

Supplementary Information

Enantioselective amination of nitroolefins under base-free and water-rich conditions by chiral bifunctional phase-transfer catalysts

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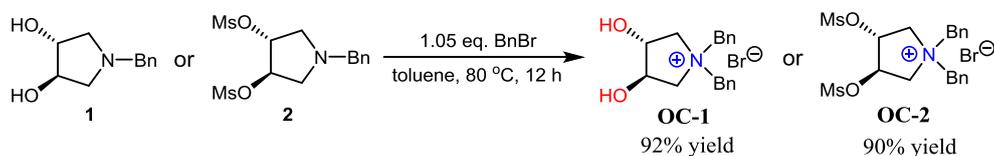
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General

^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F and ^{31}P spectra were recorded at room temperature using 400 MHz *Bruker spectrometer*. The data are reported as follows: chemical shift δ in ppm (from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale in case of ^1H and CDCl_3 triplet in case of ^{13}C), multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz) and integration. High resolution mass spectra were obtained by peak matching on *BrukermaXis Spectrometer*. Melting points are reported uncorrected and measured on Fukai-X-6 melting point apparatus. HPLC data were recorded on *Agilent 1260* with UV detector. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed on 0.25 mm silica gel plates with UV-254 fluorescent indicator. Flash column chromatography was performed using indicated solvent system on 200~300 mesh silica gel (SiO_2). All air- and water-sensitive reactions were carried out under an inert atmosphere in glassware, which had been oven-dried as per standard procedure. Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were commercially obtained and used without further purification. Benzyl chloride and benzyl bromide were freshly distilled and used in following steps.

The synthesis of phase-transfer catalysts

1. Synthesis of chiral phase-transfer catalysts **OC-1**, **OC-2** and **OC-3**

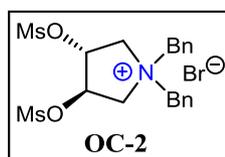


1 and **2** were prepared from D-tartaric acid according to published literature¹.

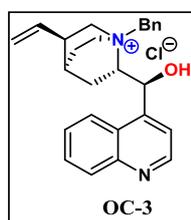
Typical procedure:

To 1.0 mmol of **1** (193 mg) in dry toluene (4.0 mL) was added by 1.05 mmol of BnBr (180 mg) in dry toluene (1.0 mL) at room temperature (r.t.). The mixture was heated to 80°C by an oil-bath and stirred for 12 h under inert atmosphere. The reaction mixture was cooled to r.t. and the precipitate was collected and washed by dry Et_2O for three times. This precipitate was dried under a reduced pressure to give **OC-1** as a pale powder which was used directly without further purification. **OC-2** was obtained by using the same procedure as **OC-1**.

OC-1 is a known compound² and prepared according to the reported procedure.



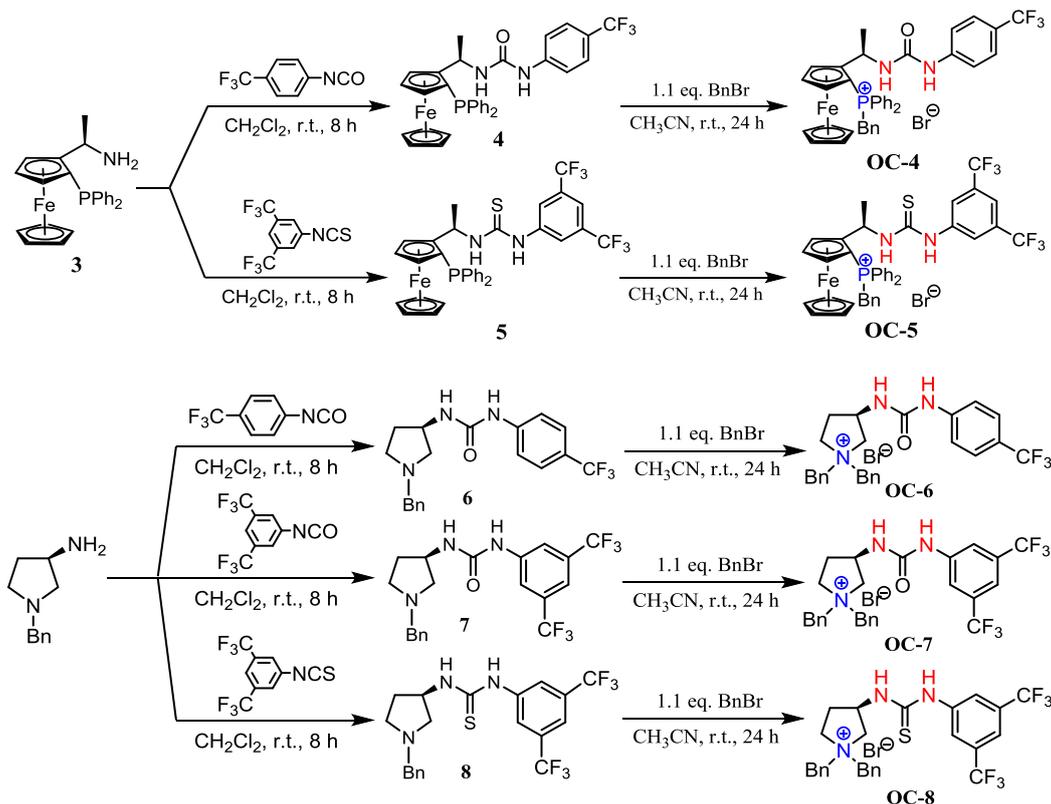
OC-2: pale powder, 93% yield; m.p. $34.8\text{--}35.5^\circ\text{C}$; $[\alpha]_D^{20} 0^\circ$ ($c = 1, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.69 (bs, 4 H), 7.49 (bs, 5H), 7.41-7.29 (m, 1H), 5.83 (bs, 2H), 5.69 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.88 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 2H), 4.52 (br, 2H), 4.03 (d, $J = 12.08$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (bs, 1H), 3.34 (s, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 133.74, 131.37, 129.74, 129.02, 128.79, 126.65, 79.51, 66.36, 60.12, 39.05; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_6\text{S}_2^+$ [M-Br] $^+$: 440.1196, found 440.1210.



OC-3 was prepared in 92% yield according to reported process, and the ^1H and ^{13}C NMR was in agreement with the published literature³.

2. Synthesis of chiral phase-transfer catalysts **OC-4~OC-8**

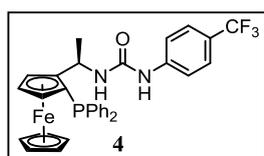
Amine **3** was prepared from (*R*)-Ugi's amine according to our published literatures⁴. (*R*)-*N*-Benzyl-3-aminopyrrolidine was purchased and used directly.



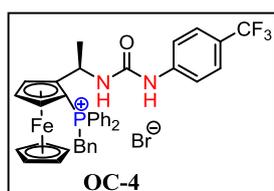
Typical procedure for preparation of chiral bifunctional phase-transfer catalysts with a (thio)urea moiety

Step 1: To 0.5 mmol of amine in dry DCM (4.0 mL) was added by 0.5 mmol of iso(thio)cyanate in dry DCM (1.0 mL) at room temperature (r.t.). The mixture was stirred for 8 h under inert atmosphere (checked by TLC). The solvent was evaporated to afford crude product as an orange glue which purified by a flash column chromatography (petroether/EtOAc, 10/1 to 5/1, v/v) to provide pure product.

Step 2: To 0.4 mmol of (thio)urea in dry CH₃CN (4.0 mL) was added by 0.5 mmol of BnBr in dry CH₃CN (1.0 mL) at room temperature (r.t.). The mixture was stirred for 24 h under inert atmosphere (checked by TLC). The solvent was evaporated to afford crude phase-transfer catalyst which purified by a flash column chromatography (CHCl₃/CH₃OH, 20/1~5/1, v/v) to provide pure product.



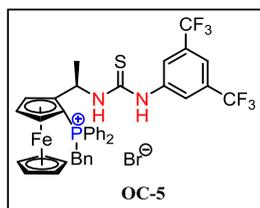
4: orange powder, 90% yield; m.p. 117.0-118.1 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +305^{\circ}$ ($c = 0.26$, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 7.50-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.40 (bs, 3H), 7.26-7.23 (m, 7H), 5.49 (s, 1H), 5.15 (t, $J = 6.52$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, $J = 6.92$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (s, 1H), 4.33 (s, 1H), 4.10 (s, 1H), 4.06 (s, 4H), 3.80 (s, 1H), 1.53 (d, $J = 5.64$ Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 152.86, 142.18, 140.27, 136.42, 135.01, 134.80, 132.77, 132.58, 129.28, 128.36, 128.30, 128.25, 128.17, 126.05, 126.01, 118.39, 95.06, 94.82, 75.06, 74.98, 72.14, 70.07, 69.94, 69.10, 45.77, 21.43; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -61.76; ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 24.90; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₃₂H₂₉F₃FeN₂OP⁺ [M+H]⁺: 601.1314, found 601.1318.



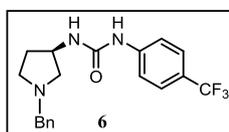
OC-4: golden powder, 72% yield; m.p. 174.6-175.3 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +220^{\circ}$ ($c = 0.24$, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 9.03 (bs, 1H), 7.82 (br, 1H), 7.74-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.61 (d, $J = 9.08$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.19 (d, $J = 3.84$ Hz, 4H), 6.98 (dd, $J = 7.64, 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.34 (t, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.13 (bs, 1H), 5.10 (br, 1H), 4.75 (br, 1H), 4.67 (d, $J = 14.72$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (bs, 5H), 3.70 (bs, 1H), 1.71 (br, 1H), 1.69 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ : 154.42, 143.23, 135.01, 134.26 (d, $J = 2.87$ Hz), 133.97 (q, $J = 8.96$ Hz), 131.38 (d, $J = 5.35$ Hz), 129.70 (t, $J = 14.18$ Hz), 129.02 (d, $J = 2.74$ Hz), 128.83 (d, $J = 3.57$ Hz), 127.54 (d, $J = 8.43$

Hz), 125.99, 125.43, 122.83, 122.51, 120.29, 119.42, 117.45, 94.78 (d, $J = 11.83$ Hz), 75.79 (d, $J = 12.79$ Hz), 74.41 (d, $J = 9.81$ Hz), 73.29 (d, $J = 10.55$ Hz), 71.38, 60.14, 59.18, 43.29, 31.25, 30.75, 21.27; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -61.44; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 27.74; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{35}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{OP}^+$ $[\text{M}-\text{Br}]^+$: 691.1783, found 691.1789.

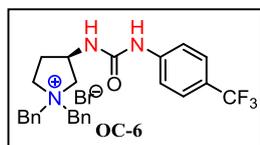
Ferrocene-based thiourea **5** is known compound, and prepared according to our published method⁵.



OC-5: golden powder, 80% yield; m.p. 164.5-165.7 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +120^\circ$ ($c = 0.22$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 10.15 (s, 1H), 9.38 (d, $J = 12.56$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (bs, 3H), 7.70 (br, 4H), 7.51 (bs, 3H), 7.44 (d, $J = 6.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (br, 1H), 7.25 (br, 4H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 7.96, 3.24$ Hz, 2H), 5.72 (br, 1H), 5.43 (t, $J = 14.62$ Hz, 1H), 5.19 (br, 1H), 4.81 (t, $J = 13.92$ Hz, 2H), 4.43 (s, 5H), 3.75 (bs, 1H), 1.74 (d, $J = 5.84$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 178.74, 140.77, 135.16 (d, $J = 2.77$ Hz), 134.42 (d, $J = 9.68$ Hz), 133.89 (d, $J = 9.78$ Hz), 131.37 (d, $J = 5.53$ Hz), 131.10, 130.77, 129.86 (dd, $J = 8.35, 3.94$ Hz), 129.15 (d, $J = 2.65$ Hz), 128.98 (d, $J = 3.16$ Hz), 127.43 (dd, $J = 3.17, 1.65$ Hz), 124.85, 123.47, 121.94, 119.85, 118.97, 117.72, 117.18, 116.86, 92.84, 76.17 (d, $J = 12.5$ Hz), 74.87 (d, $J = 9.49$ Hz), 73.74 (d, $J = 10.73$ Hz), 71.50, 60.50, 59.54, 47.82, 31.86, 31.37, 20.14; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -62.71; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 27.11; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{34}\text{F}_6\text{FeN}_2\text{PS}^+$ $[\text{M}-\text{Br}]^+$: 775.1428, found 775.1437.

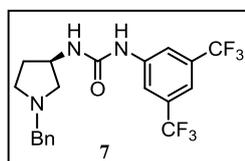


6: white powder, 93% yield; m.p. 109.3-110.9 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} -48.8^\circ$ ($c = 0.25$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.47 (d, $J = 7.68$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, $J = 7.48$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (br, 5H), 6.12 (d, $J = 6.72$ Hz, 1H), 4.07 (bs, 1H), 3.64 (s, 2H), 3.01 (bs, 1H), 2.82 (bs, 1H), 2.47 (t, $J = 7.12$ Hz, 1H), 2.31-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.12 (bs, 1H), 1.74 (bs, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.19, 142.51, 129.03, 128.48, 127.48, 126.14, 126.10, 118.91, 60.97, 60.02, 52.98, 49.71, 32.42; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -61.83; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 364.1631, found 364.1643.

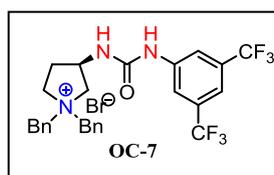


OC-6: pale powder, 81% yield; m.p. 150.6-152.5 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} -21.7^\circ$ ($c = 0.24$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 8.79 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 7.63 (dd, $J = 8.68, 2.60$ Hz, 4H), 7.56-7.44 (m, 6H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.52$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 2H), 5.41 (d, $J = 12.72$ Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, $J = 12.32$ Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, $J = 12.84$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (br, 1H), 4.36 (d, $J = 12.88$ Hz, 1H), 4.25-4.19 (m, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 12.84$ Hz, 1H), 3.70-3.62 (m, 2H), 2.42-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.10 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.27, 142.58, 133.14 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 11.73$ Hz), 131.05 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 17.25$ Hz), 129.57 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 14.56$ Hz), 127.30, 126.88, 125.97(m), 125.74, 123.97, 123.65, 123.04, 117.96, 66.80, 64.11, 62.66, 58.58, 43.13, 28.99; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -61.70; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}-\text{Br}]^+$: 452.2101, found 454.2108.

Compounds **7**⁶ and **8**⁷ are known, and prepared according to these literatures.

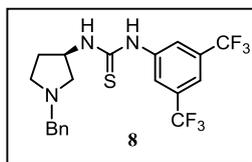


7: white crystal, 92% yield; m.p. 126.9-128.3 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} -65.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.25$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.79 (bs, 2H), 7.46(bs, 1H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 3.09 (bs, 1H), 2.89 (bs, 1H), 2.52 (bs, 1H), 2.37-2.26 (m, 2H), 1.79 (br, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 179.09, 155.09, 140.88, 136.83, 132.00 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33$ Hz), 129.12, 128.60, 127.75, 127.27, 124.56, 121.85, 118.81, 115.67, 60.64, 59.97, 52.96, 49.62, 32.18; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -63.05; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 432.1505, found 432.1520.

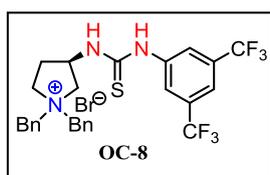


OC-7: white powder, 89% yield; m.p. 115.6-117.1 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} -20.6^\circ$ ($c = 0.28$, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 9.04 (s, 1H), 8.18 (d, $J = 5.88$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 2H), 7.61(d, $J = 7.12$ Hz, 2H), 7.54-7.41 (m, 7H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.64$ Hz, 2H), 5.34 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, $J = 12.88$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 12.88$ Hz, 1H), 4.46 (br, 1H), 4.43 (bs, 1H), 4.23-4.17 (m, 1H), 3.89 (dd, $J = 9.64, 3.28$ Hz, 1H), 3.76-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.62

(m, 1H), 2.40-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 155.10, 140.95, 133.15, 131.91 (q, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33$ Hz), 131.21, 131.03, 129.70, 129.51, 123.17, 126.71, 124.66, 118.05, 115.25, 66.72, 64.16, 62.28, 58.57, 48.15, 29.00; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -62.91; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}^+ [\text{M-Br}]^+$: 522.1975, found 522.1983.



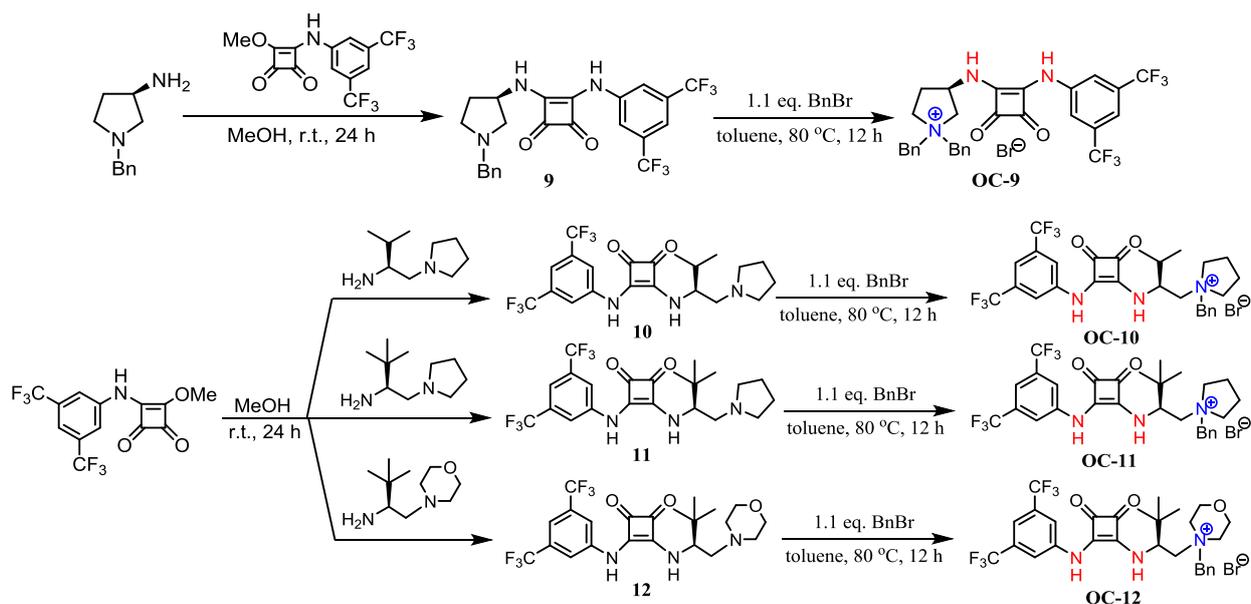
8: white crystal, 92% yield; m.p. 129.0-130.1 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -89.1° (c = 0.24, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 12.07 (bs, 1H), 7.89 (bs, 2H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.11 (br, 2H), 3.96 (br, 1H), 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.30 (br, 1H), 3.19 (br, 1H), 2.47-2.45 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.25 (q, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 (br, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 179.64, 141.28, 136.03, 131.73, 129.07, 128.61, 128.05, 127.15, 126.13, 124.46, 121.74, 119.03, 59.30, 58.73, 53.73, 53.29, 30.36; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -62.73; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M+H}]^+$: 448.1277, found 448.1288.



OC-8: pale powder, 90% yield; m.p. 102.0-103.4 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +5.2° (c = 1, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 10.15 (s, 1H), 9.86 (d, $J = 4.92$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (s, 2H), 7.61-7.24 (m, 11H), 5.38 (d, $J = 12.76$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 12.76$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 12.68$ Hz, 1H), 4.32-4.27 (m, 2H), 4.09 (d, $J = 13.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.75-3.63 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.55 (m, 1H), 2.20-2.15 (m, 1H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 181.59, 140.68,

133.22, 131.75, 131.42, 131.28, 131.10, 129.77, 129.60, 124.55, 122.81, 121.84, 117.82, 67.18, 64.06, 61.98, 58.88, 51.84, 29.71, 28.29; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : -62.80; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{S}^+ [\text{M-Br}]^+$: 538.1746, found 538.1754.

4. Synthesis of chiral phase-transfer catalysts **OC-9~12**



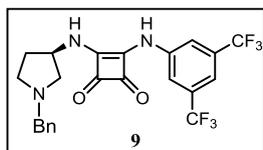
(*R*)-*N*-Benzyl-3-aminopyrrolidine and quinuclidin-3-amine were purchased and used directly. Squaramides **9~12** were prepared according to reported procedures⁸. Squaramides **9**⁹ and **11**¹⁰ are known compounds.

Typical procedure for preparation of chiral bifunctional phase-transfer catalysts with a squaramide moiety

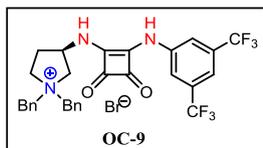
Step 1: To a solution of 3-((3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-methoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (1.0 mmol) in MeOH (3 mL) was added a solution of amine (1.0 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL) at r.t.. The mixture was stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture was filtered, and the precipitate was washed with cold MeOH (2×1.0 mL) to afford pure squaramide.

Step 2: To 0.5 mmol of squaramide in anhydrous toluene (2.0 mL) was added by 1.0 mmol of BnBr in anhydrous toluene (1.0 mL) at room temperature (r.t.). The mixture was stirred for 12 h under inert atmosphere

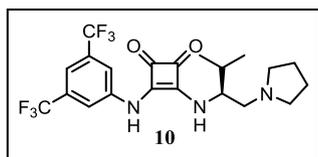
(checked by TLC) at 80 °C. The precipitate was collected and washed by anhydrous Et₂O (3×1.0 mL) to afford pure chiral phase-transfer catalysts.



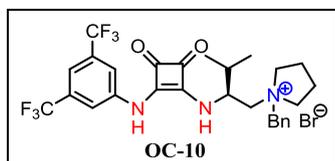
9: light yellow powder, 85% yield; m.p. 169.8-171.0 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -64.5° (c = 0.24, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD) δ: 8.05 (bs, 2H), 7.55 (bs, 1H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 5H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 1H), 3.33 (s, 1H), 2.94 (br, 1H), 2.77 (bs, 2H), 2.45 (bs, 2H), 1.84 (bs, 1H), 4.73 (q, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.38 – 4.26 (m, 2H), 3.82 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 1.95 (bs, 1H), 1.52 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, MeOD) δ: 168.97, 162.61, 140.90, 132.69, 128.75, 128.06, 127.06, 124.54, 121.84, 117.91, 115.23, 60.53, 59.51, 53.78, 52.21, 32.76; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, MeOD) δ: -64.51.



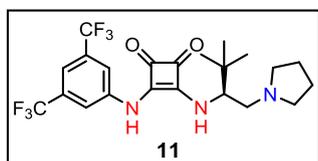
OC-9: pale powder, 90% yield; m.p. 204.6-205.1 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +16.5° (c = 0.25, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 10.79 (bs, 1H), 9.78 (d, *J* = 5.84 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (s, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 5.96 Hz, 2H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 9H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 12.92 Hz, 1H), 5.04 (d, *J* = 12.92 Hz, 1H), 4.88-4.85 (m, 2H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 12.08 Hz, 1H), 4.27-4.22 (m, 1H), 4.17 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 2H), 3.67-3.60 (m, 1H), 2.61 (br, 1H), 2.34-2.25 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 183.86, 180.76, 168.60, 165.15, 140.54, 133.17-132.40 (dd, *J*_{C-F} = 33.04, 23.4 Hz), 131.42, 129.88, 127.05, 126.63, 124.47, 121.76, 118.32, 116.12, 68.23, 66.06, 65.11, 57.77, 52.36, 30.26; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: -62.98; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₃₀H₂₆F₆N₃O₂⁺ [M-Br]⁺: 574.1924, found 574.1930.



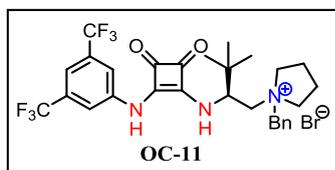
10: white powder, 92% yield; m.p. 178.5-179.2 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -48.9° (c = 0.28, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD) δ: 8.13 (bs, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 4.31 (br, 1H), 2.94 (t, *J* = 11.44 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (br, 2H), 2.63 (br, 3H), 1.99-1.91 (m, 1H), 1.85 (br, 4H), 1.02 (dd, *J* = 6.72, 5.76 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, MeOD) δ: 184.20, 180.83, 170.60, 162.78, 141.23, 132.68-132.35 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 33.36 Hz), 124.60, 121.89, 117.90, 115.05, 58.68; 53.98, 31.71, 22.84, 18.29, 15.78; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, MeOD) δ -63.67; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄F₆N₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺: 464.1767, found 464.1779.



OC-10: pale powder, 84% yield; m.p. 204.9-206.6 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +78.5° (c = 0.25, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD) δ: 8.24 (bs, 2H), 7.69-7.60 (m, 6H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 1H), 5.02-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.70 (bs, 2H), 3.90-3.76 (m, 2H), 3.72-3.50 (m, 4H), 2.39-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.28-2.18 (m, 3H), 2.05-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, MeOD) δ: 184.39, 180.38, 168.60, 165.29, 140.61, 132.58, 132.28, 131.39, 129.90, 129.82, 129.55, 128.34, 126.84, 124.54, 121.83, 118.50, 115.98, 63.02, 62.82, 62.39, 61.56, 54.67, 33.60, 21.90, 20.26, 19.39, 16.73; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, MeOD) δ -62.95; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀F₆N₃O₂⁺ [M-Br]⁺: 554.2237, found 554.2243.

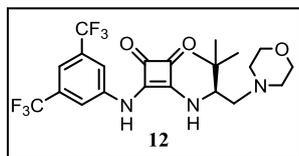


11: white powder, 80% yield; discom. 174.5 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +6.49° (c = 0.23, MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD) δ: 8.13 (s, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 4.20 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.85-2.72 (m, 3H), 2.66 (d, *J* = 11.96 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (br, 2H), 1.83 (bs, 4H), 1.04 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃ + MeOD) δ: 184.17, 180.67, 170.85, 162.46, 141.01, 133.24-132.56 (m), 124.51, 121.80, 117.81, 115.29, 62.27, 56.71, 54.01, 34.30, 25.41, 22.98; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃ + MeOD) δ: -59.89; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₆F₆N₃O₂⁺ [M+H]⁺: 478.1924, found 478.1935.

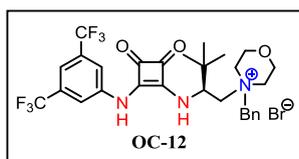


OC-11: white powder, 82% yield; m.p. 234.3-235.9 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +19.6° (c = 0.21, MeOH); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃ + MeOD) δ: 8.26 (s, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.68-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.55 (m, 3H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 13.36 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (d, *J* = 13.44 Hz, 1H), 3.90-3.78 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 3.71-3.60 (m, 3H),

2.39-2.31 (m, 1H), 2.30-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{MeOD}$) δ : 184.47, 180.43, 168.61, 164.67, 140.62, 132.70-132.35 (m), 130.79, 129.32, 127.48, 121.78, 118.19, 62.79-61.56 (dd, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 60.78, 32.67$ Hz), 58.22, 36.68, 25.07, 21.64, 20.39; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{MeOD}$) δ : -62.96; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$ $[\text{M-Br}]^+$: 568.2393, found 568.2405.

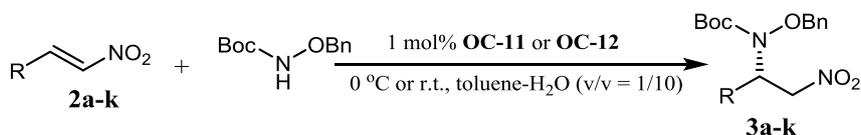


12: white powder, 80% yield; m.p. > 230 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +5.3^\circ$ ($c = 0.22, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, MeOD) δ : 8.14 (s, 2H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 4.18 (d, $J = 10.28$ Hz, 1H), 3.62 (br, 4H), 2.70-2.65 (m, 3H), 2.48 (t, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (br, 2H), 1.05 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, MeOD) δ : 184.29, 180.54, 170.73, 161.93, 140.82, 132.80 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33$ Hz), 124.46, 121.75, 117.78, 115.46, 66.83, 60.43, 59.49, 53.89, 33.70, 25.74; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, MeOD) δ : -63.99; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ $[\text{M+H}]^+$: 494.1873, found 494.1886.



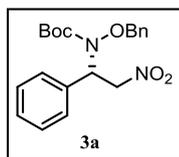
OC-12: white powder, 86% yield; m.p. 227.6-228.5 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{20} +23.1^\circ$ ($c = 0.26, \text{MeOH}$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{MeOD}$) δ : 8.22 (s, 2H), 7.63-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.50 (bs, 1H), 4.96-4.93 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.81-4.79 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.63-4.60 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.18 (m, 3H), 4.07-3.98 (m, 2H), 3.77-3.74 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.65-3.50 (m, 3H), 3.40-3.36 (m, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{MeOD}$) δ : 183.97, 180.15, 168.05, 165.02, 140.19, 133.53, 132.76-132.43 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 33$ Hz), 131.41-131.10 (d, $J_{\text{C-F}} = 31$ Hz), 129.62, 125.53, 124.39, 121.69, 66.38-60.35 (m), 60.12, 59.92, 57.51, 57.12, 55.50, 37.23, 30.41, 25.57, 19.04, 13.34; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $\text{CDCl}_3 + \text{MeOD}$) δ : -63.68; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{F}_6\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$ $[\text{M-Br}]^+$: 584.2342, found 584.2355.

The direct enantioselective amination of nitroolefins by phase-transfer catalysts



General procedure for the neutral aminations

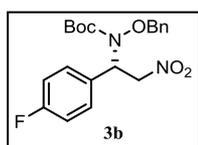
Bifunctional phase-transfer catalyst (**OC-11** or **OC-12**, 1 mol%), nitroolefins (0.1 mmol) and amination reagent (0.3 mmol) were added to a 10-mL vial equipped with a stirring bar, the mixed solvent of toluene (0.2 mL) and H_2O (2.0 mL) was added subsequently. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C or room temperature for the indicated time and then the mixture was extracted by EtOAc (3×5.0 mL), the combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under reduced pressure to yield a light yellow glue which was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel, eluting with mixtures of petroether/EtOAc (50/1 to 10/1, v/v). The *ee* of products **3a-k** were determined by HPLC using a chiral column (Daicel Chiralpak AS-H), and the absolute configurations of products were assigned according to literature report¹¹.



3a: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} -11.9^\circ$ ($c = 1.15, \text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.41 (br, 10H), 5.91 (br, 1H), 5.15-5.10 (m, 1H), 4.82-4.70 (m, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.31, 135.13, 135.04, 129.56, 128.89, 128.78, 128.58, 128.08, 82.86, 78.59, 75.19, 61.29, 28.16; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5^+$ $[\text{M+Na}]^+$: 395.1577, found 395.1584.

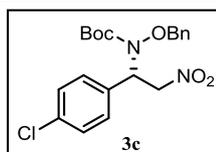
HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H ($i\text{-PrOH}/n\text{-Hexane}$) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: $t_r = 19.161$ and 23.377 min.

Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
1	OC-11	0 °C	91%	15.124	18.089	87	3	OC-12	0 °C	92%	14.781	17.610	89
2	OC-11	r.t.	96%	15.302	18.318	84	4	OC-12	r.t.	96%	15.285	18.227	83



3b: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -9.3° (c = 0.30, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39 (br, 7H), 7.06 (br, 2H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (m, 1H), 4.79 (m, 1H), 4.75-4.70 (m, 2H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 164.12, 161.65, 156.31, 134.91, 130.85, 130.03, 129.95, 129.50, 128.82, 128.59, 115.90, 115.69, 83.08, 78.64, 75.25, 60.60, 28.14; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: -112.41; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃FN₂O₅Na⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 413.1483, found 413.1481. HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (ⁱPrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: *t_r* = 19.179 and 25.168 min.

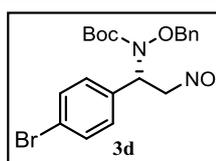
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
5	OC-11	0 °C	94%	17.895	23.435	86	7	OC-12	0 °C	92%	17.623	22.652	86
6	OC-11	r.t.	95%	18.371	24.099	85	8	OC-12	r.t.	96%	19.153	24.795	84



3c: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -22.7° (c = 0.22, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39 (br, 6H), 7.34 (br, 3H), 5.83 (br, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 10.12, 2.44 Hz, 1H), 4.79-4.70 (m, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 158.28, 134.90, 134.49, 129.48, 129.12, 129.04, 128.83, 128.59, 83.17, 78.67, 75.10, 60.67, 28.15; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃ClN₂O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 429.1188, found 429.1195.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (ⁱPrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: *t_r* = 18.050 and 23.326 min.

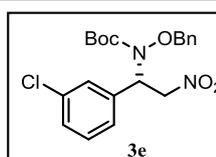
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
9	OC-11	0 °C	92%	19.680	26.305	91	11	OC-12	0 °C	92%	18.365	23.803	89
10	OC-11	r.t.	96%	18.434	24.307	85	12	OC-12	r.t.	95%	18.081	23.446	84



3d: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -0.144° (c = 0.045, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.51 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.39 (br, 4H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 5.83-5.79 (dd, *J* = 3.28, 5.84 Hz, 1H), 4.79-4.69 (m, 3H), 1.49 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.29, 134.82, 133.93, 132.02, 129.77, 129.51, 128.86, 128.61, 123.10, 83.22, 78.68, 75.01, 60.69, 28.15; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃BrN₂NaO₅⁺ [M+Na]⁺: 473.0683, found 473.0688.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (ⁱPrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: *t_r* = 19.619 and 26.223 min.

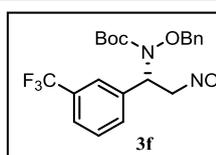
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
13	OC-11	0 °C	93%	20.971	28.186	90	15	OC-12	0 °C	96%	18.933	24.623	88
14	OC-11	r.t.	96%	19.802	26.237	88	16	OC-12	r.t.	96%	19.380	25.142	85



3e: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -7.0° (c = 0.30, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.39-7.31 (m, 9H), 5.83 (d, *J* = 3.92 Hz, 1H), 5.08-5.02 (m, 1H), 4.80 (br, 1H), 4.76-4.67 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.51 (d, *J* = 2.28 Hz, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 158.20, 136.97, 134.79, 134.71, 130.19, 129.56, 129.12, 128.86, 128.61, 128.33, 126.25, 83.25, 78.71, 74.90, 60.75, 28.14; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃ClN₂O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 429.1188, found 429.1197.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (ⁱPrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: *t_r* = 16.241 and 20.425 min.

Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	<i>t_r</i> [minor]	<i>t_r</i> [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
17	OC-11	0 °C	82%	15.904	19.928	89	19	OC-12	0 °C	81%	16.839	21.252	87
18	OC-11	r.t.	90%	16.024	20.031	87	20	OC-12	r.t.	91%	17.131	21.706	82

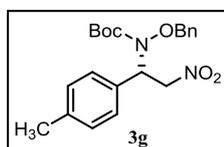


3f: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -5.06 (c = 1.01, CH₂Cl₂); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 7.65-7.60 (m, 3H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.40 (br, 5H), 5.90 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.12-5.05 (m, 1H), 4.80-4.75 (m, 3H), 1.29 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ: 156.28, 136.03, 134.77, 131.42, 129.44, 128.87, 128.61, 125.77, 125.07, 83.41, 78.72, 74.91, 60.94, 29.73;

^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.72; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_5\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 463.1451, found 463.1466.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 13.459 and 17.146 min.

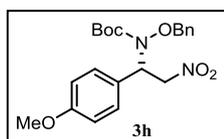
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
21	OC-11	0 °C	82%	13.560	17.489	91	23	OC-12	0 °C	84%	13.513	17.182	87
22	OC-11	r.t.	86%	13.314	17.048	88	24	OC-12	r.t.	85%	13.567	17.316	85



3g: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -0.87° (c = 0.90, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.41 (br, 5H), 7.31 (br, 2H), 7.20 (br, 2H), 5.89-5.87 (m, 1H), 5.11 (br, 1H), 4.83-4.68 (m, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.31, 138.73, 135.12, 132.01, 129.52, 128.71, 128.54, 128.01, 82.76, 78.52, 75.27, 60.98, 28.18, 21.16; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 409.1734, found 409.1743.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 16.585 and 19.123 min.

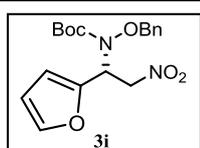
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25	OC-11	0 °C	90%	15.862	17.913	92	27	OC-12	0 °C	91%	16.318	18.616	90
26	OC-11	r.t.	91%	15.830	17.875	87	28	OC-12	r.t.	90%	16.452	18.899	82



3h: colorless oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -8.16° (c = 2.5, CH_2Cl_2); the product **3h** with BnONHBoc as 1:1 mixture, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.38 (br, 9H); 7.32 (br, 2H), 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.12 (bs, 1H), 6.89 (br, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 5.08 Hz, 1H), 5.10-5.03 (m, 1H), 4.89 (br, 2H), 4.80-4.70 (m, 2H), 4.66 (br, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 159.92, 156.72, 156.31, 135.75, 135.04, 129.48, 129.43, 128.70, 128.51, 126.92, 114.15, 82.81, 81.76, 78.50, 75.34, 60.65, 55.28, 28.21, 28.17; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{Na}^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 425.1683, found 425.1696.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 24.326 and 33.528 min. ^aThe pure products **3h** couldn't be separated through a flash column chromatography, but the TLC results indicated full conversion of substrate **2h**.

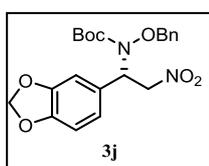
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
29	OC-11	0 °C	- ^a	23.851	32.951	89	31	OC-12	0 °C	- ^a	23.484	32.007	91
30	OC-11	r.t.	- ^a	23.589	32.578	75	32	OC-12	r.t.	- ^a	25.017	34.344	80



3i: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ -1.3° (c = 1.2, CH_2Cl_2); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.44-7.37 (m, 8H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 4.98-4.78 (m, 3H), 1.50 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.74, 148.18, 142.80, 135.74, 134.92, 129.47, 129.15, 128.72, 128.52, 110.77, 109.15, 83.16, 81.76, 78.47, 73.52, 55.19, 28.22; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: 385.1370, found 385.1384.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 15.769 and 20.060 min.

Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
33	OC-11	0 °C	93%	15.181	19.348	91	35	OC-12	0 °C	92%	16.283	20.703	93
34	OC-11	r.t.	92%	15.490	19.930	82	36	OC-12	r.t.	95%	16.455	21.307	74

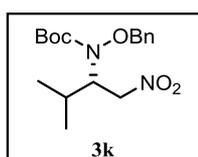


3j: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ +15.6° (c = 0.25, CH_2Cl_2); the product **3j** with BnONHBoc as 1:1 mixture, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 7.40 (br, 10H), 7.16 (br, 1H), 6.89 (br, 1H), 6.86 (br, 1H), 6.78 (m, 1H), 5.97 (br, 2H), 5.76 (d, J = 4.96 Hz, 1H), 5.05-5.01 (m, 1H), 4.88 (br, 2H), 4.81-4.65 (m, 3H), 1.51 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ : 156.74, 156.26, 148.02,

147.97, 135.76, 134.94, 129.55, 129.14, 128.77, 128.57, 128.51, 121.84, 108.57, 108.39, 101.32, 82.94, 81.74, 78.60, 78.46, 75.37, 60.90, 28.21; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_7Na$ $[M+Na]^+$: 439.1476, found 439.1495.

HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 31.435 and 36.199 min. ^aThe pure products **3j** couldn't be separated through a flash column chromatography, but the TLC results indicated full conversion of substrate **2j**.

Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
37	OC-11	0 °C	- ^a	31.791	36.713	89	39	OC-12	0 °C	- ^a	31.003	35.892	89
38	OC-11	r.t.	- ^a	31.478	36.327	84	40	OC-12	r.t.	- ^a	31.430	35.927	83



3k: light yellow oil, $[\alpha]_D^{20} +1.88^\circ$ ($c = 0.40$, CH_2Cl_2); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 7.41 (m, 5H), 5.00 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.71 (dd, $J = 1.56, 10.92$ Hz, 1H), 4.57-4.45 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.99 (m, 1H), 1.54 (s, 9H), 1.02 (t, $J = 6.40$ Hz, 6H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ : 156.88, 135.44, 129.06, 128.55, 128.49, 82.29, 78.10, 75.29, 64.85, 29.06, 28.21, 19.83, 19.66; HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{26}N_2NaO_5^+$ $[M+Na]^+$: 361.1734, found 361.1749.

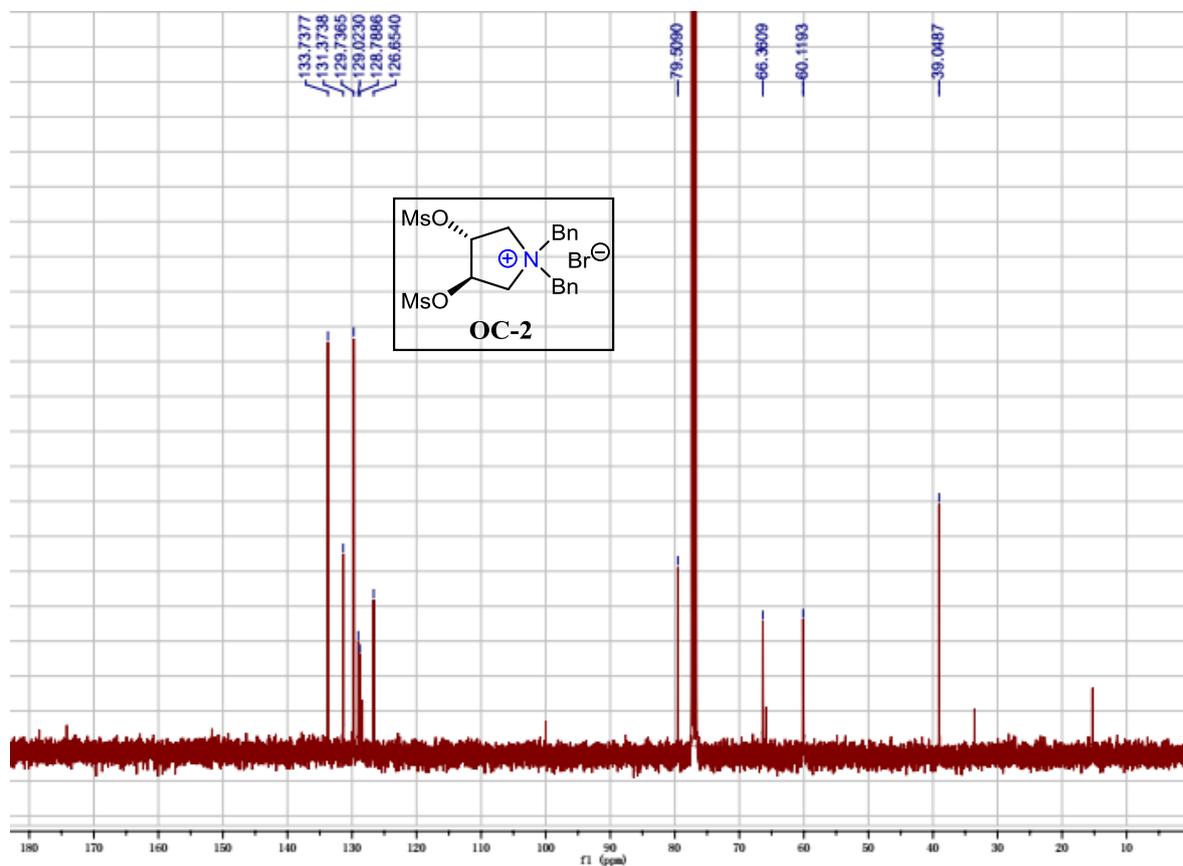
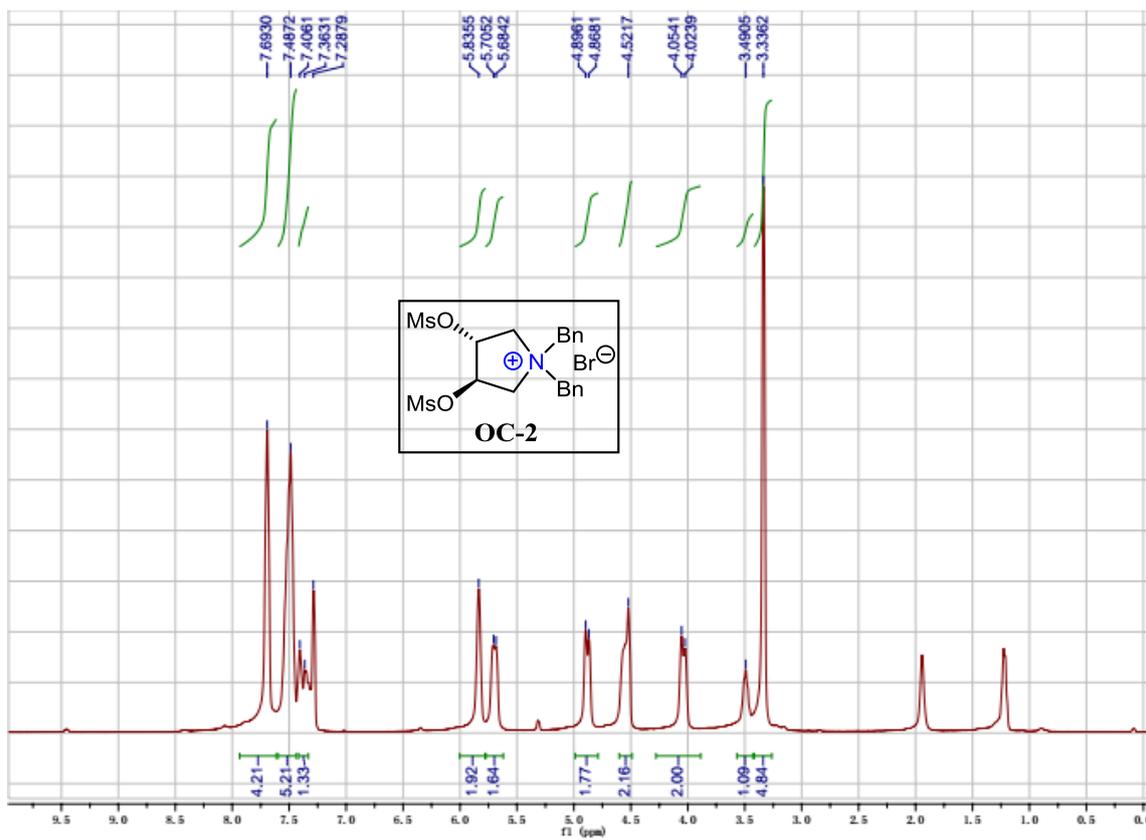
HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (i PrOH/ n -Hexane) = 1.5:98.5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm; *rac*-form: t_r = 13.353 and 14.337 min.

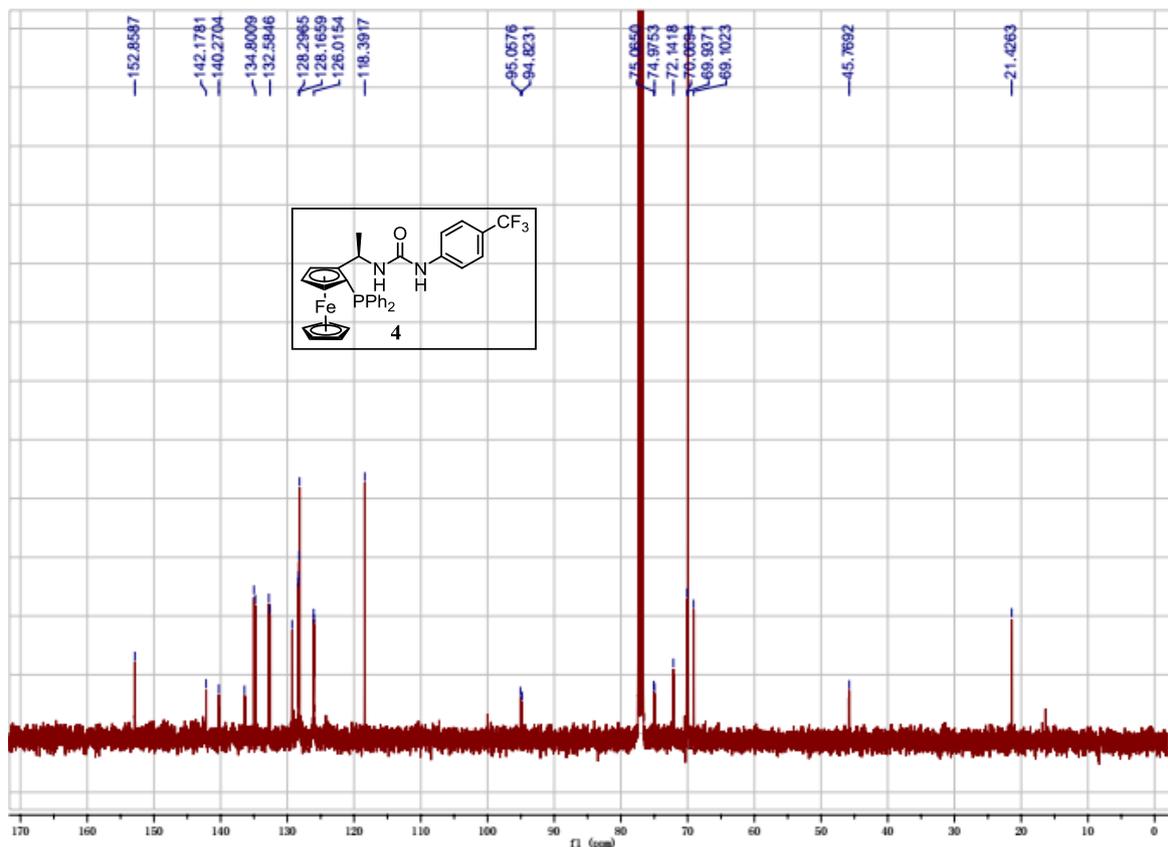
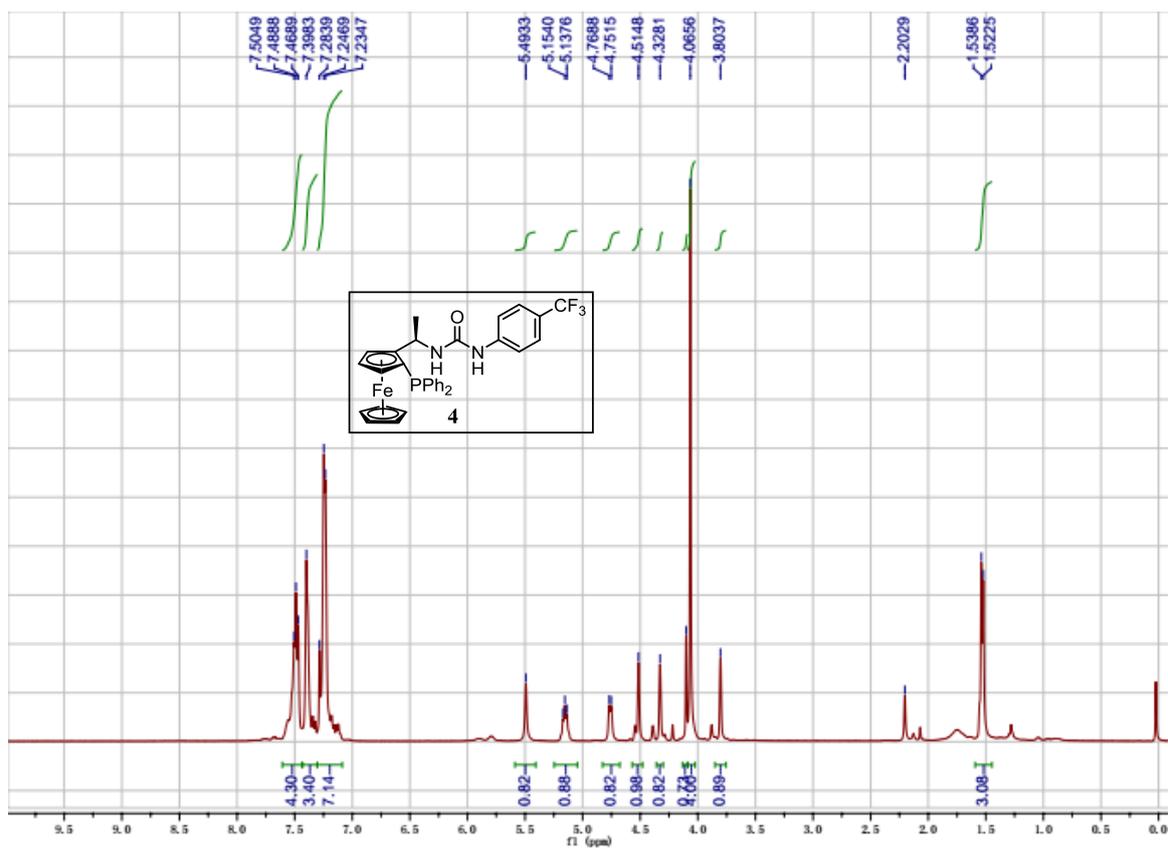
Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]	Entry	Cat.	T	Yield	t_r [minor]	t_r [major]	<i>ee</i> [%]
41	OC-11	0 °C	92%	12.816	13.708	93	43	OC-12	0 °C	92%	12.619	13.456	92
42	OC-11	r.t.	95%	11.955	12.708	92	44	OC-12	r.t.	93%	14.484	16.478	90

