

*Supporting Materials for:*

**Organobase Catalyzed Straightforward Synthesis of Phosphinyl  
Functionalized 2H-Pyran Cores from Allenylphosphine Oxides and  
1,3-Diones**

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## **1. General Methods**

Solvents and reagents were of reagent grade and used without purification unless otherwise noted. Anhydrous solvents were obtained as follows: THF, 1,4-dioxane and toluene were dried by distillation from sodium and benzophenone; DCE, DMSO were redistilled over CaH<sub>2</sub>. All reactions were carried out in oven dried glassware unless otherwise specified. Column chromatography was performed using silica gel (300-400 mesh). <sup>1</sup>H NMR, <sup>13</sup>C NMR and <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> operating at 400, 100 and 162 MHz in the presence of tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard and are reported in ppm ( $\delta$ ). Coupling constants are reported in Hertz (Hz). Spectral splitting patterns are designated as s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; p, pentet; m, multiplet; and br, broad. High resolution mass spectroscopic data of the products were collected on a Waters Micromass GCT instrument using EI (70 eV) or an Agilent Technologies 6540 UHD Accurate-Mass Q-TOF LC/MS using ESI.

## **2. General Procedure for the Synthesis of 2*H*-Pyran Derivatives**

To a 15 mL sealed reaction tube, allenylphosphine oxide (**1a**, 120 mg, 0.3 mmol), 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (**2a**, 84 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DMAP (7 mg, 0.06 mmol, for condition A) or DBU (9 mg, 0.06 mmol, for condition B) were dissolved in 3 mL 1,4-dioxane. The reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for 3 h until the complete consuming of **1a** as monitored by TLC. After all of the volatiles were removed under vacuum, the crude product was purified on flash chromatography (eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloro-methane) to afford product **3aa** as a white solid.

## **3. General Procedure for the Synthesis of Intermediate**

To a 15 mL sealed reaction tube, allenylphosphine oxide (**1a**, 120 mg, 0.3 mmol), ethyl 3-oxobutanoate (**2e**, 78 mg, 0.6 mmol) and DMAP (7 mg, 0.06 mmol) were dissolved in 3 mL 1,4-dioxane. The reaction mixture was then heated to reflux for 3 h until the complete consuming of **1a** as monitored by TLC. After all of the volatiles were removed under vacuum, the crude product was purified on flash chromatography (eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloro-methane) to afford product **3ae'** as a yellow liquid.

#### 4. X-Ray Crystallography Data of 3aa

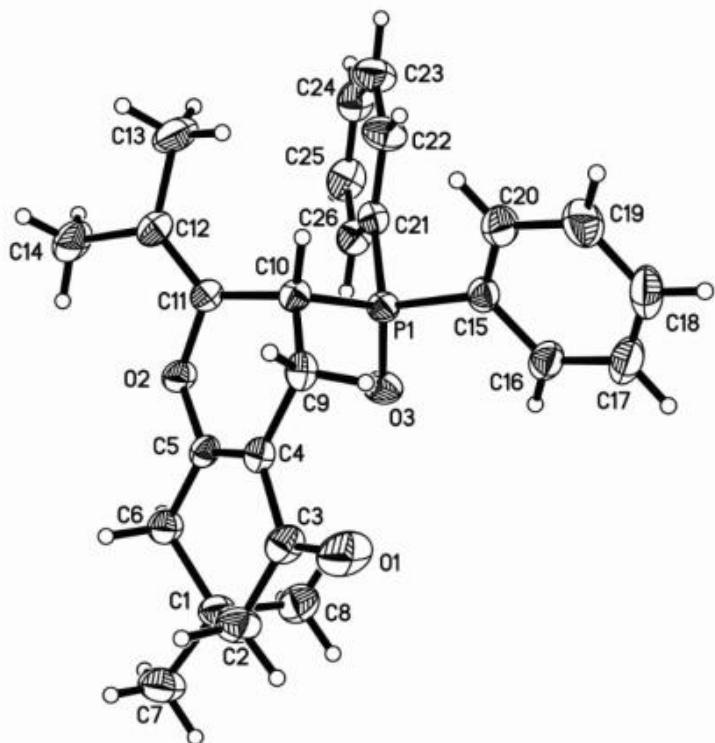


Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **3aa**.

Identification code	3aa		
Empirical formula	C <sub>26</sub> H <sub>29</sub> O <sub>3</sub> P		
Formula weight	420.46		
Temperature	296(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Monoclinic		
Space group	P2 <sub>1</sub> /n		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.6804(14) Å	α = 90 °	
	b = 24.788(4) Å	β = 109.906(4) °	
	c = 10.4180(16) Å	γ = 90 °	
Volume	2350.5(7) Å <sup>3</sup>		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.188 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Absorption coefficient	0.140 mm <sup>-1</sup>		
F(000)	896		
Crystal size	0.210 x 0.180 x 0.150 mm <sup>3</sup>		
Theta range for data collection	2.384 to 27.513 °		
Index ranges	-12≤h≤12, -32≤k≤32, -13≤l≤13		
Reflections collected	32944		
Independent reflections	5386 [R(int) = 0.0399]		

Completeness to theta = 25.242 °	99.7 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>
Data / restraints / parameters	5386 / 0 / 275
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.027
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0490, wR2 = 0.1280
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0789, wR2 = 0.1413
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.242 and -0.242 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

Table 2. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for **3aa**.

C(1)-C(8)	1.524(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.530(3)
C(1)-C(7)	1.533(3)
C(1)-C(6)	1.533(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.508(3)
C(2)-H(2A)	0.9700
C(2)-H(2B)	0.9700
C(3)-O(1)	1.229(2)
C(3)-C(4)	1.454(2)
C(4)-C(5)	1.340(2)
C(4)-C(9)	1.496(2)
C(5)-O(2)	1.3621(18)
C(5)-C(6)	1.488(2)
C(6)-H(6A)	0.9700
C(6)-H(6B)	0.9700
C(7)-H(7A)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7B)	0.9600
C(7)-H(7C)	0.9600
C(8)-H(8A)	0.9600
C(8)-H(8B)	0.9600
C(8)-H(8C)	0.9600
C(9)-C(10)	1.539(2)
C(9)-H(9A)	0.9700
C(9)-H(9B)	0.9700
C(10)-C(11)	1.503(2)
C(10)-P(1)	1.8328(16)

C(10)-H(10)	0.9800
C(11)-C(12)	1.328(2)
C(11)-O(2)	1.404(2)
C(12)-C(13)	1.501(3)
C(12)-C(14)	1.513(3)
C(13)-H(13A)	0.9600
C(13)-H(13B)	0.9600
C(13)-H(13C)	0.9600
C(14)-H(14A)	0.9600
C(14)-H(14B)	0.9600
C(14)-H(14C)	0.9600
C(15)-C(20)	1.383(3)
C(15)-C(16)	1.392(3)
C(15)-P(1)	1.8145(18)
C(16)-C(17)	1.382(3)
C(16)-H(16)	0.9300
C(17)-C(18)	1.358(4)
C(17)-H(17)	0.9300
C(18)-C(19)	1.375(4)
C(18)-H(18)	0.9300
C(19)-C(20)	1.393(3)
C(19)-H(19)	0.9300
C(20)-H(20)	0.9300
C(21)-C(22)	1.385(3)
C(21)-C(26)	1.389(3)
C(21)-P(1)	1.8109(18)
C(22)-C(23)	1.379(3)
C(22)-H(22)	0.9300
C(23)-C(24)	1.376(3)
C(23)-H(23)	0.9300
C(24)-C(25)	1.363(3)
C(24)-H(24)	0.9300
C(25)-C(26)	1.376(3)
C(25)-H(25)	0.9300
C(26)-H(26)	0.9300
O(3)-P(1)	1.4812(13)
C(8)-C(1)-C(2)	110.67(18)

C(8)-C(1)-C(7)	109.75(18)
C(2)-C(1)-C(7)	110.97(17)
C(8)-C(1)-C(6)	109.79(16)
C(2)-C(1)-C(6)	107.05(16)
C(7)-C(1)-C(6)	108.54(16)
C(3)-C(2)-C(1)	114.20(15)
C(3)-C(2)-H(2A)	108.7
C(1)-C(2)-H(2A)	108.7
C(3)-C(2)-H(2B)	108.7
C(1)-C(2)-H(2B)	108.7
H(2A)-C(2)-H(2B)	107.6
O(1)-C(3)-C(4)	120.62(18)
O(1)-C(3)-C(2)	121.21(17)
C(4)-C(3)-C(2)	118.15(16)
C(5)-C(4)-C(3)	118.45(16)
C(5)-C(4)-C(9)	122.03(14)
C(3)-C(4)-C(9)	119.40(15)
C(4)-C(5)-O(2)	123.58(15)
C(4)-C(5)-C(6)	125.52(15)
O(2)-C(5)-C(6)	110.89(13)
C(5)-C(6)-C(1)	113.06(15)
C(5)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.0
C(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.0
C(5)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.0
C(1)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.0
H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	107.8
C(1)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5
C(1)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5
C(1)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5
C(1)-C(8)-H(8A)	109.5
C(1)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8B)	109.5
C(1)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
H(8A)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5
H(8B)-C(8)-H(8C)	109.5

C(4)-C(9)-C(10)	110.35(13)
C(4)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.6
C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.6
C(4)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.6
C(10)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.6
H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	108.1
C(11)-C(10)-C(9)	111.36(13)
C(11)-C(10)-P(1)	112.21(11)
C(9)-C(10)-P(1)	109.85(11)
C(11)-C(10)-H(10)	107.7
C(9)-C(10)-H(10)	107.7
P(1)-C(10)-H(10)	107.7
C(12)-C(11)-O(2)	116.13(15)
C(12)-C(11)-C(10)	128.67(16)
O(2)-C(11)-C(10)	115.19(13)
C(11)-C(12)-C(13)	123.03(18)
C(11)-C(12)-C(14)	121.70(18)
C(13)-C(12)-C(14)	115.27(16)
C(12)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5
C(12)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
C(12)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
C(12)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
C(12)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
C(12)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5
H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5
H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5
C(20)-C(15)-C(16)	118.74(18)
C(20)-C(15)-P(1)	124.07(14)
C(16)-C(15)-P(1)	117.01(16)
C(17)-C(16)-C(15)	120.5(2)
C(17)-C(16)-H(16)	119.8
C(15)-C(16)-H(16)	119.8
C(18)-C(17)-C(16)	120.1(2)
C(18)-C(17)-H(17)	119.9

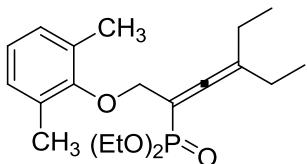
C(16)-C(17)-H(17)	119.9
C(17)-C(18)-C(19)	120.7(2)
C(17)-C(18)-H(18)	119.6
C(19)-C(18)-H(18)	119.6
C(18)-C(19)-C(20)	119.7(2)
C(18)-C(19)-H(19)	120.2
C(20)-C(19)-H(19)	120.2
C(15)-C(20)-C(19)	120.2(2)
C(15)-C(20)-H(20)	119.9
C(19)-C(20)-H(20)	119.9
C(22)-C(21)-C(26)	117.85(18)
C(22)-C(21)-P(1)	125.34(14)
C(26)-C(21)-P(1)	116.80(14)
C(23)-C(22)-C(21)	120.5(2)
C(23)-C(22)-H(22)	119.7
C(21)-C(22)-H(22)	119.7
C(24)-C(23)-C(22)	120.5(2)
C(24)-C(23)-H(23)	119.8
C(22)-C(23)-H(23)	119.8
C(25)-C(24)-C(23)	119.8(2)
C(25)-C(24)-H(24)	120.1
C(23)-C(24)-H(24)	120.1
C(24)-C(25)-C(26)	120.0(2)
C(24)-C(25)-H(25)	120.0
C(26)-C(25)-H(25)	120.0
C(25)-C(26)-C(21)	121.36(19)
C(25)-C(26)-H(26)	119.3
C(21)-C(26)-H(26)	119.3
C(5)-O(2)-C(11)	119.30(12)
O(3)-P(1)-C(21)	111.44(8)
O(3)-P(1)-C(15)	111.51(8)
C(21)-P(1)-C(15)	109.08(8)
O(3)-P(1)-C(10)	114.93(8)
C(21)-P(1)-C(10)	106.44(8)
C(15)-P(1)-C(10)	102.94(8)

