Supporting Information

Silver(I)-catalyzed sequential hydroamination and Prins type cyclization for the synthesis of fused benzo-δ-sultams

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1. Experimental procedures



Reagents and conditions: (i) 40% Monomethylamine solution, CHCl₃, reflux (ii) *n*-BuLi, THF, I₂ (iii) [PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂], CuI, CH₃CN, Et₃N

Synthesis of *N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (A)

To a stirred solution of tosyl chloride (10g, 1 equiv, 0.052mmol) in chloroform (100 mL) at 0 °C was added 40% aqueous solution of monomethyl amine (4g, ~15ml, 0.12 mmol) drop wise. The resulting mixture was heated under reflux for about 4h. After completion, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in chloroform and washed with dil.HCl (1x50mL) followed by a brine solution. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum to obtain the desired compound **1a** (9.25g, 95% yield).

Synthesis of 2-iodo-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (B)

To a solution of *N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5g, 0.027 mmol) in THF (50 mL) was cooled to 0 °C under nitrogen atmosphere and treated with a solution of *n*-BuLi in hexane (14 mL, 0.059 mmol) dropwise. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min and then warmed to room temperature. After stirring for 1h at room temperature, the resulting bright yellow solution was cooled to -78 °C and stirred for 15 min. Then a solution of iodine (7.55g, 0.03 mmol) in THF (40mL) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at -78 °C for 1h and then quenched with a sat. solution of NH₄Cl (40 mL) and washed with a sat. solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (100 mL) and then extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layers were combined, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified using EtOAc/hexane to obtain the desired compound **2a** (7.1g, 85% yield).

Synthesis of 2-(4-hydroxybut-1-yn-1-yl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide by Sonogashira reaction (3a):

To a N₂-degassed solution of 2-iodo-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (0.064 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (2 mol%) and CuI (2 mol%), triethylamine (1.92 mmol, 3 equiv) was added 3-butyn-1-ol (1.92 mmol, 3 equiv) and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 10 h. After completion, as indicated by TLC, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc, filtered through celite and the filterate was collected and concentrated under vaccum. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (60-120mesh) using a gradient mixture of ethyl acetate/hexane to give the compound **3a**. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz 2H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 3H), 2.38(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.7, 138.1, 134.0, 129.4, 128.5, 120.9, 96.5, 78.6, 60.7, 29.3, 23.7, 21.0.

General procedure for the preparation of 4:

An oven dried RB flask was charged with compound **3** (50 mg, 1 equiv) and dissolved in toluene (3 mL) and then was added the respective aldehyde **2** (1.1 equiv) under inert atmosphere. The mixture was cooled to 0 °C and then AgSbF₆(5 mol%) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C and then heated to 80 °C. After completion, as monitored by TLC, the mixture was quenched with 5 mL of ice water and 5 mL of ethyl acetate. The organic layer was separated and dried over sodium sulfate. Removal of the solvent followed by purification on silica gel (60-120 mesh) using a gradient mixture of ethyl acetate/hexane afforded the corresponding product **4**.

2. Spectral data of products (4a-aa)

5,9-Dimethyl-1-phenyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4a; Table 2):



Yield, 91%; Solid; mp 193-195 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 3.89 –

3.83 (m, 2H), 3.30(s, 3H), 2.81 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.25(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 139.5, 136.7, 131.7, 131.5, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 124.0, 121.6, 115.3, 74.6, 59.2, 30.4, 26.8, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3422, 2928, 2873, 1609, 1465, 1370, 1321, 1250, 1174, 1126, 1027, 931, 895, 825, 762, 702, 579, 545, 508, 431 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 342(M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₃S: 342.11584 (M+H)⁺, found 342.11572.