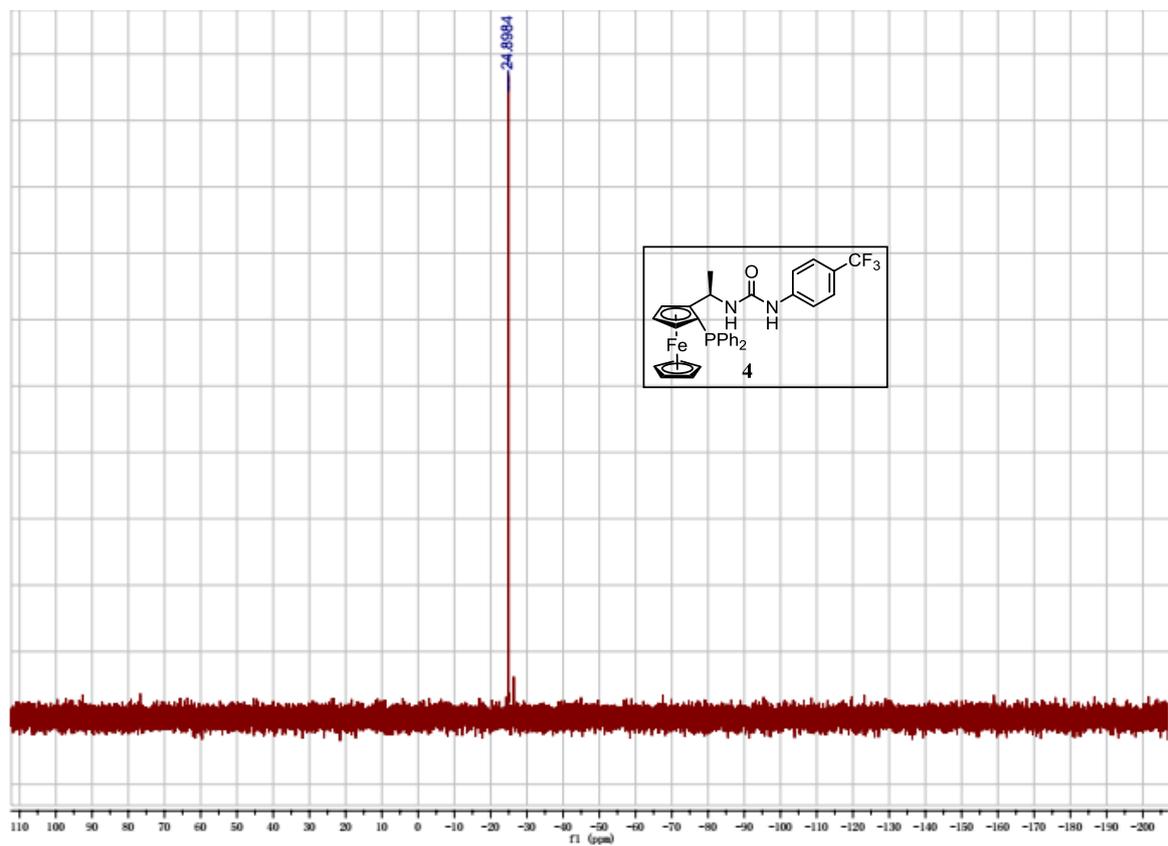
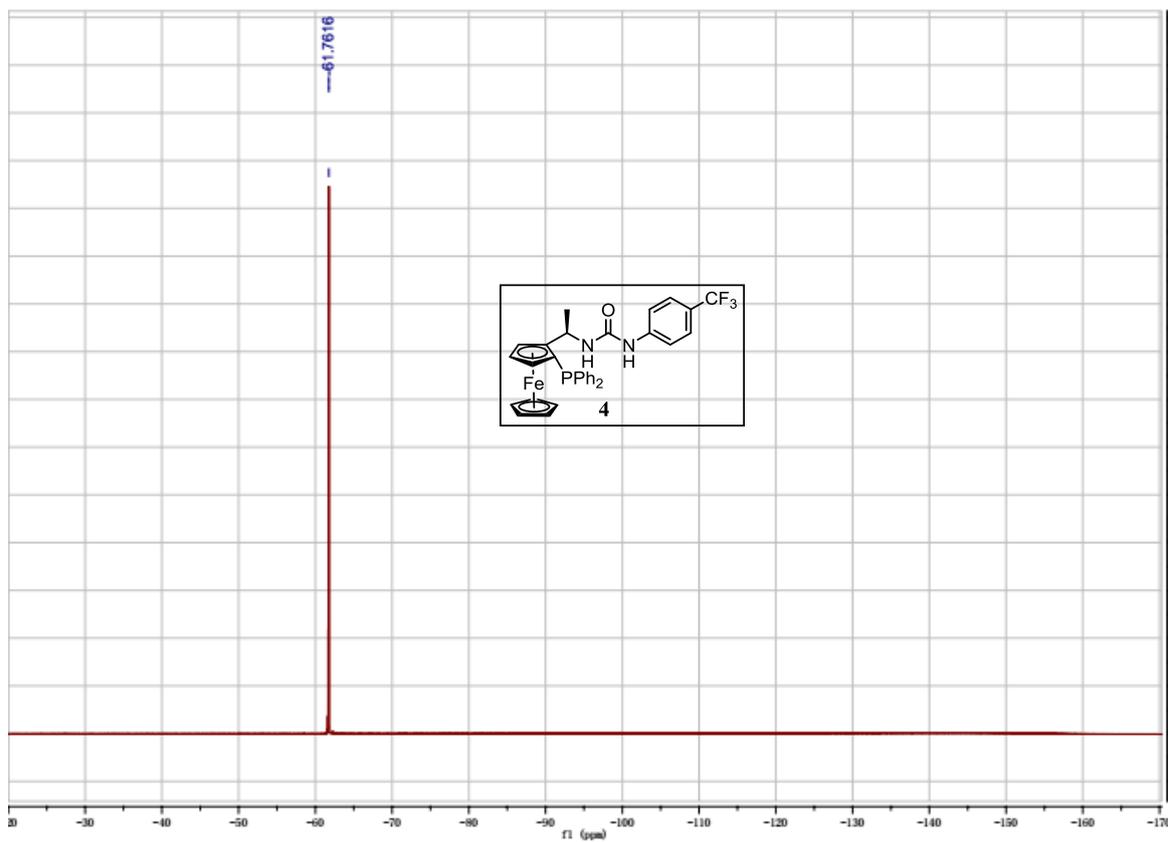
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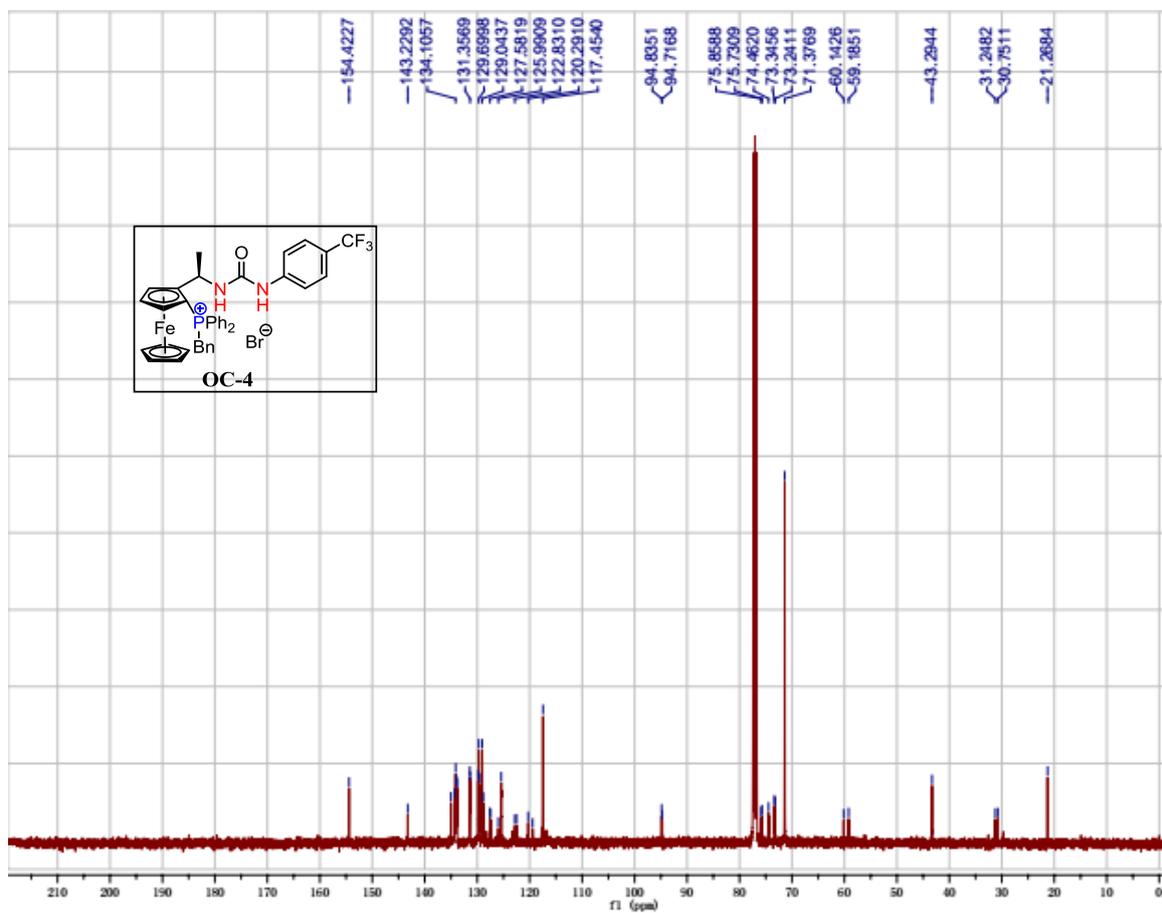
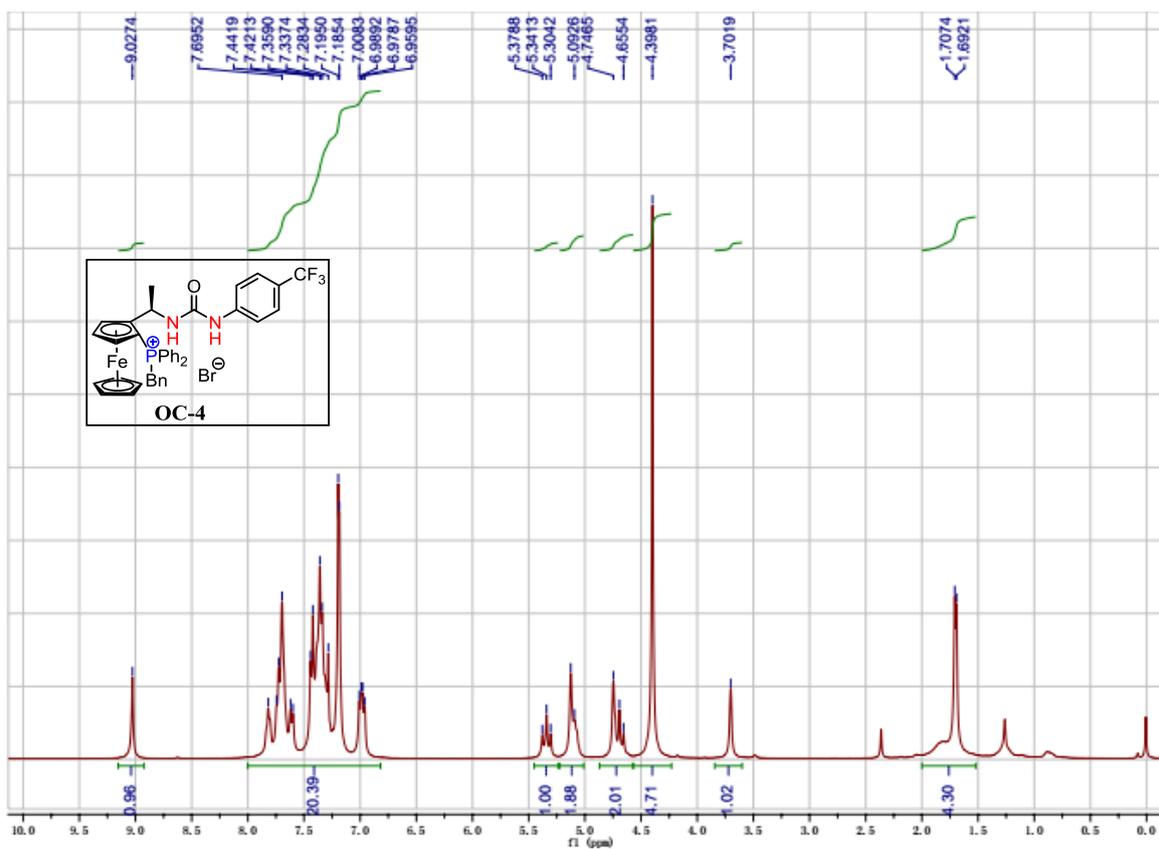
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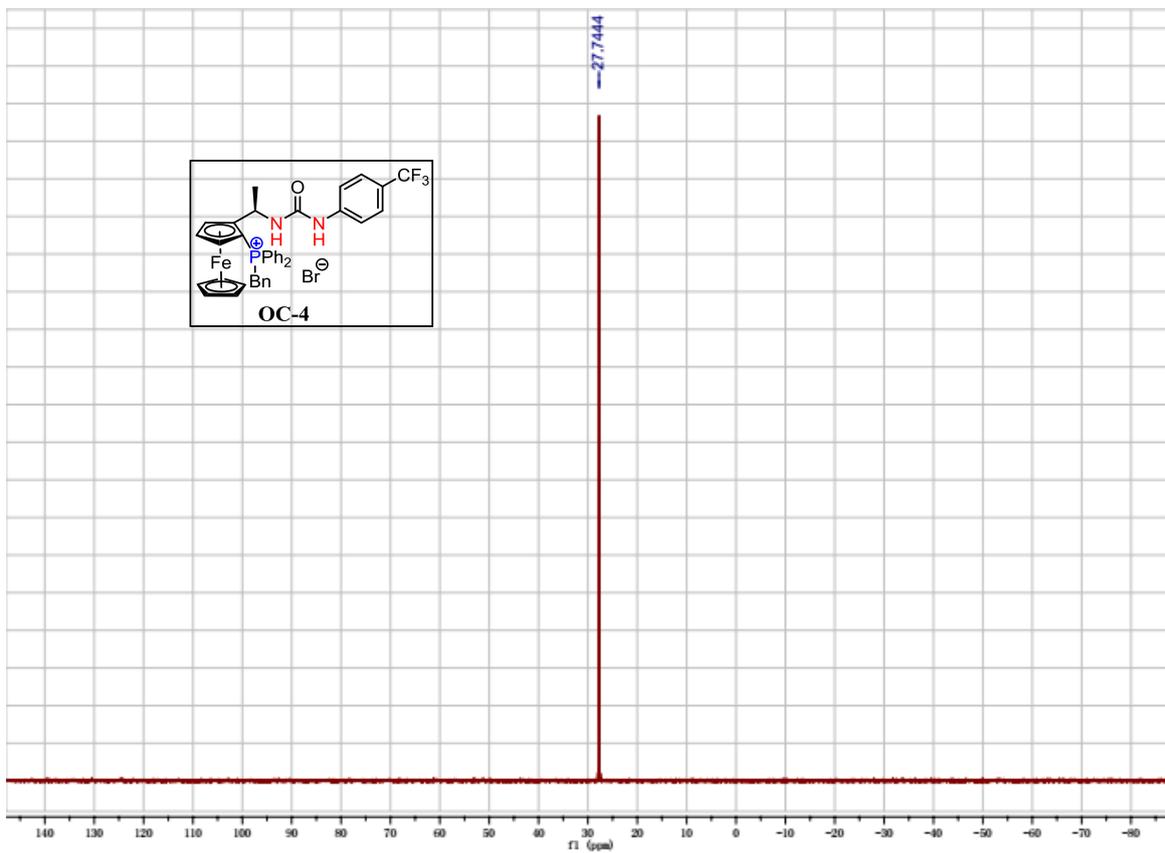
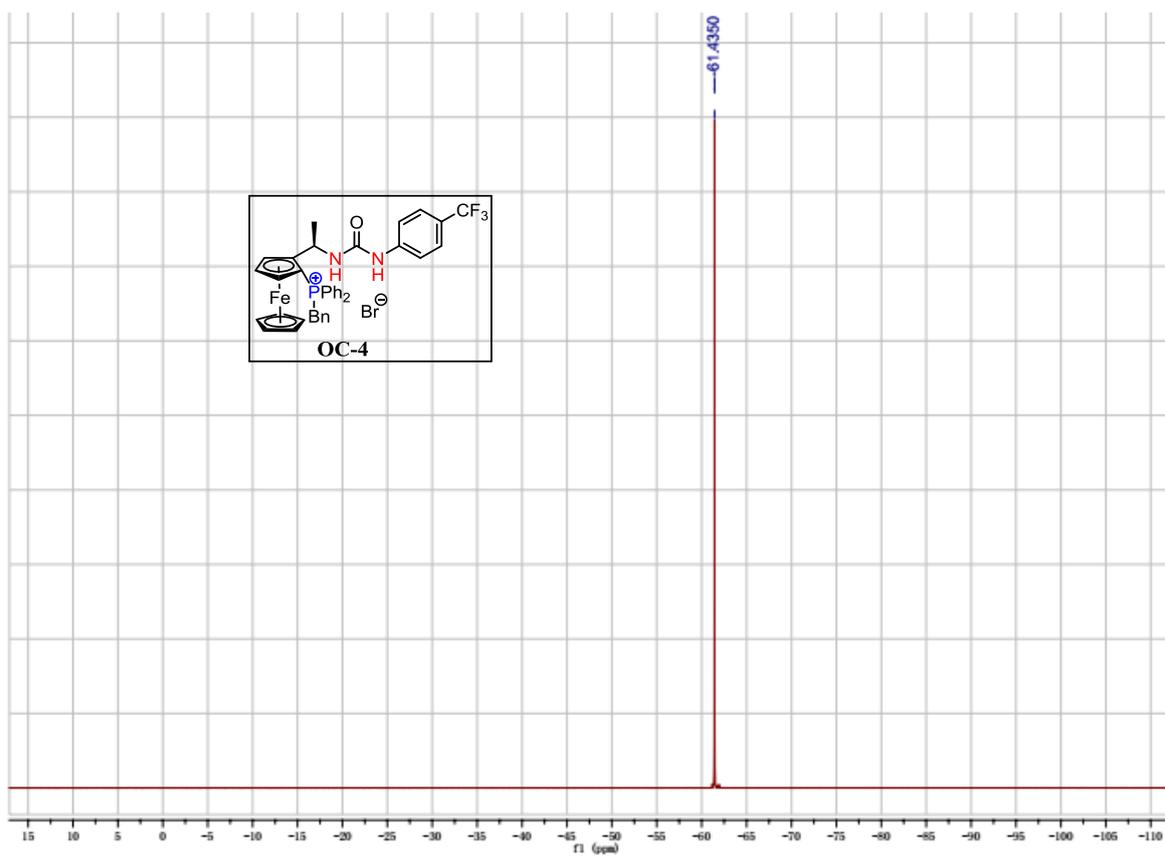
NMR spectra copies of all new compounds

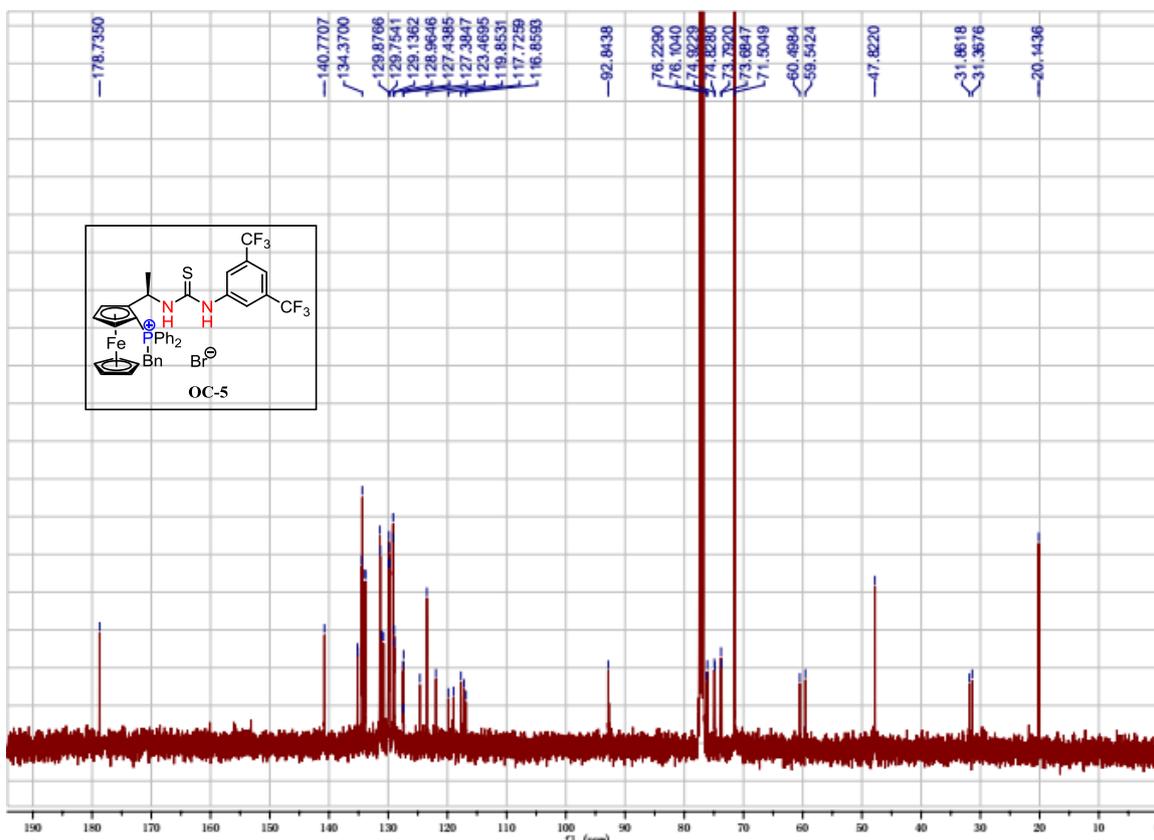
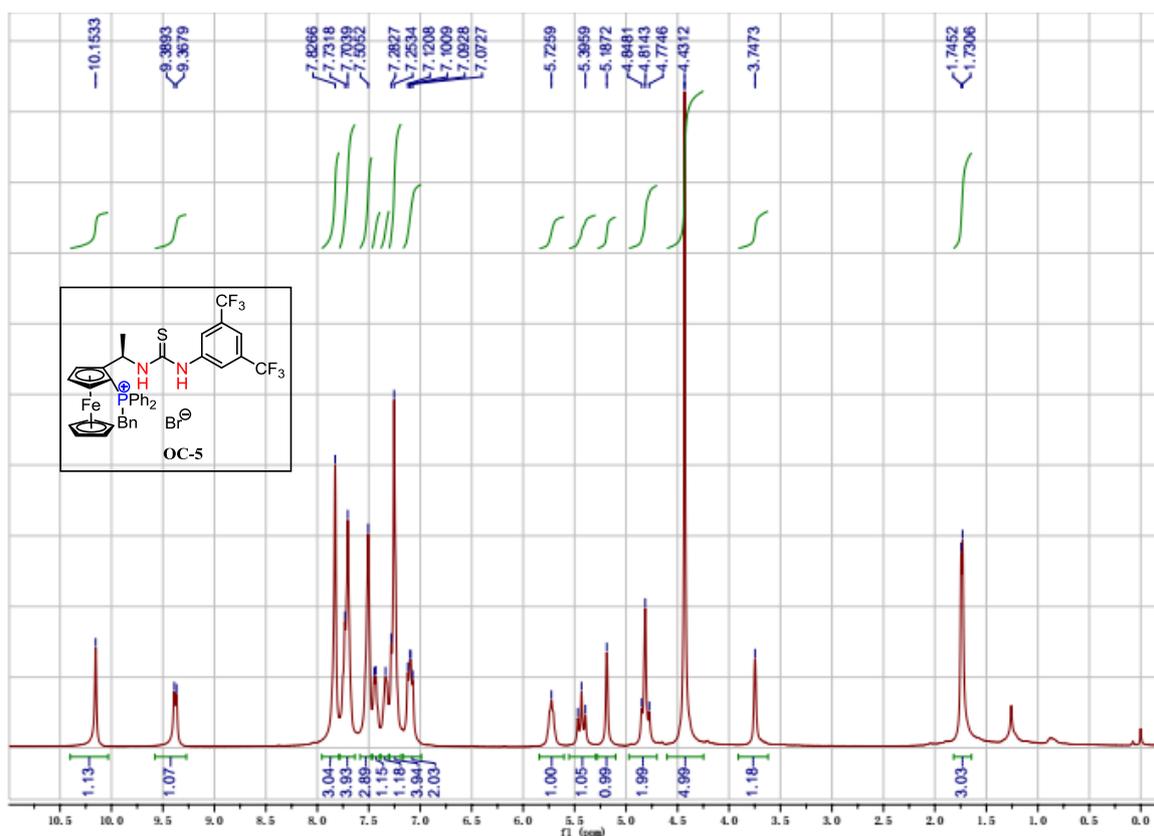


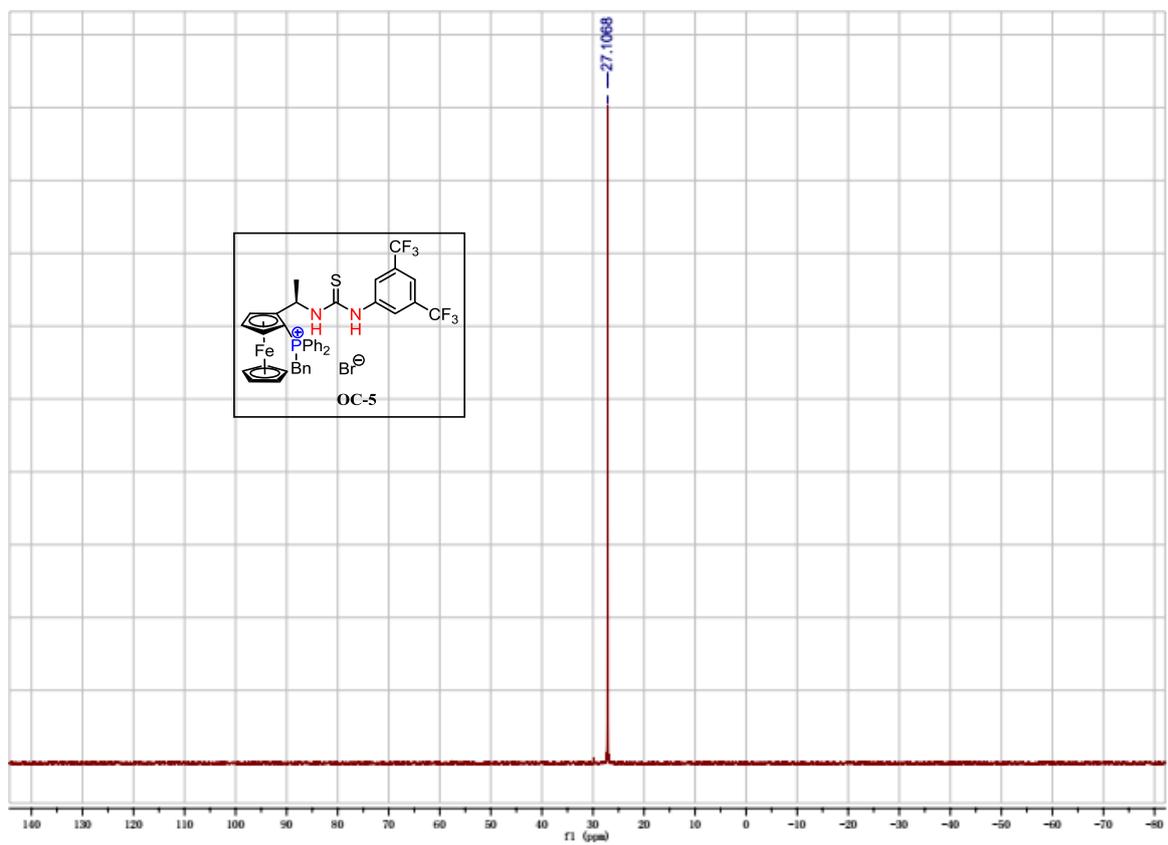
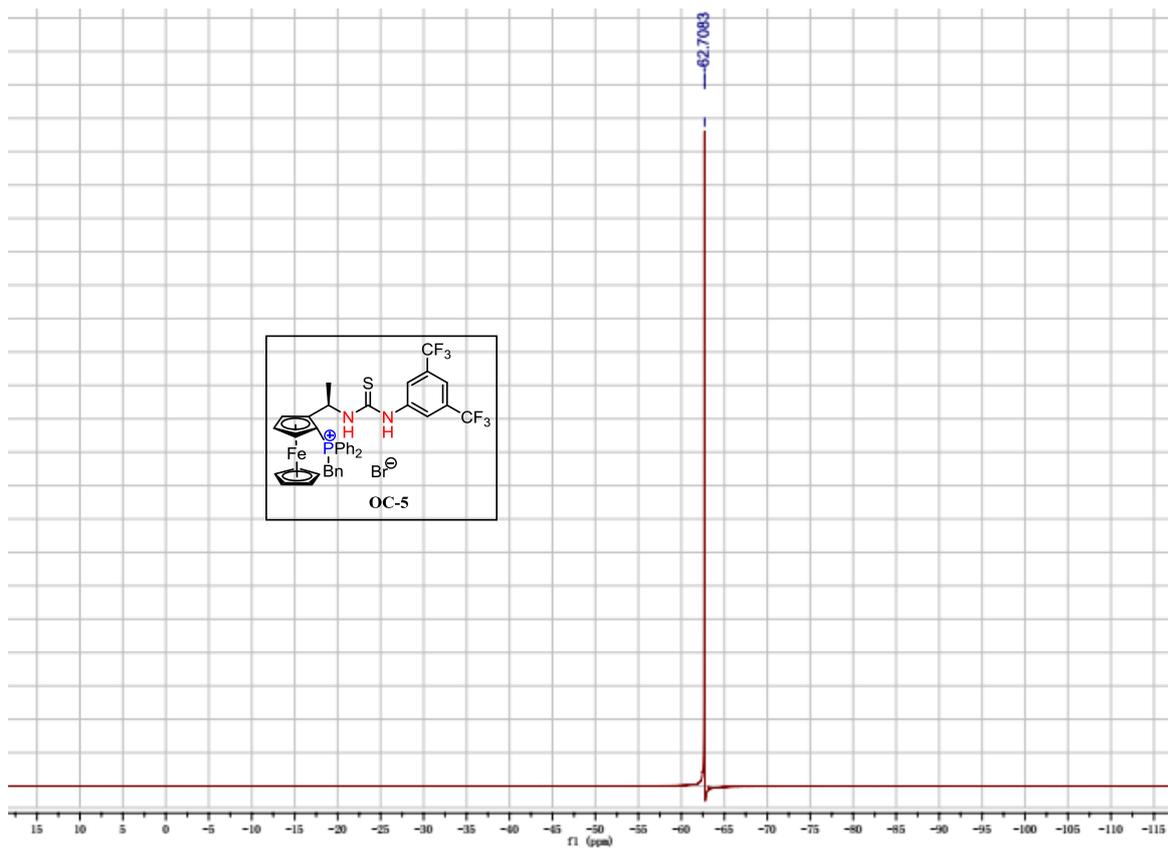


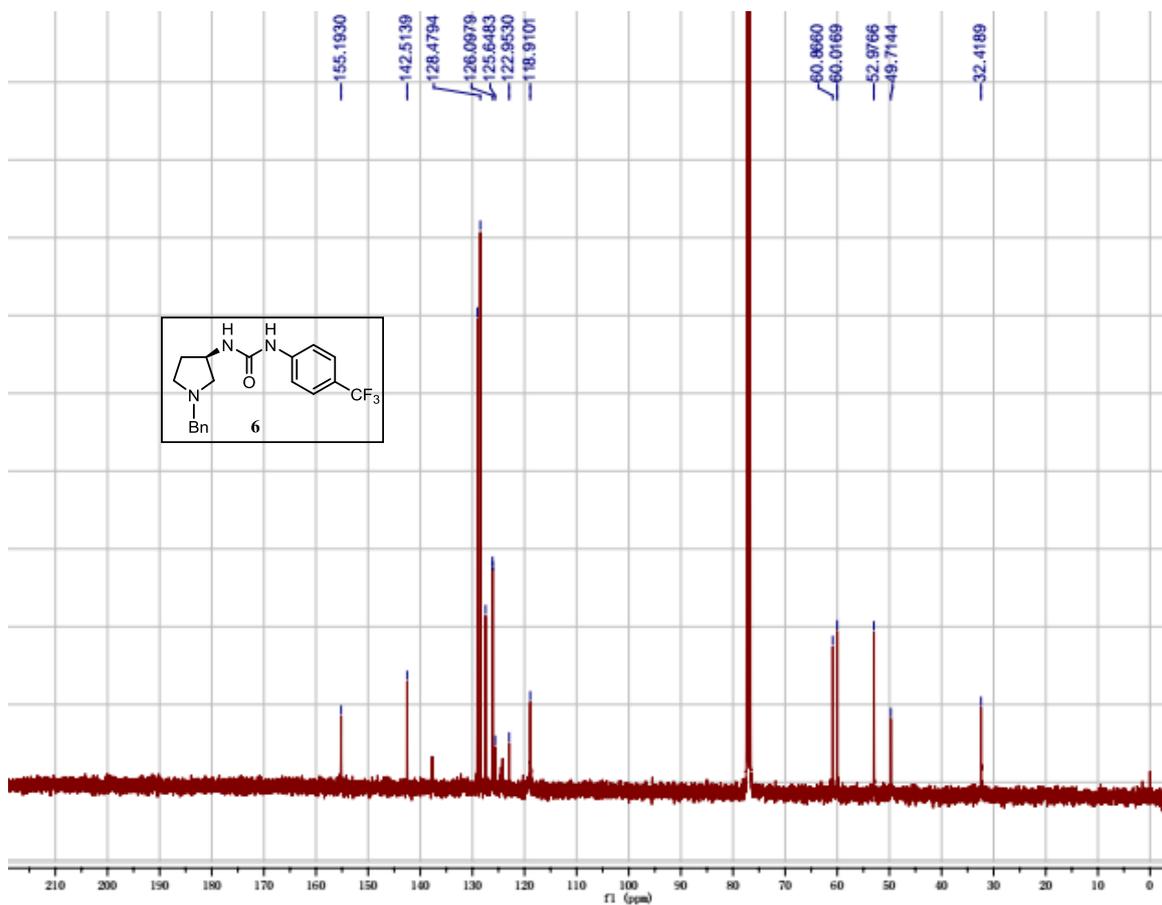
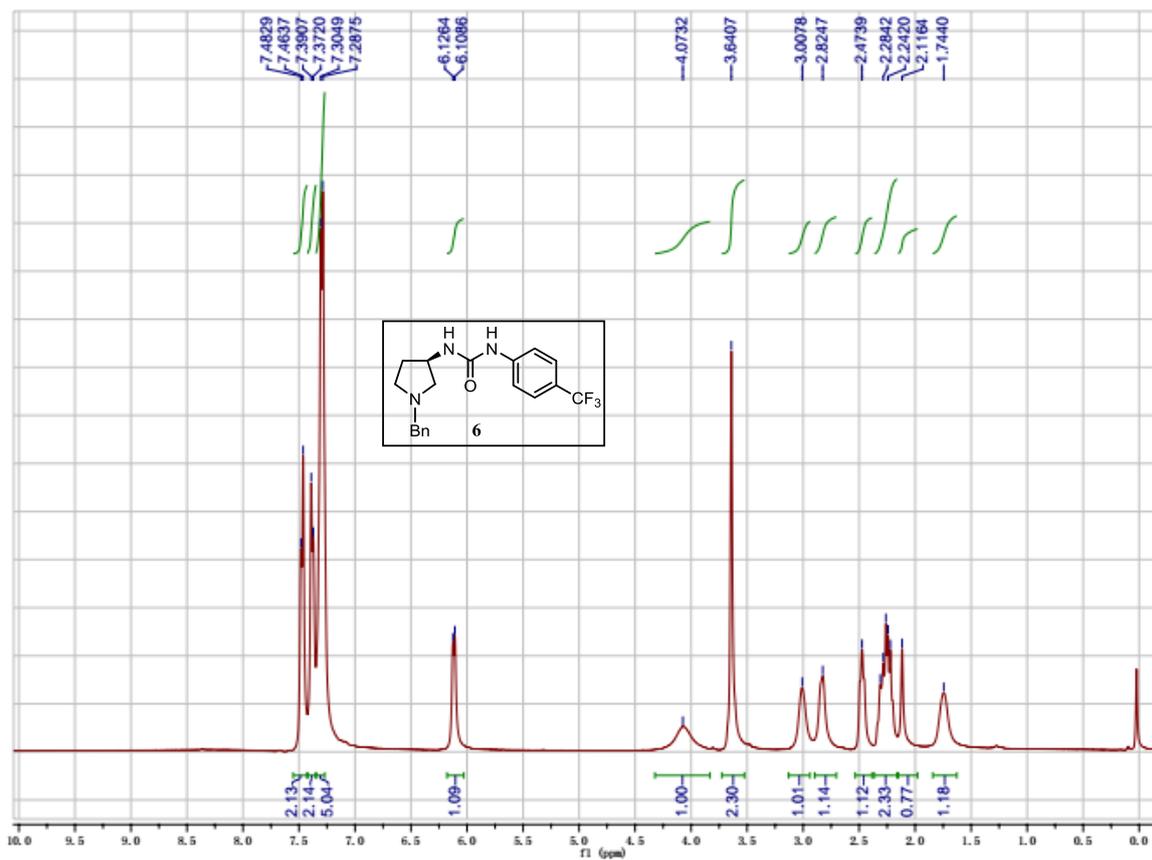


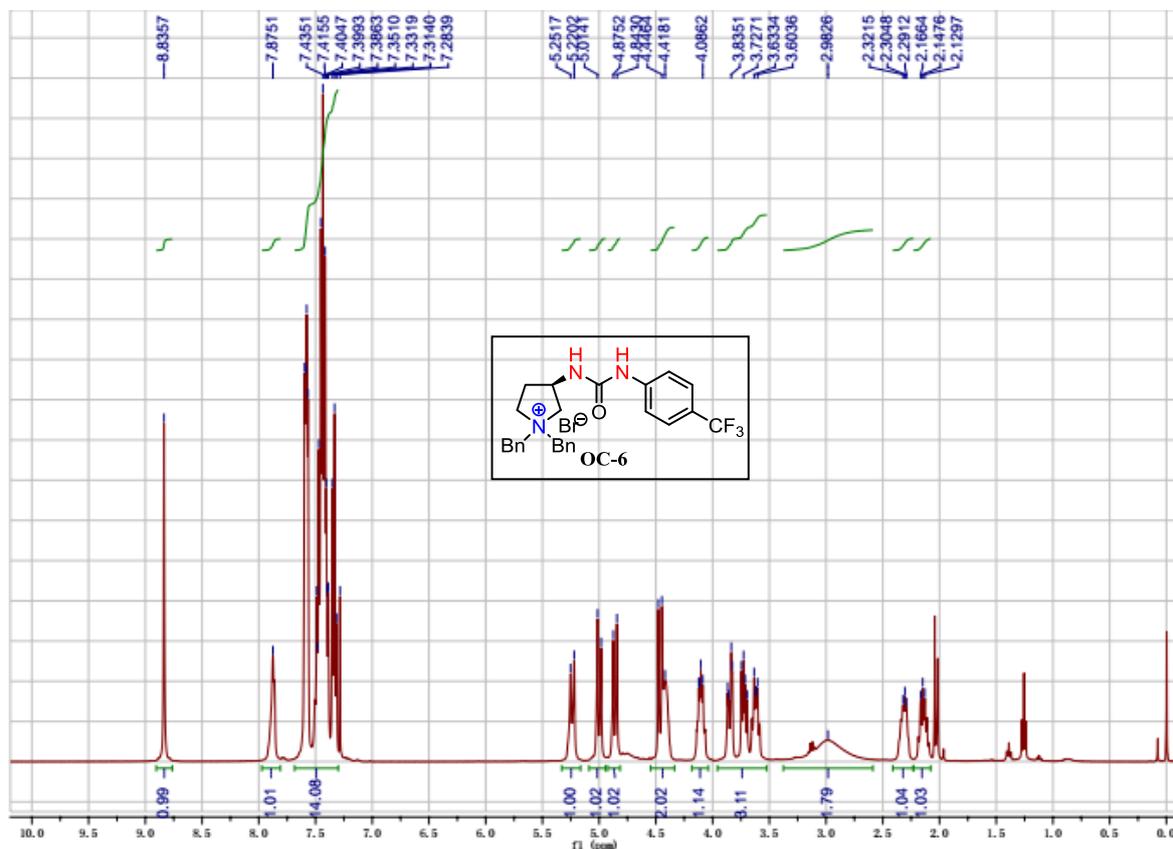
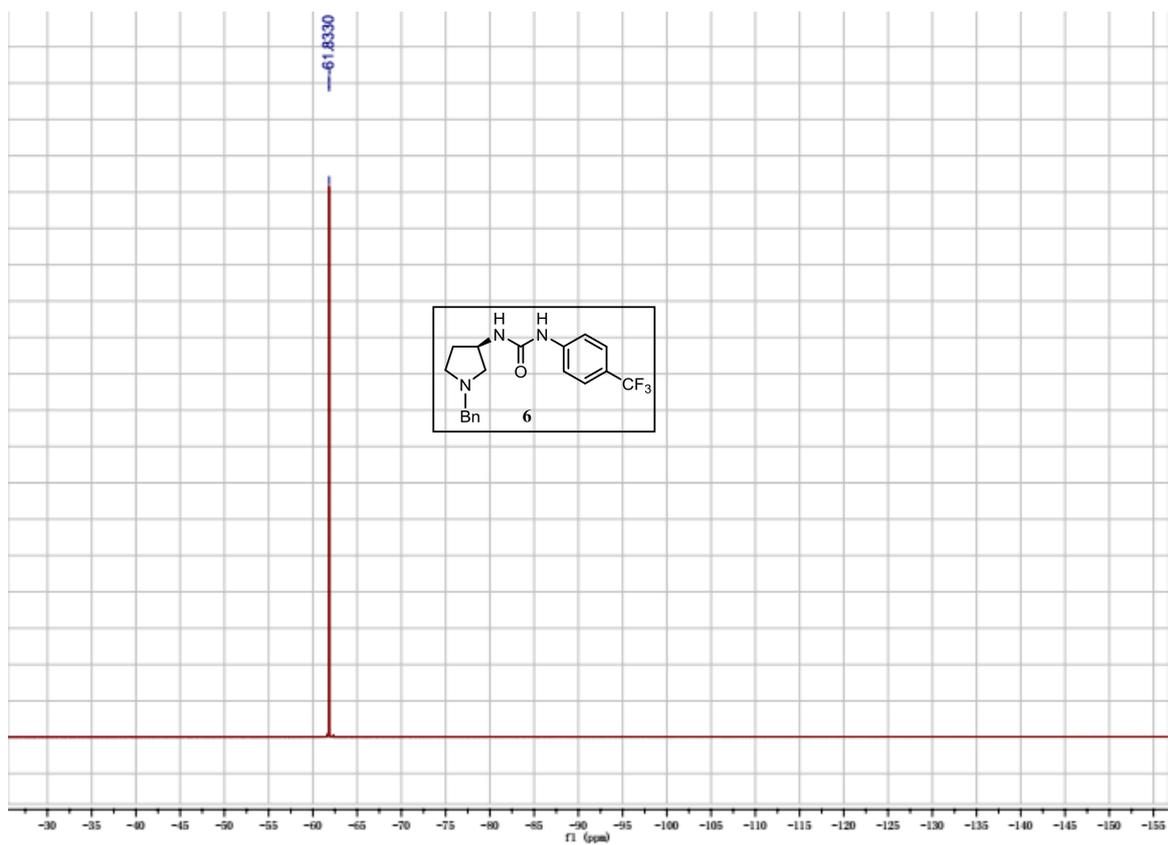


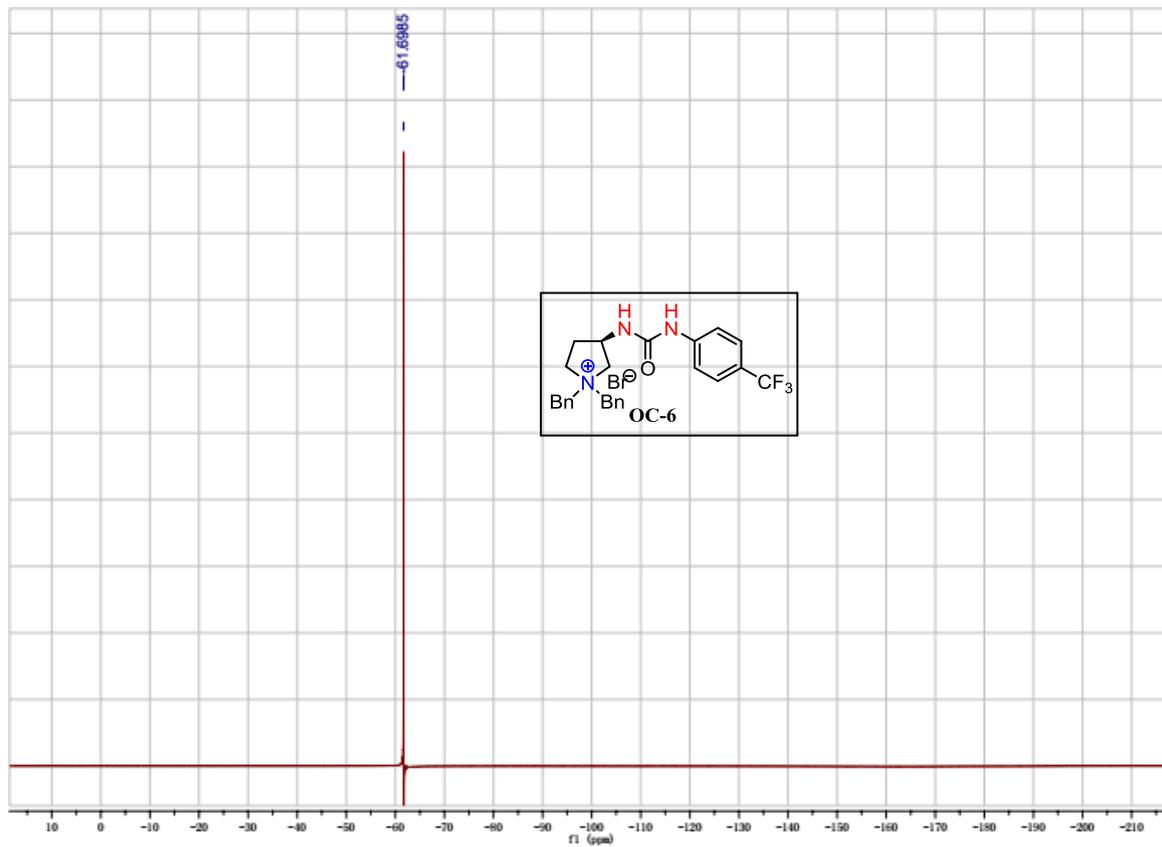
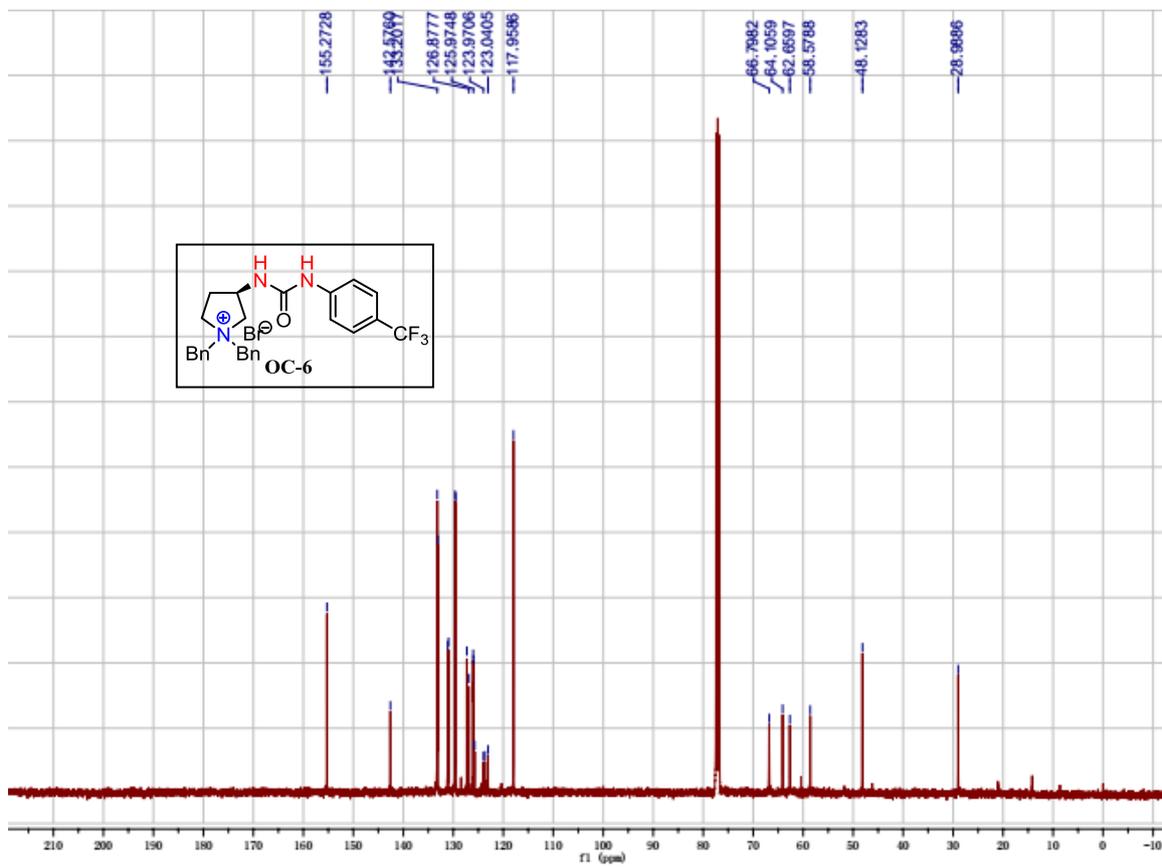


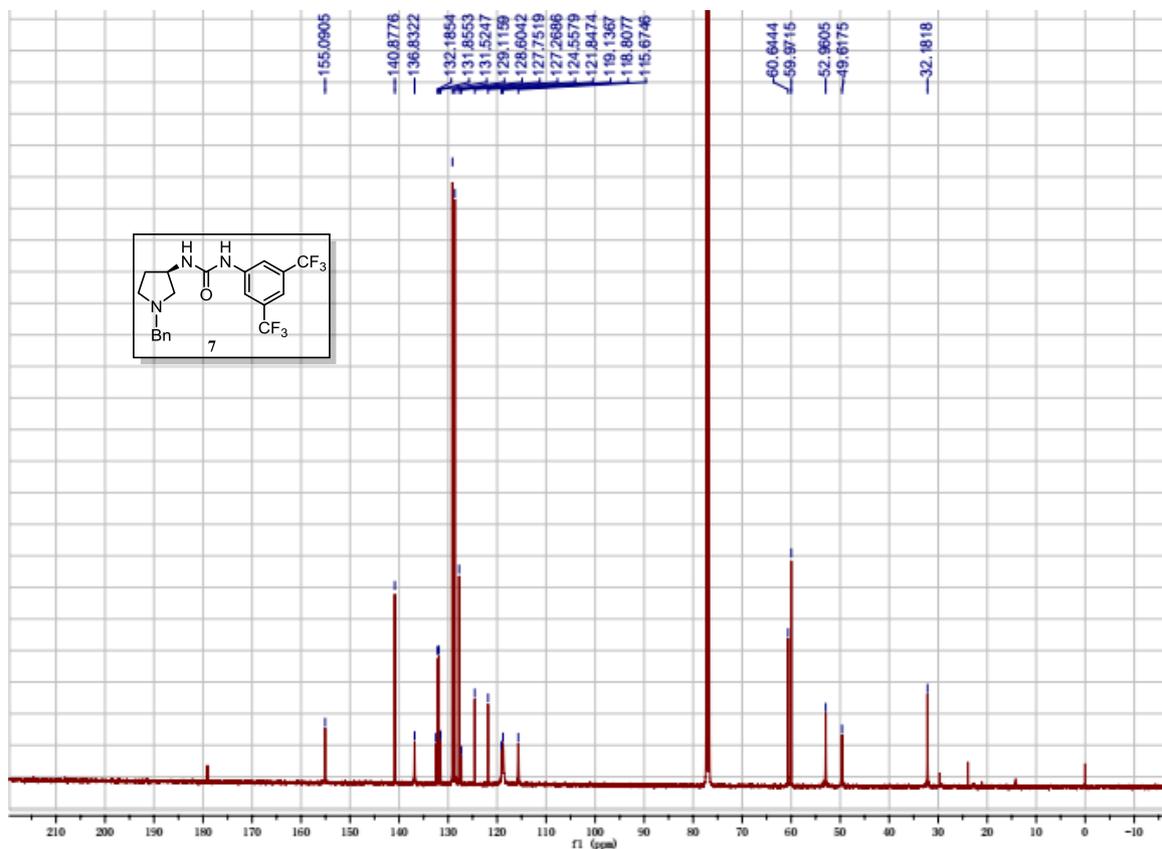
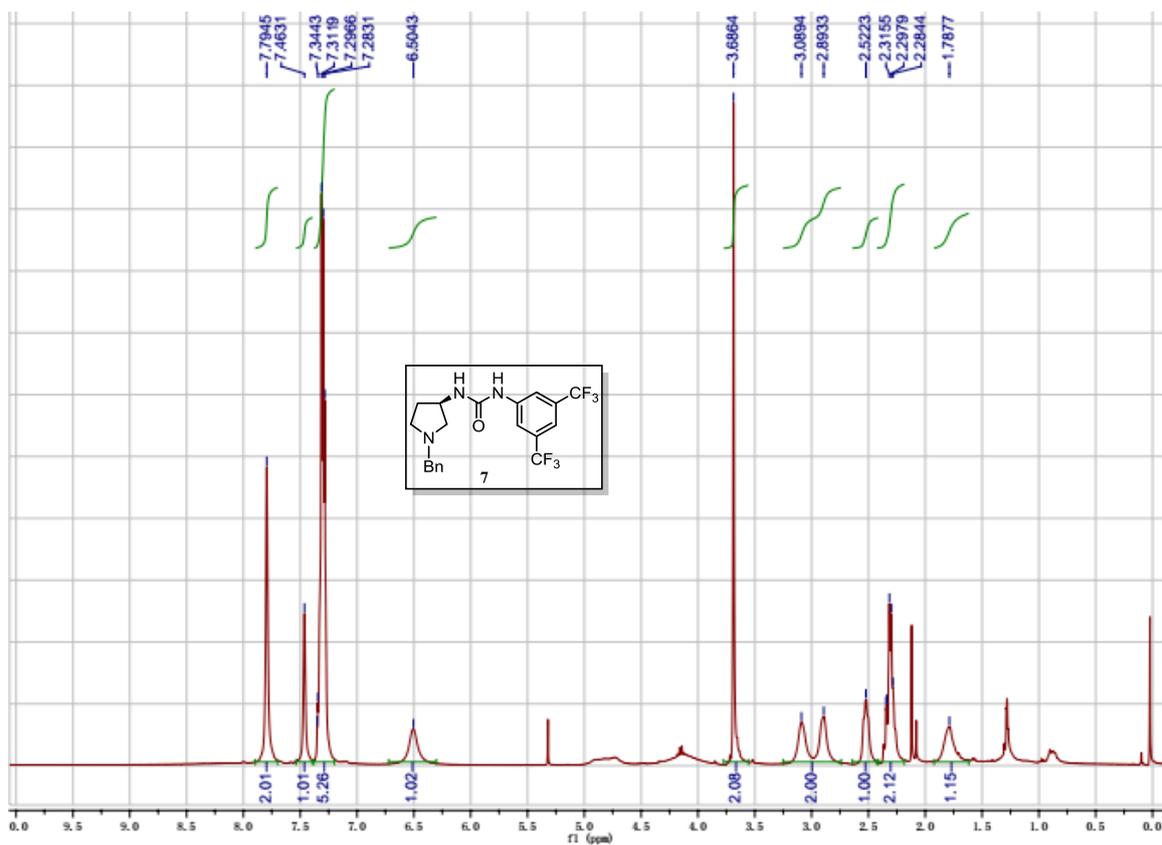