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Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

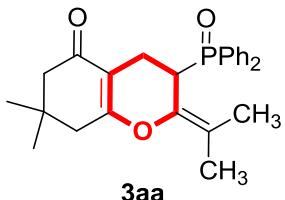
## 5. Characterizations of Substrate, Cyclization Products and Intermediates

*Diethyl (1-(2,6-dimethylphenoxy)-4-ethylhexa-2,3-dien-2-yl)phosphonate (1o)*



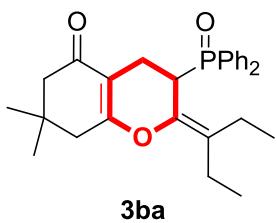
Yellow liquid, <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 2H), 4.23-4.12 (m, 4H), 2.32 (s, 6H), 2.19-2.09 (m, 4H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 208.81 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 155.4, 131.2, 128.8, 124.0, 111.8 (d, *J* = 15.1 Hz), 93.8 (d, *J* = 194.0 Hz), 69.5 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz), 62.1 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 25.1 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 16.4 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz), 16.2, 12.1 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz). <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 17.2 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>32</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P : 367.2033, Found : 367.2028.

*3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3aa).*



White solid, (122 mg, 97 % yield). *m.p.*: 195.4-196.7 °C. TLC (*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.84-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.39 (m, 6H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.52-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.14-1.98 (m, 4H), 1.71 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.0, 167.7, 136.7 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 130.7 (d, *J* = 94.9 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 116.8 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 107.9, 50.4, 41.5, 33.7 (d, *J* = 67.7 Hz), 31.8, 28.9, 28.1, 18.36 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 18.3, 17.3. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 30.3 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 443.1747, Found : 443.1749.

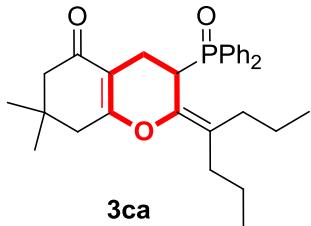
*3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(pentan-3-ylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ba).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 175.3-177.0 °C (109 mg, 81 % yield). TLC (*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.88-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.41 (m, 6H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 11.4, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.28 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.18-2.01 (m, 5H), 1.77-1.64 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.03 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 6H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.74 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ

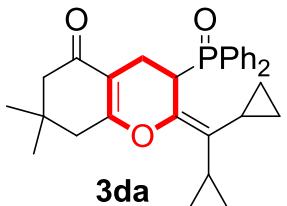
197.1, 168.2, 136.9 (d,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 132.4, 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J$  = 94.9 Hz), 128.6 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz), 127.8 (d,  $J$  = 9.3 Hz), 108.1, 50.4, 41.5, 33.7 (d,  $J$  = 67.7 Hz), 31.9, 29.7, 28.5 (d,  $J$  = 57.6 Hz), 22.8 (d,  $J$  = 1.9 Hz), 21.6 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz), 19.0 (d,  $J$  = 1.3 Hz), 12.6 (d,  $J$  = 4.3 Hz), 12.4 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz).  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  30.0 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 471.2060, Found : 471.2060.

*3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(heptan-4-ylidene)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ca).*



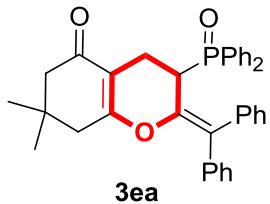
White solid, *m.p.*: 168.7-169.2 °C (121 mg, 85 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.87-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.39 (m, 6H), 3.80 (dd,  $J$  = 11.6, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd,  $J$  = 17.0, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.35 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.10 (m, 5H), 2.03-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 1H), 1.44-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.15 (m, 1H), 1.14-1.06 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 6H), 0.88 (t,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (t,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  197.1, 168.2, 138.0 (d,  $J$  = 9.6 Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 98.0 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 130.9 (d,  $J$  = 99.0 Hz), 128.6 (d,  $J$  = 11.4 Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz), 125.0 (d,  $J$  = 9.2 Hz), 108.1, 50.4, 41.5, 33.8 (d,  $J$  = 67.7 Hz), 32.2 (d,  $J$  = 1.8 Hz), 31.9, 30.9 (d,  $J$  = 1.9 Hz), 28.8, 28.1, 21.3 (d,  $J$  = 3.03 Hz), 20.9 (d,  $J$  = 2.02 Hz), 19.1, 14.3, 14.1.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  29.7 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>37</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 499.2373, Found : 499.2373.

*2-(Dicyclopropylmethylen)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3da).*



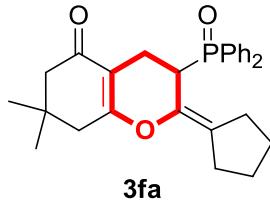
White solid, *m.p.*: 167.8-168.6 °C (118 mg, 83 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.88-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.37 (m, 6H), 4.37 (dd,  $J$  = 11.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd,  $J$  = 17.0, 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.34 (m, 1H), 2.21 (dd,  $J$  = 26.5, 15.8 Hz, 2H), 2.16-2.03 (m, 2H), 1.63-1.56 (m, 1H), 1.04 (d,  $J$  = 16.0 Hz, 6H), 0.70-0.46 (m, 6H), 0.36-0.23 (m, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  197.3, 168.0, 142.2 (d,  $J$  = 10.3 Hz), 132.6, 132.1 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 130.4, 128.7 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz), 124.3 (d,  $J$  = 9.3 Hz), 108.5, 50.4, 41.5, 34.1 (d,  $J$  = 68.7 Hz), 31.9, 28.6, 28.3, 18.5, 11.3 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 9.8 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 6.3, 5.4 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz), 5.2 (d,  $J$  = 1.2 Hz).  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  31.3 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 495.2060, Found : 495.2059.

*2-(Diphenylmethylen)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ea).*



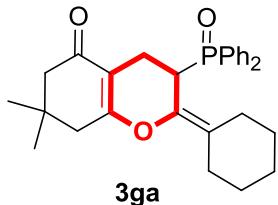
White solid, *m.p.*: 187.9-189.6 °C (132 mg, 81 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.50$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:2:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.62-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.54-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.39 (ddd,  $J = 15.3, 7.7, 2.8$  Hz, 4H), 7.31-7.20 (m, 6H), 7.15 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 6.79 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 4.02 (dd,  $J = 9.7, 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd,  $J = 16.9, 11.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.10 (m, 4H), 1.15 (s, 3H), 1.04 (s, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  197.1, 168.3, 141.5 (d,  $J = 10.1$  Hz), 139.1 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz), 138.2 (d,  $J = 2.5$  Hz), 132.3, 132.0 (d,  $J = 2.6$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 4.7$  Hz), 131.3 (d,  $J = 5.2$  Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J = 96.0$  Hz), 130.0, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4 (d,  $J = 11.7$  Hz), 127.7, 127.5, 127.1, 126.6 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz), 109.4, 50.5, 41.4, 35.4 (d,  $J = 65.7$  Hz), 32.1, 28.6, 28.4, 19.5. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  31.3 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>36</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 567.2060, Found : 567.2057.

*2-Cyclopentylidene-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3fa).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 219.8-220.6 °C (112 mg, 84 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.85-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.38 (m, 6H), 3.57 (dd,  $J = 11.7, 8.1$  Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd,  $J = 16.9, 12.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.41 (m, 1H), 2.40-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.15-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.57-1.29 (m, 6H), 1.00 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  197.1, 167.6, 134.2 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J = 98.0$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 130.6 (d,  $J = 95.0$  Hz), 128.6 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz), 128.1, 107.9, 50.4, 41.6, 35.7 (d,  $J = 68.7$  Hz), 31.8, 28.9 (d,  $J = 3.03$  Hz), 28.9, 28.8, 28.0, 26.5, 26.1, 18.0. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  30.5 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 469.1903, Found : 469.1907.

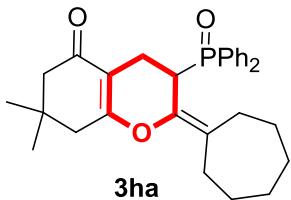
*2-Cyclohexylidene-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ga).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 203.5-204.6 °C (108 mg, 78 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.10$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1).

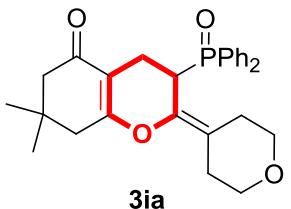
Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.83-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.36 (m, 6H), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.03-2.91 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.33 (m, 1H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 2H), 2.19-1.99 (m, 4H), 1.86-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.30 (m, 4H), 1.29-1.24 (m, 1H), 1.01 (d, *J* = 14.8 Hz, 6H), 0.82-0.79 (m, 1H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.0, 168.1, 134.4 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz), 130.9 (d, *J* = 95.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 124.1 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 107.9, 50.4, 41.5, 33.0 (d, *J* = 68.7 Hz), 31.9, 28.8 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 28.7 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 28.6, 28.4, 26.8 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz), 26.6 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 26.2, 18.7. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 30.6 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>33</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 483.2060, Found : 483.2061.

*2-Cycloheptylidene-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ha).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 182.6-183.8 °C (124 mg, 87 % yield). TLC (*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.81-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.53-7.33 (m, 6H), 3.80 (dd, *J* = 11.7, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.22 (m, 1H), 2.10 (s, 2H), 2.06-1.94 (m, 3H), 1.63-1.53 (m, 1H), 1.46-1.41 (m, 2H), 1.40-1.26 (m, 4H), 1.18-1.11 (m, 2H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.0, 168.1, 136.8 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.7 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 131.3 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 130.4, 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz), 128.3 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 126.2 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 108.0, 50.4, 41.4, 33.5 (d, *J* = 67.7 Hz), 31.8, 29.8, 29.5 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 28.8, 28.7, 28.4 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 28.1, 27.2 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 27.1 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 18.8. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 30.2 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>35</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 497.2216, Found : 497.2214.

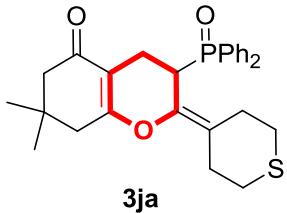
*2-(Dihydro-2H-pyran-4(3H)-ylidene)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one (3ia).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 218.4-219.6 °C (125 mg, 90 % yield). TLC (*R<sub>f</sub>* = 0.10, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.86-7.72 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.41 (m, 6H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.71-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.52-3.43 (m, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 12.1 Hz, 1H), 2.92-2.86 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.32 (m, 3H), 2.23-2.05 (m, 4H), 2.03-1.97 (m, 1H), 1.71-1.62 (m, 1H), 1.06 (d, *J* = 17.1 Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.1, 167.7, 135.8 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 132.2 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz), 132.0 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz), 131.8 (d, *J* = 98.0 Hz), 131.6 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 131.4 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 130.5 (d, *J* = 94.9 Hz), 128.8 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz), 128.5 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 118.9 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 108.0, 67.7 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 67.6 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 50.4, 41.4, 33.0 (d, *J* = 67.7 Hz), 31.9, 28.9 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz),

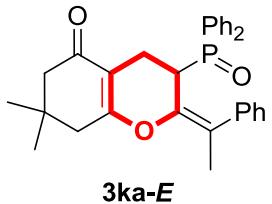
28.6, 28.3, 27.5 (d,  $J = 1.9$  Hz), 18.5.  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.7 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 485.1852, Found : 485.1853.

