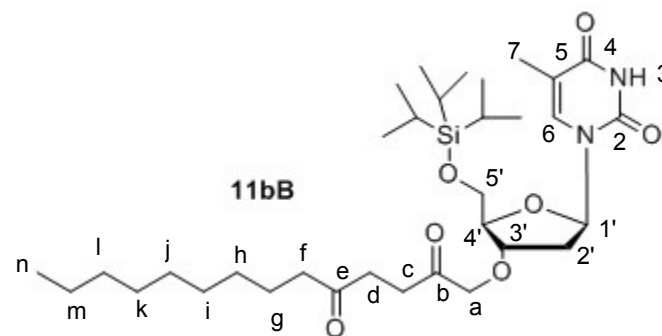








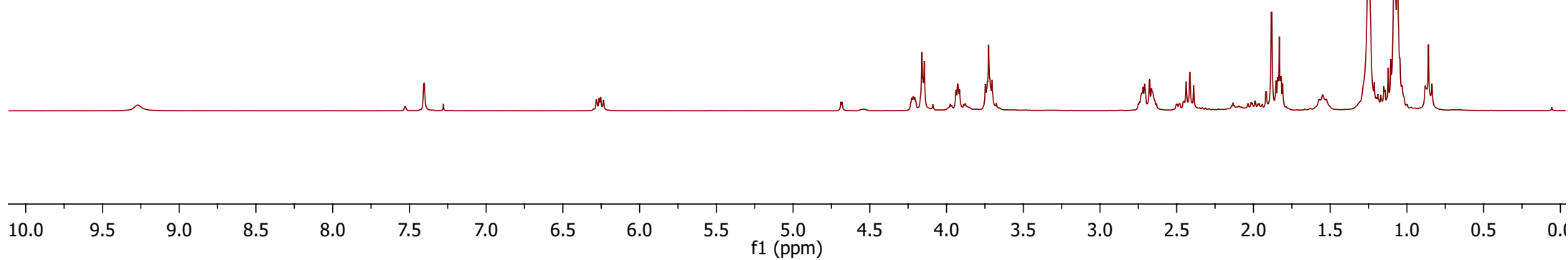
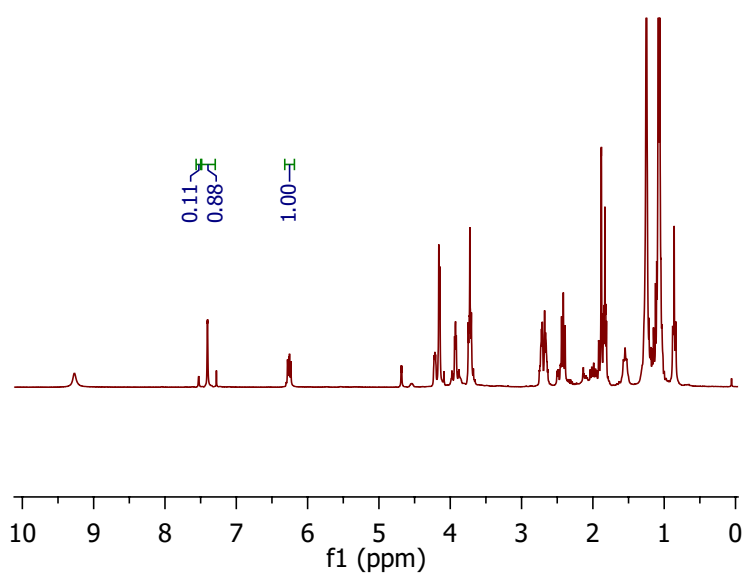
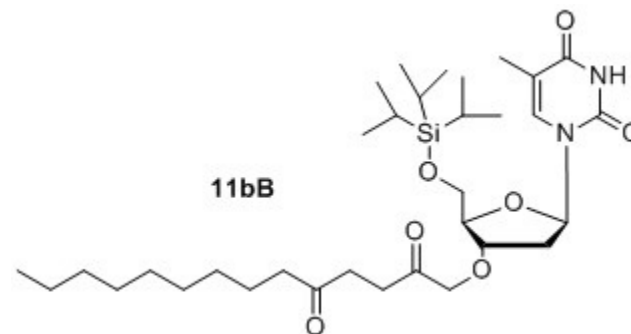
300 MHz

