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Cp*Rh(III) Catalyzed *Ortho*-Halogenation of *N*-Nitrosoanilines by Solvent-Controlled Regioselective C-H Functionalization

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1. General information and materials

Reagent: All the reactions were carried out under air atmosphere. All the solvents used for the reactions were dried according to standard procedures. All commercial materials were used as received unless otherwise noted. [RhCp*Cl₂]₂, AgSbF₆, Zn(NTf₂)₂, NBS, NIS were used in Rh-catalyzed reactions. The starting materials N-nitrosoanilines¹⁻⁴ were prepared according to the reported procedure. All the reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC, Silica gel Merck 60 F₂₅₄); The spots were visualized by UV light. Purification of products was conducted by flash chromatography on silica gel (particle size 40-63 µm, 230-400 mesh SiliaFlash[®] P60 (Silicycle Inc.)).

Instruments: NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker UltrashieldTM 500 MHz. Chemical shifts were given relative to CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm for ¹H NMR, 77.16 ppm for ¹³C NMR), DMSO-*d*₆ (2.50 ppm for ¹H NMR, 39.52 ppm for ¹³C NMR); For the characterization of the observed signal multiplicities, the following abbreviations were applied: s (singlet), d (doublet), dd (double doublet), t (triplet), td (triple doublet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), as well as br (broad); High resolution ESI mass experiments were operated on a Bruker Daltonics, Inc. APEXIII 7.0 TESLA FTMS instrument.

2. Synthesis of Substrates

2.1 General procedure A for preparation of N-nitroso aniline substrates¹



The aniline (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in a 1:2 mixture of acetonitrile and water (15 mL) and cooled to 0 °C (ice bath). Concentrated aqueous HCl (2.0 mL, 24.0 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred vigorously for half an hour, while maintained at 0 °C. To this mixture was added an aqueous solution (5.0 mL) of NaNO₂ (0.35 g, 5.0 mmol) over the course of 10 min. The reaction was allowed to proceed for 1 h. The mixture was then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give the corresponding N-nitroso aniline substrates 1.

2.2 General procedure B for preparation of N-nitroso aniline substrates²



A mixture of cesium carbonate (0.5 equiv.) and the amine (7.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in anhydrous DMF (5.0 mL) was stirred at 25 °C for 30 min. Then added the benzyl bromide (1.0 equiv.) in one portion, and the resulting reaction mixture was stirred for overnight. The mixture was then poured into a lot of water and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography (petroleum ether / ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give the N-benzylaniline substrates. The N-benzylaniline (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in a 1:2 mixture of acetonitrile and water (15.0 mL) and cooled to 0 °C (ice bath). Concentrated aqueous HCl (0.8 mL, 1.0 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred vigorously for half an hour, while maintained at 0 °C. To this mixture was added an aqueous solution (5 mL) of NaNO₂ (0.14 g, 2.0 mmol) over the course of 10 min. The reaction was allowed to proceed for 1 h. The mixture was then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure to afford corresponding N-benzyl-N-phenylnitrous amide substrates. They were pure enough to be used without further purification.

2.3 General procedure C for preparation of N-nitroso aniline substrates³⁻⁴



A mixture of aniline (7.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and benzaldehyde (0.71mL, 1.0 equiv.), in ethanol (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature. Triethylamine (1.16 mL, 1.2 equiv.) was added to the mixture and refluxed overnight. The solution was then cooled to 0 °C, and NaBH₄ (1.5 equiv.) was added slowly. The resulting solution was allowed to warm to r.t and stirred until the intermediate imine had been completely consumed, as judged by TLC analysis. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and acidified with AcOH to pH 5, then extracted with EtOAc. The combined

organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography to give the N-benzylaniline substrates. The N-benzylaniline (2.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was dissolved in a 1:2 mixture of acetonitrile and water (15 mL) and cooled to 0 °C (ice bath). Concentrated aqueous HCl (0.80 mL, 1.0 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred vigorously for half an hour, while maintained at 0 °C. To this mixture was added an aqueous solution (5 mL) of NaNO₂ (0.14 g, 2.0 mmol) over the course of 10 min. The reaction was allowed to proceed for 1 h. The mixture was then extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure to afford corresponding N-benzyl-N-phenylnitrous amide substrates. They were pure enough to be used without further purification.

3. Preparation and characterization Data of Products



1a (27.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (6.2 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (13.8 mg, 20 mol %), and NXS (1.2 eq) were weighed into a pressure tube, to which was added t-BuOH (1.0 mL) under air. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 30 °C. Purification was performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel using n-hexane and tetrahydrofuran to afford the product **3a** as a pale yellow liquid (38.3 mg, 89%).

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3a)



Pale yellow liquid (89% yield, 38.3 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1: 0.11. ¹H NMR (500 MHZ,CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.75 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 7.47 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.11), 7.36 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (td, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 7.03 (dd, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.11), 3.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 141.70, 133.98, 133.69, 131.02, 130.74, 128.72, 128.53, 128.37, 128.34, 120.74, 120.03, 40.05, 35.37. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₈BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 214.9820, found 214.9820.