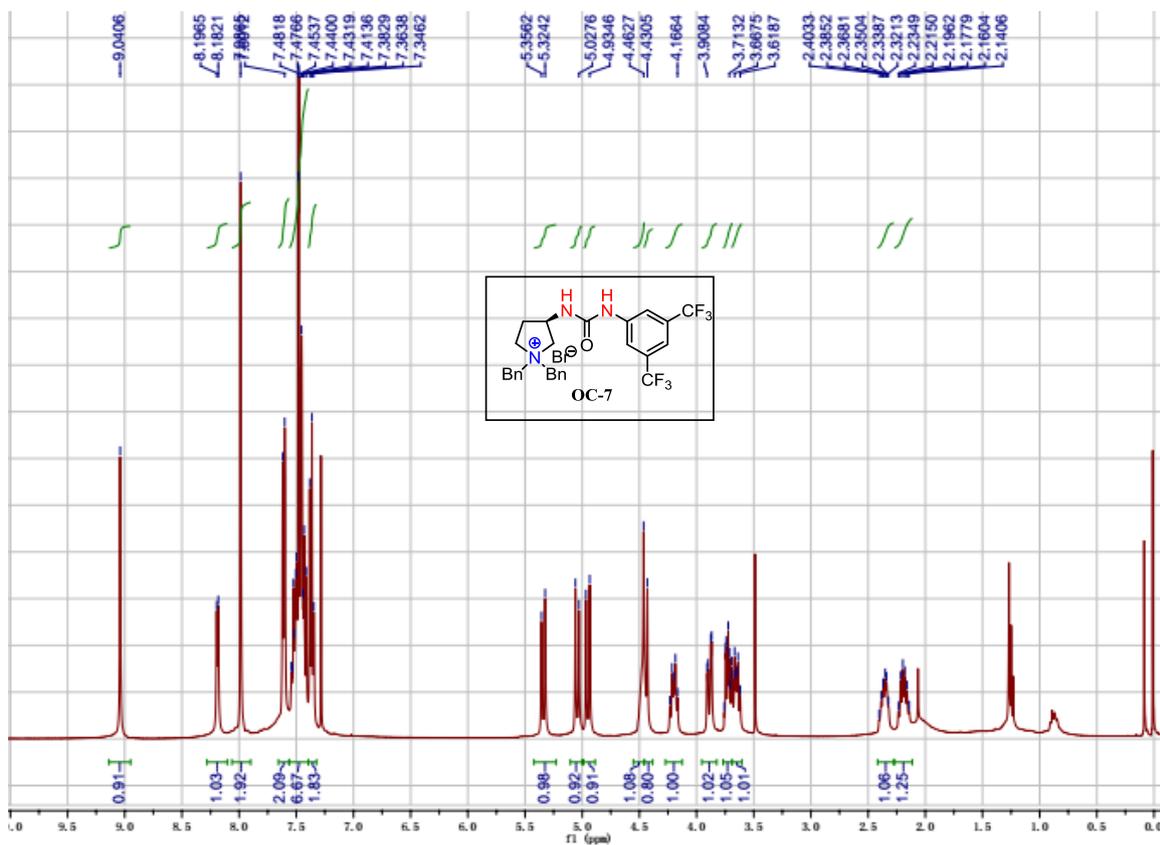
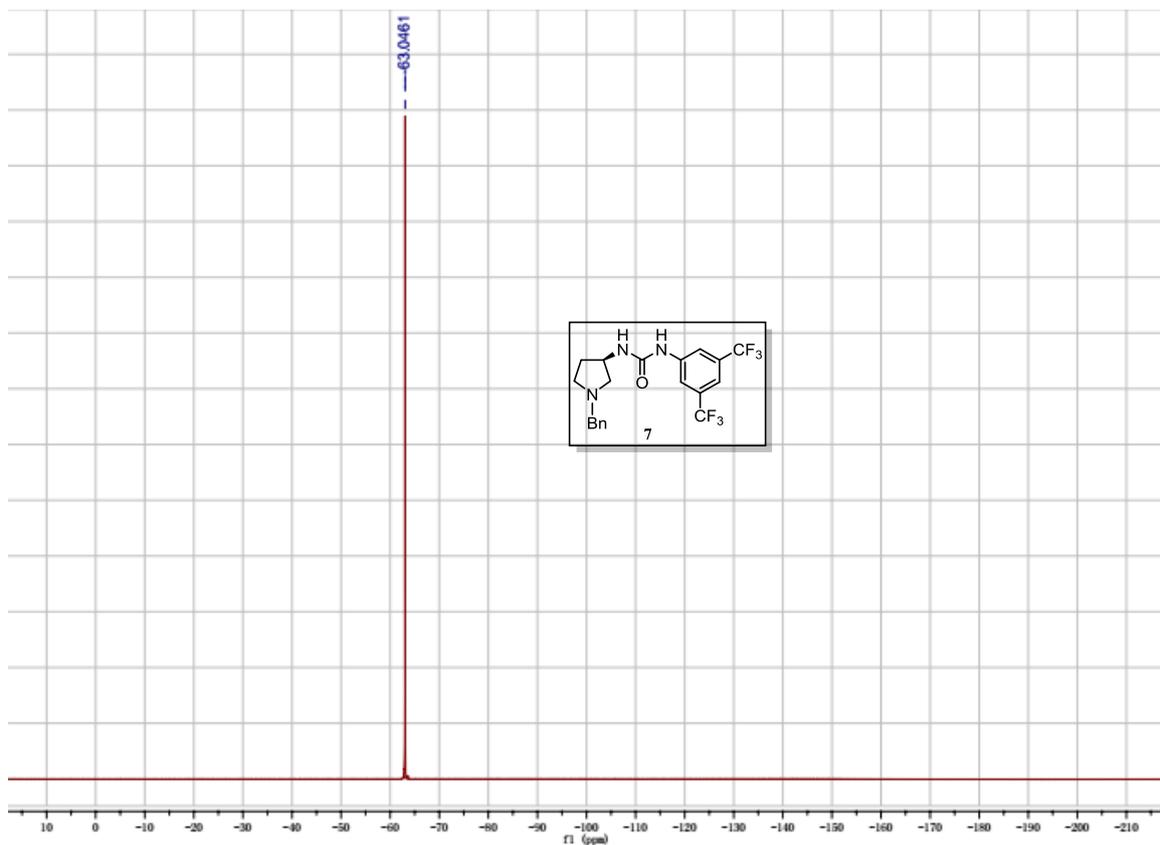


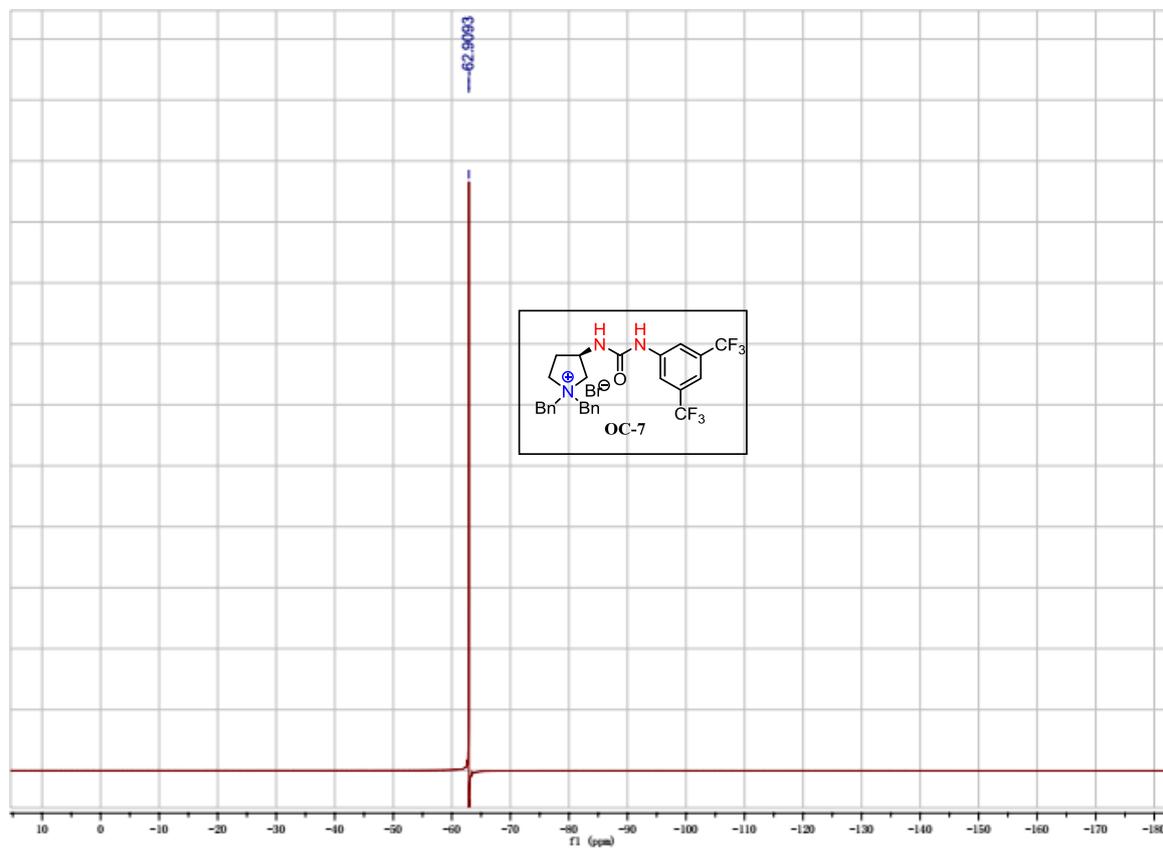
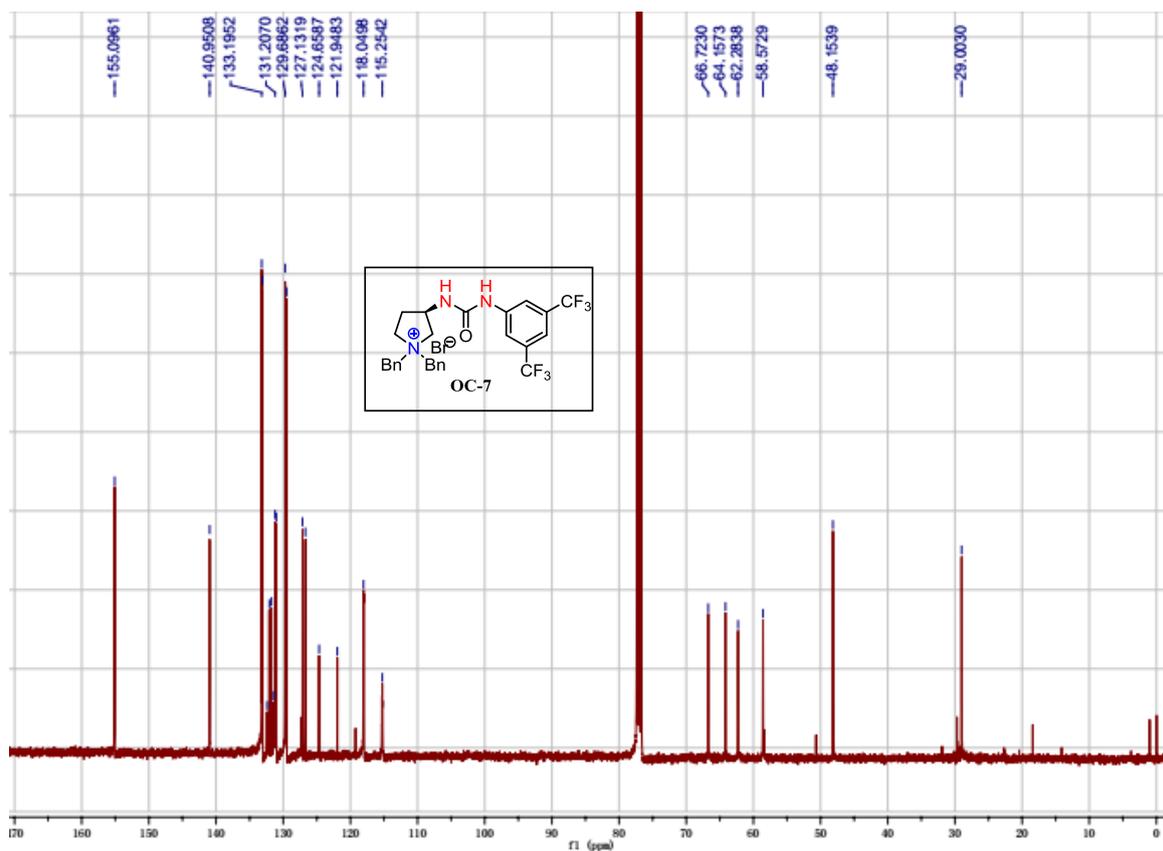


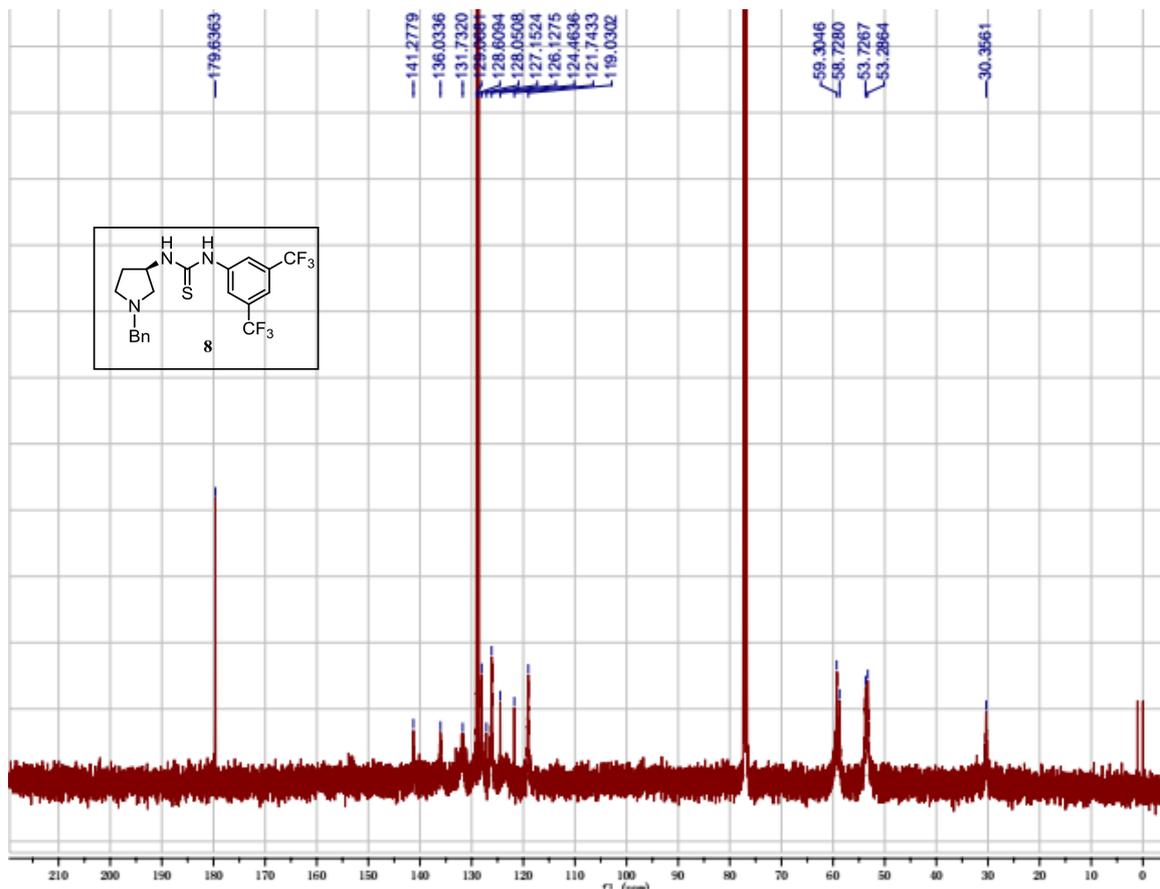
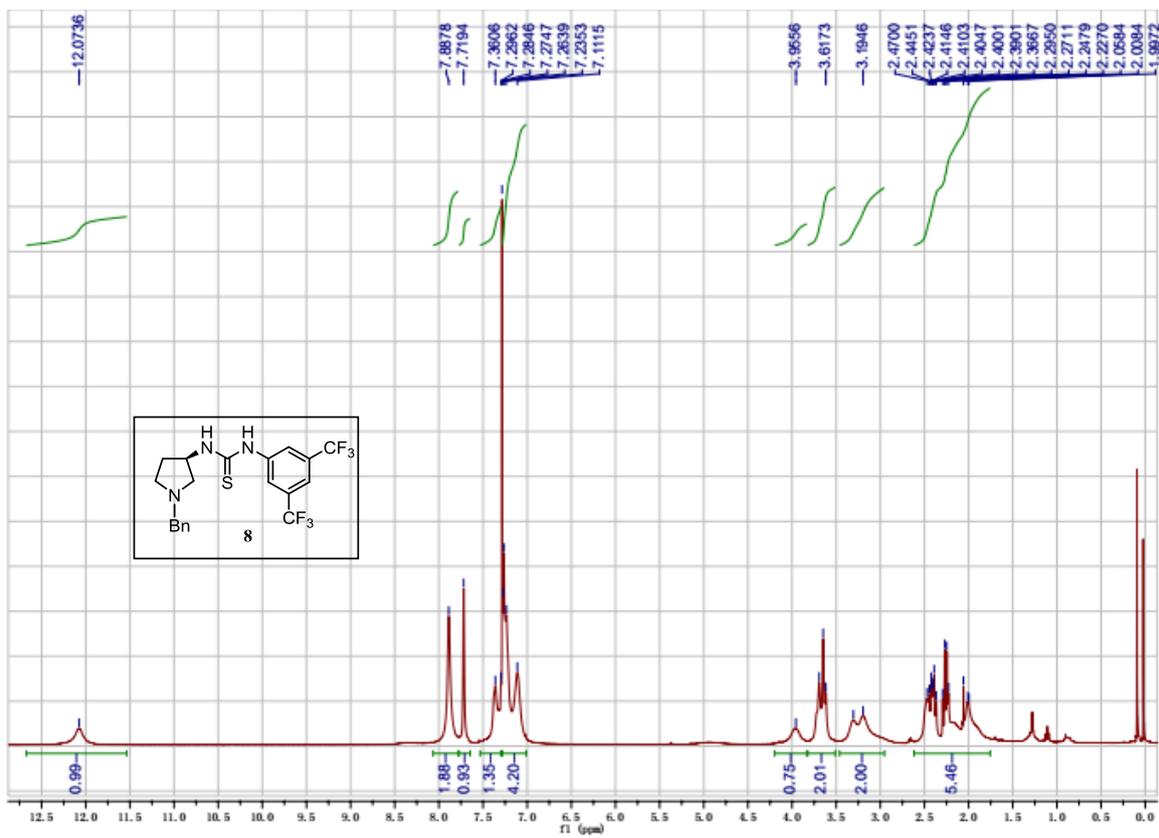


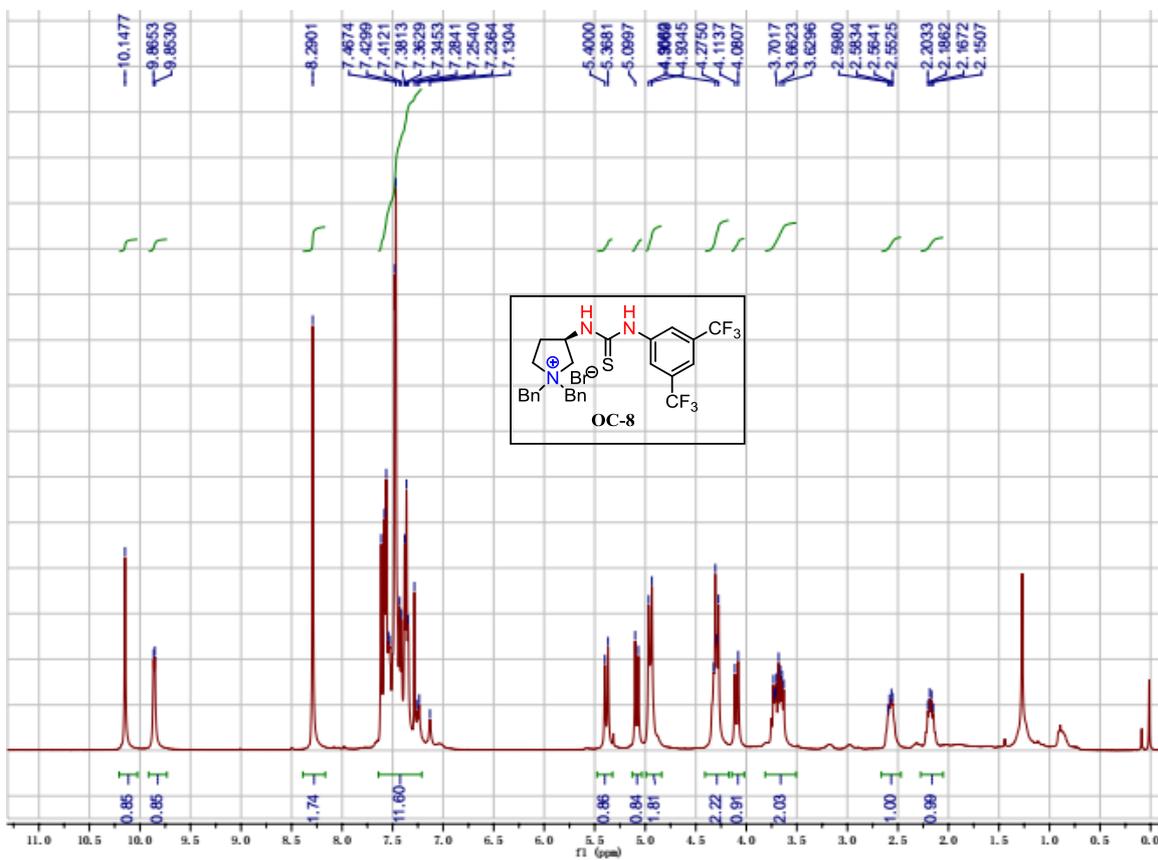
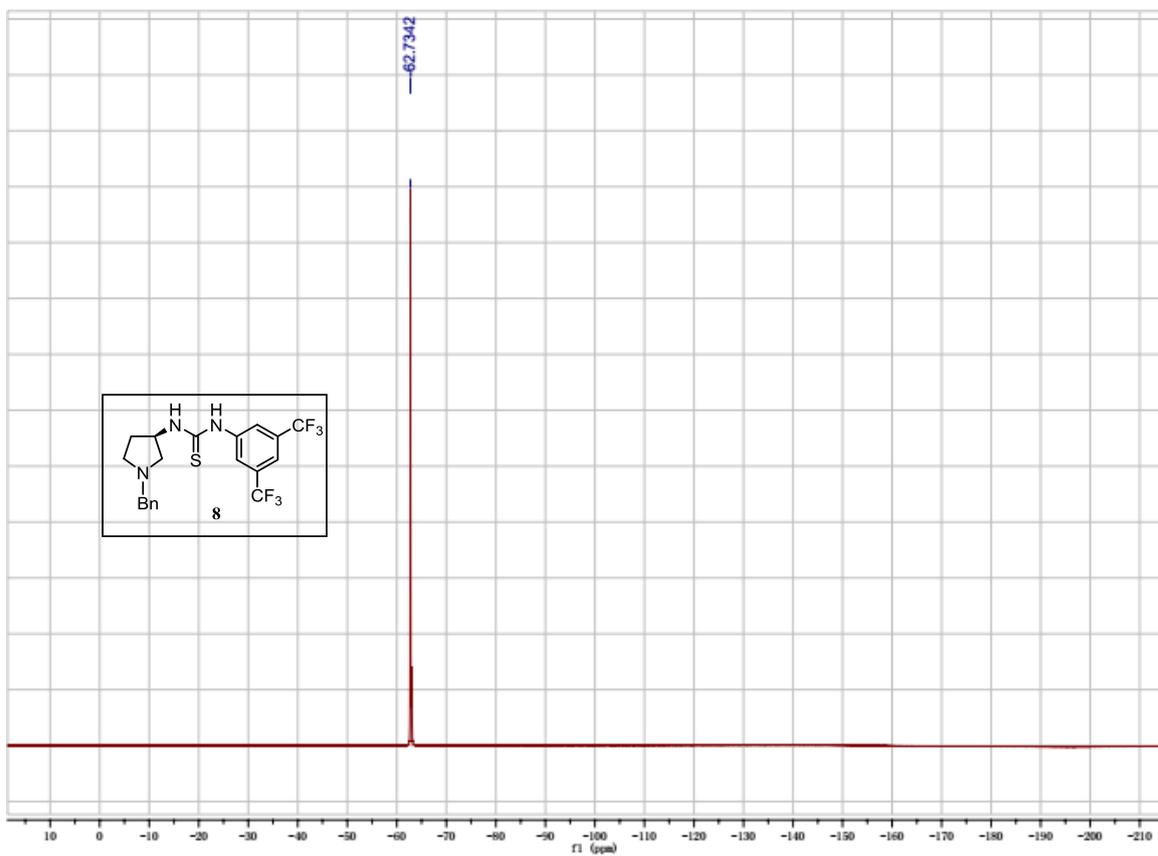


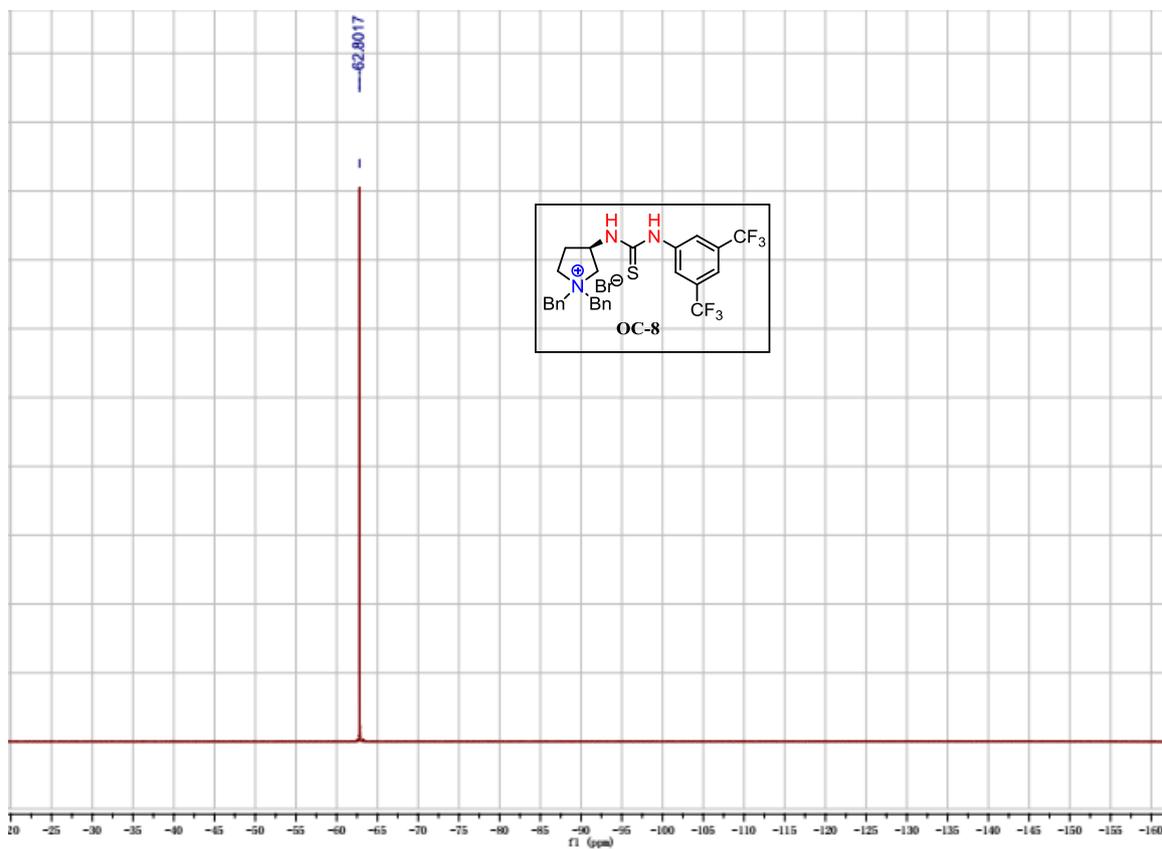
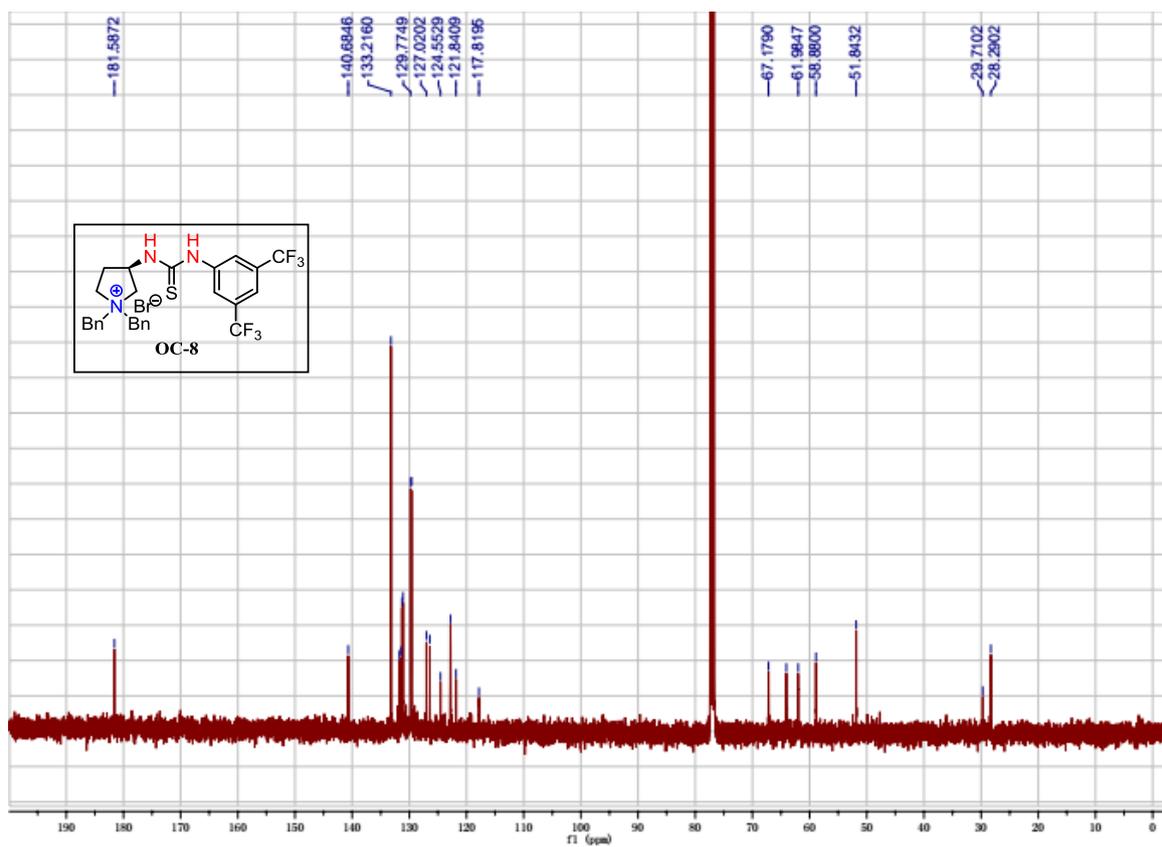


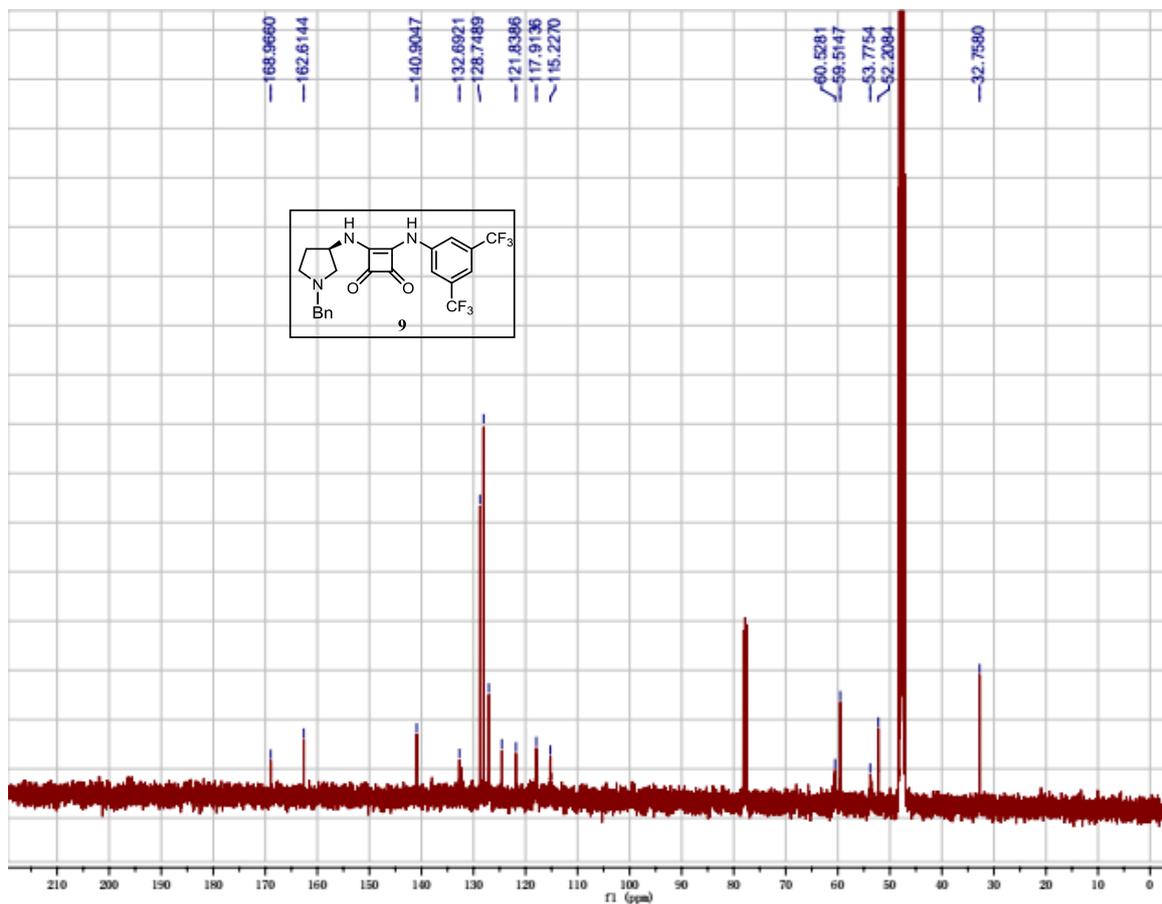
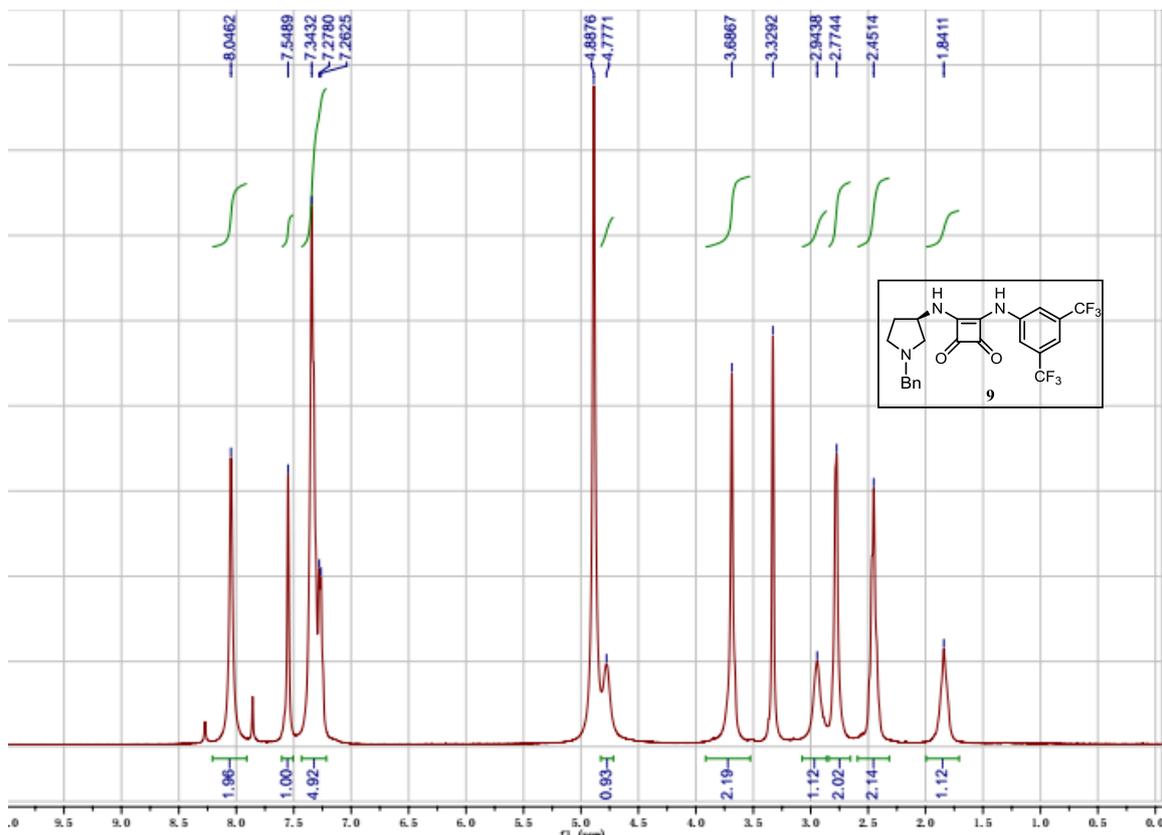


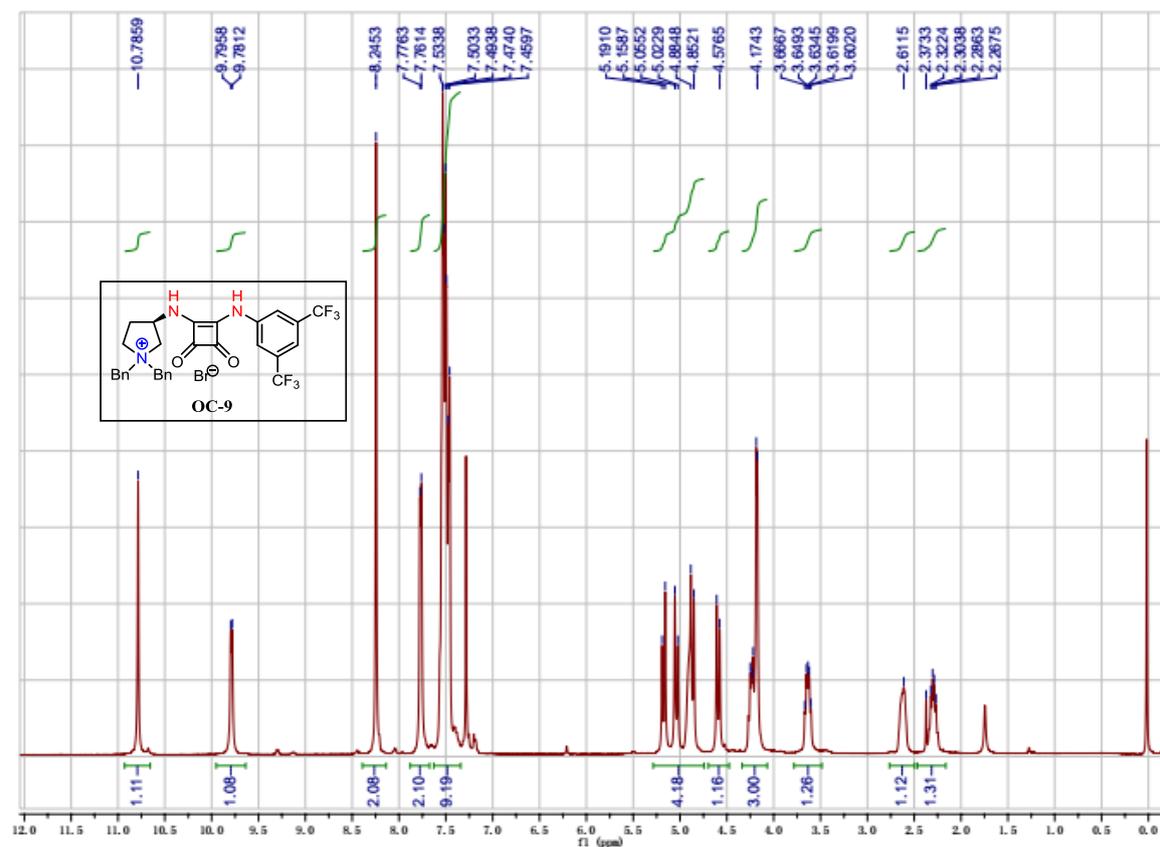
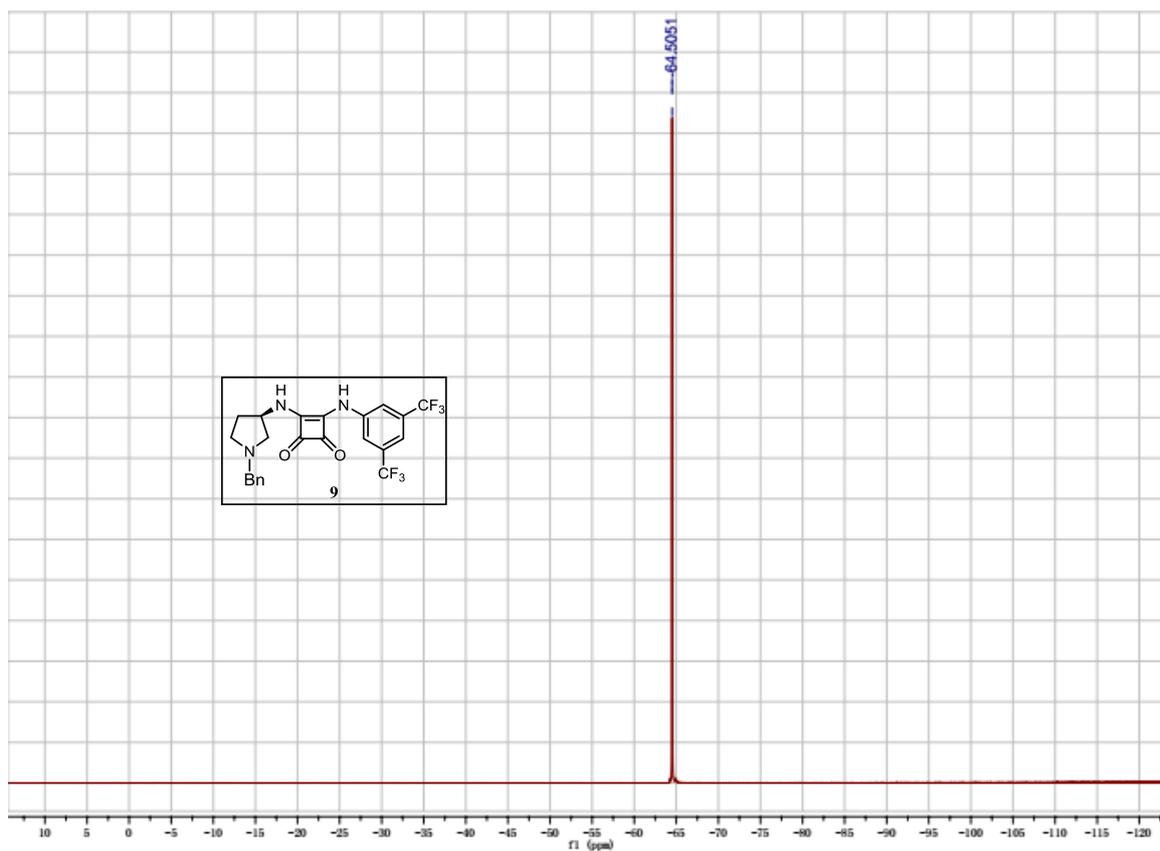


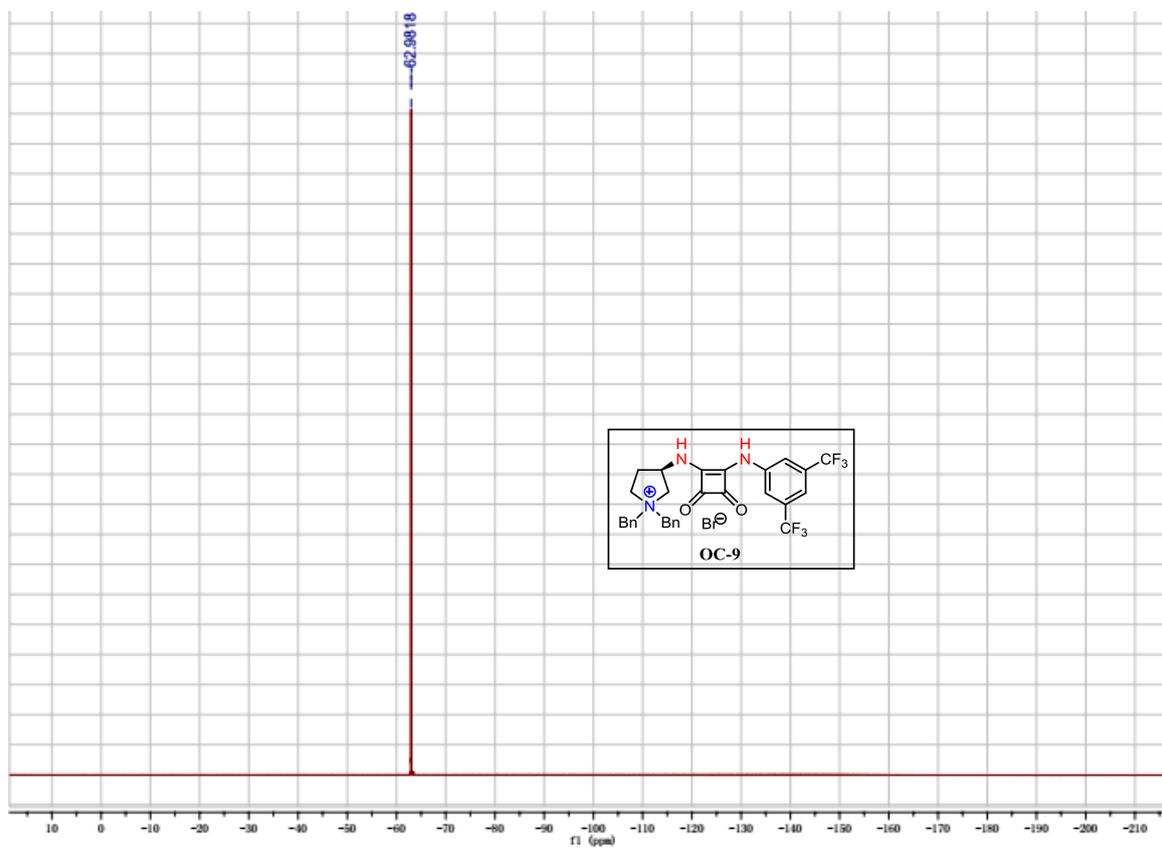
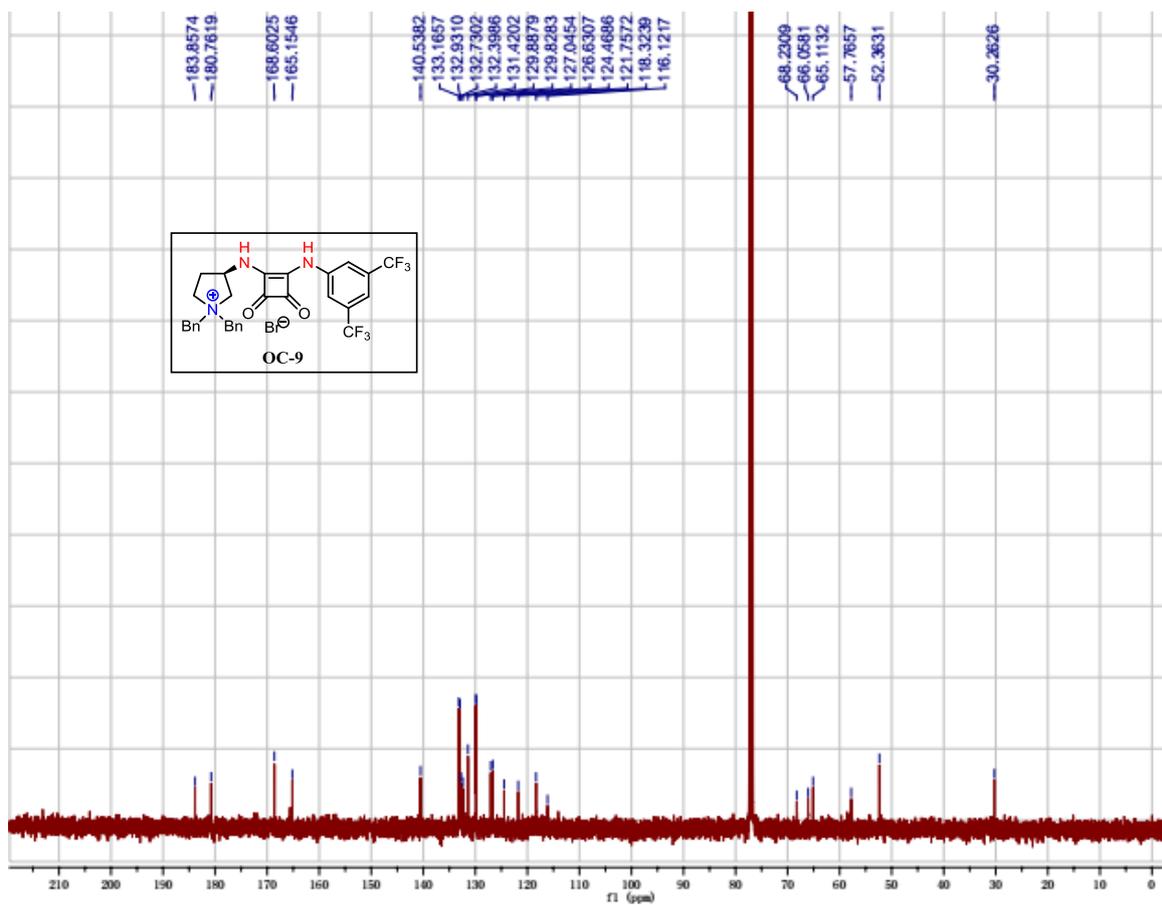


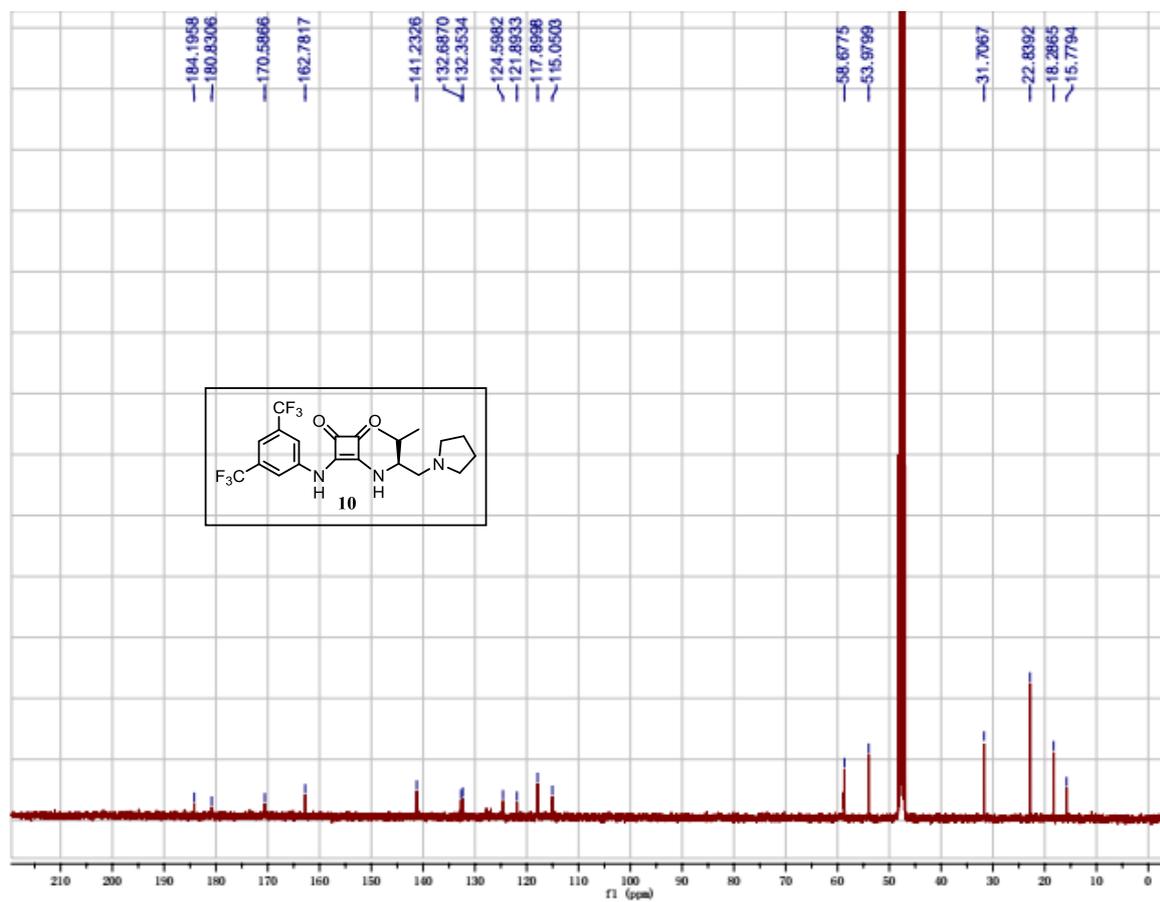
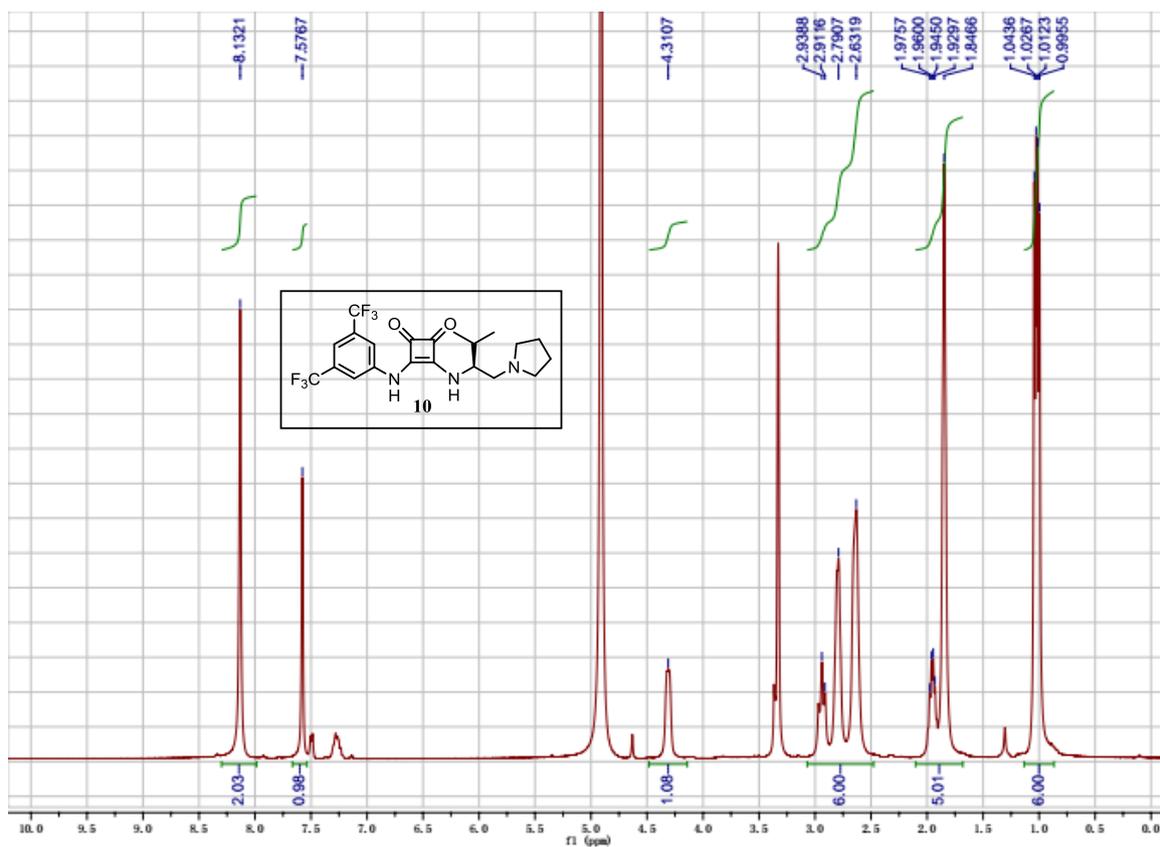