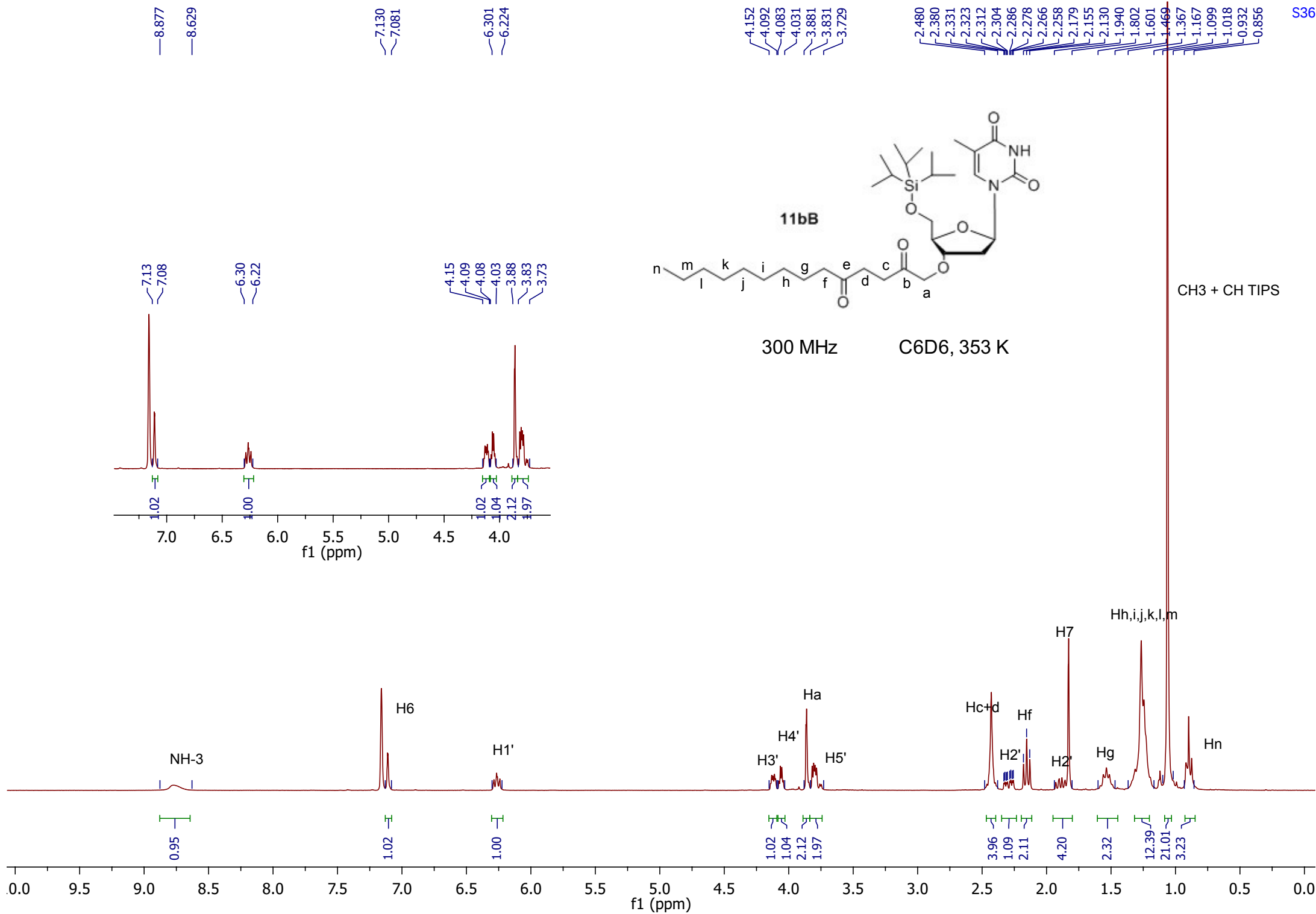
CDCl₃, 293 K

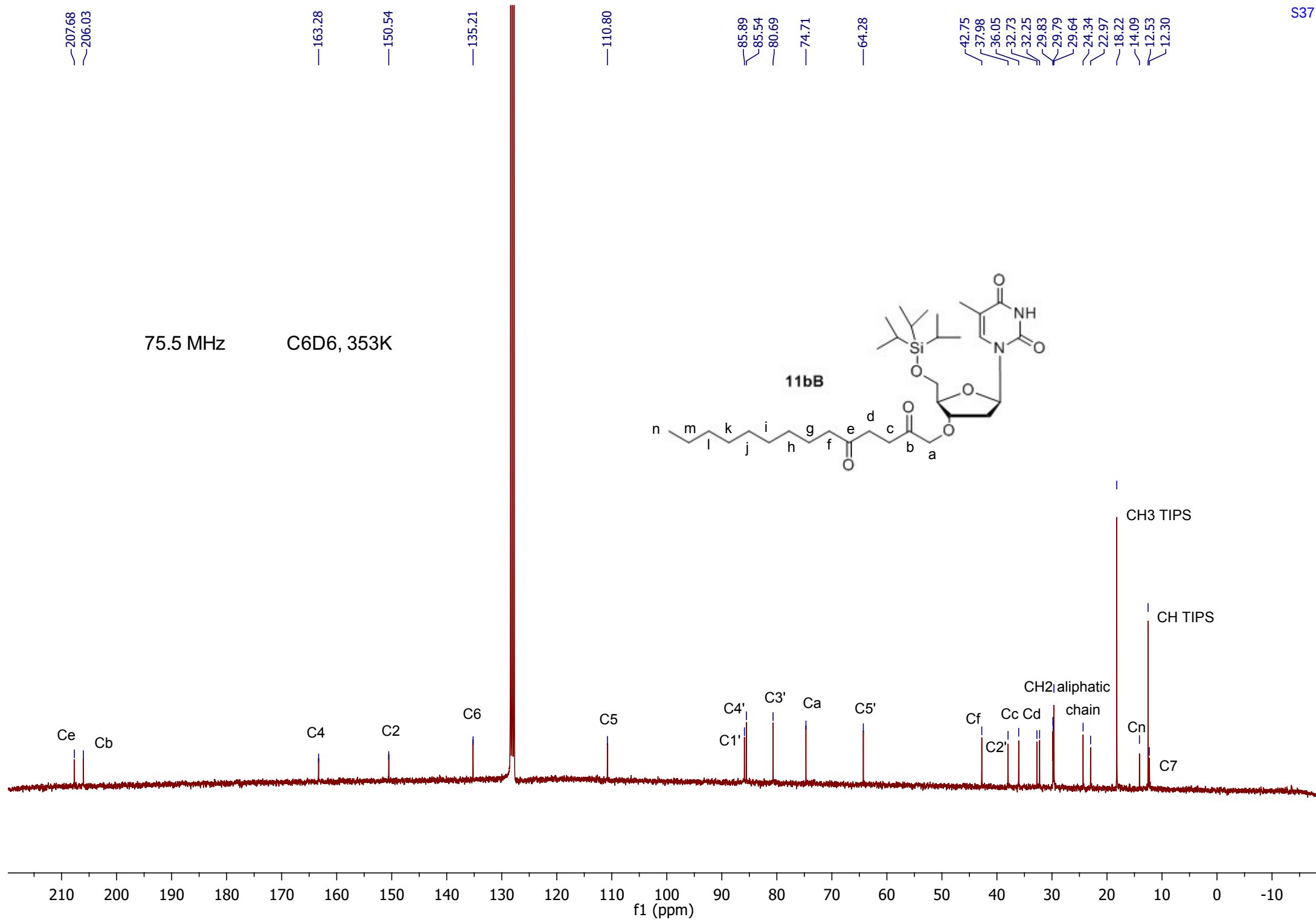
300 MHz

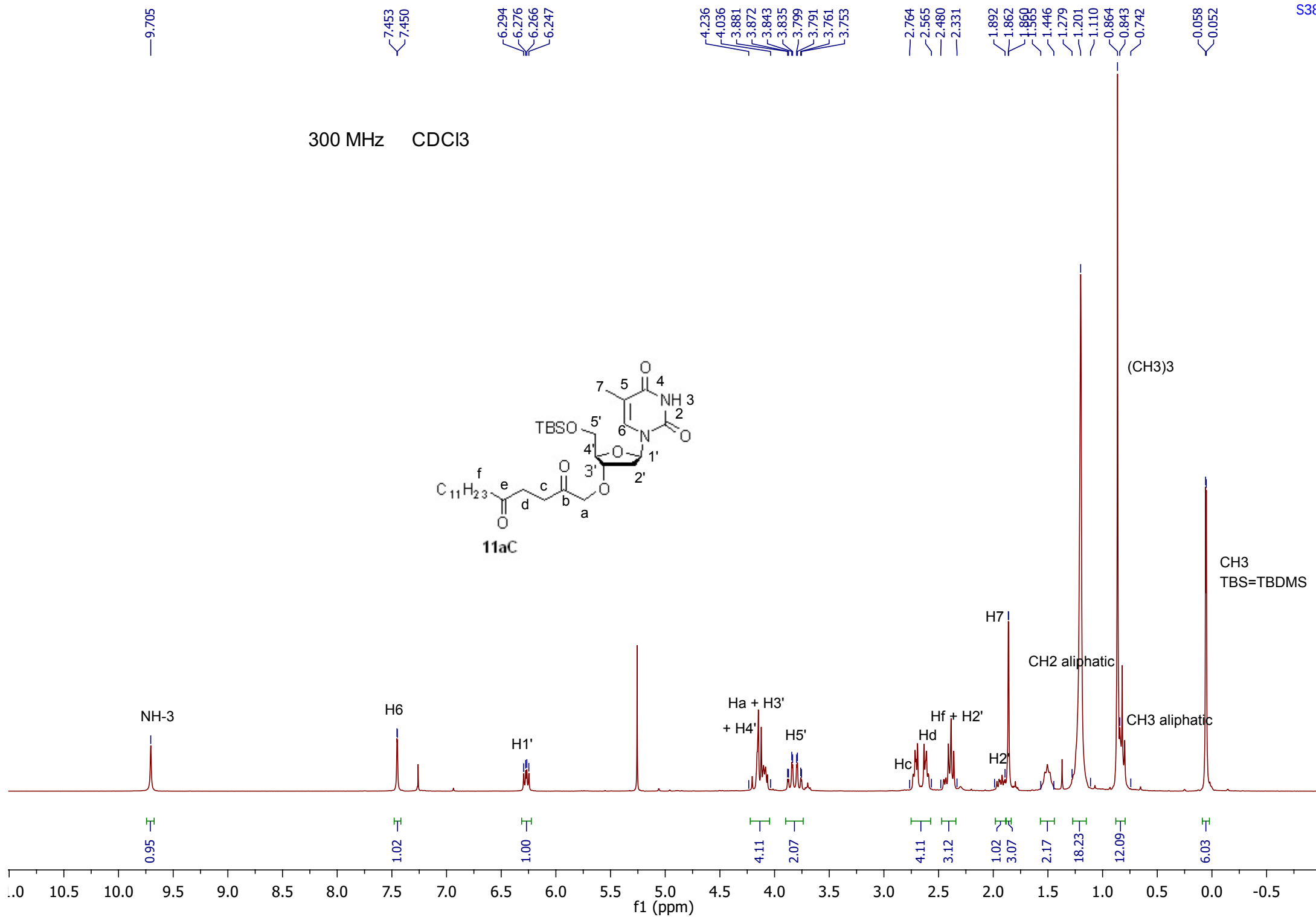
CDCl₃, 313 K

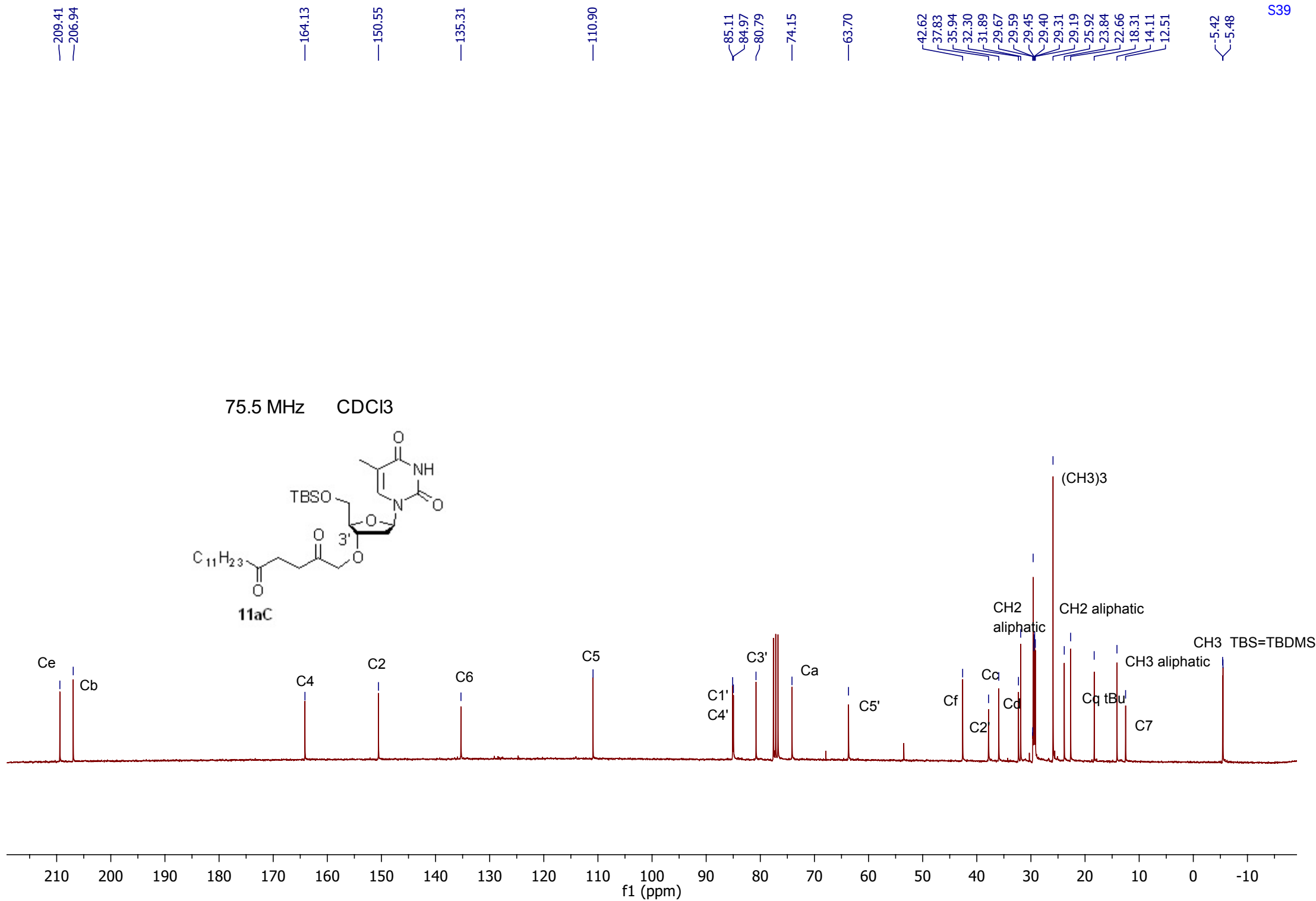
11bB

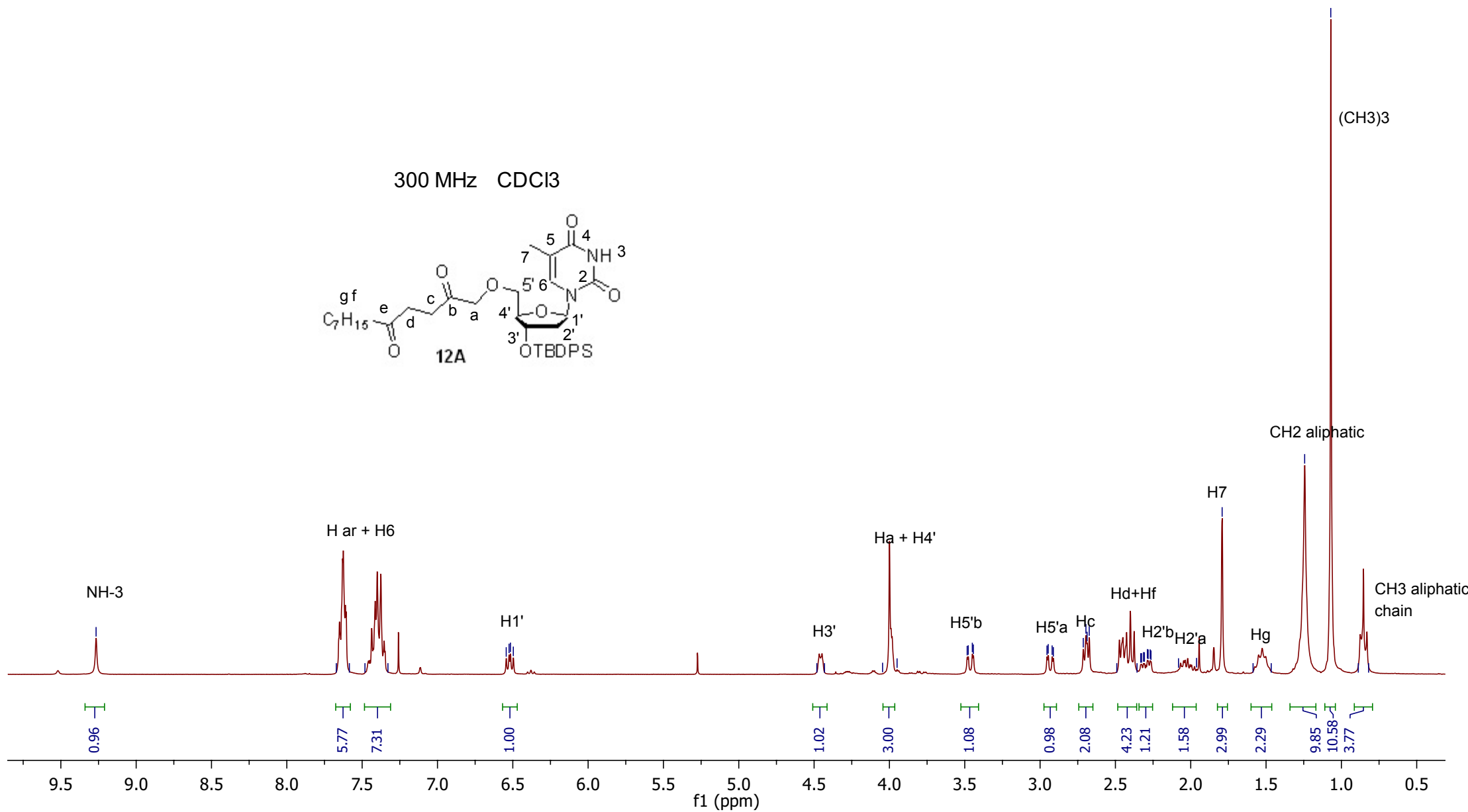


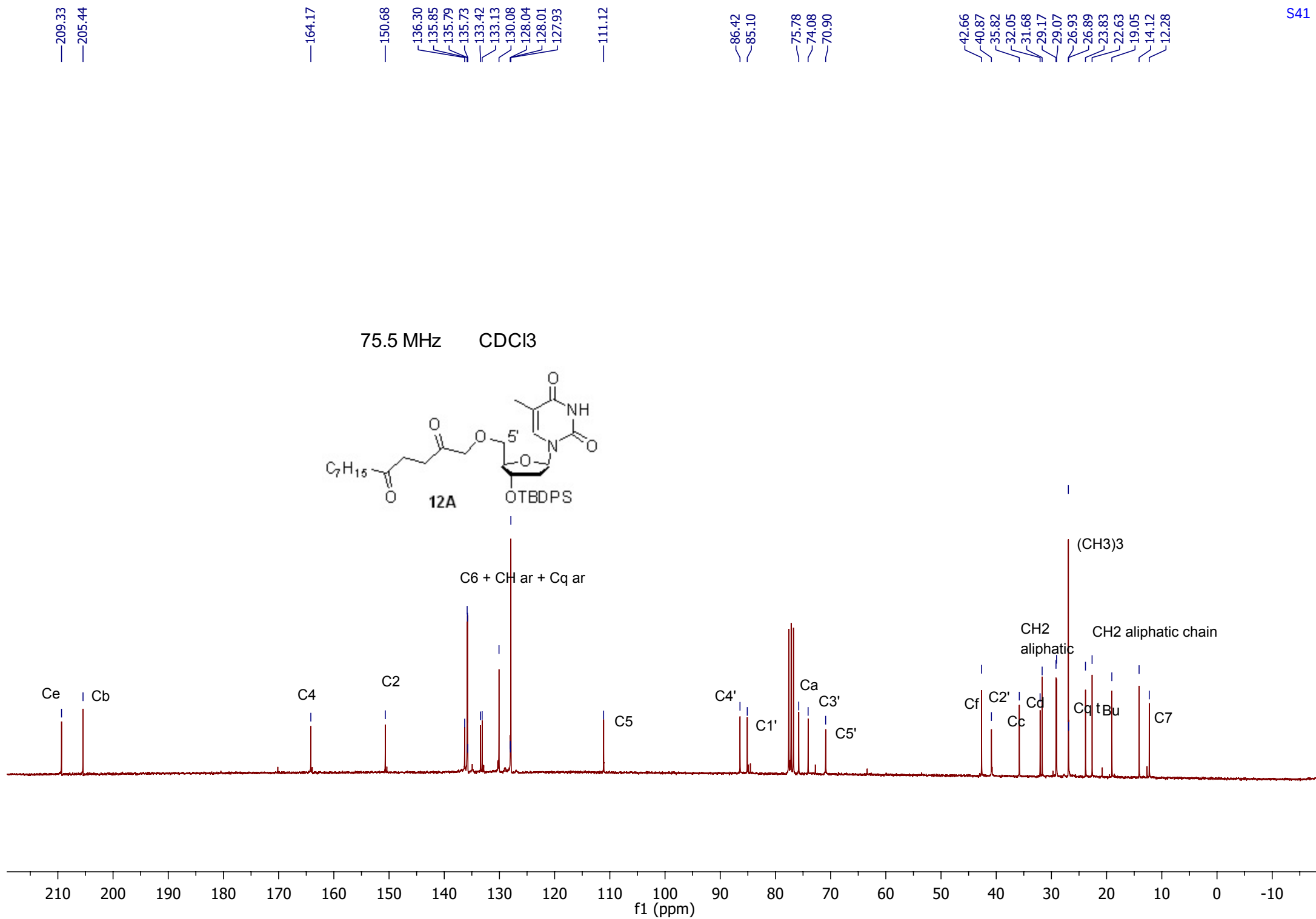


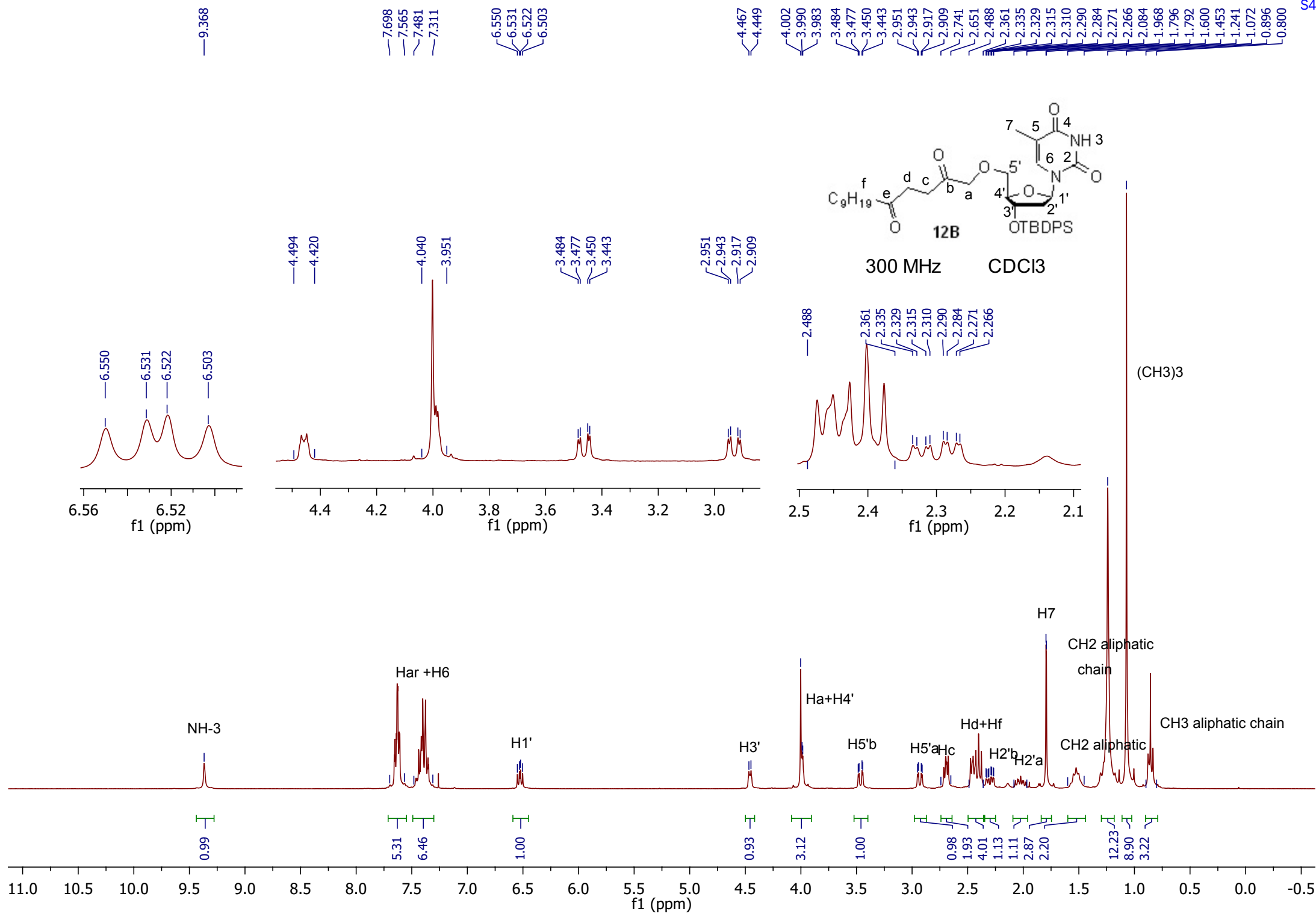


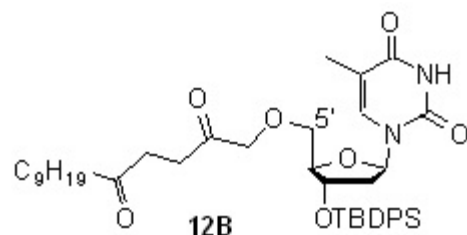




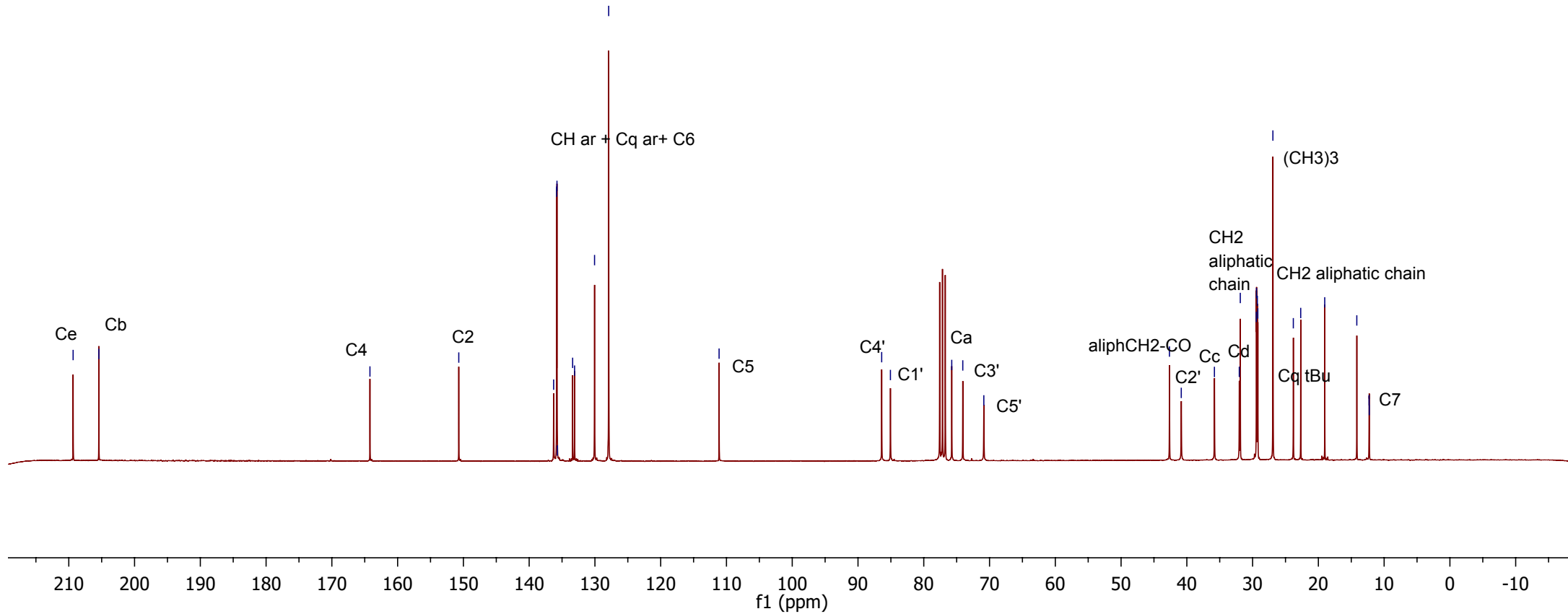


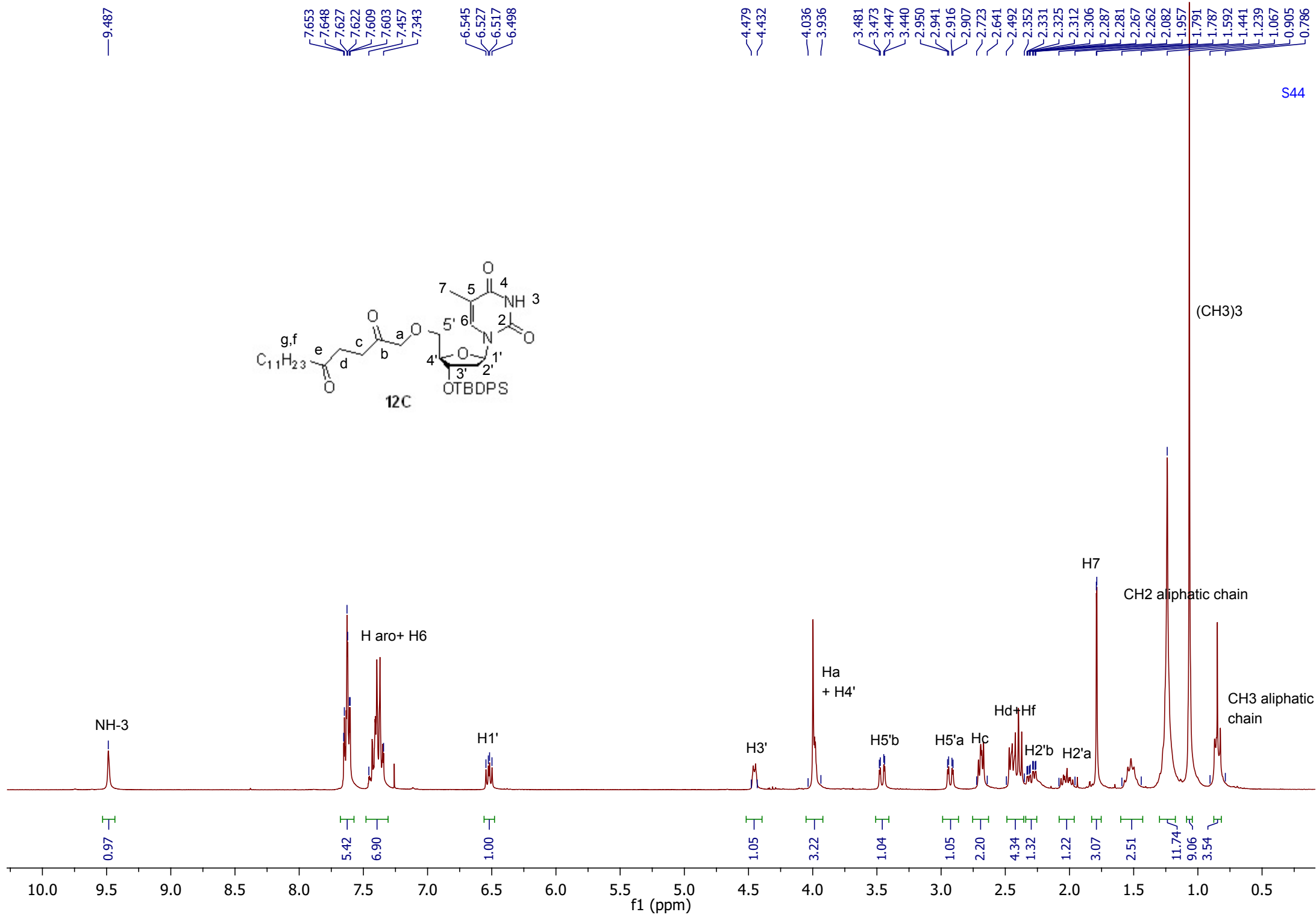
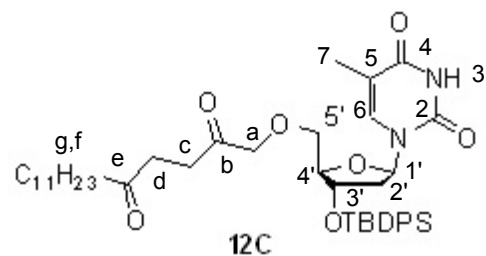


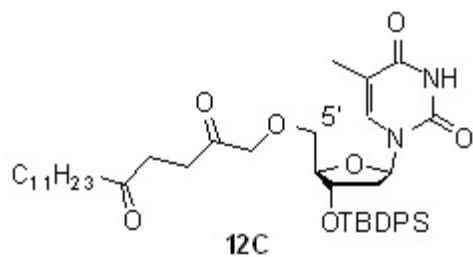




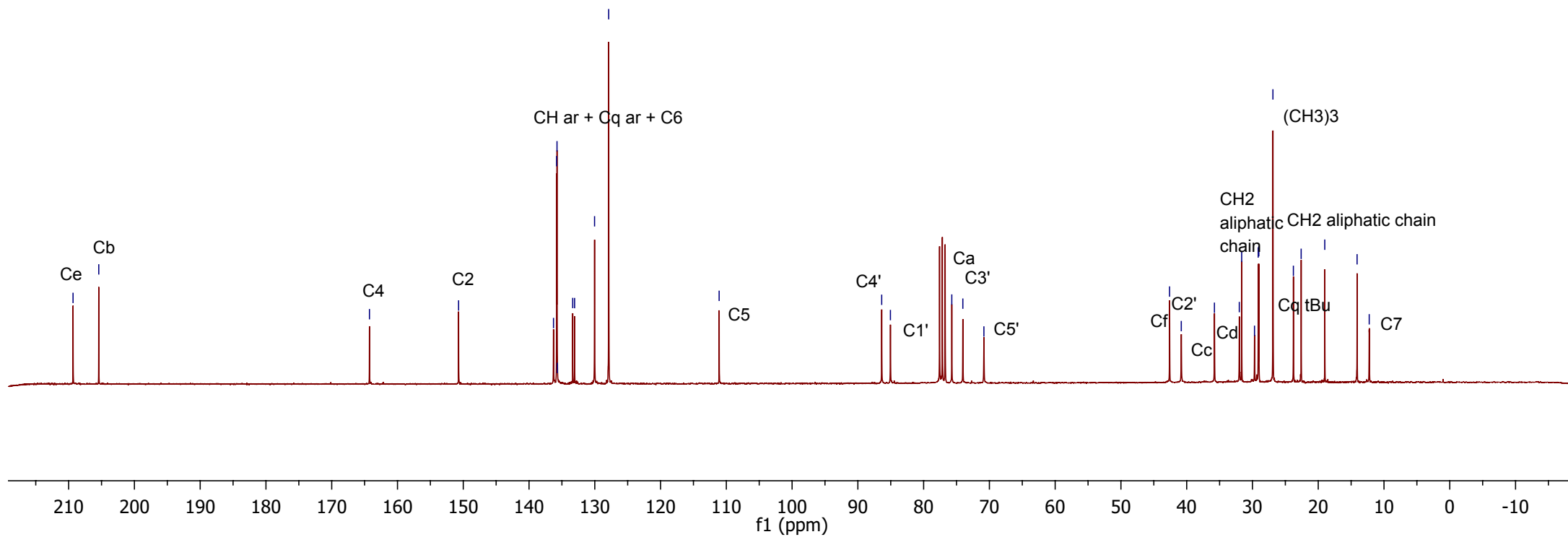
75.5 MHz CDCl₃

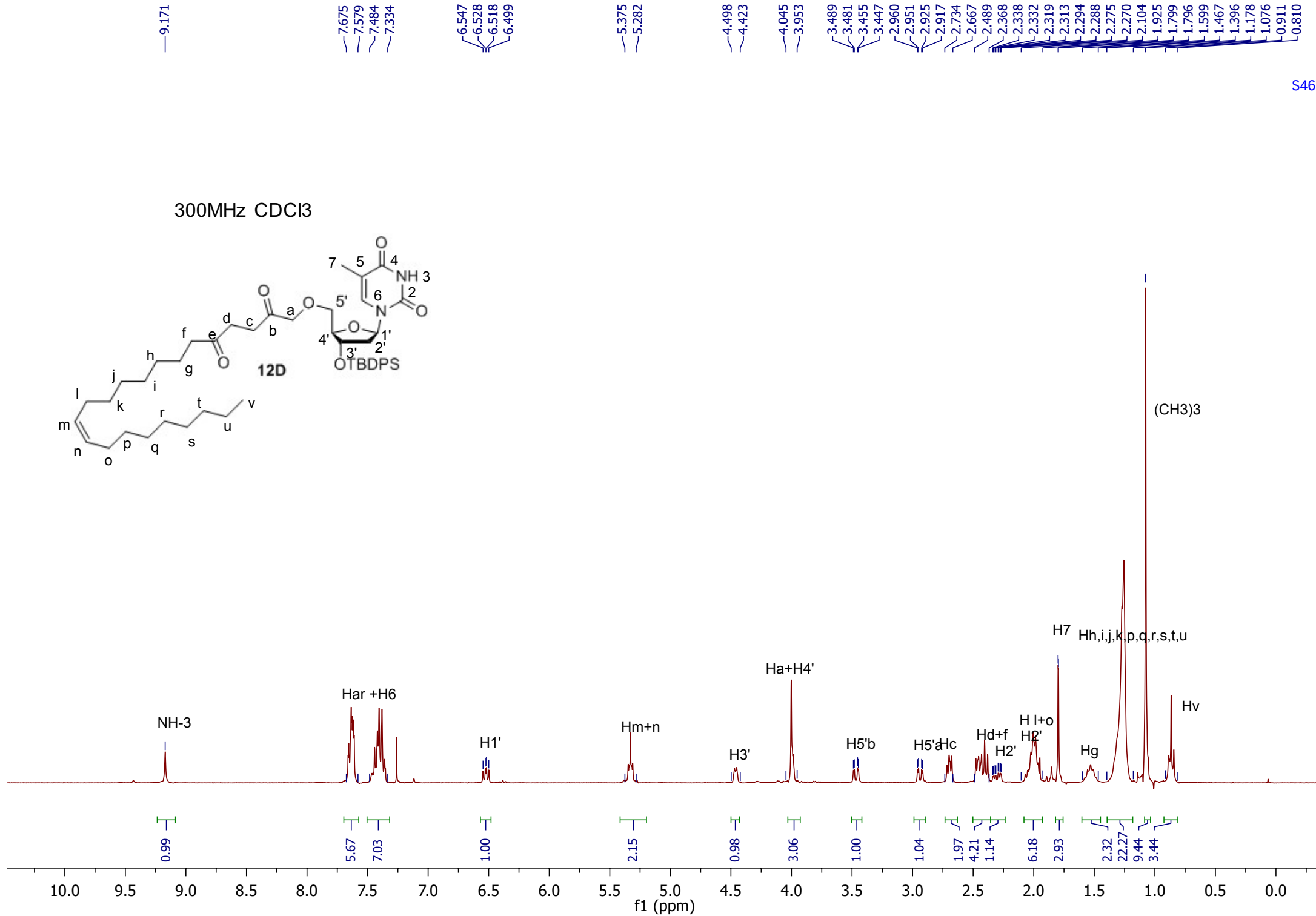
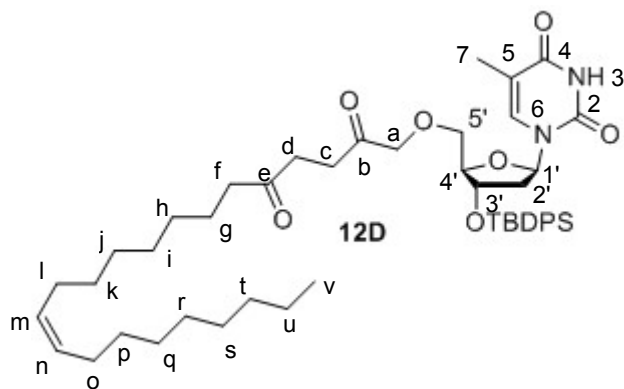