*2-(Dihydro-2*H*-thiopyran-4(3*H*)-ylidene)-3(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (3ja).*



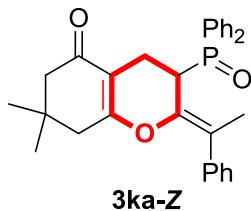
White solid, *m.p.*: 202.0-203.8 °C (128 mg, 89 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.80-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.41 (m, 6H), 3.83 (dd,  $J = 10.9, 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd,  $J = 17.0, 12.1$  Hz, 1H), 2.86-2.77 (m, 1H), 2.59-2.46 (m, 3H), 2.42-2.28 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.11 (m, 4H), 2.05-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.02 (d,  $J = 16.6$  Hz, 6H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.0, 167.7, 136.5 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz), 132.2 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 132.1 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J = 90.0$  Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz), 130.4 (d,  $J = 94.9$  Hz), 128.7 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz), 128.5 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz), 121.1 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 108.0, 50.4, 41.4, 33.0 (d,  $J = 66.7$  Hz), 31.9, 30.4 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz), 29.1 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz), 29.0 (d,  $J = 2.0$  Hz), 28.7 (d,  $J = 1.6$  Hz), 28.6, 28.3, 18.6.  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.5 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 501.1624, Found : 501.1624.

*(E)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(1-phenylethylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (3ka-E).*



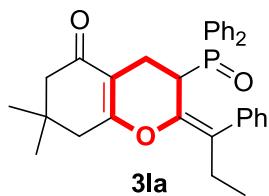
White solid, *m.p.*: 195.2-196.4 °C (73 mg, 50 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:2:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55-7.42 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.31 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.83-6.77 (m, 2H), 3.91 (dd,  $J = 10.3, 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd,  $J = 16.9, 11.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.53-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.31 (q,  $J = 17.3$  Hz, 2H), 2.13 (dd,  $J = 41.8, 16.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.00 (d,  $J = 4.5$  Hz, 3H), 1.10 (d,  $J = 21.2$  Hz, 6H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.1, 168.3, 140.1 (d,  $J = 10.2$  Hz), 139.9 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 132.3, 131.9 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz), 131.3 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz), 130.3, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz), 128.1 (d,  $J = 1.1$  Hz), 127.1, 122.4 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 108.8, 50.5, 41.6, 34.1 (d,  $J = 66.7$  Hz), 32.0, 28.7, 28.4, 19.4, 17.9 (d,  $J = 2.1$  Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  31.4 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 505.1903, Found : 505.1903.

*(Z)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(1-phenylethylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (3ka-Z).*



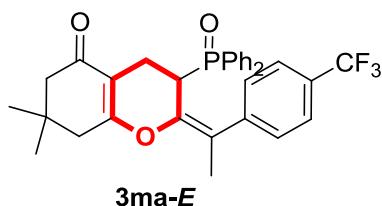
White solid, *m.p.*: 209.6-211.5 °C (58 mg, 40 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.15, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:2:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.97-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.50 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.92 (dd,  $J$  = 11.5, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd,  $J$  = 17.1, 12.5 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.53 (m, 1H), 2.18-1.97 (m, 4H), 1.52 (d,  $J$  = 3.3 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (d,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 6H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.1, 167.7, 139.4 (d,  $J$  = 3.0 Hz), 138.2 (d,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 132.4, 132.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz), 130.4 (d,  $J$  = 94.9 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 9.2 Hz), 128.8 (d,  $J$  = 11.1 Hz), 128.4 (d,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 2.5 Hz), 127.9, 126.9, 120.2 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz), 108.3, 50.4, 41.2, 34.5 (d,  $J$  = 67.7 Hz), 31.9, 28.6, 28.2, 18.5 (d,  $J$  = 1.5 Hz), 18.3 (d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.3 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 505.1903, Found : 505.1902.

(*E*)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(1-phenylpropylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (**3la**).



White solid, *m.p.*: 170.4-171.8 °C (97 mg, 65 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55-7.45 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.28-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.68 (d,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (dd,  $J$  = 9.6, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd,  $J$  = 16.9, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 2.67-2.56 (m, 1H), 2.54-2.42 (m, 1H), 2.43-2.27 (m, 3H), 2.17 (q,  $J$  = 16.1 Hz, 2H), 1.12 (d,  $J$  = 24.2 Hz, 6H), 0.87 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.2, 168.5, 139.9 (d,  $J$  = 9.9 Hz), 138.6 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 132.4, 131.9 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J$  = 1.3 Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J$  = 2.0 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J$  = 96.0 Hz), 128.6 (d,  $J$  = 6.2 Hz), 128.5 (d,  $J$  = 3.03 Hz), 128.5, 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 11.7 Hz), 127.1, 109.0, 50.5, 41.6, 34.33 (d,  $J$  = 66.7 Hz), 32.1, 28.52, 28.50, 24.7 (d,  $J$  = 1.6 Hz), 19.6 (d,  $J$  = 1.0 Hz), 12.5 (d,  $J$  = 3.6 Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  31.4 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 519.2060, Found : 519.2061.

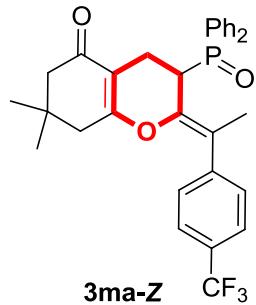
(*E*)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(1-(4-(trifluoro-methyl)phenyl)ethylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (**3ma-E**).



White solid, *m.p.*: 214.8-215.9 °C (89 mg, 54 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2).

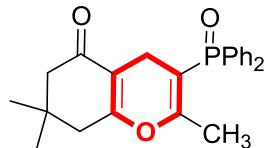
Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.57-7.43 (m, 8H), 7.43-7.31 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (dd, J = 10.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 17.0, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 2.52-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.34-2.21 (m, 2H), 2.19-2.00 (m, 5H), 1.08 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 196.8, 168.0, 143.8, 140.8 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.8 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.6 (d, J = 98.0 Hz), 131.4 (d, J = 8.8 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 130.4 (d, J = 96.0 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 128.5, 128.5 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 125.8 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 125.5, 124.1 (q, J = 273.7 Hz), 121.2 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 108.6, 50.4, 41.5, 34.3 (d, J = 65.7 Hz), 31.9, 28.8, 28.2, 19.2, 17.9 (d, J = 1.8 Hz). **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 30.7 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>P : 573.1777, Found : 573.1773.

(Z)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-7,7-dimethyl-2-(1-(4-(trifluoro-methyl)phenyl)ethylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (**3ma-Z**).



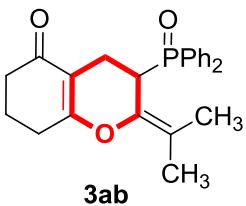
White solid, *m.p.*: 228.6-229.9 °C (63 mg, 38 % yield). TLC (R<sub>f</sub> = 0.15, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.94-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.62-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (dd, J = 11.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 17.1, 12.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.18-2.07 (m, 3H), 2.03-1.95 (m, 1H), 1.54 (d, J = 3.3 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (d, J = 14.3 Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.0, 167.3, 143.2, 139.4 (d, J = 9.8 Hz), 132.3 (d, J = 1.4 Hz), 132.1 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 131.3 (d, J = 9.1 Hz), 130.2 (d, J = 96.0 Hz), 129.0, 128.8 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 128.6 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 128.5 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 124.9 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 124.8 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 124.2 (q, J = 273.7 Hz), 118.8 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 108.4, 50.4, 41.2, 34.4 (d, J = 66.7 Hz), 32.0, 28.5, 28.2, 18.4 (d, J = 1.5 Hz), 18.1 (d, J = 2.0 Hz). **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 30.6 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>32</sub>H<sub>30</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>P : 573.1777, Found : 573.1777.

3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-2,7,7-trimethyl-7,8-dihydro-4*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (**3na**).



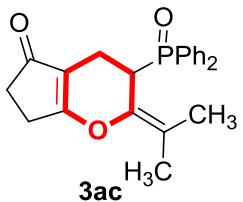
White solid, *m.p.*: 148.6-149.9 °C (100 mg, 85 % yield). TLC (R<sub>f</sub> = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.72-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.45 (m, 6H), 2.51 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.23 (s, 2H), 1.07 (s, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.5, 164.0, 158.6 (d, J = 17.6 Hz), 132.1, 132.1 (d, J = 2.7 Hz), 131.7 (d, J = 9.9 Hz), 131.1, 128.8 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 108.3 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 101.7 (d, J = 30.3 Hz), 50.6, 40.8, 32.0, 29.7, 28.4, 21.2 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 18.7 (d, J = 3.2 Hz). **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 29.7 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NaO<sub>3</sub>P : 415.1434, Found : 415.1433.

*3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4,7,8-tetra-hydro-2*H*-chromen-5(6*H*)-one (3ab).*



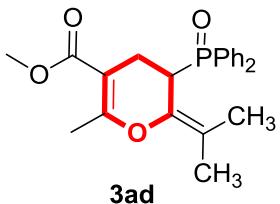
White solid, *m.p.*: 205.2-206.8 °C (105 mg, 89 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:5). Eluent: 4:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.79-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.36 (m, 6H), 3.81 (dd,  $J = 13.8, 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd,  $J = 17.1, 12.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.29 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.13 (m, 2H), 2.11-2.00 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.69 (d,  $J = 4.7$  Hz, 3H), 1.66-1.55 (m, 1H), 1.24 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  197.0, 169.0, 136.5 (d,  $J = 9.7$  Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 97.0$  Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 131.3 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz), 130.5 (d,  $J = 96.0$  Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J = 24.2$  Hz), 128.3, 117.0 (d,  $J = 9.5$  Hz), 109.1, 36.3, 33.8 (d,  $J = 68.7$  Hz), 27.6, 20.3, 18.4, 18.3, 17.3 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.0 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 415.1439, Found : 415.1437.

*3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4,6,7-tetra-hydrocyclopenta[b]pyran-5(2*H*)-one (3ac).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 210.4-211.8 °C (97 mg, 85 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.10$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:5). Eluent: 5:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.86-7.68 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.38 (m, 6H), 3.82 (dd,  $J = 13.7, 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd,  $J = 16.8, 11.9$  Hz, 1H), 2.51-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.15-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.75 (d,  $J = 4.7$  Hz, 3H), 1.29 (d,  $J = 3.2$  Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  202.4, 181.9, 137.9 (d,  $J = 10.0$  Hz), 132.2 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 131.3 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 131.0, 130.0 (d,  $J = 94.9$  Hz), 128.5 (d,  $J = 11.4$  Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz), 119.3 (d,  $J = 9.4$  Hz), 112.8, 33.3, 32.8 (d,  $J = 66.7$  Hz), 25.7, 18.8 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz), 17.5 (d,  $J = 21.2$  Hz), 17.4.  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.5 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{NaO}_3\text{P}$  : 401.1277, Found : 401.1277.

