

Supporting Information

Two Catalytic Protocols for Achmatowicz Rearrangement by Using Cyclic Diacyl Peroxides as Oxidants

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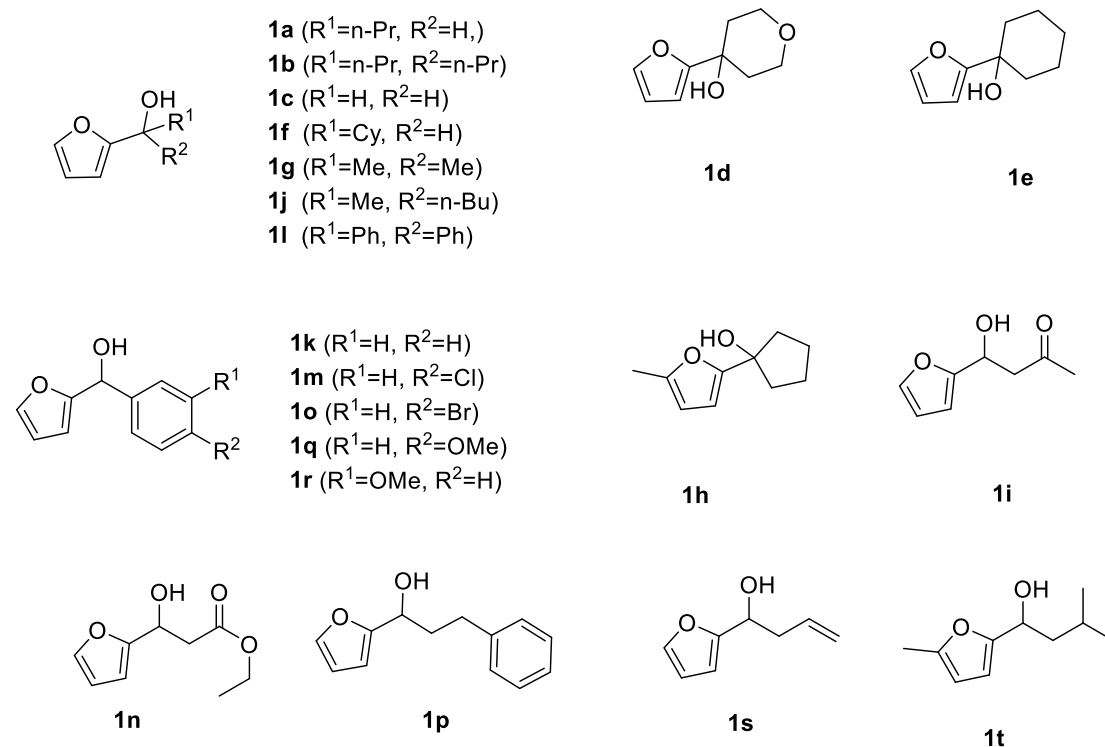
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1 General Methods and Materials

All reactions were carried out directly under open air. Commercially available reagents, starting materials and solvents were used without further purification. The reaction solvent, CH_2Cl_2 and CH_3OH was used without purification. All reactions were monitored by TLC and visualized by UV lamp (254 nm)/or by staining with a solution of 10 g phosphomolybdic acid and 100 mL EtOH followed by heating. Flash column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. ^1H NMR (400 MHz) and ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz or 150 MHz) spectra were obtained on Bruker 400M or 600M nuclear resonance spectrometers. HR-ESI-MS spectra were recorded on a Bruker Esquire LC mass spectrometer using electrospray ionization. Coupling constants are reported in Hertz (Hz). Data for ^1H -NMR spectra were reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm, referenced to protium; s = singlet, br s= broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, m = multiplet, coupling constant (Hz), and integration). Data for ^1H -NMR were reported in (ppm) relative to residual solvent peak (CDCl_3 : 7.26 ppm). Data for ^{13}C -NMR were reported in (ppm) relative to residual solvent peak (CDCl_3 : 77.16 ppm).