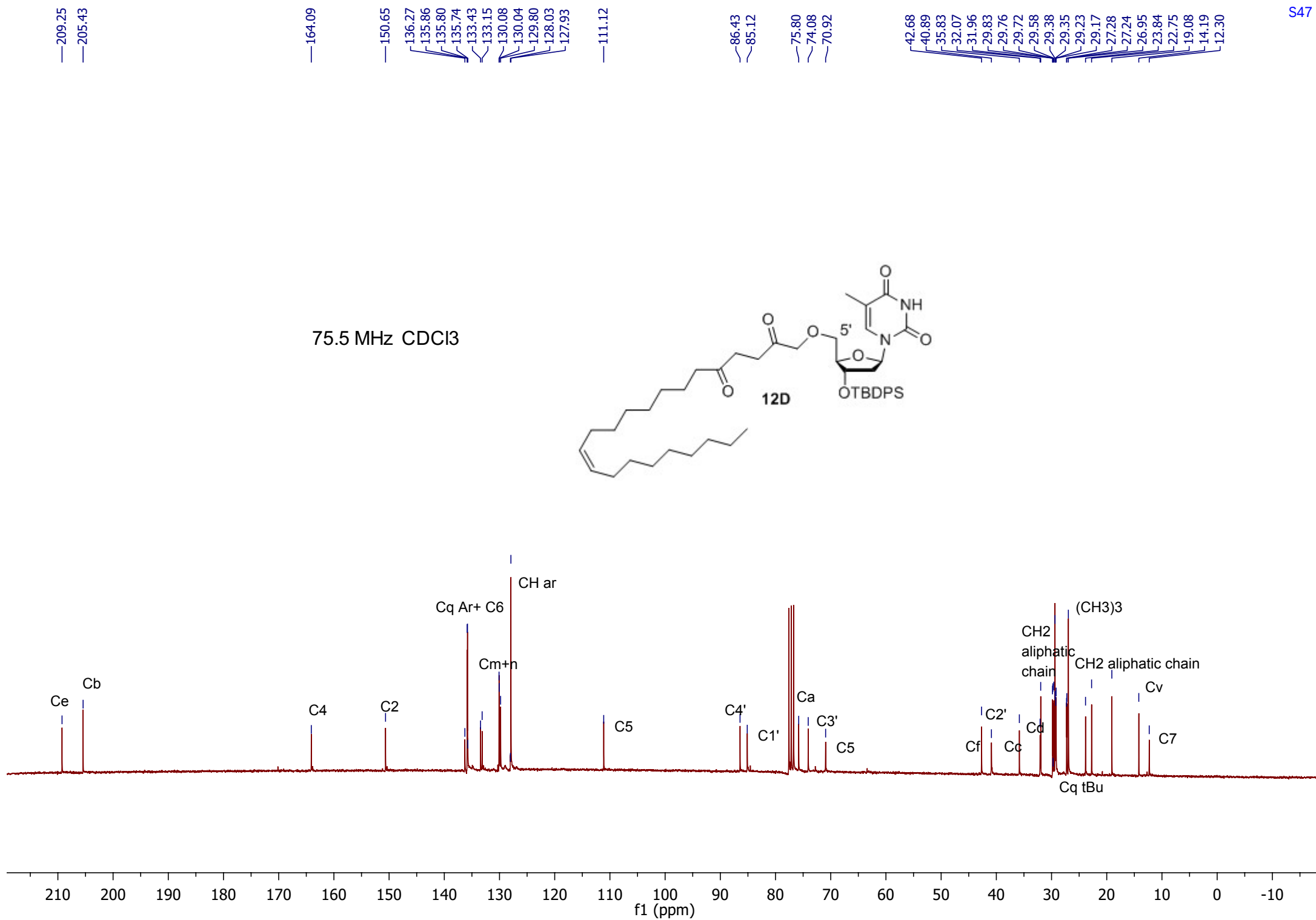


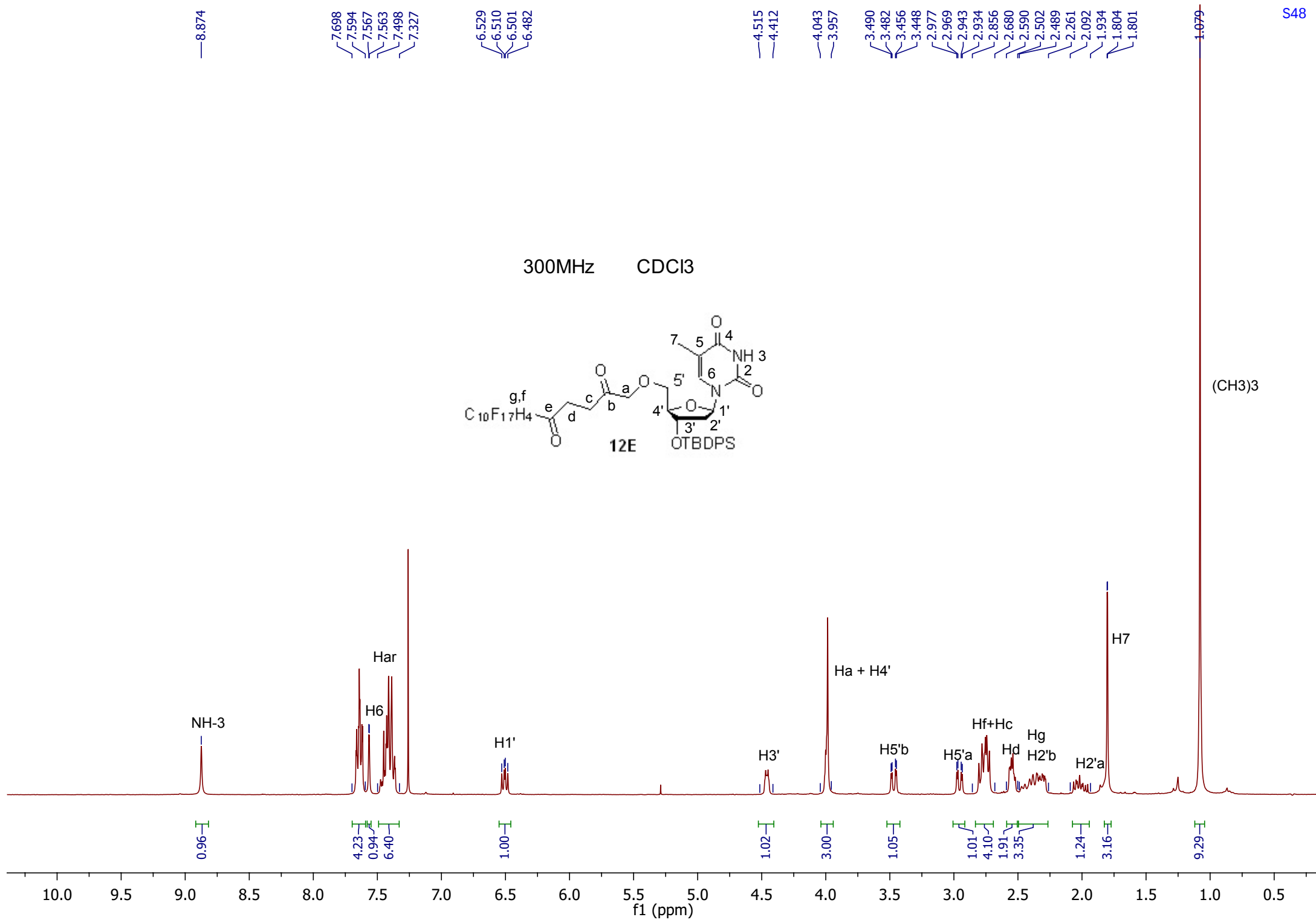


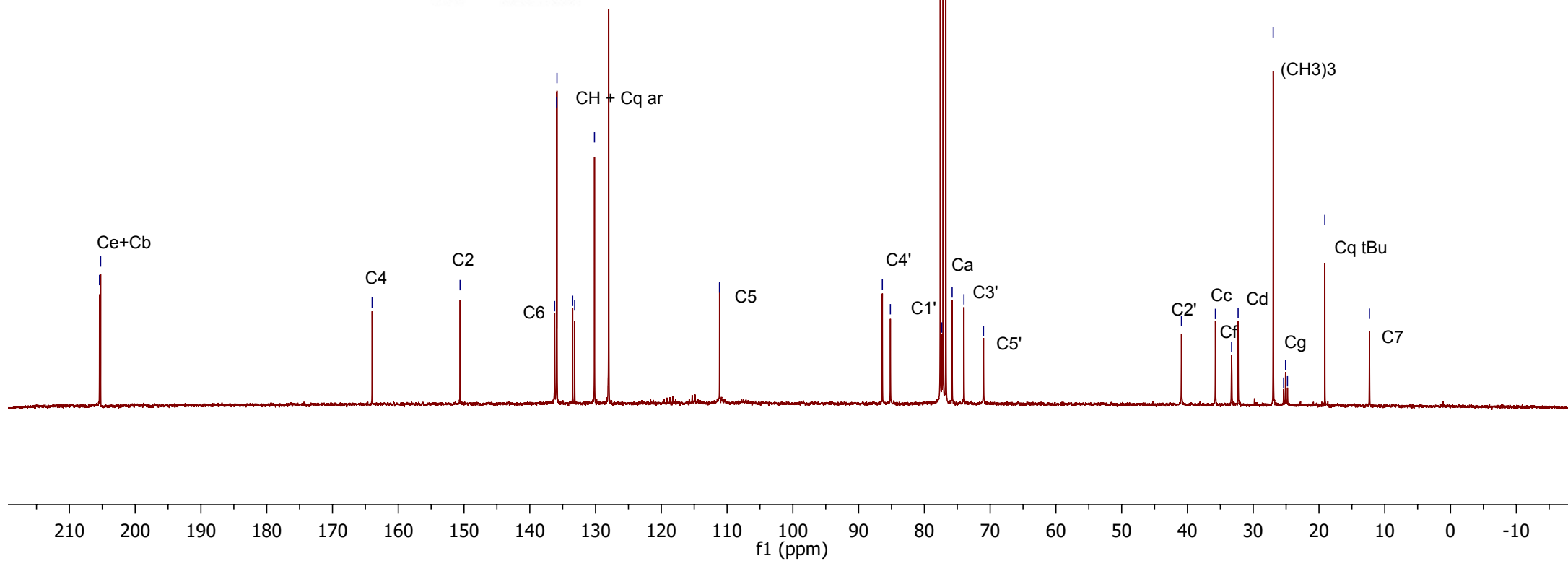
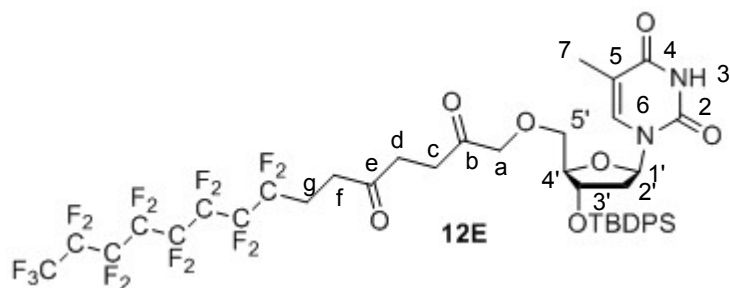
75.5 MHz CDCl₃

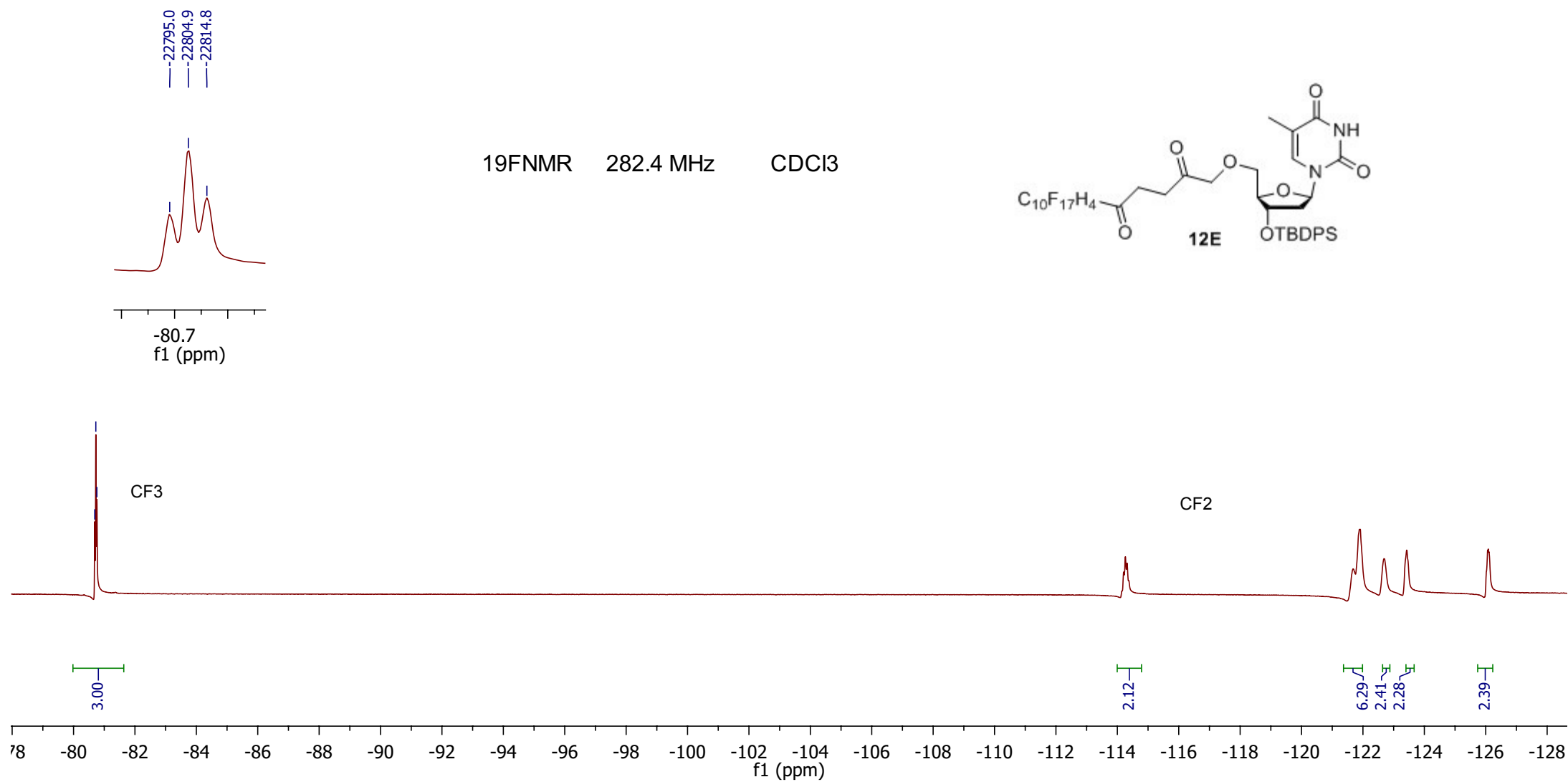


300MHz CDCl₃









—9.218

7.491
7.488

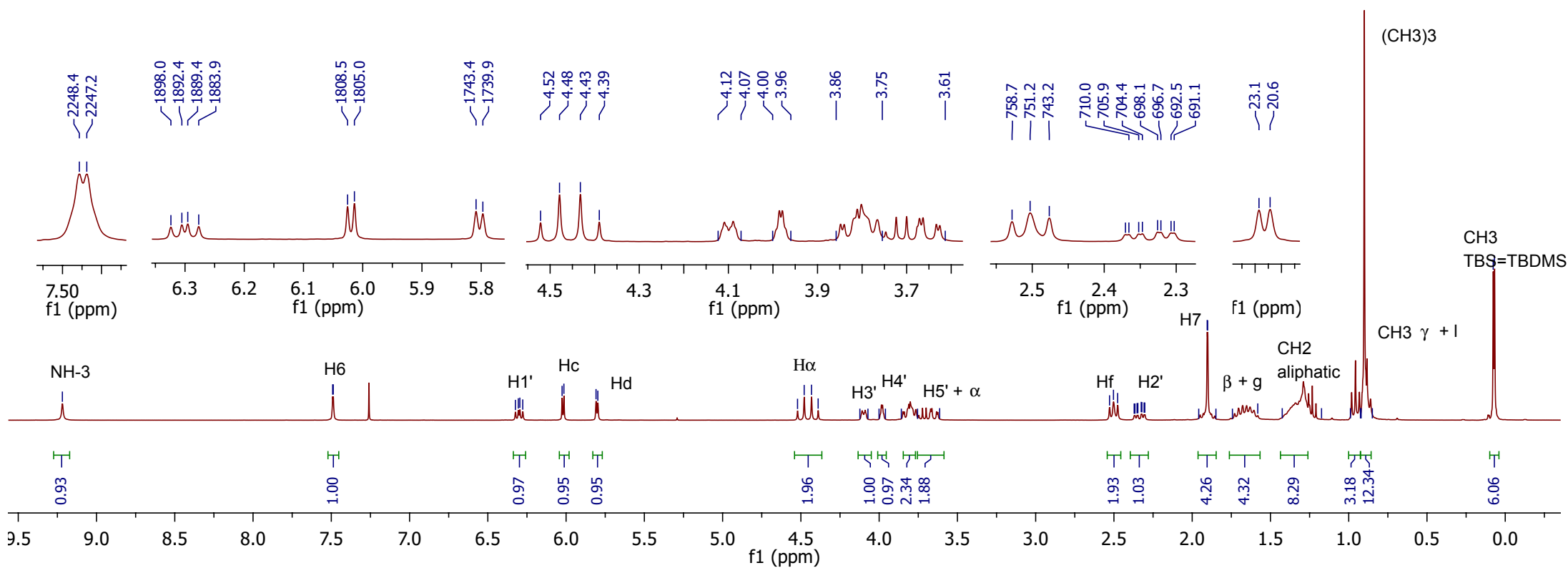
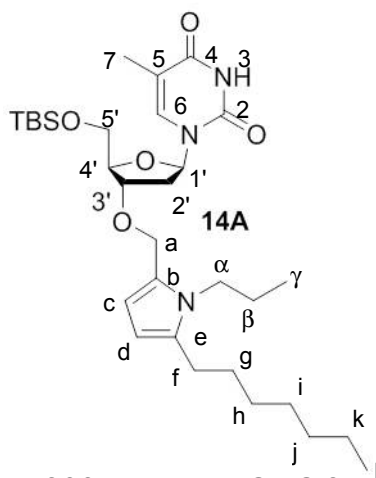
6.324
6.305
6.295
6.277
6.026
6.014
5.809
5.797

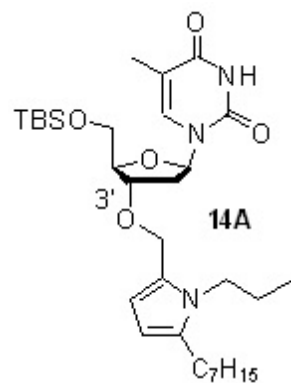
4.521
4.479
4.432
4.390
4.123
4.072
4.001
3.960
3.858
3.755
3.613

2.528
2.503
2.476
2.371
2.366
2.352
2.347
2.326
2.321
2.307
2.303
1.958
1.904
1.901
1.848
1.743
1.581
1.425
1.174
0.989
0.925
0.921
0.849

