

Supporting Information

Total Synthesis and Structural Revision of (\pm)-Nidemone

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Comparison of ^1H NMR data for natural nidemone, synthetic **1, and our previously synthetic nidemone**

Natural nidemone (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)	Synthetic 1 (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)	Our previously synthetic nidemone (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)
12.23 (s, 1H)	12.22 (s, 1H)	12.13 (s, 1H)
7.39 (dd, $J = 7.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H)	7.39 (dd, $J = 8.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H)	7.42 (dd, $J = 8.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H)
6.80 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 1H)	6.80 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H)	6.84 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H)
6.72 (brdd, $J = 7.5, 1.0$ Hz, 1H)	6.71 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H)	6.72 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H)
5.27 (t, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H)	5.26 (s, 1H)	5.49 (s, 1H)
3.91 (s, 3H)	3.91 (s, 3H)	3.88 (s, 3H)
3.48 (brddd, $J = 16.7, 9.4, 5.0$ Hz, 1H)	3.48 (ddd, $J = 17.0, 9.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H)	3.06–3.02 (m, 2H)
3.29 (dd, $J = 17.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H)	3.29 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H)	
2.87 (ddd, $J = 16.8, 5.8, 5.8$ Hz, 1H)	2.86 (ddd, $J = 17.0, 5.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H)	2.67 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H)
2.48 (dd, $J = 17.5, 1.5$ Hz, 1H)	2.47 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H)	2.66–2.60 (m, 1H)
2.47 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 7.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H)	2.46 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 5.5, 5.5$ Hz, 1H)	2.57 (d, $J = 17.5$ Hz, 1H)
2.20 (ddd, $J = 13.8, 9.3, 4.8$ Hz, 1H)	2.20 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 9.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H)	2.04 (ddd, $J = 13.5, 5.1, 5.1$ Hz, 1H)

Comparison of ^{13}C NMR data for natural nidemone, synthetic **1, and our previously synthetic nidemone**

Natural nidemone (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)	Synthetic 1 (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)	Our previously synthetic nidemone (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ (ppm)
202.7 (C)	202.7 (C)	202.8 (C)
202.3 (C)	202.2 (C)	201.9 (C)
189.6 (C)	189.6 (C)	190.8 (C)
163.4 (C)	163.4 (C)	163.9 (C)
145.4 (C)	145.3 (C)	144.6 (C)
137.0 (CH)	137.0 (CH)	137.5 (CH)
118.9 (CH)	118.9 (CH)	119.2 (CH)
116.4 (C)	116.4 (C)	116.4 (CH)
115.8 (CH)	115.8(CH)	116.4 (C)
101.9 (CH)	101.9 (CH)	105.8 (CH)
59.2 (C)	59.2 (C)	59.6 (CH_3)
59.1 (CH_3)	59.1 (CH_3)	55.7 (C)
39.7 (CH_2)	39.7 (CH_2)	44.9 (CH_2)
32.1 (CH_2)	32.1 (CH_2)	32.1 (CH_2)
25.6 (CH_2)	25.6 (CH_2)	26.5 (CH_2)

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for LCY14.

Identification code	lcy14
Empirical formula	C H O
Formula weight	29.02
Temperature	173(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic , Pbc _a
Unit cell dimensions	a = 10.287(2) Å alpha = 90 deg. b = 11.291(2) Å beta = 90 deg. c = 20.866(4) Å gamma = 90 deg.
Volume	2423.6(9) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	71, 1.412 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	0.131 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	1065
Crystal size	0.38 x 0.16 x 0.15 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	1.95 to 28.33 deg.
Limiting indices	-13<=h<=13, -15<=k<=14, -27<=l<=27
Reflections collected / unique	26046 / 2965 [R(int) = 0.0253]
Completeness to theta = 28.33	98.3 %
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²

Data / restraints / parameters	2965 / 0 / 228
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.098
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0406, wR2 = 0.1169
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0506, wR2 = 0.1324
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.340 and -0.300 e.A^-3

Table 2. Atomic coordinates (x 10^4) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (A^2 x 10^3) for LCY14.
U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized Uij tensor.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
C(10)	1216(1)	1654(1)	4415(1)	22(1)
C(5)	926(1)	1646(1)	3729(1)	24(1)
C(13)	3043(1)	1760(1)	5702(1)	24(1)
C(12)	3781(1)	1104(1)	5300(1)	25(1)
C(9)	2373(1)	2370(1)	4658(1)	23(1)
C(14)	2216(1)	2658(1)	5373(1)	28(1)
C(11)	3530(1)	1474(1)	4650(1)	22(1)
C(6)	1603(1)	2388(1)	3295(1)	30(1)
C(8)	2595(1)	3472(1)	4242(1)	31(1)
C(4)	-58(1)	880(1)	3495(1)	30(1)
C(7)	2656(2)	3210(1)	3527(1)	36(1)
C(3)	-351(2)	861(2)	2843(1)	42(1)
C(1)	1285(2)	2341(2)	2650(1)	42(1)
C(2)	321(2)	1590(2)	2431(1)	46(1)
O(1)	2984(1)	1728(1)	6335(1)	32(1)
C(15)	3704(2)	787(2)	6637(1)	37(1)

O(3)	579(1)	1060(1)	4797(1)	30(1)
O(2)	4080(1)	1141(1)	4162(1)	30(1)
O(4)	-736(1)	142(1)	3877(1)	39(1)

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [deg] for LCY14.

C(10)-O(3)	1.2307(15)
C(10)-C(5)	1.4637(17)
C(10)-C(9)	1.5243(16)
C(5)-C(6)	1.4159(18)
C(5)-C(4)	1.4180(18)
C(13)-O(1)	1.3227(15)
C(13)-C(12)	1.3516(17)
C(13)-C(14)	1.4915(18)
C(12)-C(11)	1.4439(17)
C(9)-C(8)	1.5331(17)
C(9)-C(14)	1.5354(17)
C(9)-C(11)	1.5623(16)
C(11)-O(2)	1.2232(15)
C(6)-C(1)	1.386(2)
C(6)-C(7)	1.506(2)
C(8)-C(7)	1.522(2)
C(4)-O(4)	1.3476(18)
C(4)-C(3)	1.394(2)
C(3)-C(2)	1.377(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.383(3)
O(1)-C(15)	1.4403(18)
O(3)-C(10)-C(5)	121.46(11)
O(3)-C(10)-C(9)	119.34(11)
C(5)-C(10)-C(9)	119.14(10)
C(6)-C(5)-C(4)	119.52(12)
C(6)-C(5)-C(10)	121.41(11)
C(4)-C(5)-C(10)	119.08(11)
O(1)-C(13)-C(12)	129.05(12)

O(1)-C(13)-C(14)	116.91(11)
C(12)-C(13)-C(14)	114.02(11)
C(13)-C(12)-C(11)	108.91(11)
C(10)-C(9)-C(8)	111.07(10)
C(10)-C(9)-C(14)	110.64(10)
C(8)-C(9)-C(14)	113.14(10)
C(10)-C(9)-C(11)	104.36(9)
C(8)-C(9)-C(11)	113.92(10)
C(14)-C(9)-C(11)	103.13(9)
C(13)-C(14)-C(9)	104.13(10)
O(2)-C(11)-C(12)	127.63(11)
O(2)-C(11)-C(9)	124.05(11)
C(12)-C(11)-C(9)	108.29(10)
C(1)-C(6)-C(5)	118.75(14)
C(1)-C(6)-C(7)	120.39(13)
C(5)-C(6)-C(7)	120.86(12)
C(7)-C(8)-C(9)	113.72(11)
O(4)-C(4)-C(3)	117.14(13)
O(4)-C(4)-C(5)	122.89(12)
C(3)-C(4)-C(5)	119.96(14)
C(6)-C(7)-C(8)	113.91(11)
C(2)-C(3)-C(4)	119.50(15)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	120.99(15)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	121.28(14)
C(13)-O(1)-C(15)	115.73(10)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{Å}^2 \times 10^3$) for LCY14.

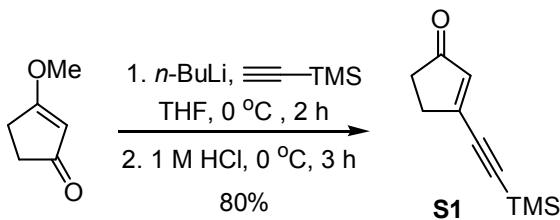
The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:

$$-2 \pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U_{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U_{12}]$$

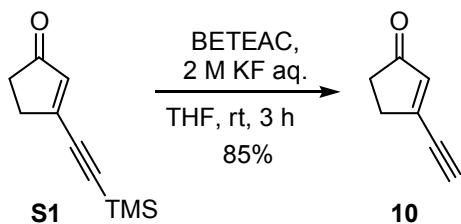
	U11	U22	U33	U23	U13	U12
C(10)	19(1)	19(1)	26(1)	0(1)	1(1)	2(1)
C(5)	23(1)	26(1)	25(1)	-1(1)	1(1)	4(1)
C(13)	20(1)	27(1)	26(1)	-5(1)	-2(1)	-3(1)
C(12)	20(1)	26(1)	29(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)	2(1)
C(9)	21(1)	20(1)	27(1)	-2(1)	-1(1)	1(1)
C(14)	26(1)	26(1)	30(1)	-9(1)	-2(1)	4(1)
C(11)	18(1)	19(1)	29(1)	-2(1)	1(1)	-2(1)
C(6)	33(1)	29(1)	28(1)	4(1)	5(1)	8(1)
C(8)	30(1)	21(1)	43(1)	3(1)	0(1)	-3(1)
C(4)	26(1)	32(1)	33(1)	-6(1)	-3(1)	5(1)
C(7)	36(1)	31(1)	40(1)	12(1)	7(1)	-2(1)
C(3)	42(1)	48(1)	36(1)	-14(1)	-11(1)	8(1)
C(1)	53(1)	44(1)	27(1)	6(1)	7(1)	14(1)
C(2)	58(1)	54(1)	26(1)	-7(1)	-7(1)	21(1)
O(1)	31(1)	38(1)	25(1)	-6(1)	-2(1)	2(1)
C(15)	34(1)	48(1)	28(1)	2(1)	-4(1)	2(1)
O(3)	28(1)	32(1)	29(1)	5(1)	2(1)	-7(1)
O(2)	28(1)	31(1)	30(1)	-2(1)	6(1)	4(1)
O(4)	29(1)	43(1)	43(1)	-4(1)	-5(1)	-11(1)

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for LCY14.