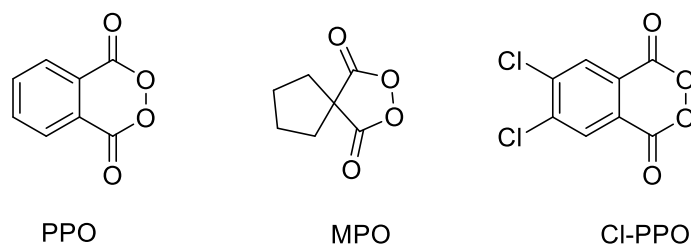
2 Synthesis of the Furfuryl Alcohol Substrates

Furfuryl alcohols **1a**, **1b**, **1c**, **1d**, **1f**, **1g**, **1j**, **1l**, **1k**, **1m**, **1o**, **1q**, **1r**, **1e**, **1h**, **1p** and **1t** was prepared according to a literature procedure¹. Alcohols **1i**², **1n**³ and **1s**⁴ were synthesized according to known literature methods.



3 Synthesis of the Cyclic Diacyl Peroxides

Phthaloyl peroxide (PPO)⁵, 4,5-dichlorophthaloyl peroxide (Cl-PPO)⁶ and cyclopentyl malonoyl peroxide (MPO)⁵ were synthesized according to known literature methods.



4 Experimental procedures for Table 1 and Table 2

Experimental procedures for Table 1: To a stirred solution of the 2-butyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in a 5 mL Corresponding solvent were added catalyst (0.015 mmol) and oxidant (0.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv) at Corresponding temperature. Upon completion (12 h).The reaction was then quenched by

addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure. product.

Experimental procedures for Table 2: To a Schlenk tube was added with crude 2-butyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and photoredox catalysis (2.5 μmol , 0.5 mol%), followed by the oxidant (0.5mmol, 1.0 equiv)in a 5 mL Corresponding solvent. The reaction mixture was kept in the dark while N_2 was bubbled through it for 15 minutes. The resulting solution was then irradiated by blue LEDs lamps and magnetically stirred until the starting material was completely consumed (about 5 h) The reaction was then quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure product.

5 General experimental procedures

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 2a-2q using TBAB and PPO: To a stirred solution of the furfuryl alcohol (0.5 mmol) in a 4/1 mixture of THF and H_2O (5 mL) were added TBAB (8 mg, 0.015 mmol) and PPO (98 mg, 0.6 mmol) at 25 °C. Upon completion (12 h).The reaction was then quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure. product.

General Procedure for the Synthesis of 2a-2q using Cl-PPO and $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy})_2(\text{dtbbpy})](\text{PF}_6)$:To a Schlenk tube was added with crude furfuryl alcohol substrate (0.5 mmol, 1 equiv) and $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy})_2(\text{dtbbpy})](\text{PF}_6)$ (2.8 mg, 2.5 μmol , 0.5 mol%), followed by the Cl-PPO(115 mg, 0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv)in a 3/1 mixture of MeCN and H_2O (5 mL). The reaction mixture was kept in the dark while N_2 was bubbled through it for 15 minutes. The resulting solution was then irradiated by blue LEDs lamps and magnetically stirred until the starting material was completely consumed (about 5 h) The reaction was then quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO_3 (10 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure product.

6 General experimental procedures for gram-scale synthesis

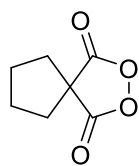
Gram-scale synthesis of 2c using TBAB and PPO: To a stirred solution of the furfuryl alcohol (2.5 mmol) in a 4/1 mixture of THF and H_2O (25 mL) were added TBAB (40 mg,

0.075 mmol) and PPO (490 mg, 3.0 mmol) at 25 °C. Upon completion (12 h).The reaction was then quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure. product.