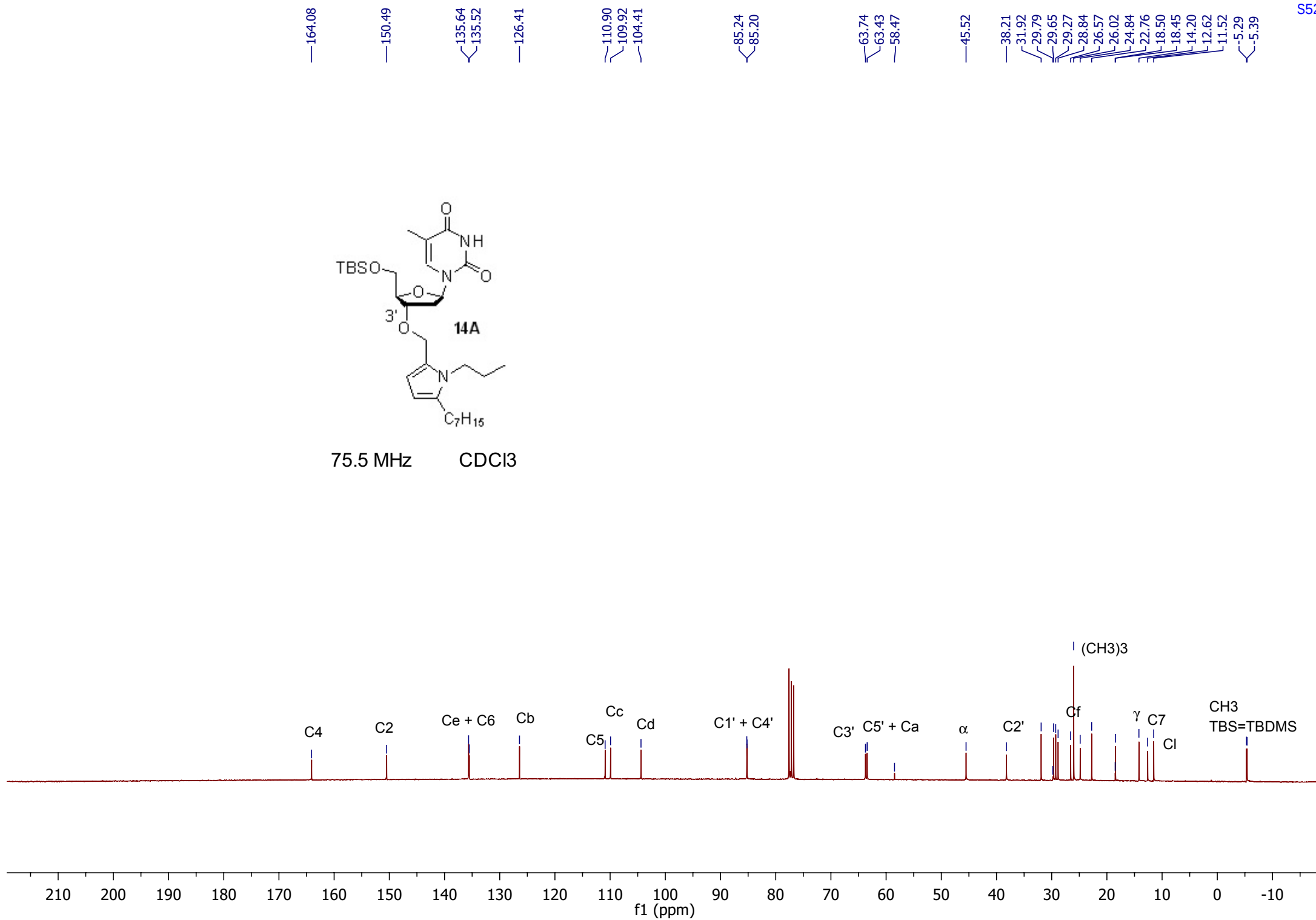
0.077
0.069

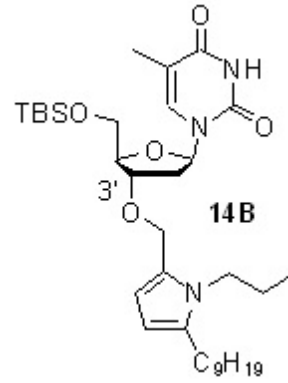
S51





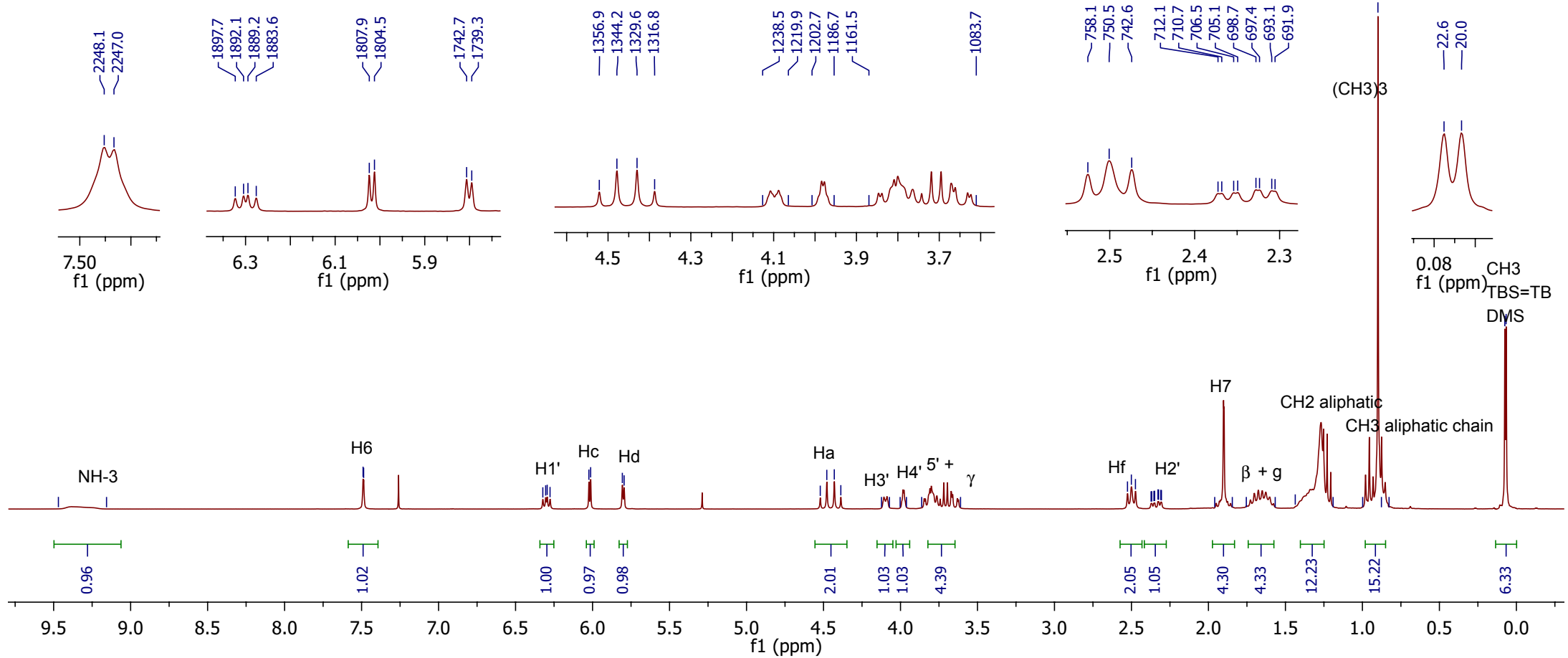
75.5 MHz CDCl₃





similar numbering as 14A

300 MHz CDCl₃



164.12
164.06150.51
150.47135.62
135.59
135.49

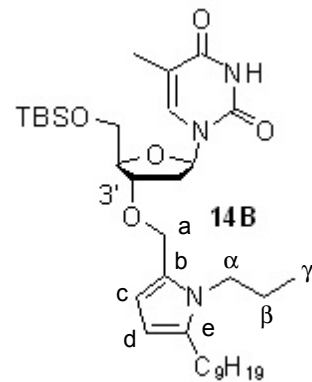
126.40

110.89
109.90
104.3985.22
85.1963.72
63.42
58.45

45.51

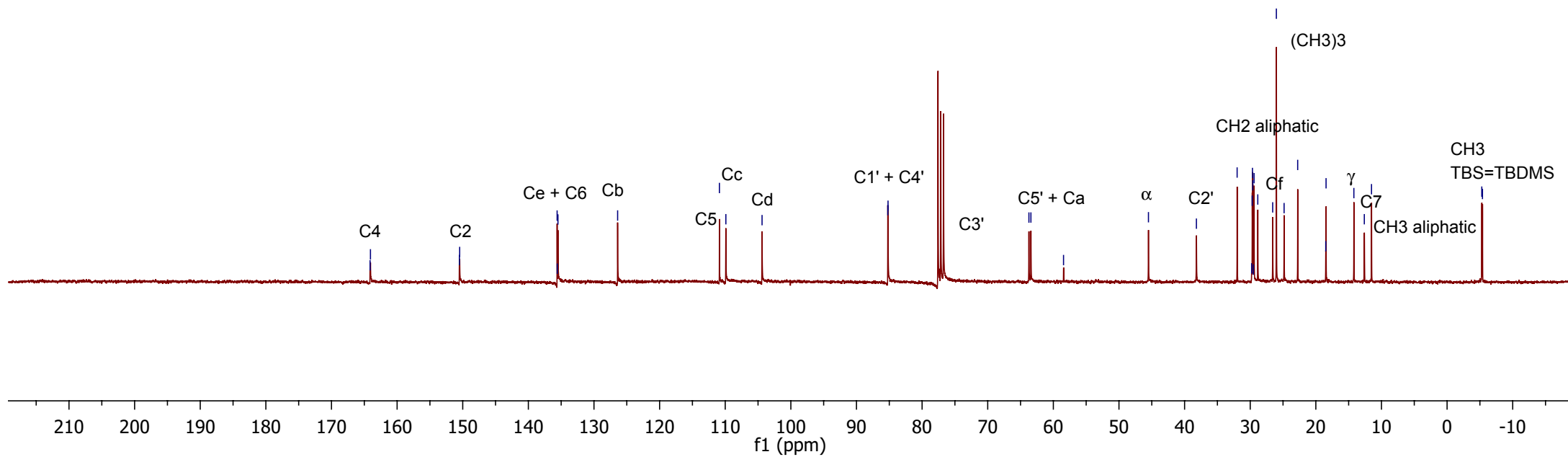
38.20

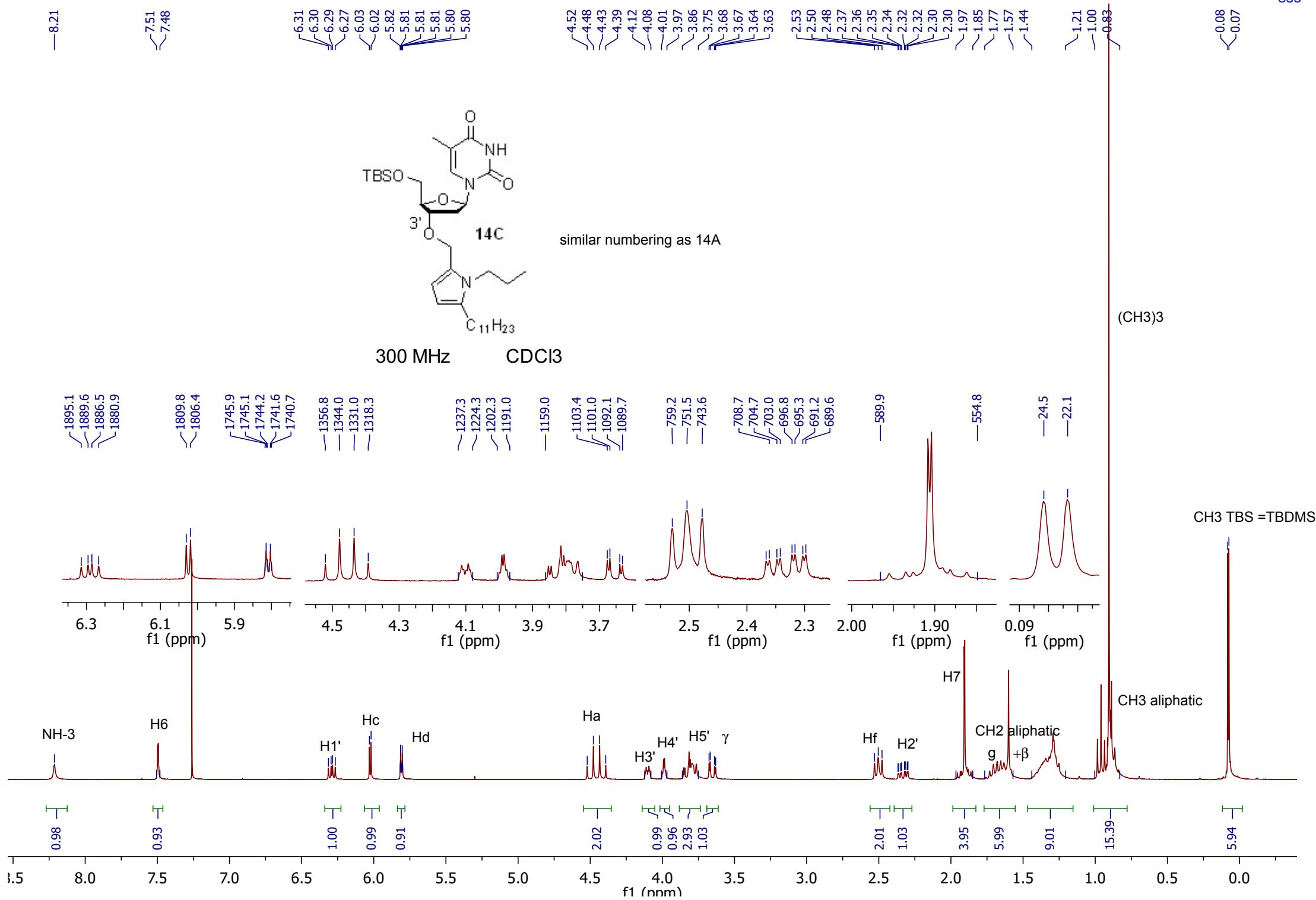
31.99

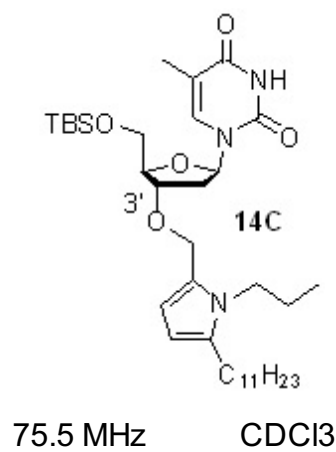
29.70
29.66
29.61
29.41
28.85
26.57
26.01
24.84
22.77
18.44
14.20
12.61
11.57
5.29
-5.39

similar numbering as 14A

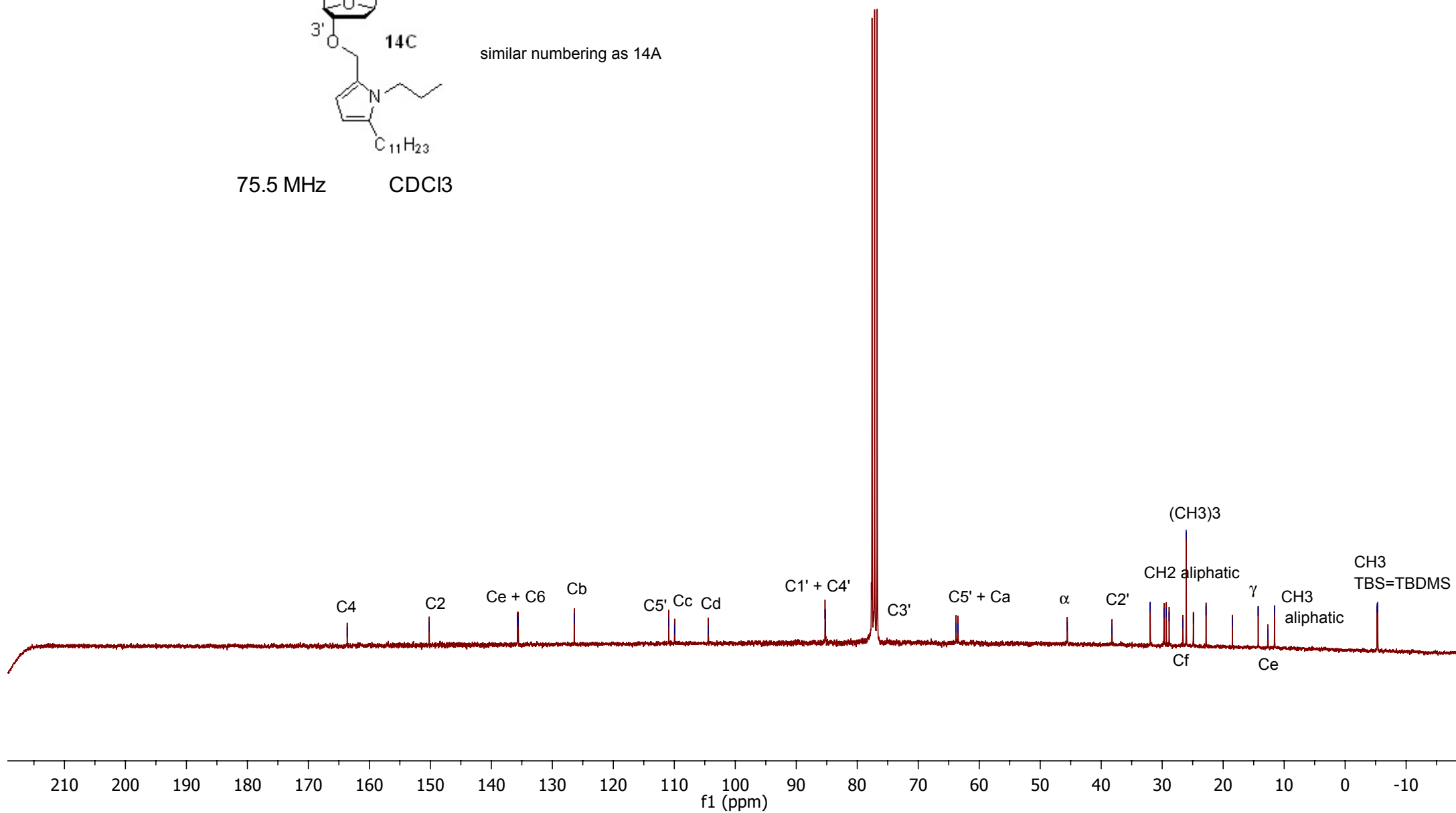
75.5 MHz

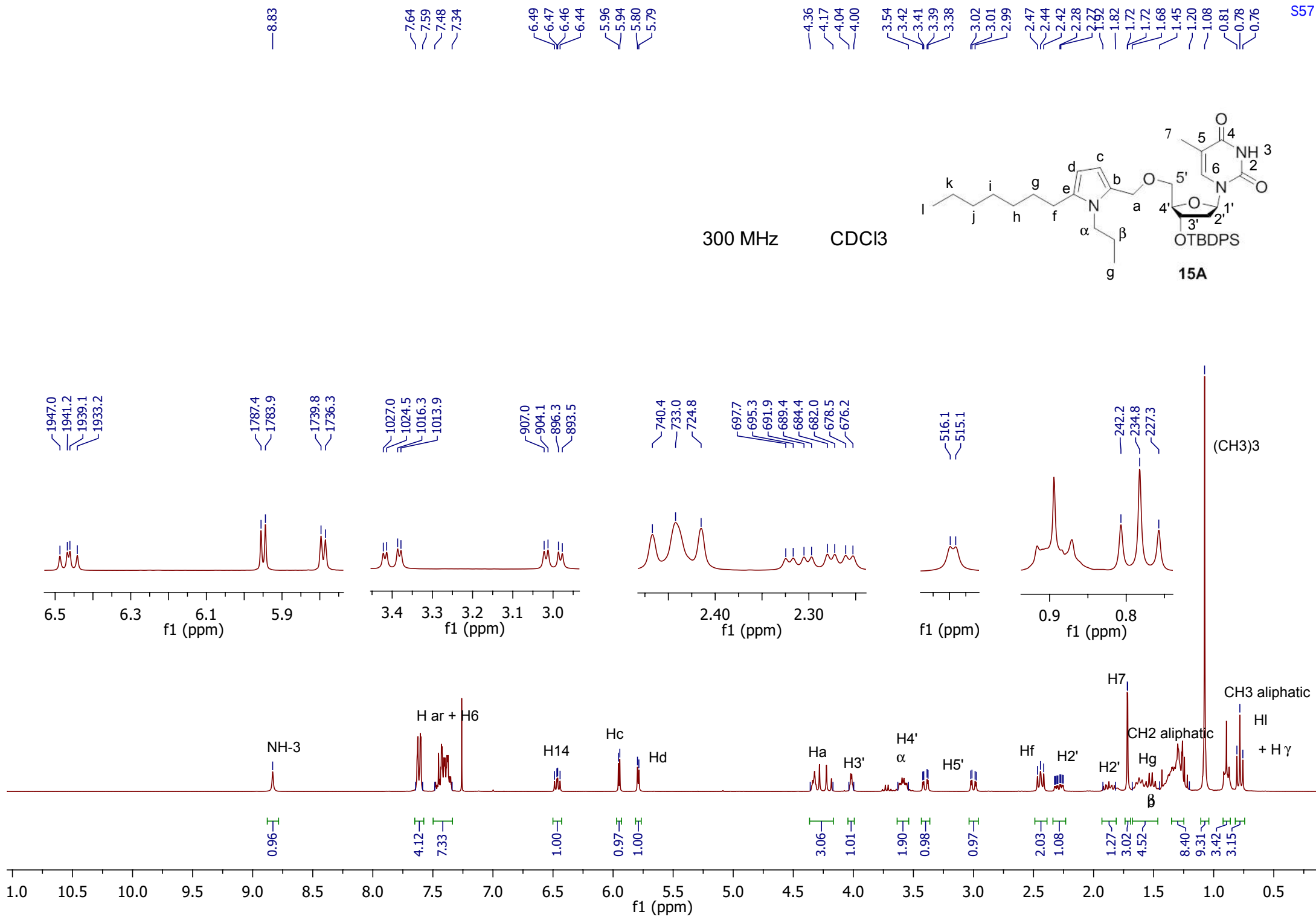
CDCl₃

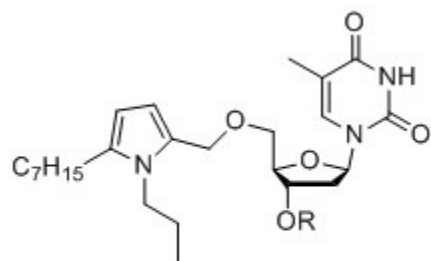




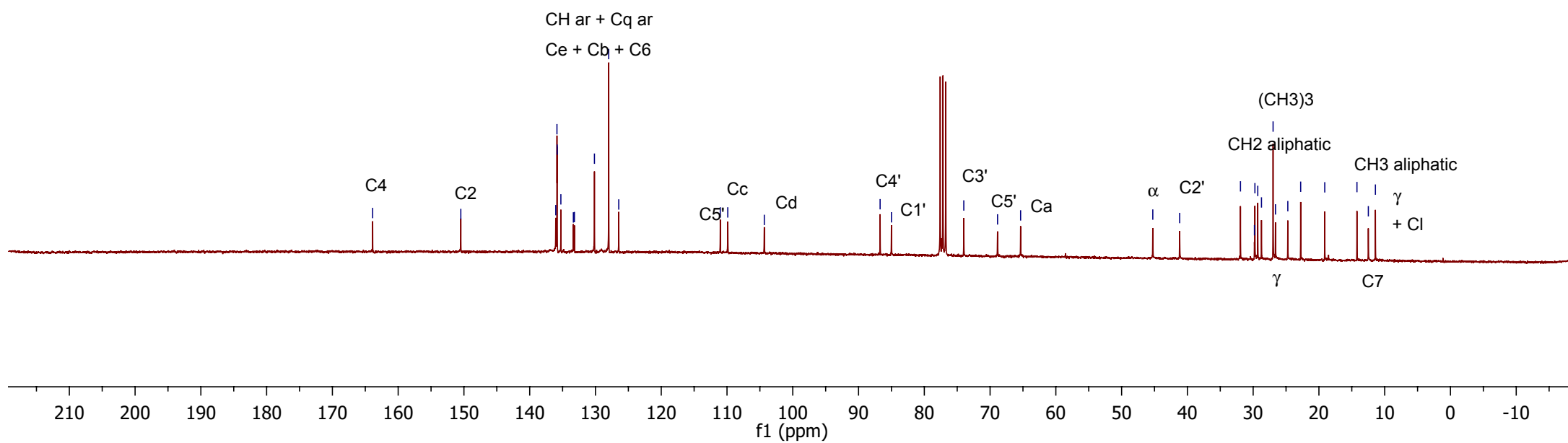
similar numbering as 14A

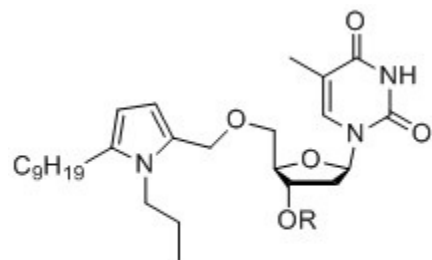




**15A**

75.5 MHz

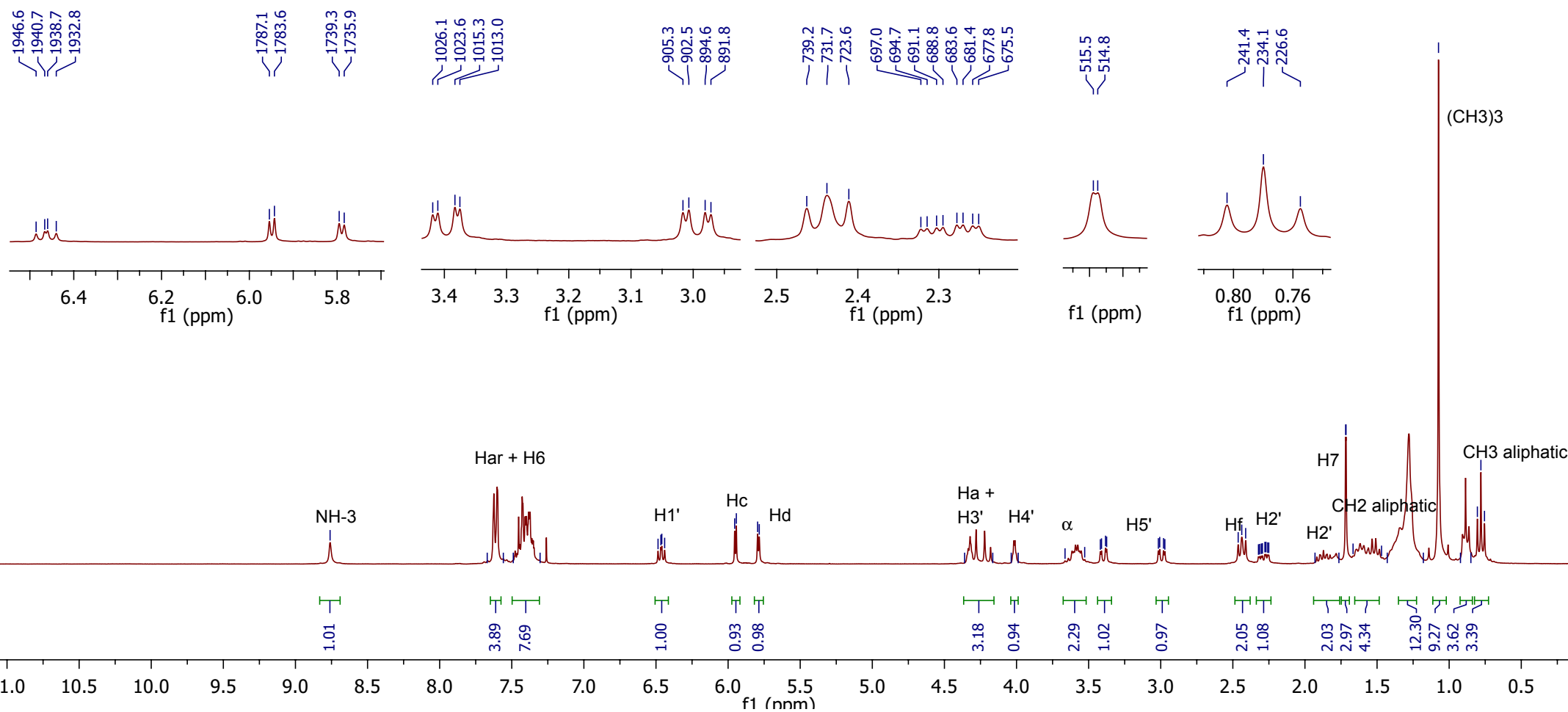
CDCl₃

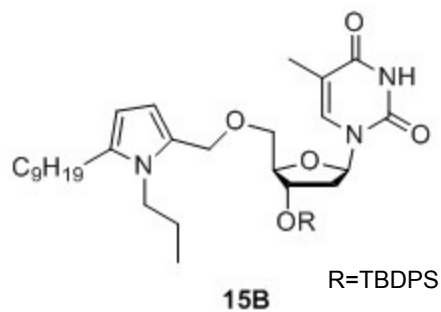
**15B**

similar numbering as 15A

300 MHz CDCl_3

8.76, 7.67, 7.56, 7.49, 7.30, 6.49, 6.47, 6.46, 6.44, 5.95, 5.94, 5.80, 5.78, 4.36, 4.16, 4.04, 3.99, 3.53, 3.42, 3.41, 3.38, 3.38, 3.02, 3.01, 2.98, 2.46, 2.44, 2.41, 2.37, 1.93, 1.76, 1.72, 1.72, 1.67, 1.47, 1.43, 1.18, 1.07, 0.92, 0.85, 0.80, 0.78, 0.75