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-N-ethylnitrous amide (3b)



Pale yellow liquid (93% yield, 42.6 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be

approximately 1:0.45. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 7.76 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.34 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.45), 7.29 $(t, J = 7.8 \text{ Hz}, 1 \text{H} \times 0.45), 6.99 \text{ (d}, J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}, 1 \text{H} \times 0.45), 4.67-4.64 \text{ (m}, 1 \text{H} \times 0.45), 4.44-4.42 \text{ (m}, 1.43 \text{ H} \times 0.45), 4.44-4.44 \text{ (m}, 1.44 \text{ H} \times 0.45), 4.44 \text{ (m}, 1.44 \text{ H} \times 0.45), 4.44 \text{ (m}, 1.44 \text{ H} \times 0.44 \text{ H} \times 0.45), 4.44 \text{ (m}, 1.44 \text{ H} \times 0.45), 4.44 \text{ (m}, 1.44 \text{ H} \times 0.45)$ $1H \times 0.45$, 4.01 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.42 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, $3H \times 0.45$), 1.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 140.20, 137.64, 133.96, 133.72, 130.90, 130.81, 129.55, 129,29, 128.40 (overlapped), 121.50, 121.40, 48.39, 41.73, 14.11, 11.14. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 228.9971, found 228.9978.

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-*N*-propylnitrous amide (3c)



Yellow liquid (82% yield, 40.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of syn and anti isomers, and the syn:anti ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.53. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 7.76 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.53), 7.47 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.53), 7.29 (td, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H × 0.53), 6.99 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H × 0.53), 4.59-4.54 (m, $1H \times 0.53$, 4.31-4.28 (m, $1H \times 0.53$), 3.91 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.77 (m, $2H \times 0.53$), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H × 0.53), 0.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, **CDCl**₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 140.58, 137.93, 134.01, 133.76, 130.85, 130.72, 129.38, 129.20, 128.38 (overlapped), 121.36, 121.25, 55.07, 48.20, 21.86, 19.62, 11.57, 11.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₉H₁₂BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 243.0128, found 243.0128.

N-Benzyl-*N*-(2-bromophenyl)nitrous amide (3d)



Yellow liquid (89% yield, 51.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of syn and anti isomers, and the syn:anti ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 7.74 (dd, J = 7.4 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H + 3H × 0.44), 7.26-7.24 (m, 2H + 2H × 0.44), 7.22-7.16 (m, $2H \times 0.44$), 7.12-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.50 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.6 Hz, $1H \times 0.44$), 6.07 $(d, J = 14.5 \text{ Hz}, 1\text{H} \times 0.44), 5.21-5.16 \text{ (m, } 2\text{H} + 1\text{H} \times 0.44).$ ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) & 140.08, 137.32, 134.59 (overlapped), 133.89, 133.58, 130.91, 130.83, 130.02, 129.78, 129.19, 129.10, 128.85, 128.63, 128.60, 128.23, 128.07, 127.98, 121.28, 121.17, 57.20, 49.57. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₃H₁₂BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 291.0127, found 291.0143.

N-(2-Bromophenyl)-N-isopropylnitrous amide (3e)



Yellow liquid (41% yield, 20.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.47. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H × 0.47), 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H × 0.47), 7.41-7.33 (m, 1H + 2H × 0.47), 7.29 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.11-5.06 (m, 1H × 0.47), 4.85-4.80 (m, 1H), 1.69 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H × 0.47), 1.51 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 137.70, 134.10, 133.79, 130.95, 130.80, 129.98, 129.38, 128.28, 128.07, 124.05, 122.17, 56.82, 48.05, 22.70, 21.52, 19.52. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₉H₁₂BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 243.0128, found 243.0129.

N-(2-Bromo-4-methylphenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3g)



Yellow liquid (85% yield, 38.9 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H × 0.12), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 6.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.07 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.38 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H × 0.12). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 141.38, 139.19 (overlapped), 134.26, 134.08, 129.47, 129.17, 127.96, 127.82, 120.27, 119.70, 40.15, 35.45, 20.96, 20.90. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 228.9971, found 228.9977.

N-(2-Bromo-6-chlorophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3r)



Yellow liquid (30% yield, 15.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.23. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.68 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 1H + 1H× 0.23), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H × 0.23), 7.32 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.23), 4.09 (s, 3H× 0.23), 3.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 139.23, 134.49, 132.96, 132.11, 131.88, 131.67, 131.61, 129.62, 129.36, 124.08, 122.31, 38.33, 33.85. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇BrClN₂O [M+H]⁺, 250.9403, found 250.9411.

N-(1-Bromonaphthalen-2-yl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3t)



Brown liquid (51% yield, 27.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.15. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.40 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.31 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.15), 7.97-7.92 (m, 2H), 7.90-7.86 (m, 2H × 0.15), 7.70 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H),

7.66-7.61 (m, 1H + 2H × 0.15), 7.47 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H × 0.15), 4.19 (s, 3H × 0.15), 3.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 139.71, 134.30, 134.16, 132.62, 131.71, 129.43, 129.07, 128.47 (overlapped), 128.33, 128.30, 128.13, 127.93, 127.84, 127.69, 124.96, 124.19, 121.53, 120.94, 39.87, 35.56. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₁H₁₀BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 264.9971, found 264.9981.