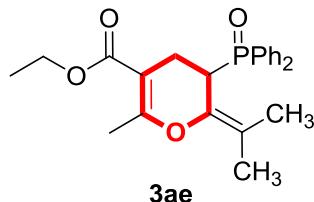
*Methyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ad).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 159.5-160.8 °C (100 mg, 84 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:3). Eluent: 3:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.93-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.60-7.39 (m, 6H), 3.76 (dd,  $J = 14.1, 7.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.14 (dd,  $J = 17.3, 11.8$

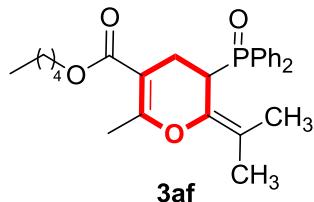
Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.72 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.6, 163.2, 136.9 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.8 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 131.4, 130.8 (d,  $J$  = 59.6 Hz), 128.4 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.1 (d,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz), 115.2 (d,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 99.4, 51.1, 34.6 (d,  $J$  = 58.6 Hz), 21.8 (d,  $J$  = 1.4 Hz), 19.4, 18.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 17.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz).  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.1 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{25}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 419.1383, Found : 419.1384.

*Ethyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ae).*



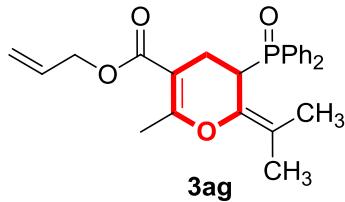
White solid, *m.p.*: 178.5-160.8 °C (109 mg, 89 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.93-7.74 (m, 4H), 7.57-7.38 (m, 6H), 4.06 (q,  $J$  = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (dd,  $J$  = 14.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dd,  $J$  = 17.3, 11.8 Hz, 1H), 2.61-2.47 (m, 1H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.70 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.22-1.19 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.2, 162.9, 137.0 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.7, 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 65.7 Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 130.8 (d,  $J$  = 65.7 Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.1 (d,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz), 115.1 (d,  $J$  = 9.8 Hz), 99.7, 59.7, 34.7 (d,  $J$  = 68.7 Hz), 21.8, 19.4, 18.21 (d,  $J$  = 2.4 Hz), 17.18 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz), 14.4.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.0 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+H] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_4\text{P}$ : 411.1720, Found: 411.1739.

*Pentyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylide-ne)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3af).*



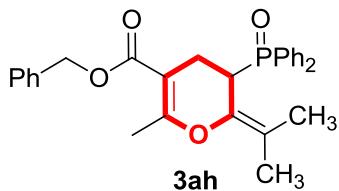
White solid, *m.p.*: 166.3-168.1 °C (113 mg, 92 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.93-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.39 (m, 6H), 4.01 (t,  $J$  = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (dd,  $J$  = 14.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd,  $J$  = 17.3, 11.9 Hz, 1H), 2.63-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.72 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.65-1.54 (m, 2H), 1.34-1.29 (m, 4H), 1.23 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.2, 162.8, 136.9 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 69.7 Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 130.8 (d,  $J$  = 69.7 Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz), 115.2 (d,  $J$  = 9.7 Hz), 99.7, 64.0, 34.7 (d,  $J$  = 68.7 Hz), 28.4, 28.2, 22.3, 21.8 (d,  $J$  = 1.3 Hz), 19.4, 18.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 17.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 14.0.  $^{31}\text{P}$  NMR (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.0 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+Na] $^+$ ) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{33}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 475.2009, Found : 475.2012.

*Allyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ag).*



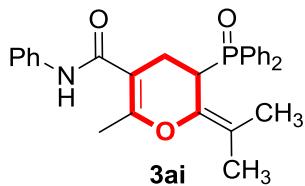
White solid, *m.p.*: 169.2-170.4 °C (118 mg, 93 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.92-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 2H), 5.97-5.83 (m, 1H), 5.28-5.17 (m, 2H), 4.56-4.53 (m, 2H), 3.76 (dd,  $J$  = 14.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd,  $J$  = 17.3, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.65-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.00 (s, 3H), 1.72 (d,  $J$  = 5.0 Hz, 3H), 1.24 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.7, 163.4, 137.0 (d,  $J$  = 8.9 Hz), 132.8, 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.9 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz), 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 62.6 Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J$  = 9.1 Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J$  = 61.6 Hz), 128.4 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J$  = 11.6 Hz), 117.3, 115.3 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz), 99.4, 64.4, 34.67 (d,  $J$  = 68.7 Hz), 21.8 (d,  $J$  = 1.4 Hz), 19.4, 18.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 17.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.0 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 445.1539, Found : 445.1541.

*Benzyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxylate (3ah).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 182.1-183.6 °C (127 mg, 90 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.91-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 7H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.75 (dd,  $J$  = 14.2, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd,  $J$  = 17.3, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 2.68-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.71 (d,  $J$  = 4.9 Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  166.8, 163.58, 137.0 (d,  $J$  = 9.0 Hz), 136.7, 132.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.7 Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d,  $J$  = 68.7 Hz), 131.6 (d,  $J$  = 20.2 Hz), 131.4, 130.7 (d,  $J$  = 67.7 Hz), 128.4, 128.4 (d,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J$  = 11.5 Hz), 127.8, 115.3 (d,  $J$  = 9.7 Hz), 99.3, 65.5, 34.7 (d,  $J$  = 67.7 Hz), 21.8 (d,  $J$  = 1.1 Hz), 19.5, 18.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 17.2 (d,  $J$  = 2.2 Hz).  **$^{31}\text{P NMR}$**  (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  28.9 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 495.1696, Found : 495.1700.

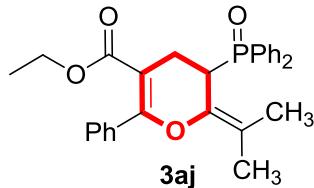
*3-(Diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-N-phenyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-pyran-5-carboxamide (3ai).*



White solid, *m.p.*: 190.2-191.8 °C (121 mg, 88 % yield). TLC ( $R_f$  = 0.20, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 2:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  9.94 (s, 1H), 7.90-7.82 (m, 2H), 7.75-7.71 (m, 4H), 7.60-7.43 (m, 6H), 7.34 (t,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t,  $J$  = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.08-4.00 (m, 1H), 3.18 (dd,  $J$  = 15.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.80-2.69 (m, 1H), 1.69 (d,  $J$  = 5.4 Hz, 3H), 1.48 (d,

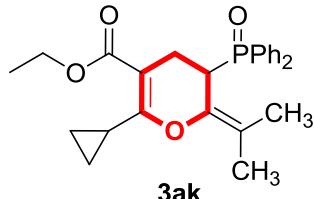
$J = 1.7$  Hz, 3H), 1.34 (d,  $J = 3.8$  Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.0, 154.3, 139.5, 138.1 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 132.7 (d,  $J = 97.0$  Hz), 132.4 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 132.1 (d,  $J = 2.8$  Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz), 131.1 (d,  $J = 9.4$  Hz), 129.3 (d,  $J = 96.0$  Hz), 129.0 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz), 128.9, 128.2 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz), 123.4, 119.4, 111.8 (d,  $J = 10.6$  Hz), 105.2 (d,  $J = 2.5$  Hz), 35.3 (d,  $J = 70.7$  Hz), 24.4 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz), 18.4 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz), 16.9 (d,  $J = 2.5$  Hz), 16.5.  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.4 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{NNaO}_3\text{P}$  : 480.1704, Found : 480.1701.

*Ethyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-phenyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carboxylate (**3aj**).*



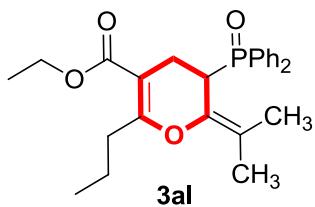
White solid, *m.p.*: 158.6-159.9 °C (132 mg, 93 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.10$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.96-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.83-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.27 (m, 5H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 2H), 3.92-3.79 (m, 3H), 3.33 (dd,  $J = 17.9, 12.3$  Hz, 1H), 2.81-2.68 (m, 1H), 1.74 (d,  $J = 4.9$  Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.2, 161.3, 137.25 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz), 135.8, 132.0 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.82, 131.76, 131.7 (d,  $J = 96.0$  Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J = 95.0$  Hz), 129.0, 128.8, 128.5 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J = 11.6$  Hz), 127.3, 116.0 (d,  $J = 9.7$  Hz), 101.9, 59.8, 34.7 (d,  $J = 68.7$  Hz), 22.8, 18.3 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 17.4 (d,  $J = 2.1$  Hz), 13.7.  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  30.0 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 495.1696, Found : 495.1696.

*Ethyl 6-cyclopropyl-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carboxylate (**3ak**).*



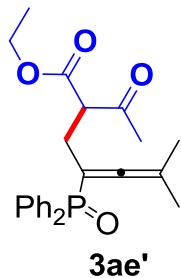
White solid, *m.p.*: 165.4-166.9 °C (106 mg, 81 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.10$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane.  **$^1\text{H}$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.89-7.69 (m, 4H), 7.58-7.36 (m, 6H), 4.07 (q,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 2H), 3.75 (dd,  $J = 14.5, 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd,  $J = 17.3, 12.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.90-2.75 (m, 1H), 2.63-2.49 (m, 1H), 1.59 (d,  $J = 4.9$  Hz, 3H), 1.23 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz, 3H), 1.20 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 3H), 0.90-0.80 (m, 2H), 0.75-0.70 (m, 1H), 0.58-0.53 (m, 1H).  **$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR** (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  167.6, 164.8, 136.3 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz), 131.8, 131.6 (d,  $J = 81.8$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 130.7 (d,  $J = 81.8$  Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J = 21.2$  Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J = 1.7$  Hz), 114.9 (d,  $J = 9.7$  Hz), 99.1, 59.7, 34.8 (d,  $J = 68.7$  Hz), 22.4, 18.3 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 16.8 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 14.4, 11.9, 7.3, 6.2.  **$^{31}\text{P}$  NMR** (162 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  29.7 (s). **HRMS (ESI):** ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{NaO}_4\text{P}$  : 459.1696, Found : 459.1699.

*Ethyl 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-6-propyl-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-pyran-5-carboxylate (**3al**).*



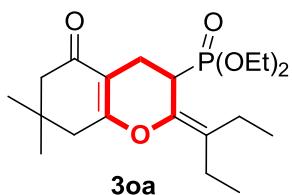
White solid, *m.p.*: 159.7-160.7 °C (125 mg, 95 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.20$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.92-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.80-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 4.08 (q,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.74 (dd,  $J = 13.6, 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd,  $J = 17.4, 12.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.13-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.70 (d,  $J = 5.0$  Hz, 3H), 1.58-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.20 (m, 6H), 0.92 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  167.1, 166.4, 136.9 (d,  $J = 9.2$  Hz), 131.9 (d,  $J = 2.7$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz), 131.8, 131.7 (d,  $J = 90.9$  Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz), 130.8 (d,  $J = 89.9$  Hz), 128.4 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz), 128.1 (d,  $J = 11.5$  Hz), 115.0 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz), 99.4, 59.7, 34.5 (d,  $J = 68.7$  Hz), 34.4, 22.0, 20.7, 18.2 (d,  $J = 2.4$  Hz), 17.1 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 14.3, 14.1. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  29.7 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>31</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>P : 461.1852, Found : 461.1854.