	x	y	z	U(eq)
H(1)	3337(17)	39(17)	6507(9)	41(4)
H(2)	3585(19)	898(18)	7093(10)	49(5)
H(3)	4640(20)	808(18)	6538(10)	52(5)
H(4)	4404(15)	496(14)	5404(8)	30(4)
H(6)	1315(18)	2609(16)	5513(8)	41(5)
H(5)	2529(18)	3448(17)	5480(8)	40(5)
H(12)	2572(19)	3952(17)	3304(9)	46(5)
H(11)	3524(17)	2862(16)	3429(9)	40(4)
H(14)	1830(16)	4024(15)	4330(8)	36(4)
H(10)	1749(19)	2859(18)	2359(9)	49(5)
H(13)	3402(17)	3876(16)	4392(8)	38(4)
H(9)	130(20)	1580(20)	1991(11)	64(6)
H(7)	-410(20)	290(20)	4281(12)	65(6)
H(8)	-1030(20)	354(18)	2700(9)	51(5)



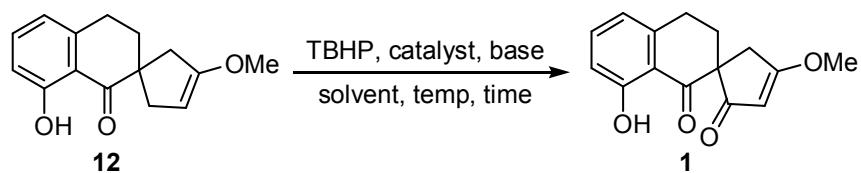
3-(Trimethylsilylethynyl)-2-cyclopenten-1-one (S1). To a stirred solution of trimethylsilylacetylene (336 mg, 3.42 mmol) in THF (3 mL) under Ar atmosphere at 0 °C was added *n*-BuLi (1.6 M in hexanes, 2.0 mL, 3.20 mmol) and stirred at 0 °C for 1 h. 3-Methoxy-2-cyclopenten-1-one (300 mg, 2.68 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture and this mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 2 h. The mixture was quenched with 1 M HCl at 0 °C and stirred at this temperature for 3 h. The aqueous solution was extracted with EtOAc, and the combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 6:1) to afford **S1** (382 mg, 80%) as a yellowish oil. IR (neat) ν 2961, 2150, 1709, 1582, 1267, 848 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.27 (t, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.74–2.70 (m, 2H), 2.42–2.39 (m, 2H), 0.23 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 209.6, 156.7, 136.8, 111.7, 99.7, 34.7, 32.5, -0.5; MS (EI) *m/z* (% base peak) 178 (M⁺, 22), 163 (100), 133 (1), 119 (1), 107 (8), 97 (2), 83 (4), 77 (3), 75 (3), 53 (2); HRMS (EI) calcd for C₁₀H₁₄OSi 178.0814, Found 178.0815.



3-Ethynyl-2-cyclopenten-1-one (10). A mixture of **S1** (600 mg, 3.36 mmol) and benzyltriethylammonium chloride (BTEAC, 77 mg, 0.34 mmol) in THF (15 mL) at room temperature was added 2 M KF (3.5 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h and extracted with Et₂O. The combined extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated.

The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel ($\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{hexanes} = 1:5$) to afford **10** (304 mg, 85%) as a colorless solid. Mp 55–56 °C; IR (neat) ν 3194, 2926, 2854, 2095, 1701, 1664, 1578, 1435, 1285, 1177, 872, 729 cm^{-1} ; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.35 (t, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 1H), 2.77–2.74 (m, 2H), 2.45–2.42 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 209.2, 155.8, 137.8, 92.2, 79.0, 34.6, 32.3; MS (EI) m/z (% base peak) 106 (M^+ , 100), 105 (12), 78 (47), 77 (20), 52 (15), 51 (13); HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_6\text{O}$ 106.0419, Found 106.0420.

Table S1. Attempts to the regioselective allylic oxidation of 12

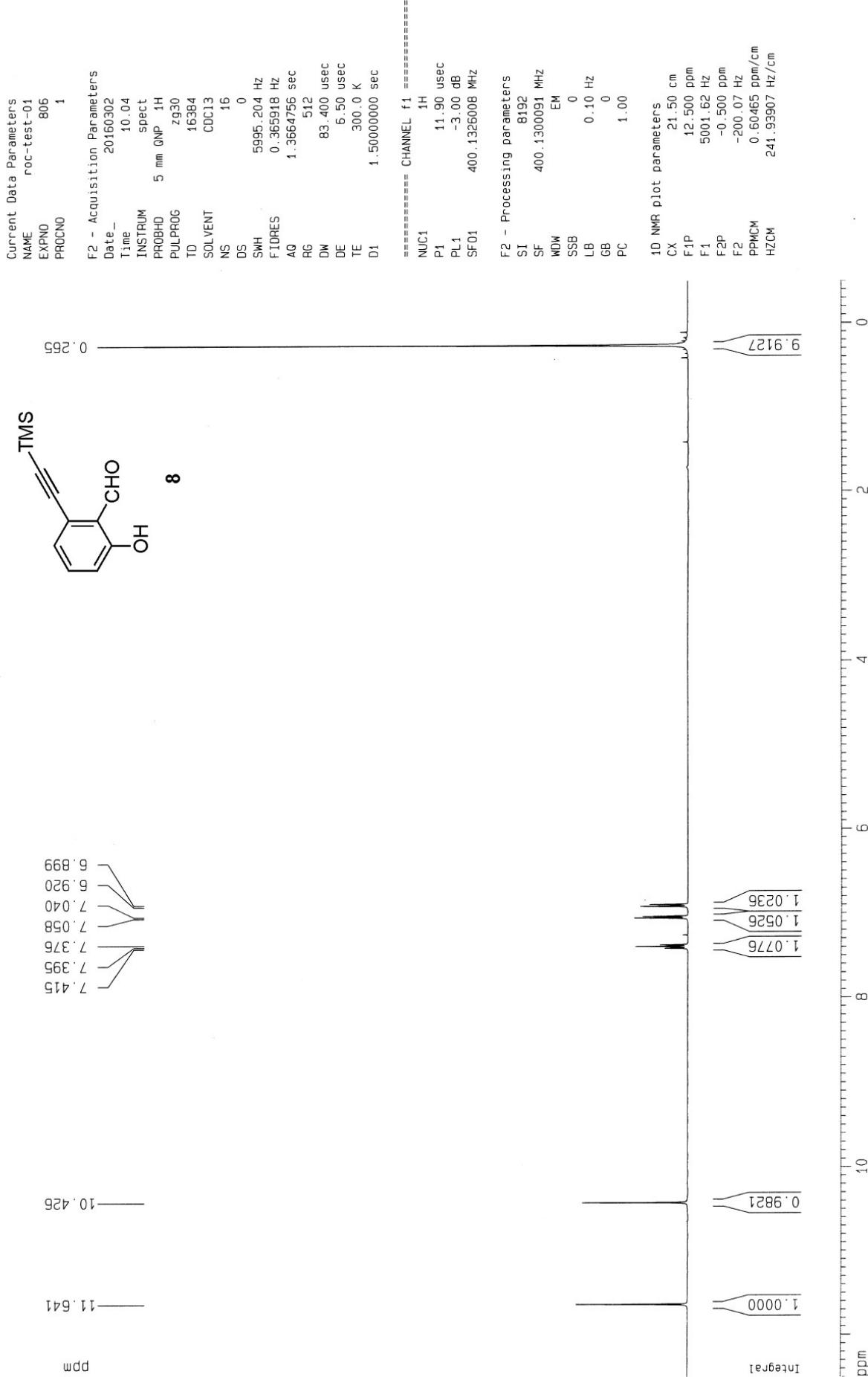


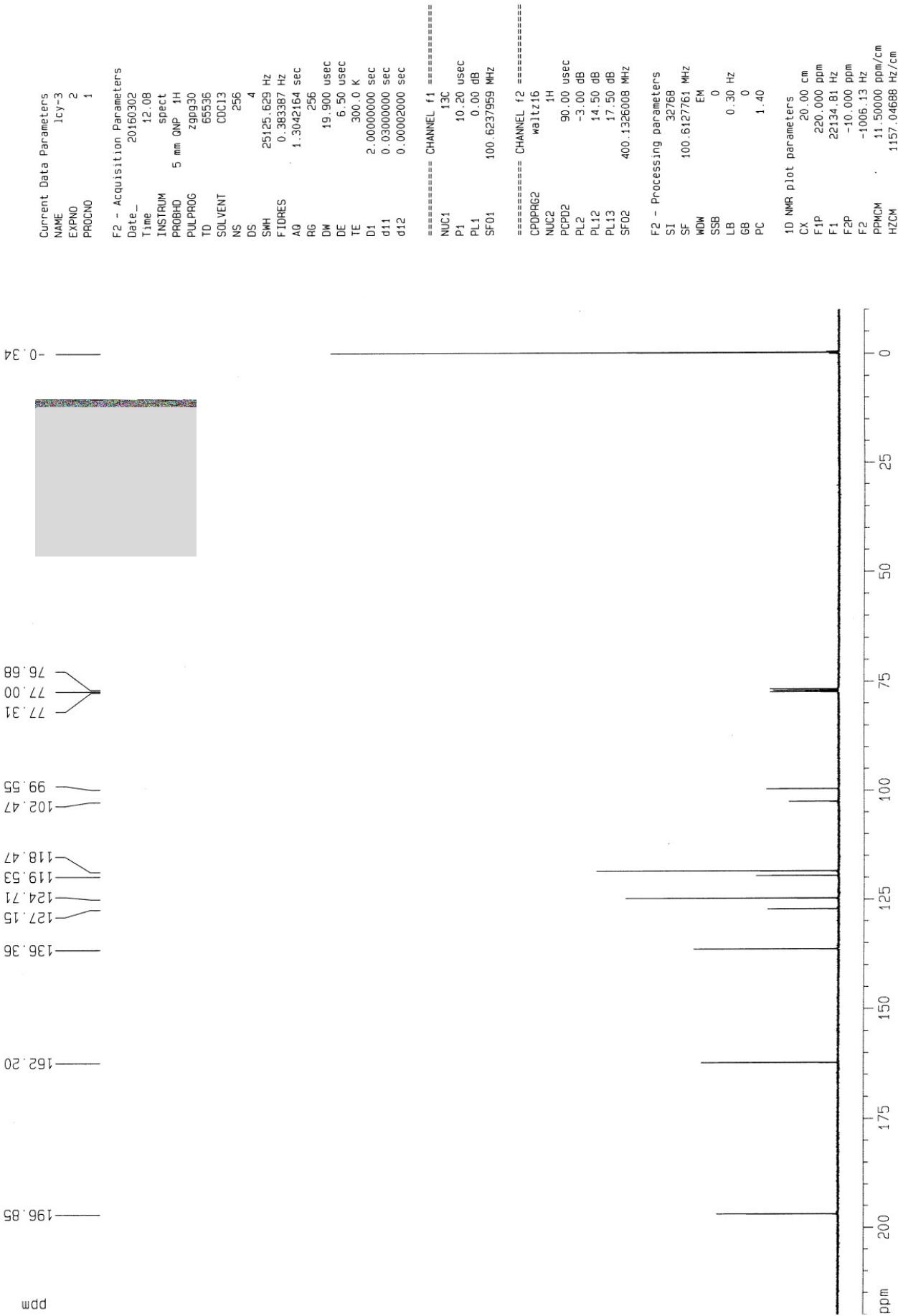
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1	Rh(cap) ₄	K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0 °C to rt	3 h	_ ^a
2	Rh(cap) ₄	K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0 °C to rt	3 h	10% ^b
3	Pd(OH) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0 °C	1 d	_ ^a
4	Pd(OH) ₂	Cs ₂ CO ₃	CH ₂ Cl ₂	0 °C	1 d	_ ^a
5	PhI(OAc) ₂	–	EtOAc	0 °C to rt	3 h	7% ^b
6	PhI(OAc) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	EtOAc	0 °C to rt	2 h	18% ^b
7	PhI(OAc) ₂	Cs ₂ CO ₃	EtOAc	0 °C to rt	2 h	14% ^b
8	PhI(OAc) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	EtOAc	0 °C	5 h	22% ^b
9	PhI(OAc) ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	EtOAc	-10 °C	1 d	_ ^c
10	PhI(OAc) ₂	Na ₂ CO ₃	EtOAc	0 °C	6 h	27% ^b
11	Mn(OAc) ₃	–	EtOAc	rt	1 d	_ ^a
12	Mn(OAc) ₃	–	EtOAc	rt	1 d	_ ^{a,b}