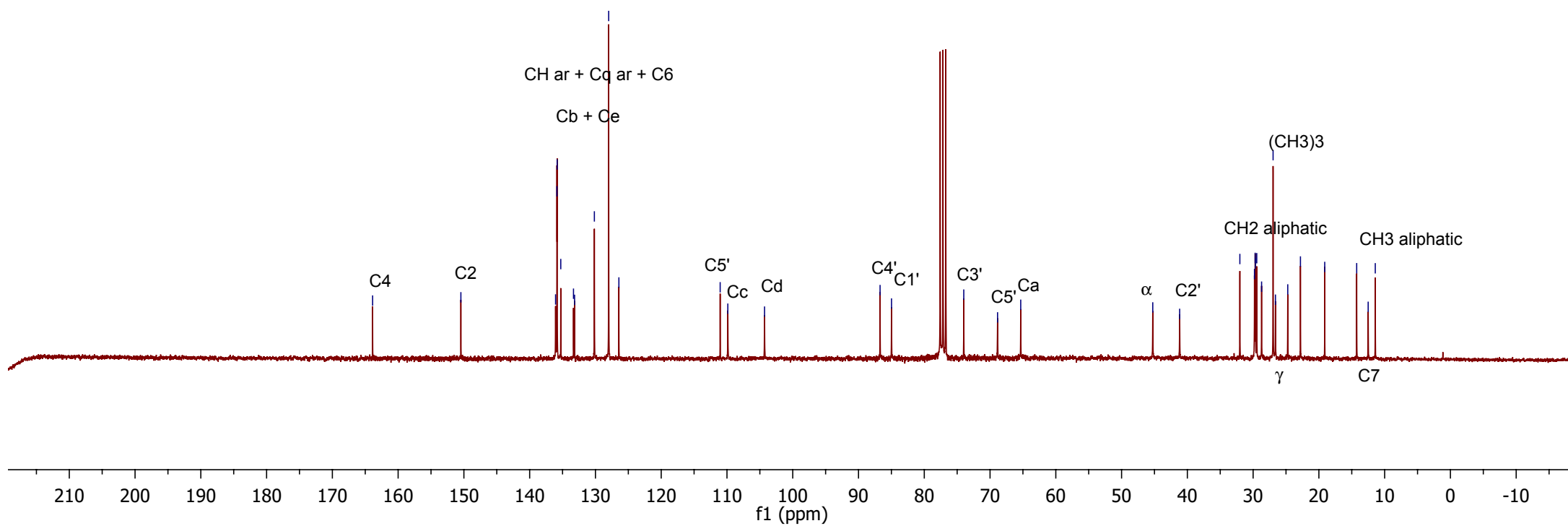


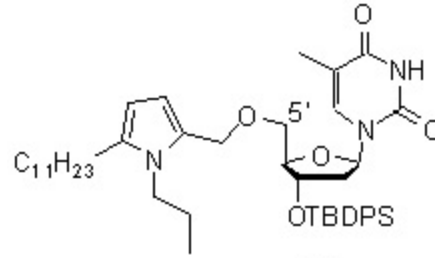


similar numbering as 15A

75.5 MHz

CDCl₃

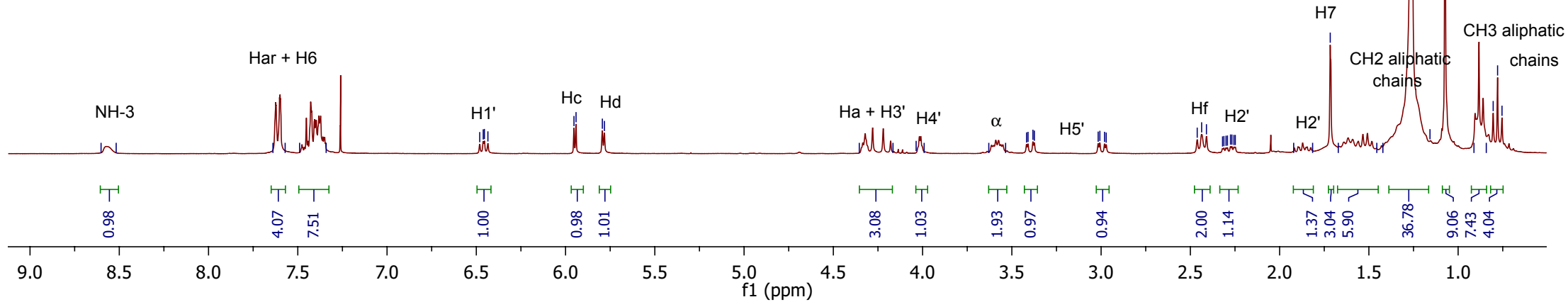
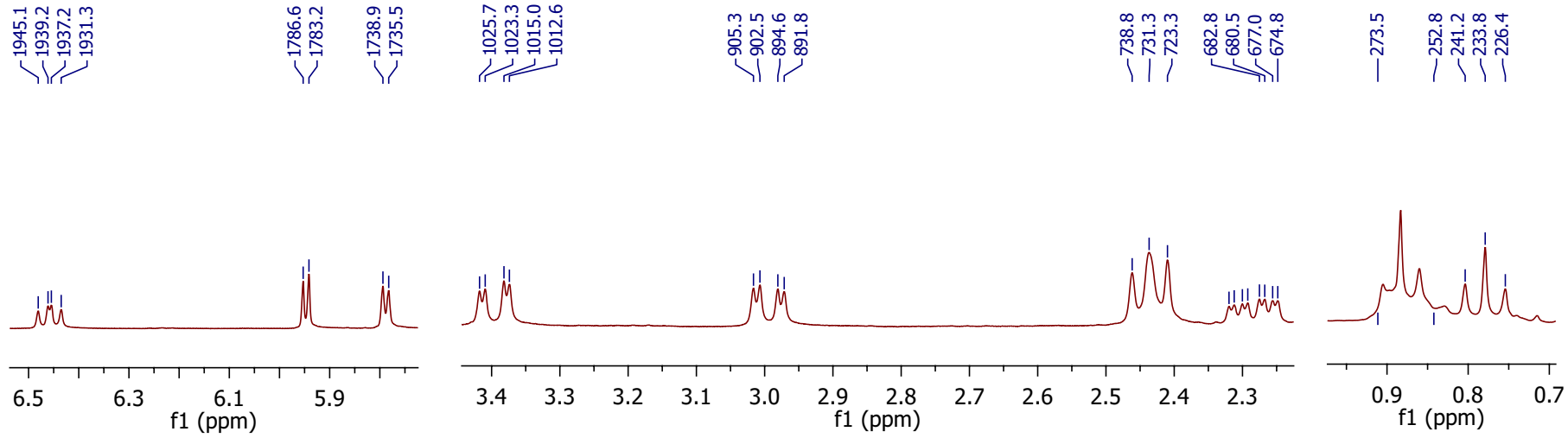


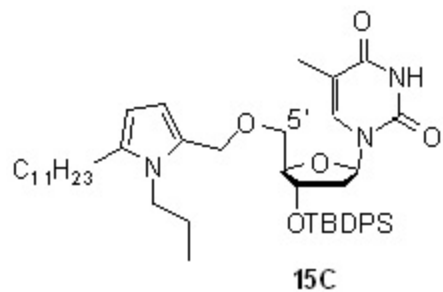


similar numbering as 15A

15C

300 MHz

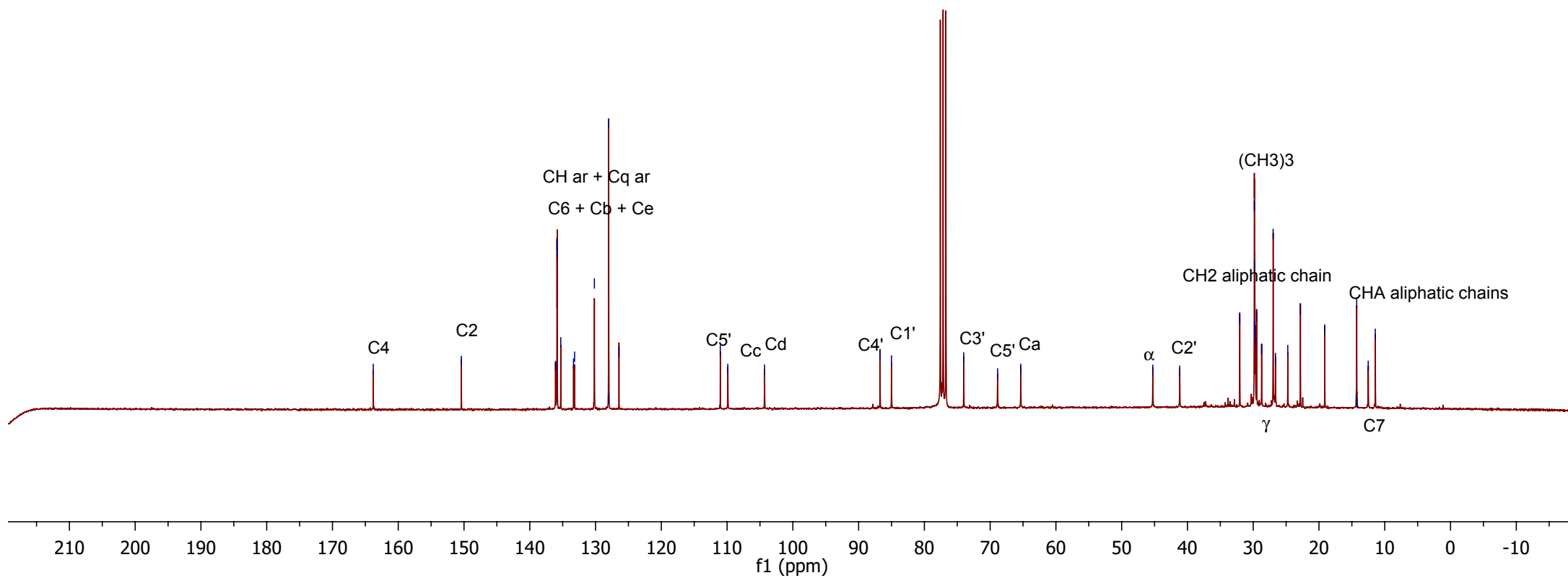
CDCl₃



similar numbering as 15A

75.5 MHz

CDCl₃



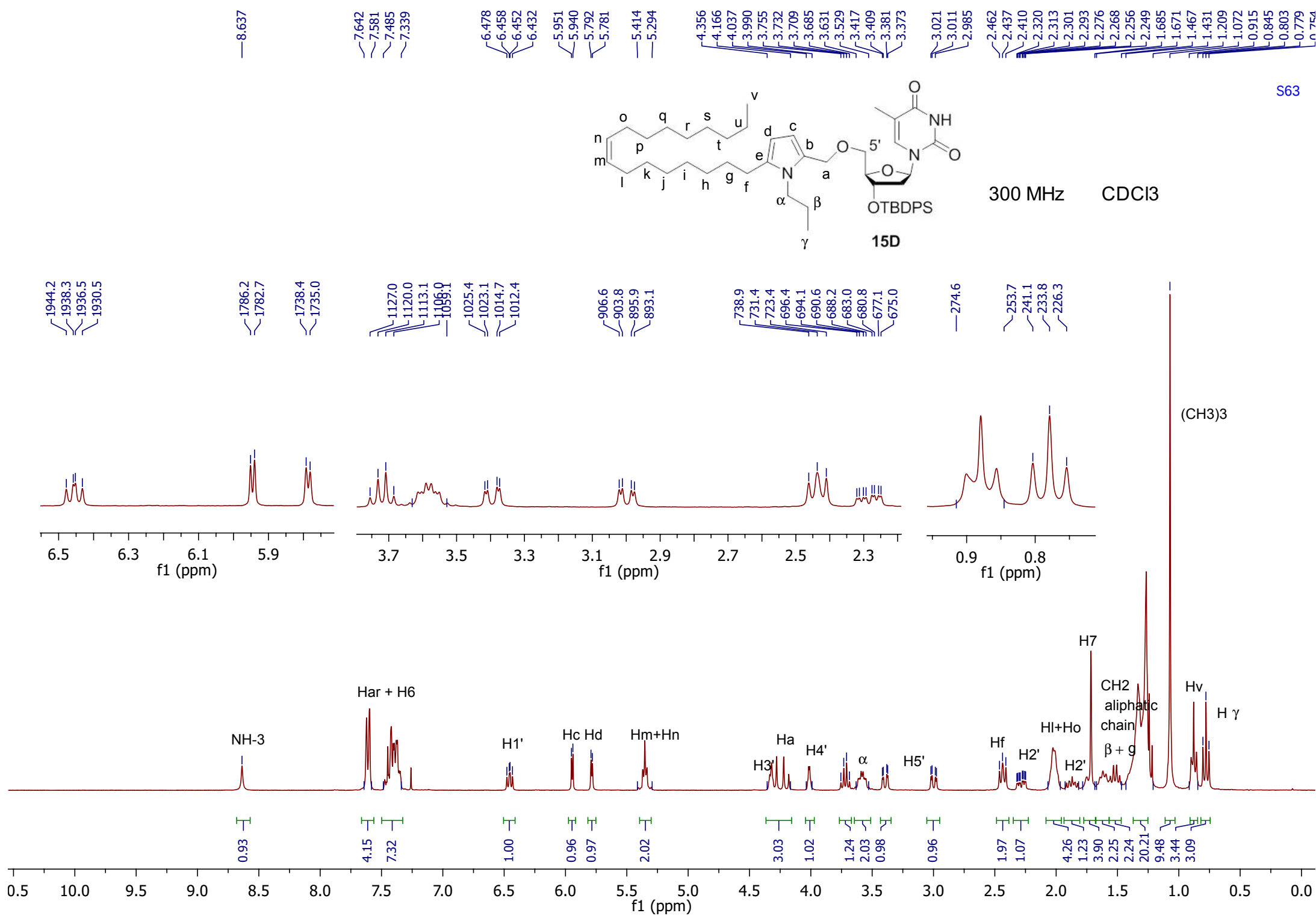
163.80
150.40
136.09
135.87
135.83
135.29
133.35
133.18
130.18
128.04
128.00
126.44

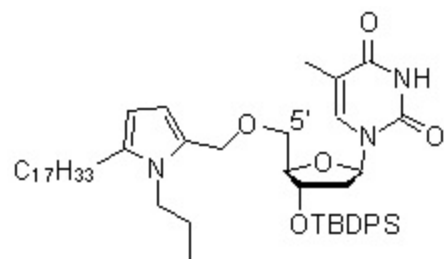
111.03
109.89
104.30

86.74
85.00

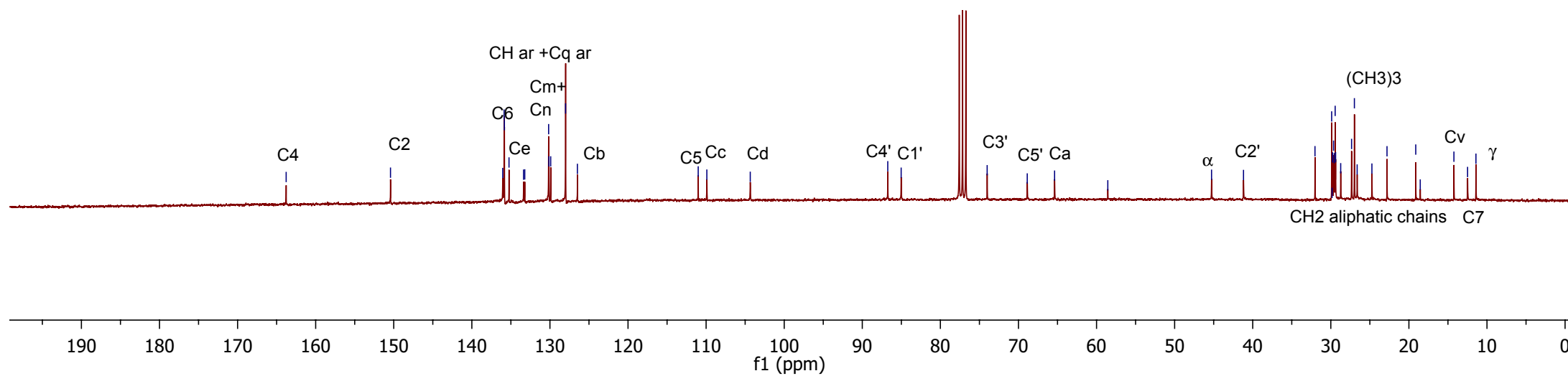
74.02
68.87
65.35

45.27
41.18
32.05
29.84
29.81
29.77
29.75
29.67
29.49
28.73
26.97
26.62
24.75
22.83
19.13
14.33
14.27
14.21
12.52
11.44

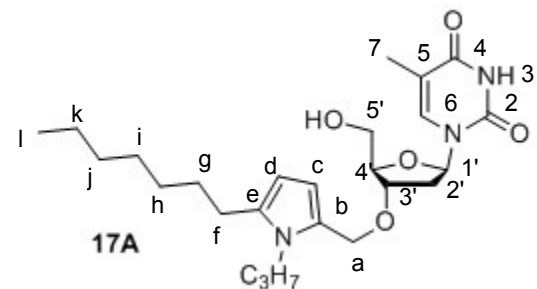
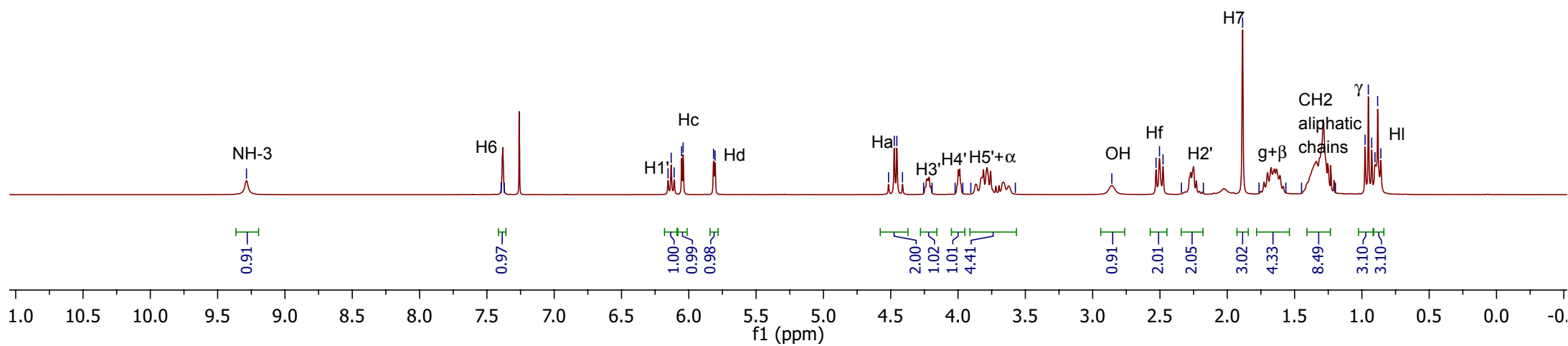


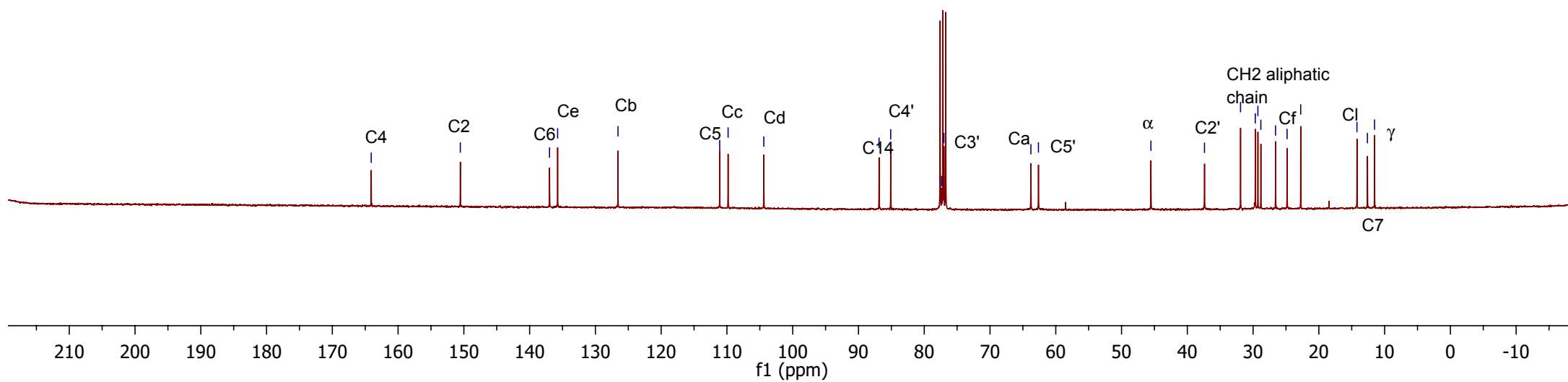
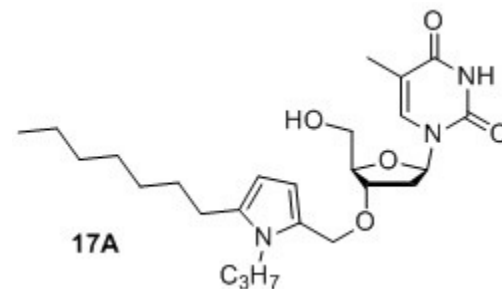
**15D**