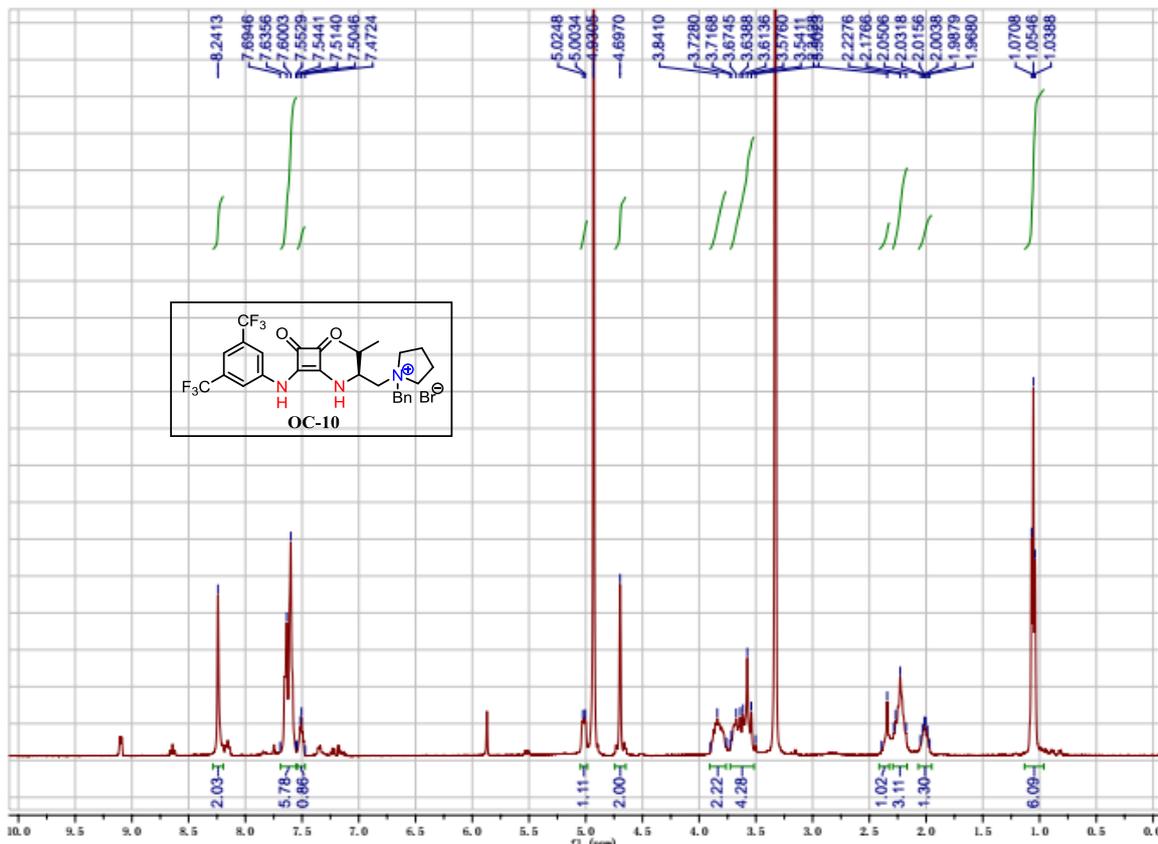
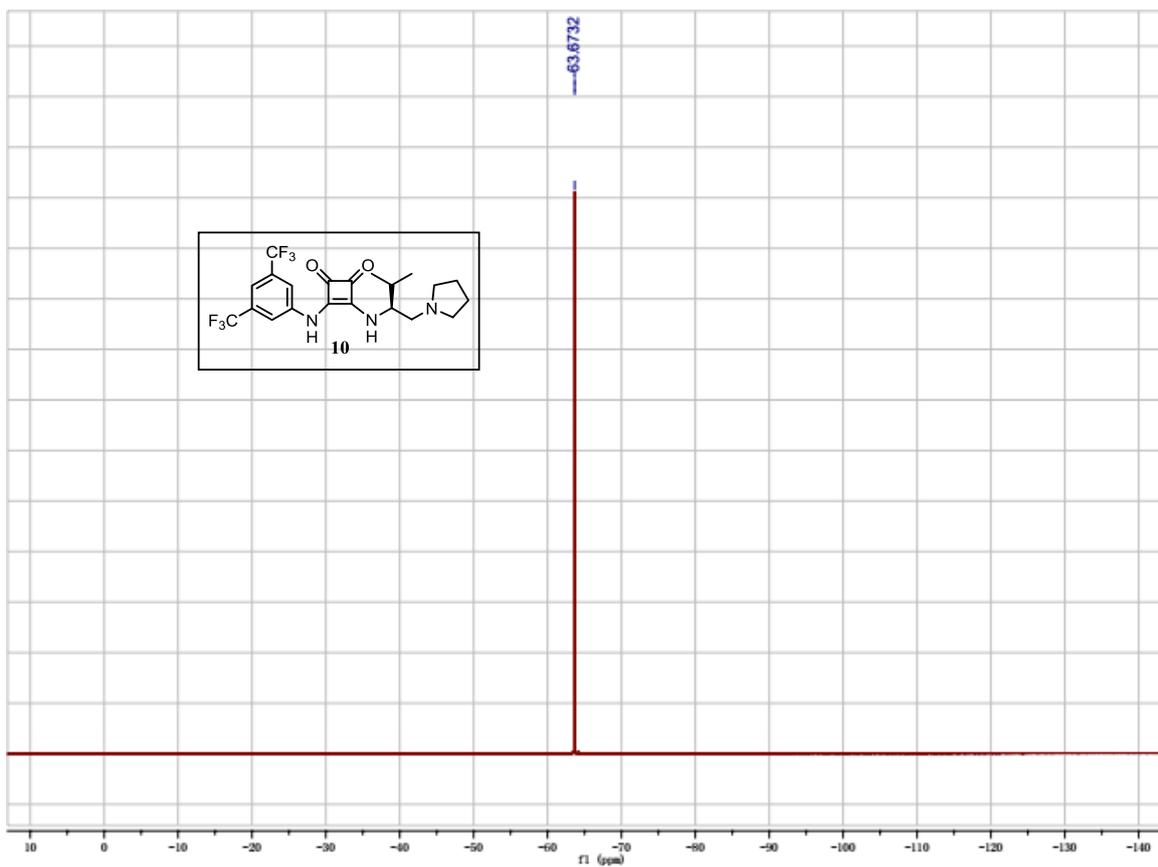


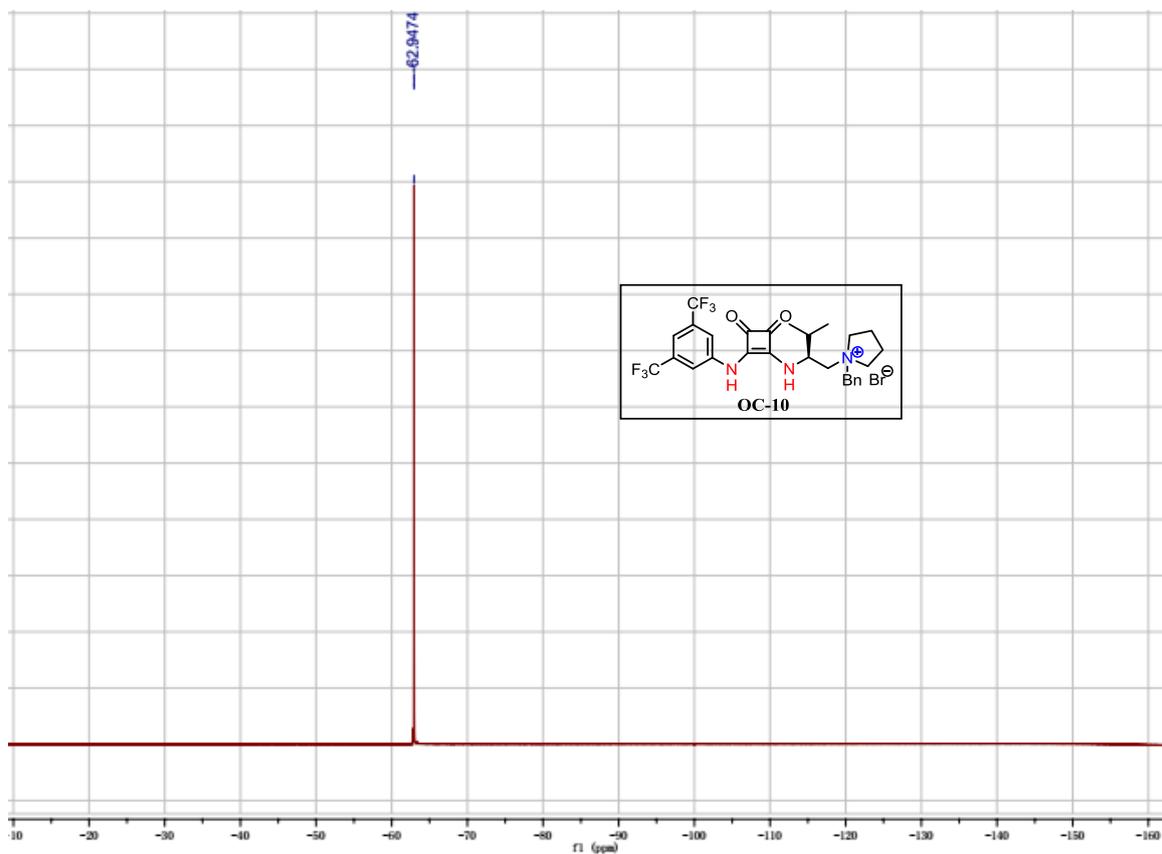
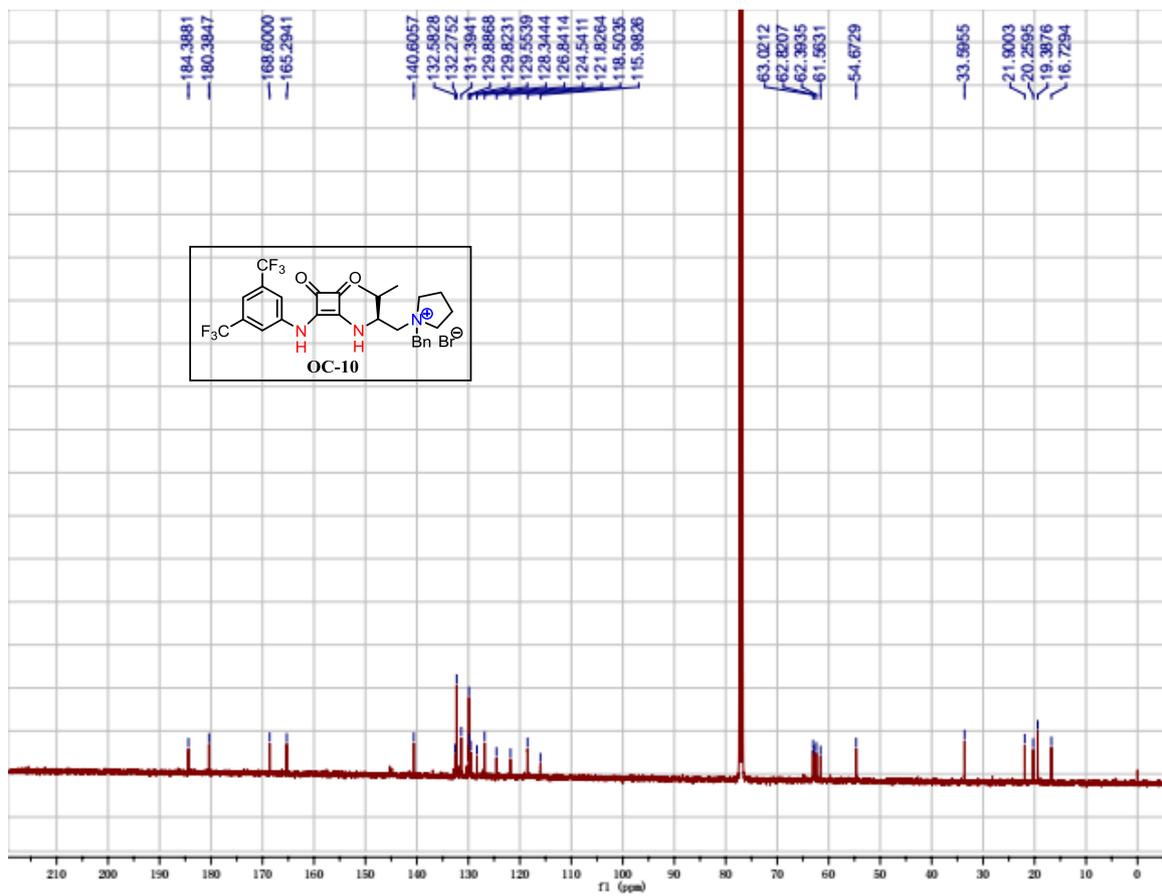


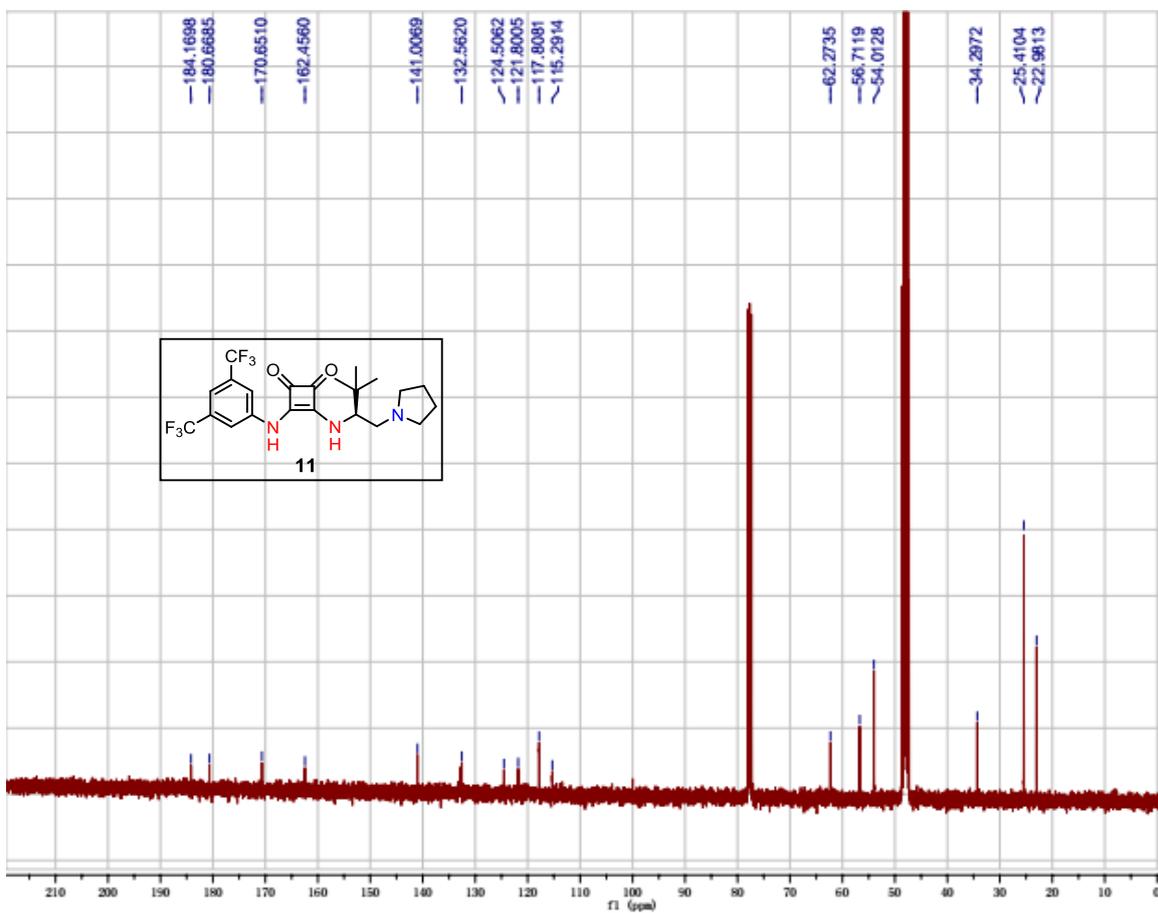
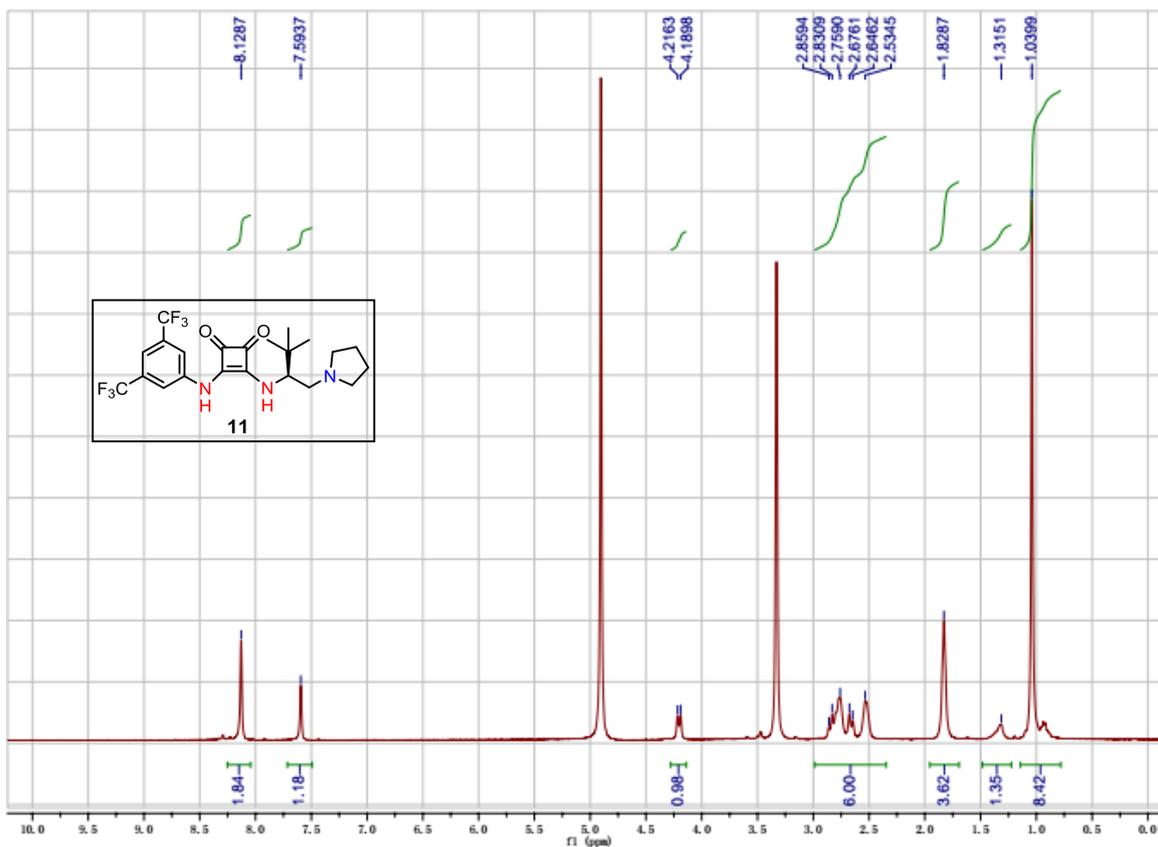


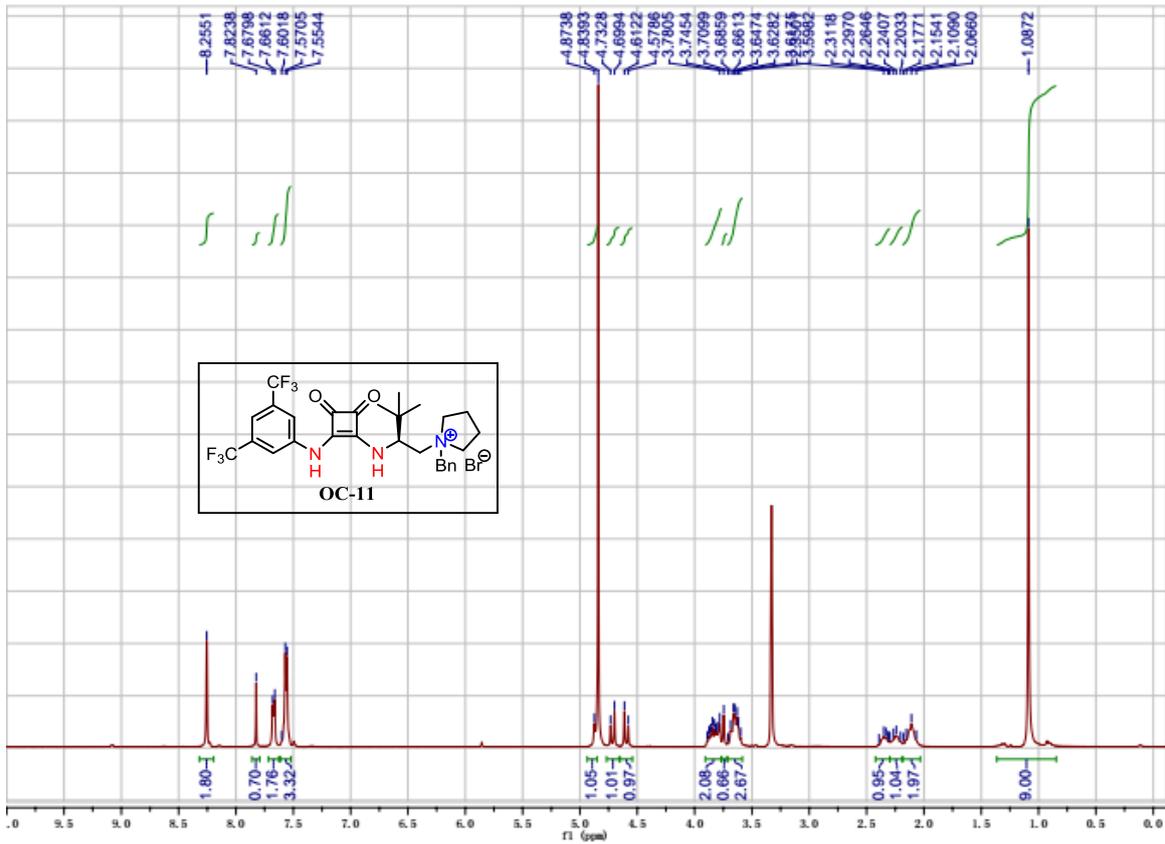
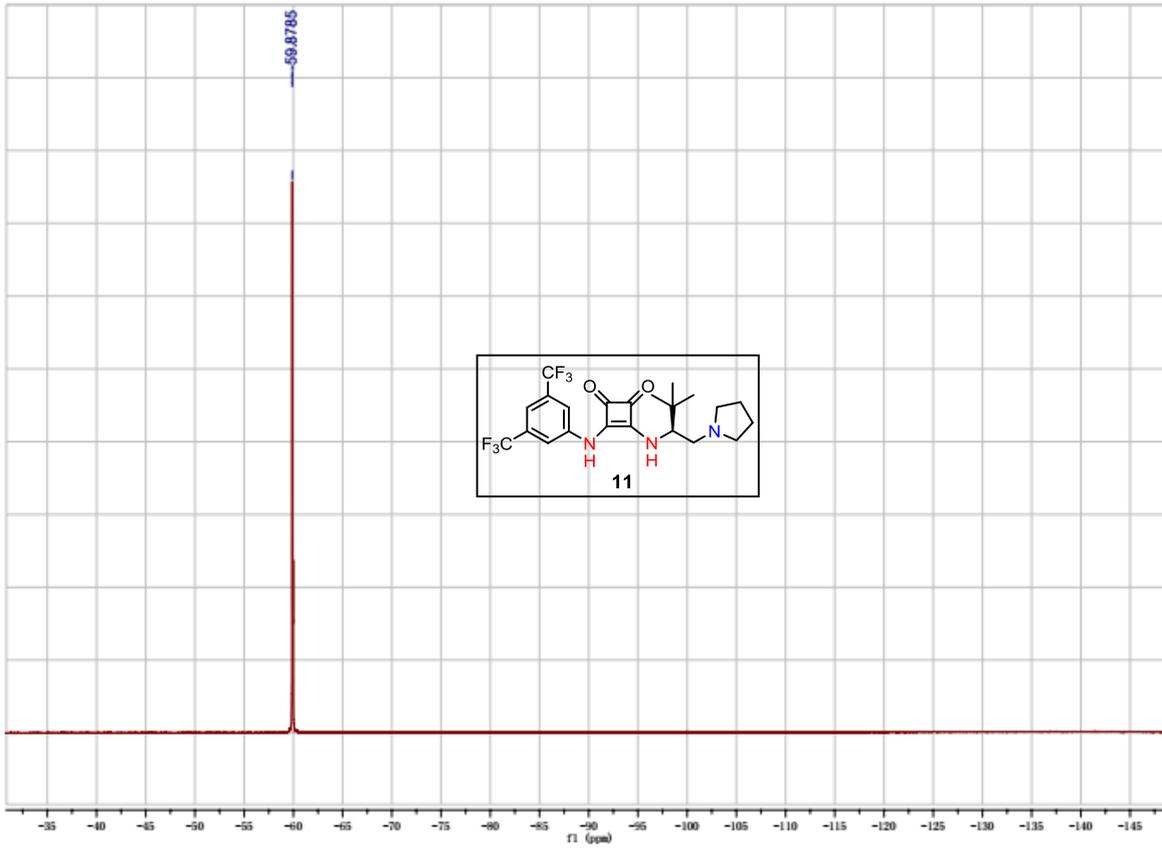


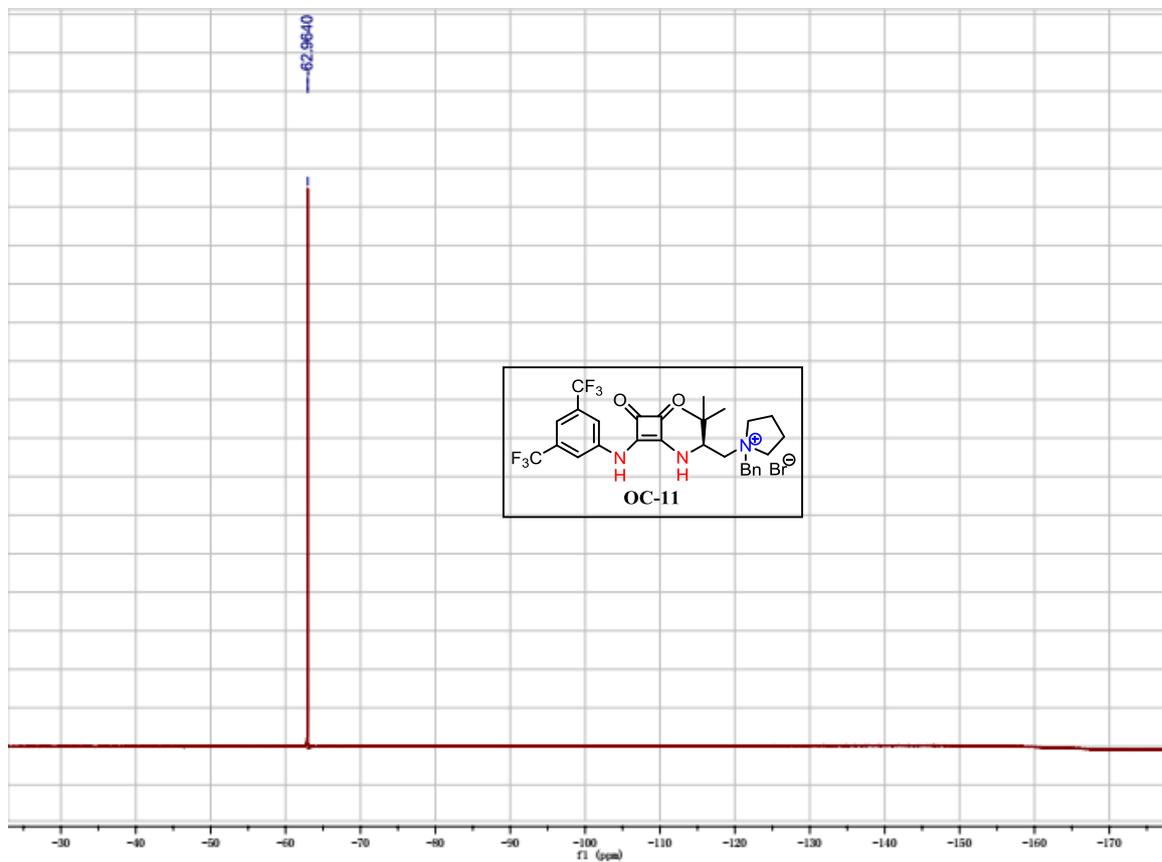
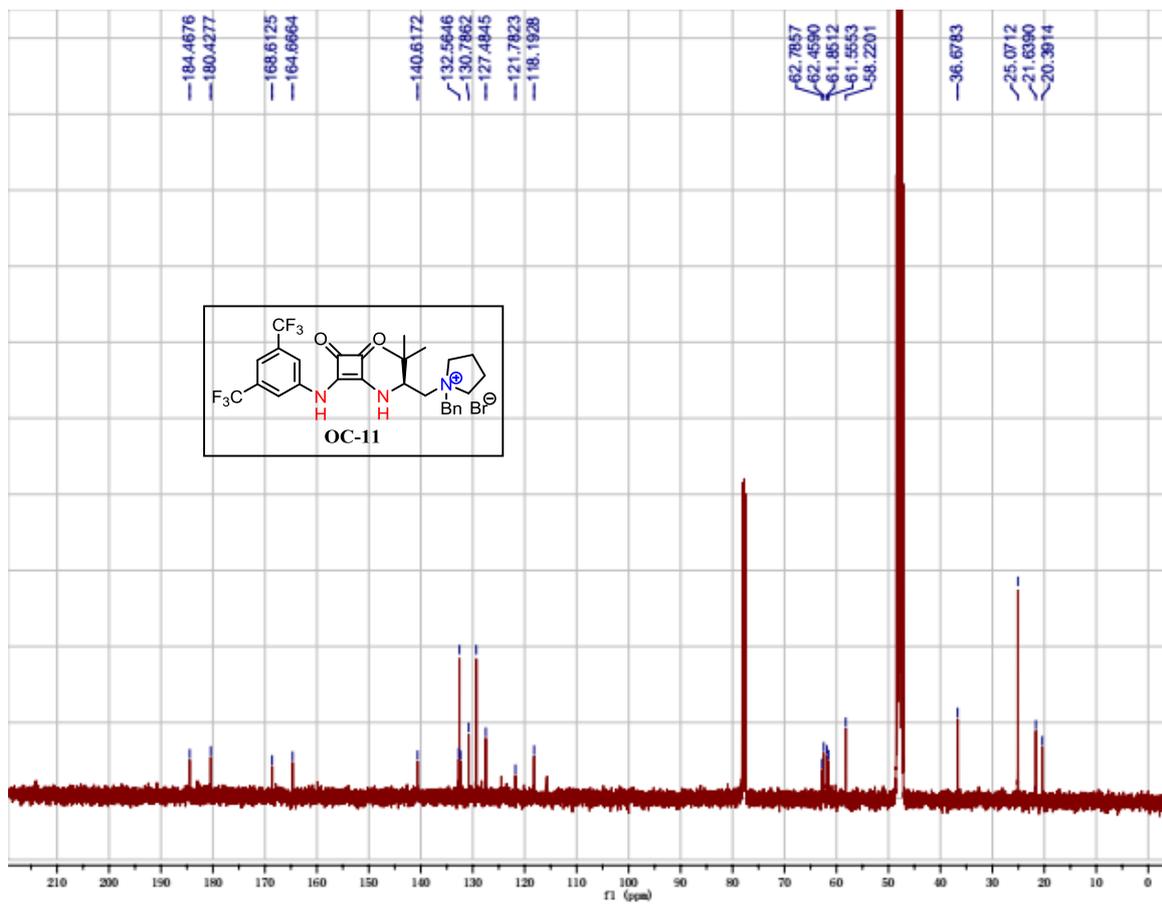


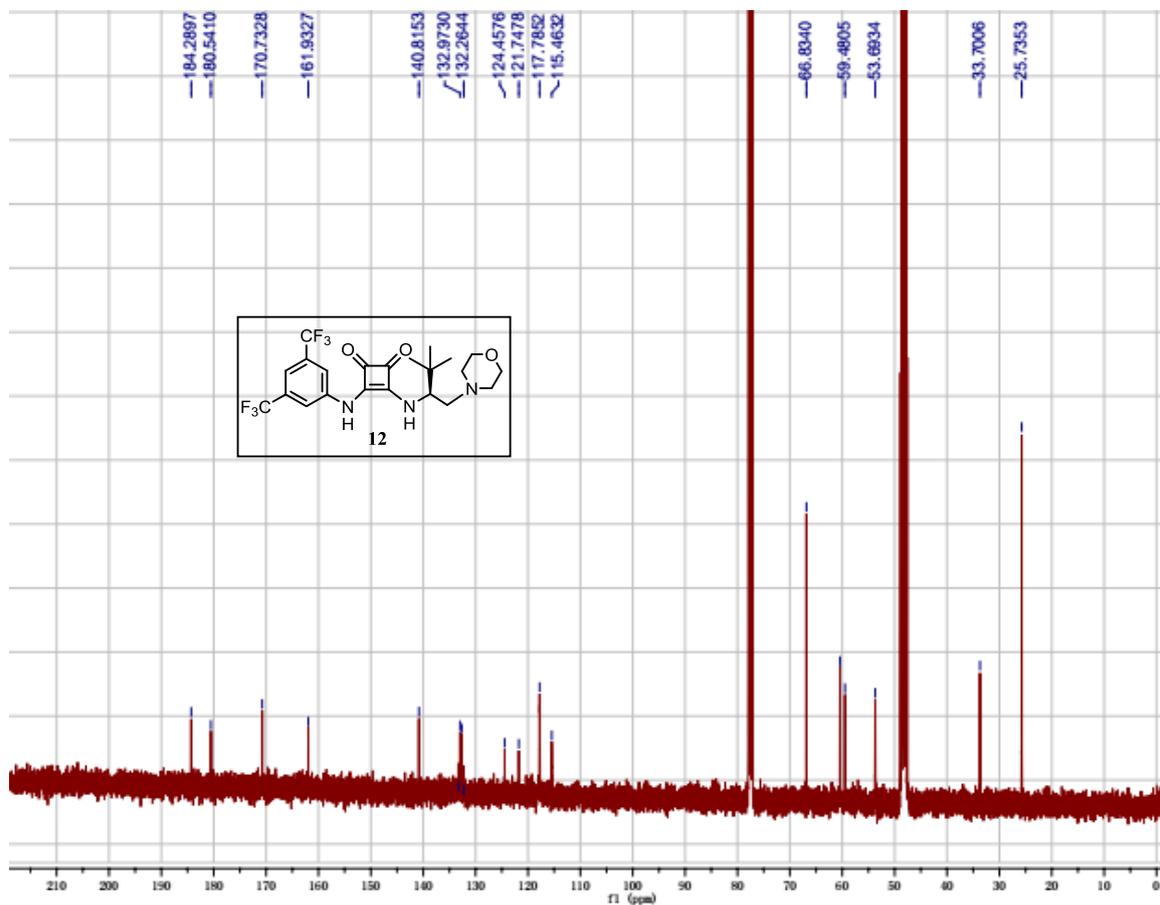
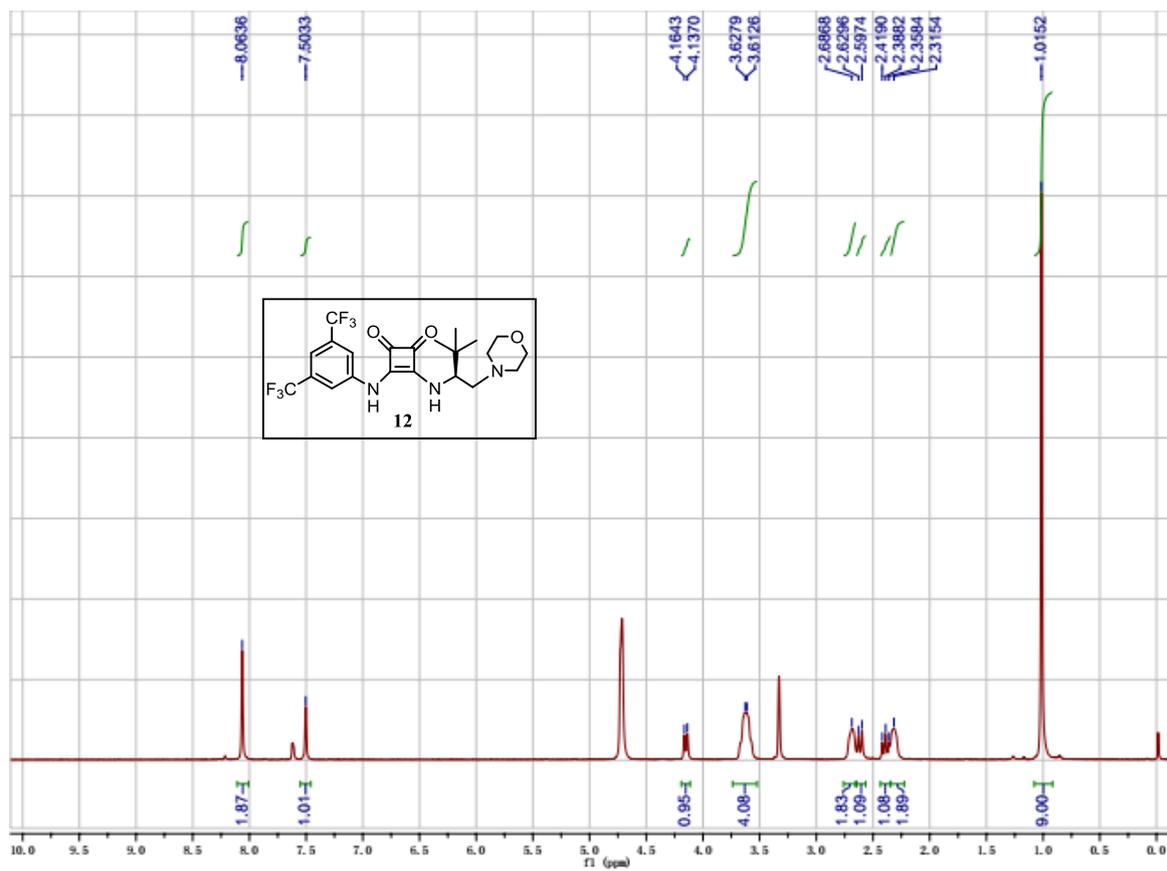


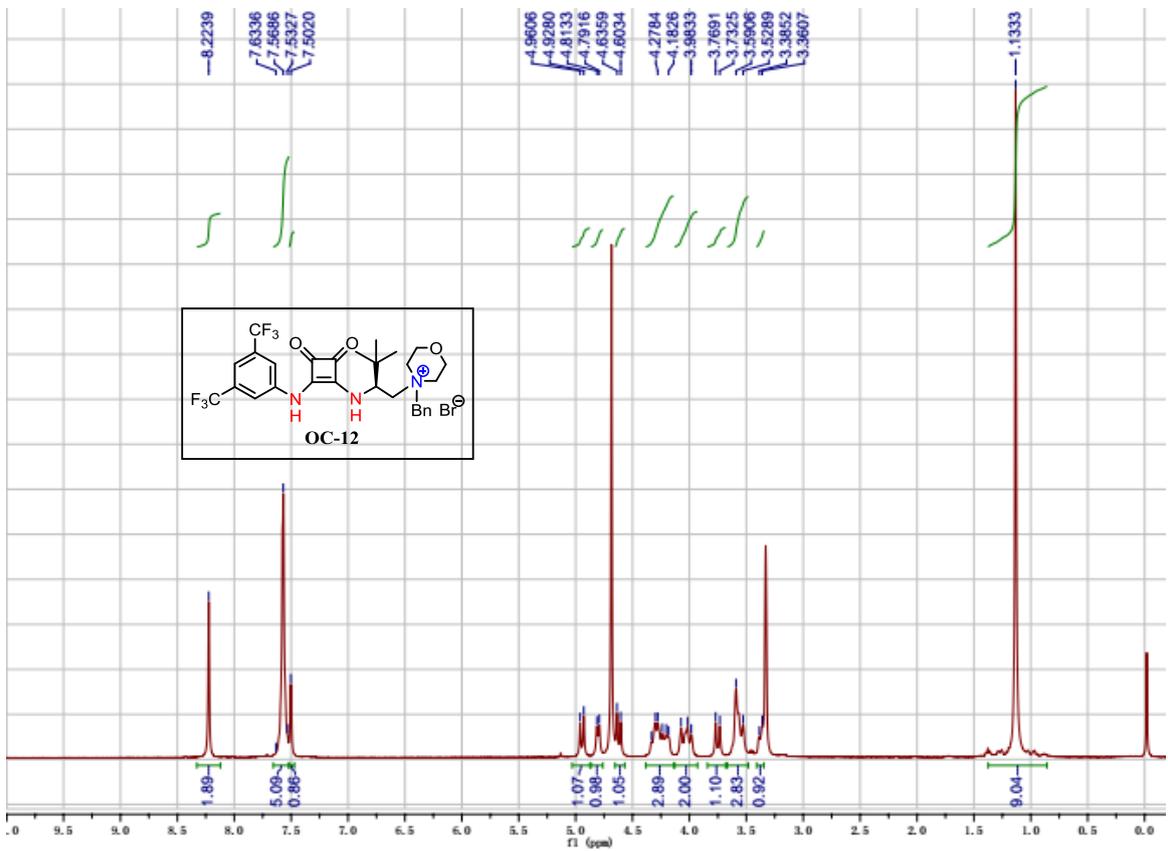
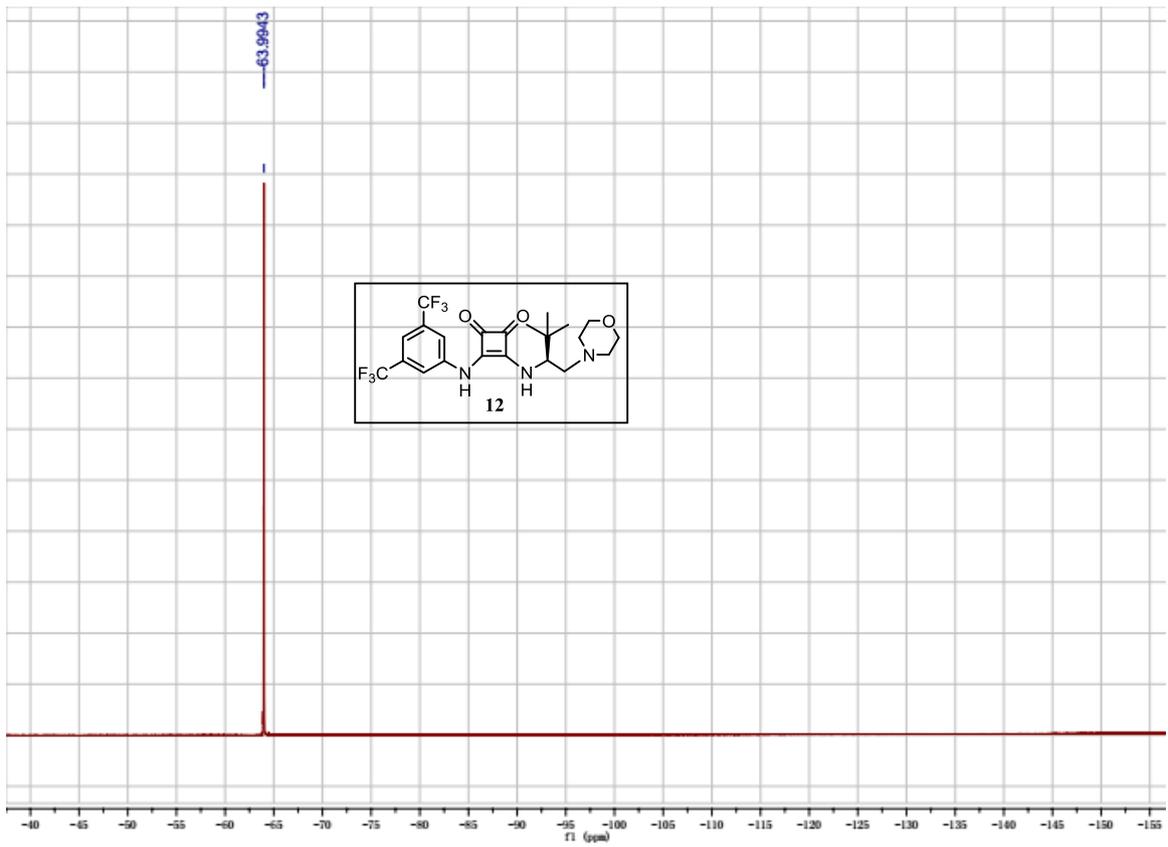


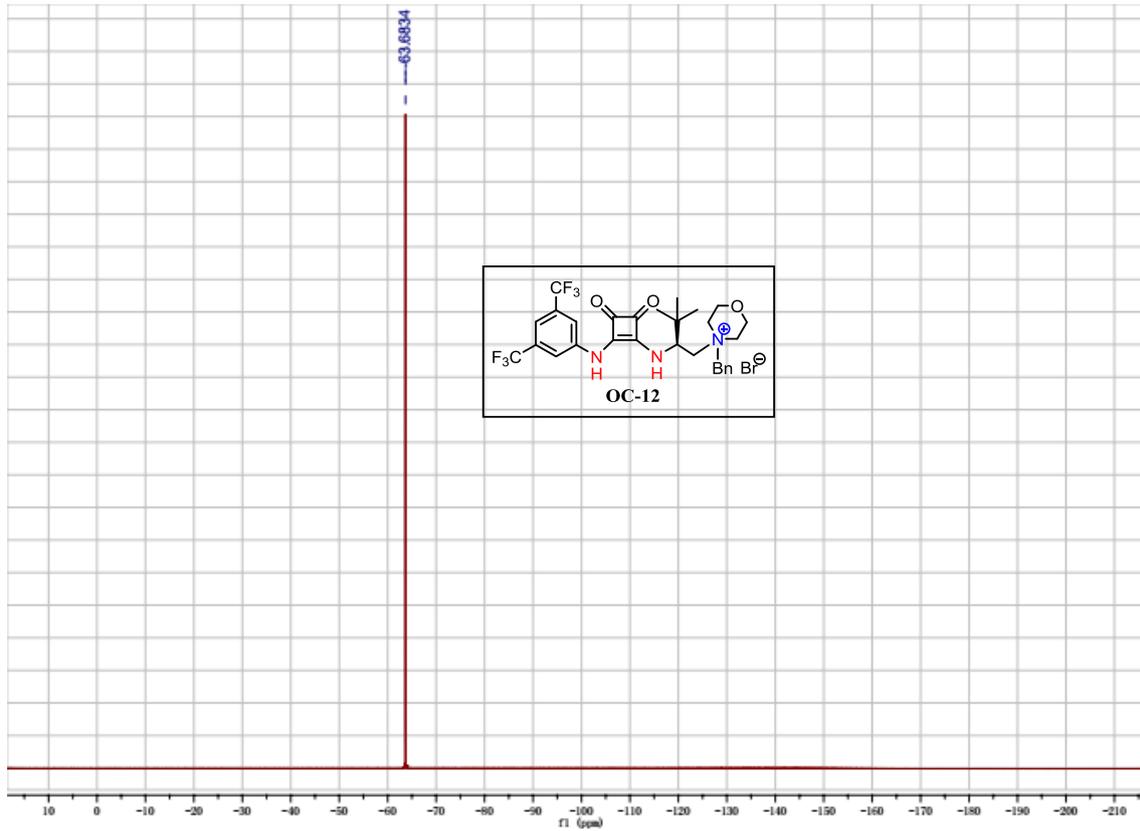
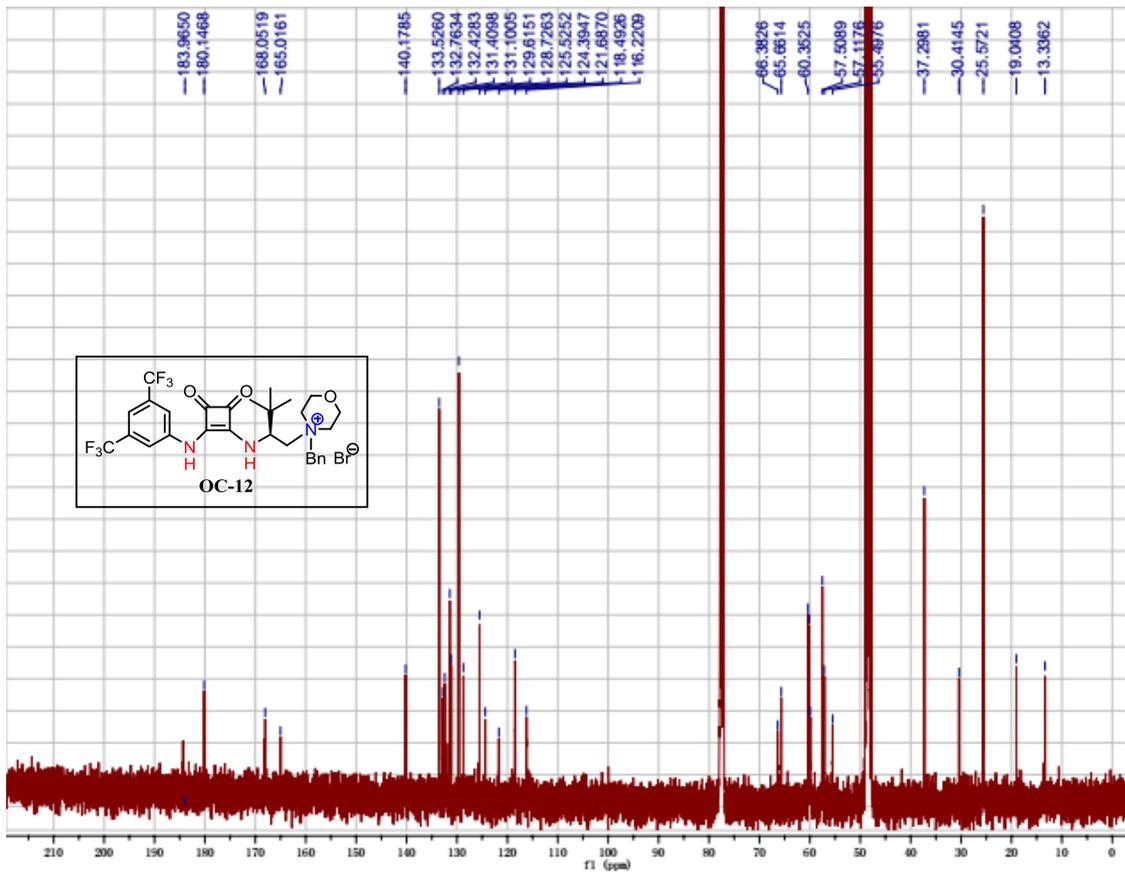