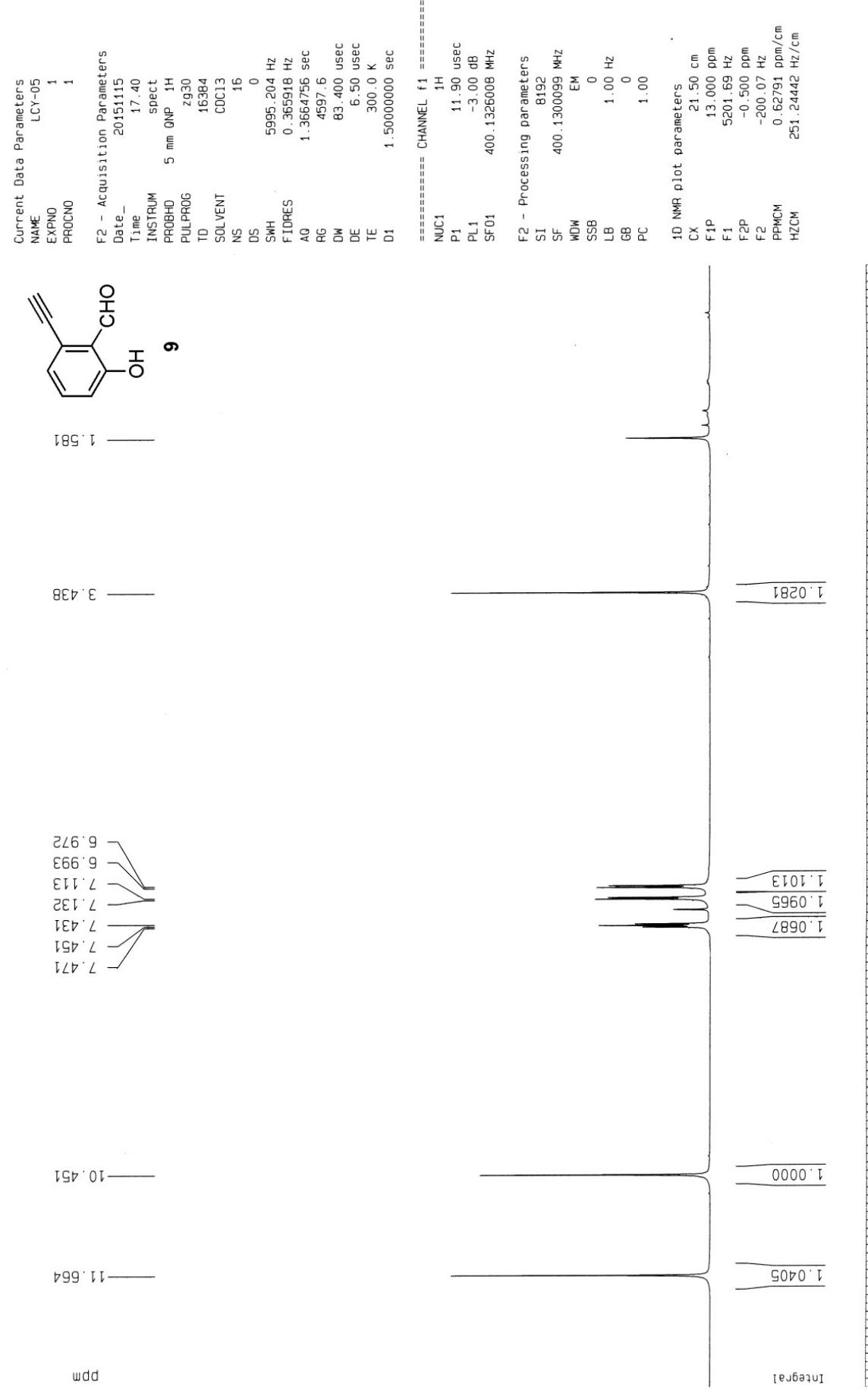
^aComplicated mixture of products.

^bAdded 4A molecular sieve.

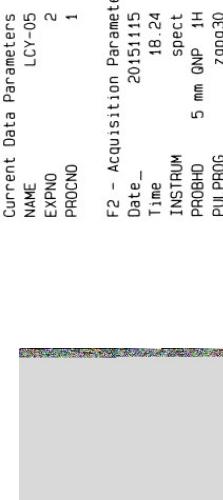
^cRecovery of starting material.



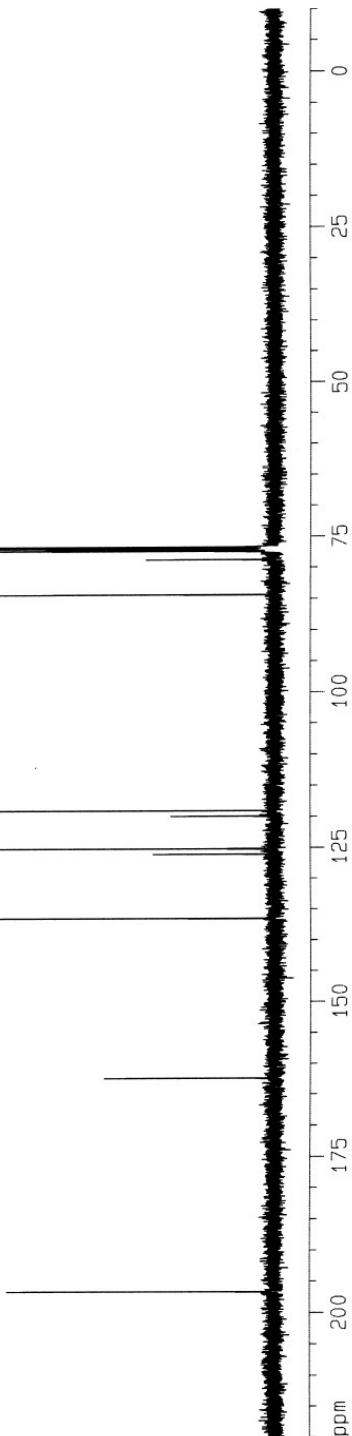




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 125.18
 119.91
 119.02
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 77.32
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ppm