Gram-scale synthesis of 2c using Cl-PPO and [Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂(dtbbpy)](PF₆):To a Schlenk tube was added with crude furfuryl alcohol substrate (5 mmol, 1 equiv) and [Ir(dF(CF₃)ppy)₂(dtbbpy)](PF₆) (14 mg, 12.5 μmol, 0.5 mol%), followed by the Cl-PPO(575 mg, 2.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv)in a 3/1 mixture of MeCN and H₂O (25 mL). The reaction mixture was kept in the dark while N₂ was bubbled through it for 15 minutes. The resulting solution was then irradiated by blue LEDs lamps and magnetically stirred until the starting material was completely consumed (about 5 h) The reaction was then quenched by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and extract with EtOAc (3 × 50 mL). The combined organic fractions were dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the pure product.

7 Characterization of Products in Details:

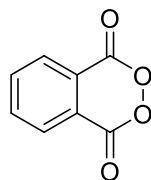
2,3-dioxaspiro[4.4]nonane-1,4-dione⁵



MPO

White solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.38 – 2.20 (m, 4H), 2.10 – 1.93 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.8, 46.9, 37.7, 26.8.

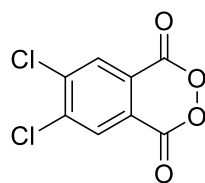
benzo[d][1,2]dioxine-1,4-dione⁵



PPO

White solid ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.29 (dd, J = 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (dd, J = 5.8, 3.3 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 162.11 , 136.65 , 130.30 , 123.73 .

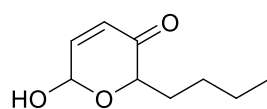
6,7-dichlorobenzo[d][1,2]dioxine-1,4-dione⁶



Cl-PPO

White solid ¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.34 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 160.59 , 142.63 , 132.03 , 122.76 .

2-butyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2a)⁷

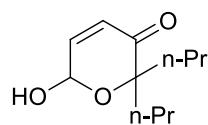


2a

White solid. R_f = 0.28 (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 4:1) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 6.91 (dd, J = 10.2, 3.4 Hz, 4H), 6.12 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 4H), 5.66 (s, 4H), 4.57

(dd, $J = 8.0, 3.9$ Hz, 3H), 4.09 (ddd, $J = 8.4, 4.0, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 3H), 2.05 – 1.86 (m, 4H), 1.86 – 1.61 (m, 4H), 1.60 – 1.18 (m, 16H), 0.94 (s, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.72, 196.35, 147.67, 144.33, 128.77, 127.66, 90.89, 87.65, 78.97, 77.34, 77.02, 76.70, 74.25, 30.35, 29.34, 27.27, 27.14, 22.49, 22.45, 13.93, 13.91.

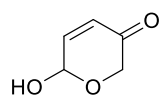
6-hydroxy-2,2-dipropyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2b)



2b

Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.22$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 10:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.84 (dd, $J = 10.3, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 10.3, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.97 – 1.13 (m, 8H), 0.88 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 199.25, 145.59, 127.19, 87.64, 84.71, 39.58, 37.62, 16.77, 16.55, 14.36. **HRMS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3^+$: 199.1329, found: 199.1333.

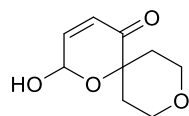
6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2c)²



2c

Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.15$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.98 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.19 (dd, $J = 10.4, 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 4.59 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 194.57, 145.76, 127.93, 88.24, 66.62.

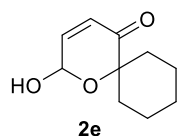
2-hydroxy-1,9-dioxaspiro[5.5]undec-3-en-5-one (2d)



2d

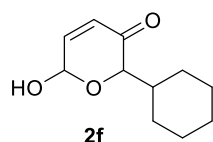
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.42$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 1:1). **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.89 (dd, $J = 10.3, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.73 (dd, $J = 6.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz, 4H), 2.14 – 1.92 (m, 3H), 1.76 – 1.57 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 197.57, 145.31, 126.34, 87.59, 77.48, 62.85, 62.81, 34.22, 31.57. **HRMS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_3^+$: 199.1329, found: 199.1333.

2-hydroxy-1-oxaspiro[5.5]undec-3-en-5-one(2e)⁸



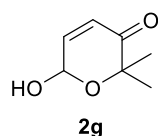
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.36$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 1:1) **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.85 (dd, $J = 10.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 11.3, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 1.44 (m, 9H), 1.44 – 1.13 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 199.25, 145.32, 126.86, 87.57, 80.68, 33.45, 31.03, 25.15, 21.00, 20.57.