N-(2,5-Dibromophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3u)



White solid (70% yield, 41.2 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.12), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.17 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 142.72, 135.03, 134.75, 134.06, 133.66, 131.39, 131.31, 121.70 (overlapped), 119.81, 118.73, 39.86, 35.22. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇Br₂N₂O [M+H]⁺, 294.8899, found 294.8914.

N-(2,3-Dibromophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3u')



Yellow liquid (20% yield, 11.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.15. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.78-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.15), 7.35-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H × 0.15), 6.97 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.15), 4.10 (s, 3H × 0.15), 3.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.47, 134.73, 134.52, 129.27, 129.05, 127.24, 127.08, 126.92 (overlapped), 123.76 (overlapped), 39.83, 35.29. HRMS (ESI) m/zcalculated for C₇H₇Br₂N₂O [M+H]⁺, 294.8899, found 294.8914.

N-(2-Bromo-5-chlorophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3v)



White solid (59% yield, 29.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.42 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.03 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 142.55, 134.76, 134.47, 134.33, 134.28, 131.16, 130.72, 128.58, 128.48, 117.94 (overlapped), 39.83, 35.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇BrClN₂O, [M+H]⁺, 250.9403, found 250.9412.

N-(2-Bromo-3-chlorophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3v')



Yellow liquid (27% yield, 13.5 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.17. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.62 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.17), 7.42 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.17), 7.31 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H × 0.17), 4.10 (s, 3H × 0.17), 3.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.59, 136.75, 136.65, 131.37, 131.12, 128.98, 128.73, 126.59, 126.46, 121.46 (overlapped), 39.85, 35.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇BrClN₂O [M+H]⁺, 250.9403, found 250.9412.

N-(2-Bromo-5-methylphenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (3w)



White solid (97% yield, 44.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.11. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.59 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 6.82 (s, 1H × 0.11), 4.07 (s, 3H × 0.11), 3.38 (s, 3H). 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H × 0.11). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 141.33, 139.18, 138.99, 133.54, 133.26, 131.90, 131.54, 128.99, 128.72, 117.04, 116.36, 40.09, 35.38, 20.79 (overlapped). HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 228.9971, found 228.9979.

N-Benzyl-N-(4-bromo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)nitrous amide (3x)



Yellow liquid (92% yield, 67.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.42. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H × 0.42), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.42 (m, 3H + 3H × 0.42), 7.40-7.33 (m, 3H + 3H × 0.42), 7.30-7.27 (m, 3H + 3H × 0.42), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2H × 0.42), 7.18-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.67 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H × 0.42). 6.13 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H × 0.42), 5.26-5.22 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.42). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 141.72, 141.52, 140.35, 138.61, 138.58, 137.67, 134.67, 134.13, 133.94, 133.76, 129.45, 129.40, 129.32, 129.30, 129.23 (overlapped), 129.08, 128.95, 128.71, 128.57, 128.30 (overlapped), 128.11, 128.07, 126.94, 126.81, 119.93 (overlapped), 57.32, 49.65. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₉H₁₆BrN₂O [M+H]⁺, 367.0440, found 367.0460.

N-Benzyl-N-(2-bromo-5-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)nitrous amide (3zb)



Yellow liquid (78% yield, 50.1 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.31-7.30 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.44), 7.26-7.22 (m, 4H + 2H × 0.44), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.10-7.09 (m, 2H + 2H × 0.44), 6.50 (d, J = 0.9 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.96 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.26 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H × 0.44). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 141.99, 141.81, 139.98, 137.23, 134.33, 133.82, 133.72, 133.49, 129.21, 129.20, 129.05, 128.99, 128.84, 128.63, 128.00 (overlapped), 127.90, 127.64, 119.61, 119.58, 63.51 (overlapped), 57.37, 49.84. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₄BrN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 321.0233, found 321.0249.

3-(Benzyl(nitroso)amino)-4-bromobenzoic acid (3zc)



White solid (37% yield, 24.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.60. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.82 (m, 1H + 2H × 0.60), 7.35-7.33 (m, 2H + 3H × 0.60), 7.29-7.23 (m, 1H + 3H × 0.60), 7.15 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H × 0.60), 5.55 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H × 0.60), 5.18 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 166.17, 166.07, 140.18, 137.88, 134.77, 134.20, 134.01 (overlapped), 132.12, 132.04, 132.00, 131.95, 130.20, 130.17, 129.68, 129.28, 129.16, 128.99, 128.91, 128.34, 126.78, 126.49, 57.00, 49.91. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₂BrN₂O₃ [M+H]⁺, 335.0025, found 335.0046.

N-(2-Iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4a)



Pale yellow liquid (95% yield, 49.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.50 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.34 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 6.98 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125

MHz, **CDCl**₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 145.11, 140.32, 140.02, 131.01, 130.92, 129.66, 129.44, 127.96, 127.75, 95.43, 95.17, 40.13, 35.54. **HRMS (ESI) m/z** calculated for C₇H₈IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 262.9675, found 262.9688.

N-Ethyl-*N*-(2-iodophenyl)nitrous amide (4b)



Pale yellow liquid (94% yield, 52.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.02 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.50 (td, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (td, J = 7.6 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.30 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 6.93 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 4.73-4.66 (m, 1H × 0.44), 4.40-4.33 (m, 1H × 0.44), 3.98 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H × 0.44), 1.08 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.54, 141.63, 140.33, 140.12, 130.93, 130.89, 129.25 (overlapped), 129.04, 128.96, 96.83, 96.41, 48.45, 42.01, 14.30, 11.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 276.9832, found 276.9846.