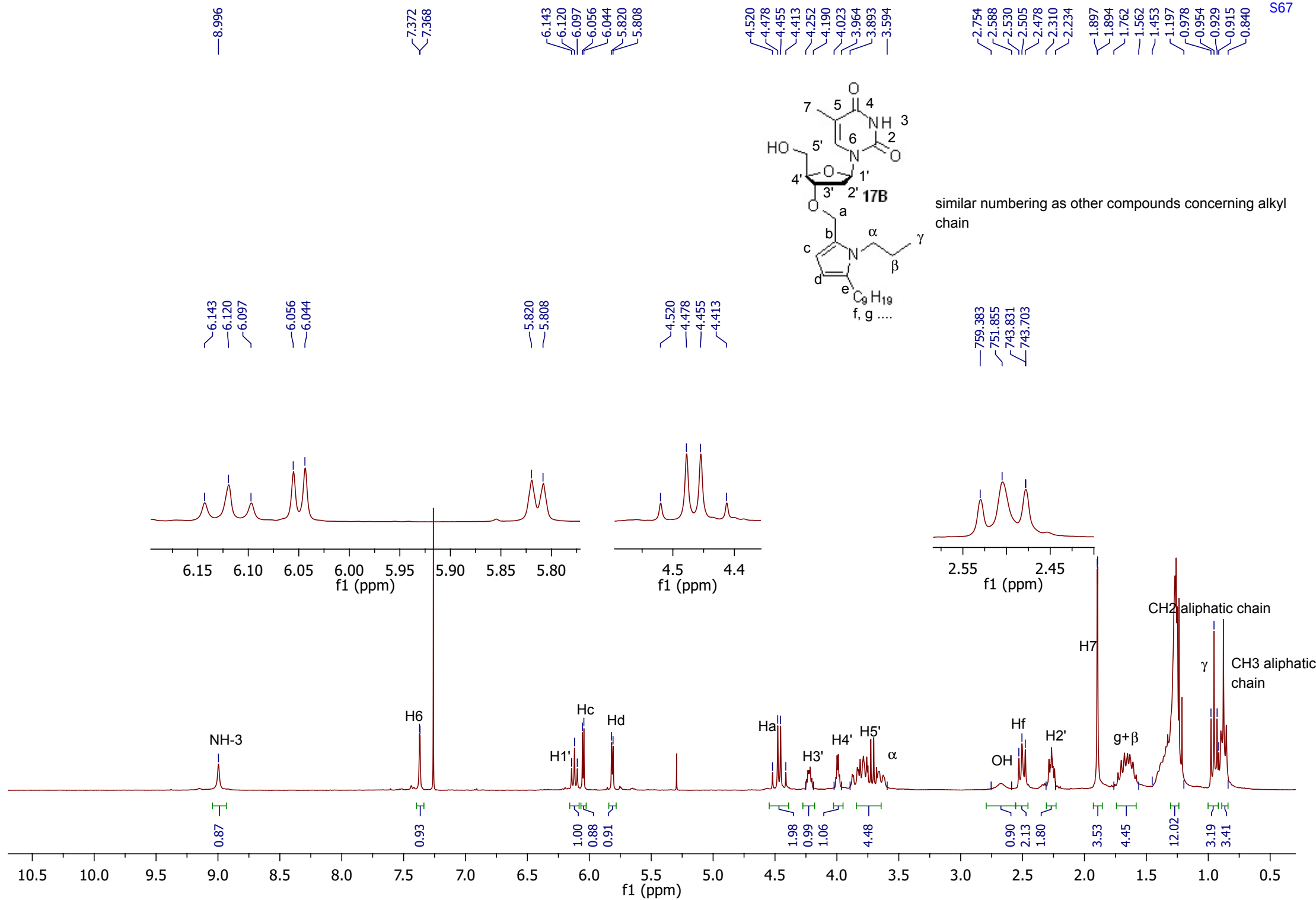
75.5 MHz

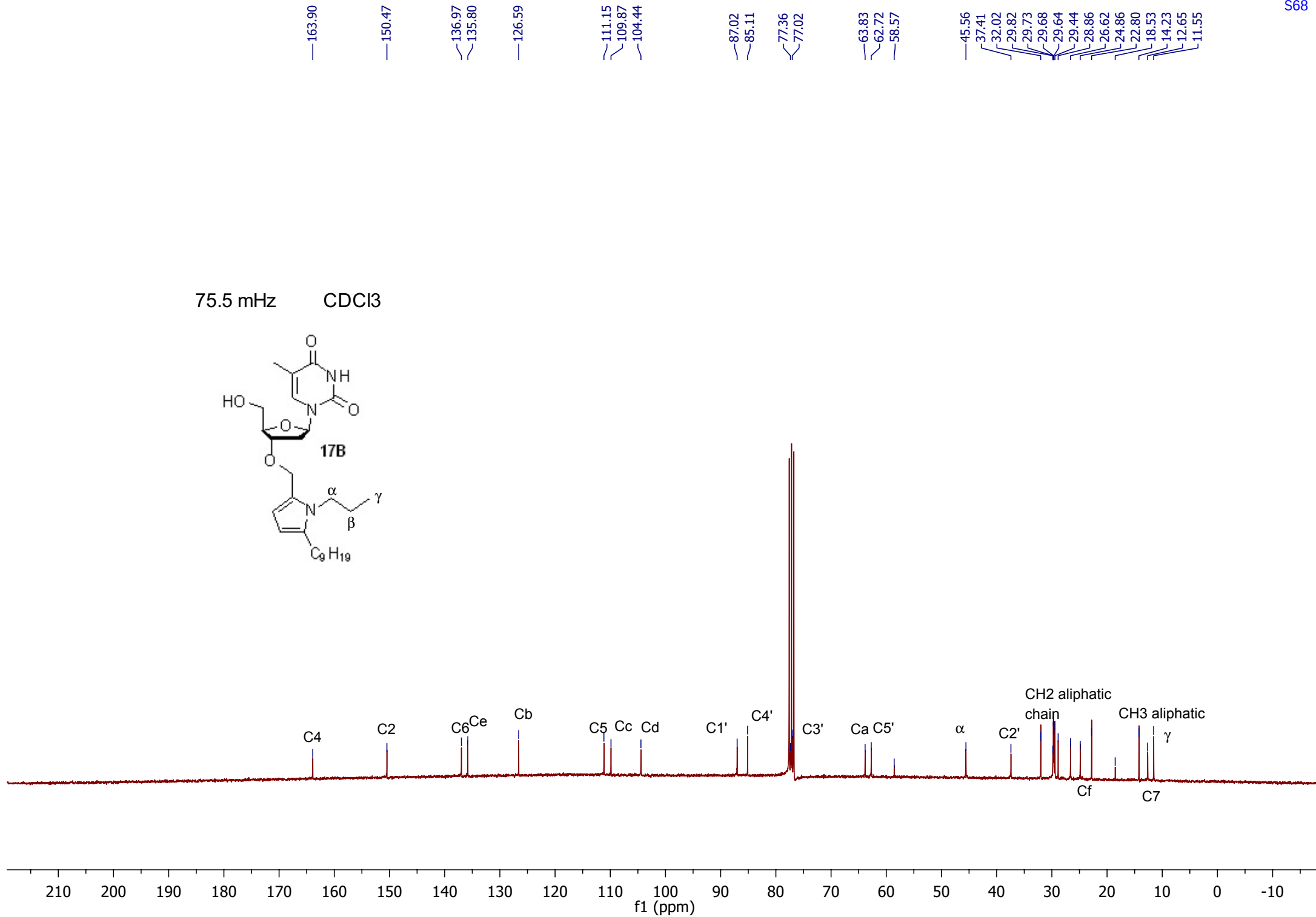
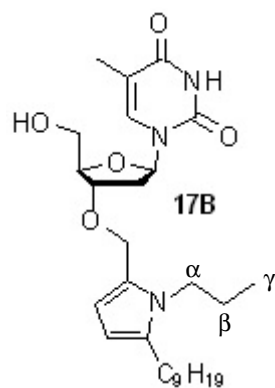
CDCl₃

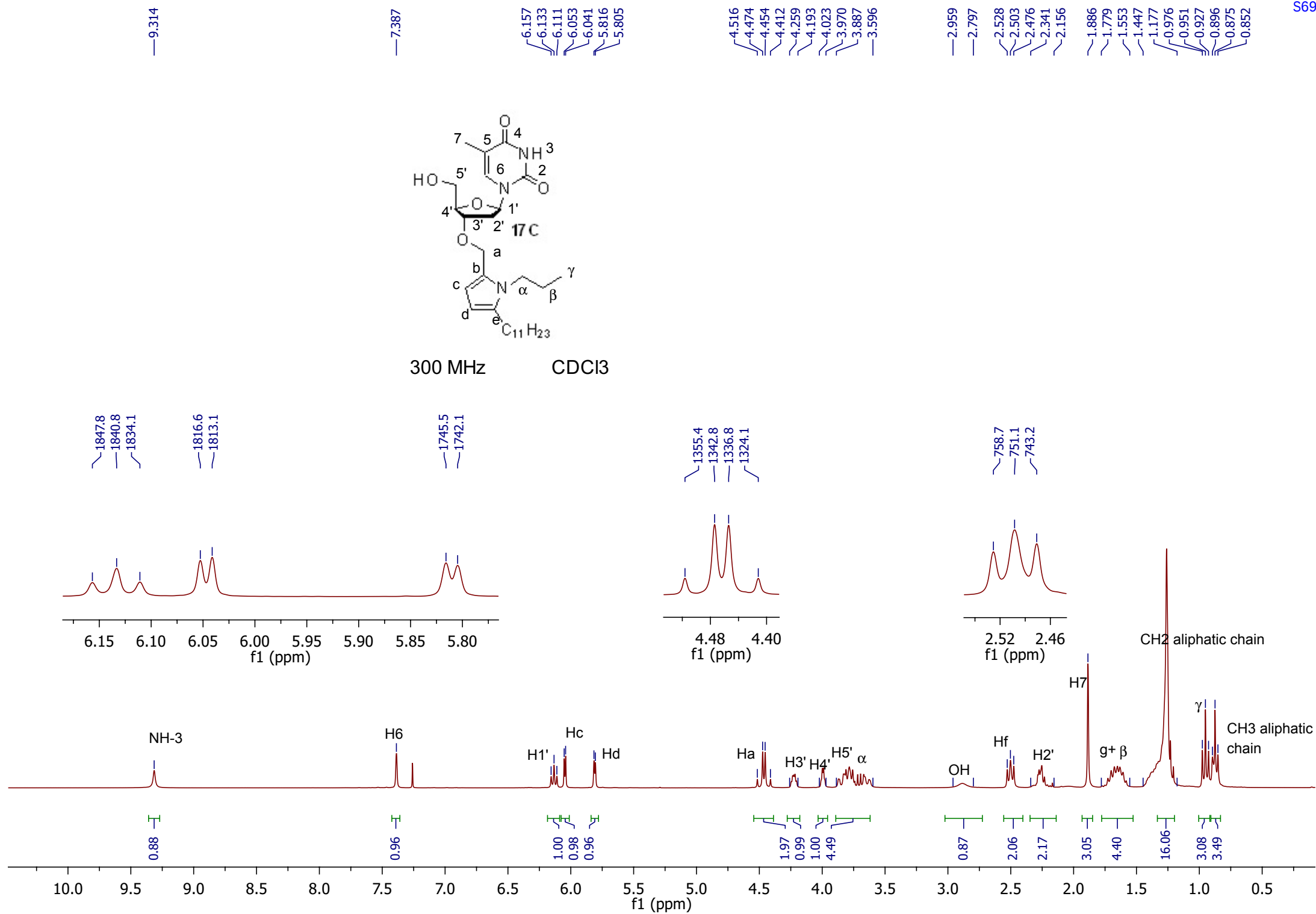
— 9.286

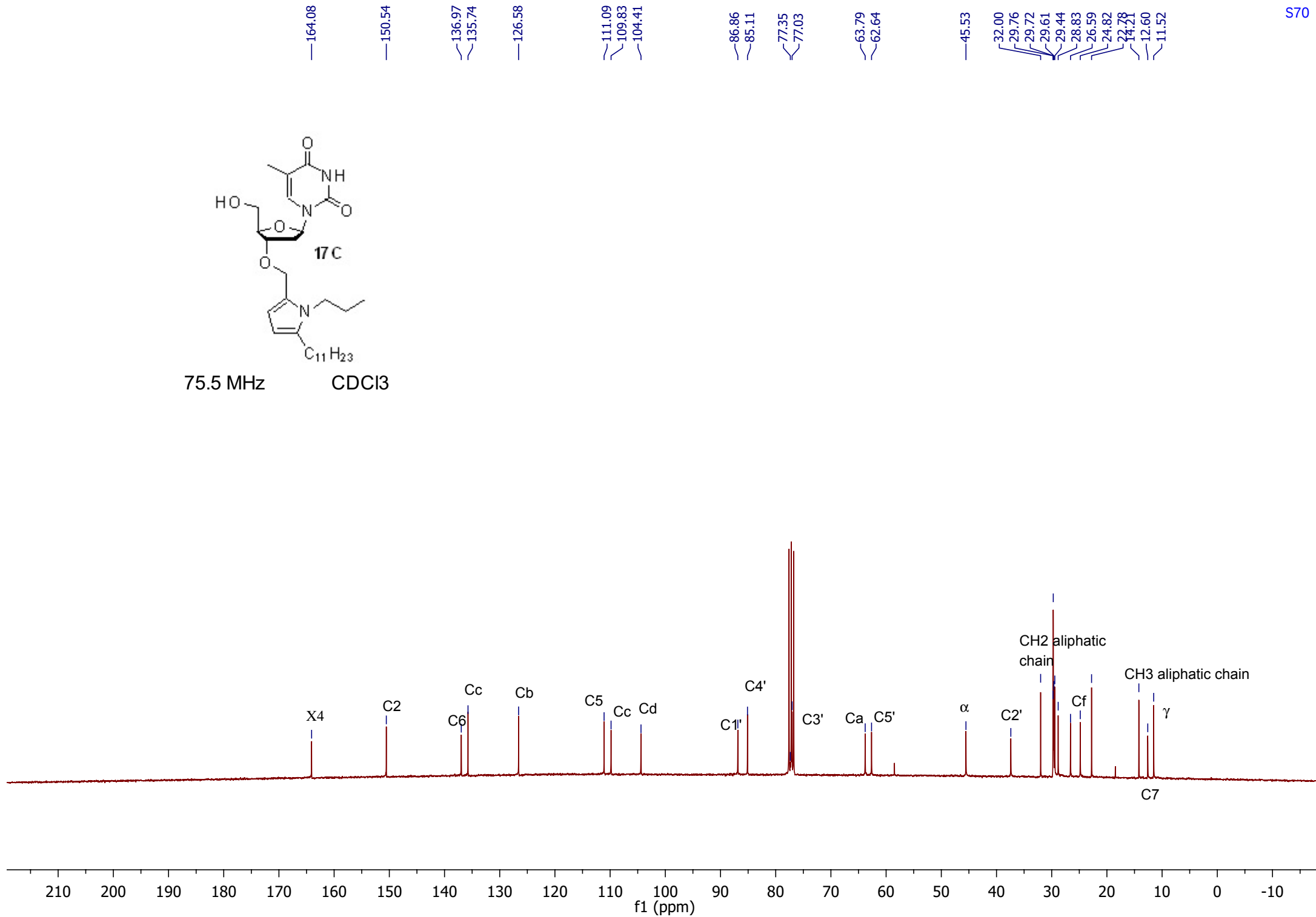
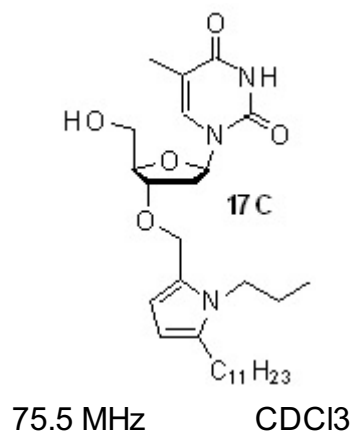
7.394
7.3716.154
6.131
6.109
6.053
6.042
5.816
5.8054.516
4.474
4.455
4.413
4.256
4.193
4.022
3.964
3.905
3.5742.857
2.529
2.503
2.477
2.341
2.178
1.886
1.764
1.565
1.448
1.197
0.976
0.952
0.927
0.903
0.883
0.859300 MHz CDCl₃ α, β, γ for positions of N-C₃H₇

75.5 MHz CDCl₃



75.5 mHz CDCl₃



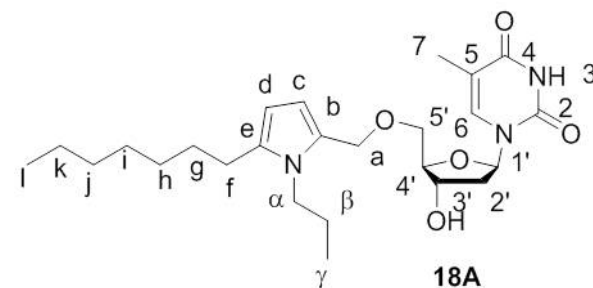


—8.91

 7.57
 7.51

 6.37
 6.34
 6.32
 6.08
 6.07
 5.83
 5.82

 4.56
 4.52
 4.47
 4.43
 4.40
 4.31
 4.08
 3.99
 3.82
 3.57

 2.68
 2.55
 2.52
 2.50
 2.47
 2.39
 2.27
 2.21
 2.08
 1.85
 1.56
 1.45
 1.17
 0.99
 0.76
300 MHz CDCl₃
 1910.4
 1903.8
 1897.3

 1824.1
 1820.7

 1748.6
 1745.3

 1369.1
 1356.6
 1342.2
 1329.7
 1321.3

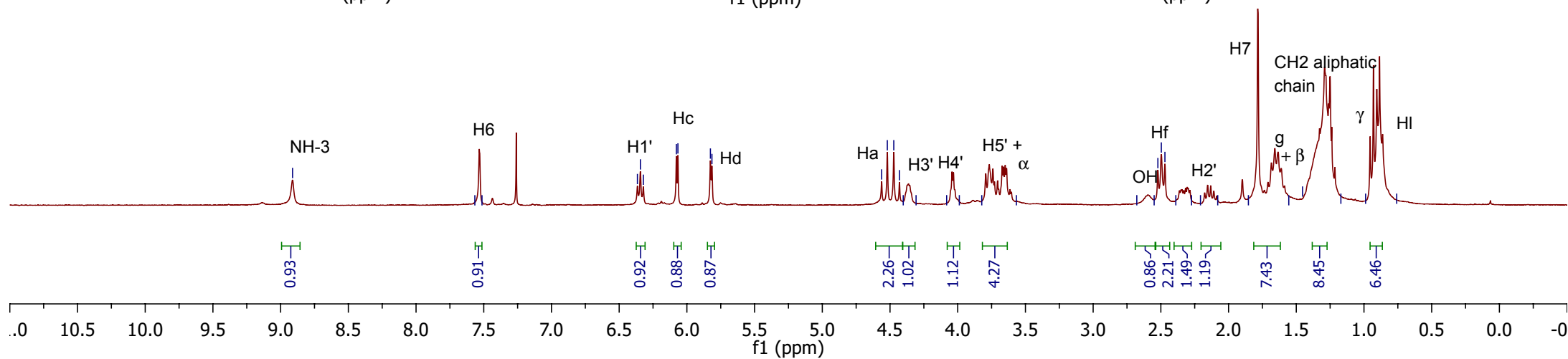
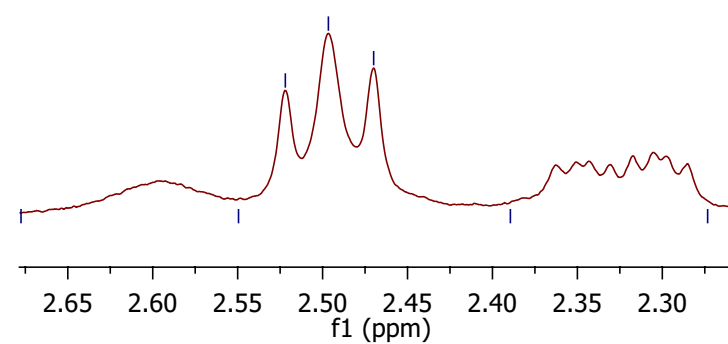
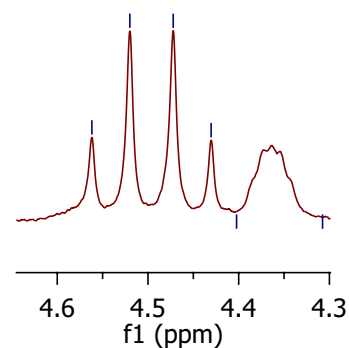
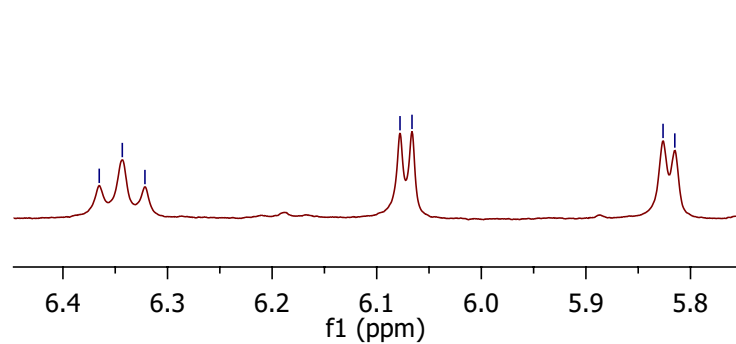
—1292.8