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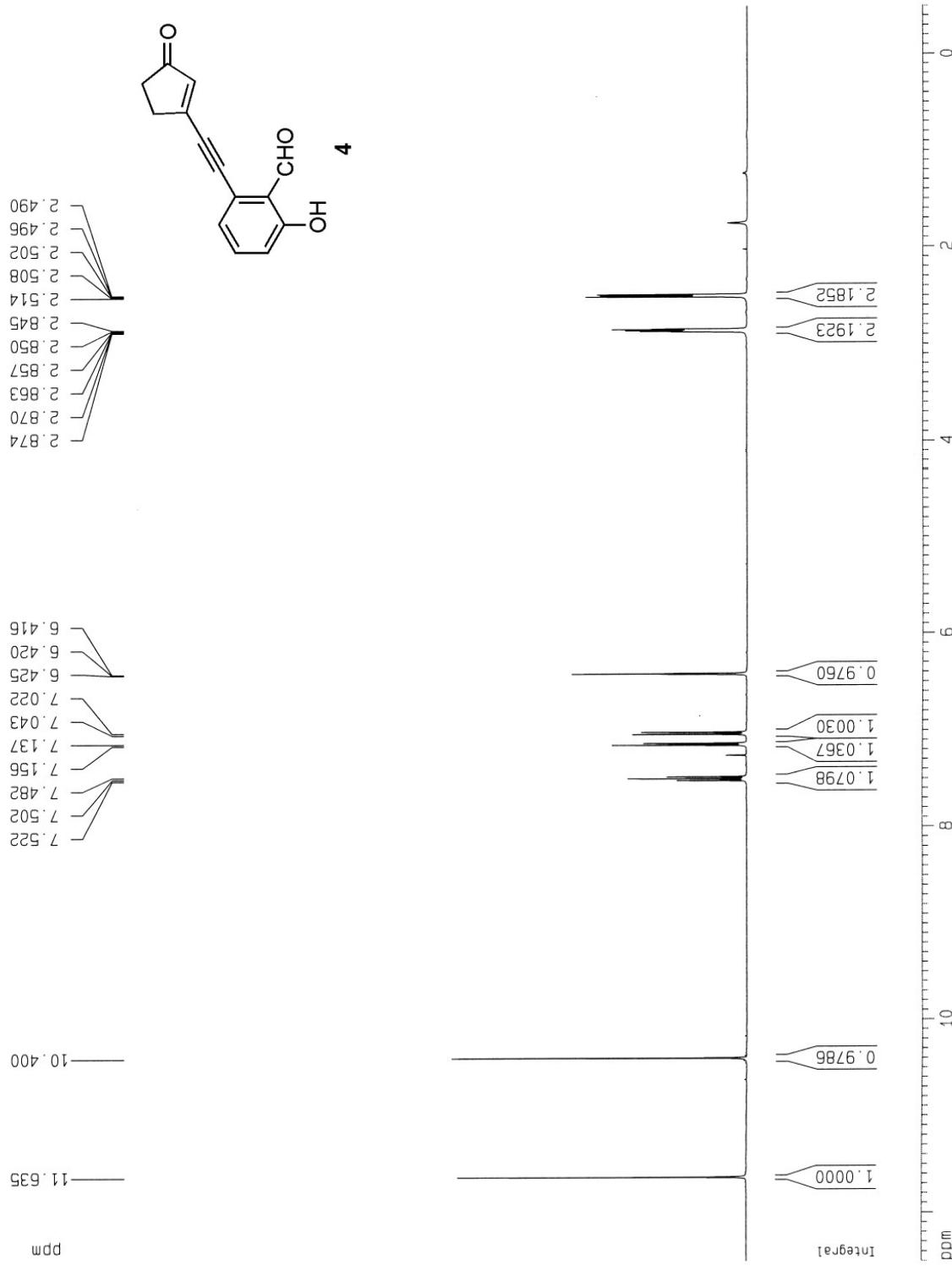
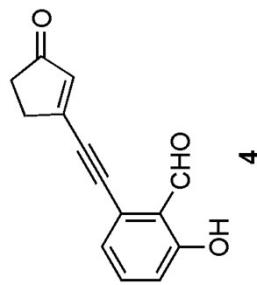
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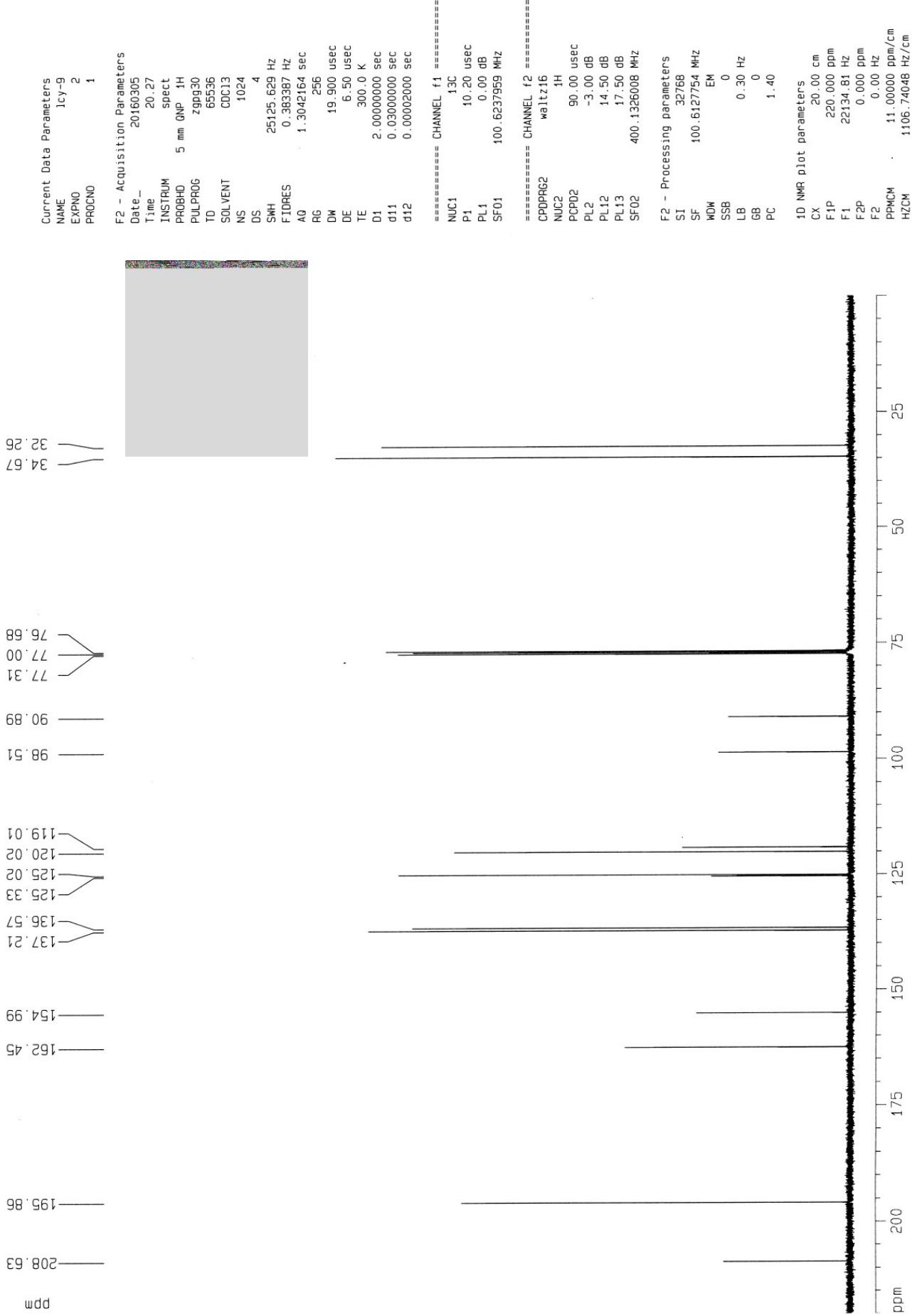
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D1 1.5000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

NUC1 1H
P1 14.30 usec
PL1 -0.30 dB
SF01 400.1326008 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters

SI 8192
SF 400.1300091 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters

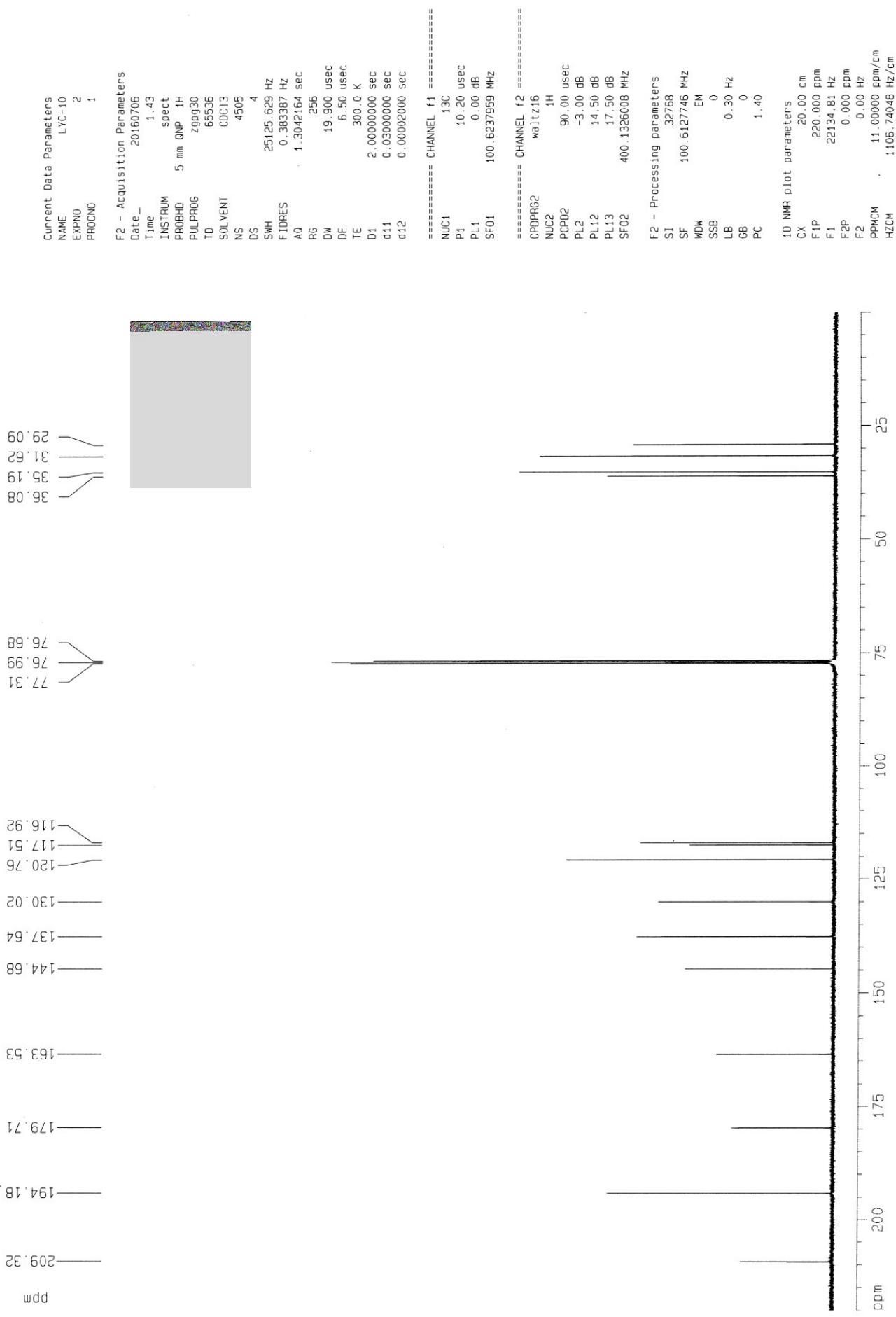
CX 21.50 cm
F1P 13.000 ppm
F1 5201.69 Hz
F2P -0.500 ppm
F2 -200.07 Hz
PPMCM 0.62791 ppm/cm
HZCM 251.24442 Hz/cm