5,9-Dimethyl-1-(o-tolyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4b; Table 2):



Yield, 90%; Solid; mp 155 - 158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25 - 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.20 - 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.10 - 7.01 (m, 2H), 6,75 (s, 1H), 6.17 (s, 1H), 3.85 -3.81(dd, *J* = 4.0 Hz, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.84 - 2.24 (m, 1H), 2.62(s, 3H), 2.61 -2.54(m, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 137.5, 137.0, 136.7, 131.5, 130.8, 129.6, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 125.8, 123.8, 121.8,115.8, 71.5, 58.9, 30.5, 27.0, 21.9, 19.1; IR (neat) v_{max} 3450, 2924, 2876, 1617, 1475, 1359, 1323, 1250, 1174, 1119, 1087, 986, 923, 880, 827, 753, 719, 668, 625, 595, 548, 464 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 356 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂O₃NS: 356.13149 (M+H)⁺, found 356.13155.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4c; Table 2):



Yield, 95%; mp 198-200 °C; Solid;¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27(m, 4H), 7.20(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.86(s, 1H), 5.94(s, 1H), 3.87 – 3.83(m, 2H), 3.30(s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.72(m, 1H), 2.64 – 2.57(m, 1H), 2.28(s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.3, 138.2, 136.9, 134.2, 131.3, 130.5, 128.9, 128.7, 128.2, 123.8, 121.7, 114.9, 73.9, 59.3, 30.4, 26.7, 21.9; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3451, 2965, 2925, 1618, 1596, 1487, 1455, 1412, 1366, 1341, 1295, 1245, 1180, 1131, 1094, 1018, 987, 925, 896, 822, 792, 715, 698, 578, 552, 517, 446 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 376 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉O₃N Cl S: 376.07687 (M+H)⁺, found 376.07759.

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*e*]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4d; Table 2):



Yield, 90%; Solid; mp 194-195 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz , 1H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.87 (s, 1H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.88 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.30 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.58 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 136.8, 135.6, 131.4, 130.9, 130.9, 128.9, 128.2, 123.9, 121.7, 115.6, 115.3, 115.2, 73.9, 59.3, 30.5, 26.8, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3447, 3055, 2962, 2918, 2859, 1623, 1598, 1568, 1474, 1427, 1364, 1319, 1255, 1173, 1126, 1099, 1068, 1031, 992, 881, 820, 788, 694, 666, 585 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 360 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈FNO₃S: 360.10849 (M+H)⁺, found 360.10642.

1-(3-Bromophenyl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4e; Table 2):



Yield, 88%; Solid; mp 196-198 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.88 (m, 3H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 3.88 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.83 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.4, 141.9, 137.0, 132.3, 131.5, 131.3, 130.1, 128.8, 128.2, 127.7, 123.7, 122.6, 121.8, 114.5, 73.8, 59.2, 30.4, 26.7, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3447, 3055, 2962, 2918, 2859, 1623, 1598, 1568, 1474, 1427, 1364, 1319, 1255, 1173, 1126, 1099, 1068, 1031, 992, 881, 820, 788, 694, 666, 585 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 420 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉BrNO₃S: 420.02818 (M+H)⁺, found 420.02635.

5,9-Dimethyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4f; Table 2):



Yield, 78%; Solid; mp 202-204 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.16 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.77(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54(d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.83(s, 1H), 6.04 (s,1H), 3.95 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.83 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.70 – 2.61 (m,1H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.8, 146.8, 142.5, 137.3, 131.1, 130.1, 129.0, 128.4, 123.8, 123.5, 121.9, 114.1, 73.7, 60.0, 30.0, 26.7, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 2921, 2858, 1614, 1524, 1481, 1349, 1327, 1248, 1175, 1128, 1104, 1065, 1035, 930, 898, 856, 826, 796, 751, 719, 684, 577, 548, 517, 442, 420 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 409 (M+Na)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈O₅N₂S: 409.08465 (M+Na)⁺, found 409.08286.