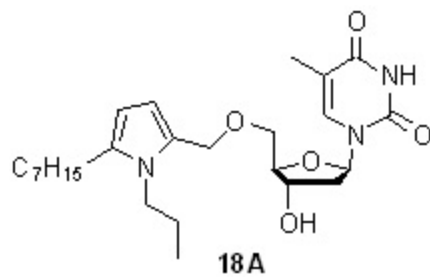
—803.6

 765.2
 756.9
 749.3
 741.3

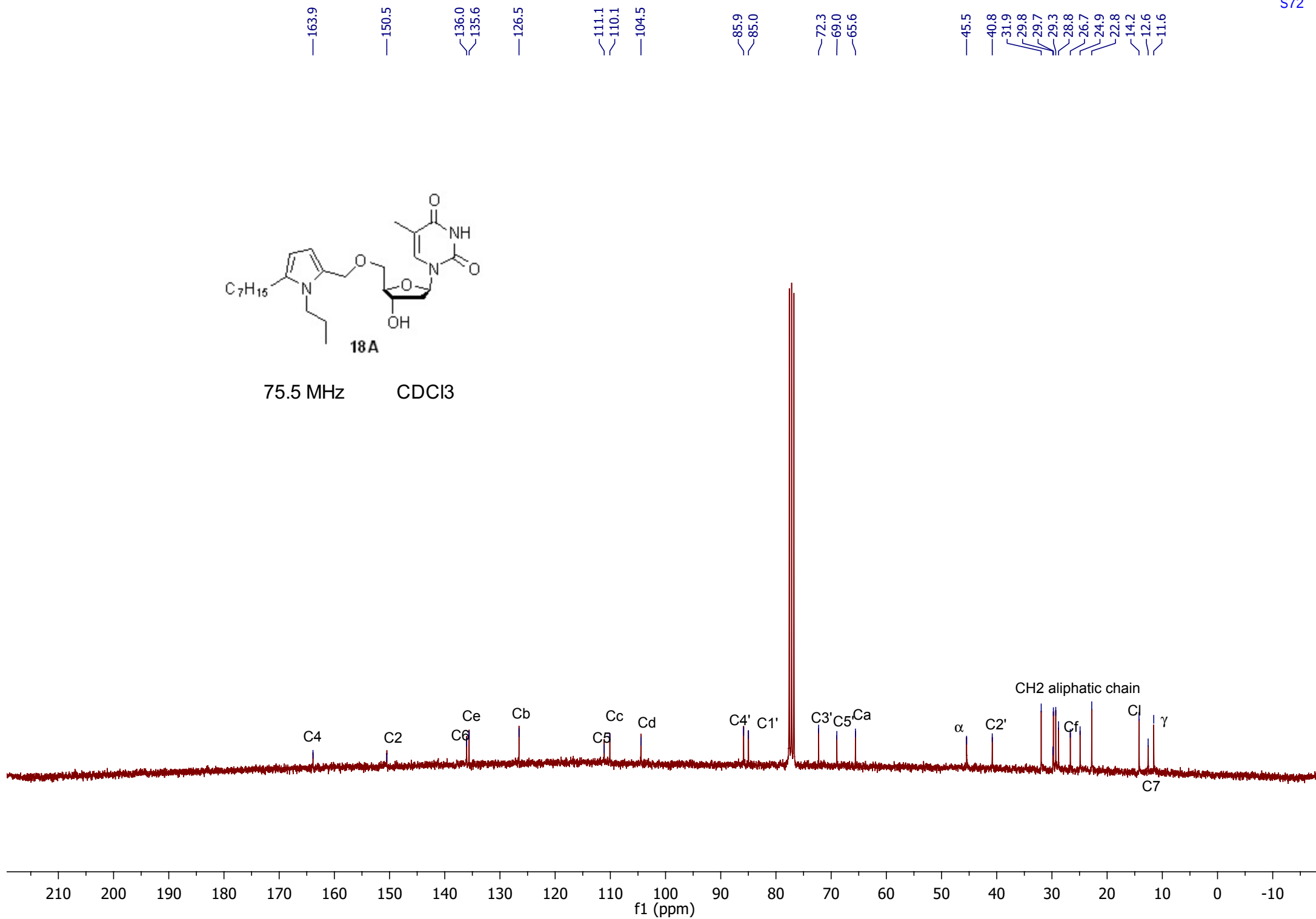
—717.1

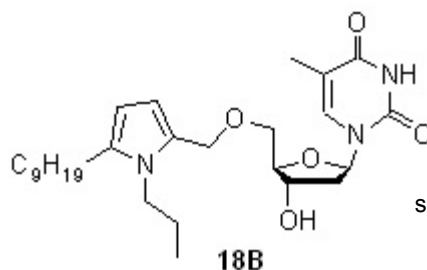
—682.3





75.5 MHz

CDCl₃

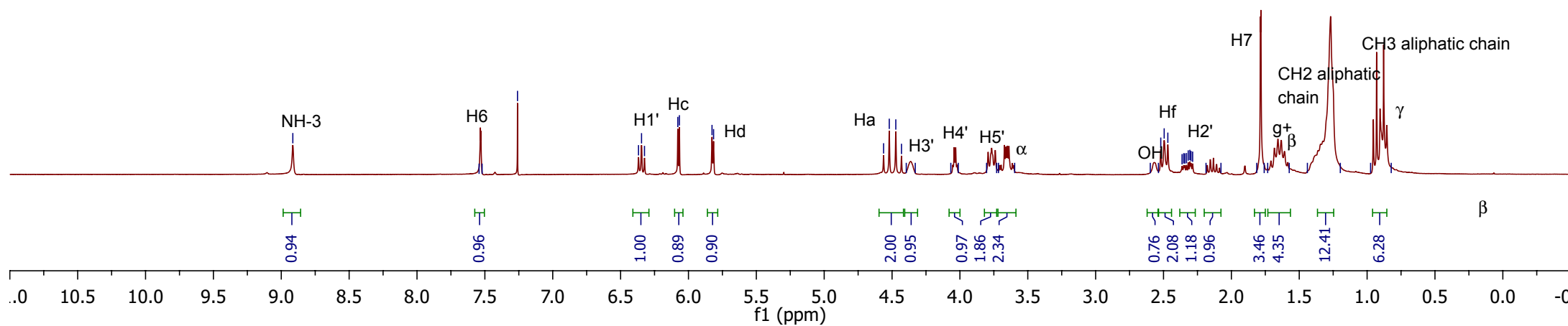
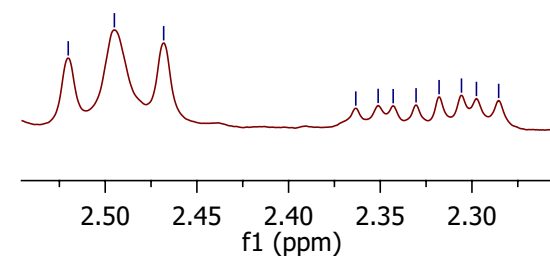
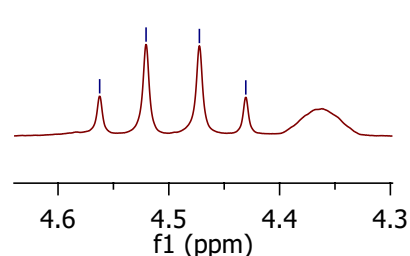
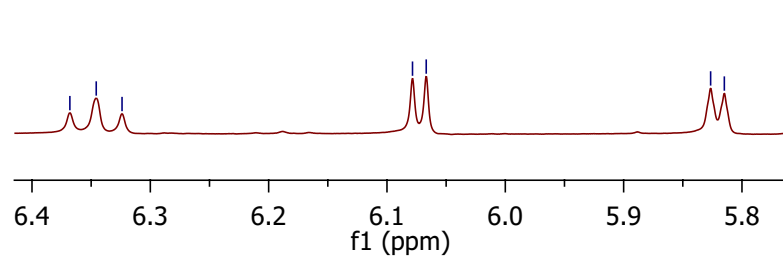


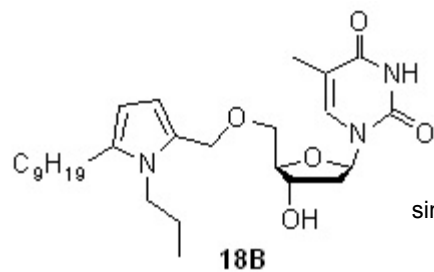
similar numbering as 18A

300 MHz

CDCl₃

8.91

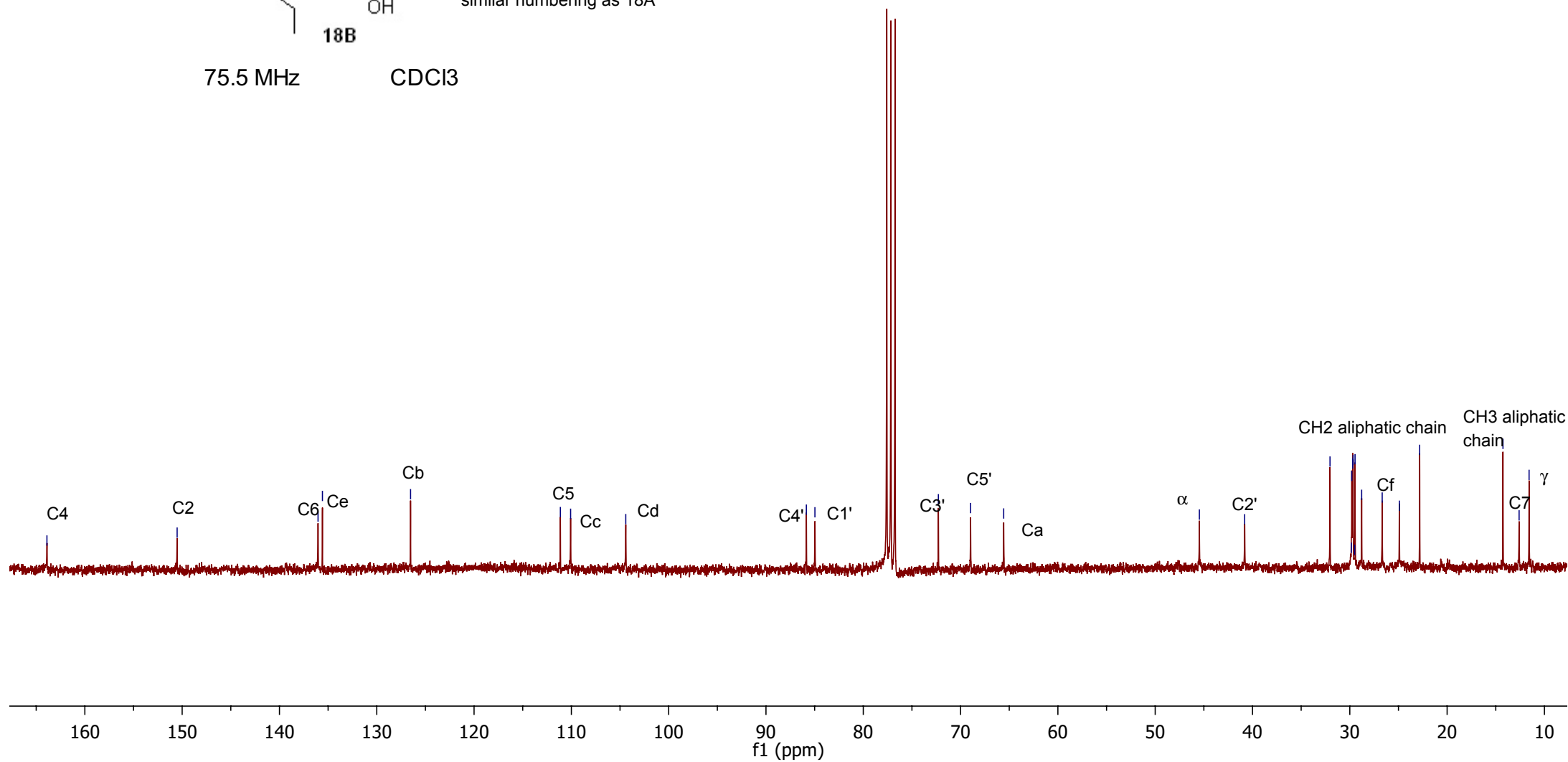
7.54
7.52
7.266.37
6.35
6.32
6.08
6.07
5.83
5.814.56
4.52
4.47
4.43
4.40
4.33
4.07
4.01
3.80
3.73
3.72
3.602.60
2.54
2.52
2.50
2.47
2.36
2.35
2.34
2.33
2.32
2.31
2.30
2.29
2.19
2.08
1.81
1.76
1.73
1.57
1.44
1.20
0.97
0.821911.2
1904.5
1898.01824.3
1820.81748.7
1745.21369.3
1356.8
1342.3
1329.7756.4
748.8
740.8709.3
705.7
703.2
699.4
695.7
692.0
689.6
685.9