N-(2-Iodophenyl)-N-propylnitrous amide (4c)



Pale yellow liquid (80% yield, 46.5 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.50. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.01 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H × 0.50), 7.49 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H × 0.50), 7.30 (dd, J = 7.7 Hz, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H × 0.50), 6.92 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H × 0.50), 4.62-4.57 (m, 1H × 0.50), 4.26-4.21 (m, 1H × 0.50), 3.88 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 1.88-1.75 (m, 2H × 0.50), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.06 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H × 0.50), 0.88 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.91, 141.91, 140.39, 140.17, 130.85 (overlapped), 129.23, 129.21, 128.89 (overlapped), 96.61, 96.22, 55.12, 48.54, 22.00, 19.59, 11.62, 11.29. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₉H₁₂IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 290.9989, found 290.9994.

N-Benzyl-N-(2-iodophenyl)nitrous amide (4d)



Yellow liquid (97% yield, 65.6 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of

syn and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (**500** MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.98 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.35-7.31 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.44), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3H + 2H × 0.44), 7.18 (td, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.15-7.09 (m, 2H + 2H × 0.44), 7.03 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 6.99 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 6.08 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.14-5.10 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.44). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.39, 141.25, 140.28, 139.98, 134.59, 133.80, 130.96, 130.93, 129.60, 129.46, 129.30, 129.05, 128.92, 128.88, 128.66, 128.64, 128.04 (overlapped), 96.70, 96.14, 57.26, 49.91. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₃H₁₂IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 338.9988, found 339.0002.

N-(2-Iodophenyl)-*N*-isopropylnitrous amide (4e)



Yellow liquid (69% yield, 40.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.55. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.04 (dd, J = 7.9 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H × 0.55), 7.94 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.55), 7.42 (td, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.55), 7.20 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.55), 7.12 (td, J = 7.9 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.07-5.02 (m, 1H × 0.55), 4.75-4.70 (m, 1H), 1.77 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H × 0.55), 1.53 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 1.18 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 142.12, 141.97, 140.50, 140.26, 130.98, 130.74, 129.11 (overlapped), 128.98, 128.94, 97.19 (overlapped), 56.91, 48.07, 22.84, 21.78, 19.67. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₉H₁₂IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 290.989, found 290.9992.

N-(2-Iodo-4-methylphenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4g)



Yellow liquid (82% yield, 45.3 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.81 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 1H × 0.12), 7.29 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.19 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.12), 6.84 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.07 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H × 0.12). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 142.67, 141.46 (overlapped), 140.59, 140.42, 130.44, 130.10, 127.47, 127.18, 95.12, 95.02, 40.23, 35.63, 20.73, 20.68. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 276.9832, found 276.9844.

N-(4-Chloro-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4h)



Yellow liquid (84% yield, 49.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of

syn and anti isomers, and the syn:anti ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.14. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 8.00 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H × 0.14), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 8.4 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H × 0.14), 7.28 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H × 0.14), 4.08 (s, 3H × 0.14), 3.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (syn and anti isomers) δ 143.89, 141.80, 139.66, 139.49, 136.04, 135.92, 129.92, 129.59, 128.43, 128.39, 95.93, 95.49, 39.97, 35.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇ClIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 296.9286, found 296.9295.

N-(4-Fluoro-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4i)



Yellow liquid (96% yield, 53.8 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.14. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.72 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2.0 Hz, 1H × 0.14), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.21 (td, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H × 0.14), 6.95-6.92 (m, 1H × 0.14), 4.08 (s, 3H × 0.14), 3.35 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 163.10 (d, $J_{C-F} = 253.5$ Hz), 163.07 (d, $J_{C-F} = 253.3$ Hz), 141.73 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.4$ Hz), 139.31 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.8$ Hz), 128.90 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.9$ Hz), 128.80 (d, $J_{C-F} = 9.1$ Hz), 127.25 (d, $J_{C-F} = 24.7$ Hz), 127.19 (d, $J_{C-F} = 24.6$ Hz), 116.96 (d, $J_{C-F} = 22.3$ Hz), 116.54 (d, $J_{C-F} = 22.3$ Hz), 95.55 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.7$ Hz) (overlapped), 40.12, 35.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇FIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 280.9581, found 280.9593.

N-(2-Iodo-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4j)



Yellow liquid (93% yield, 61.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. The ¹³C NMR data listed here represent peak information only for the major syn isomer. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.25 (s, 1H), 8.15 (s, 1H × 0.12), 7.78 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.46 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.12 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.11, 137.49 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.7 Hz), 132.82 (q, J_{C-F} = 33.2 Hz), 127.97, 126.55 (q, J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz), 123.52 (q, J_{C-F} = 271.3 Hz), 94.83, 35.30. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₇F₃IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 330.9549, found 330.9570.

N-(2-iodo-4-nitrophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (41)



Yellow liquid (97% yield, 59.7 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. The ¹³C NMR data listed here represent peak information only for the major syn isomer. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.84 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H) 1H × 0.12), 8.37 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.30 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 2.3 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.51 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.14 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.23, 147.73, 135.60, 127.82, 124.46, 94.11, 35.37. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇IN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺, 307.9527, found 307.9533.