2-cyclohexyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2f)⁸



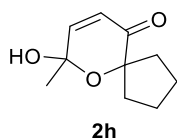
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.22$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 10:1). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.01 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 6.12 (ddd, $J = 22.1, 10.4, 3.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, $J = 22.6, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (s, 1H), 2.11 (dh, $J = 11.7, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 0.94 (m, 11H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 196.83, 196.35, 148.10, 144.44, 129.44, 128.12, 91.17, 87.59, 83.02, 78.45, 38.57, 38.43, 29.42, 29.32, 26.63, 26.53, 26.46, 26.38, 26.15, 26.14, 26.10.

6-hydroxy-2,2-dimethyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2g)⁸



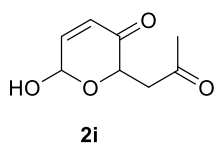
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.15$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.90 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 198.95, 145.83, 126.45, 87.86, 79.47, 26.51, 23.75.

7-hydroxy-7-methyl-6-oxaspiro[4.5]dec-8-en-10-one(2h)⁹



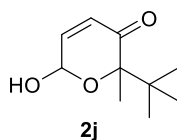
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.15$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 10:1). **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.82 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.79 (s, 1H), 2.46 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 1.75 (d, $J = 15.3$ Hz, 7H), 1.61 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 199.33, 147.58, 125.62, 92.84, 88.76, 40.56, 37.82, 30.22, 25.12, 24.40.

6-hydroxy-2-(2-oxopropyl)-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2i)¹⁰



Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.20$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.07 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 6.17 (dd, $J = 18.6, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.61 (t, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, $J = 7.5, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.89 (ddd, $J = 32.3, 17.6, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.23 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 206.21, 206.11, 195.84, 195.28, 148.80, 144.87, 128.40, 126.90, 124.46, 98.73, 91.04, 87.65, 74.52, 70.05, 44.02, 43.71, 30.56, 30.43.

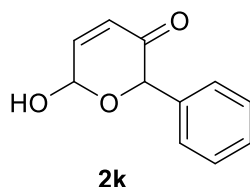
2-(tert-butyl)-6-hydroxy-2-methyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2j)



Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.20$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 10:1) **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 6.84 (d, $J = 17.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.07 (dd, $J = 47.8, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.72 (d, $J = 40.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 1.50 (s, 2H), 1.05 (s, 4H), 0.99 (s, 5H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 200.11, 200.09, 146.57, 143.30, 129.19, 128.40, 87.83, 87.62, 85.80, 85.13,

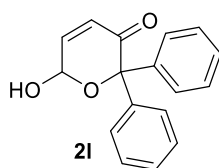
38.97, 38.35, 25.59, 25.49, 22.59, 16.42. **HRMS (ESI):** $[M+H]^+$ calcd for $C_{10}H_{17}O_3^+$: 185.1172, found: 185.1177.

6-hydroxy-2-phenyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2k)¹⁰



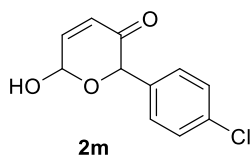
Light yellow oil. R_f = 0.22(Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.04 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.21 (ddd, J = 16.1, 10.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.05 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (s, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.93, 148.69, 145.23, 135.25, 129.21, 128.73, 128.66, 128.50, 128.47, 128.00, 127.94, 127.60, 91.43, 87.93, 81.09, 76.97.

6-hydroxy-2,2-diphenyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2l)⁸



Light yellow oil. R_f = 0.22(Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 4:1). **¹H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.40 – 7.24 (m, 10H), 6.87 (dd, J = 10.2, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 5.48 (s, 1H), 3.33 (s, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.48, 141.27, 137.33, 129.02, 128.67, 128.62, 127.92, 127.79, 127.62, 127.53, 88.87, 86.97.