*Ethyl 2-acetyl-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-6-methyl-hepta-4,5-dienoate (3ae').*



Yellow liquid, (112 mg, 91 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.15$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:2). Eluent: 1:1:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.68-7.60 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.35 (m, 6H), 4.14-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.74 (t,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 1H), 2.79-2.69 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.32 (dd,  $J = 5.9, 4.6$  Hz, 6H), 1.17 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  207.0 (d,  $J = 6.3$  Hz), 202.1, 168.7, 132.3 (d,  $J = 5.4$  Hz), 131.8 (d,  $J = 2.3$  Hz), 131.5 (d,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 131.4 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 131.2 (d,  $J = 5.4$  Hz), 128.3 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz), 128.2 (d,  $J = 2.2$  Hz), 100.5 (d,  $J = 13.8$  Hz), 94.7, 93.6, 61.5, 58.1 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz), 29.3, 26.4 (d,  $J = 10.4$  Hz), 19.0, 19.0 (d,  $J = 11.3$  Hz), 14.0. **<sup>31</sup>P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  31.6 (s). **HRMS (ESI)**: ([M+Na]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>27</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>P: 433.1539, Found: 433.1533.

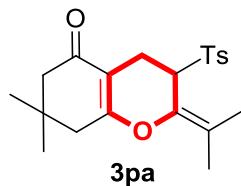
*Diethyl(7,7-dimethyl-5-oxo-2-(pentan-3-ylidene)-3,4,5,6,7,8-hexahydro-2H-chromen-3-yl)phosphonate (3oa)*



Yellow liquid, (95 mg, 82 % yield). TLC ( $R_f = 0.3$ , petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1:1). Eluent: 1:2:1 (v/v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether/dichloromethane. **<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  4.11-3.97 (m, 4H), 3.37 (dd,  $J = 22.7, 7.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd,  $J = 16.4, 12.9$  Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.25 (m, 4H), 2.23-2.10 (m, 4H), 2.04-1.94 (m, 1H), 1.26 (td,  $J = 7.0, 4.7$  Hz, 6H), 1.09 (d,  $J = 14.8$  Hz, 6H), 1.00 (td,  $J = 7.5, 3.6$  Hz, 6H). **<sup>13</sup>C NMR**

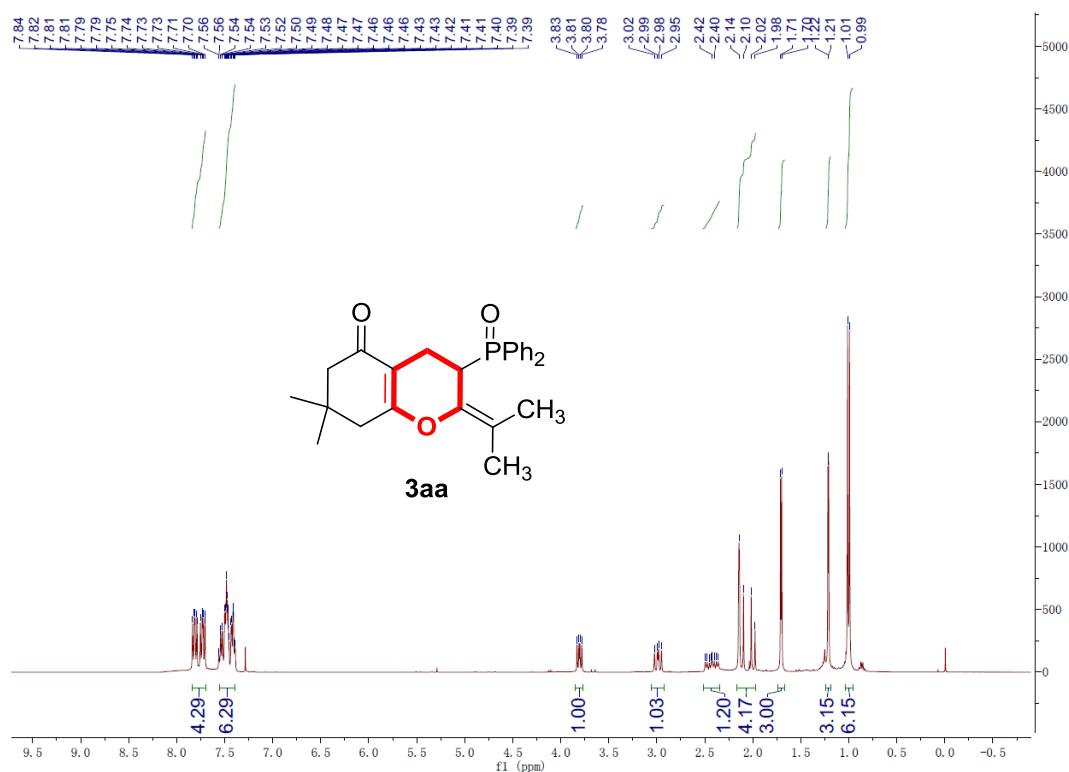
(100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.1, 167.7, 136.8 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz), 127.2 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz), 108.0, 62.4 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 62.2 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 50.5, 41.7, 32.2, 30.6 (d, *J* = 143.42 Hz), 29.0, 27.8, 23.0 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 21.7 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 18.6 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 16.45 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 16.45, 12.71 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 12.70. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 23.4 (s). HRMS (ESI): ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>34</sub>O<sub>5</sub>P: 385.2138, Found: 385.2130.

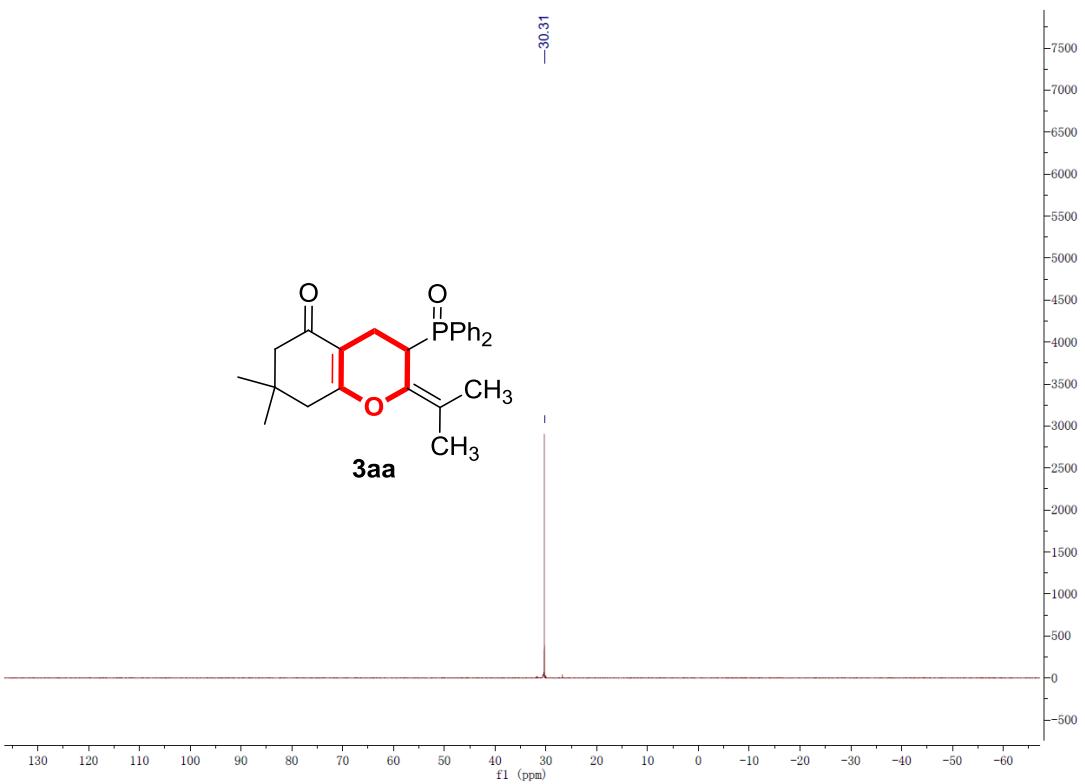
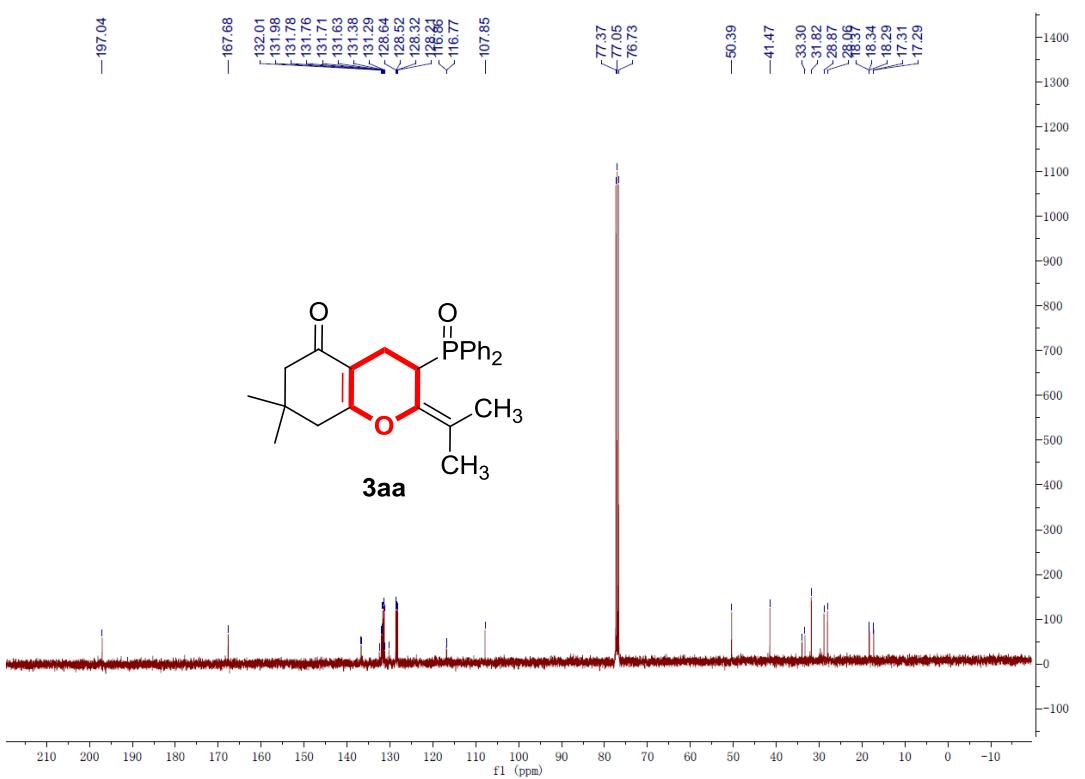
**7,7-dimethyl-2-(propan-2-ylidene)-3-tosyl-3,4,7,8-tetrahydro-2H-chromen-5(6H)-one(3pa)**