4-(5,9-Dimethyl-6,6-dioxido-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazin-1-yl)benzonitrile (4g; Table 2):



Yield, 81%; mp 180-182 °C; Solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82(s, 1H), 3.93 – 3.80(m, 2H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2,73 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.9, 142.4, 137.3, 132.4, 131.2, 129.8, 128.9, 128.4, 123.5, 121.8, 118.4, 114.0, 112.2, 74.0, 55.9, 30.4, 26.6, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3421, 3095, 2987, 2927, 2879, 2228, 1934, 1616, 1506, 1477, 1413, 1365, 1338, 1296, 1245, 1180, 1130, 1098, 1057, 1030, 990, 926, 895, 835, 792, 713, 681, 654, 574, 548, 514, 445 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 367 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₃N₂S: 367.11109 (M+H)⁺, found 367.11133.

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4h; Table 2):



Yield 84%; Solid; mp 116-118 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.00 (s, 3H), 3.96 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.59 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.4, 142.0, 136.4, 130.5, 130.2, 129.7, 128.9, 128.0, 127.4, 123.9, 121.6, 120.5, 116.0, 110.6, 68.0, 59.3, 55.8, 30.6, 26.8, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 2954, 2858, 2809, 1612, 1559, 1511, 1472, 1370, 1317, 1292, 1245, 1200, 1174, 1125, 1104, 1065, 1029, 990, 926, 896, 830, 796, 714, 686, 619, 575, 547, 511, 471 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 372 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NO₄S: 372.12641 (M+H)⁺, found 372.12795.

1-(3-Hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3c][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4i; Table 2):



Yield, 76%; Solid; mp 154-155 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (s, 1H), 6.80 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 5.6 (s, 1H), 3.89 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.83 (s, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.81 – 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 146.5, 145.5, 142.2, 136.5, 132.7, 131.6, 128.8, 128.0, 124.0, 121.6, 121.1, 115.5, 115.3, 110.3, 74.0, 58.7, 55.8, 30.5, 26.8, 21.9; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3615, 2937, 1622, 1595, 1509, 1444, 1329, 1271, 1233, 1200, 1175, 1126, 1095, 1020, 876, 816, 792, 762, 716, 661, 600, 550, 467 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 388 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NO₅S: 388.12132 (M+H)⁺, found 388.12322.

5,9-Dimethyl-1-(3-phenoxyphenyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine 6,6-dioxide (4j; Table 2):



Yield, 85%; Solid; mp 177-179 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 6.96 – 6.92 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.92 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 5.90 (s, 1H), 3.95 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.79 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.65 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.3, 156.9, 142.1, 141.7, 136.8, 131.5, 129.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.1, 124.0, 123.8, 123.2, 121.8, 119.7, 118.8, 118.7, 115.1, 74.5, 59.5, 30.4, 26.8, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 3054, 2967, 2864, 1590, 1483, 1449, 1374, 1315, 1247, 1208, 1183, 1128,

1104, 1067, 999, 934, 876, 826, 798, 756, 695, 551, 510, 462 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 434 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₄S: 434.14206 (M+H)⁺, found 434.14117.

1-(4-Methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3c][1,2]thiazine 6,6-dioxide (4k; Table 2):



Yield, 87%; Solid; mp 218-220 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.52 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.78(d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.68 – 7.63(m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.53(m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.25(m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.81(d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.90 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.72 (m, 1H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.94 – 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.49 (m, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.3, 136.9, 134.1, 132.0, 131.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 126.5, 125.7, 125.0, 124.0, 123.5, 115.4, 70.4, 58.4, 30.4, 26.9, 21.8; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3424, 3056, 2917, 2888, 1937, 1610, 1599, 1507, 1472, 1399, 1365, 1327, 1294, 1249, 1205, 1179, 1124, 1091, 1045, 980, 927, 877, 829, 779, 736, 709, 682, 664, 637, 592, 553, 517, 466, 440 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 392 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₂NO₃S 392.13370 (M+H)⁺, found 392.13149.