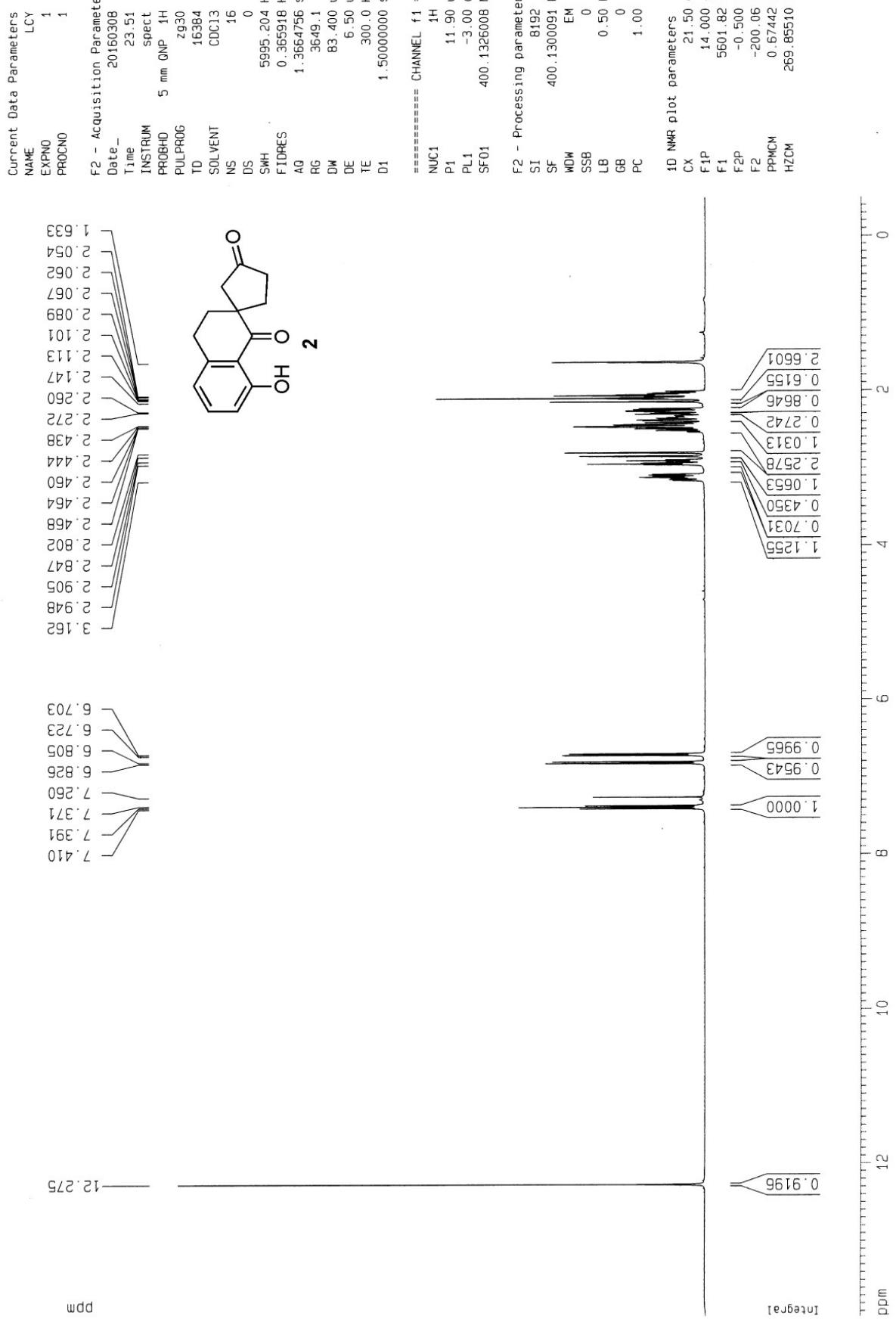


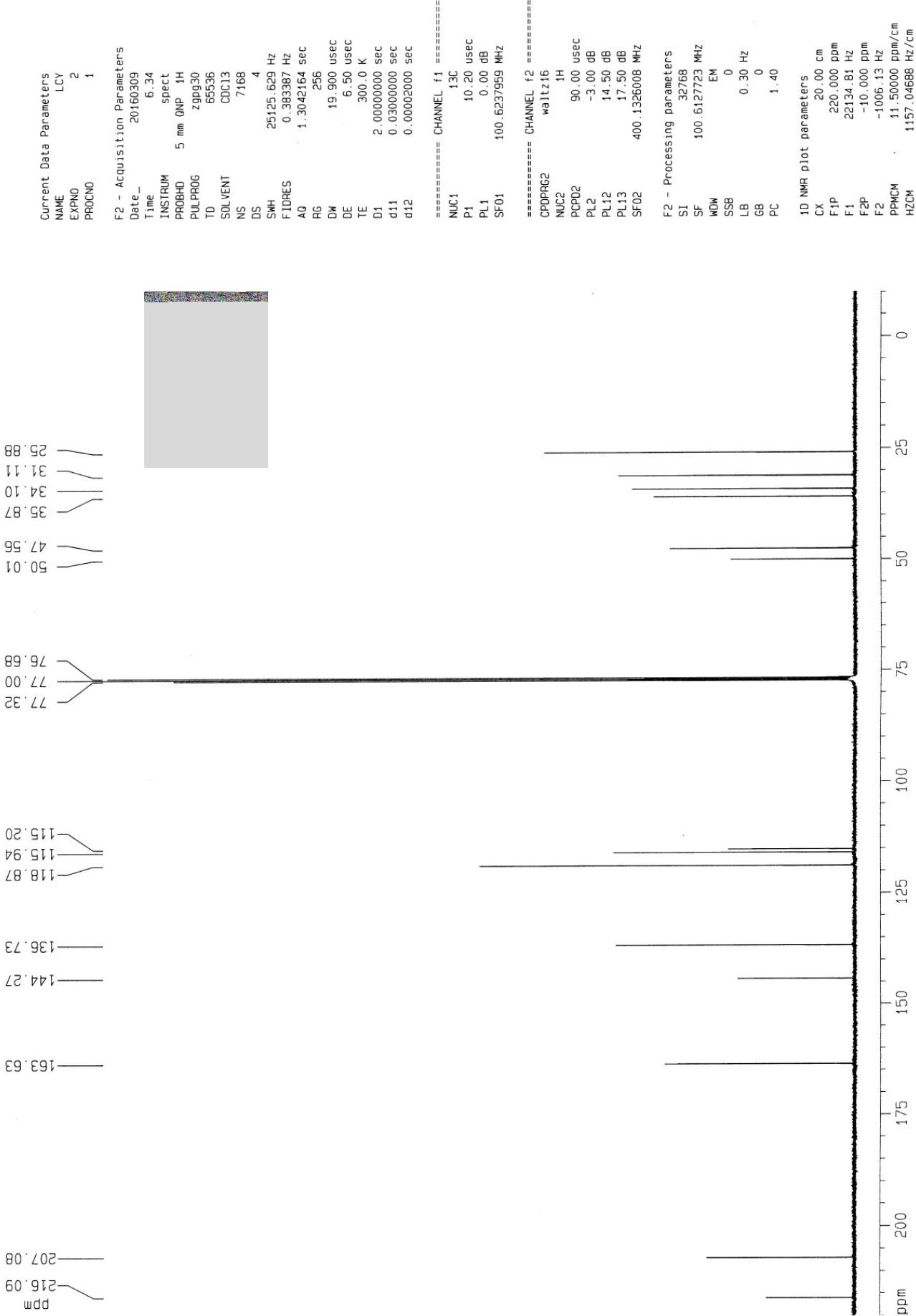
10.309

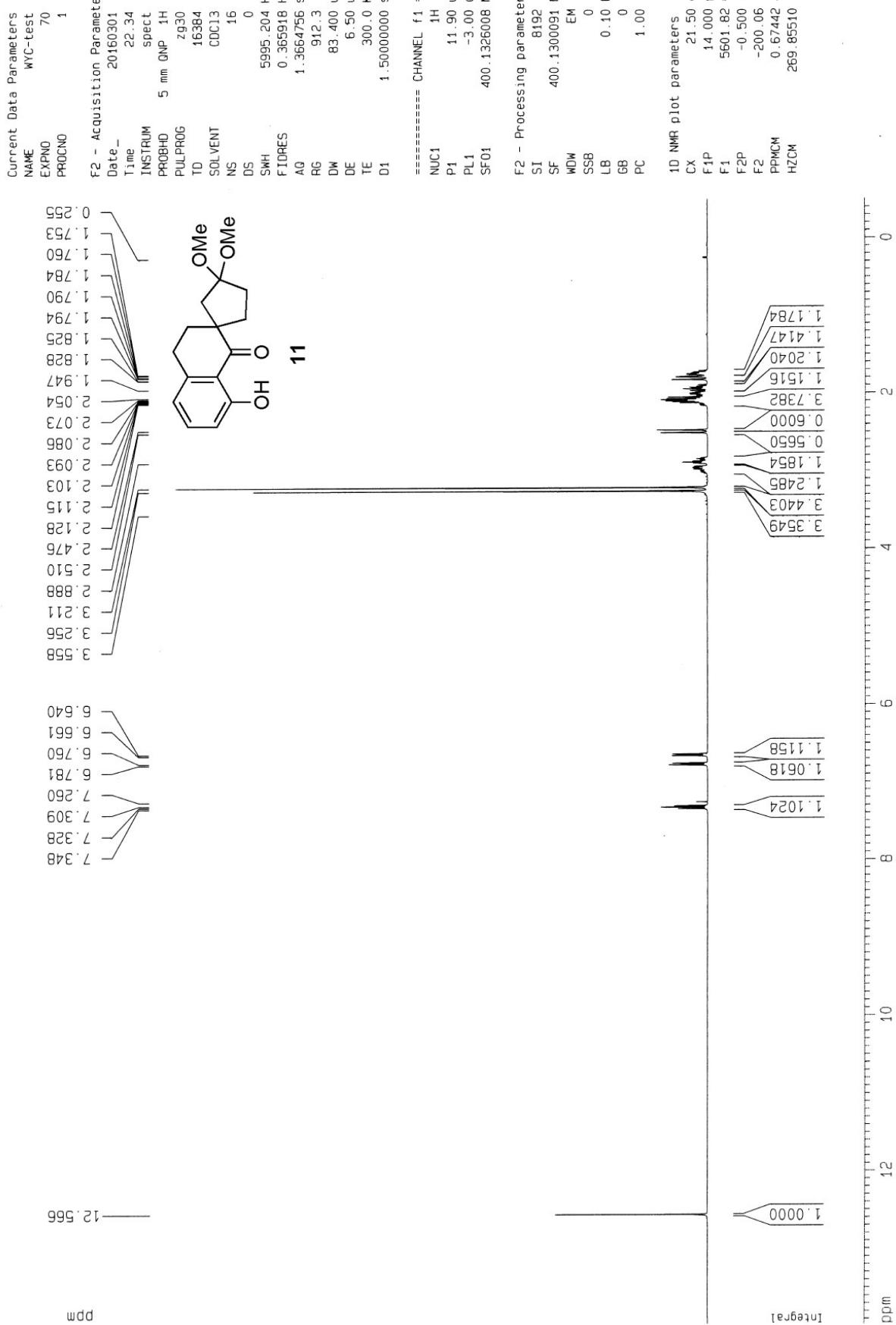
11.913