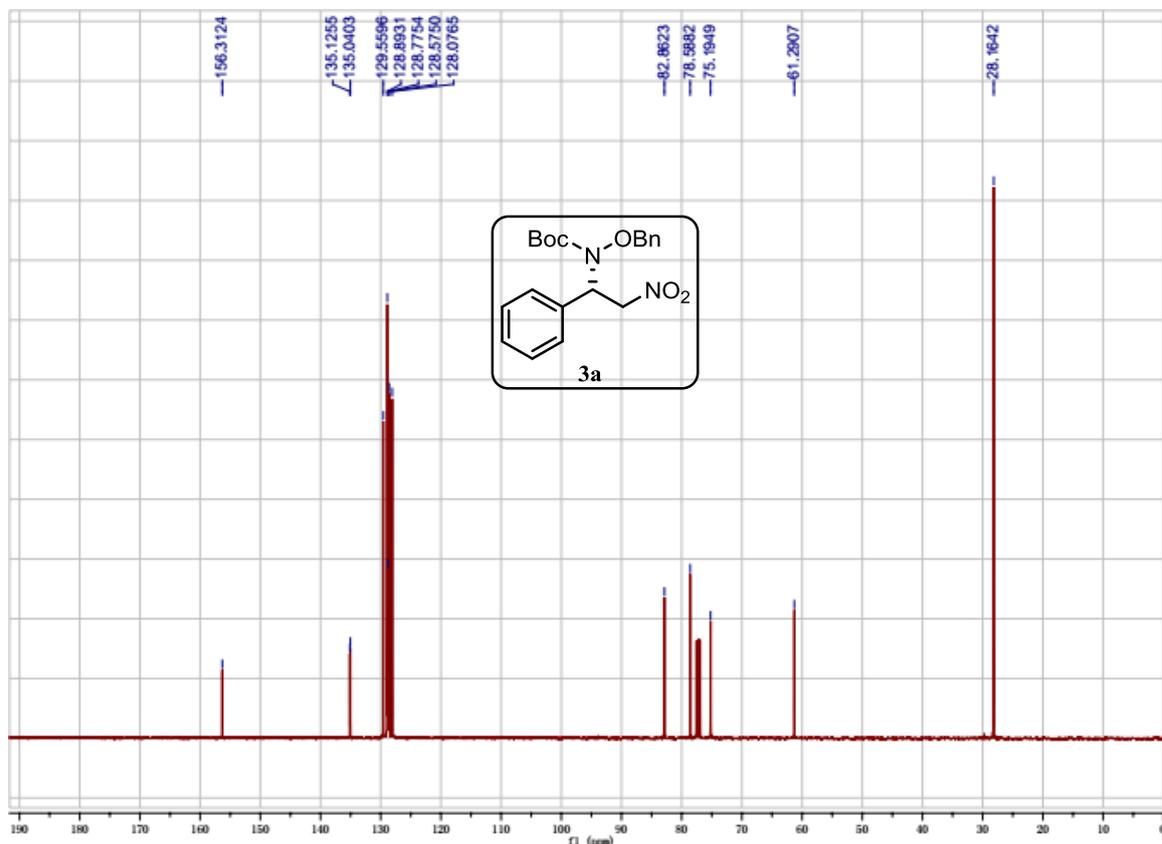


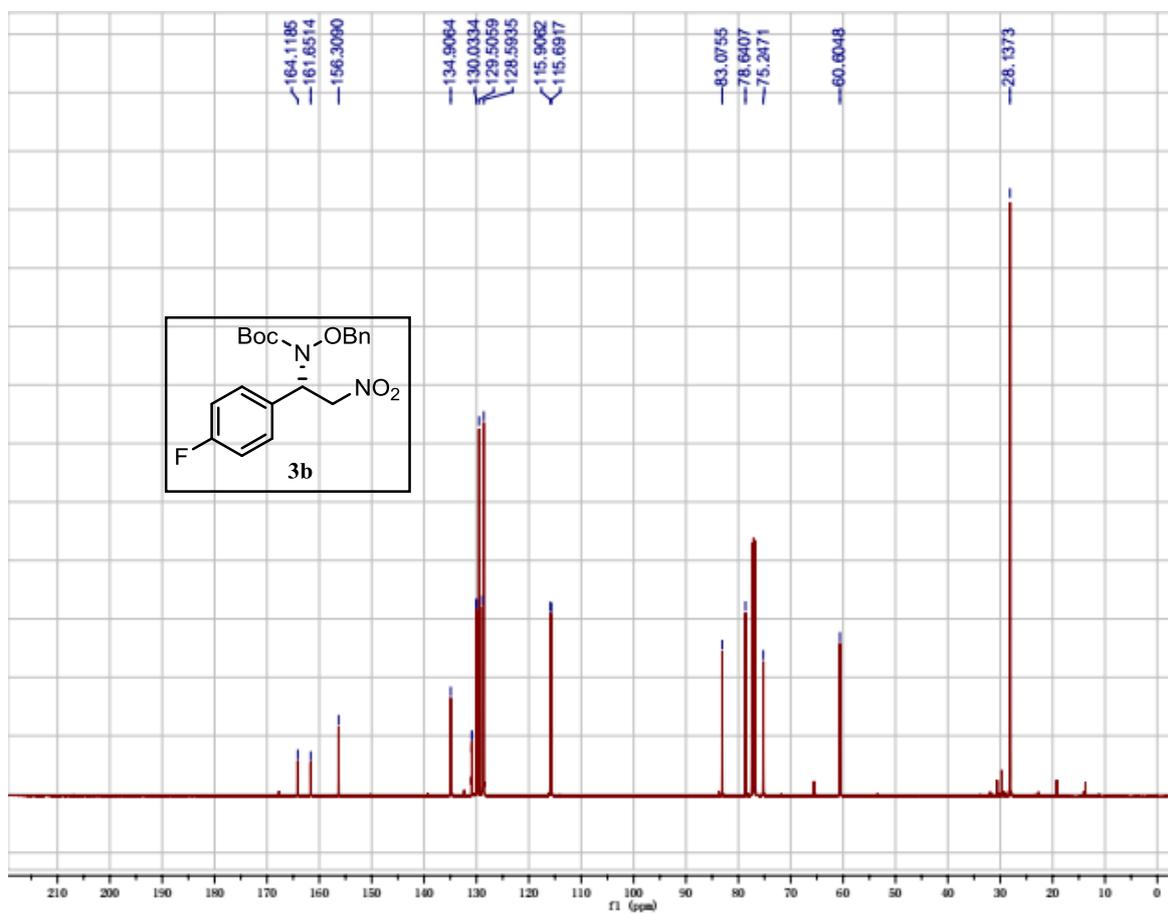
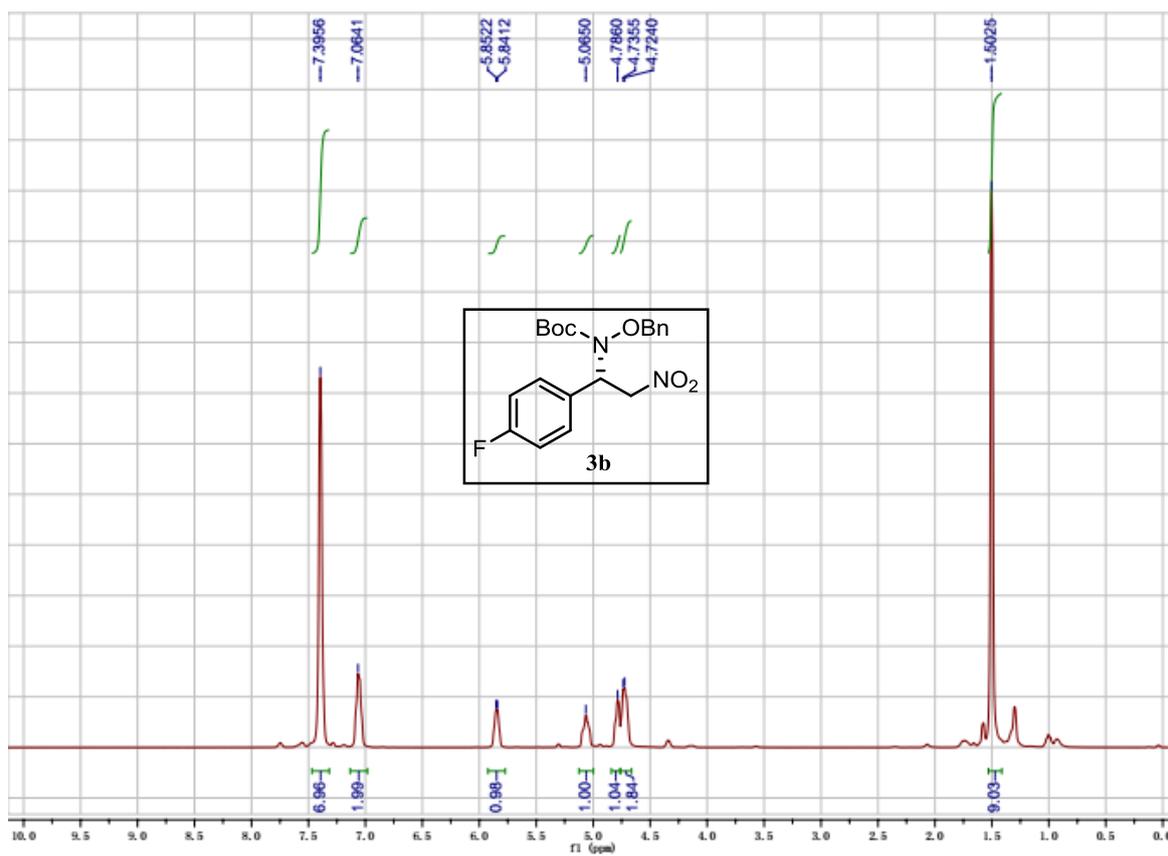


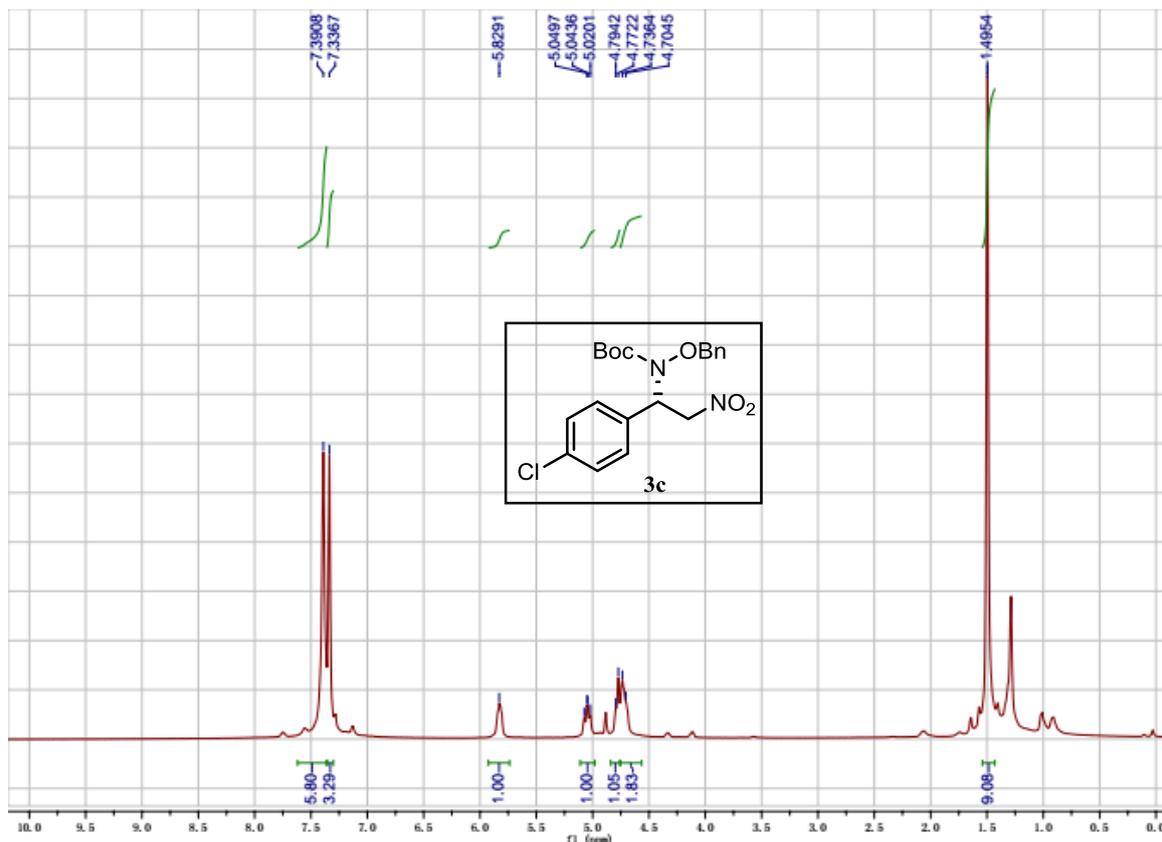
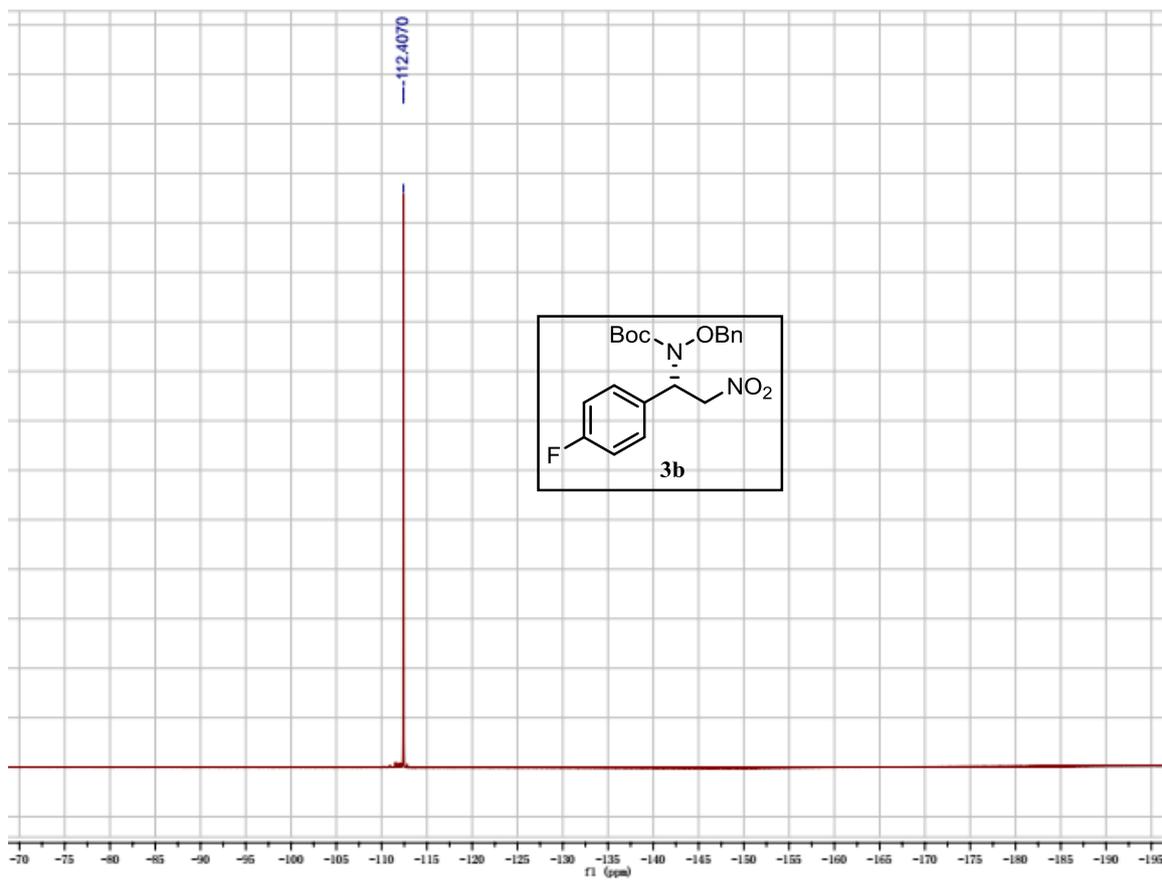


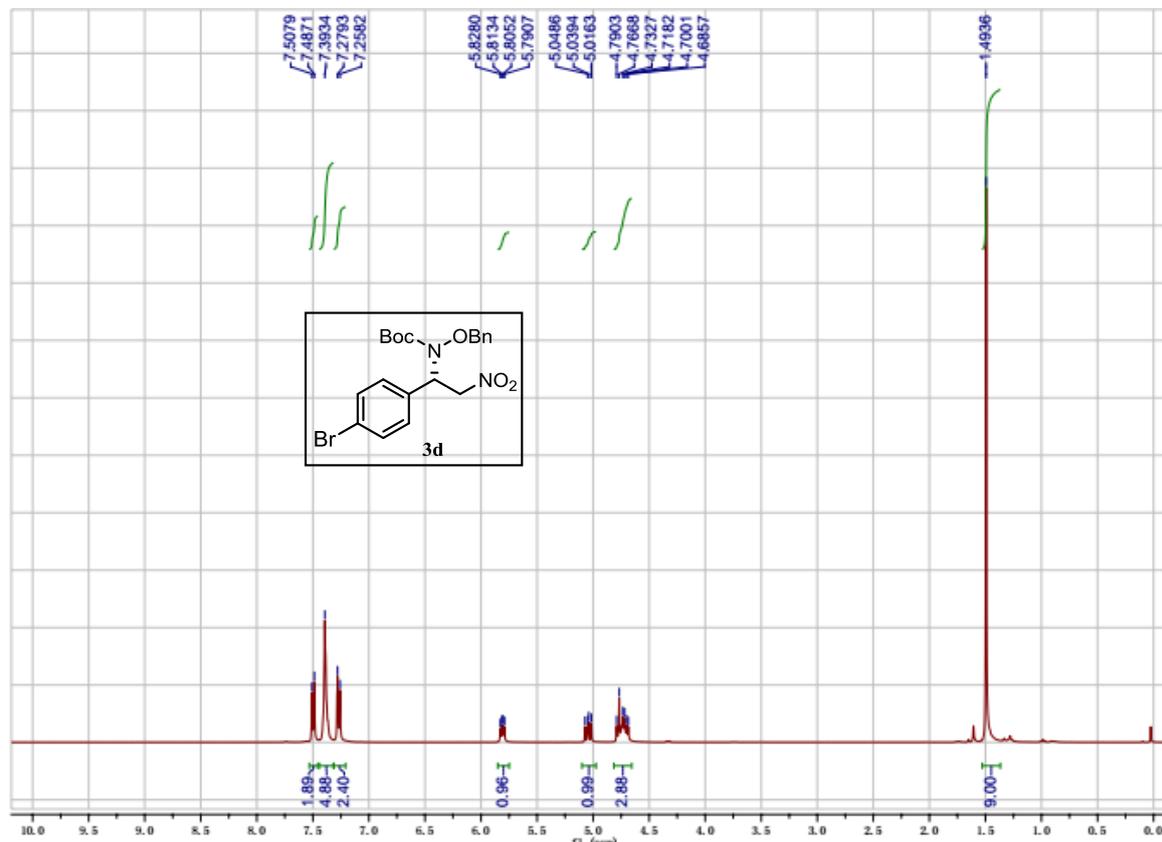
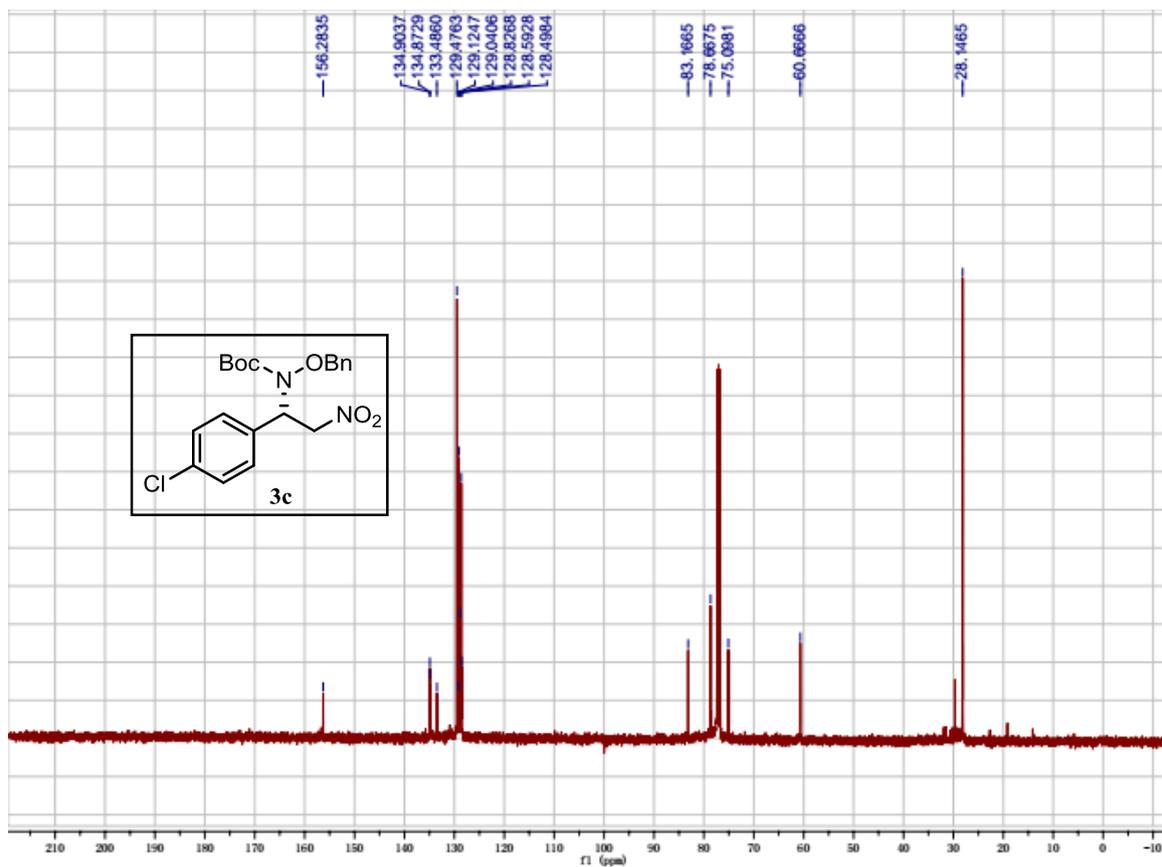


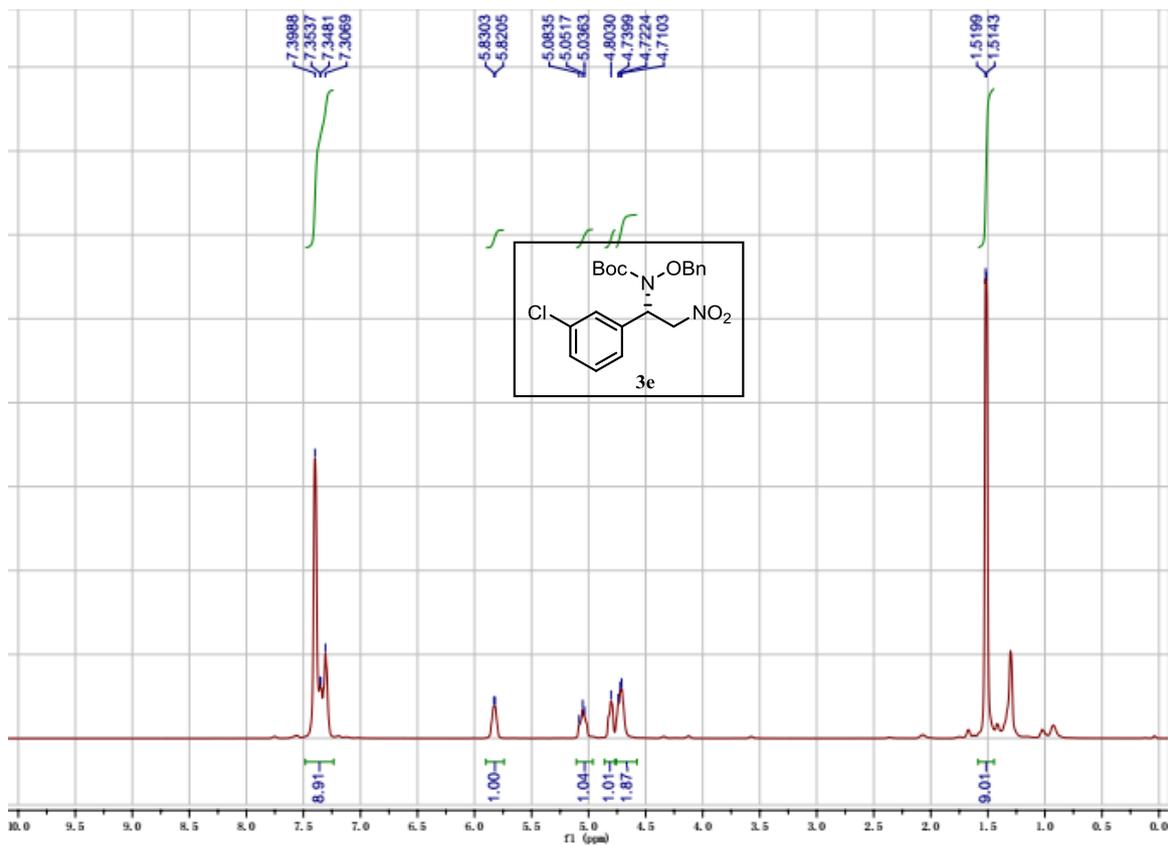
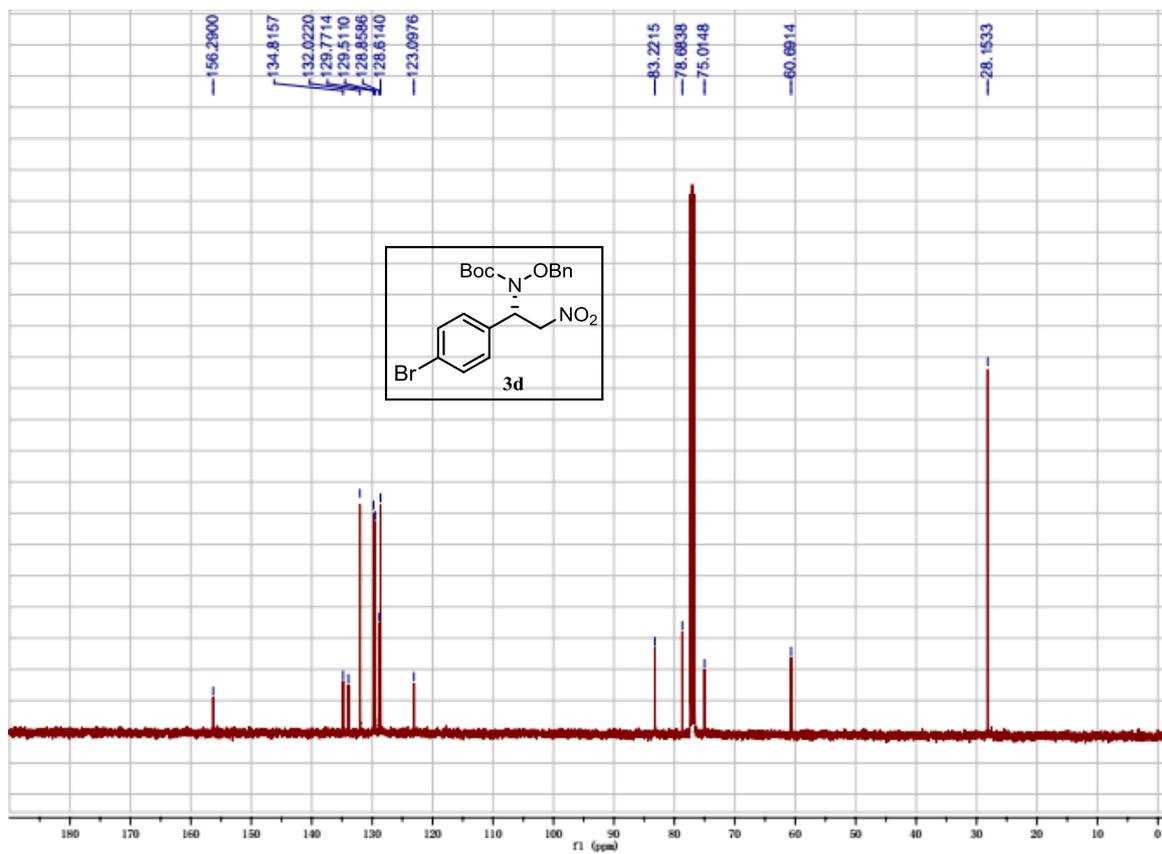


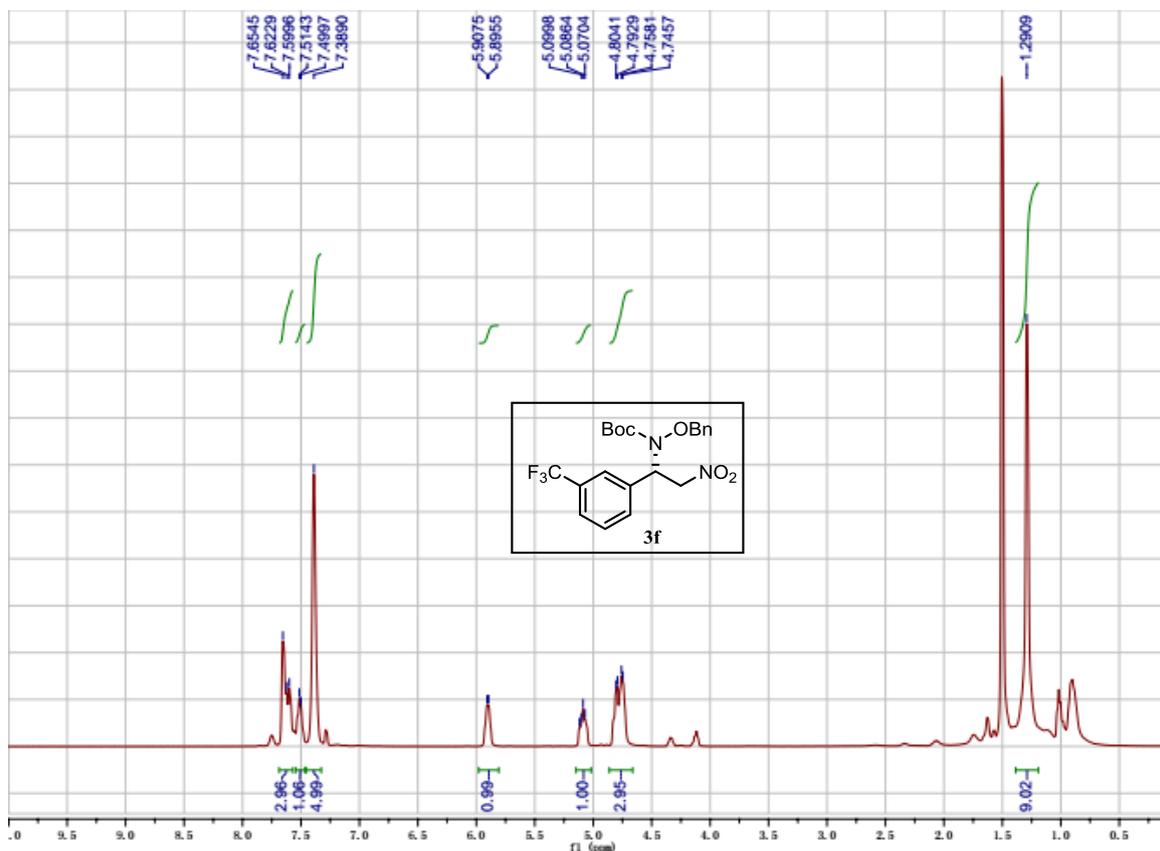
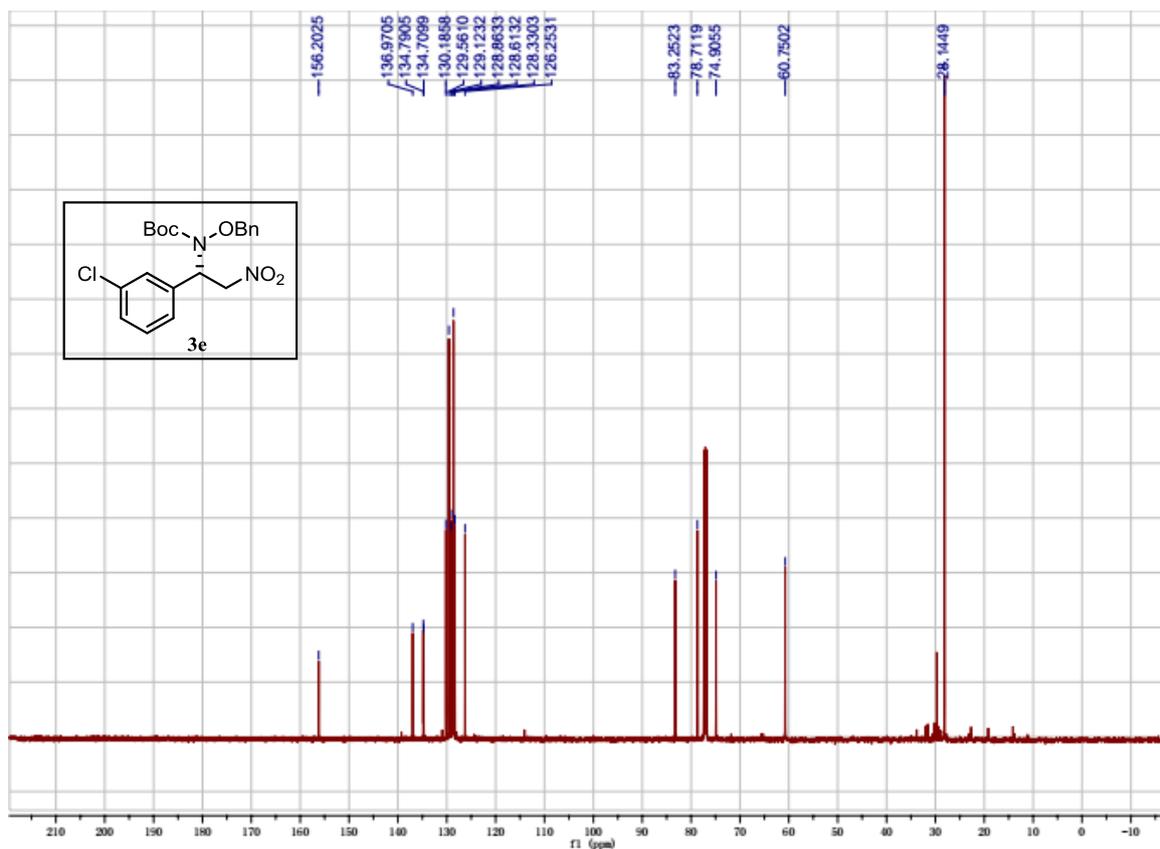


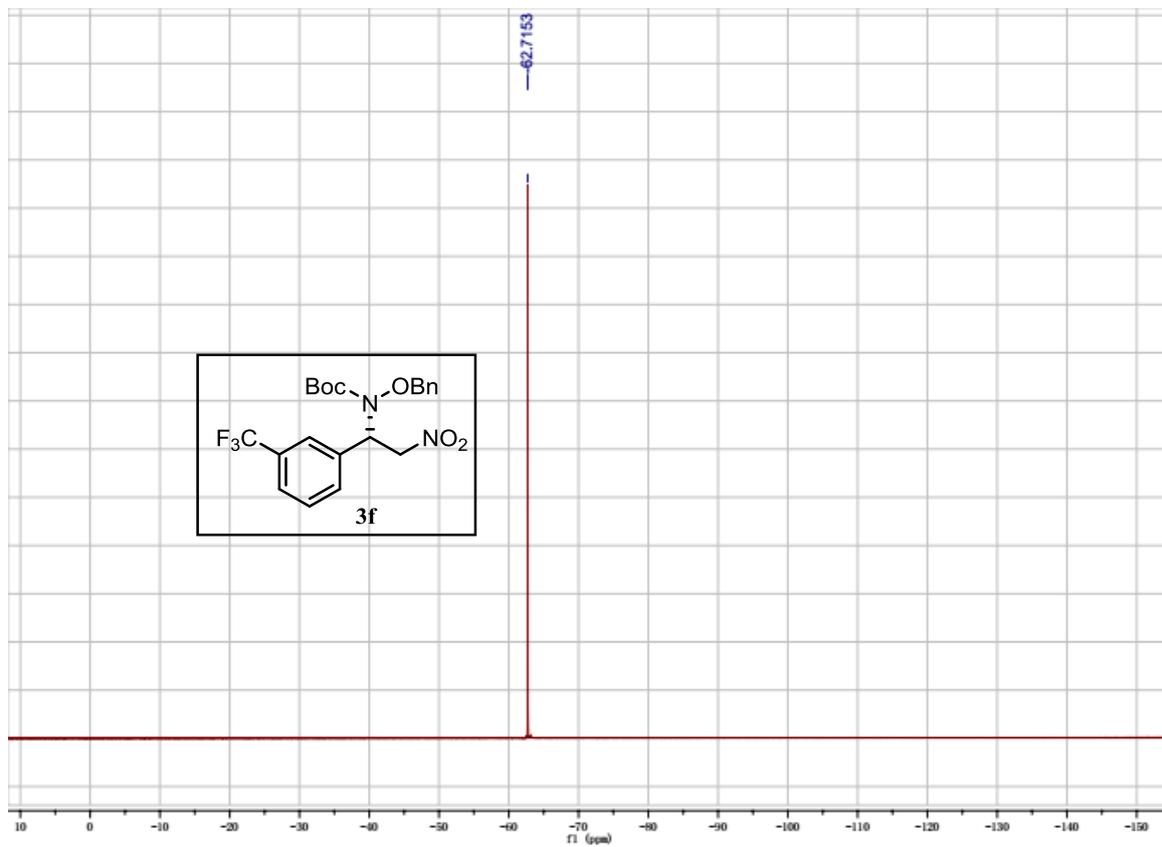
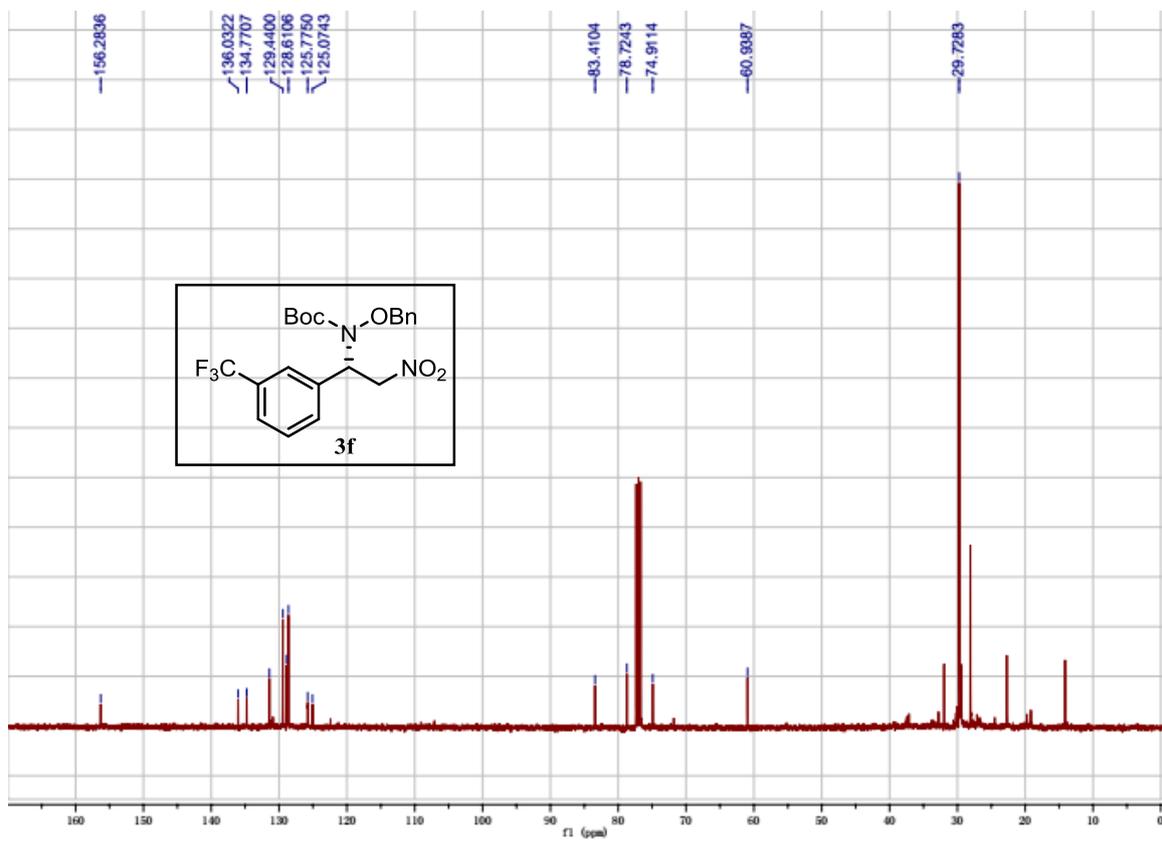


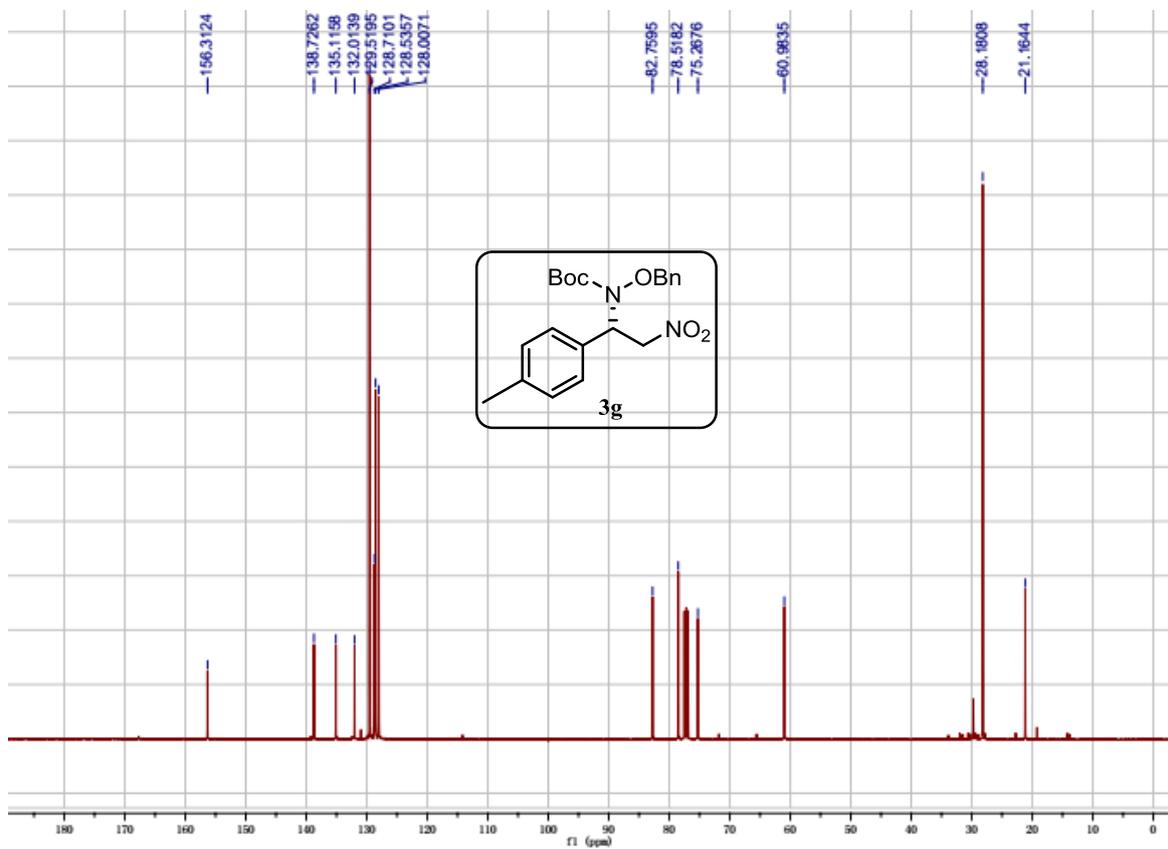
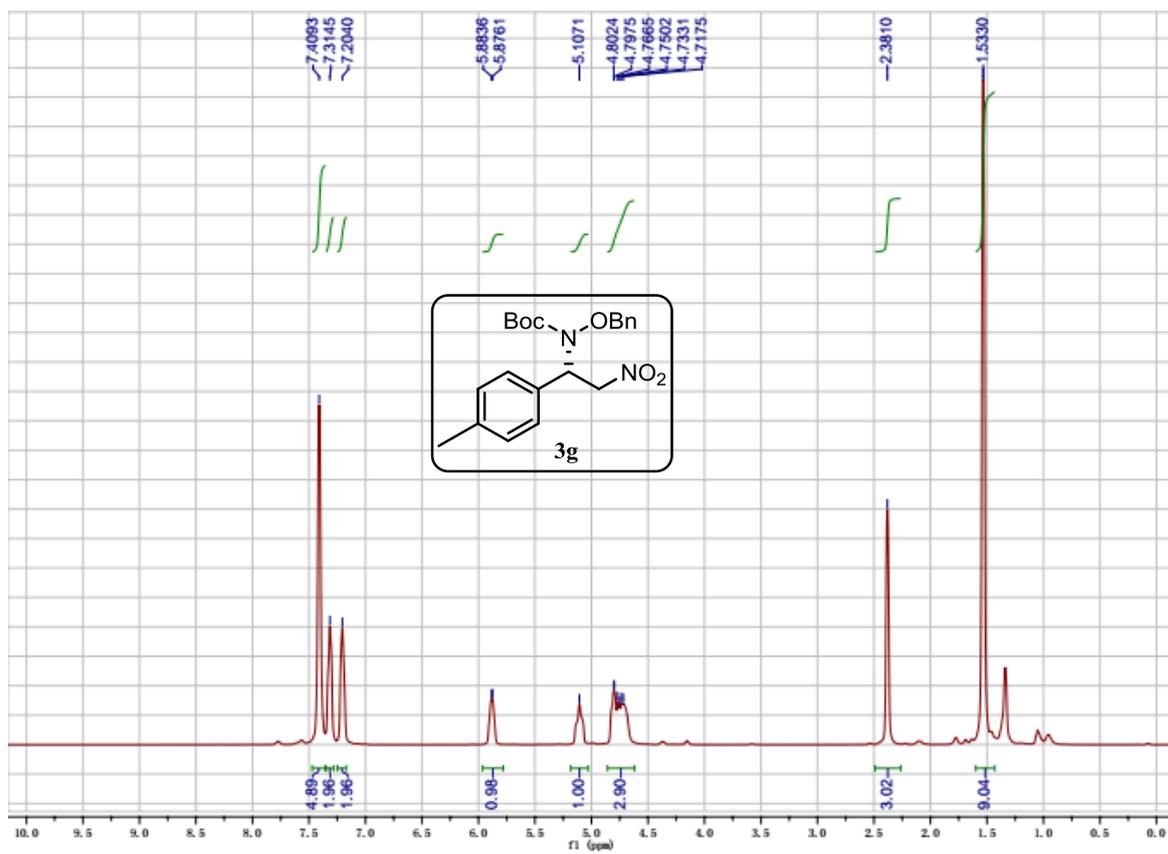


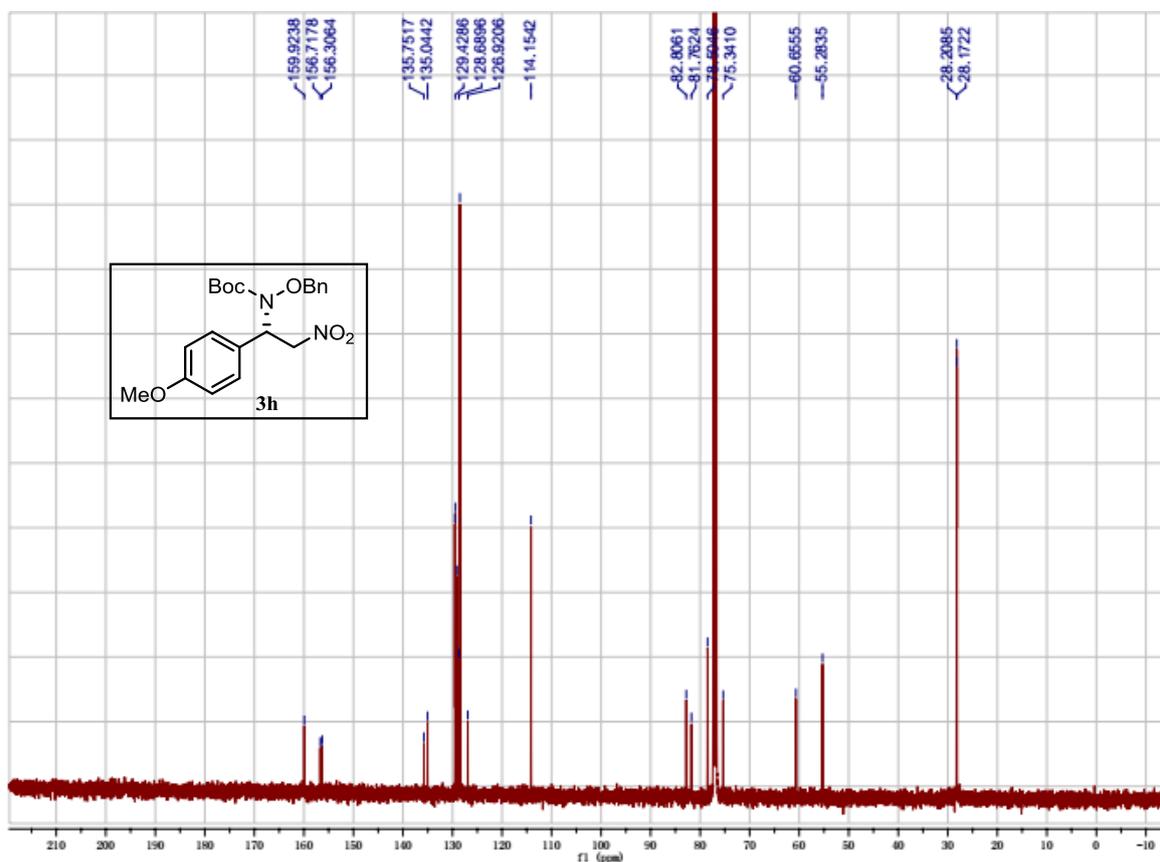
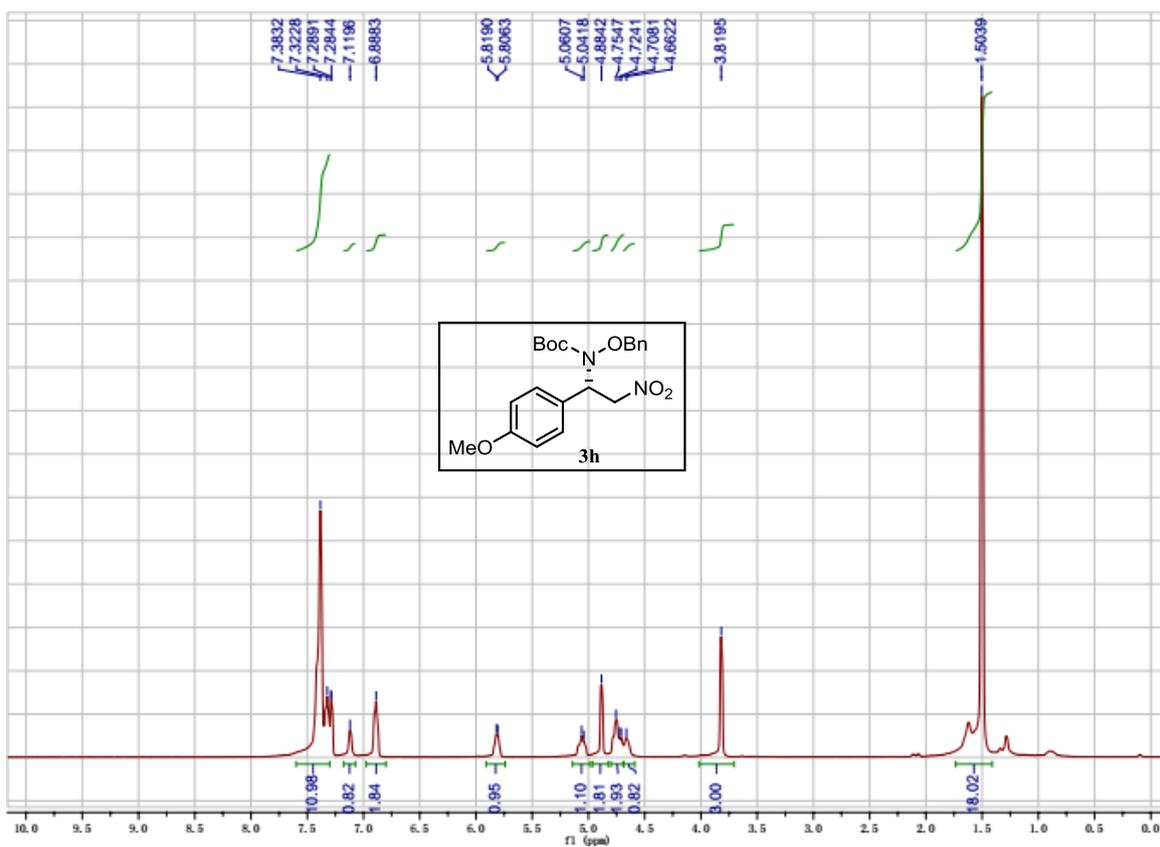


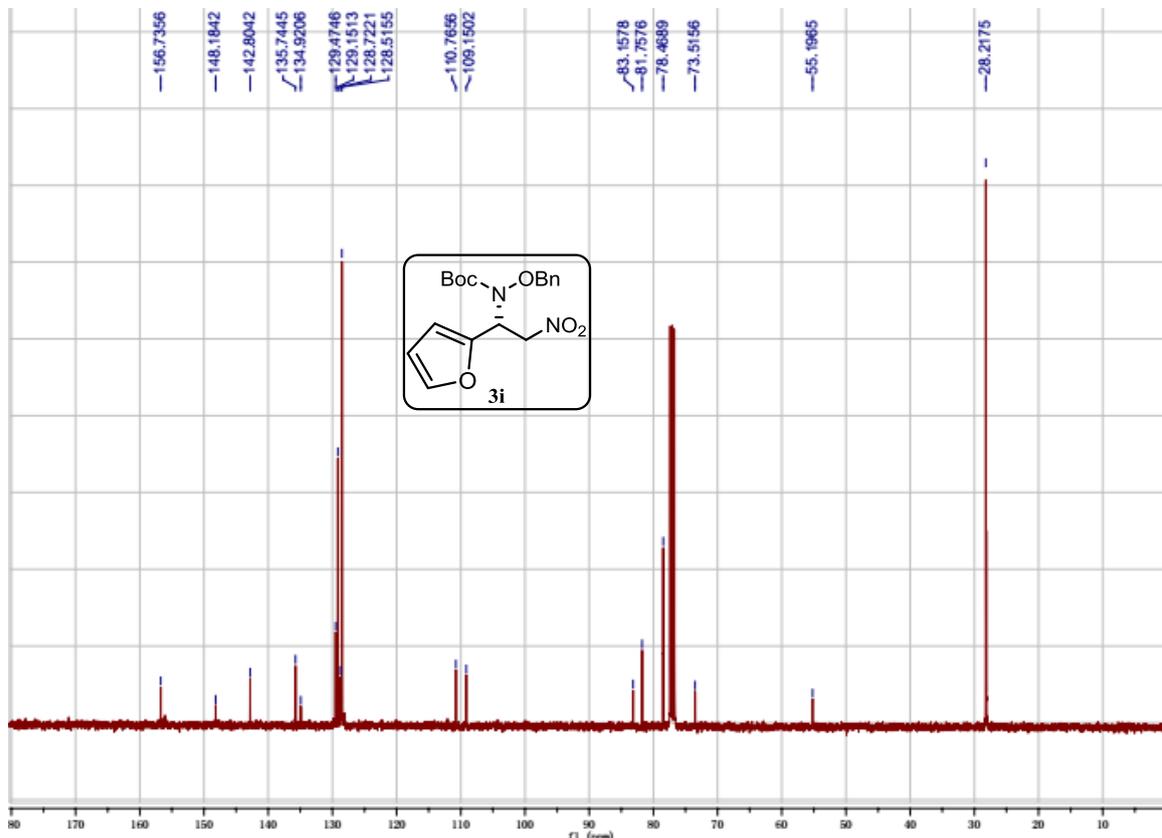
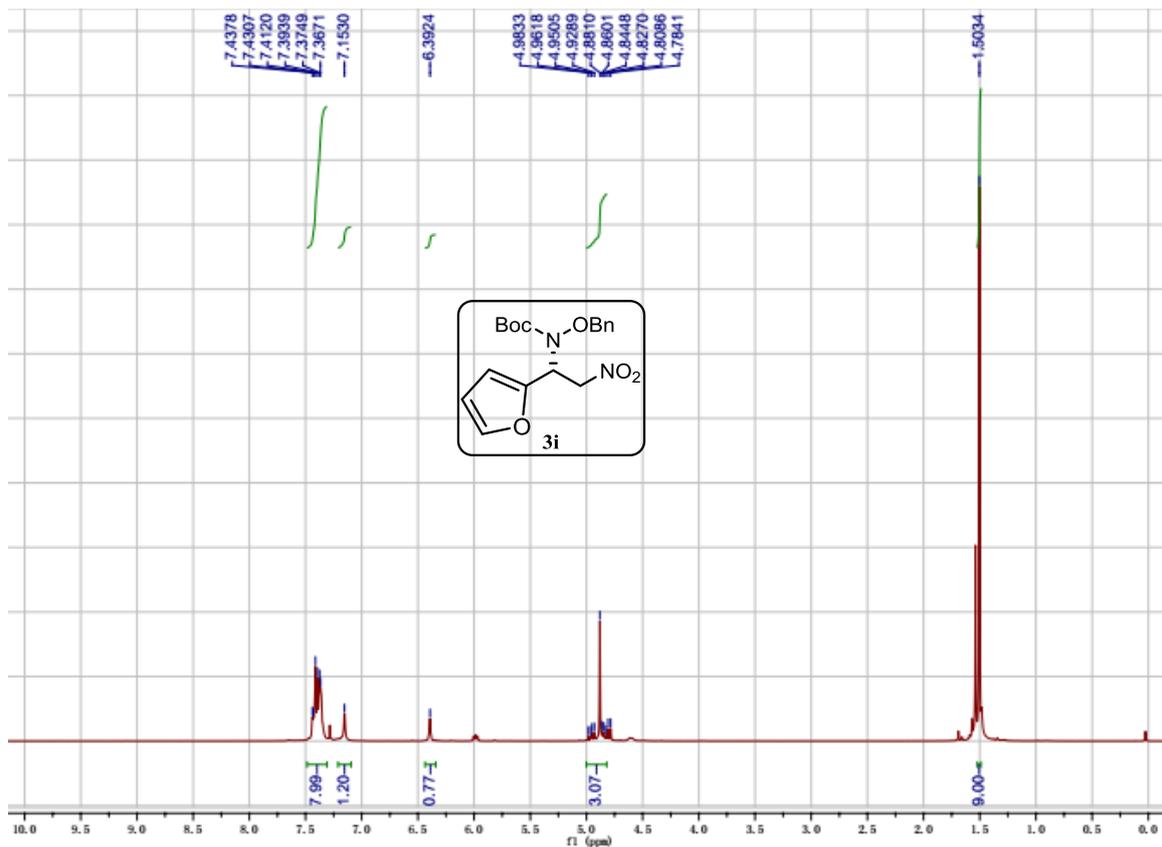