1-(4-Methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3c][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4l; Table 2):



Yield, 85%; Solid; mp 211-213 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.34 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53(m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.85 (s, 1H),

6.73 (s, 1H), 6.03 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.87 – 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.81 – 3.74 (m, 1H), 3.33 (s, 1H), 2.92 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.53 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 155.7, 142.4, 136.7,132.9, 131.7, 129.0, 128.8, 128.2, 127.0, 126.1, 125.1, 123.6, 122.5, 121.6, 115.8, 102.7, 70.1, 58.0, 55.3, 30.5, 26.9, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3445, 3046, 2971, 2938, 2859, 1596, 1510, 1479, 1461, 1422, 1386, 1318, 1296, 1265, 1210, 1174, 1155, 1123, 1091, 1062, 1043, 961, 929, 878, 840, 814, 757, 713, 660, 630, 597, 546, 508, 463, 417 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 422 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₄NO₄S 422.14206 (M+H)⁺, found 422.14344.

1-(Furan-2-yl)-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-diox-ide (4m; Table 2):



Yield, 84%; Solid; mp 162-163 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.25 (m, 1H), 6.17(d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (s, 1H), 3.96 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.89 – 3.83 (m, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.87 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.47 – 2.41(m, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.9, 143.1, 142.4, 136.6, 131.2, 128.9, 128.3, 123.2, 121.7, 113.6, 112.2, 110.4, 67.0, 58.2, 30.3, 26.3, 21.8; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3449, 3131, 3065, 2985, 2932, 1623, 1596, 1482, 1366, 1325, 1252, 1216, 1176, 1130, 1084, 1020, 929, 876, 822, 758, 712, 648, 596, 547, 430 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 332 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₄NS: 332.09511 (M+H)⁺, found 332.09503.

5,9-Dimethyl-1-(5-nitrothiophen-2-yl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3c][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4n; Table 2):



Yield, 80%; Solid; mp 160-161 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.80 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (s, 1H), 6.81 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (s, 1H), 4.04 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.90 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.48 – 2.45 (dt, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.2, 151.4, 142.8, 137.3, 130.7, 128.7, 128.1, 122.9, 122.0, 113.1, 68.9, 59.0, 30.2, 26.2, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3447, 3101, 2917, 1610, 1544, 1507, 1478, 1444, 1341, 1292, 1251, 1174, 1122, 1099, 1029, 991, 888, 816, 793, 730, 713, 598, 573, 547, 516, 469 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 393 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇O₅N₂S₂: 393.05734 (M+H)⁺, found 393.05798.

5,9-Dimethyl-1-(pyridin-2-yl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (40; Table 2):



Yield, 79%; Solid; mp 190-192 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 8.75$ (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (td, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 3.94 – 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 2.81-2.72 (m, 1H), 2.69 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.7, 149.5, 142.4, 137.3, 136.3, 135.4, 131.1, 129.0, 128.3, 123.7, 123.5, 121.8, 114.2, 72.6, 59.7, 30.5, 26.7, 21.8; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 2919, 2870, 1600, 1478, 1426, 1370, 1312, 1251, 1180, 1129, 1104, 1063, 1025, 990, 930, 826, 796, 717, 689, 614, 551 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 343 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O₃S: 343.11109 (M+H)⁺, found 343.11118.

(*E*)-5,9-Dimethyl-1-styryl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4p; Table 2):



Yield, 91%; Solid; mp 132-136 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 6.58 – 6.49 (d, J = 16.2 Hz, 1H), 6.40 – 6.29 (dd, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.13 – 4.03 (m, 1H), 3.98 – 3.90 (m, 1H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.84 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.54 – 2.44 (m, 1H), 2.39 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.3, 136.3, 136.1, 136.0, 131.4, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 128.0, 126.8, 126.7, 123.8, 121.8, 115.2, 71.5, 58.6, 30.3, 26.7, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3749, 3449, 3026, 2977, 2917, 2865, 1603, 1482, 1452, 1368, 1319, 1247, 1176, 1124, 1086, 1065, 964, 883, 807, 753, 691, 589, 547, 461 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 368 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₂O₃NS: 368.13149 (M+H)⁺, found 368.13197.