N-Benzyl-*N*-(3-iodo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)nitrous amide (4m)



Yellow liquid (85% yield, 70.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.45. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.21 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 7.57-7.54 (m, 2H + 2H × 0.45), 7.50-7.34 (m, 5H + 8H × 0.45), 7.29-7.28 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.45), 7.18-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 6.14 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 5.21-5.17 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.45). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 144.11, 144.09, 142.38, 140.14, 138.72, 138.46, 138.39, 138.28, 134.67, 133.89, 129.50, 129.43, 129.32 (overlapped), 129.08, 128.99, 128.92, 128.70, 128.67, 128.47, 128.38, 128.06, 127.68, 127.65, 127.21, 127.19, 97.05, 96.56, 57.36, 49.98. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₉H₁₆IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 415.0301, found 415.0323.

N-(4-Acetyl-2-iodophenyl)-N-benzylnitrous amide (4n)



Yellow liquid (78% yield, 59.3 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.45. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.53 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 7.91 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 7.35-7.33 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.45), 7.28-7.24 (m, 2H + 4H × 0.45), 7.10-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.48 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 6.10 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 5.20 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 5.14 (s, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H × 0.45). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 195. 57, 195.51, 146.91, 145.38, 140.31, 139.77, 138.78, 138.62, 134.19, 133.44, 129.67, 129.31, 129.26, 129.21, 128.99, 128.82, 128.81, 128.76, 128.56, 128.22, 96.73, 96.62, 57.03, 49.50, 26.66, 26.58. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₄IN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 381.0094, found 381.0113.

Methyl 4-(benzyl(nitroso)amino)-3-iodobenzoate (40)



Yellow liquid (84% yield, 66.6 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.45. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.63 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 8.00 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 7.33-7.32 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.45), 7.26-7.23 (m, 2H + 4H × 0.45), 7.09-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.45 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 6.08 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 5.19 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.45), 5.13 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H × 0.45). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 164.65 (overlapped), 146.89, 145.36, 141.49, 140.99, 134.18, 133.43, 132.39, 132.24, 130.17, 129.95, 129.42, 129.28, 129.23, 129.08, 128.98, 128.81, 128.75, 128.21, 96.13, 96.07, 57.04, 52.73, 52.66, 49.54. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₄IN₂O₃ [M+H]⁺, 397.0043, found 397.0061.

N-Benzyl-N-(4-(hydroxymethyl)-2-iodophenyl)nitrous amide (4p)



Yellow liquid (84% yield, 61.9 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.49. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H × 0.49), 7.33-7.24 (m, 4H + 5H × 0.49), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.49), 6.95 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.49), 6.06 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H × 0.49), 5.15-5.10 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.49), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H × 0.49). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 144.27, 144.26, 142.33, 140.09, 138.19, 137.94, 134.44, 133.70, 129.34, 129.31 (2C, overlapped), 129.20, 128.89, 128.67 (overlapped), 128.06, 127.14, 127.08, 96.67, 96.10, 63.47, 63.44, 57.38, 50.00. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₄IN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 369.0094, found 369.0111.

N-(2-Fluoro-6-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4q)



Yellow liquid (45% yield, 25.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.30. The ¹³C NMR data listed here represent peak information only for the major syn isomer. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.67 (m, 1H × 0.30), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H × 0.30), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.30), 3.33 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.01 (d, $J_{C-F} = 254.6$ Hz), 135.27 (d, $J_{C-F} = 3.8$ Hz), 133.57 (d, $J_{C-F} = 13.6$ Hz), 132.45 (d, $J_{C-F} = 8.3$ Hz), 117.00 (d, $J_{C-F} = 20.4$ Hz), 98.09, 34.45.

N-(2-Chloro-6-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4r)



Yellow liquid (43% yield, 25.5 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.31. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.31), 7.57 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.31), 7.16 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.31), 4.10 (s, 3H × 0.31), 3.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 142.34, 140.50, 138.37, 138.22, 133.53 (overlapped), 132.06, 131.98, 130.53, 130.27, 98.84, 96.69, 38.25, 33.89. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇ClIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 296.9286, found 296.9298.

N-(5-Bromo-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4u)



White solid (81% yield, 55.2 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.49 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 1H × 0.12), 7.11 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.08 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 146.21, 141.29, 141.02, 134.15, 133.95, 131.01, 130.87, 123.01, 122.94, 93.29 (overlapped), 39.95, 35.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇BrIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 340.8780, found 340.8795.

N-(3-Bromo-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4u')



White solid (17% yield, 11.7 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.16. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.77 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 7.38 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 7.26-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 4.10 (s, 3H × 0.16), 3.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 147.28, 133.55 (overlapped), 132.11, 132.00, 130.49, 130.20, 126.45, 126.05, 104.46 (overlapped), 39.88, 35.47. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇BrIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 340.8780, found 340.8794.

N-(5-Chloro-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4v)



White solid (67% yield, 39.7 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 7.35 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J = 8.5 Hz, 2.1 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 6.98 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H × 0.12), 4.09 (s, 3H × 0.12), 3.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 146.09, 141.04, 140.76, 135.52, 135.43, 131.23, 131.01, 128.20, 128.10, 92.96, 92.35, 39.89, 35.35. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇ClIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 296.9286, found 296.9295.