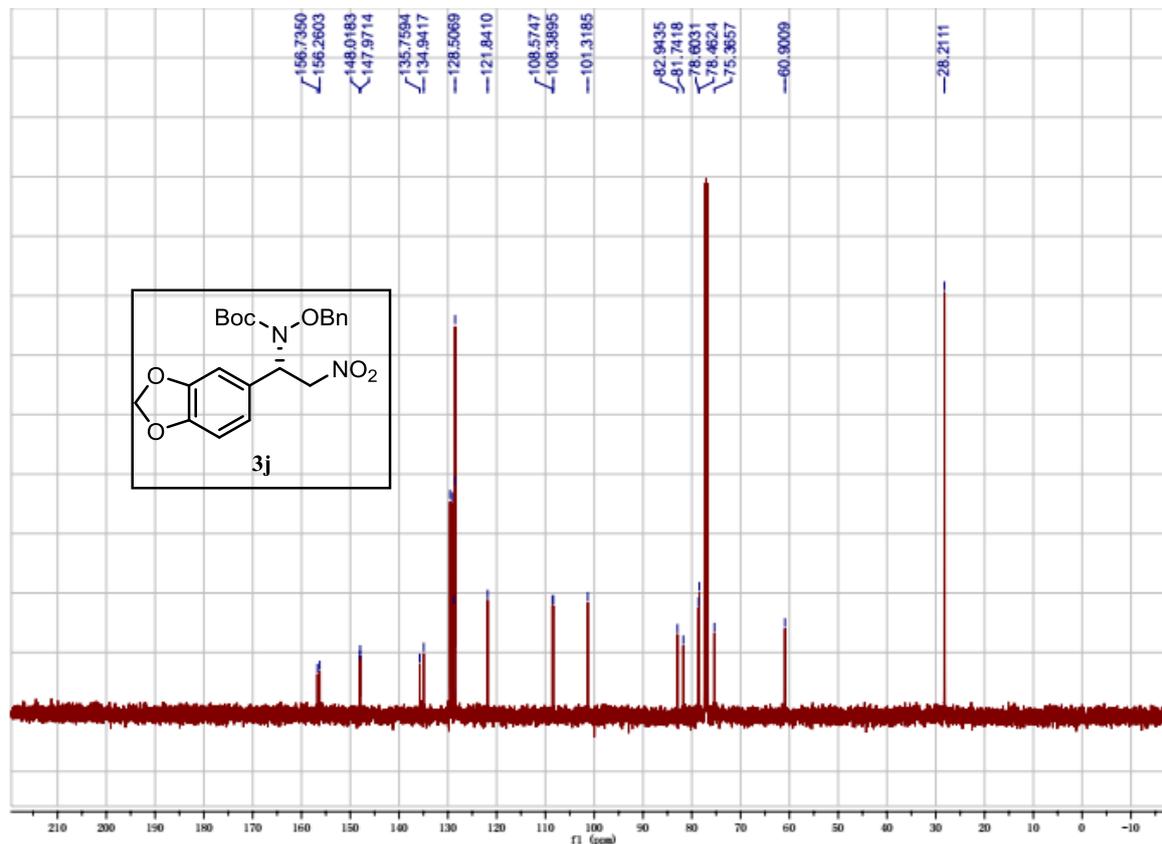
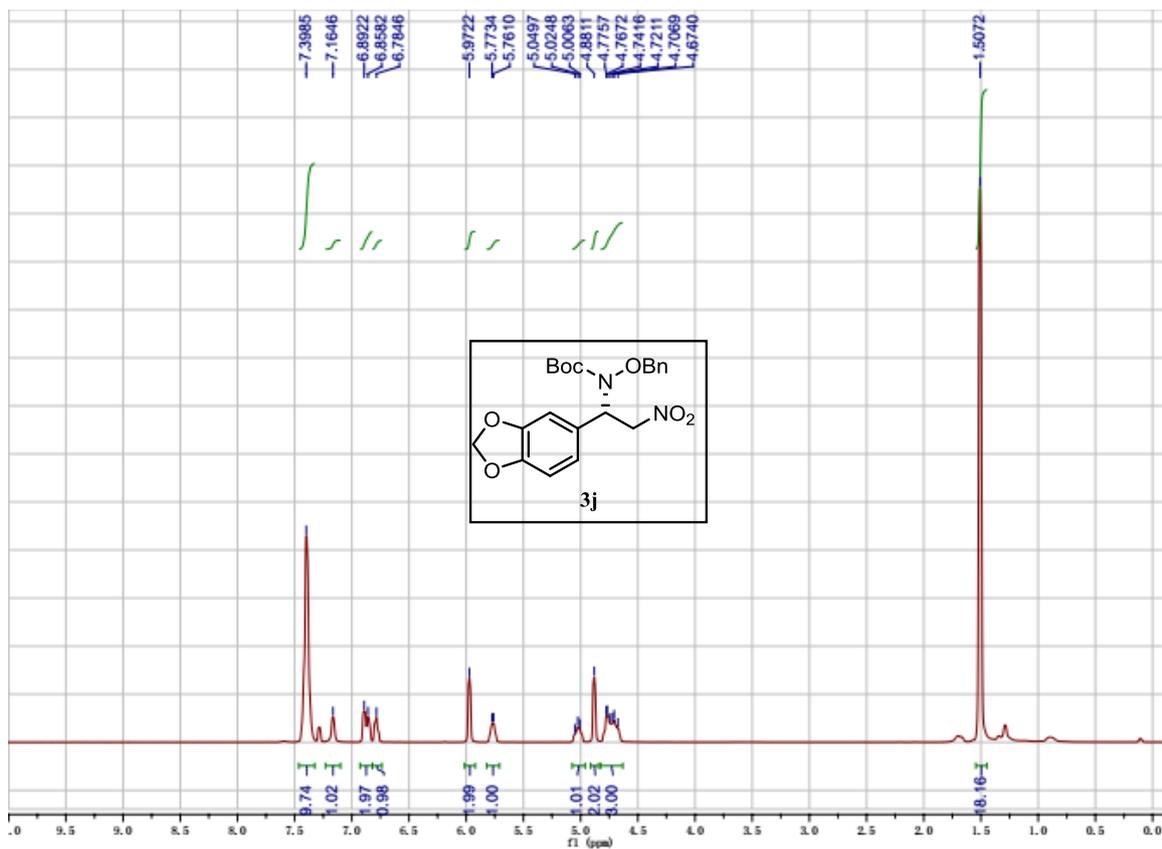


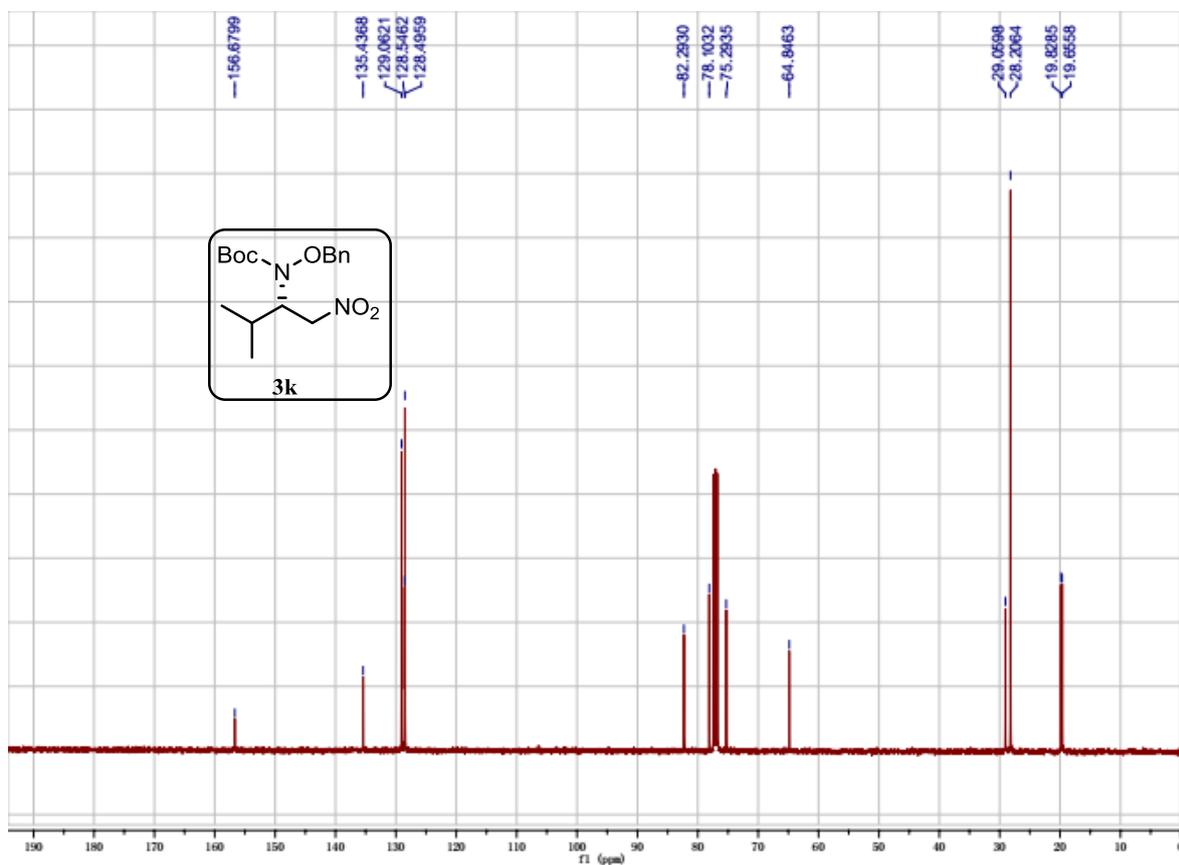
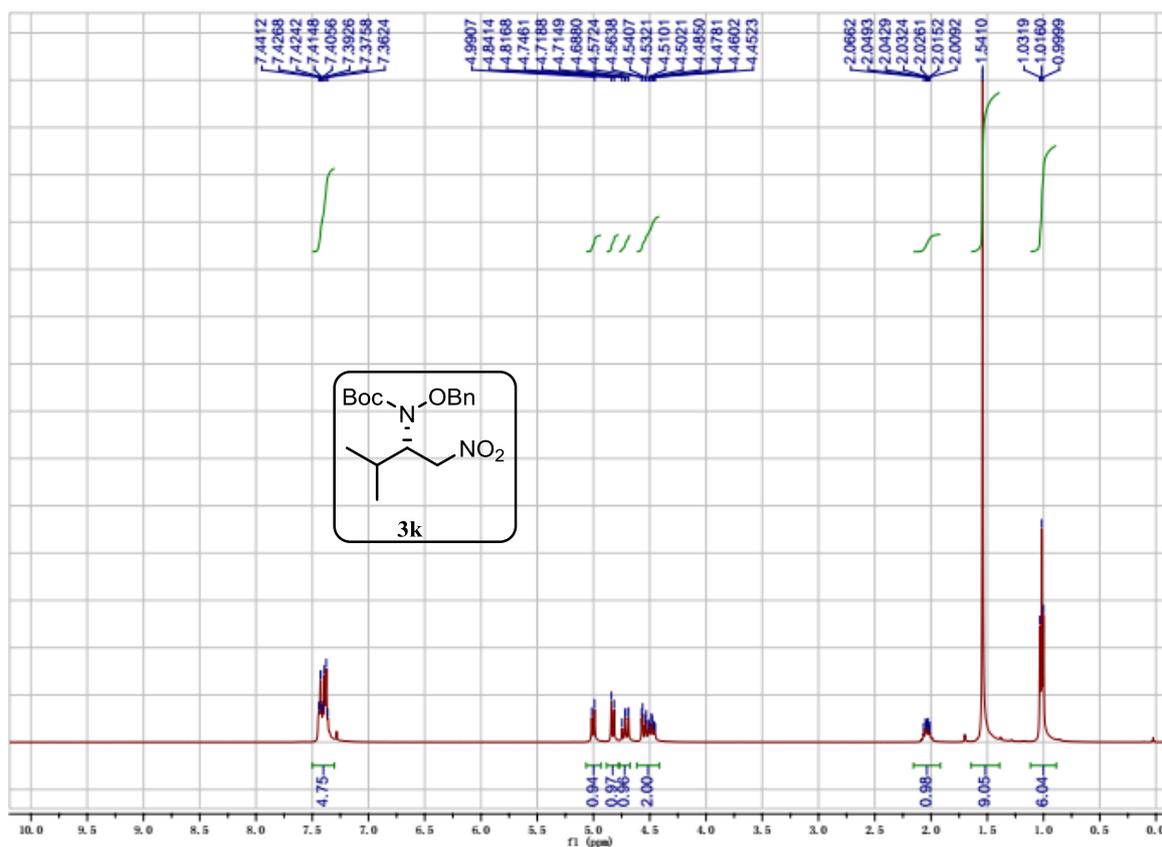












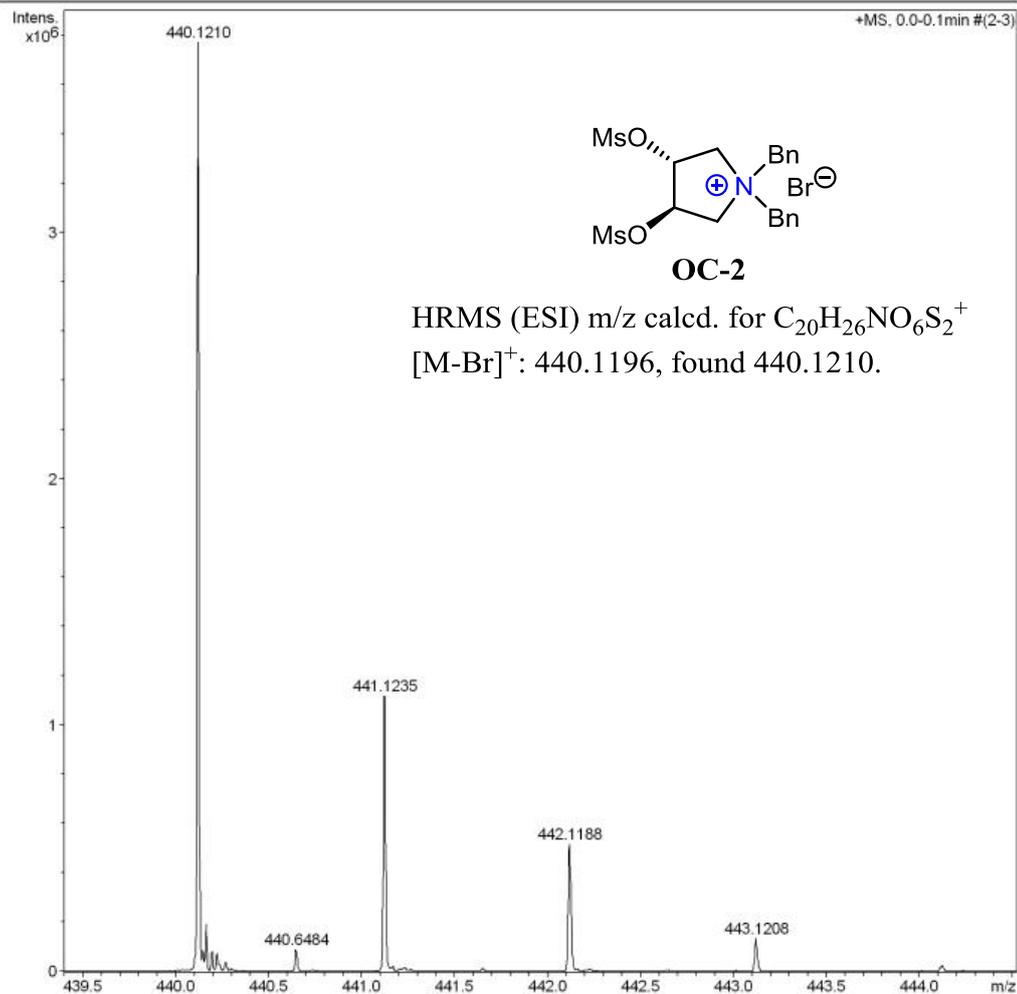
HRMS copies of all new compounds

Display Report

Analysis Info	Acquisition Date	9/11/2017 10:07:53 AM	
Analysis Name	D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0911\lay-1.d	Operator	Fan
Method	pos_low-20151116.m	Instrument	maXis 10103
Sample Name	liuaiyun		
Comment			

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

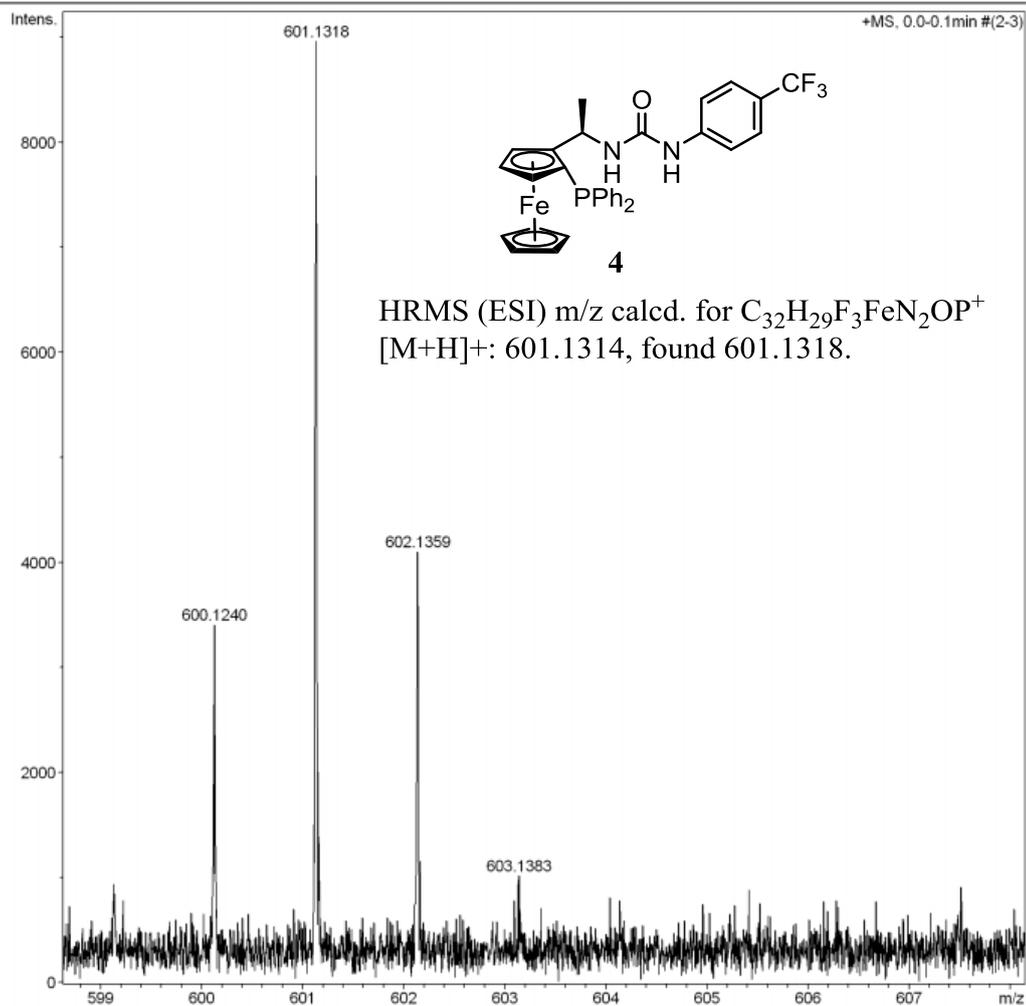
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:10:46 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

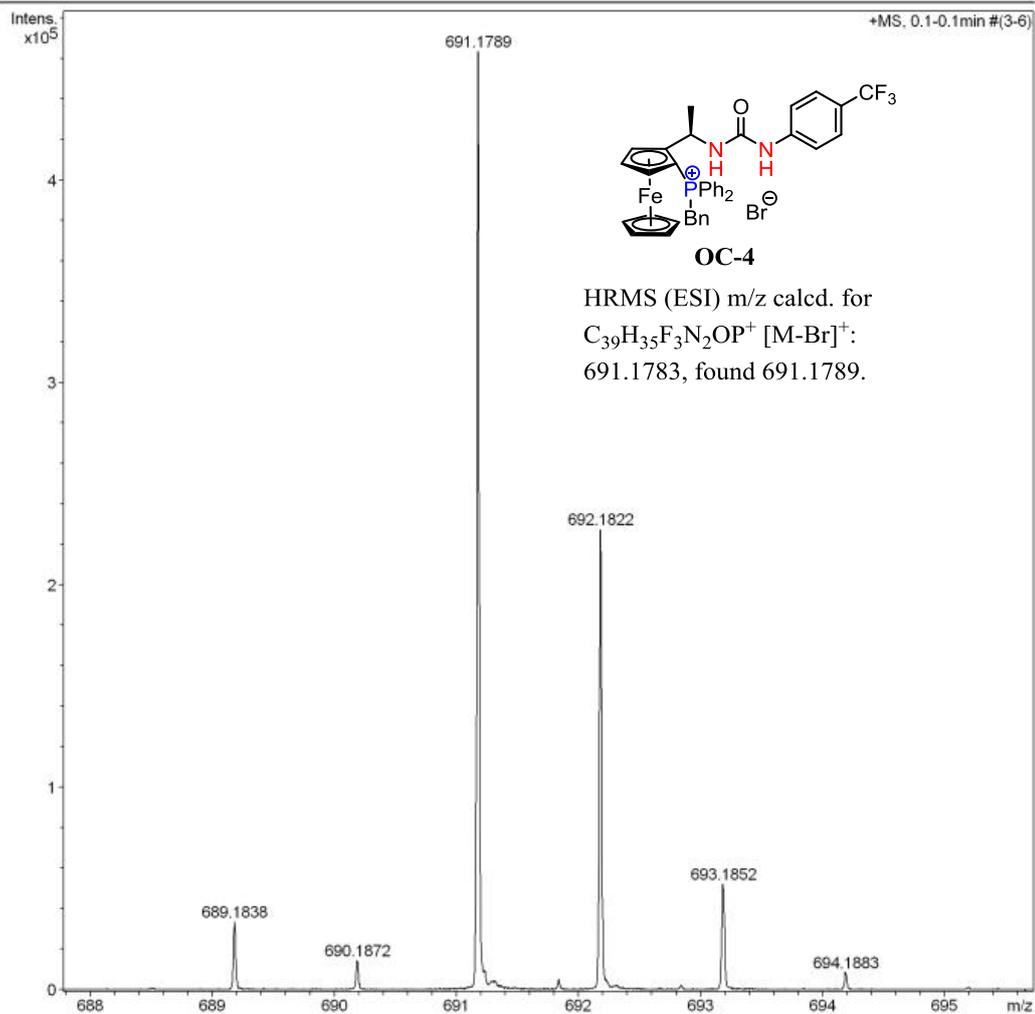
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-2.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:28:30 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

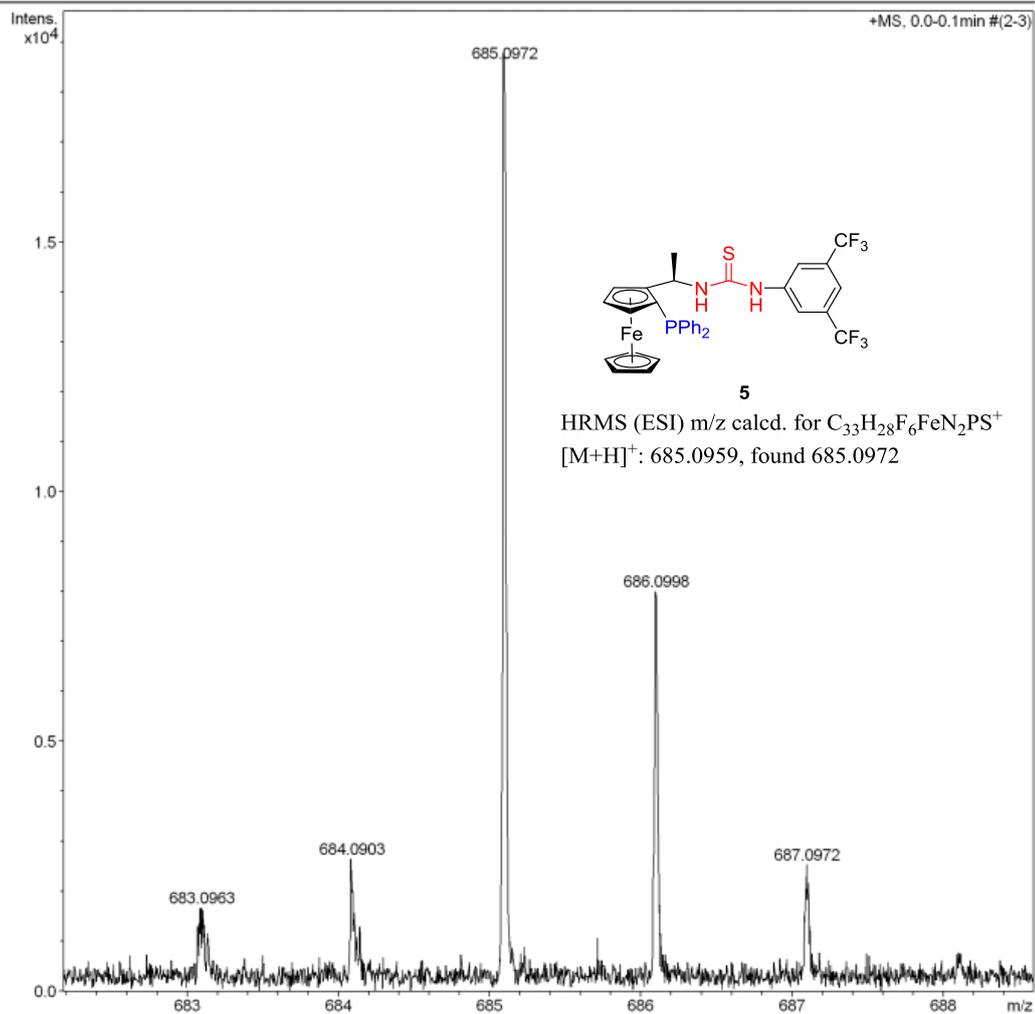
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0911\lay-3a.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:15:12 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

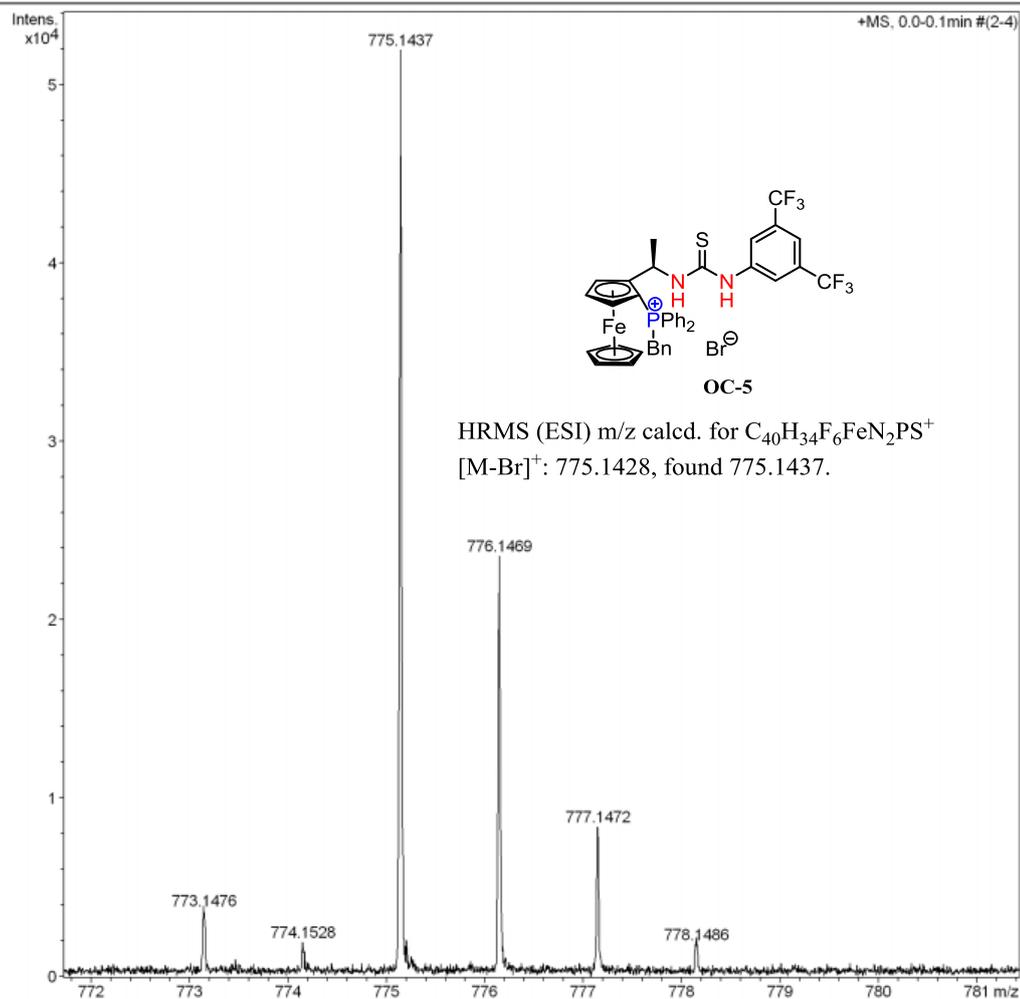
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-3a.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:34:49 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

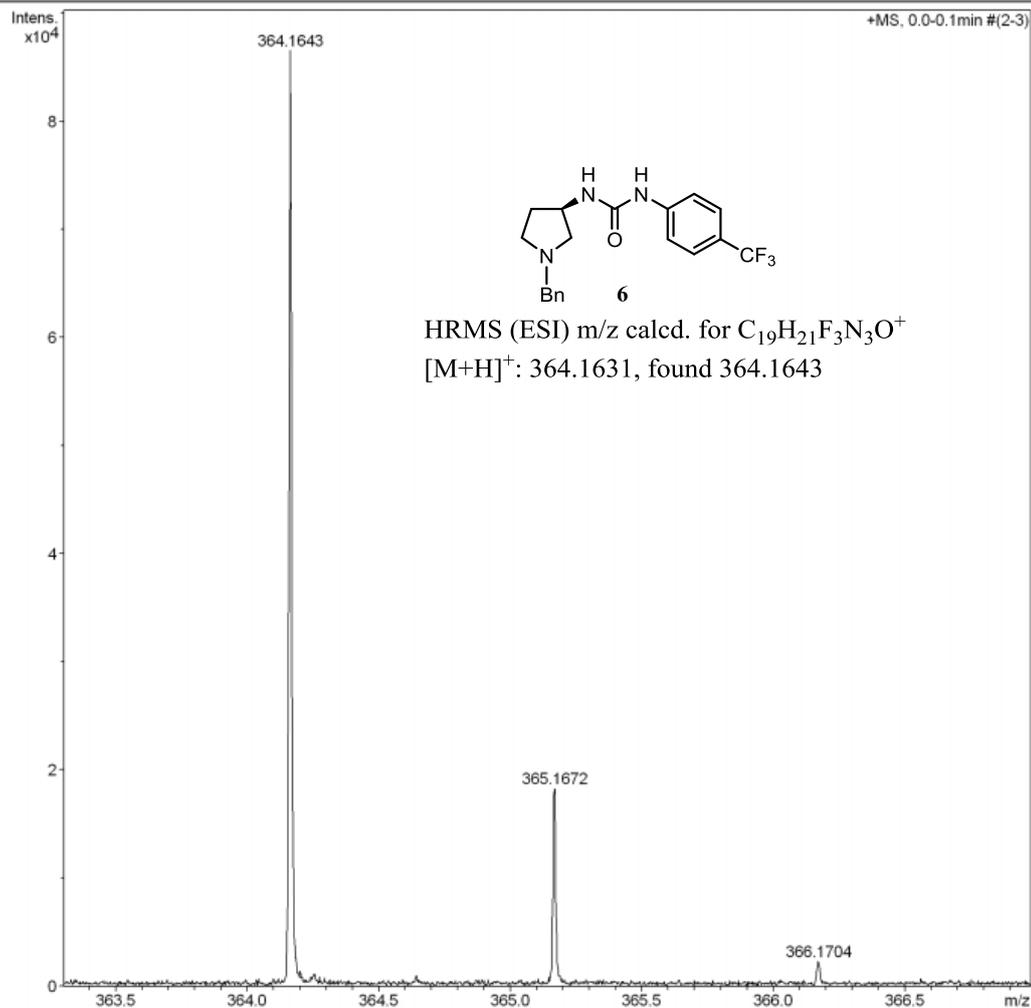
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:19:23 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

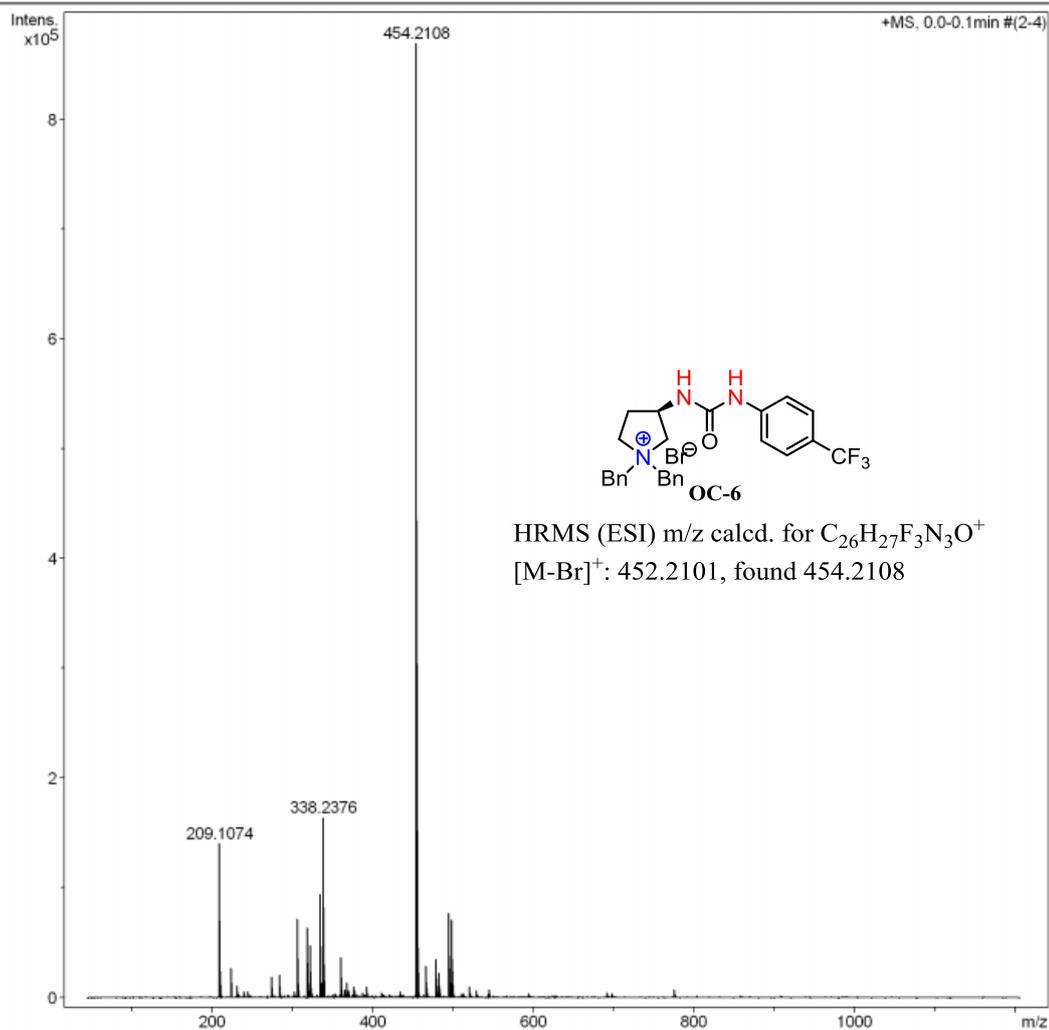
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-4.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:42:07 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

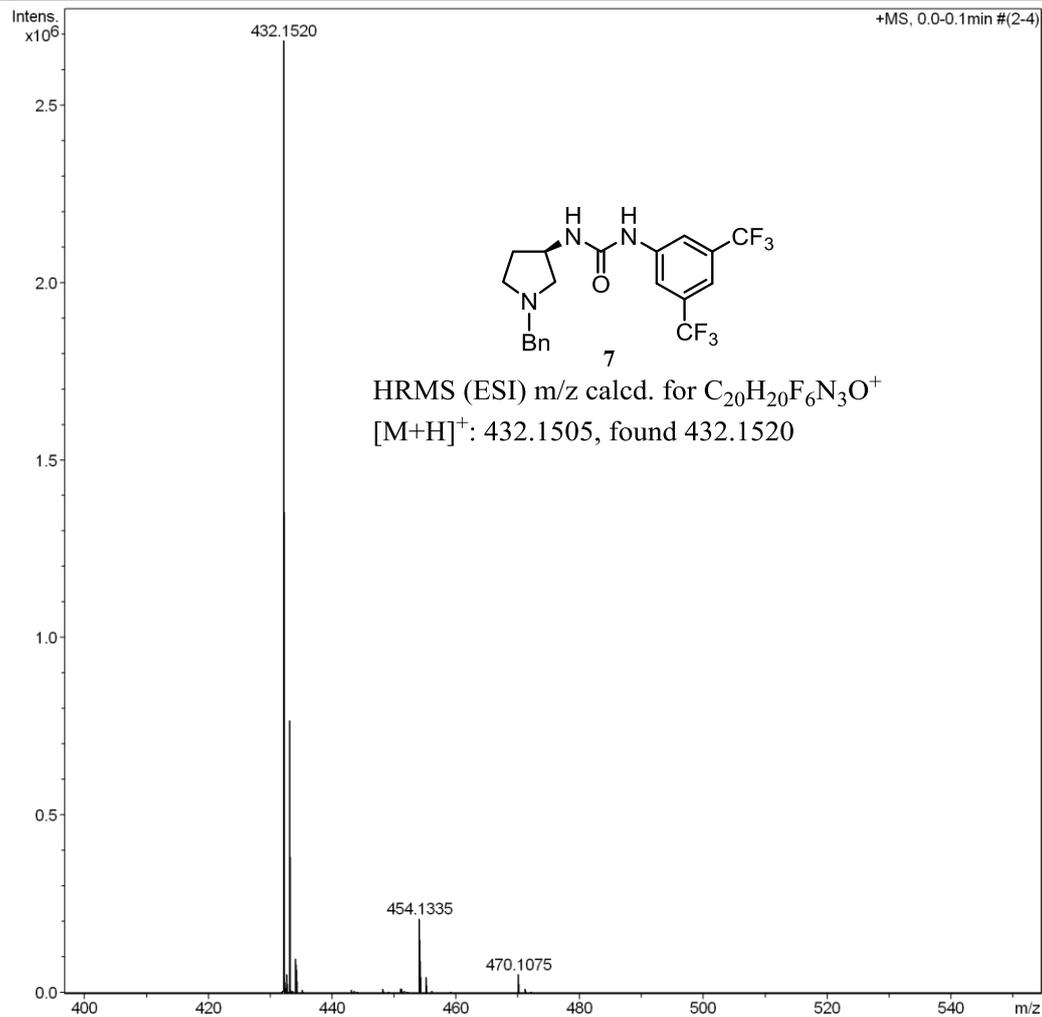
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:20:59 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

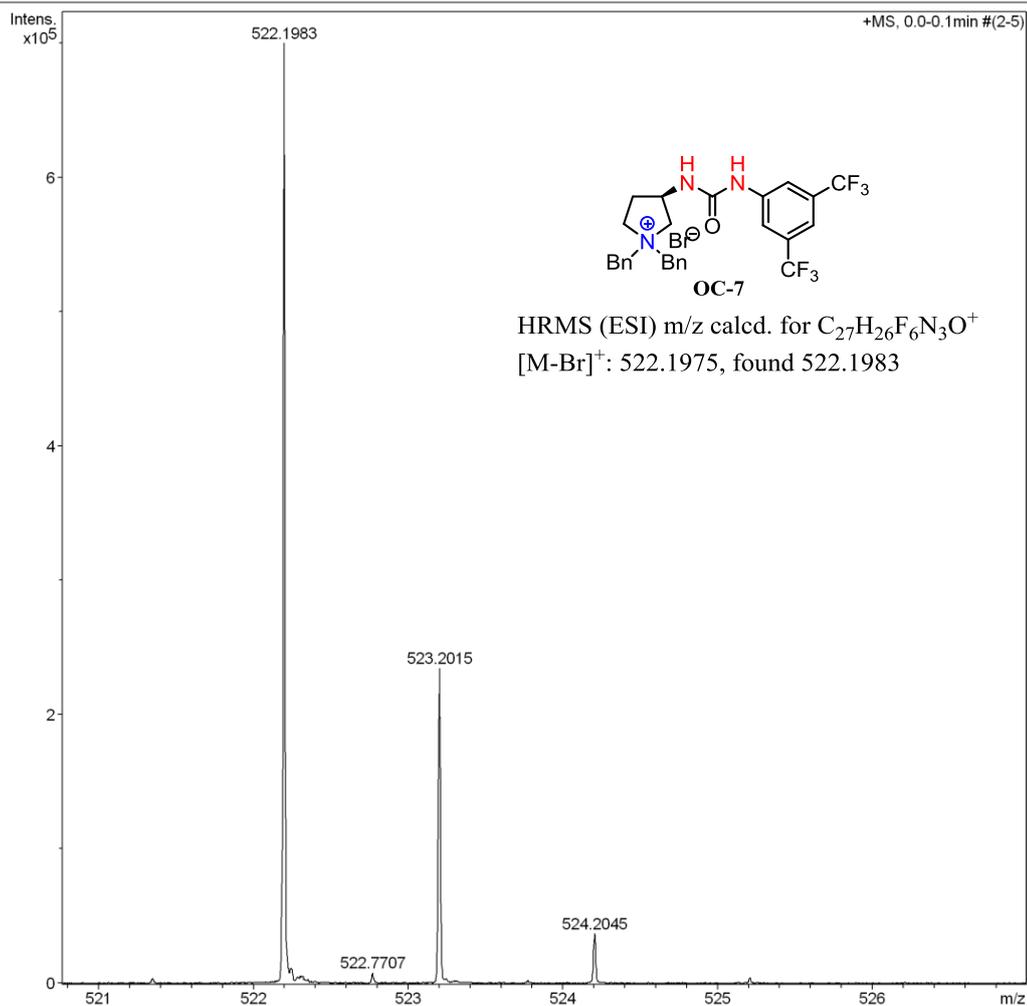
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-5a.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:46:12 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

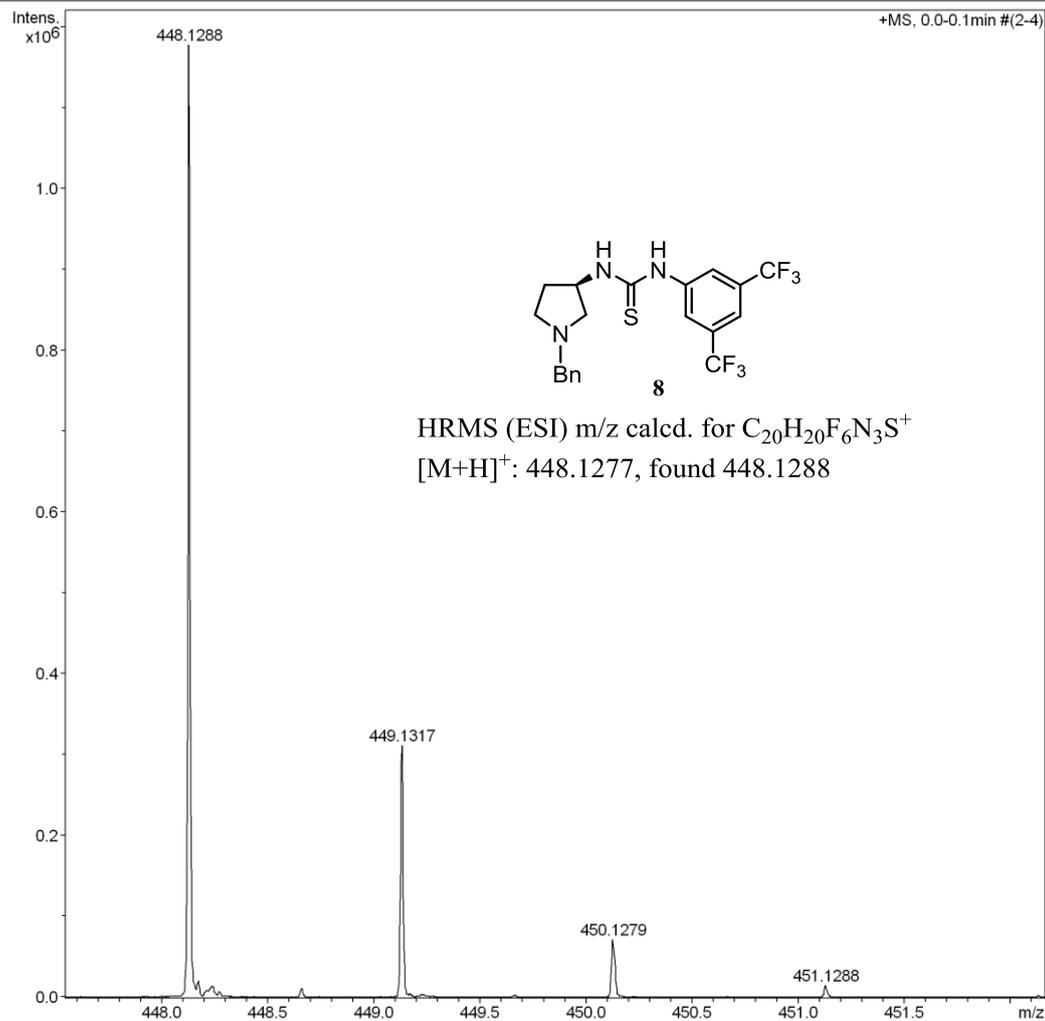
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0911\lay-6.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:24:26 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

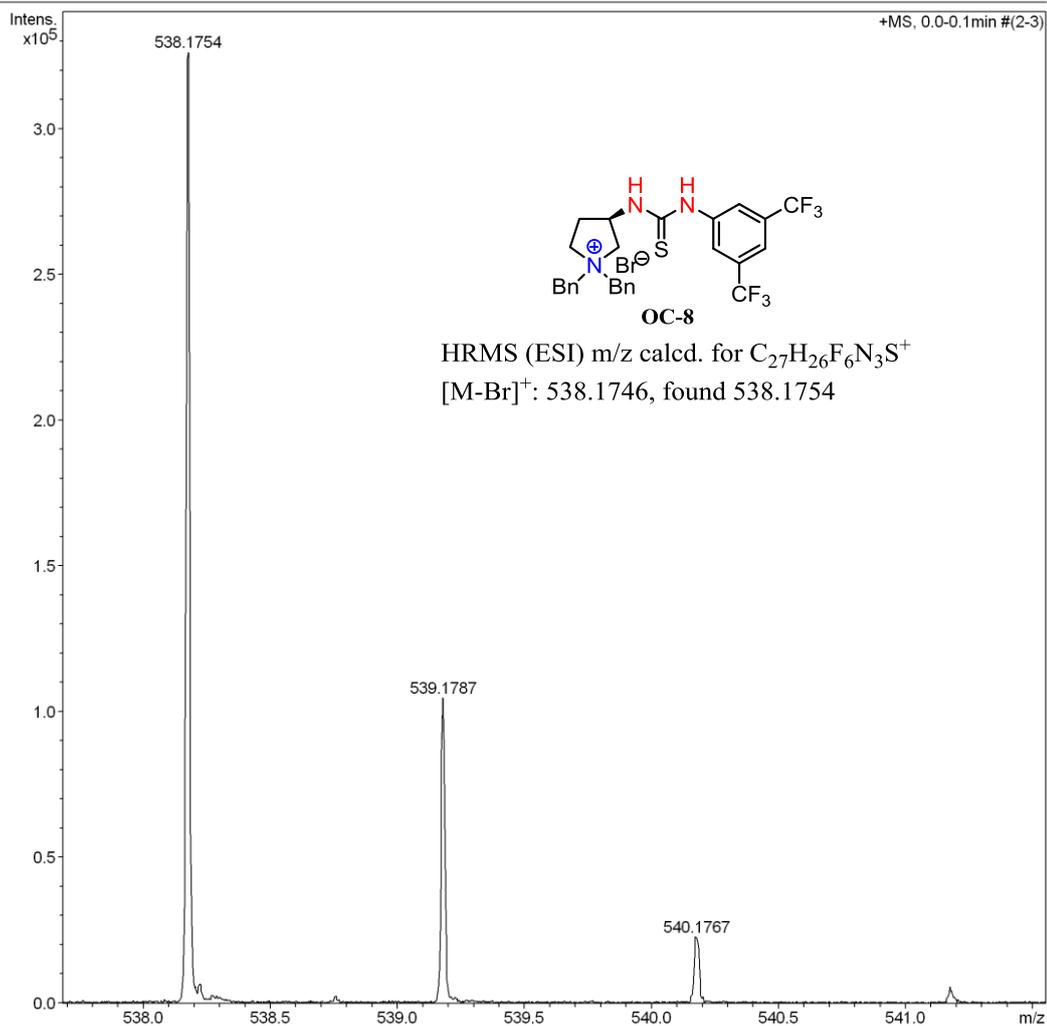
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:50:56 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

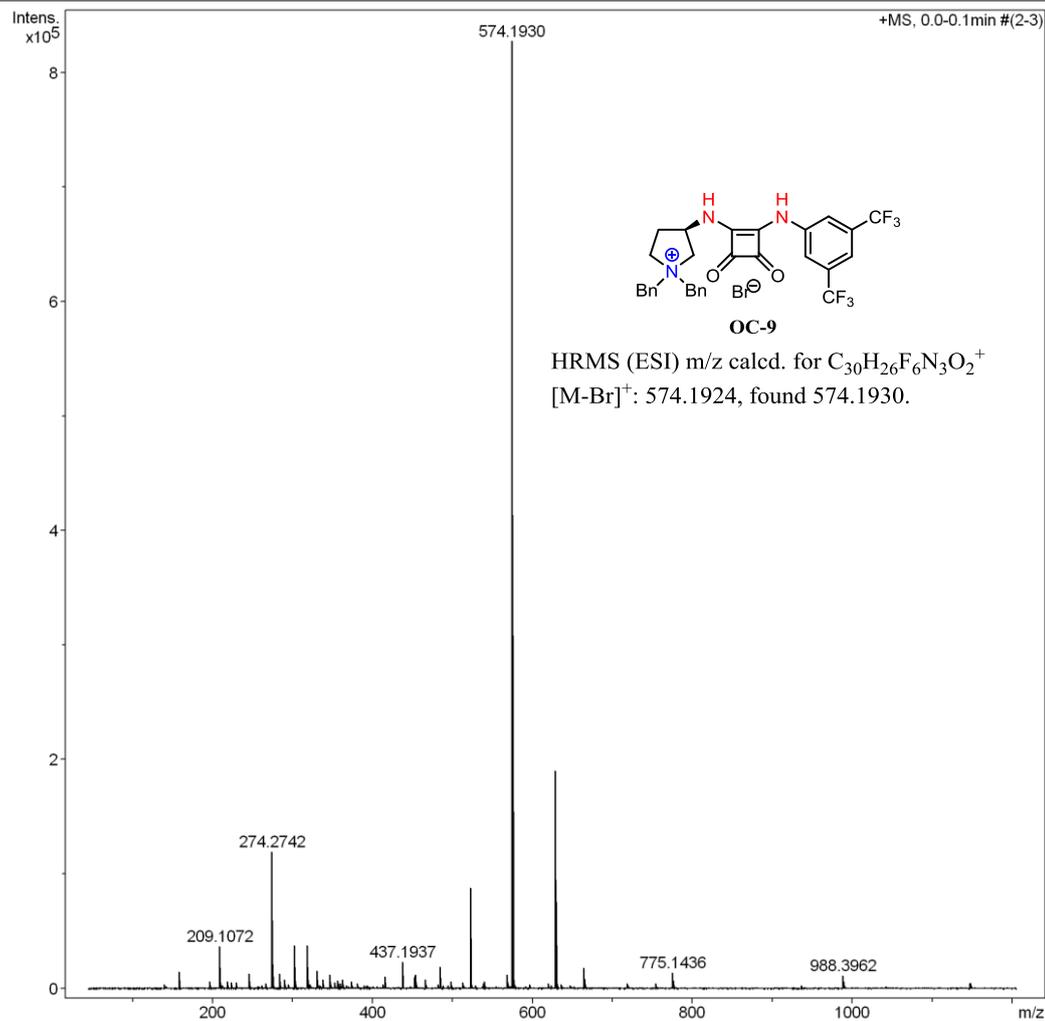
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:53:50 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