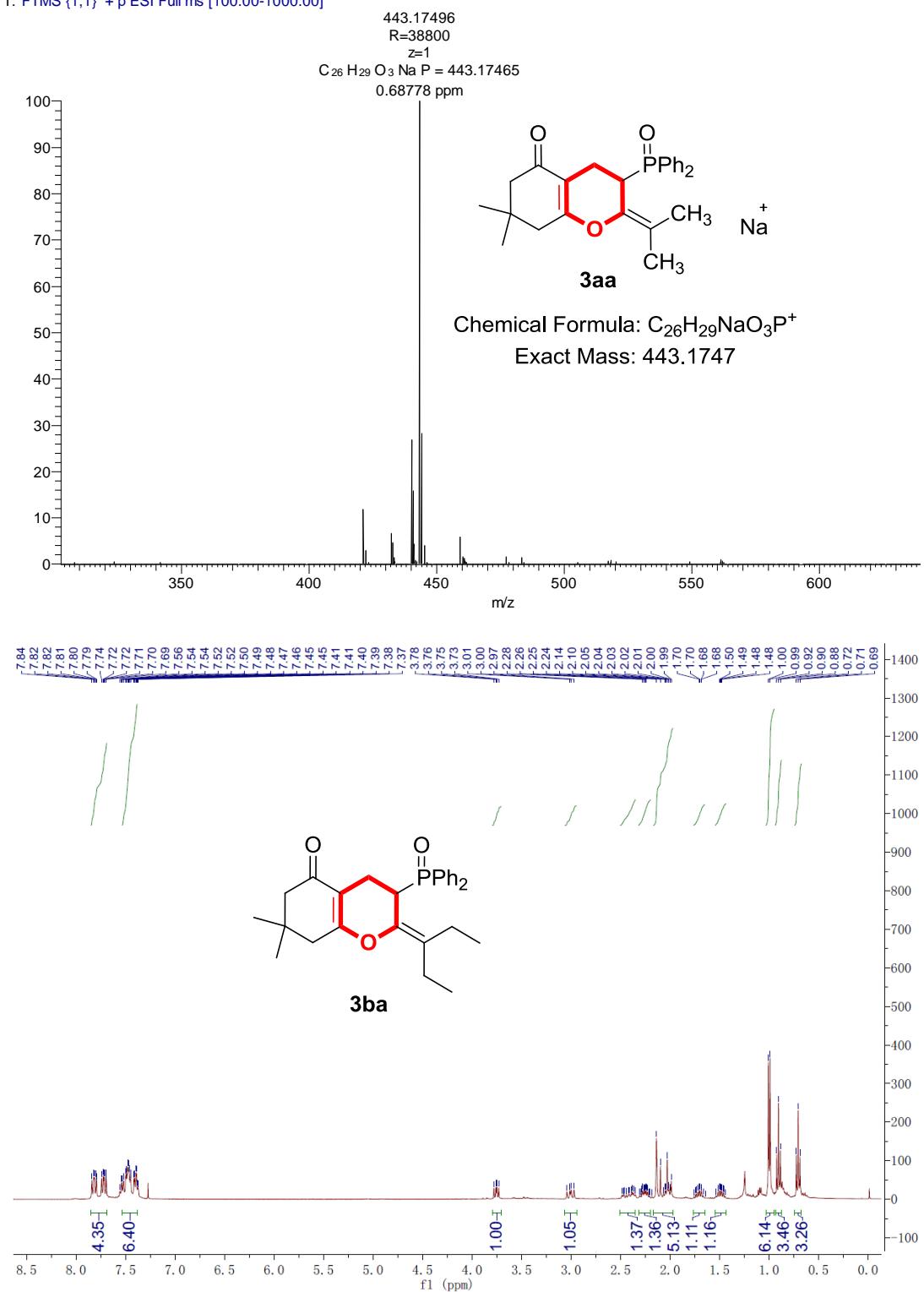
White liquid, (90 mg, 80 % yield). TLC (*R*<sub>f</sub> = 0.1, petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4:1). Eluent: 1:3 (v/v) of ethyl acetate/petroleum ether. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.41-2.32 (m, 1H), 2.22-2.04 (m, 4H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.02 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 196.6, 166.5), 144.8, 134.9, 134.0, 129.6, 129.1, 121.8, 106.5, 57.7, 50.4, 41.4, 31.8, 28.35, 28.34, 21.6, 18.5, 17.8, 17.6. HRMS (ESI): ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) Calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S: 375.1625, Found: 375.1619.

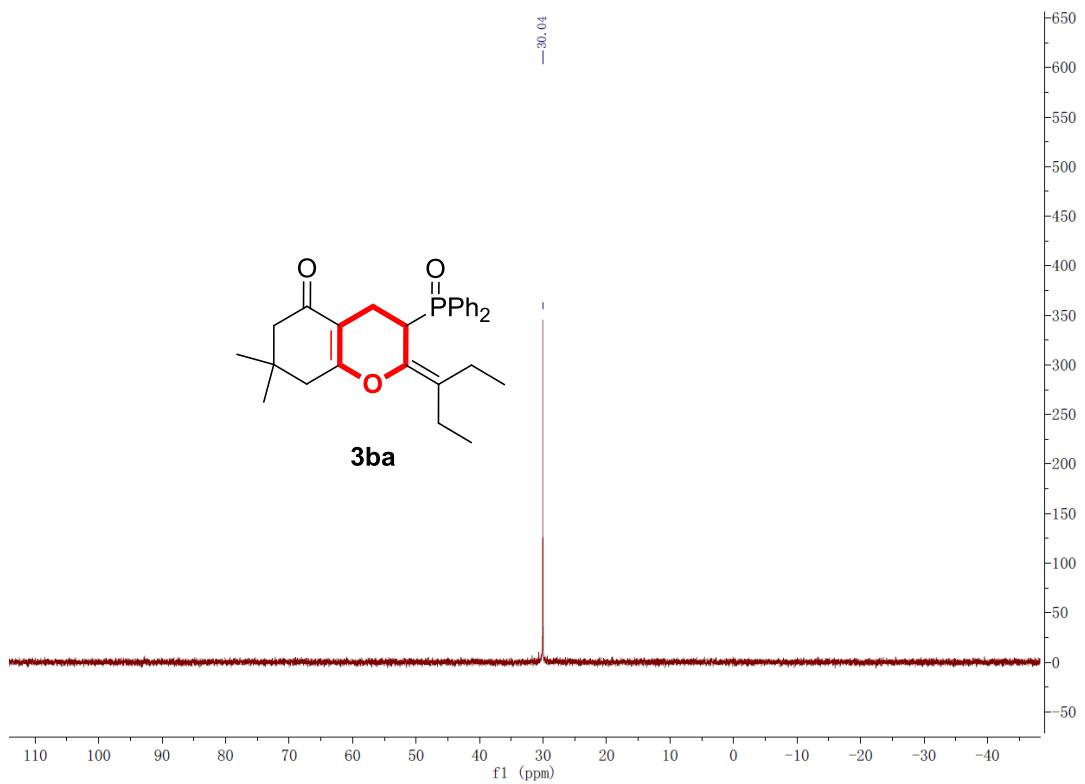
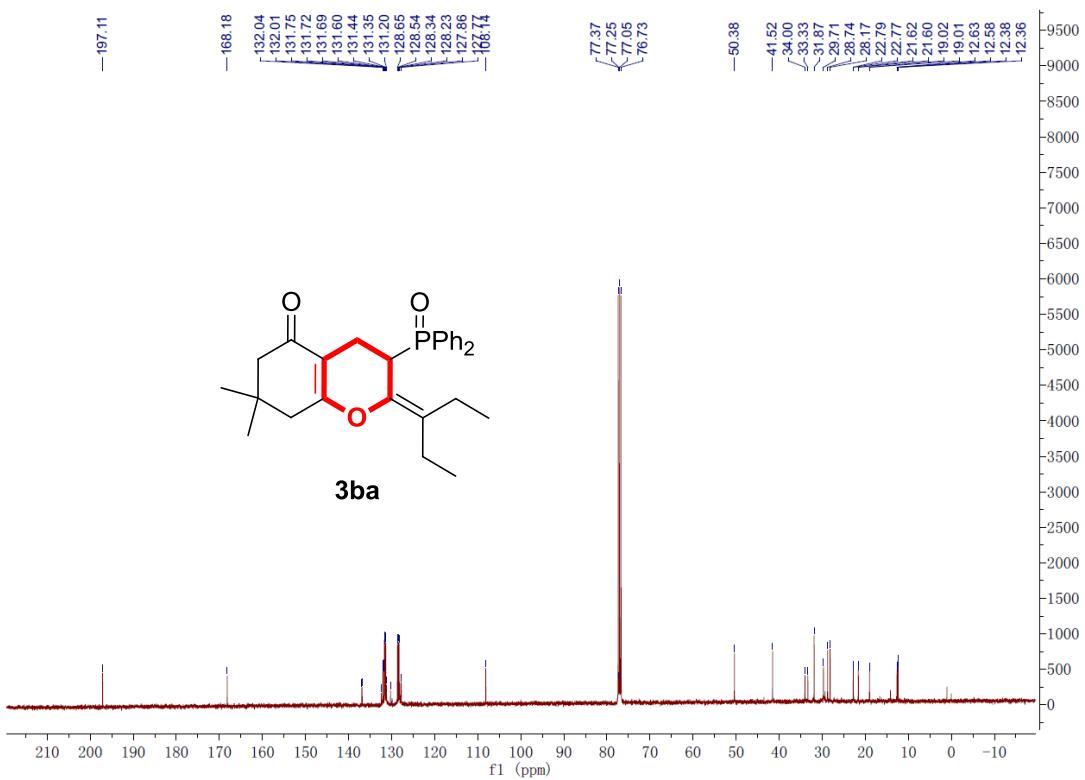
## 6. <sup>1</sup>H-NMR, <sup>13</sup>C-NMR, <sup>31</sup>P-NMR, HRMS Spectra for All Products and NOESY for Compound 3ma-E