N-(3-Chloro-2-iodophenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4v')



White solid (27% yield, 16.0 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.16. The ¹³C NMR data listed here represent peak information only for the major syn isomer. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.59 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 7.45 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 7.22 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 1.1 Hz, 1H × 0.16), 4.11 (s, 3H × 0.16), 3.37 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.32, 140.81, 130.10, 129.98, 125.98, 101.31, 35.48. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₇CIIN₂O [M+H]⁺, 296.9286, found 296.9296.

N-(2-Iodo-5-methylphenyl)-N-methylnitrous amide (4w)



White solid (98% yield, 54.1 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.11. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.84 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.11), 6.78 (s, 1H × 0.11), 4.07 (s, 3H × 0.11), 3.36 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H × 0.11). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 144.89, 140.21, 139.98, 139.90, 139.62, 132.04, 131.87, 128.75, 128.30, 90.98, 90.75, 40.14, 35.54, 27.65, 20.82. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₈H₁₀IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 276.9832, found 276.9845.

N-Benzyl-N-(4-iodo-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)nitrous amide (4x)



Yellow liquid (94% yield, 77.9 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.42. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.04 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H × 0.42), 7.42-7.34 (m, 6H + 8H × 0.42), 7.30-7.28 (m, 3H + 1H × 0.42), 7.21-7.18 (m, 3H + 2H × 0.42), 6.55 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H × 0.42), 6.16 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H × 0.42), 5.21-5.19 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.42). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.76, 142.53, 142.35, 141.73, 140.51, 140.15, 138.62, 138.60, 134.71, 133.88, 129.52, 129.48, 129.46 (overlapped), 129.08, 128.98, 128.94, 128.73, 128.33, 128.22, 128.14 (overlapped), 128.09 (overlapped), 126.89, 126.75, 94.94, 94.46, 57.36, 49.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₉H₁₆IN₂O [M+H]⁺, 415.0301, found 415.0320.

N-(5-Acetyl-2-iodophenyl)-N-benzylnitrous amide (4y)



Yellow liquid (85% yield, 64.6 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.52. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H × 0.52), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.3 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.35 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.52), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2H +4H × 0.52), 7.12-7.11 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H × 0.52), 6.12 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H × 0.52), 5.19-5.14 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.52), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H × 0.52). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 195.91, 143.79, 141.75, 140.79, 140.41, 137.81, 137.68, 134.27, 133.47, 129.82, 129.81, 129.41, 129.37, 129.08, 129.00, 128.88, 128.82, 128.77, 128.28, 103.40, 103.15, 57.22, 49.61, 26.40, 26.18. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₄IN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 381.0094, found 381.0106.

Methyl 3-(benzyl(nitroso)amino)-4-iodobenzoate (4za)



Yellow liquid (85% yield, 67.4 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.08 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.5 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.68-7.67 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.44), 7.34 (br, 1H + 1H × 0.44), 7.29-7.25 (m, 2H + 4H × 0.44), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.44), 6.01 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.30 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.14 (s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H × 0.44). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 165.38, 165.25, 143.77, 141.71, 140.67, 140.27, 134.11, 133.34, 131.43, 131.34, 131.32, 131.26, 130.11, 129.85, 129.32, 129.28, 128.96, 128.78, 128.75, 128.20, 103.12, 103.01, 57.29, 52.60, 52.46, 49.87. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₄IN₂O₃ [M+H]⁺, 397.0043, found 397.0058.



Yellow liquid (94% yield, 69.2 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 7.32-7.31 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.44), 7.26-7.23 (m, 3H + 2H × 0.44), 7.12-7.09 (m, 2H + 2H × 0.44), 7.01 (br, 1H + 1H × 0.44), 6.38 (s, 1H × 0.44), 6.00 (d, J = 14.5 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.20 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H × 0.44), 5.10 (s, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H × 0.44). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 143.40, 142.88, 142.71, 141.30, 140.23, 139.93, 134.36, 133.63, 129.35, 129.28, 129.25, 129.16, 128.87, 128.69, 128.65, 128.06, 127.53, 127.41, 94.67, 94.23, 63.59 (overlapped), 57.43, 50.16. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₄IN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 369.0094, found 369.0108.

3-(Benzyl(nitroso)amino)-4-iodobenzoic acid (4zc)



White solid (93% yield, 71.1 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.54. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 13.26 (br, 1H), 8.19 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H × 0.54), 7.74-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H × 0.54), 7.35-7.34 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.54), 7.30-7.23 (m, 1H + 4H × 0.54), 7.15-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H × 0.54), 5.99 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H × 0.54), 5.43 (d, *J* = 14.7 Hz, 1H × 0.54), 5.16 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 166.41, 166.29, 143.72, 142.05, 141.12, 140.62, 134.82, 133.95, 132.46, 132.33, 131.70 (overlapped), 129.77, 129.61, 129.45, 129.28, 129.18, 128.99, 128.92, 128.35, 104.63, 104.53, 57.07, 50.10. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₂IN₂O₃ [M+H]⁺, 382.9887, found 382.9912.