1,5,9-Trimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4q; Table 2):



Yield, 75%; Solid; mp 138-139 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 5.14 – 5.08 (m, 1H), 4.15 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.85 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.56 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.44 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 135.0, 131.8, 129.4, 128.0, 123.5, 122.0, 118.7, 69.1, 60.6, 30.6, 26.8, 21.9, 20.5; IR (neat) v_{max} 3421, 2982, 2939, 2894, 2856, 2830, 1733, 1599, 1558, 1473, 1367, 1327, 1247, 1177, 116, 1112, 1075, 1036, 921, 865, 828, 781, 689, 548, 568, 491,

461, 421 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 280 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₈O₃NS: 280.10019 (M+H)⁺, found 280.09989.

1-Isobutyl-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4r; Table 2):



Yield, 81%; Solid; mp 127-129 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.76(d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (s, 1H), 5.03 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.11 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.84 -3.78 (m, – 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H), 2.59 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.49 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.07 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.1, 135.0, 131.7, 129.3, 127.9, 123.5, 122.0, 118.7, 70.7, 59.8, 42.4, 30.5, 26.7, 24.6, 23.7, 21.9, 21.3; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 2951, 2869, 2838, 1616, 1597, 1462, 1365, 1317, 1247, 1174, 1113, 1073, 1036, 968, 895, 839, 807, 701, 630, 576, 547, 509, 468, 436, 407 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 322 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₃O₃NS: 322.14695 (M+H)⁺, found 322.14714.

1-Cyclohexyl-5,9-dimethyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4s; Table 2):



Yield, 77%; Solid; mp 158-160 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 4.85 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (td, J = 3.0 Hz, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 2.77-2.66 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.33 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.68 (m, 3H), 1.64 – 1.39 (m, 5H), 1.26 – 1.01 (m, 2H), 1.00 – 0.88(m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.8, 136.3, 132.3, 129.3, 127.8, 123.8, 122.0, 117.0, 62.1, 41.7, 30.8, 30.1, 26.8, 26.3, 26.1, 24.6, 22.0; IR (neat) v_{max} 3450, 2926, 2856, 1609, 1453, 1332, 1247, 1174, 1125, 1032, 898, 866, 803, 696, 578, 551, 514, 445 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 348 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₅O₃NS: 348.16299 (M+H)⁺, found 348.16279.

5-Ethyl-9-methyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4t; Table 3):



Yield, 92%; Solid; mp 172-174 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.92(s, 1H), 5.96(s, 1H), 3.96 – 3.81(m, 3H), 3.77 – 3.3.67(m, 1H), 2.81 – 2.72(m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.55(m, 1H), 2.29(s, 3H), 2.76(s, 3H), 1.12(t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 141.9, 138.1, 136.6, 133.4, 131.5, 130.2, 129.0, 128.2, 124.3, 117.8, 74.5, 59.1, 40.5, 26.8, 21.8, 21.1, 15.1; IR (neat) v_{max} 3449, 2975, 2917, 2865, 1916, 1607, 1559, 1511, 1474, 1454, 1377, 1322, 1225, 1173, 1122, 1100, 991, 930, 904, 819, 769, 680, 658, 617, 577, 545, 510, 484 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 370 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₃S 370.14714 (M+H)⁺, found 370.14778.

5-Ethyl-9-methyl-1-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[*e*]pyrano[4,3*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4u; Table 3):



Yield, 88%; Solid; mp 149-151 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.2 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97(s, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 5.94(s, 1H), 4.02 – 3.86(m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.74 – 3.65 (s, 1H), 2.77 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.1, 142.0, 137.6, 135.6, 135.2, 131.71, 130.3, 128.3, 124.1, 121.1, 118.1, 106.0, 75.0, 60.6, 60.0, 56.0, 40.5, 26.7, 21.8, 15.0; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3447, 2981, 2939, 2885, 2835, 1614, 1592, 1504, 1462, 1423, 1314, 1228, 1203, 1173, 1122, 1057, 1011, 922, 885, 824, 779, 726, 691, 590, 548, 495 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 446 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₈NO₃S: 446.16318 (M+H)⁺, found 446.16423.