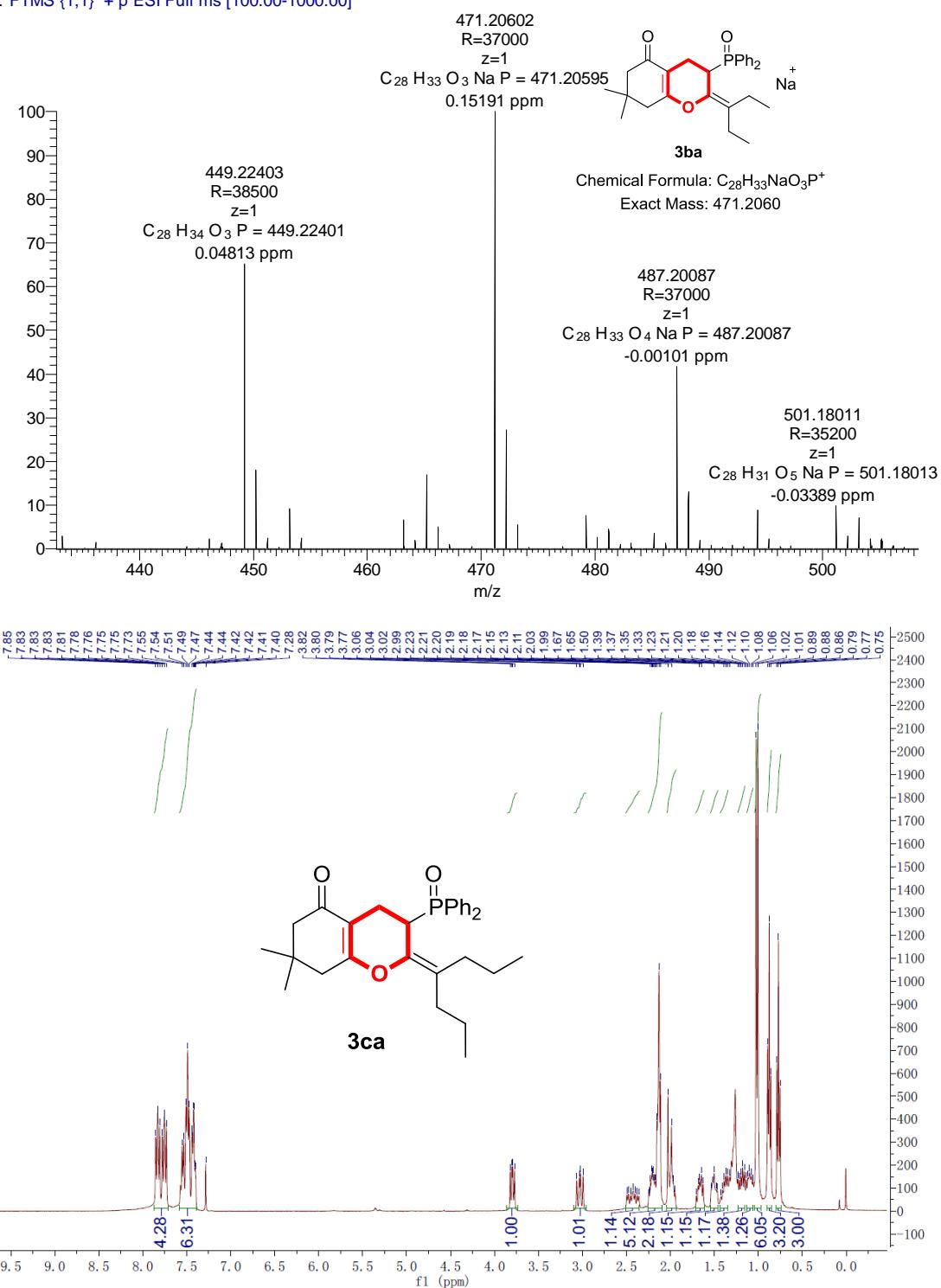


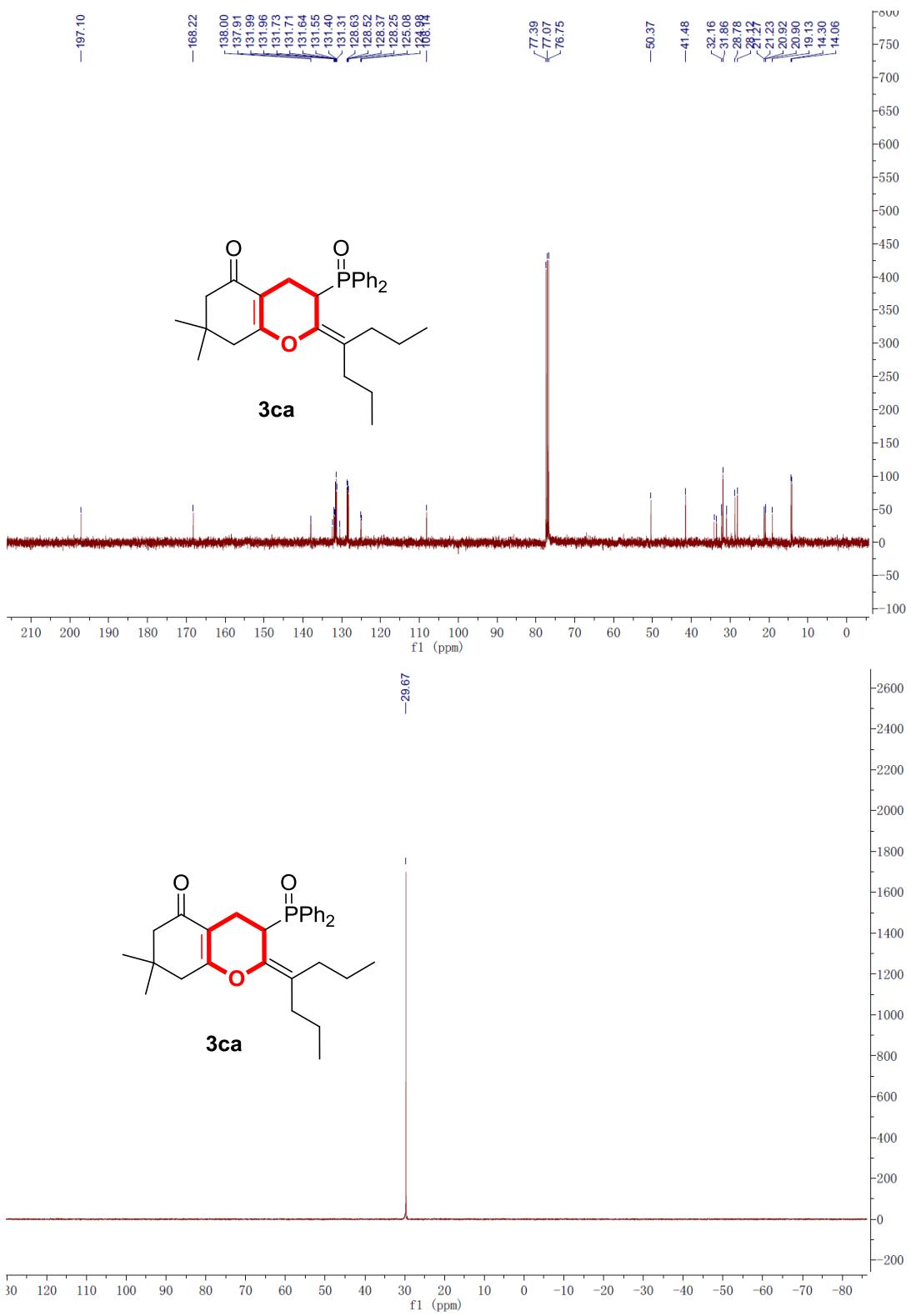
NJNY-20180117-7 #27 RT: 0.39 AV: 1 NL: 4.66E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



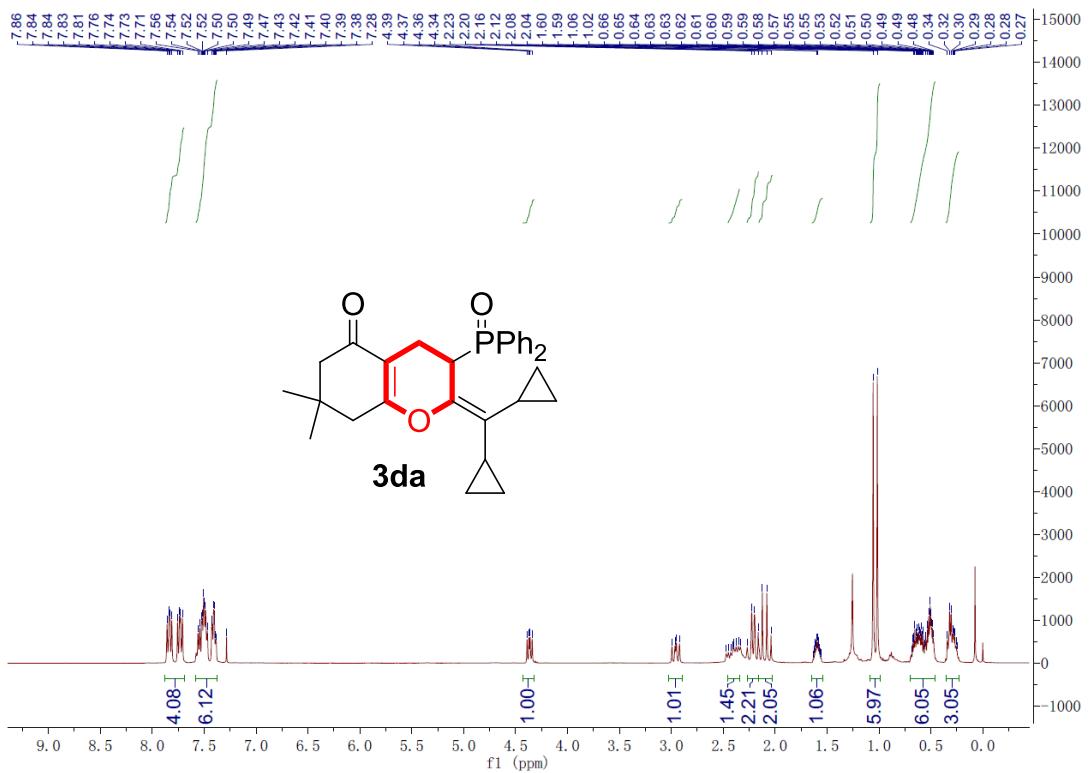
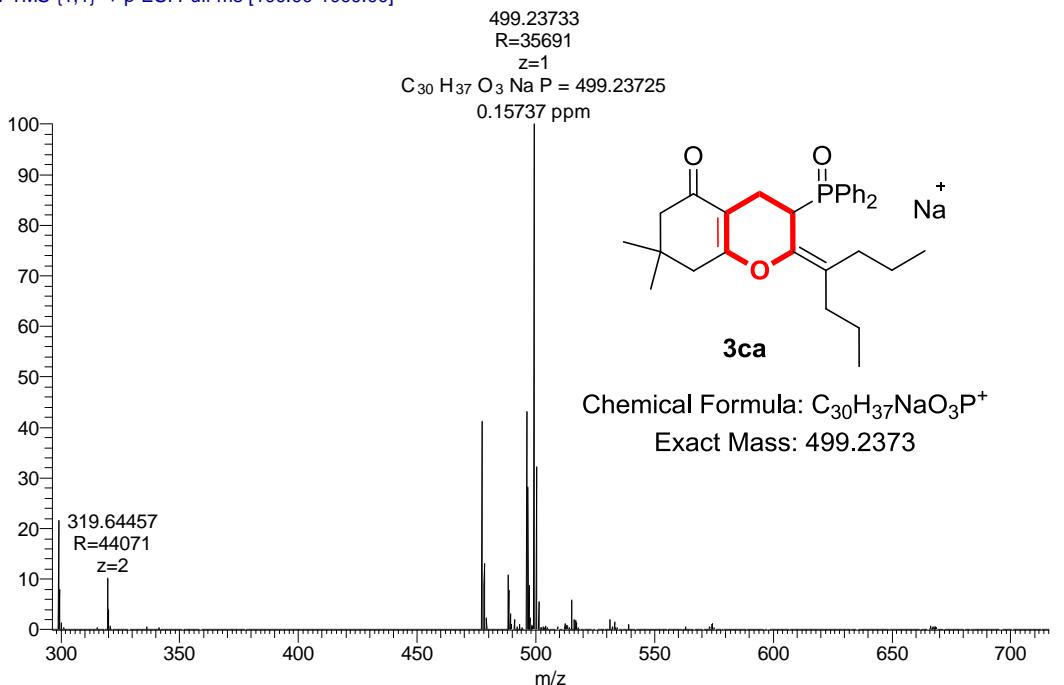