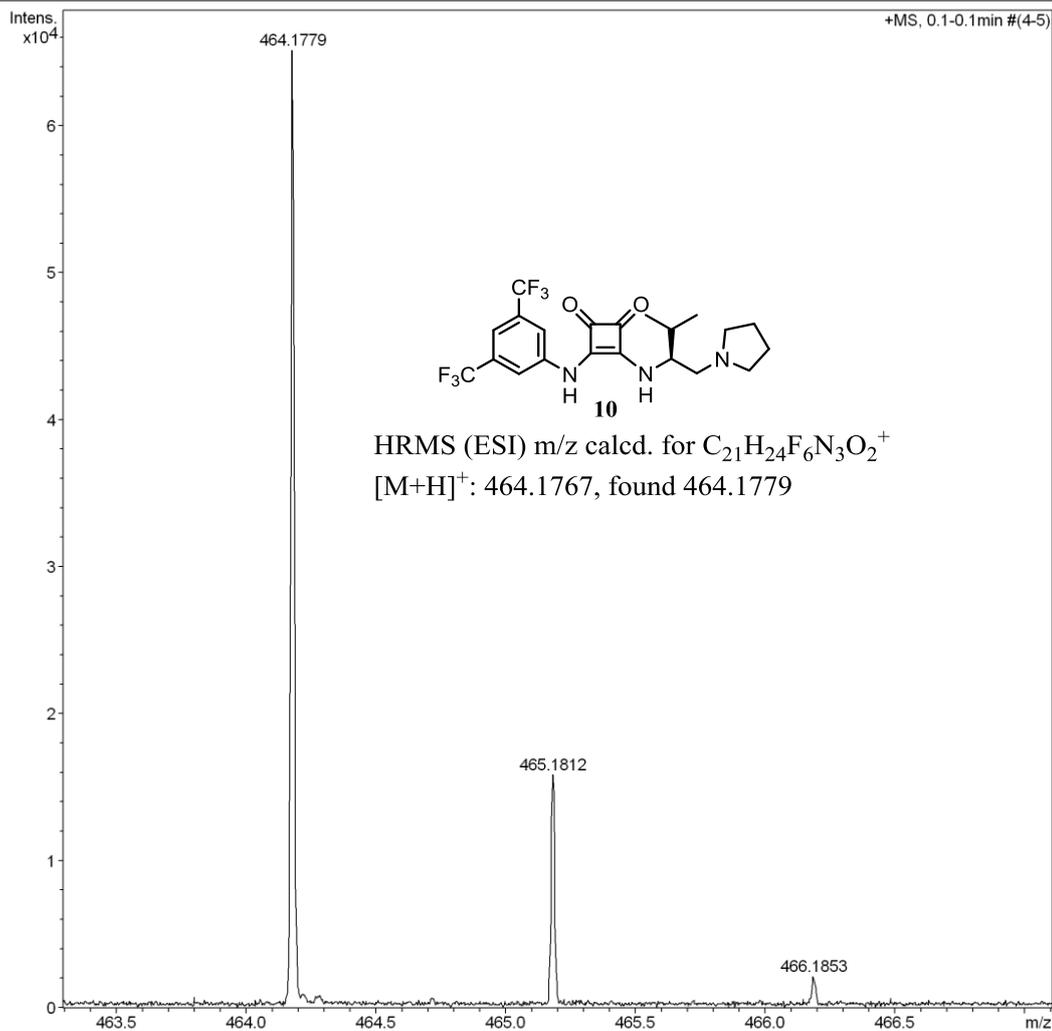
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:35:30 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

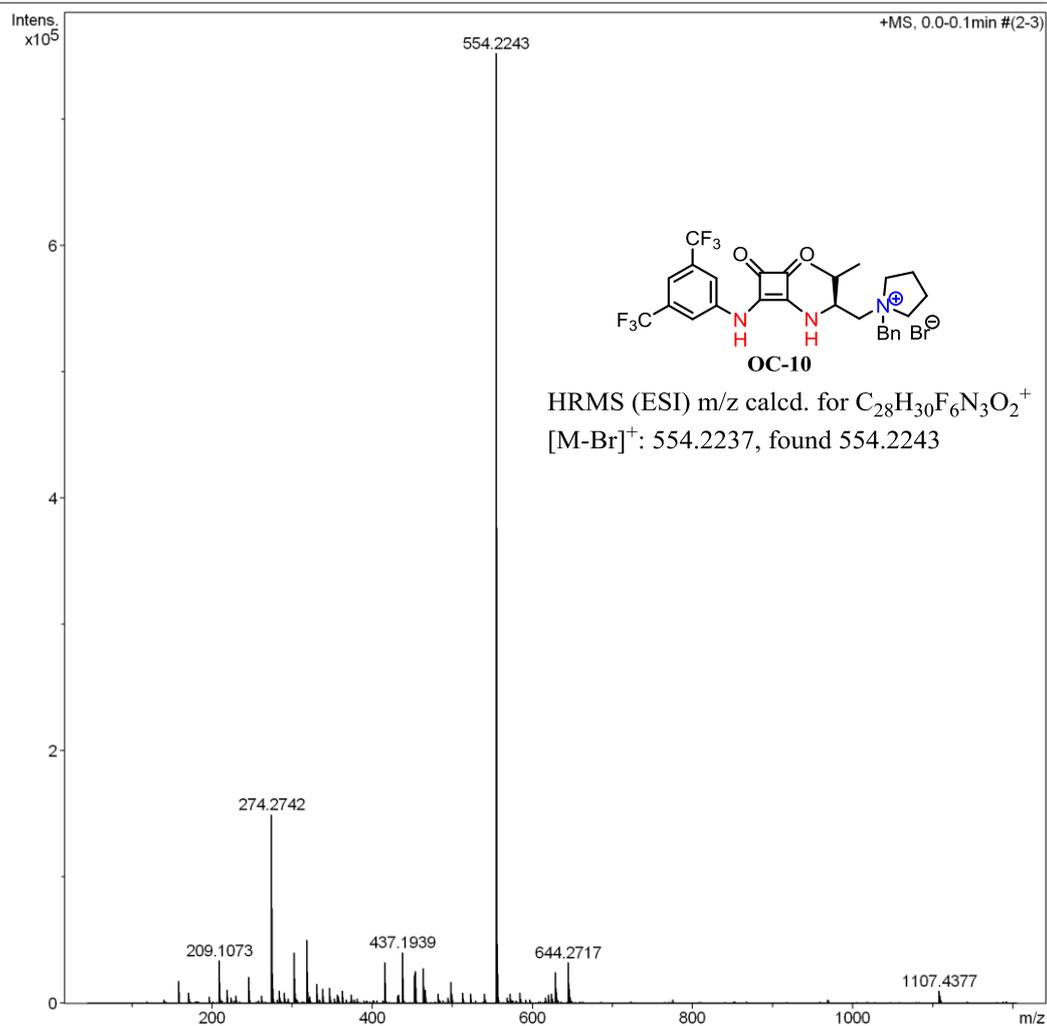
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:57:02 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

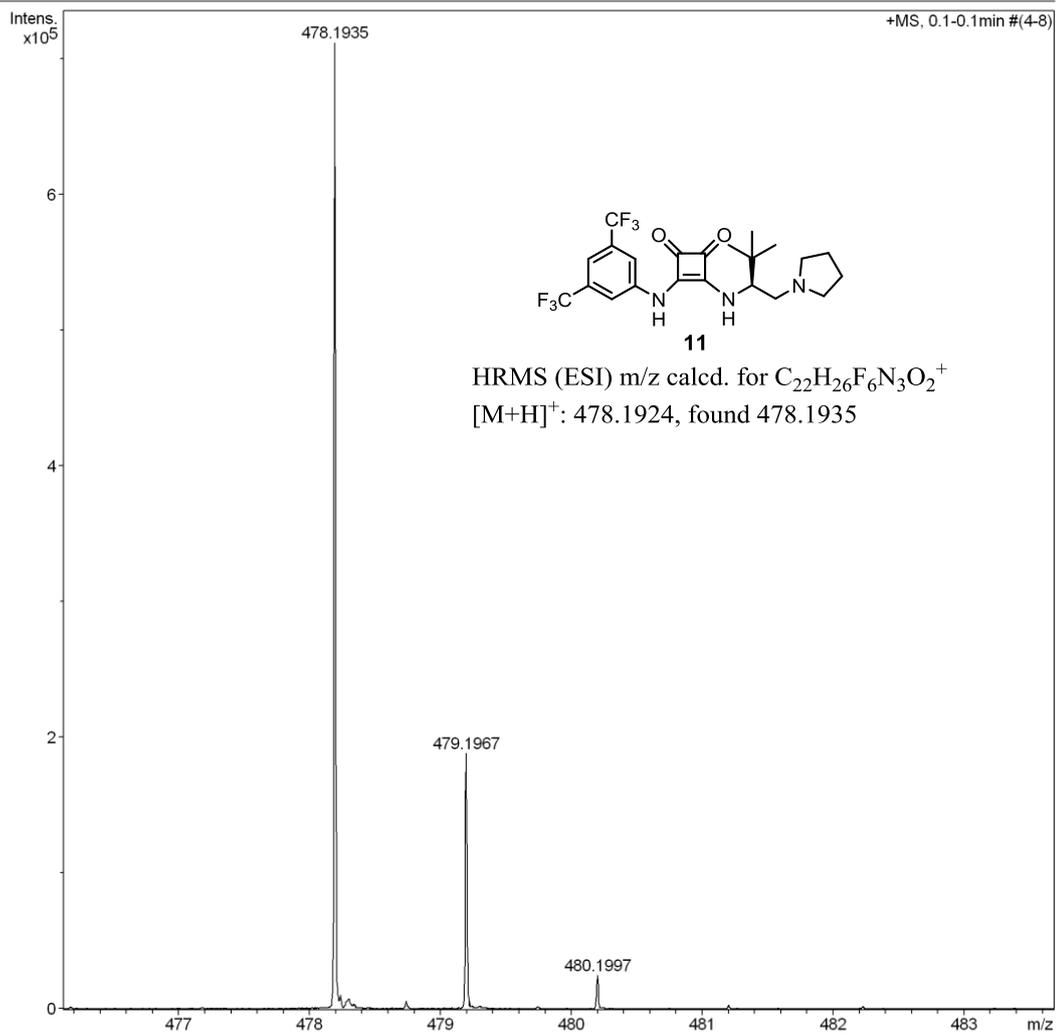
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0911\lay-9.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:39:06 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

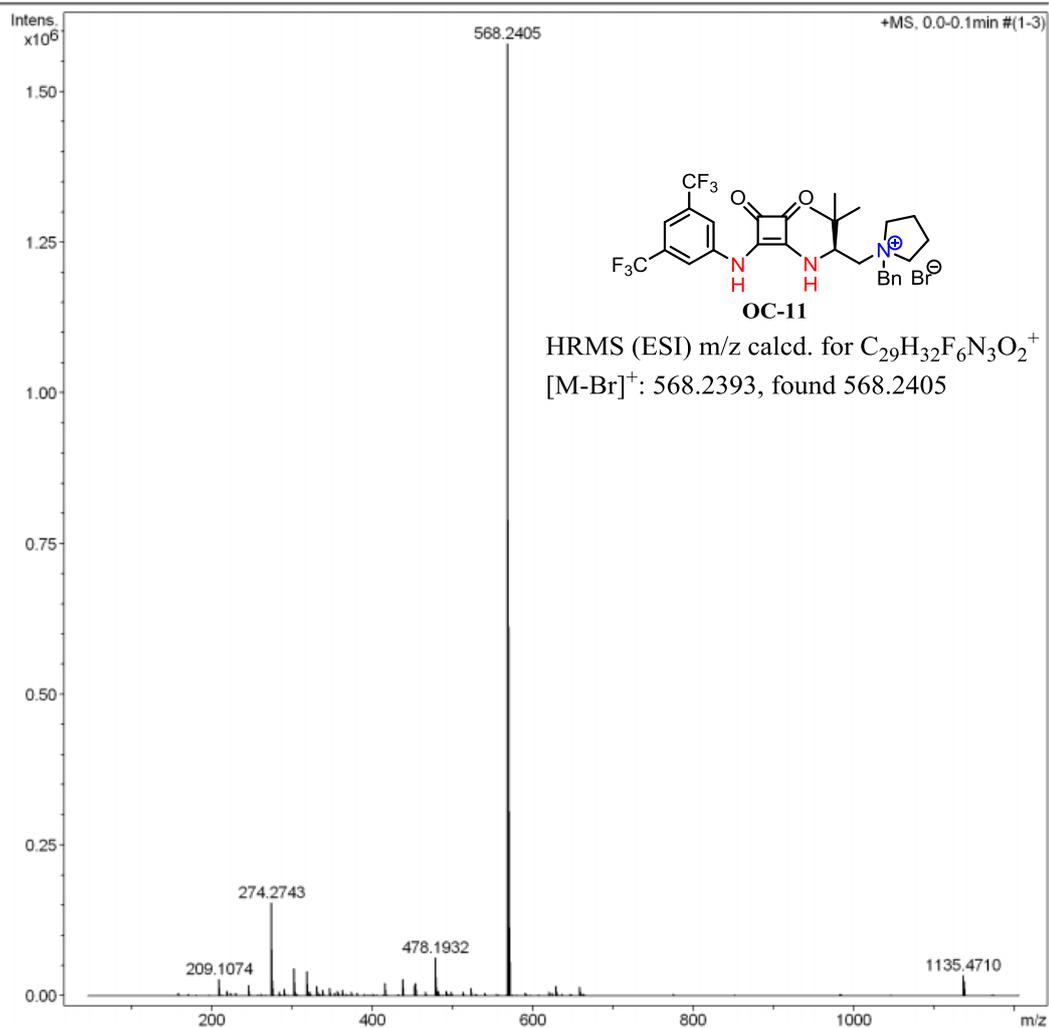
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 9:58:56 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

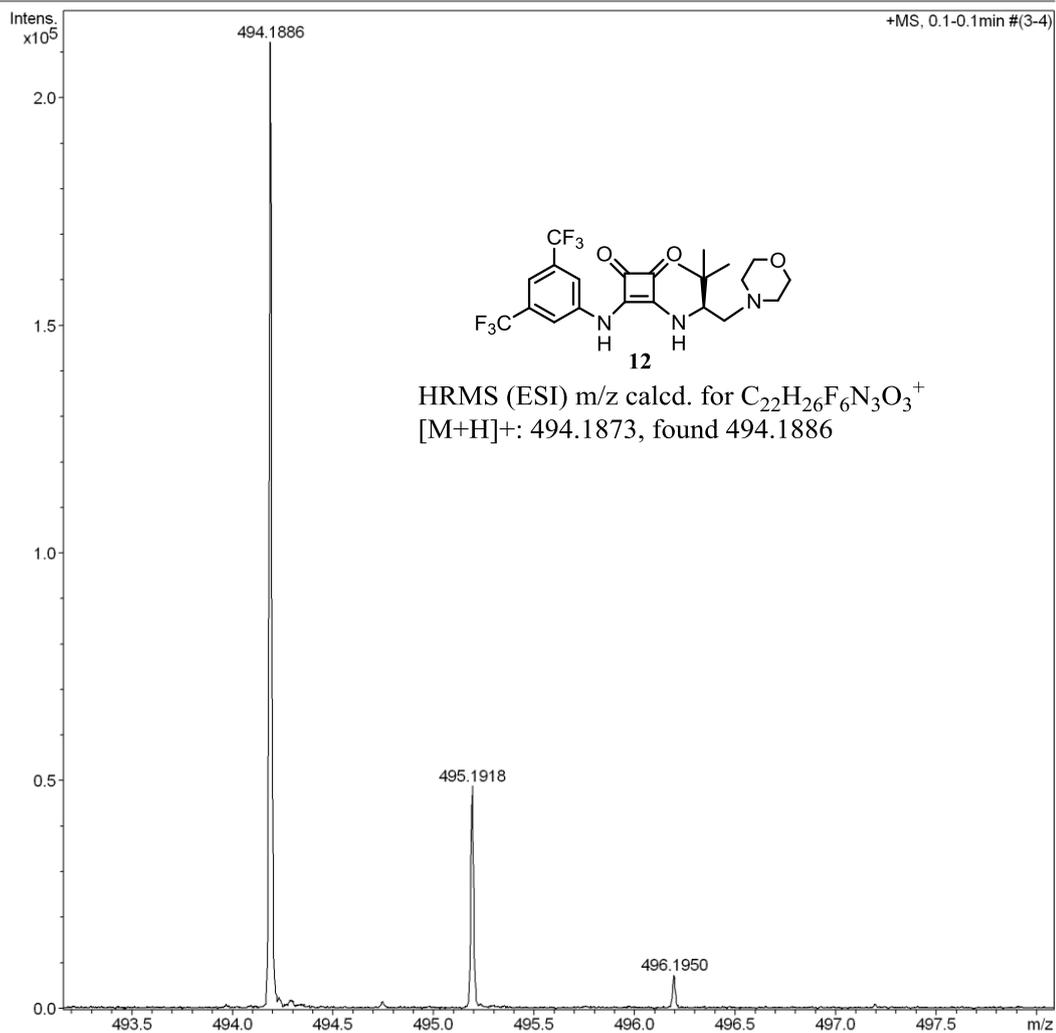
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 9/11/2017 10:43:18 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

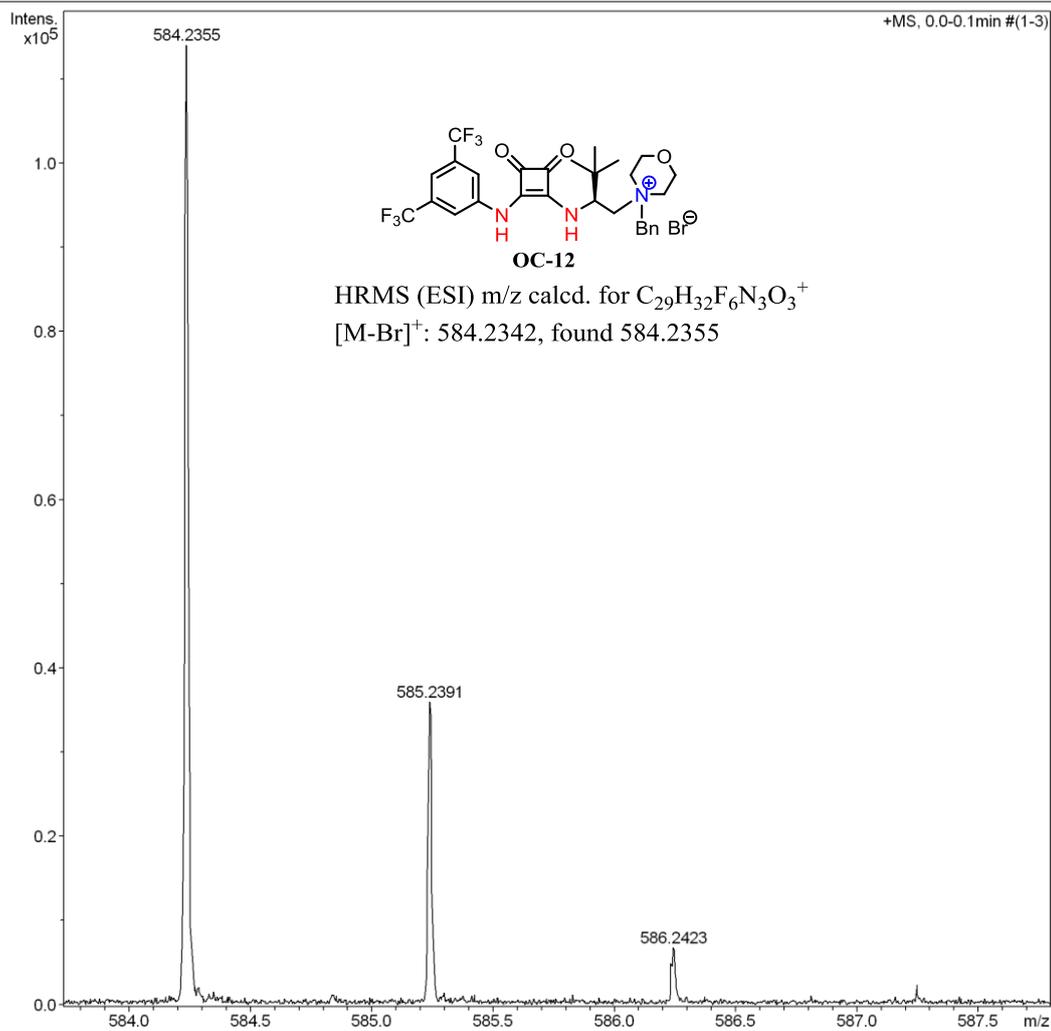
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-10.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:01:45 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

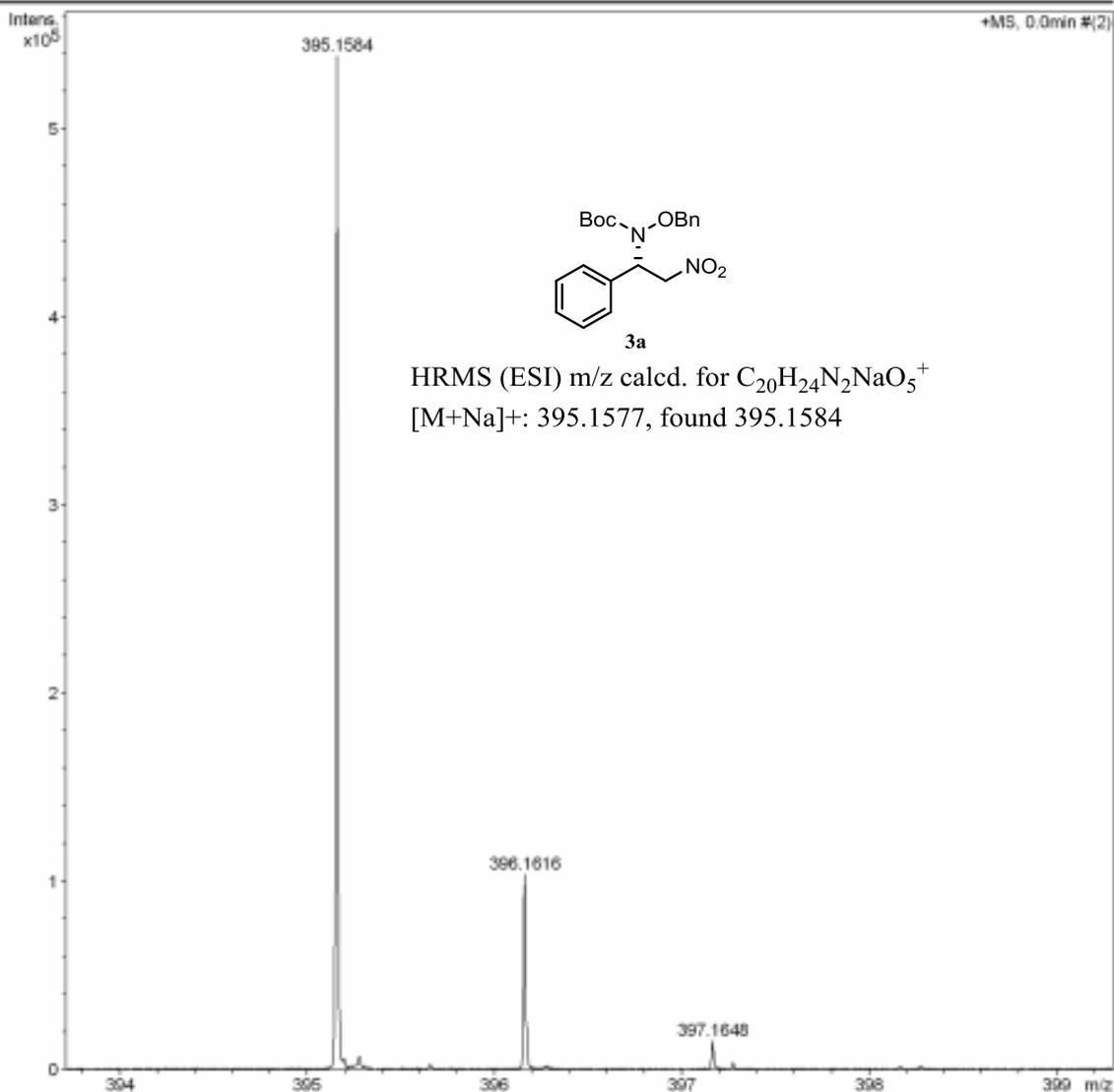
Analysis Name D:\Data\2018\0112\lay-1.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liuaiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 1/12/2018 9:40:38 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

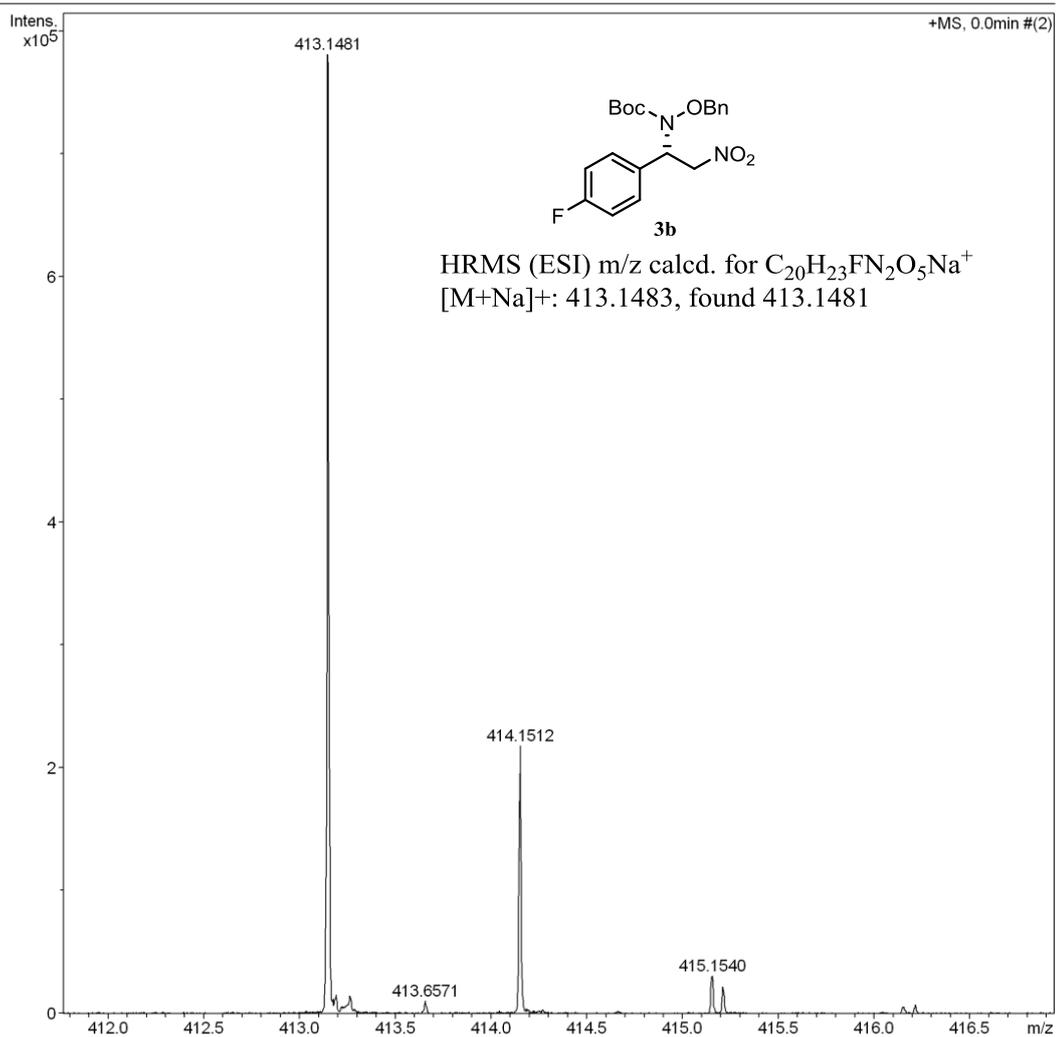
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-16a.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:24:17 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

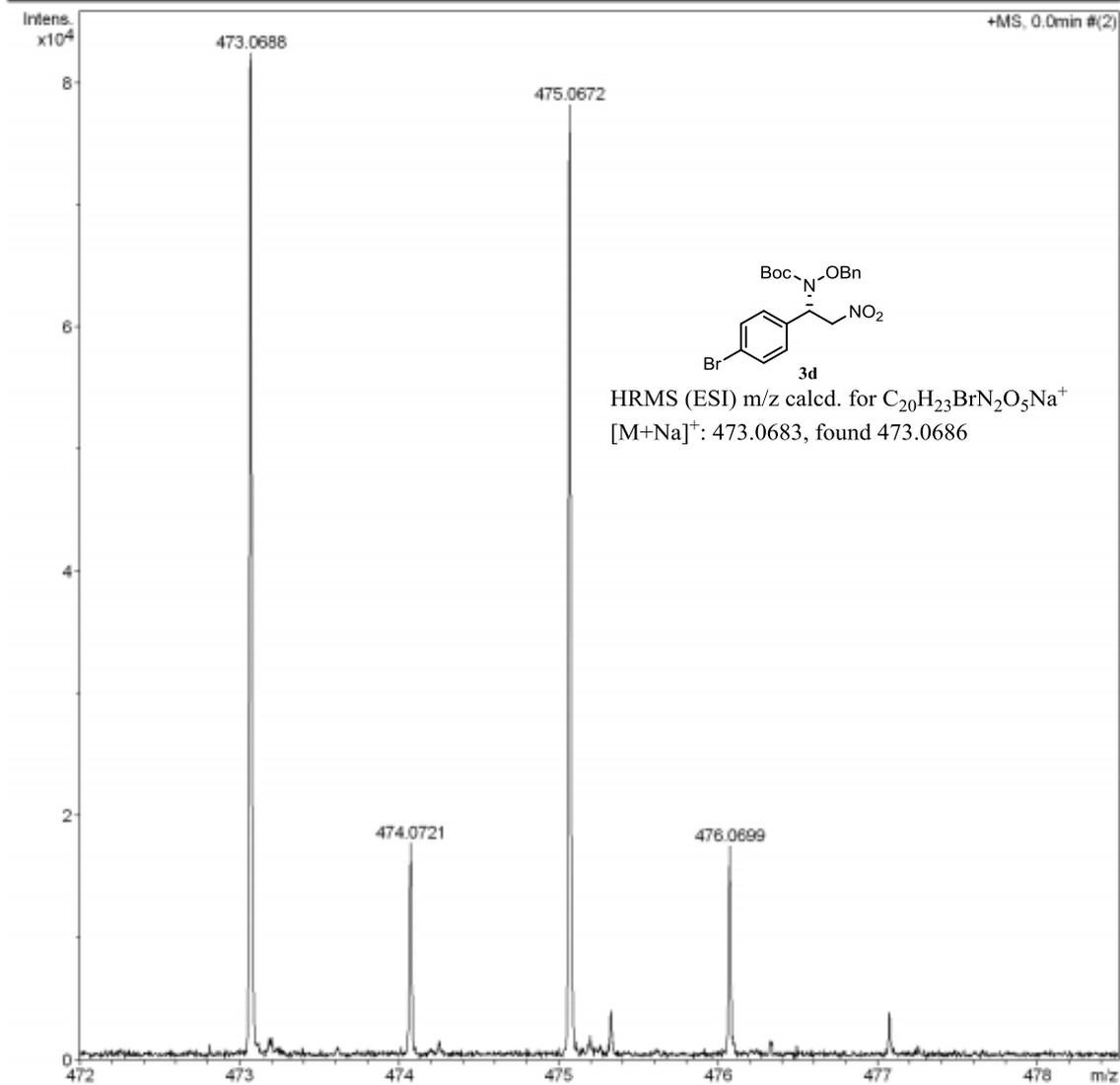
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liualyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 1/12/2018 9:43:58 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

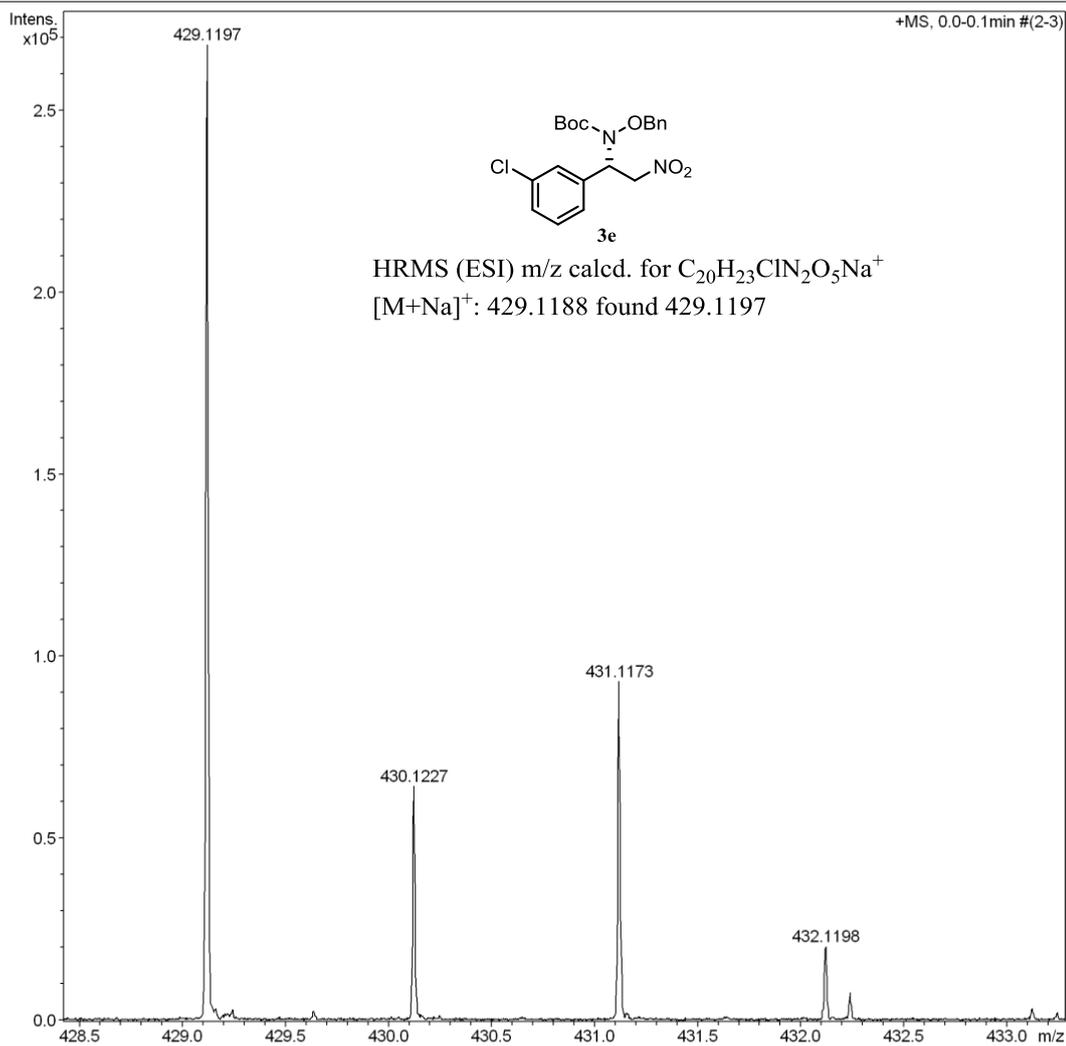
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:06:21 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

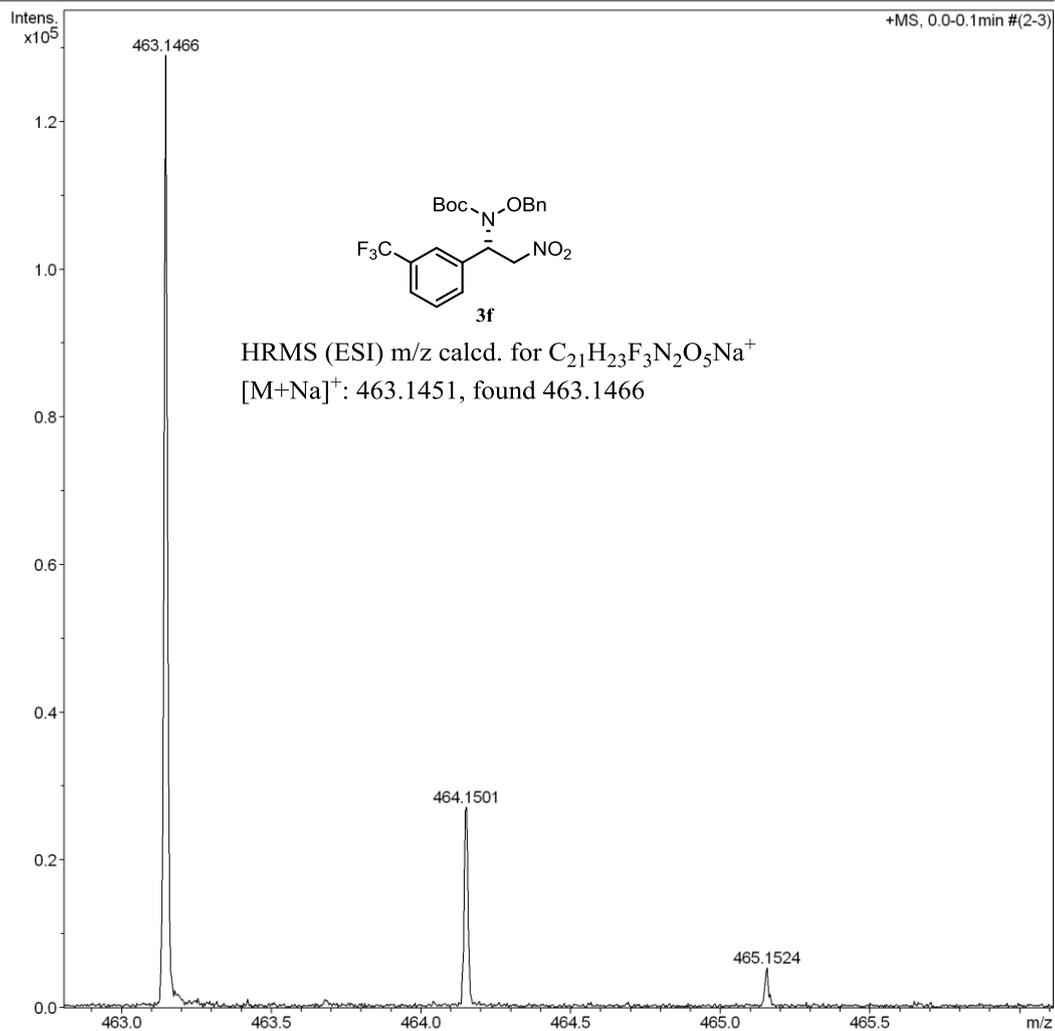
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:11:04 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

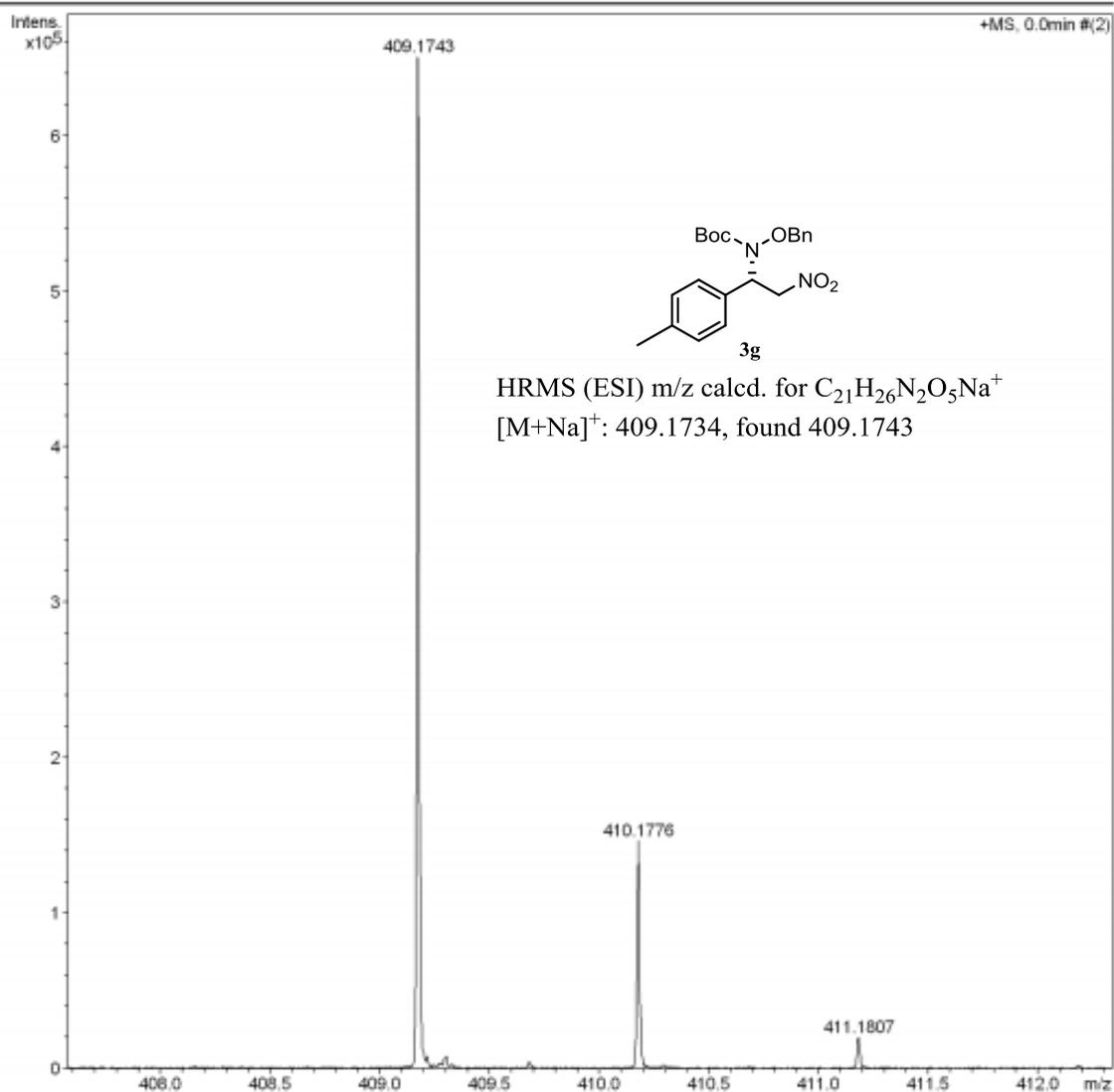
Analysis Name D:\Data\2018\0112\lay-3.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name llualyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 1/12/2018 9:47:48 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

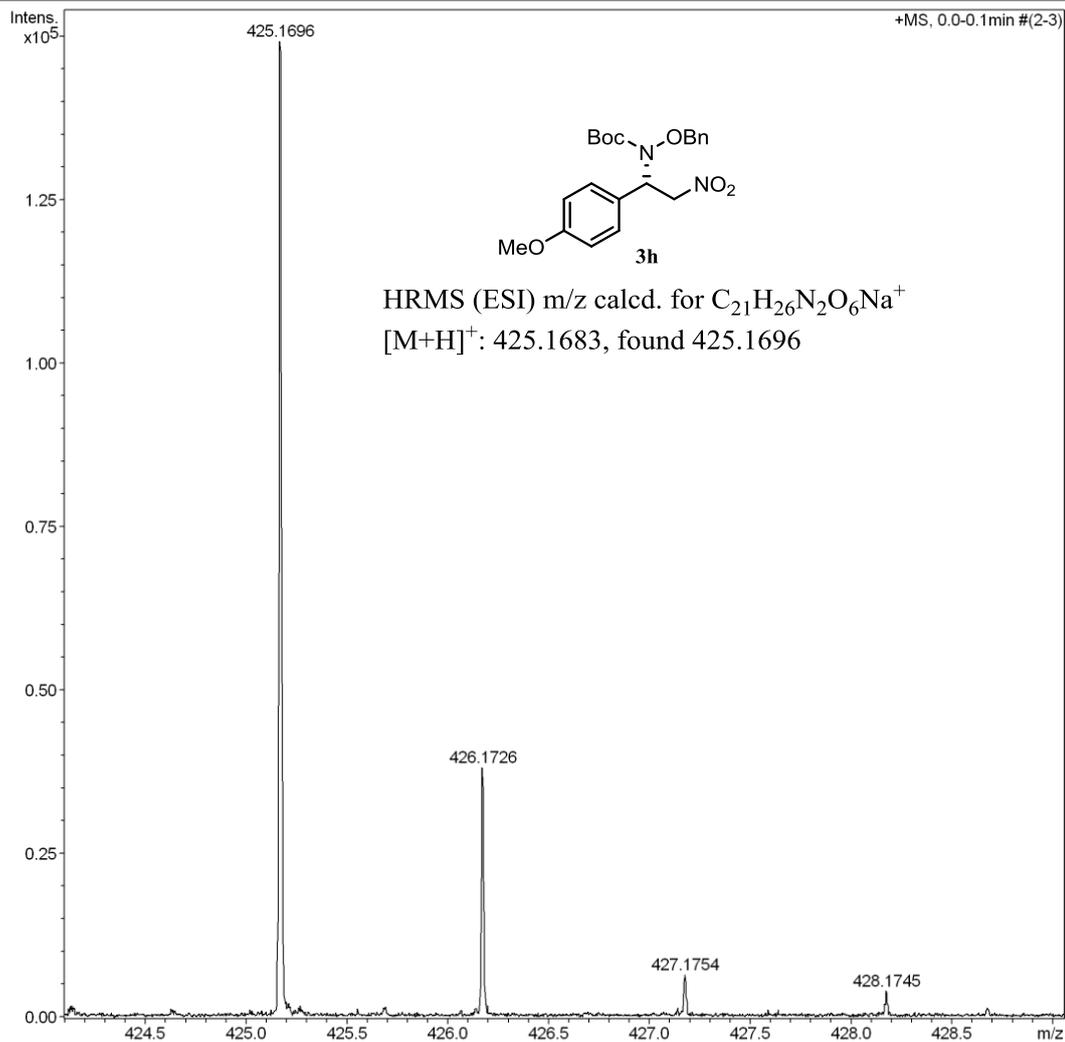
Analysis Name D:\Data\FAN\data\2017\0707\ckh-13.d
Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:08:47 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

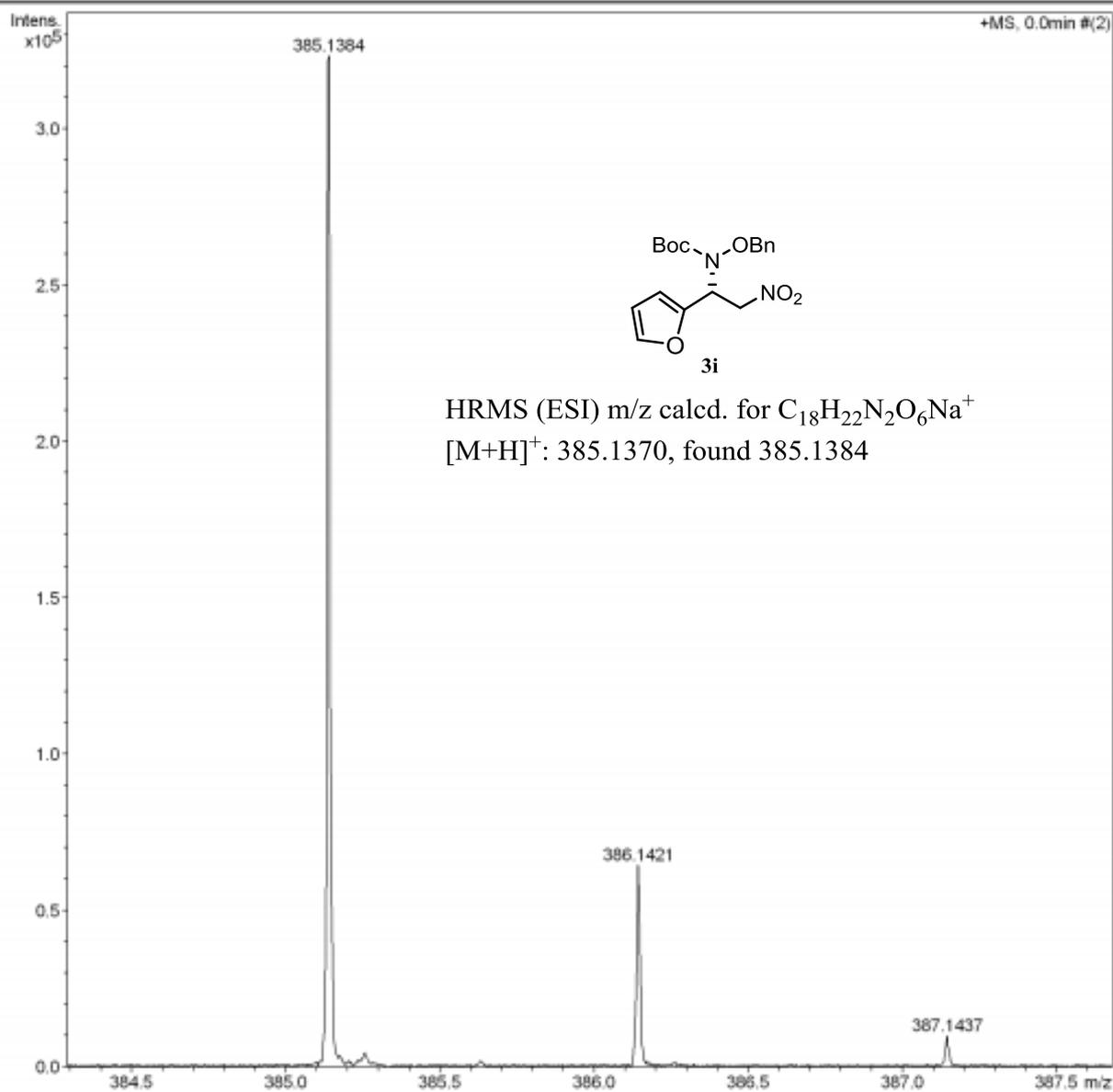
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name liualyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 1/12/2018 9:53:09 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

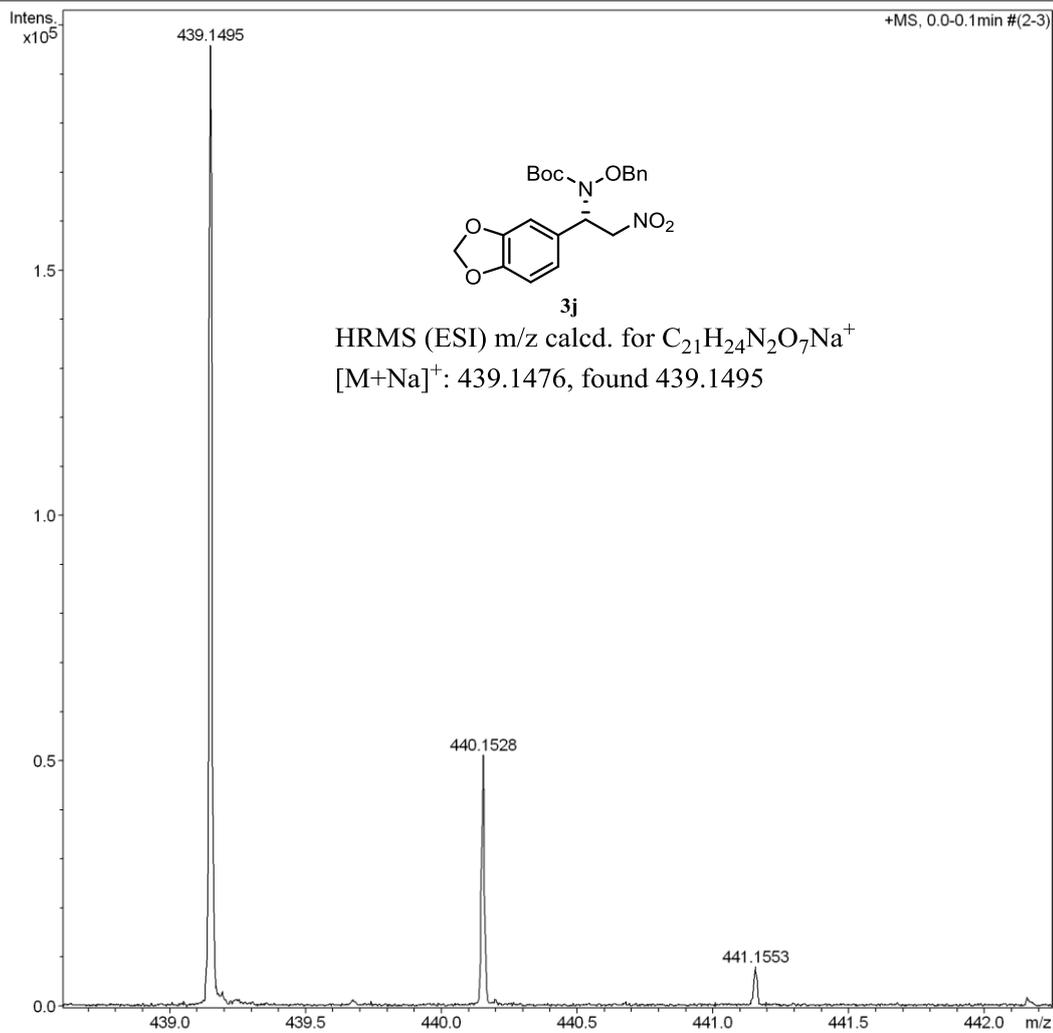
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Method pos_low-20151116.m
Sample Name caikaihua
Comment

Acquisition Date 7/7/2017 10:13:54 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1200 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



Display Report

Analysis Info

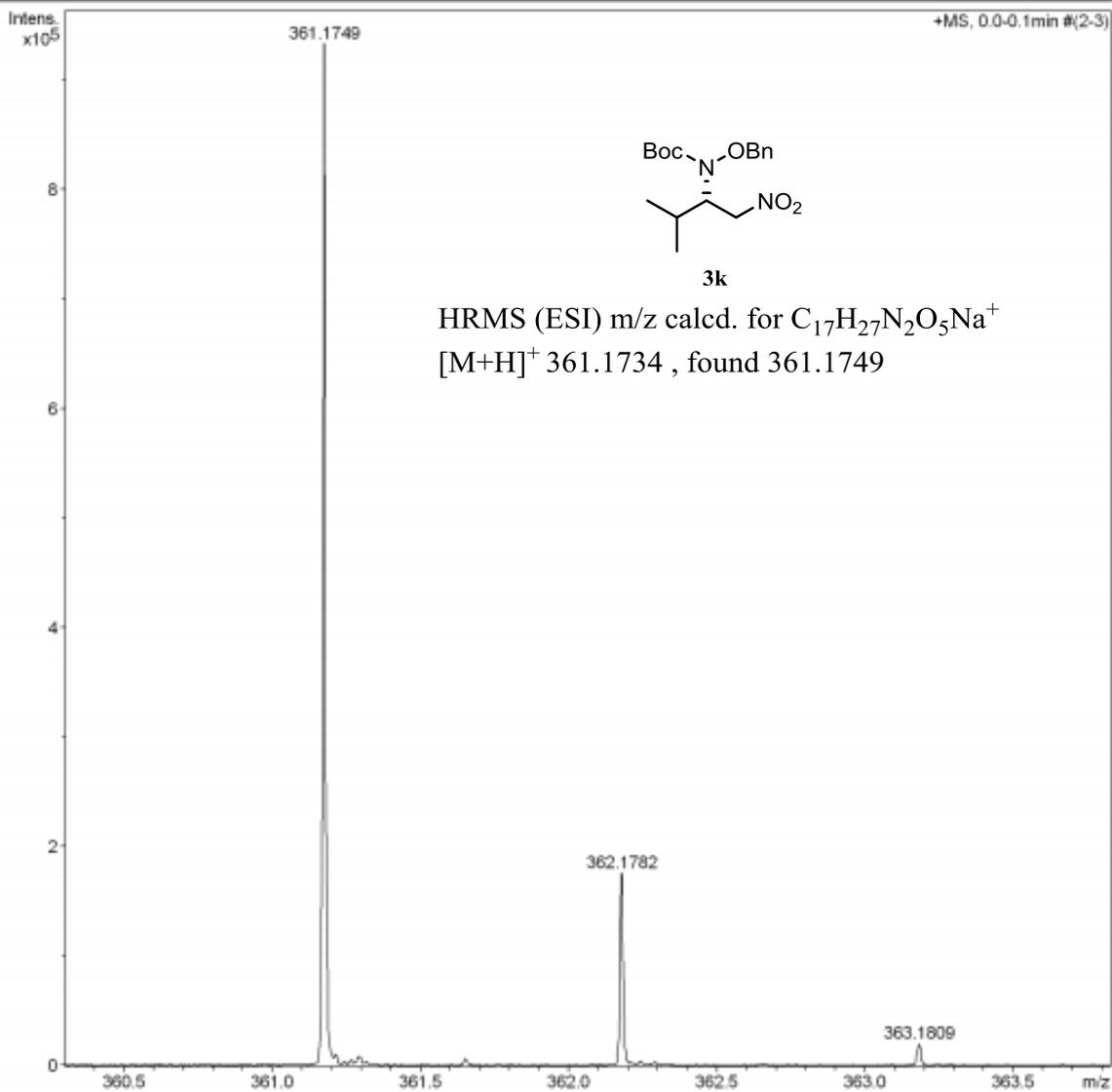
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Sample Name liualiyun
Comment