5-Ethyl-9-methyl-1-(p-tolyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4v; Table 3):



Yield, 94%; Solid; mp 182-184 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27(m, 6H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 1.83 Hz, 1H), 5.92(s,1H), 3.98 – 3.84(m, 3H), 3.81 – 3.71(m, 1H), 2.82 – 2.72(m, 1H), 2.69 – 2.61(m, 1H), 1.15(t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 139.0, 137.9, 137.1, 133.1, 130.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 123.9, 122.9, 116.8, 74.9, 59.5, 40.6, 26.5, 15.3; IR (neat) v_{max} 3059, 2976, 2930, 2869, 1901, 1611, 1583, 1546, 1493, 1459, 1397, 1371, 1351, 1328, 1279, 1228, 1209, 1174, 1125, 1093, 1063, 1037, 935, 874, 757, 701, 648, 598, 574, 517, 424 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 376 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₈ClNO₃S 376.07759 (M+H)⁺, found 376.07687.

5-Benzyl-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-9-methyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3c][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4w; Table 3):



Yield, 93%; Solid; mp 156-158 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 8H), 7.107 – 7.07(m, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (d, J = 16.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.2, 138.2, 136.2, 136.1, 134.2, 131.3, 130.4, 130.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.4, 127.6, 126.7, 124.2, 128.6, 117.0, 74.1, 59.4, 48.5, 27.0, 21.9; IR (neat) v_{max} 3058, 2960, 2890, 1618, 1597, 1486, 1449, 1412, 1359, 1327, 1221, 1176, 1142, 1086, 1059, 993, 904, 862, 828, 734, 690, 657, 595, 550, 471, 446 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): m/z 452 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₂ClNO₃S: 452.10976 (M+H)⁺, found 452.10817.

5-Benzyl-9-methyl-1-pentyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6dioxide (4x; Table 3):



Yield, 78%; Solid; mp 122-124 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.08 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.09(s, 1H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 5.02 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.95 – 4.91 (m, 1H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 16.8 Hz, 1H), 4.01 – 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.62 – 3.55 (m, 1H), 2.60 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 1H), 2.36 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.19 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 6.96 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 142.0, 136.4, 134.6, 131.9, 130.4, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 126.5, 123.7, 121.9, 119.4, 72.8, 60.7, 48.4, 33.9, 31.5, 27.0, 24.4, 22.5, 22.0, 13.9; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3418, 3026, 2931, 2860, 1609, 1557, 1456, 1410, 1358, 1316, 1175, 1140, 1114, 1075, 1029, 913, 878, 795, 746, 693, 641, 593, 555, 512, 474 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 412 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₃₀O₃NS: 412.19377 (M+H)⁺, found 412.19409.

5-Methyl-1,9-diphenyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4y Table 3):



Yield, 90%; Solid; mp 194-196 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 12H), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.00 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.66 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.6, 139.6, 139.5, 137.1,131.9, 129.9, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.2, 126.0, 122.8, 122.2, 115.6, 75.1, 59.7, 30.6, 26.9; IR (neat) *v*_{max} 3447, 3030, 2970, 2925, 2881, 1612, 1594, 1550, 1474, 1453, 1400, 1375, 1314, 1289, 1258, 1232, 1170, 1123, 1097, 1027 995, 906, 872, 847, 825, 787, 767, 747, 710, 678, 625, 587, 547, 523, 480, 417 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 404 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₂NO₃S: 404.13327 (M+H)⁺, found 404.13149.

5-Methyl-9-phenyl-1-(*m*-tolyl)-1,3,4,5-tetrahydrobenzo[e]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4z; Table 3):



Yield, 91%; Solid; mp 174-176 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, J = 8.19 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.25(m, 5H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.94 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 3.99 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.82 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.71 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 144.5, 139.6, 138.2, 136.9, 136.6, 132.0, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.1, 127.2, 125.9, 122.8, 122.2, 115.8, 74.8, 59.4, 30.6, 26.8, 21.1; IR (neat) v_{max}