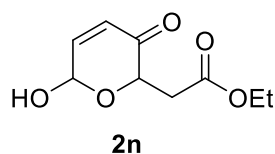
2-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3 (6H)-one (2m)



Light yellow oil. R_f = 0.15(Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.42 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 6.98 (ddd, J = 13.7, 10.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (ddd, J =

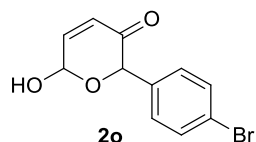
22.6, 10.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 5.82 – 5.66 (m, 1H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 5.07 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 0H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 194.23, 148.52, 145.00, 134.48, 133.69, 129.24, 129.13, 128.61, 128.59, 127.53, 91.46, 88.01, 80.21, 76.04. **HRMS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClO}_3^+$: 225.0313, found: 225.0317.

ethyl 2-(6-hydroxy-3-oxo-3,6-dihydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)acetate (2n)¹⁰



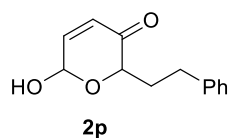
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.22$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1). **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.06 – 6.77 (m, 1H), 6.11 (dd, $J = 18.0, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 – 5.45 (m, 1H), 4.96 (dd, $J = 7.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 1.21 (td, $J = 7.2, 3.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 195.26, 194.70, 171.11, 171.08, 148.88, 145.03, 128.21, 126.85, 90.95, 87.58, 75.23, 70.69, 61.16, 61.07, 35.90, 35.30, 14.04.

2-(4-bromophenyl)-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2o)



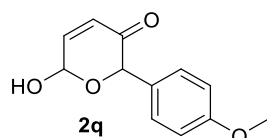
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.42$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1) **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.53 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 10.3, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dd, $J = 25.8, 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.91 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 5.58 (s, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 193.85, 148.26, 144.75, 134.22, 131.56, 129.53, 127.65, 122.69, 91.48, 88.08, 77.04, 76.10. **HRMS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrO}_3^+$: 268.9808, found: 268.9805.

6-hydroxy-2-phenethyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2p)¹⁰



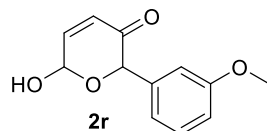
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.45$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1) **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 7.05 – 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.15 (dd, $J = 16.0, 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, $J = 8.1, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.80 (tq, $J = 14.8, 8.8, 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.48 – 1.96 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 196.65, 147.90, 144.54, 141.36, 128.75, 128.62, 128.58, 128.48, 128.44, 127.57, 126.09, 126.06, 90.92, 87.69, 77.76, 77.28, 73.23, 32.20, 31.36, 31.03, 31.00.

6-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2q)¹⁰



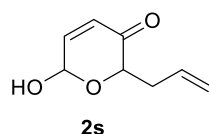
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.15$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1) **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.88 (m, 3H), 6.23 (ddd, $J = 19.6, 10.3, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.53 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.10, 159.78, 148.44, 145.00, 129.35, 129.32, 129.28, 127.75, 127.47, 113.99, 113.96, 91.46, 88.02, 80.83, 76.69, 55.32.

6-hydroxy-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2r)



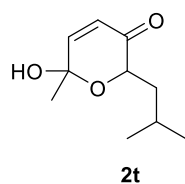
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.15$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1) **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.39 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.09 – 6.80 (m, 3H), 6.18 (d, $J = 10.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.60 (d, $J = 50.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.65, 159.60, 159.55, 148.64, 145.25, 136.70, 129.50, 129.47, 129.18, 127.61, 120.42, 120.36, 114.28, 114.25, 113.54, 113.52, 91.43, 87.95, 80.95, 77.32, 76.89, 55.31, 55.30. **HRMS (ESI):** $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_4^+$: 221.0808, found: 221.0804.