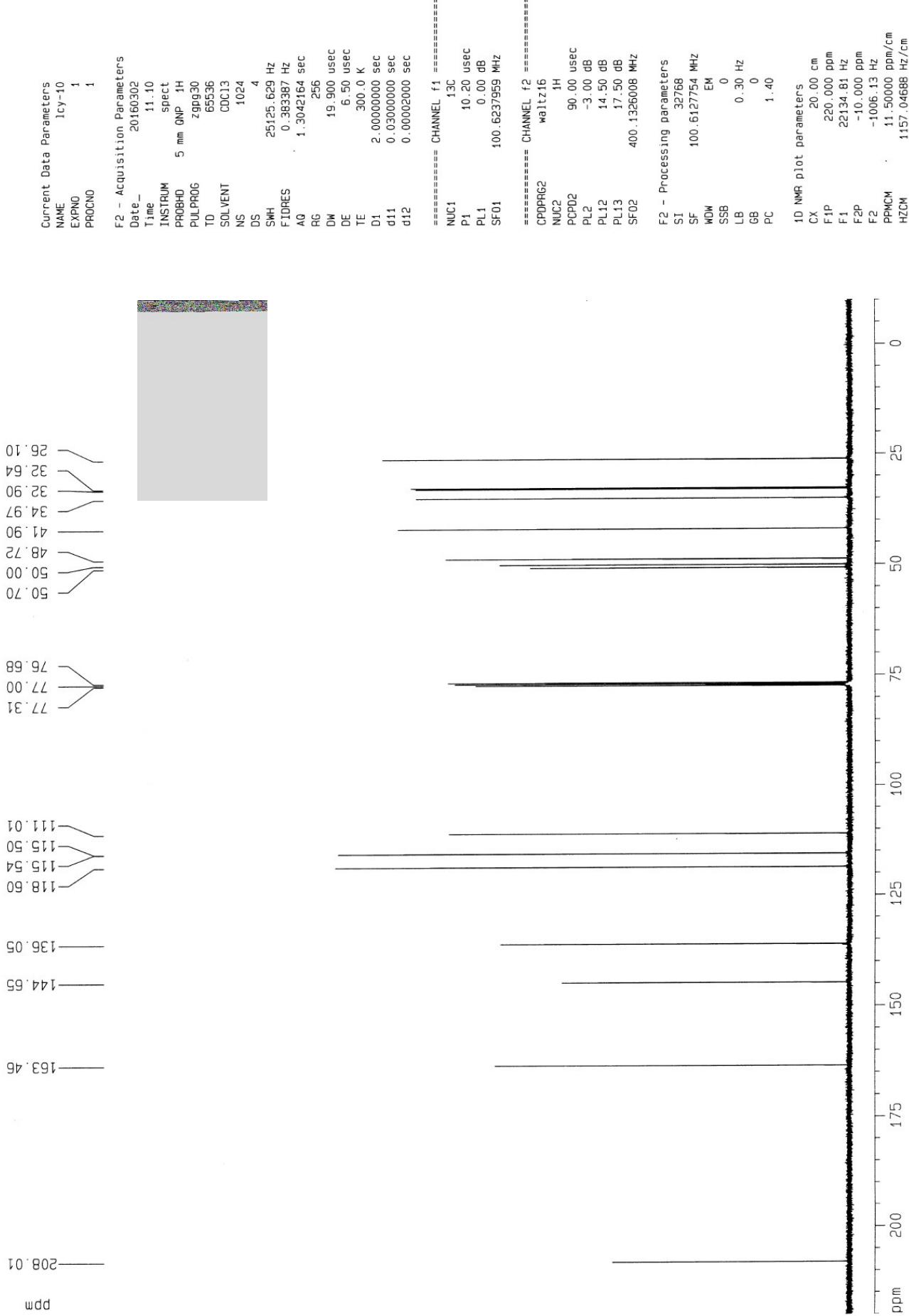
ppm

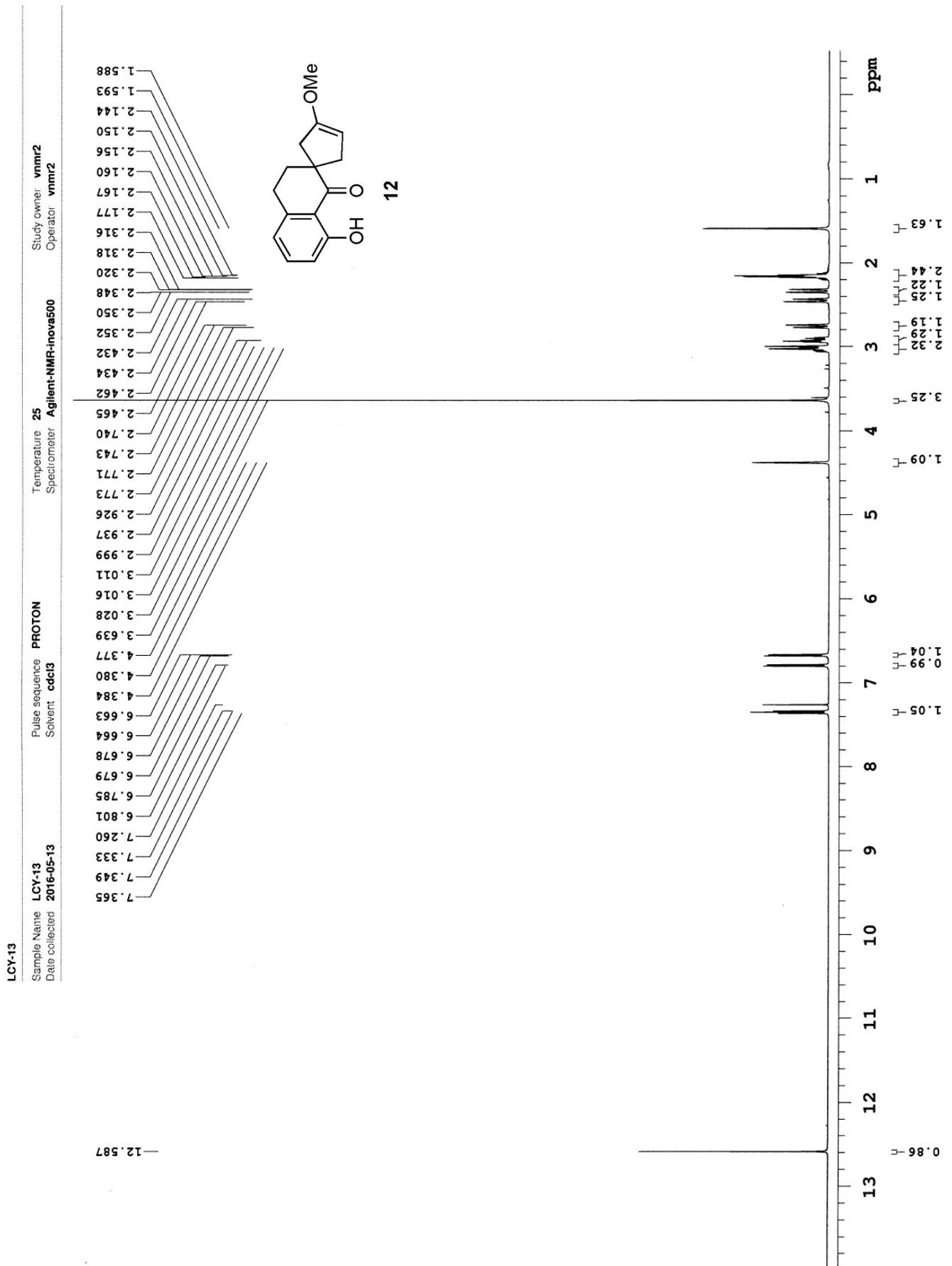


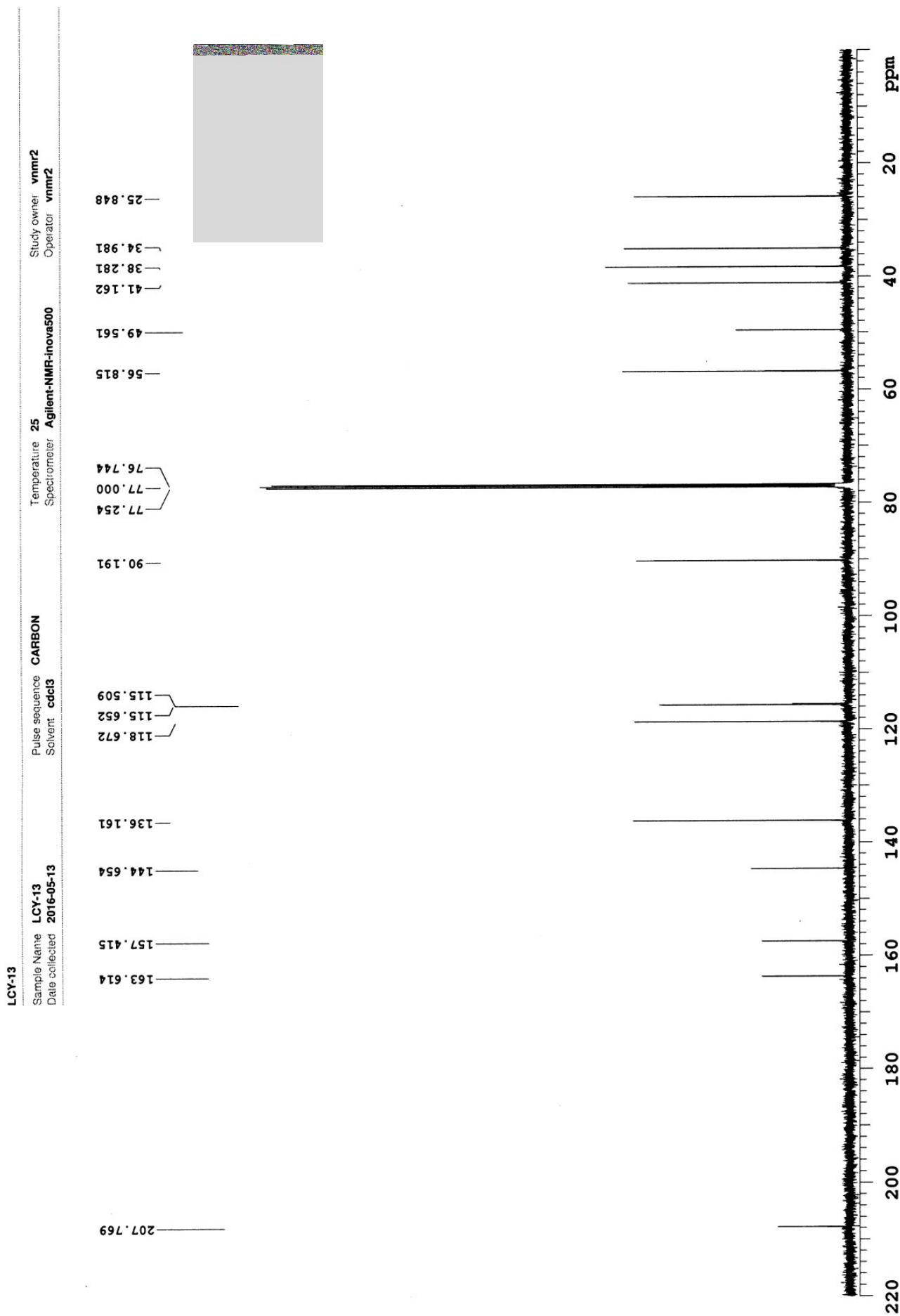


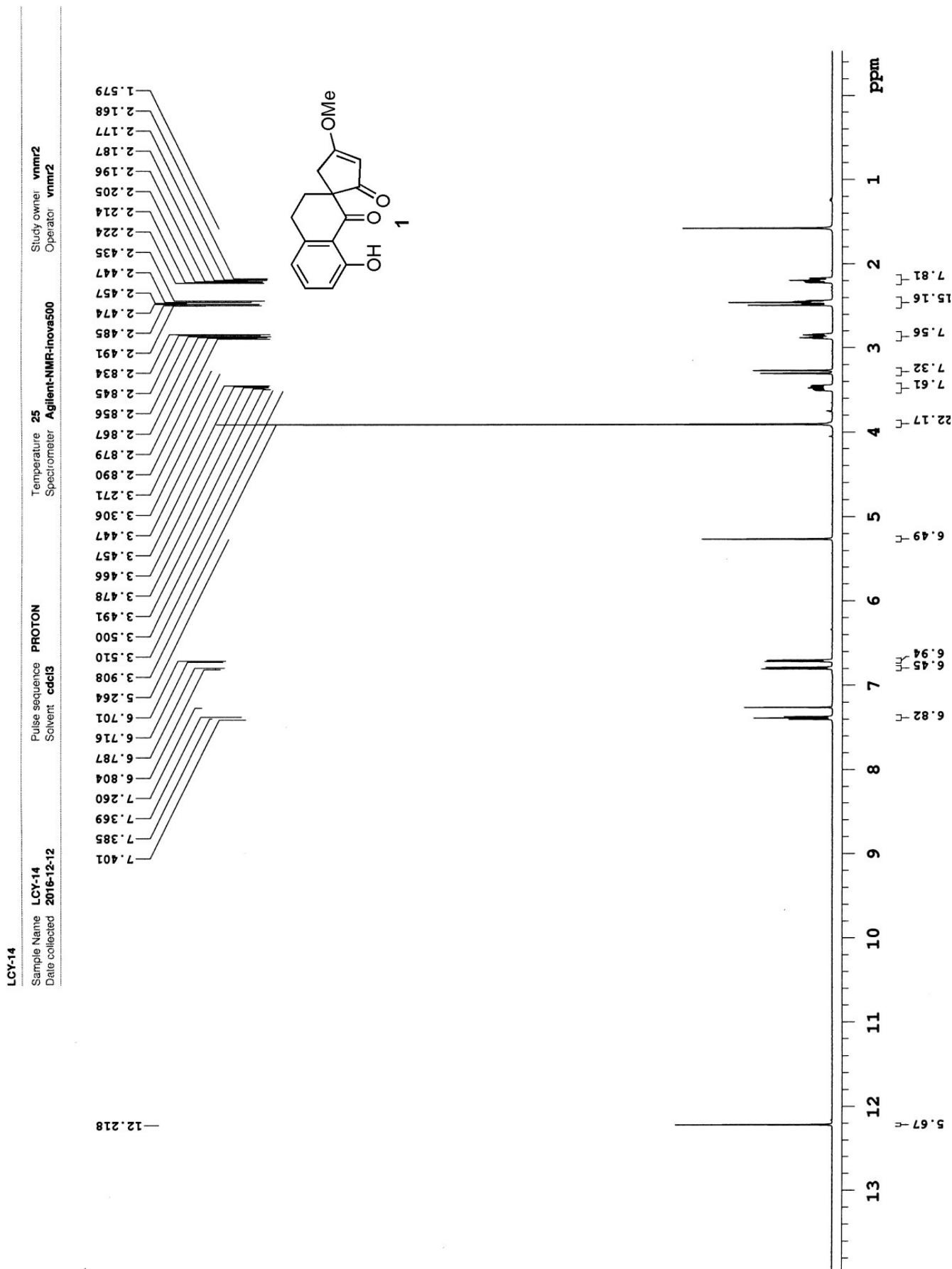