3419, 3030, 2967, 2922, 2873, 1716, 1616, 1595, 1553, 1507, 1471, 1400, 1317, 126,1230, 1173, 1124, 1093, 1063, 1024, 993, 871, 830, 766,705, 674, 578, 547, 519, 483, 421 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 418 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₃S: 418.14614 (M+H)⁺, found 418.14714.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-methyl-1,3,4,5-tetrahydronaphtho[2,3-*e*]pyrano[4,3-*c*][1,2]thiazine-6,6-dioxide (4aa; Table 3):



Yield, 85%; Solid; mp 250-252 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.77(d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.29 (s, 1H), 4.68 – 4.54 (m, 2H), 3.62 – 3.52 (m, 1H), 3.42 – 3.32 (m, 1H), 2.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 138.1, 136.1, 135.6, 134.2, 133.8, 132.9, 132.5, 129.8, 129.5, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 126.9, 124.5, 116.0, 100.2, 69.3, 31.3, 24.3; IR (neat) v_{max} 3448, 3065, 2900, 1589, 1491, 1440, 1406, 194, 1248, 1203, 1170, 1135, 1089, 1027, 991, 954, 888, 860, 838, 810, 786, 748, 681, 637, 618, 552, 514, 457, 407 cm⁻¹; MS (ESI): *m/z* 412 (M+H)⁺. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₉O₃NClS: 412.07854 (M+H)⁺, found 412.07687.

3. ¹H &¹³C NMR spectra of products



¹³C NMR of Compound 4a



¹³C NMR of Compound 4b







¹³C NMR of Compound 4e





¹³C NMR of Compound 4g



¹³C NMR of Compound 4h



¹³C NMR of Compound 4i





¹³C NMR of Compound 4k









¹³C NMR of Compound 4n







¹³C NMR of Compound 4p



¹³C NMR of Compound 4q





¹H NMR of Compound 4r



¹³C NMR of Compound 4r



¹³C NMR of Compound 4s









¹³C NMR of Compound 4w



¹³C NMR of Compound 4x



¹³C NMR of Compound 4y





¹³C NMR of Compound 4aa

4. X-ray Crystallography of 4d

X-ray data for the compounds were collected at room temperature using a Bruker Smart Apex CCD diffractometer with graphite monochromated MoK α radiation (λ =0.71073Å) with ω -scan method [1]. Preliminary lattice parameters and orientation matrices were obtained from four sets of frames.

Integration and scaling of intensity data was accomplished using SAINT program [1]. The structure was solved by direct methods using SHELXS [2] and refinement was carried out by full-matrix least-squares technique using SHELXL [2]. Anisotropic displacement parameters were included for all non-hydrogen atoms. All other H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their parent C atoms [C-H = 0.93-0.97 Å and $U_{iso}(H) = 1.5U_{eq}(C)$ for methyl H or $1.2U_{eq}(c)$ for other H atoms]. The methyl groups were allowed to rotate but not to tip.

Crystal Data for 4d: C₁₇H₁₅NO₃ (M =281.31 g/mol): monoclinic, space group P2₁/n (no. 14), a = 6.0088(1) Å, b = 21.3777(5) Å, c = 10.8832(2) Å, $\beta = 93.6225(7)^{\circ}$, V = 1395.20(5) Å³, Z = 4, T = 294.15 K, μ (Mo K α) = 0.092 mm⁻¹, *Dcalc* = 1.3391 g/cm³, 50265 reflections measured (5.34° $\leq 2\Theta \leq 61.42^{\circ}$), 4330 unique ($R_{int} = 0.0856$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0516$) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0686 (I>2 σ (I)) and wR_2 was 0.1577 (all data). CCDC 1834668 contains supplementary Crystallographic data for the structure. These data can be obtained free of charge at www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/conts/retrieving.html [or from the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC), 12 Union Road, Cambridge CB2 1EZ, UK; fax: +44(0) 1223 336 033; email: deposit@ccdc.cam.ac.uk].

- Bruker (2001). SAINT (Version 6.28a) & SMART (Version 5.625). Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- 2. Sheldrick G. M. (2015) Acta Crystallogr C71: 3-8.