2-allyl-6-hydroxy-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one(2s)¹⁰



Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.3$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 1:1) **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.10 – 6.76 (m, 1H), 6.15 (ddd, $J = 26.9, 10.5, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.84 (tp, $J = 16.7, 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 – 4.94 (m, 2H), 4.68 (dt, $J = 8.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.91 – 2.62 (m, 1H), 2.62 – 2.36 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 196.83, 196.35, 148.10, 144.44, 129.44, 128.12, 91.17, 87.59, 83.02, 78.45, 38.57, 38.43, 29.42, 29.32, 26.63, 26.53, 26.46, 26.38, 26.15, 26.14, 26.10.

6-hydroxy-2-isobutyl-6-methyl-2H-pyran-3(6H)-one (2t)



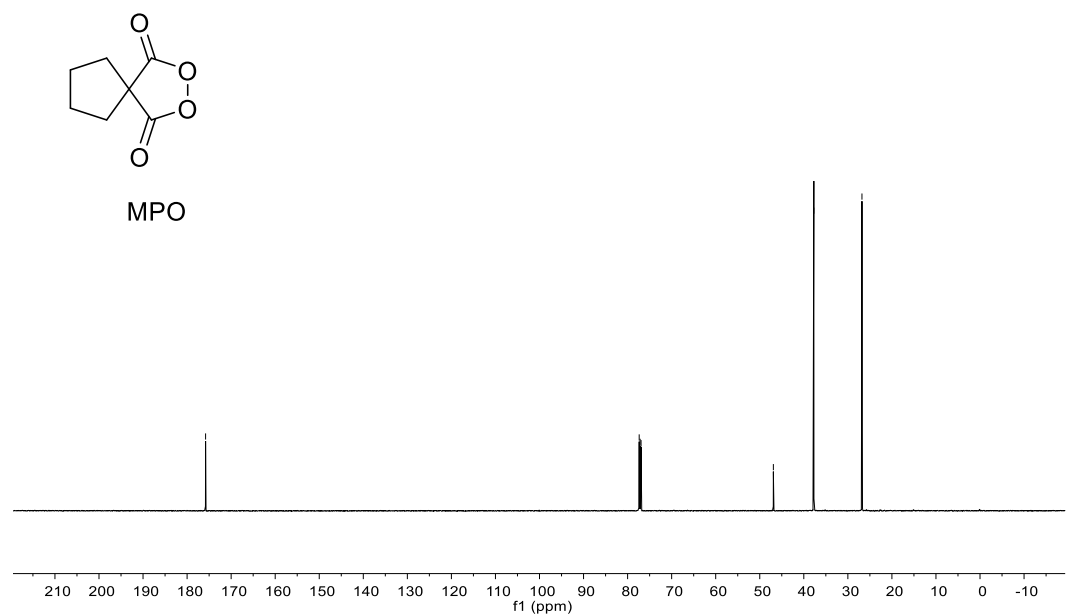
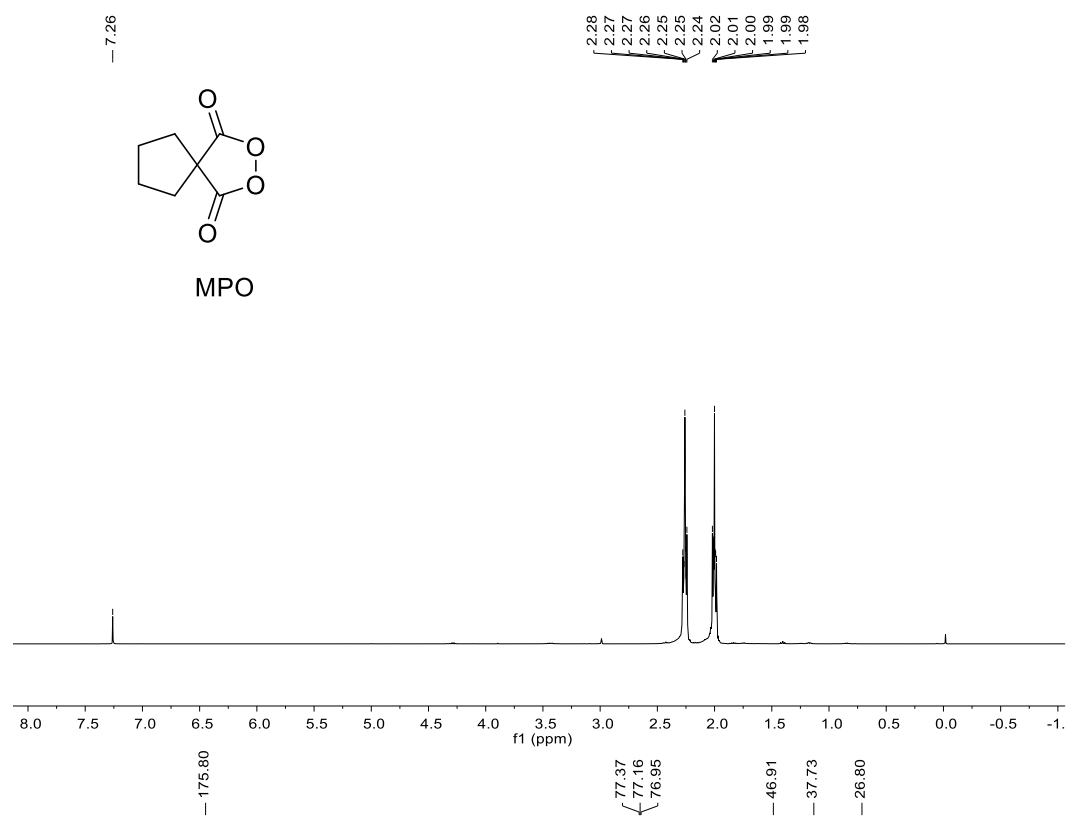
Light yellow oil. $R_f = 0.42$ (Petroleum ether:Ethyl acetate = 2:1) **^1H NMR** (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.04 – 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.06 (dd, $J = 11.1, 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.37 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 1.49 (m, 9H), 1.39 – 1.13 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (151 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.25, 145.32, 126.86, 87.57, 80.68, 33.45, 31.03, 25.15, 21.00, 20.57.