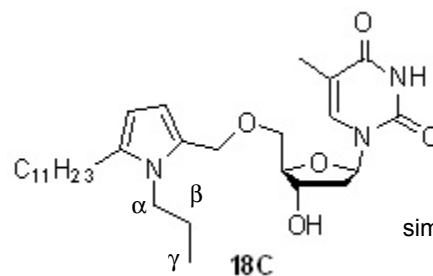


similar numbering as 18A

75.5 MHz

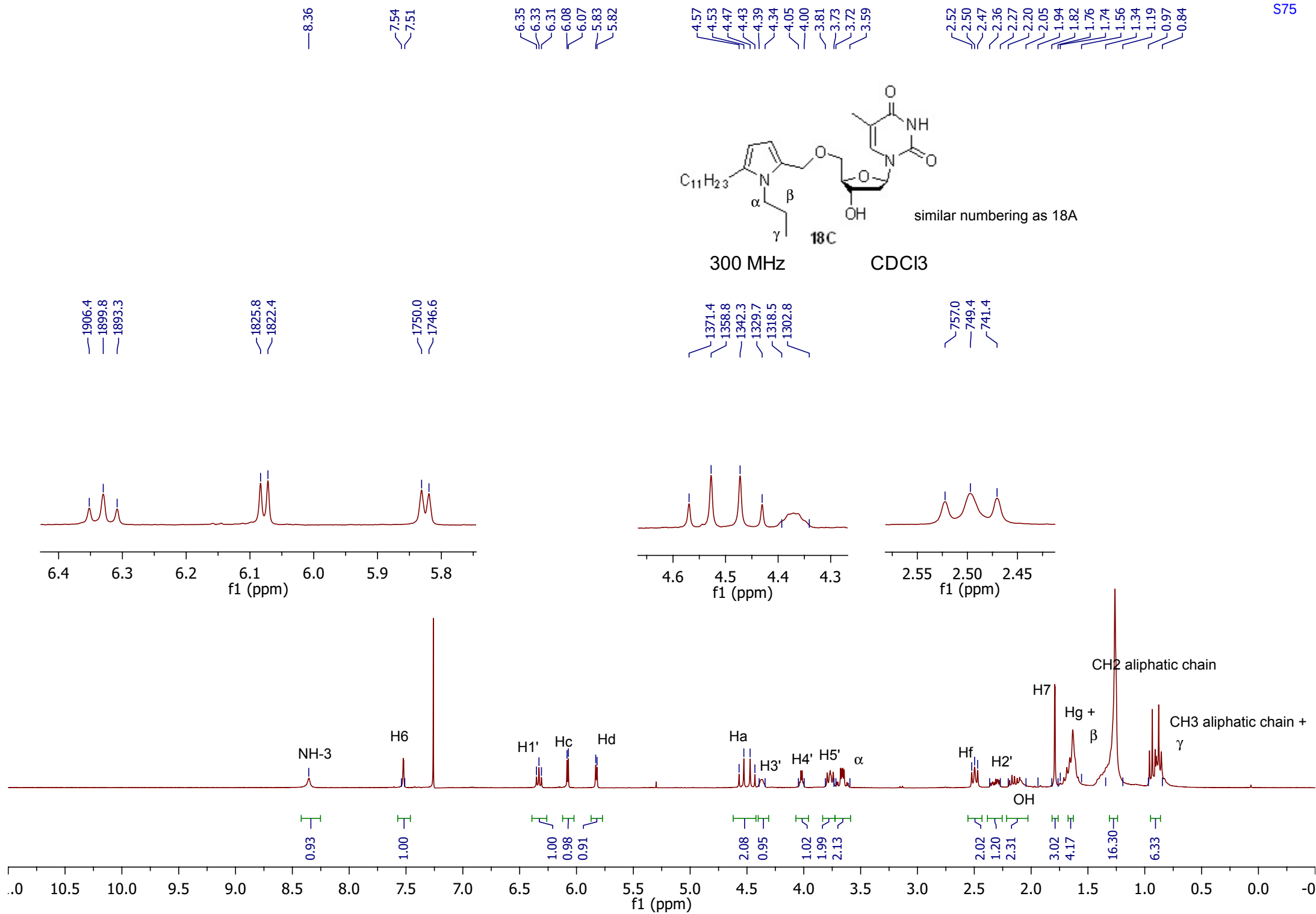
CDCl₃

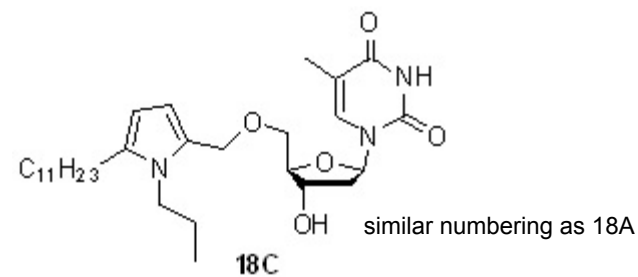




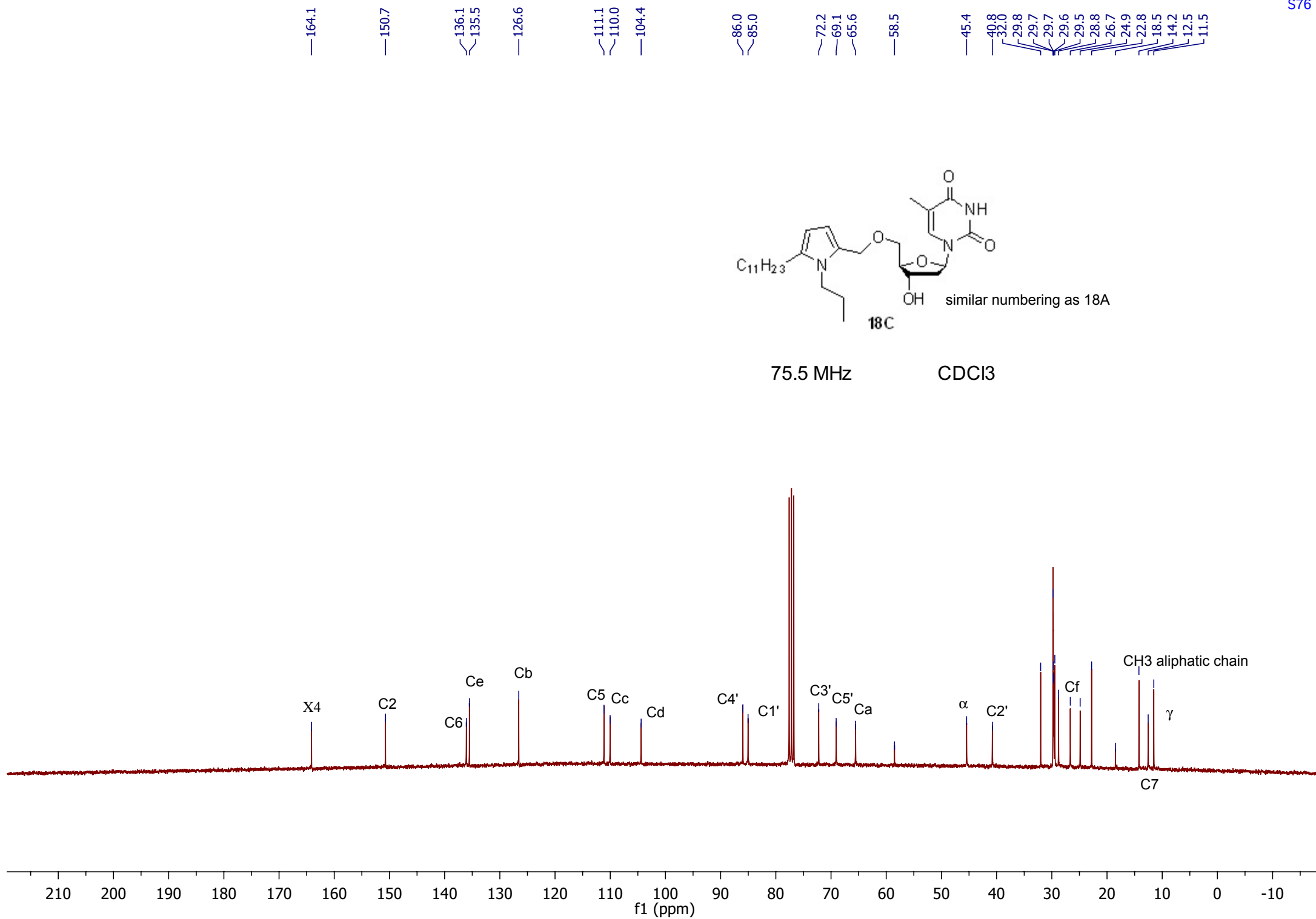
similar numbering as 18A

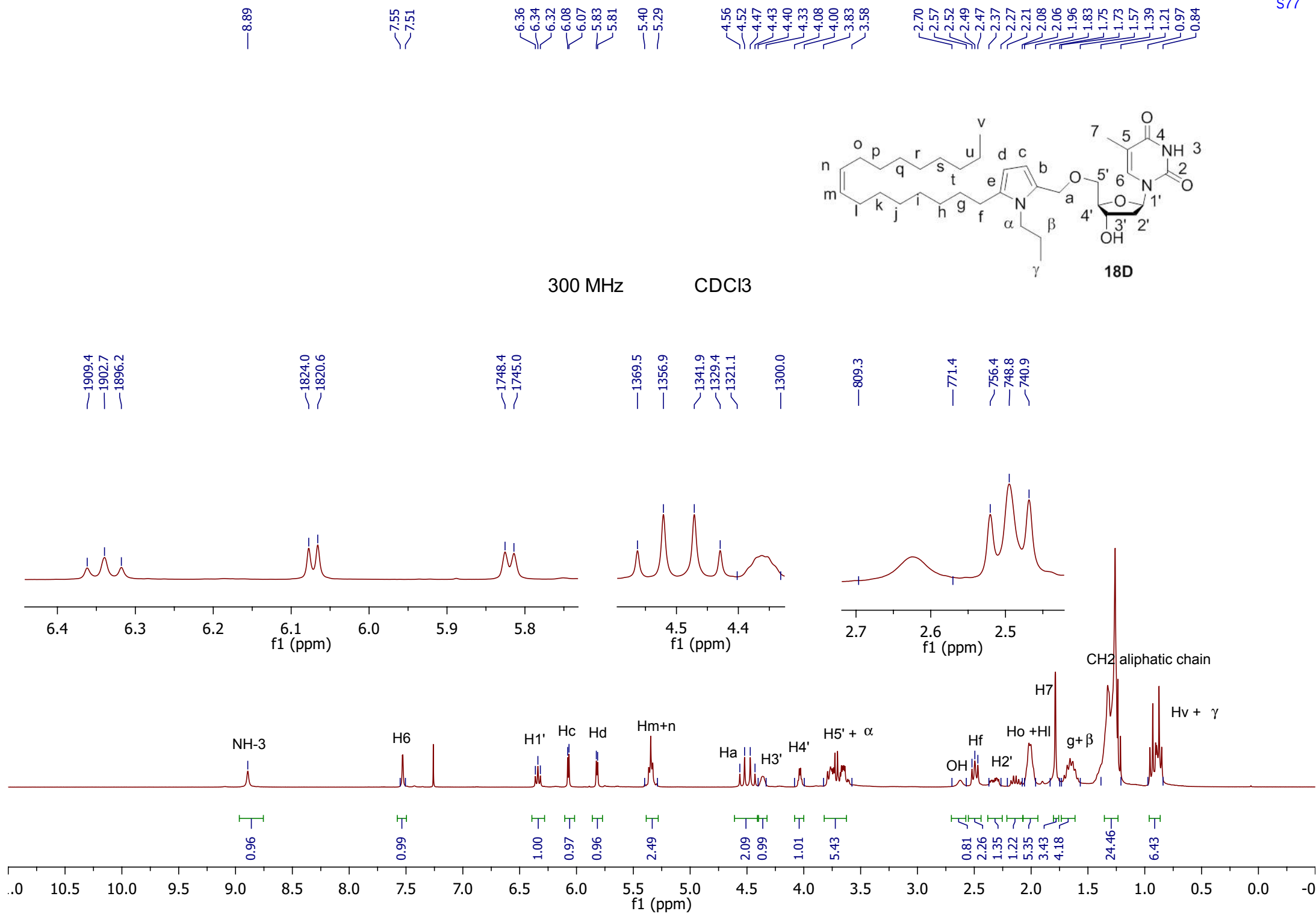
300 MHz

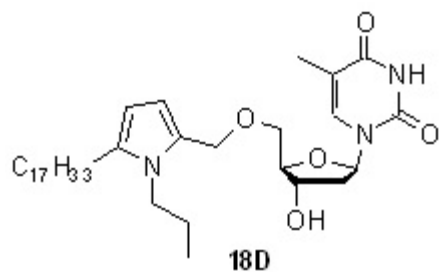
CDCl₃



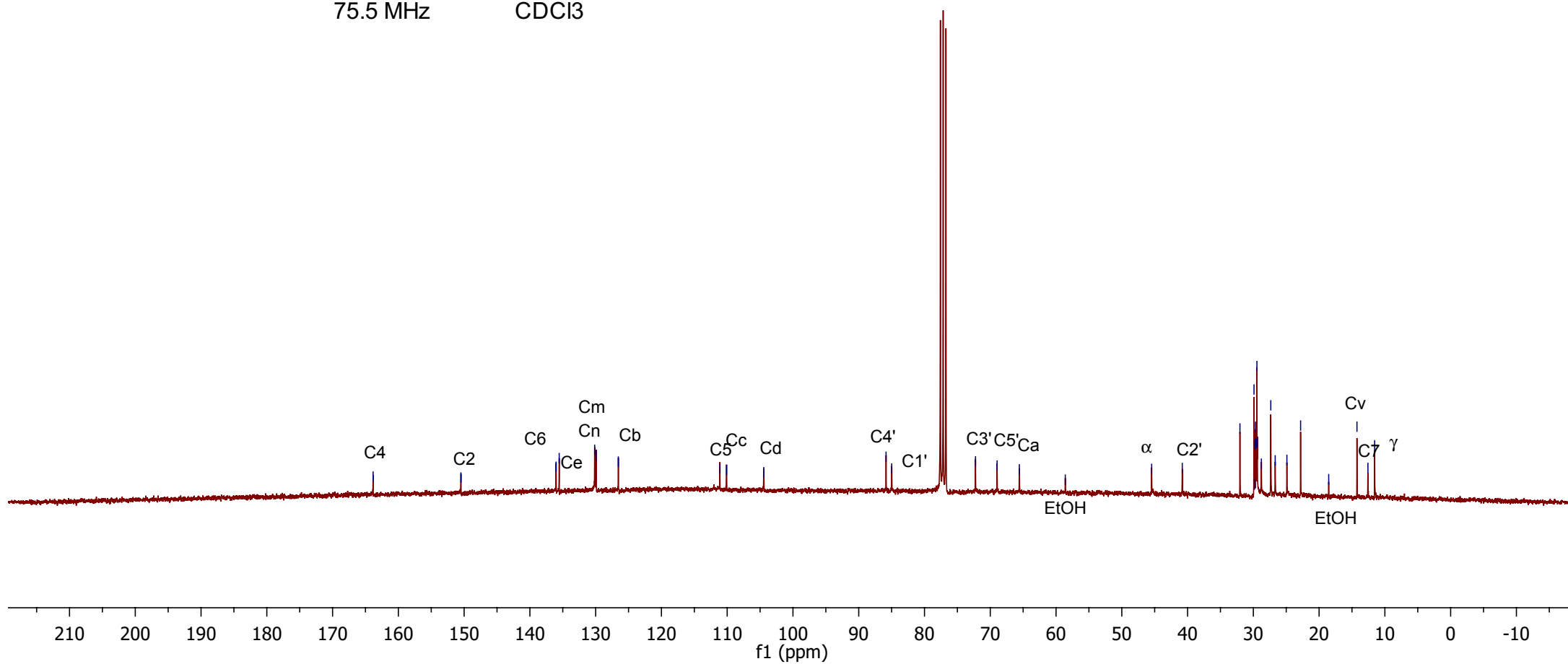
75.5 MHz

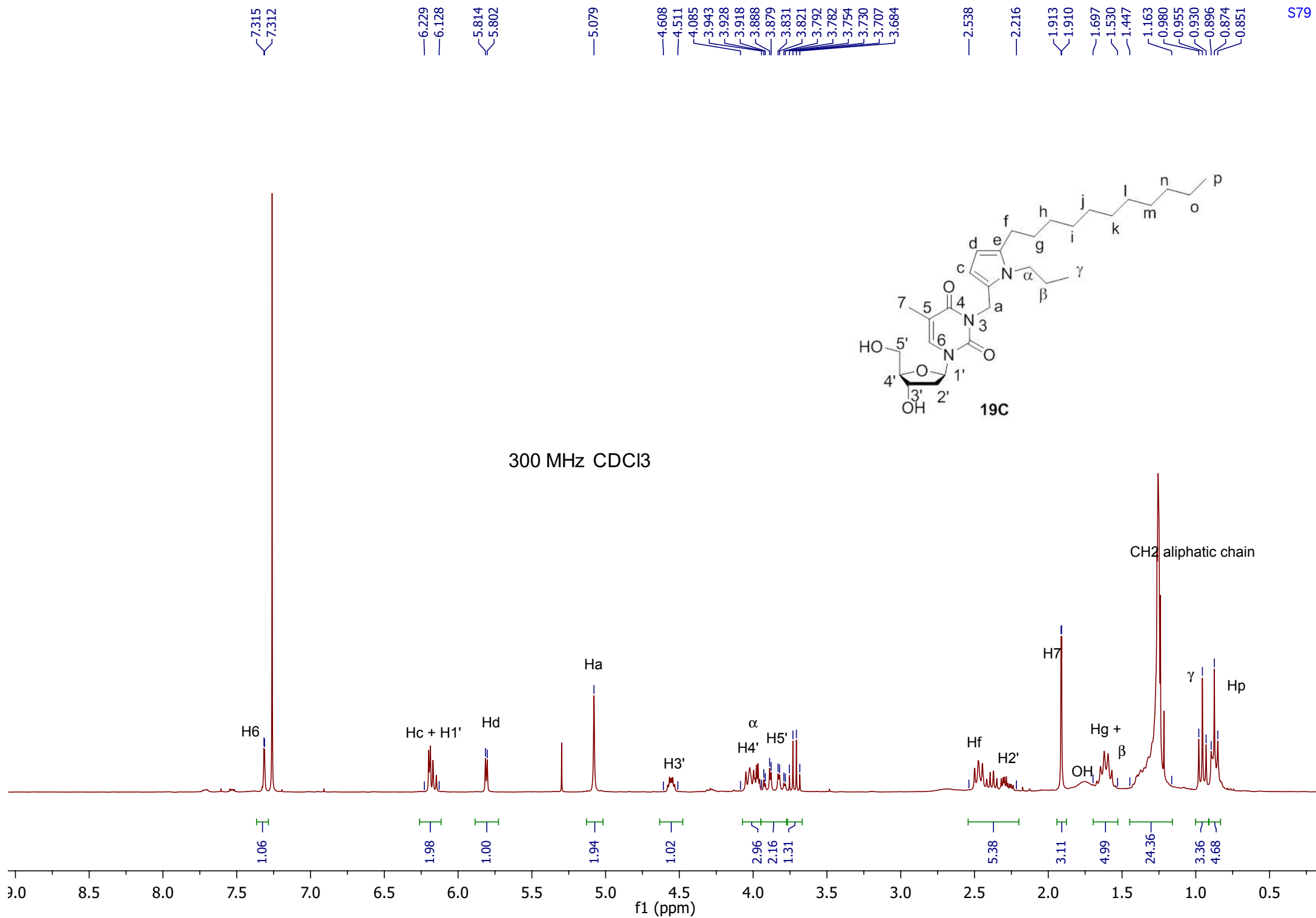
CDCl₃

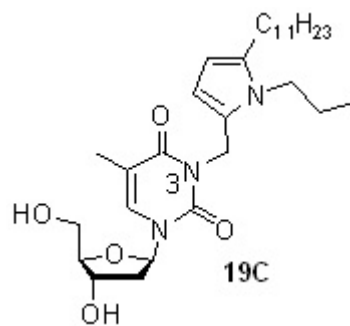
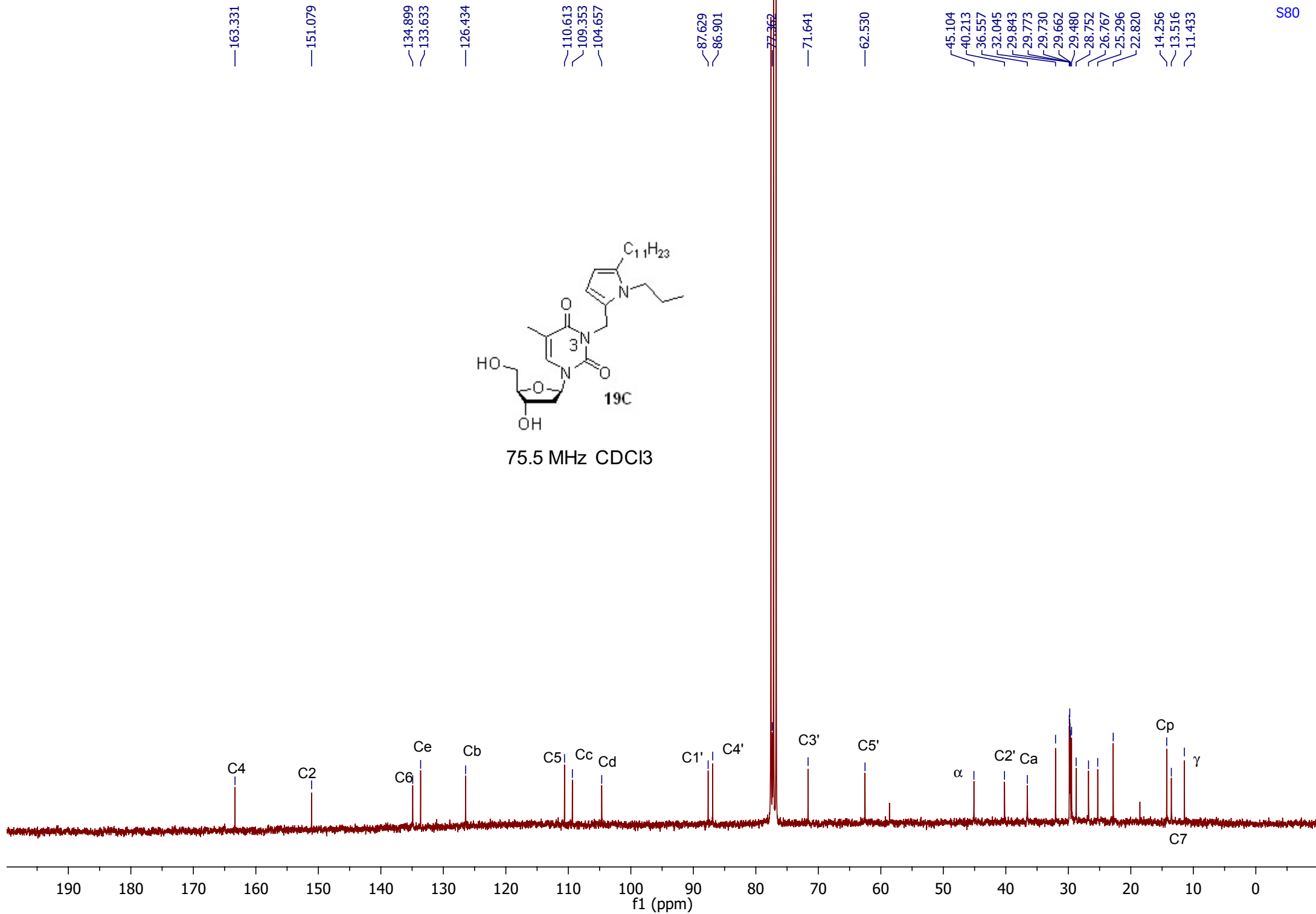




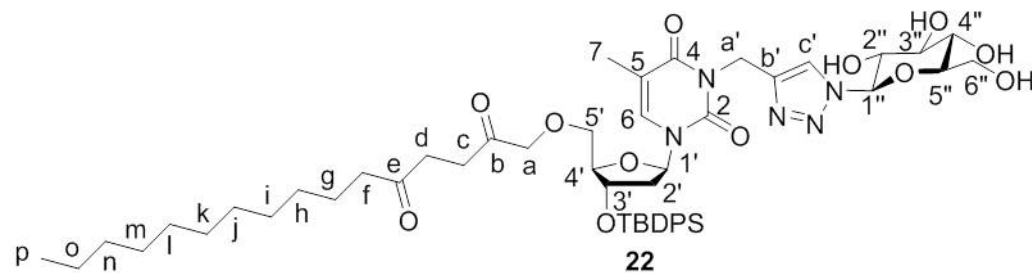
75.5 MHz

CDCl₃



75.5 MHz CDCl₃

8.00
7.79
7.79
7.74
7.67
7.53
7.41
6.59
6.57
6.56
6.54
5.62
5.59
5.26
5.21
5.15
5.11
4.71
4.69
4.64
4.62
4.45
4.15
4.02
4.01
3.99
3.98
3.96
3.95
3.25
3.24
2.92
2.51
2.47
2.44
2.42
2.30
2.28
2.27
2.26
2.26
1.79
1.61
1.44
1.37
1.21
1.11
0.94
0.81



300 MHz (CD₃)₂CO

(CH₃)₃

CH₂ aliphatic chain

Hc'

H6

Har

H1'

H1''

Ha'

H3' + OH
OH

Ha

H4' + OH

H

3''+4''+5''

+6''+5'

H5'

OH

Hc+Hd

Hf

H2'

Hp

H7

Hg

1.00
1.00
4.00
6.23

1.00

1.00

2.00

3.00
1.00

2.00
1.00
2.00

5.00

1.00

1.00
2.00
2.00
2.00

1.00
1.00

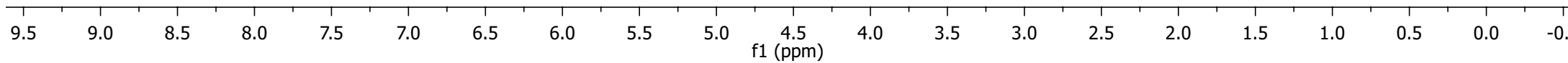
3.00

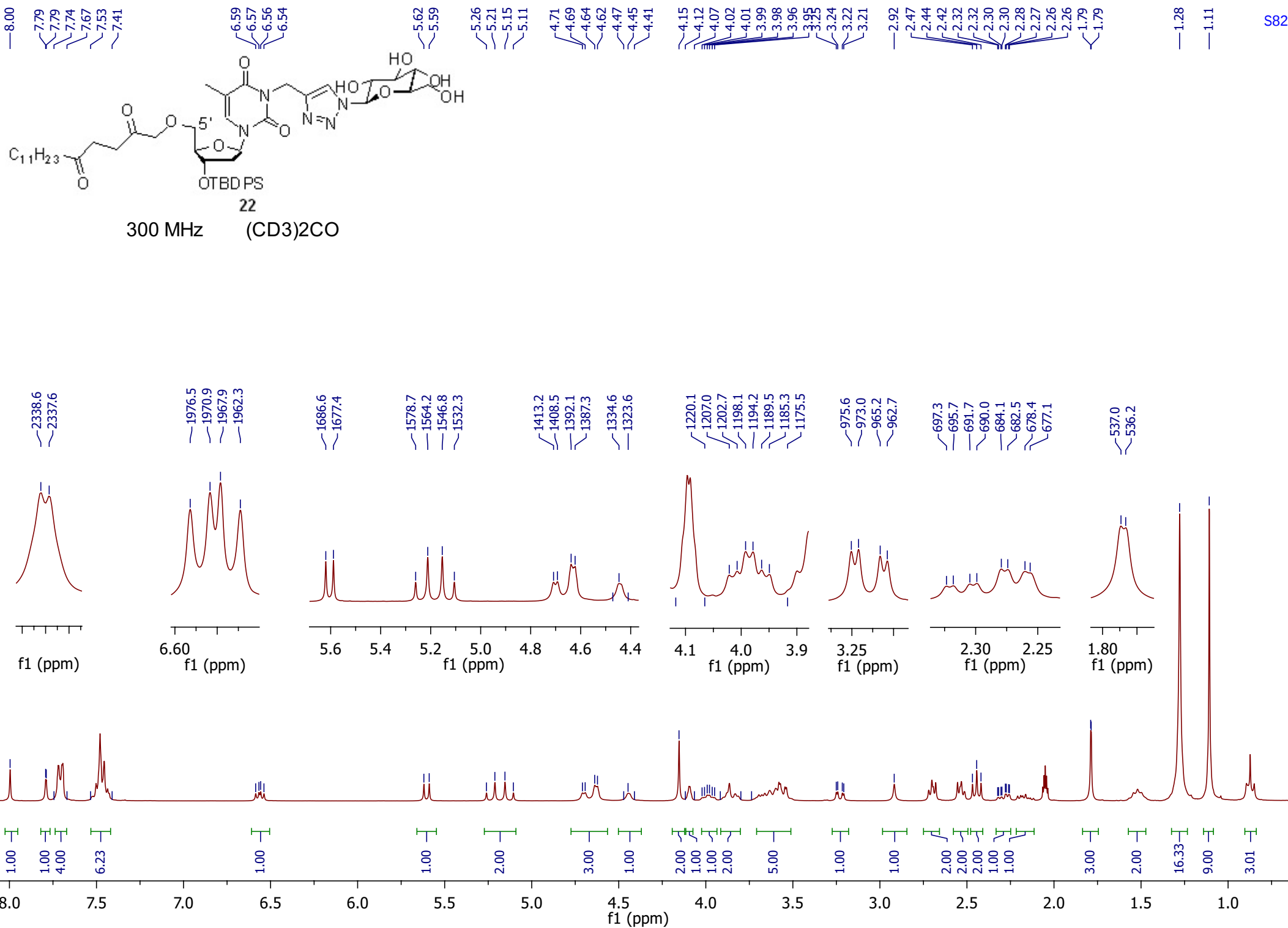
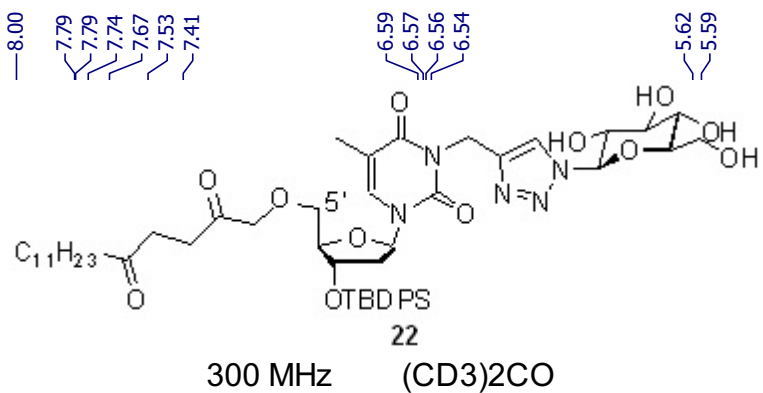
2.00

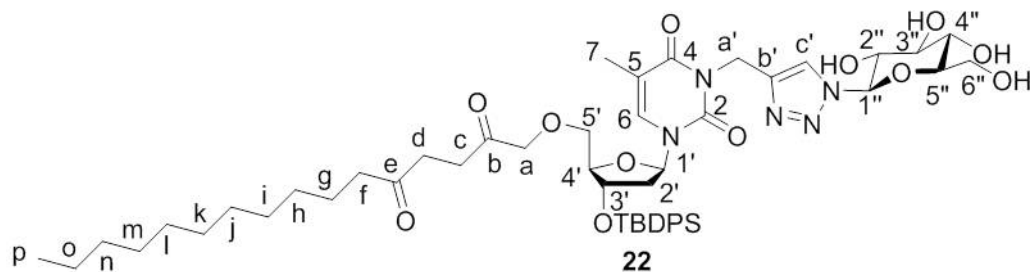
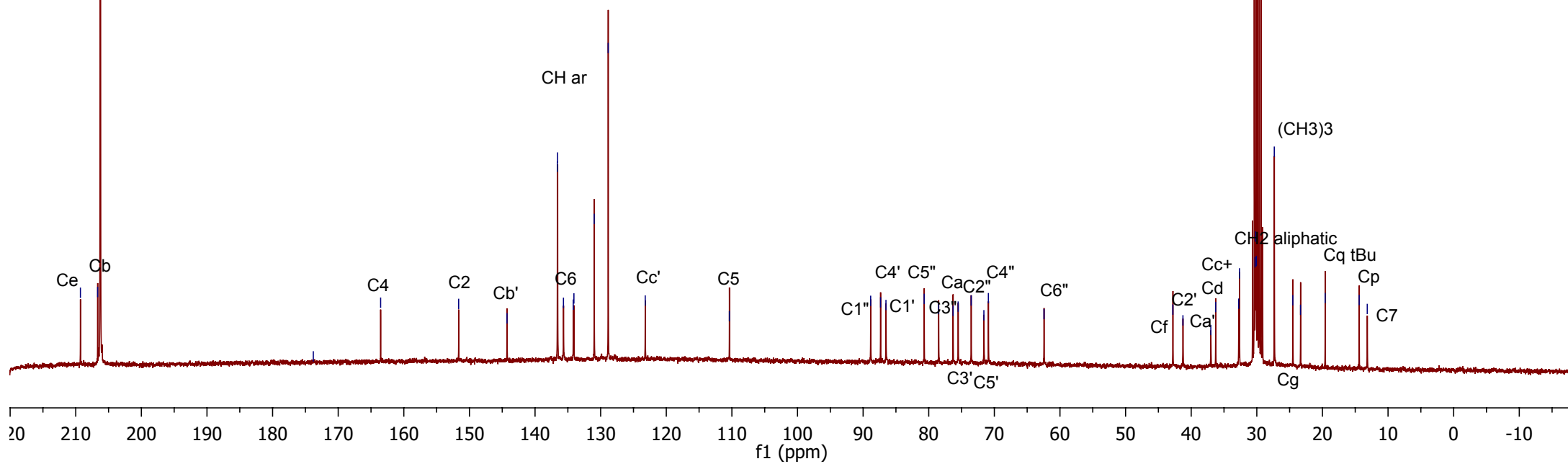
16.33

9.00

3.01





75.5 MHz (CD₃)₂CO

8.116
7.936

6.405
6.383
6.360

5.592
5.561
5.222

4.506
4.447
4.342
4.333
4.071
4.003
3.924

3.631
3.599
3.427
3.289
3.183

2.806
2.737
2.652
2.574
2.496
2.472
2.447
2.302
2.207

1.868

1.374
1.221

0.963
0.838

300 MHz CD3OD