3-(Benzyl(nitroso)amino)-4-iodobenzamide (4zd)



White solid (86% yield, 65.6 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.47. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 8.15-8.13 (m, 2H), 8.02-8.00 (m,

2H × 0.47), 7.82 (d, J = 1.7, 1H), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 8.1 Hz, 1.3 Hz, 1H × 0.47), 7.57 (br, 1H), 7.48 (br, 1H × 0.47), 7.33 (br, 2H + 1H × 0.47), 7.29-7.24 (m, 1H + 5H × 0.47), 7.16-7.15 (m, 2H), 5.90 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H × 0.47), 5.53 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H × 0.47), 5.17 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 166.59, 166.52, 143.53, 141.85, 140.65, 140.05, 135.80, 135.71, 134.74, 133.92, 130.12, 130.01, 129.82, 129.42, 129.11, 128.94, 128.86, 128.29, 128.22, 127.88, 102.18, 102.07, 57.17, 50.18. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₃IN₃O₂ [M+H]⁺, 382.0046, found 382.0062.

N-Benzyl-N-(5-ethyl-2-iodophenyl)nitrous amide (4ze)



Yellow liquid (85% yield, 62.3 mg). The title compound was obtained as an inseparable mixture of *syn* and *anti* isomers, and the *syn:anti* ratio was determined by ¹H NMR to be approximately 1:0.40. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 7.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H × 0.40), 7.34-7.33 (m, 1H + 1H × 0.40), 7.28-7.25 (m, 2H + 4H × 0.40), 7.13-7.12 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H × 0.40), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.15 (s, 1H × 0.40), 6.09 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H × 0.40), 5.12-5.10 (m, 2H + 1H × 0.40), 2.55 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H × 0.40), 1.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H × 0.40). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (*syn* and *anti* isomers) δ 145.84, 145.59, 143.19, 141.15, 139.89, 139.56, 134.67, 133.89, 130.77, 130.75, 129.44, 129.41, 129.32, 128.98, 128.80, 128.58, 127.99 (overlapped), 92.55, 91.93, 57.33, 49.92, 28.06, 27.96, 15.08, 14.83. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₆IN₂O [M+H]⁺,367.0301, found 367.0320.

4. 1 mmol-scale reaction



1a (136.0 mg, 1.0 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (30.9 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (68.8 mg, 20 mol %), and NXS (1.2 eq) were weighed into a pressure tube, to which was added t-BuOH (5.0 mL) under air. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 30 °C. Purification was performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel using n-hexane and tetrahydrofuran to afford the product **3a/4a** as a pale yellow liquid (189.2 mg, 88%/243.7 mg, 93%).

5. Optimization of the denitrosation process

We have chosen 4a as model substrate to investigate the denitrosation process of halogenated N-nitrosamine. Condition screening showed that SnCl₂·2H₂O/HCl (table1, entry 2) gave the best results while CuCl/HCl, NiCl₂·6H₂O/NaBH4 and TiCl₄/NaBH₄ were found to be inferior (entries 1, 3, 4). Therefor we used SnCl₂·2H₂O/HCl system as the optimized condition to remove the nitroso

group.

	N Denitrosation		
	4a	6a	
Entry	Denitrosation Condition	Solvent	Yie l d (%) ^e
1 ^a	CuCI/HCI	MeOH	55
2 ^b	SnCl ₂ :2H ₂ O/HCl	MeOH	81
3 ^c	NiCl ₂ ·6H ₂ O/NaBH ₄	THF	15
4 ^d	TiCl ₄ /NaBH ₄	DME	10

^aReaction conditions: **4a** (0.20 mmol), concentrated HCl (2.0 mL), CuCl (20 mol %), MeOH (2.0 mL), 30 °C, 1 h. Then using NaOH to pH=9~10. ^bSnCl₂·2H₂O (0.50 mmol) instead of CuCl. ^cNiCl₂·6H₂O (0.40 mmol), NaBH₄ (0.80 mmol), THF (5.0 mL), 30 °C, 6 h. ^dTiCl₄ (0.40 mmol) instead of NiCl₂·6H₂O, DME (5.0 mL) instead of THF, 14 h. ^eYield of isolated product.

6. Removal of the NO-directing group with one-pot procedure



1a (136.0 mg, 1.0 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (30.9 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (68.8 mg, 20 mol %), and NXS (1.2 eq) were weighed into a pressure tube, to which was added t-BuOH (5.0 mL) under air. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 30 °C. After that, MeOH (5.0 mL) and SnCl₂·2H₂O (565.0 mg, 2.5 mmol) was added followed by addition of HCl (12 N, 6.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 1h. 10 mol/L NaOH was added slowly at 0 °C to pH 9~10. Then extracted with EA. The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated under reduced pressure, purification was performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel using n-hexane and tetrahydrofuran to afford the desired product **5a** as a pale yellow liquid (134.7 mg, 72% yield).

2-Bromo-N-methylaniline (5a)



Pale yellow liquid (72% yield, 134.7 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), δ 7.22 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), δ 6.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), δ 6.59 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), δ 4.50 (br, 1H), δ 2.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.92, 132.31, 128.60, 117.69, 110.83, 109.67, 30.67. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₈BrN [M+H]⁺,185.9913, found 185.9918.

2-Iodo-N-methylaniline (6a)



Pale yellow liquid (74% yield, 172.4 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (dd, J = 7.8 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 1H), δ 7.26 (t, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), δ 6.59 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), δ 6.47 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), δ 4.22 (br, 1H), δ 2.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.22, 138.93, 129.54, 118.54, 110.07, 85.21, 31.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₈IN [M+H]⁺,233.9768, found 233.9774.