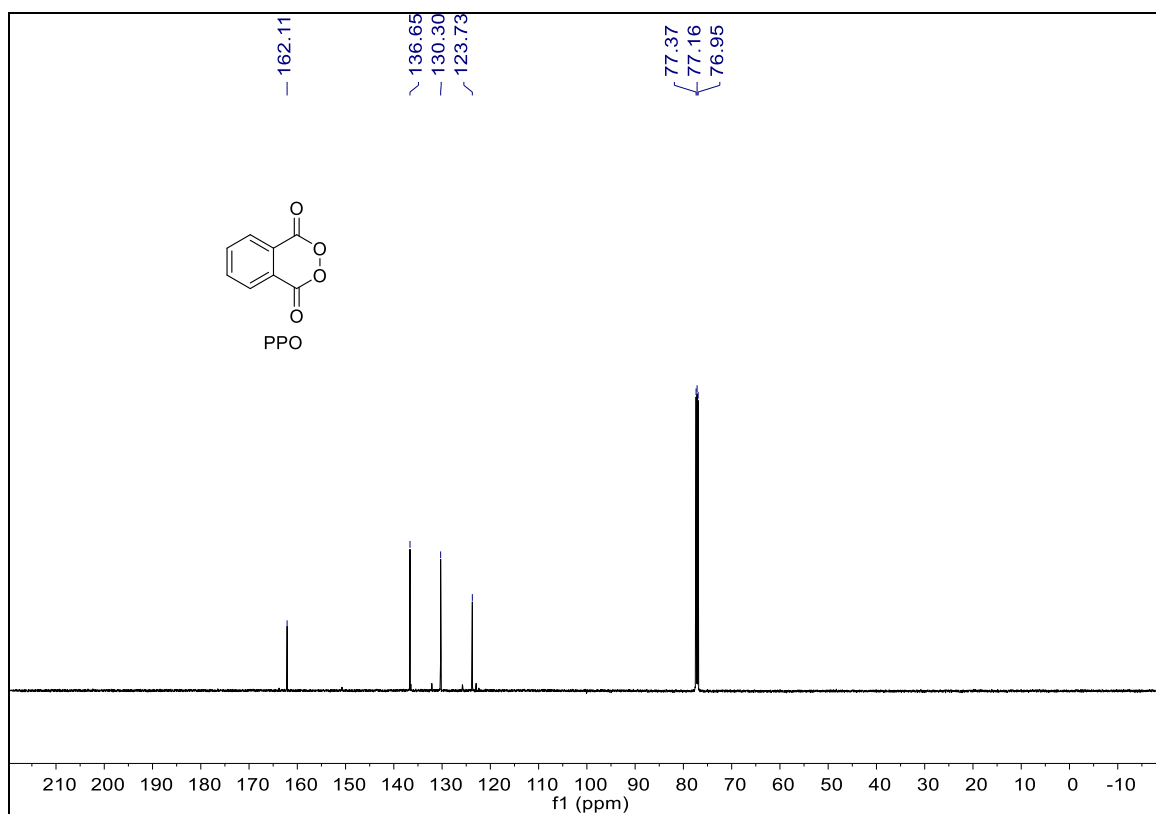
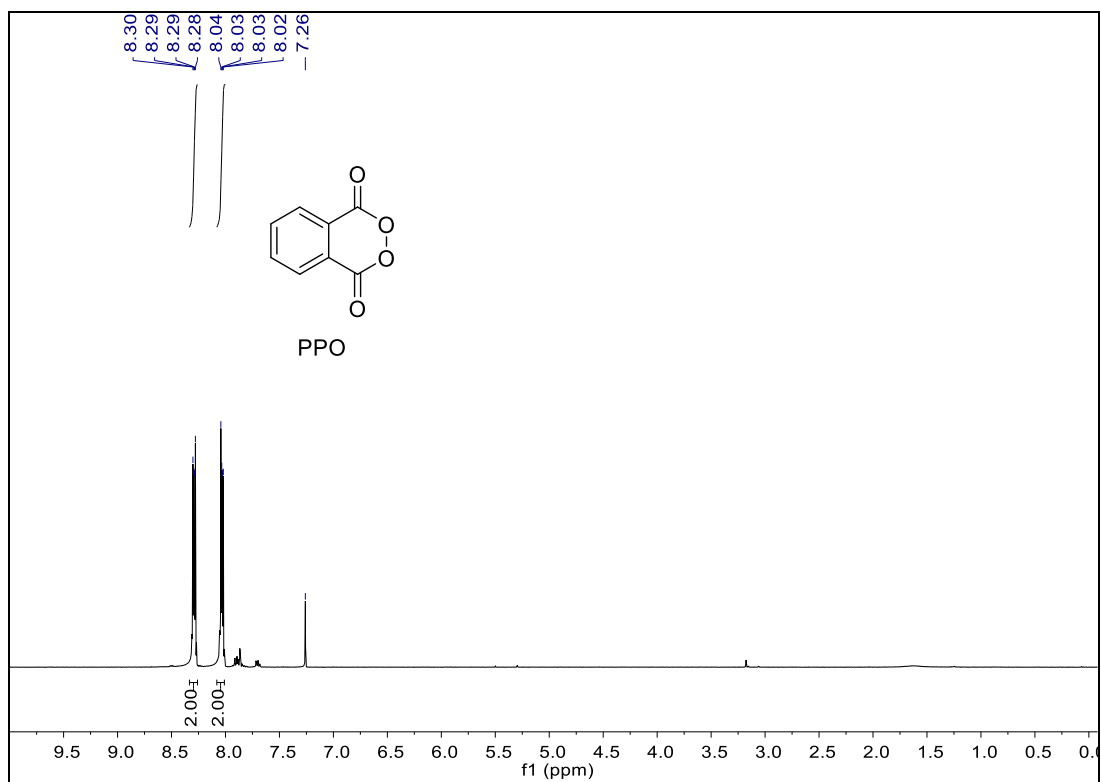
HRMS (ESI): $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3^+$: 185.1172, found: 185.1177.

8 References

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9 ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectra of products





— 8.34

— 7.26