Acquisition Date 1/12/2018 9:58:29 AM

Operator Fan
Instrument maXis 10103

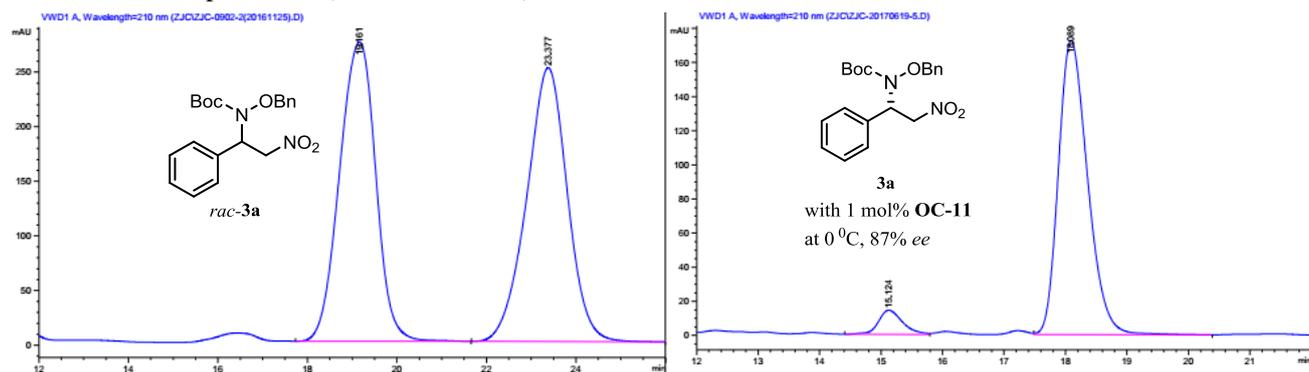
Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.4 Bar
Focus	Not active	Set Capillary	4000 V	Set Dry Heater	180 °C
Scan Begin	100 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	1000 m/z	Set Collision Cell RF	200.0 Vpp	Set Divert Valve	Waste



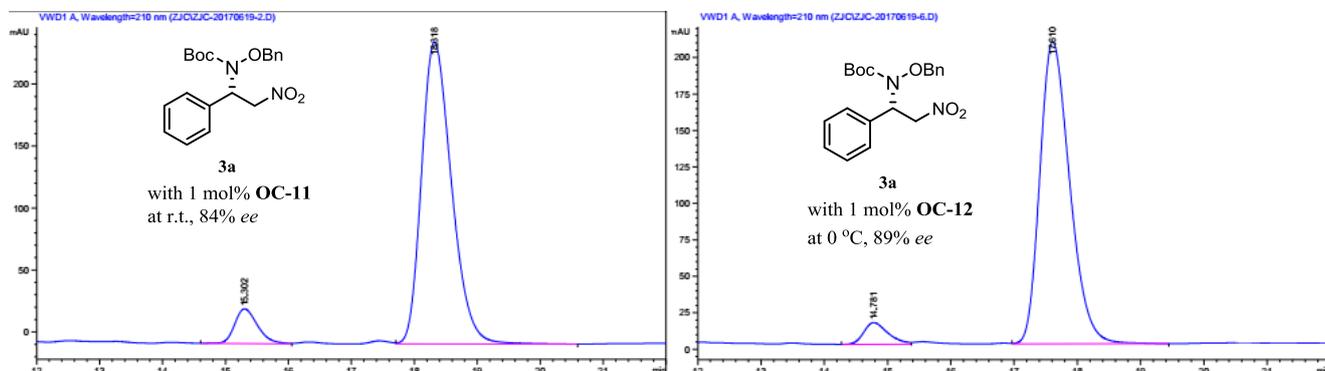
HPLC copies of all amination products 3a-3k

3a: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



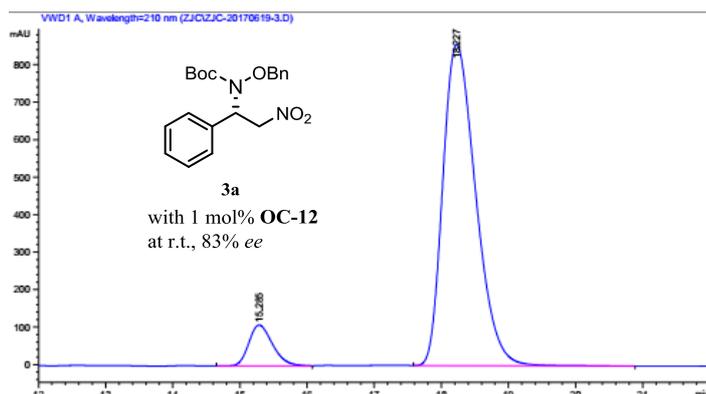
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	19.161	BB	0.8973	1.53921e4	274.02924	49.2622
2	23.377	BB	0.9553	1.58531e4	250.83952	50.7378

峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.124	BV	0.4123	383.48282	14.09812	6.3131
2	18.089	VB	0.5130	5690.87549	172.43600	93.6869



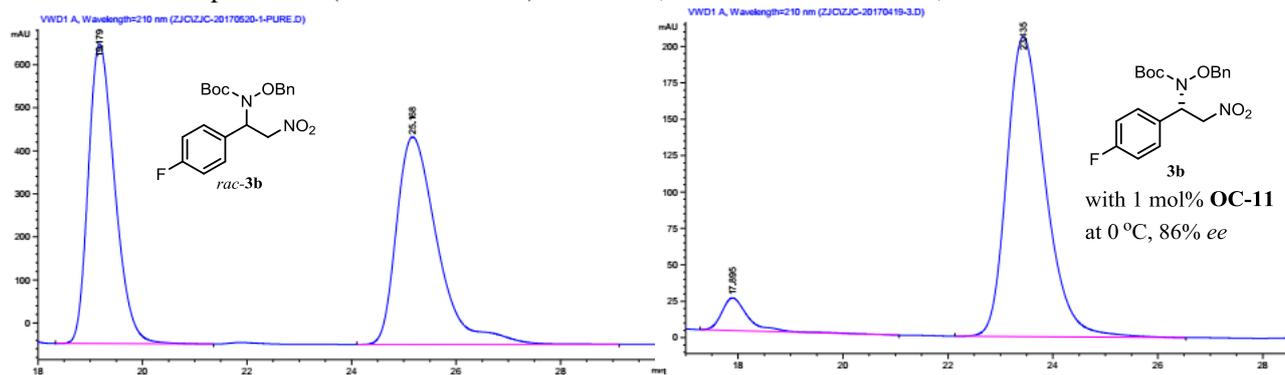
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.302	BV	0.3888	704.45618	27.97300	8.0264
2	18.318	VB	0.5155	8072.25146	243.66042	91.9736

峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	14.781	BV	0.3987	395.55267	14.89901	5.5006
2	17.610	VB	0.5108	6795.50000	207.10387	94.4994



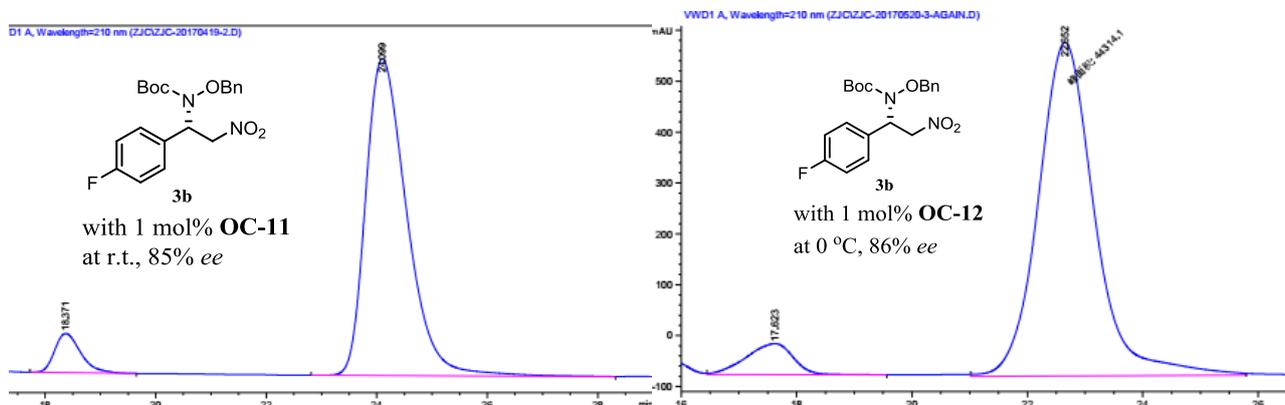
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.285	BV	0.3796	2671.31323	109.10512	8.3946
2	18.227	VB	0.5320	2.91507e4	856.71912	91.6054

3b: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



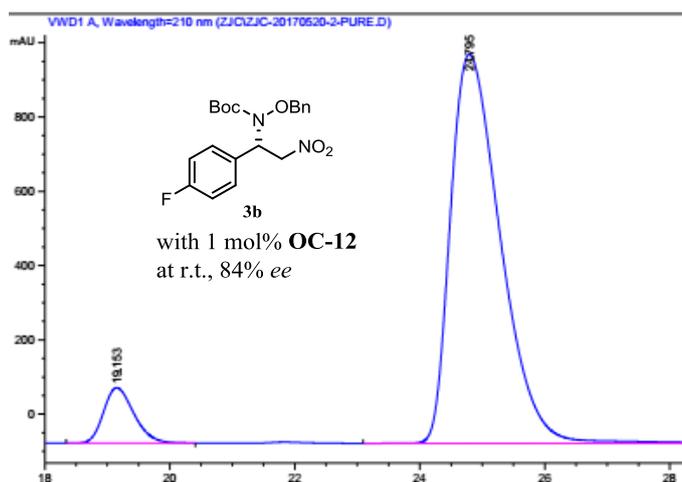
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	19.179	BB	0.5447	2.44357e4	695.83325	48.2281
2	25.168	BB	0.8358	2.62312e4	482.10376	51.7719

峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	17.895	BB	0.5257	790.39105	22.39944	7.0169
2	23.435	BB	0.7856	1.04738e4	205.84108	92.9831



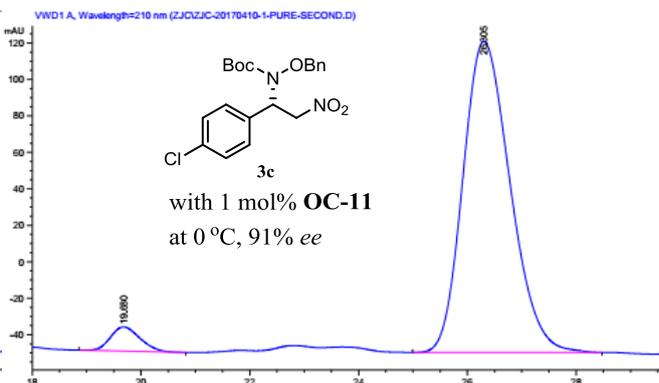
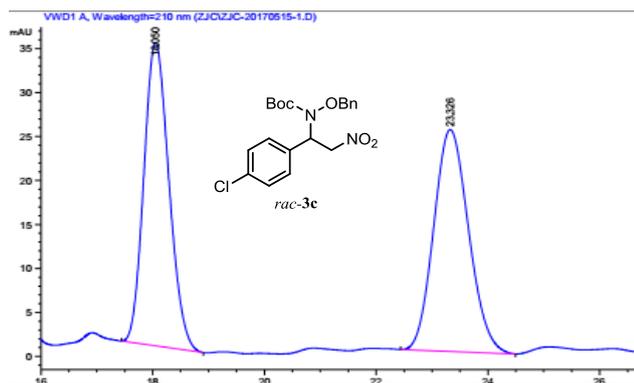
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.371	BB	0.5040	1634.31909	50.03896	7.2398
2	24.099	BB	0.7963	2.09397e4	405.60080	92.7602

峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	17.623	VB	0.8859	3469.14136	60.96505	7.2602
2	22.652	MM	1.1263	4.43141e4	655.77277	92.7398

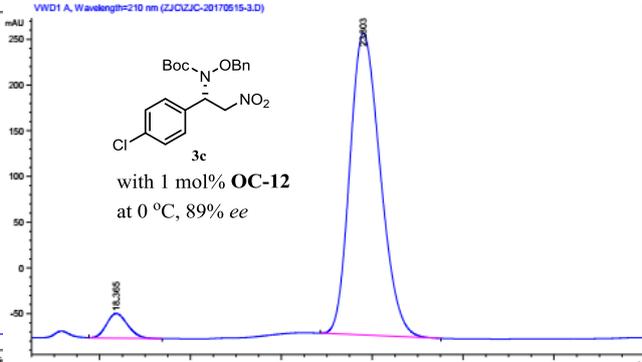
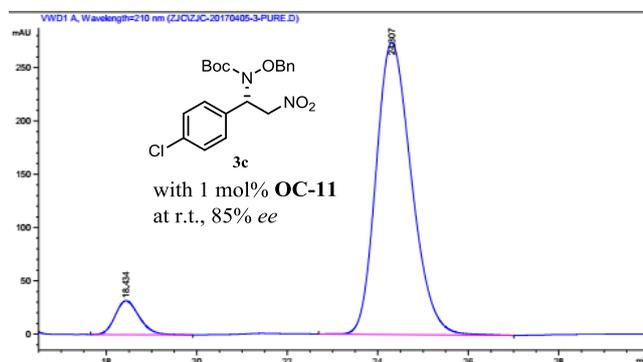


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	19.153	BB	0.5218	5043.16895	149.42206	7.9812
2	24.795	BB	0.8675	5.81448e4	1047.62109	92.0188

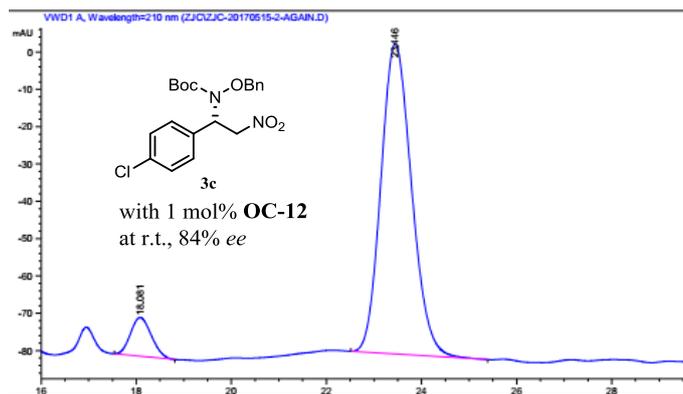
3c: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (PrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %	峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.050	BB	0.4852	1073.40002	34.48182	49.5602	1	19.680	BB	0.5806	500.28012	13.27684	4.6443
2	23.326	BB	0.6713	1092.45300	25.22215	50.4398	2	26.305	BB	0.9381	1.02716e4	170.67894	95.3557

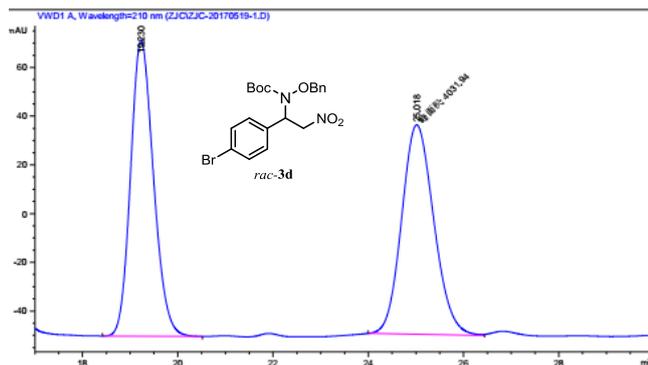


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %	峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.434	BB	0.5745	1173.34631	31.72623	7.3231	1	18.365	VB	0.5016	880.43073	27.13395	5.4289
2	24.307	BB	0.8422	1.48491e4	274.02274	92.6769	2	23.803	BB	0.7291	1.53369e4	330.08698	94.5711

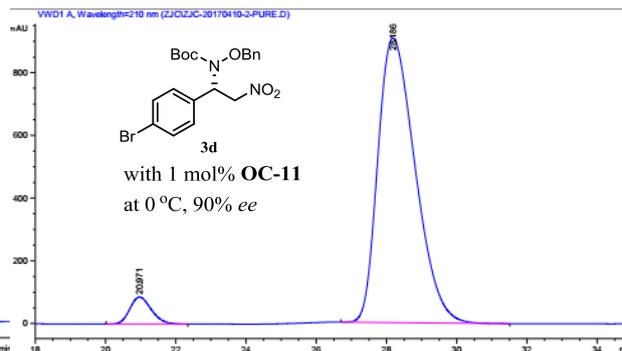


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.081	BB	0.4765	315.00906	10.33922	7.8212
2	23.446	BB	0.6962	3712.61938	83.10224	92.1788

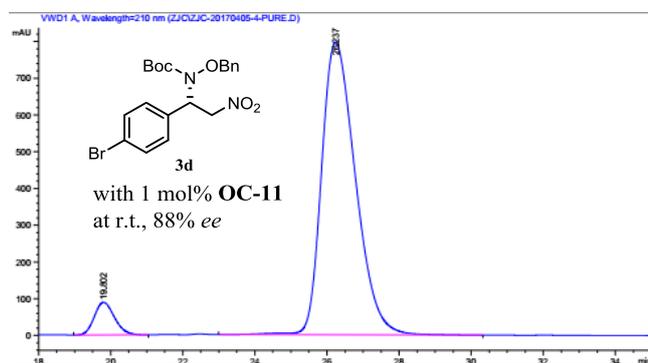
3d: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (*i*PrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



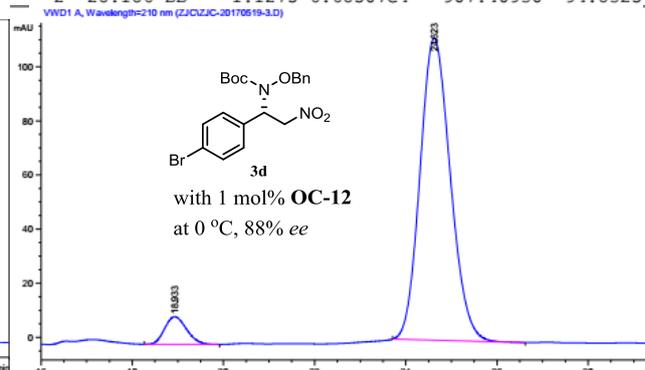
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	19.230	BB	0.5182	4063.01514	121.47465	50.1920
2	25.018	MM	0.7817	4031.93701	85.96800	49.8080



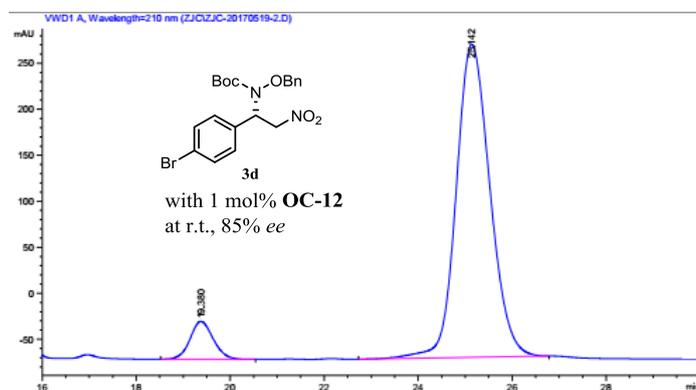
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	20.971	BB	0.6573	3642.74731	86.14391	5.1675
2	28.186	BB	1.1275	6.68507e4	907.40930	94.8325



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	19.802	BB	0.6027	3455.75952	88.87244	6.2202
2	26.237	BB	1.0188	5.21014e4	795.85242	93.7798

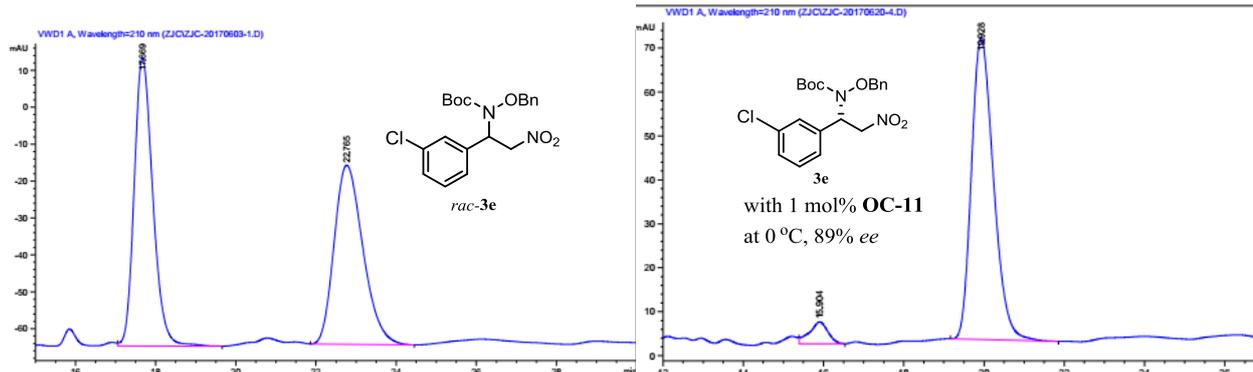


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	18.933	BB	0.5199	339.50070	10.20968	6.1821
2	24.623	BB	0.6834	5152.15869	111.63903	93.8179



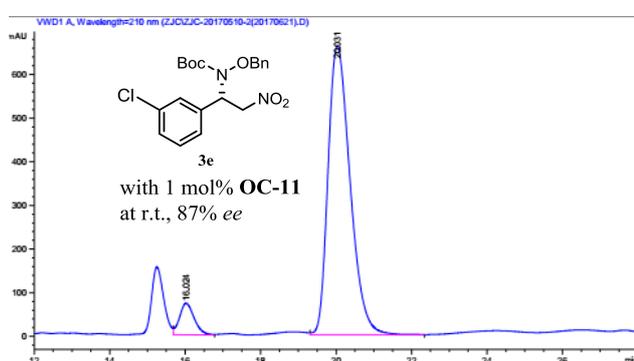
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1	19.380	BB	0.5257	1408.71777	41.11862	7.6582
2	25.142	BB	0.7713	1.69862e4	340.35352	92.3418

3e: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.

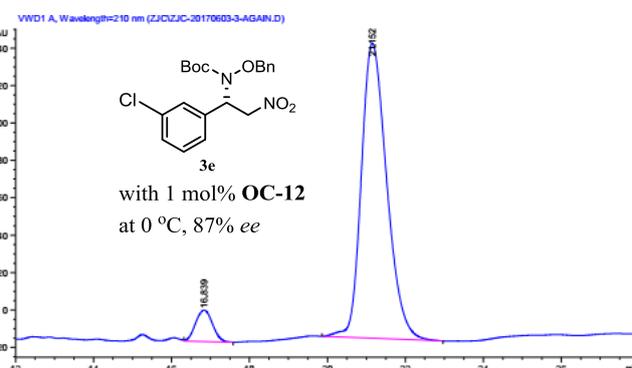


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.241	VV	0.4247	2.10995e4	770.07281	50.3327
2	20.425	BB	0.6416	2.08206e4	506.46207	49.6673

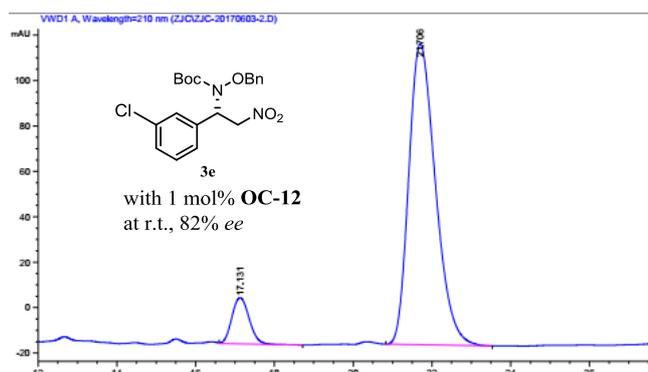
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.904	VB	0.4639	156.47989	4.92197	5.6303
2	19.928	BB	0.5926	2622.77979	68.66443	94.3697



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.024	VV	0.4111	1942.08838	72.35827	6.7515
2	20.031	VB	0.6308	2.68231e4	661.82819	93.2485

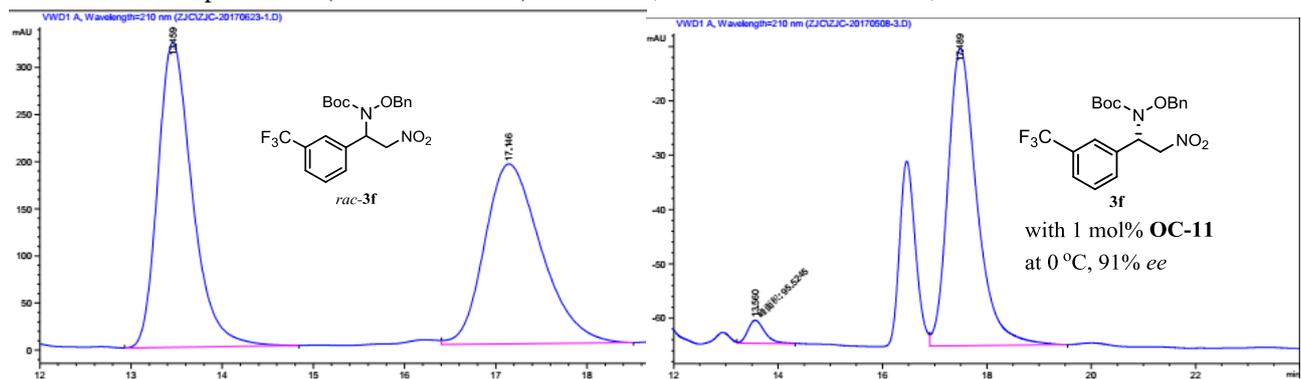


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.839	VB	0.4825	505.43359	16.77800	6.5900
2	21.152	BB	0.7033	7164.24316	157.91637	93.4100



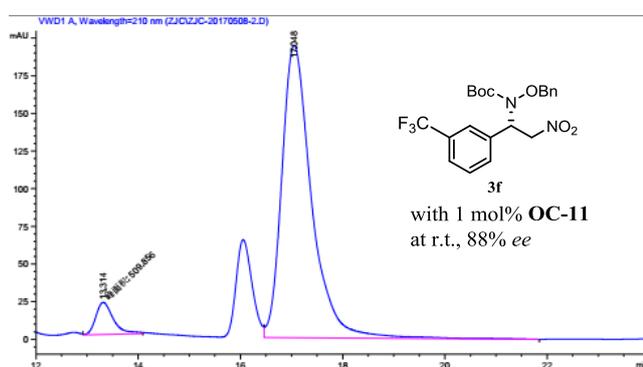
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	17.131	VB	0.4851	625.55426	20.38276	9.1247
2	21.706	BB	0.7303	6230.07178	132.55443	90.8753

3f: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.

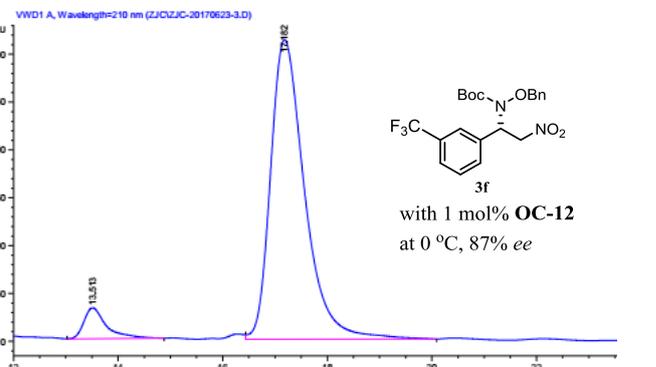


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.459	BB	0.4011	8491.17090	323.58392	50.7676
2	17.146	VB	0.6633	8234.40527	190.86440	49.2324

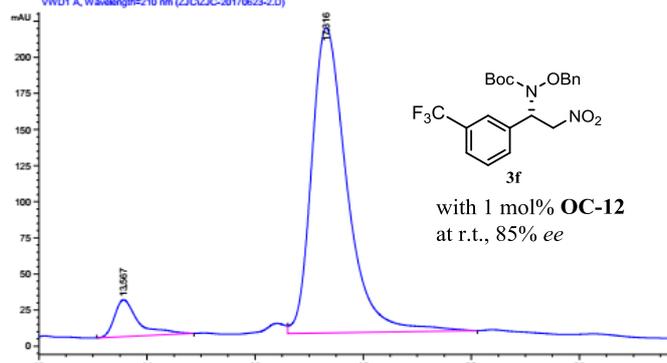
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.560	MM	0.3756	95.52453	4.23871	4.3245
2	17.489	VB	0.5833	2113.39478	54.74968	95.6755



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.314	MM	0.3977	509.85583	21.36546	6.0718
2	17.048	VB	0.6152	7887.30566	194.05194	93.9282

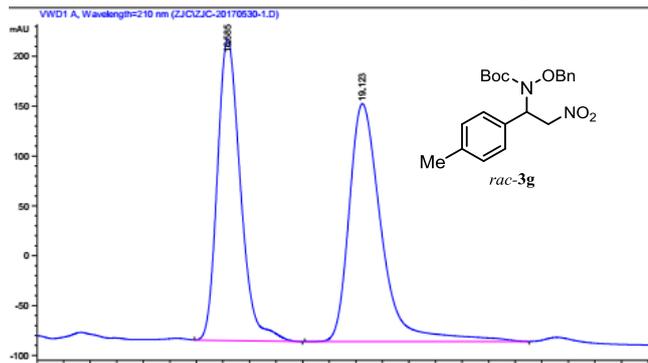


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.513	BB	0.4416	961.11700	32.26261	6.3588
2	17.182	VB	0.6886	1.41535e4	312.97992	93.6412

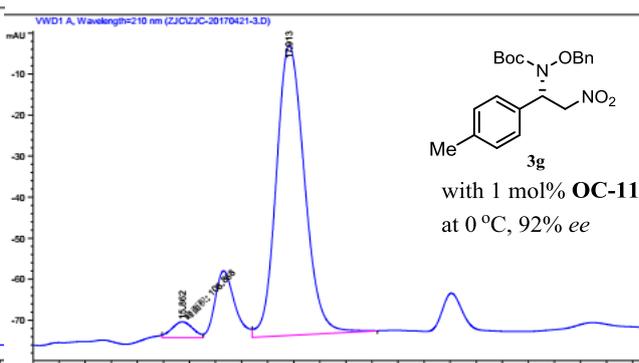


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.567	BB	0.4521	782.23608	25.55308	7.5379
2	17.316	VB	0.6899	9595.10645	211.25783	92.4621

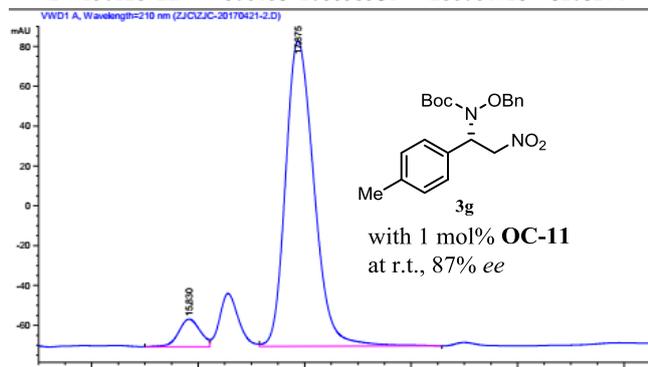
3g: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (PrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



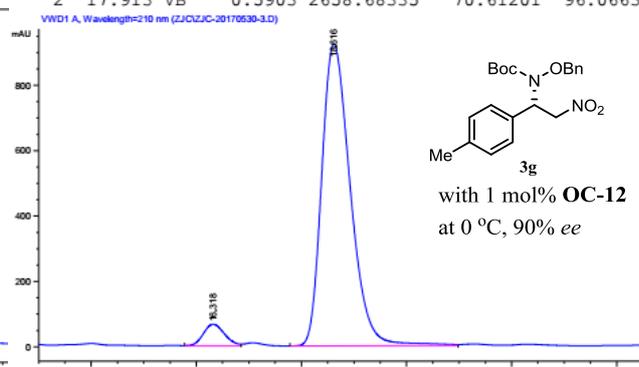
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.585	VB	0.4661	9122.59961	302.24399	47.4726
2	19.123	BB	0.6435	1.00939e4	238.64725	52.5274



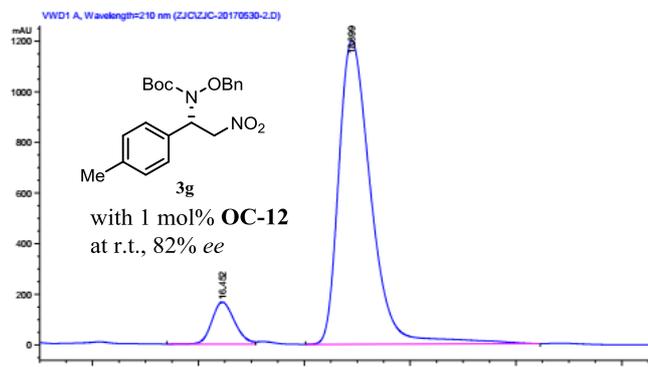
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.862	MM	0.4701	108.86800	3.85942	3.9337
2	17.913	VB	0.5903	2658.68335	70.61201	96.0663



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	15.830	BV	0.4336	388.43280	13.83419	6.3812
2	17.875	VB	0.5849	5698.72070	153.23016	93.6188

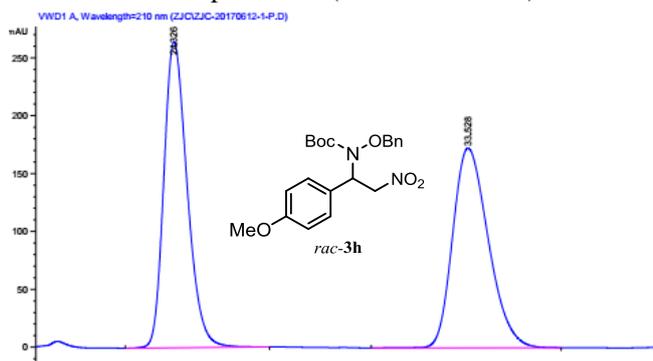


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.318	VV	0.4349	1849.52295	66.20596	5.0366
2	18.616	BV	0.5865	3.48719e4	923.60822	94.9634

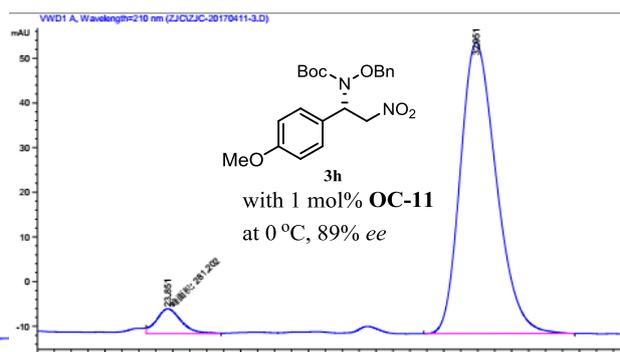


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	16.452	BV	0.4623	4964.21289	166.26392	8.9308
2	18.899	BB	0.6496	5.06208e4	1199.00464	91.0692

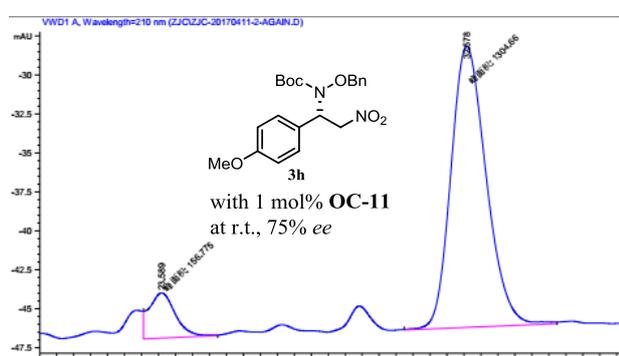
3h: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (*i*-PrOH/*n*-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



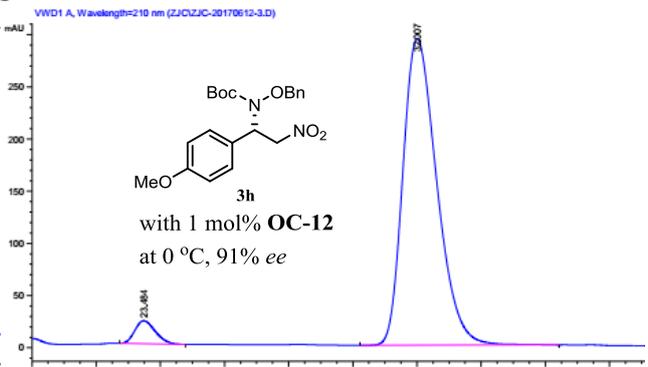
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	24.326	BB	0.7844	1.34022e4	264.40491	50.0759
2	33.528	BB	1.2093	1.33616e4	172.57155	49.9241



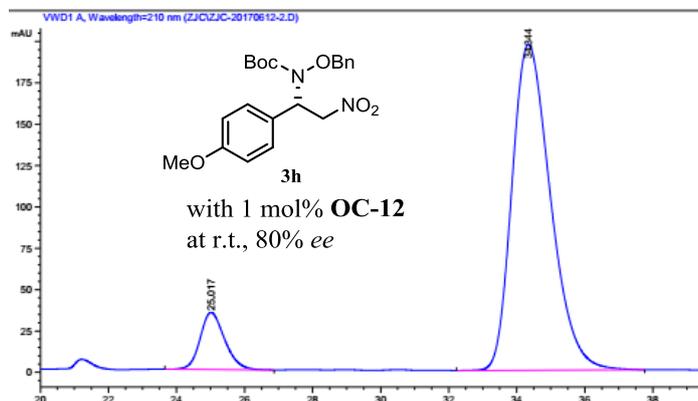
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	23.851	BB	0.8013	294.26517	5.36154	5.7733
2	32.951	BB	1.1330	4802.74902	65.15211	94.2267



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	23.589	BB	0.9114	180.17036	2.64608	12.3594
2	32.578	BB	1.0952	1277.59412	17.95295	87.6406

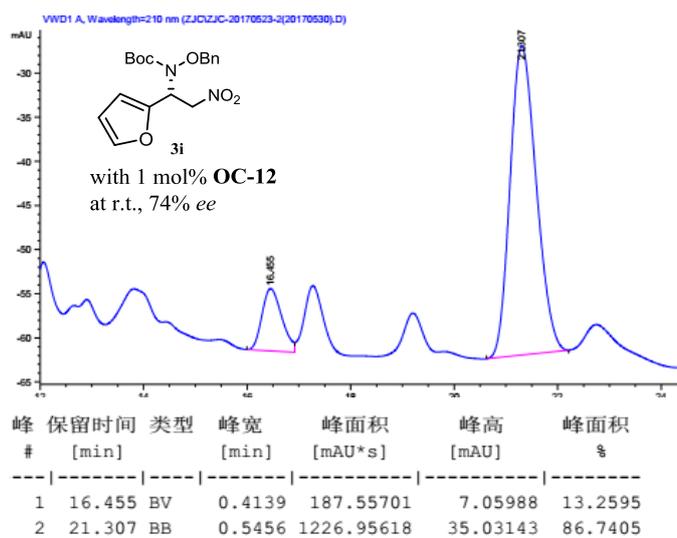
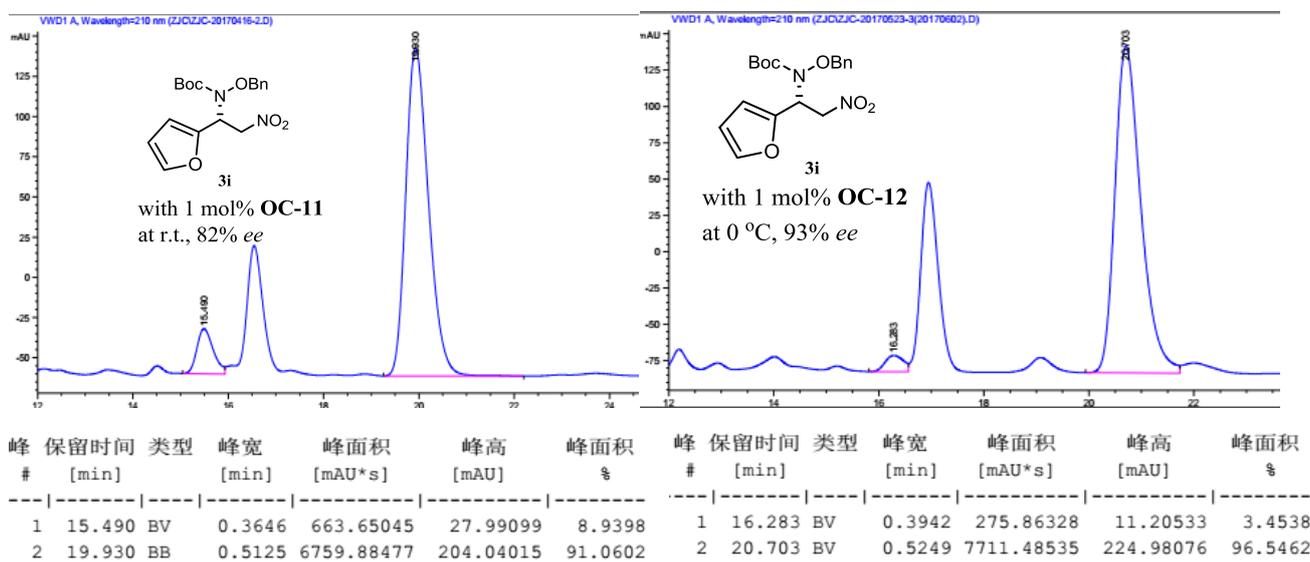
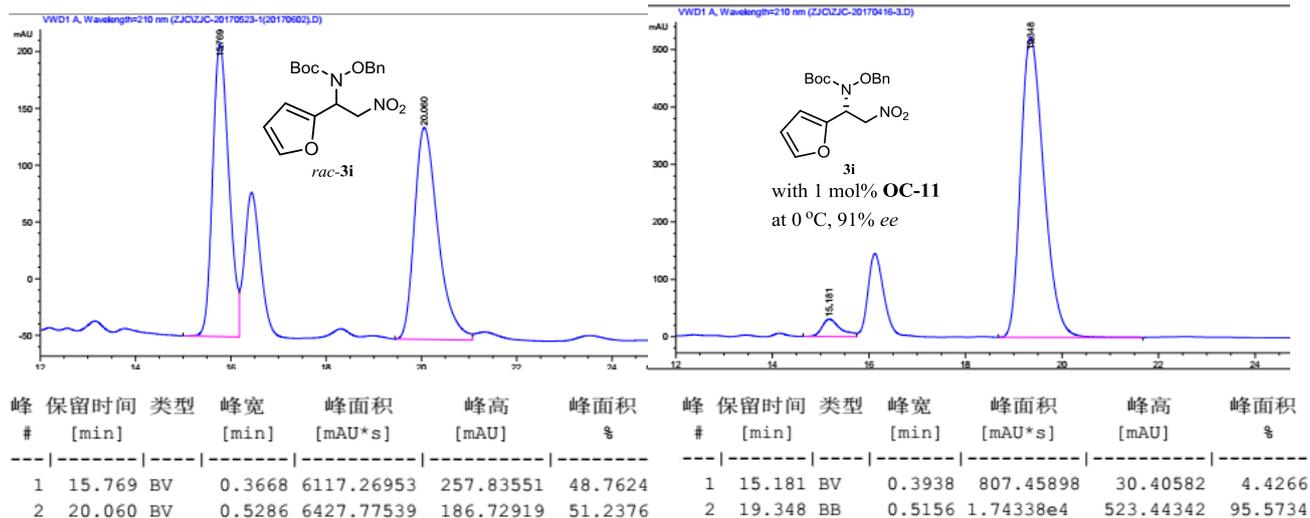


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	23.484	BB	0.6805	977.93170	22.08734	4.3407
2	32.007	BB	1.1325	2.15514e4	293.90591	95.6593

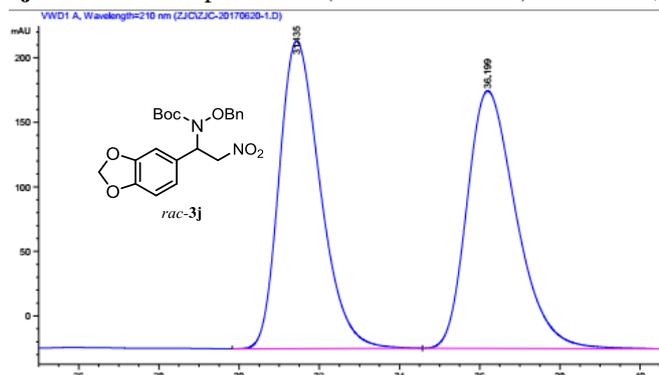


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	25.017	BB	0.7665	1727.06628	34.47236	10.0310
2	34.344	BB	1.2215	1.54903e4	196.97749	89.9690

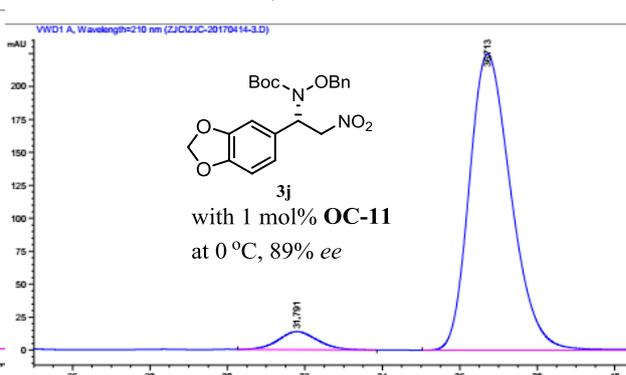
3i: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



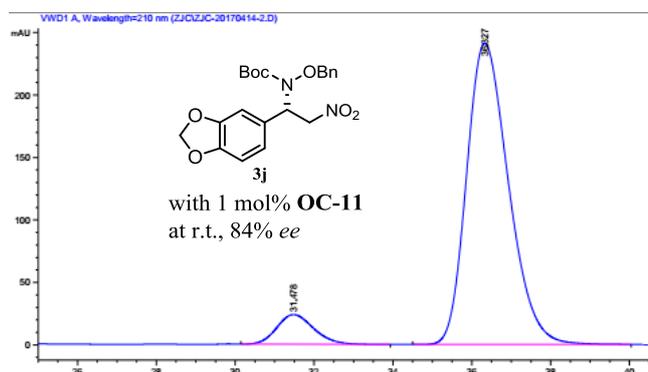
3j: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 3.2:96.8, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.



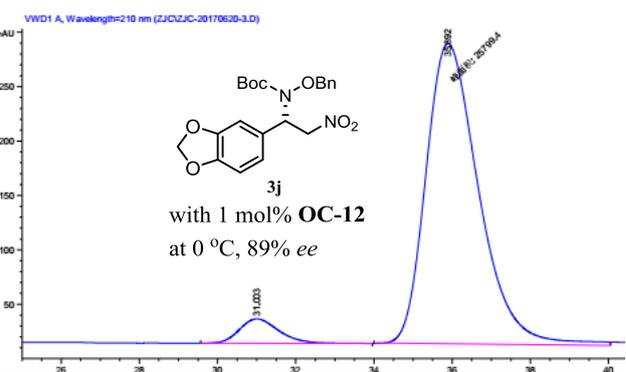
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	31.435	BB	1.1008	1.68917e4	238.06201	49.9809
2	36.199	BB	1.3022	1.69047e4	199.37091	50.0191



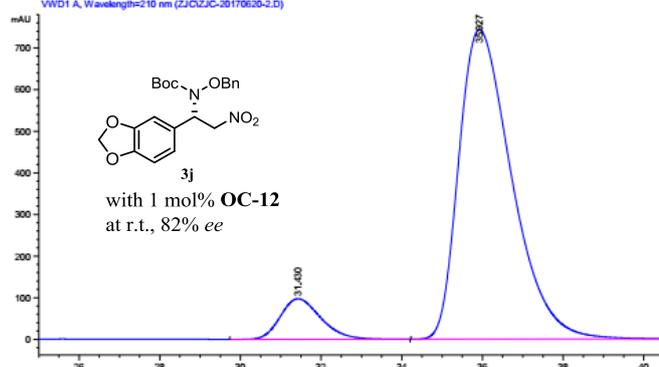
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	31.791	BB	1.0377	958.14807	13.68788	5.3969
2	36.713	BB	1.1555	1.67954e4	224.84811	94.6031



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	31.478	BB	0.9902	1541.03894	23.71176	7.9736
2	36.327	BB	1.1445	1.77858e4	241.13277	92.0264

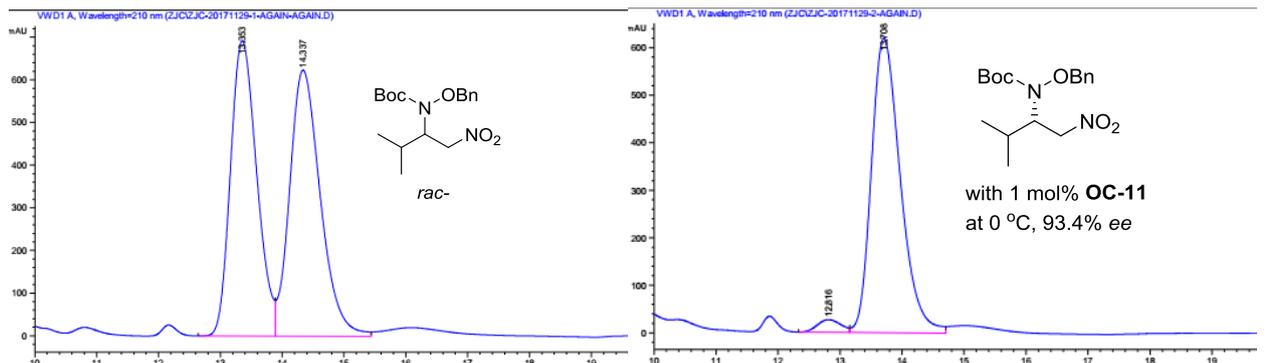


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	31.003	BB	1.0525	1567.39282	22.42312	5.7274
2	35.892	MM	1.5588	2.57994e4	275.84027	94.2726



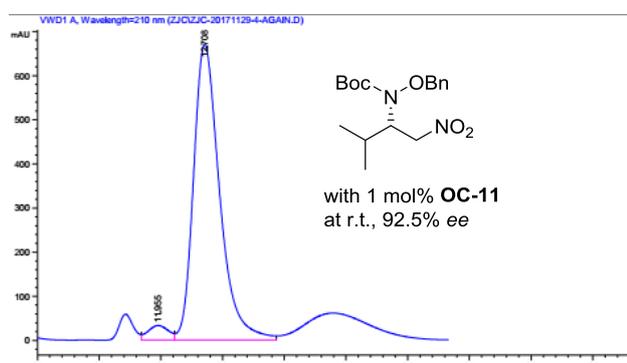
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	31.430	BB	1.0834	6809.32813	97.42136	9.1306
2	35.927	BB	1.4145	6.77677e4	743.42853	90.8694

3k: HPLC: Chiralpak AS-H (iPrOH/n-Hexane) = 1.5:98.5, flow rate = 0.5 mL/min, 210 nm.

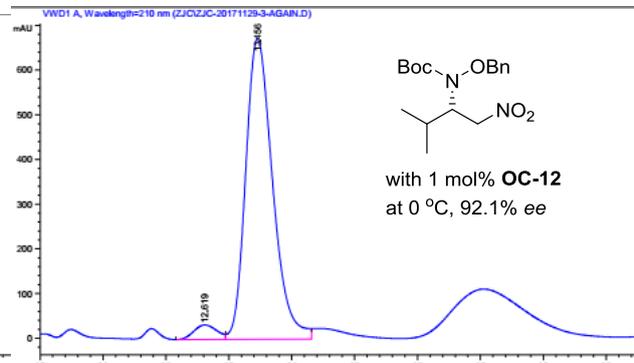


峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	13.353	BV	0.4610	2.04078e4	692.06104	48.6137
2	14.337	VV	0.5313	2.15718e4	624.07593	51.3863

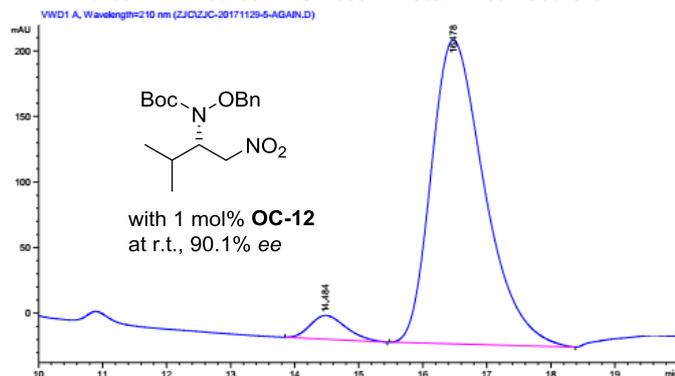
峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	12.816	BV	0.4134	703.70599	26.70556	3.3765
2	13.708	VV	0.5029	2.01378e4	620.08466	96.6235



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	11.955	VV	0.3572	766.23889	33.08878	3.7421
2	12.708	VV	0.4504	1.97100e4	669.71185	96.2579



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	12.619	BV	0.3973	821.14148	32.55119	3.9423
2	13.456	VV	0.4597	2.00081e4	673.22314	96.0577



峰 #	保留时间 [min]	类型	峰宽 [min]	峰面积 [mAU*s]	峰高 [mAU]	峰面积 %
1	14.484	BB	0.5986	695.31122	18.00089	4.9596
2	16.478	BB	0.8833	1.33243e4	231.58272	95.0404