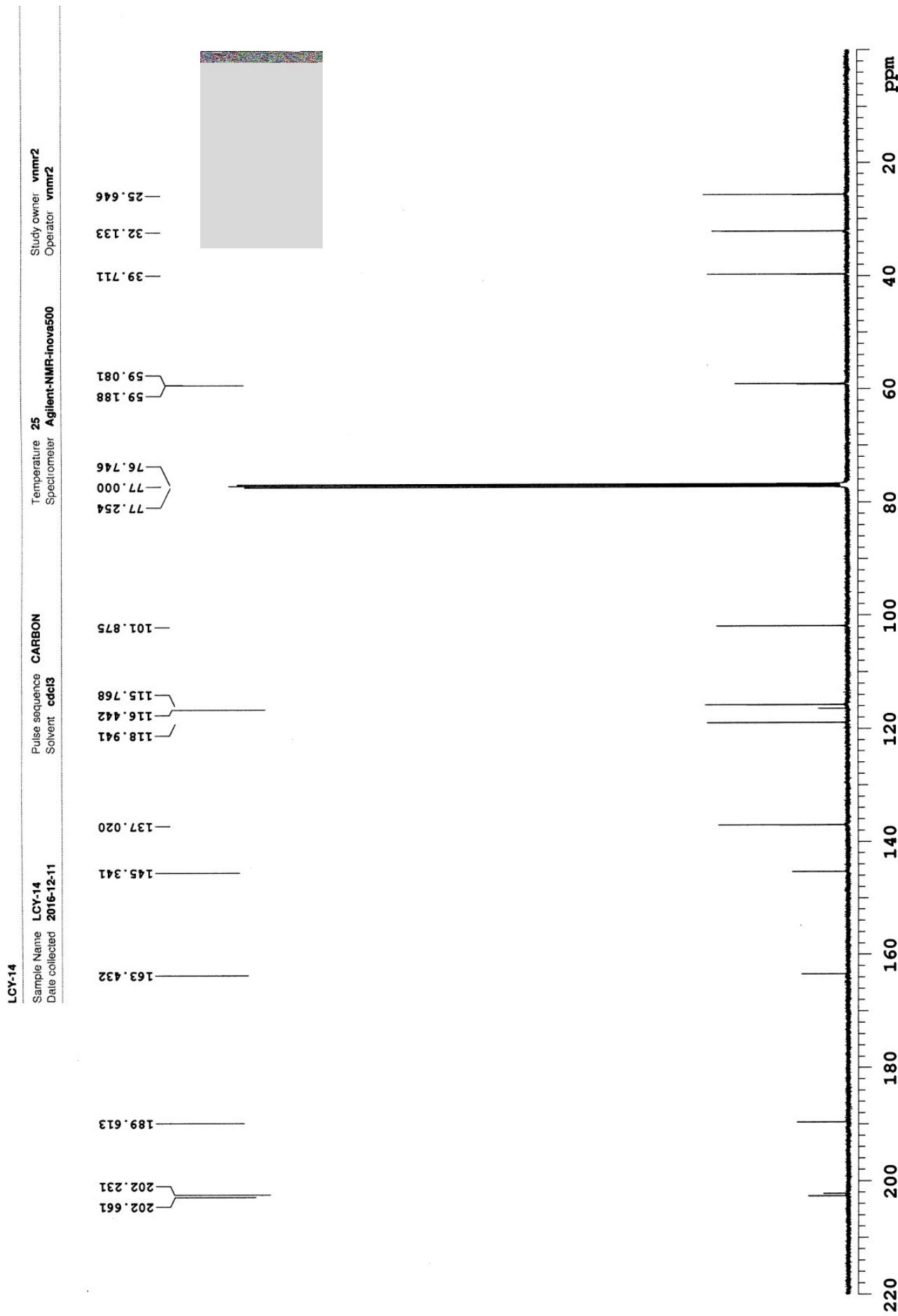








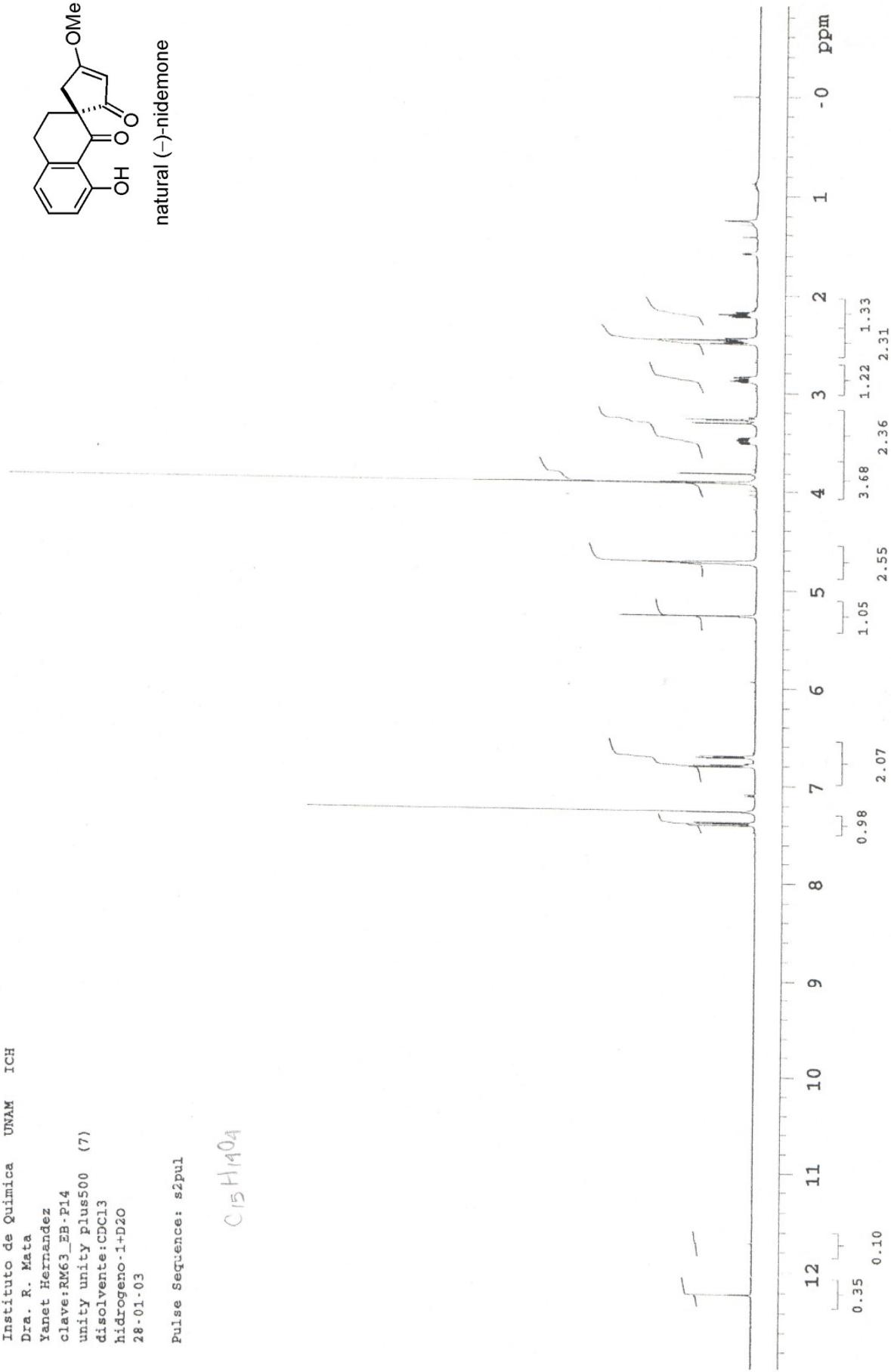
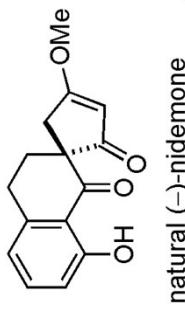