4-chloro-2-iodo-N-methylaniline (6h)



Yellow liquid (60% yield, 32.1 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), δ 7.21 (dd, J = 8.7 Hz, 2.2 Hz, 1H), δ 6.46 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), δ 4.18 (br, 1H), δ 2.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.99, 137.77, 129.28, 121.83, 110.25, 84.37, 31.17. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₇H₈ClIN [M+H]⁺,267.9384, found 267.9389.

1-(3-(benzylamino)-4-iodophenyl)ethenone (6y)



Yellow solid (80% yield, 56.2 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), δ 7.38-7.35 (m, 4H), δ 7.31-7.29 (m, 1H), δ 7.12 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), δ 7.01 (dd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1.7 Hz, 1H), δ 4.72 (br, 1H), δ 4.45 (s, 2H), δ 2.49 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.96, 147.30, 139.19, 138.29, 138.08, 128.87, 127.62, 127.44, 118.69, 109.50, 91.71, 48.42, 26.62. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₅INO [M+H]⁺,352.0193, found 352.0219.

Methyl 3-(benzylamino)-4-iodobenzoate (6za)



Yellow solid (84% yield, 61.7 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), δ 7.39-7.36 (m, 4H), δ 7.32-7.30 (m, 1H), δ 7.23 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), δ 7.01 (dd, J = 8.2 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), δ 4.65 (br, 1H), δ 4.44 (s, 2H), δ 3.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.09, 147.20, 139.07, 138.15, 131.42, 128.85, 127.60, 127.49, 119.56, 111.13, 91.23, 52.21, 48.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₅H₁₅INO₂ [M+H]⁺,368.0142, found 368.0150.

3-(benzylamino)-4-iodobenzoic acid (6zc)



Yellow solid (75% yield, 52.6 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.82 (br, 1H), δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), δ 7.34-7.31 (m, 4H), δ 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), δ 6.98 (s, 1H), δ 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H),

δ 5.81 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), δ 4.47 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.82, 147.96, 139.70, 139.55, 132.19, 128.95, 127.30, 127.20, 119.10, 111.28, 90.96, 47.13. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₃INO₂ [M+H]⁺,353.9985, found 353.9987.

3-(benzylamino)-4-iodobenzamide (6zd)



White solid (73% yield, 51.5 mg). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.85 (br, 1H), δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), δ 7.33-7.31 (m, 4H), δ 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), δ 6.97 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), δ 6.87 (dd, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1.6 Hz, 1H), δ 5.61 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), δ 4.47 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.23, 147.75, 139.92, 139.06, 135.79, 128.89, 127.35, 127.26, 117.41, 110.14, 88.79, 46.97. HRMS (ESI) m/z calculated for C₁₄H₁₄IN₂O [M+H]⁺,353.0145, found 353.0150.

7. Rh-catalyzed H/D exchange of 1a with C(CH₃)₃OD



A sealed tube was charged with **1a** (27.2 mg, 0.2 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (6.2 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (13.8 mg, 20 mol %) and 1.0 mL of C(CH₃)₃OD. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h at 30 °C, then added 1.0 mL D₂O to continue the reaction for another 12 h. Filtered through a pad of celite and then washed with EtOAc. Then solution was concentrated under vacuum and the residue was purified by flash chromatography. The extents of deuterium incorporation was measured with ¹H NMR.

-3.4610



<5% D нm <5% D [D], -1a ŝ ģ ġ 7.70 7.20 7.10 7.60 7.50 7.40 fl (ppm) 7.30 2.85-ຮູ່ອີອີ 3.5 8.0 7.5 7.0 6.5 6.0 5.5 5.0 4.5 4.0 fl (ppm) 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

8. Kinetic isotopic effect (KIE) study



N-nitrosoanilines **1a** or its deuterated analogue $[D]_3$ -**1a** (0.2 mmol) was added to five separate sealed tubes containing NBS (42.7 mg, 0.24 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (6.2 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (13.8 mg, 20 mol %) and t-BuOH (1.0 mL). Each reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 20 min, 40 min, 60 min, 80 min, or 100 min before they were passed through a pad of celite and washed with EtOAc. The resultant solutions were concentrated under reduced pressure and each of the residues was analyzed by ¹H NMR using 3,4,5-trichloropyridine as an internal standard to provide the yields for all reactions. Based on these results k_H/k_D was determined to be 2.3.

t/min	3 a (%)	[D] ₂ -3a (%)
20	8.44	4.17
40	13.63	5.85
60	21.74	8.25
80	28.44	13.53
100	38.02	16.34



KIE experiment (intermolecular competition)



N-nitrosoanilines **1a** (0.1 mmol) and its deuterated analogue $[D]_3$ -**1a** (0.1 mmol) was added to a 10 mL sealed tube containing NBS (21.4 mg, 0.12 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (3.1 mg, 5 mol %), AgSbF₆ (6.9 mg, 20 mol %) and t-BuOH (1.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 60 min. The product was purified by silica gel flash chromatography (Hexane:THF, 100:1). The ratio of **3a**: $[D]_2$ -**3a** = 4.3 was determined by ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃).

9. References

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