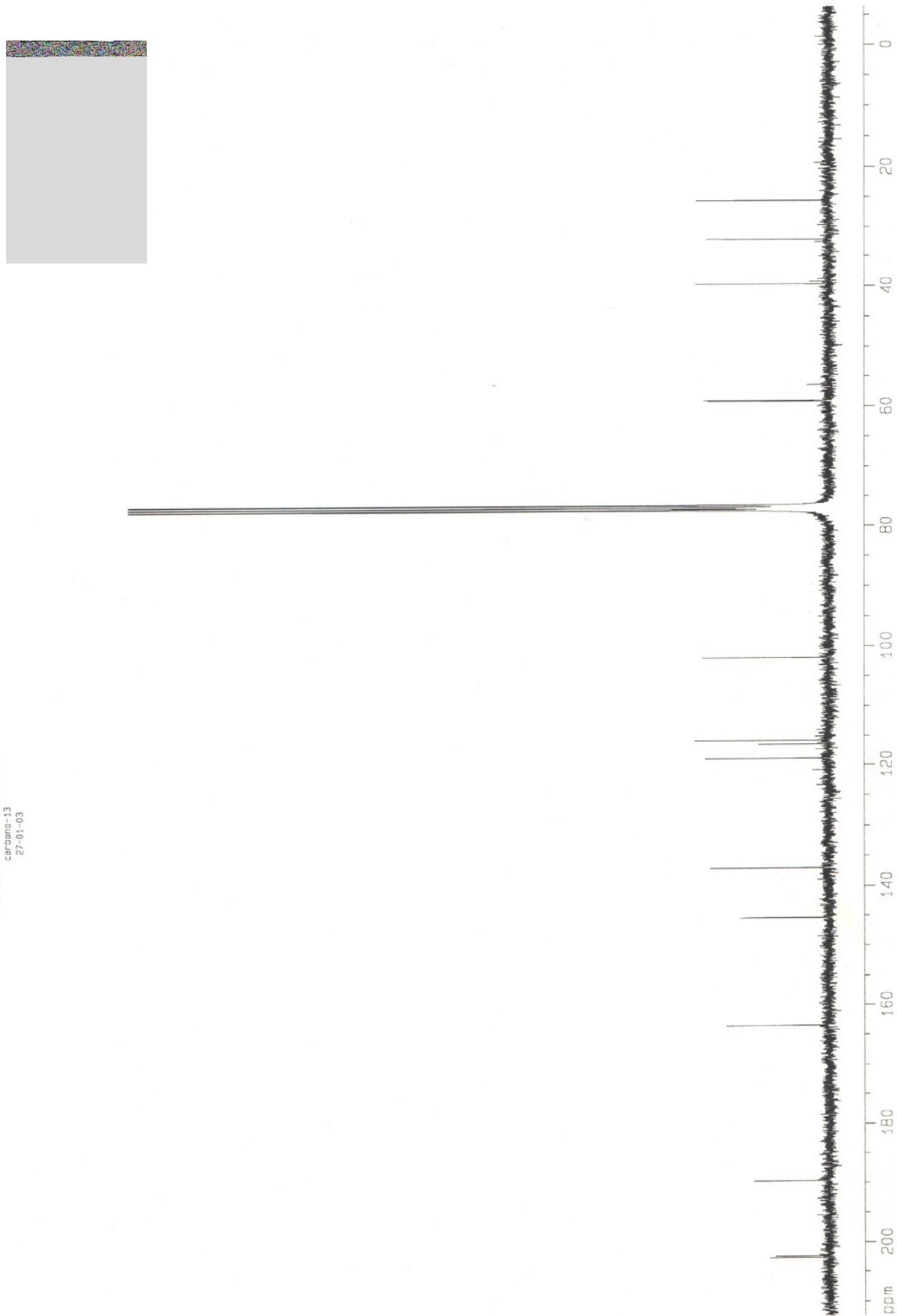
Instituto de Química UNAM TCH
Dra. R. Mata
Yanet Hernández
Clave: RM63_EB_P14
Unity unity plus500 (7)
Disolvente: CDCl₃
Hidrógeno-1:D₂O
28-01-03

Pulse Sequence: s2pul

C15H14O₄



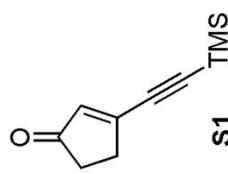
Instituto de Química UNAM ICH
Dra. R. Mata // Yanet Hernandez
Eslave: RM62-EBa14
disolvente: DCI13
Bruker avance300 75 MHz [6]
carbono-13
27-01-03



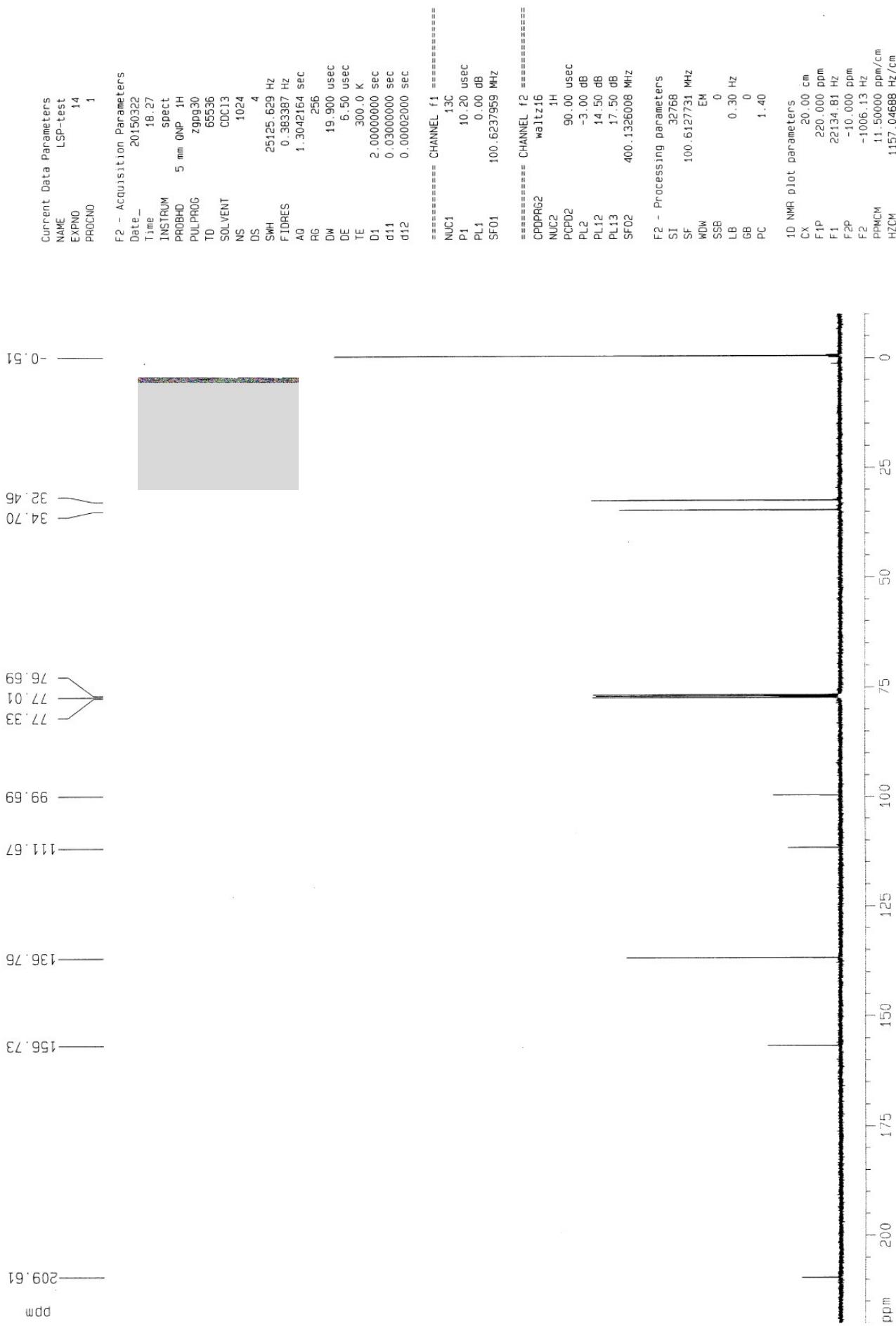
Current Data Parameters
NAME LSP-test
EXPNO 13
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date 20150322
Time 17:29
INSTRUM PROBHD
PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H
PULPROG TD
TD 16384
SOLVENT CDCl3
NS 16
DS 0
SWH 5995.204 Hz
FIDRES 0.365918 Hz
AQ 1.3664756 SEC
RG 1024
DW 83.400 usec
DE 6.50 usec
TE 300.0 K
D1 1.5000000 SEC

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
NUC1 1H
P1 11.90 usec
PL1 -3.00 dB
SF01 400.1326008 MHz
F2 - Processing parameters
SI 8192
SF 400.1300099 MHz
WDW EM
SSB 0
LB 0.10 Hz
GB 0
PC 1.00



ppm



Current Data Parameters
 NAME SP-test
 EXPNO 11
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date 20150222
 Time 16.41
 INSTRUM spect
 PROBHD 5 mm QNP 1H
 PULPROG PD90
 TD 16384
 SOLVENT CDCl₃
 NS 16
 DS 0
 SWH 5995.204 Hz
 FIDRES 0.365918 Hz
 AQ 1.3664756 sec
 RG 2896.3
 DW 83.400 usec
 DE 6.50 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.5000000 sec

==== CHANNEL f1 ======
 NUC1 1H
 P1 11.90 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SF01 400.1326008 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 8192
 SF 400.130099 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.10 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 21.50 cm
 F1P 10.000 ppm
 F1 4001.30 Hz
 F2P -0.500 ppm
 F2 -200.06 Hz
 PPMCM 0.48837 ppm/cm
 HZCM 195.41232 Hz/cm