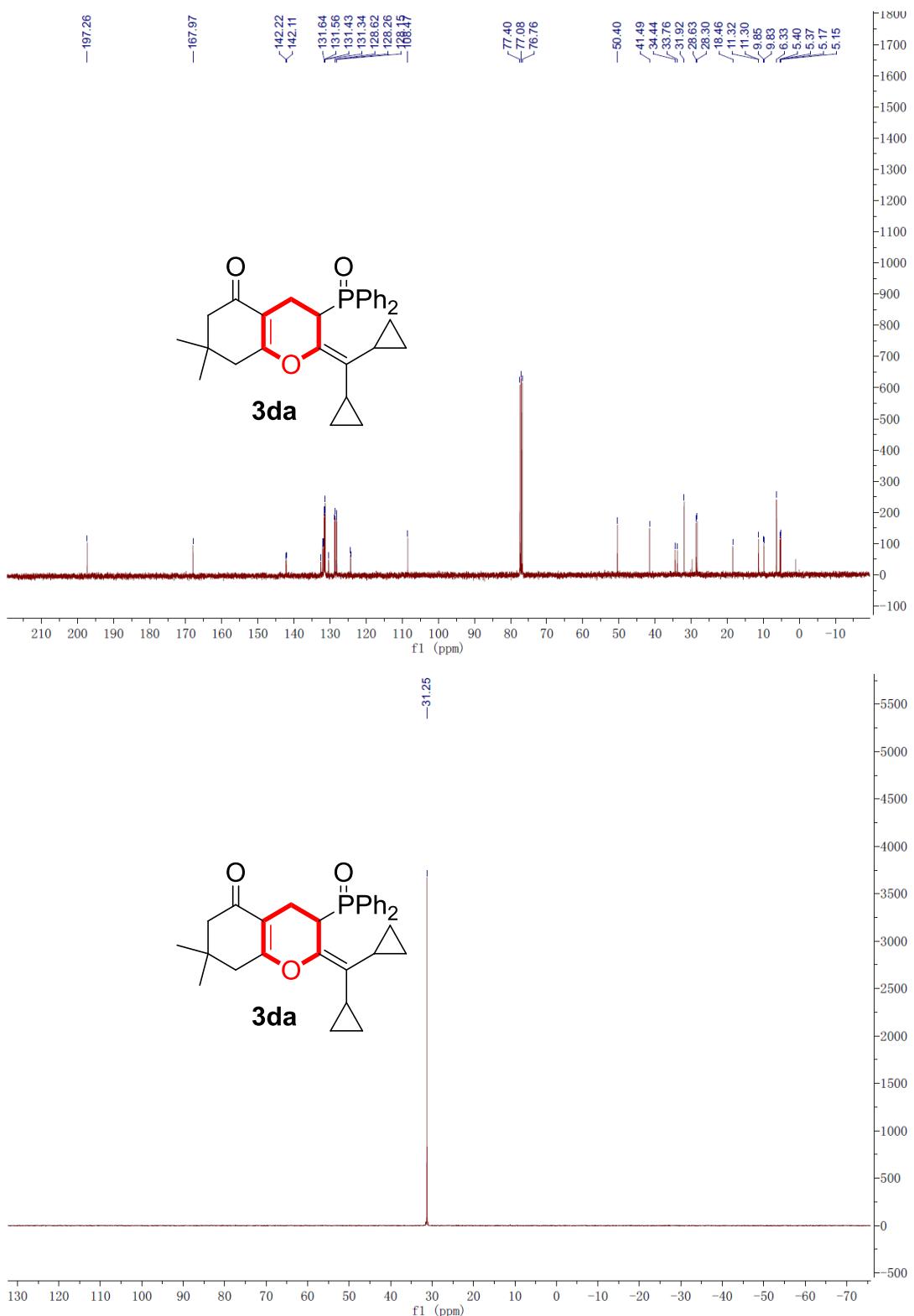
20171124-3 #43 RT: 0.45 AV: 1 NL: 7.17E4  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



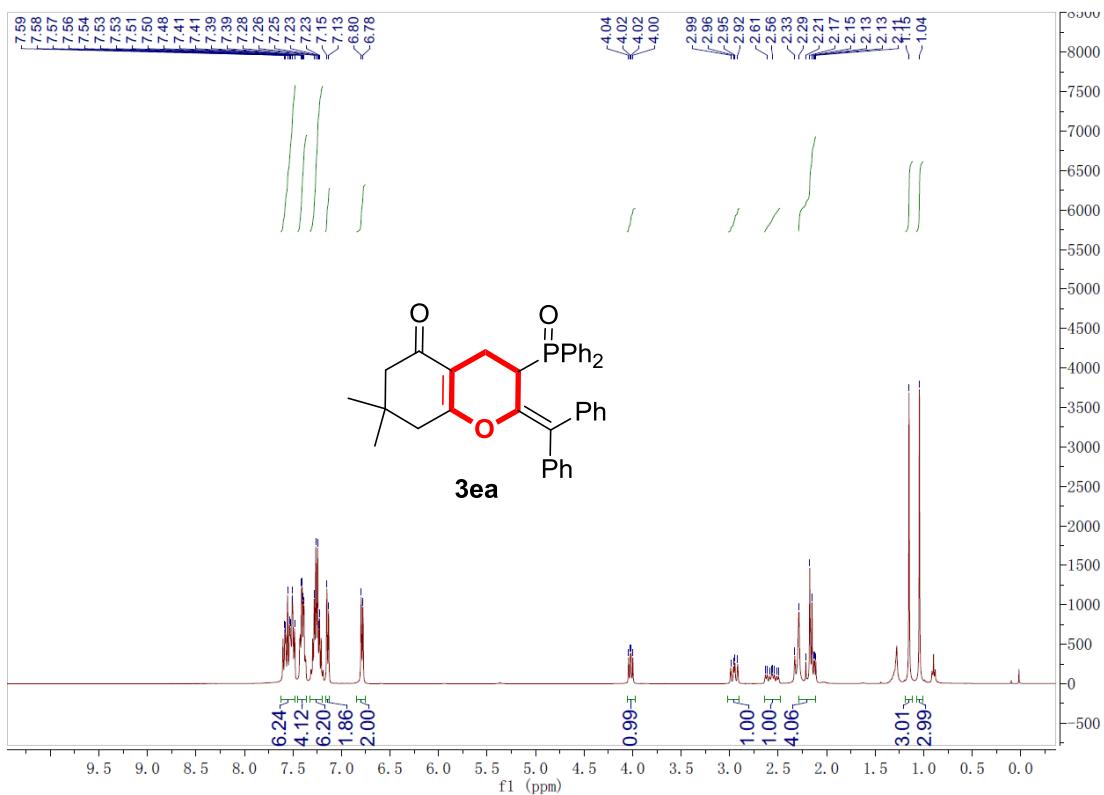
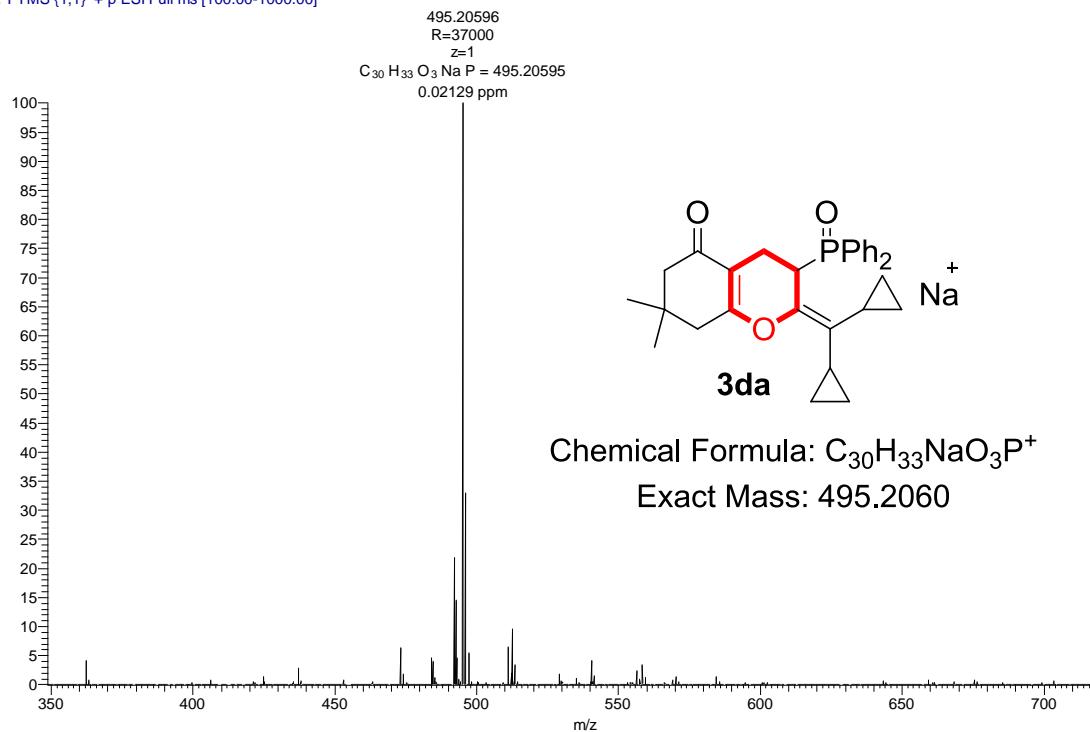


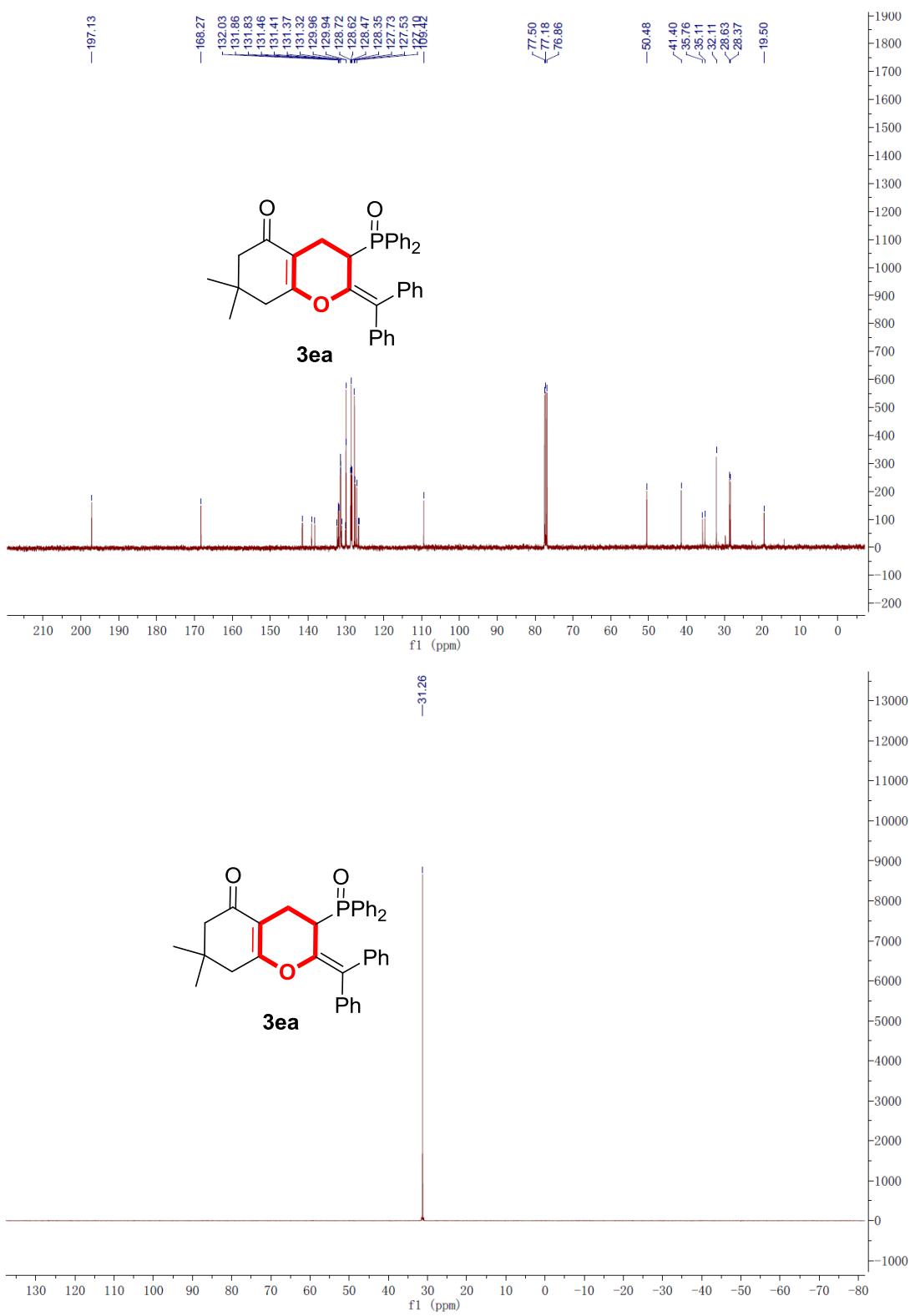
20171124-11 #31-34 RT: 0.27-0.30 AV: 4 NL: 2.83E6  
 T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



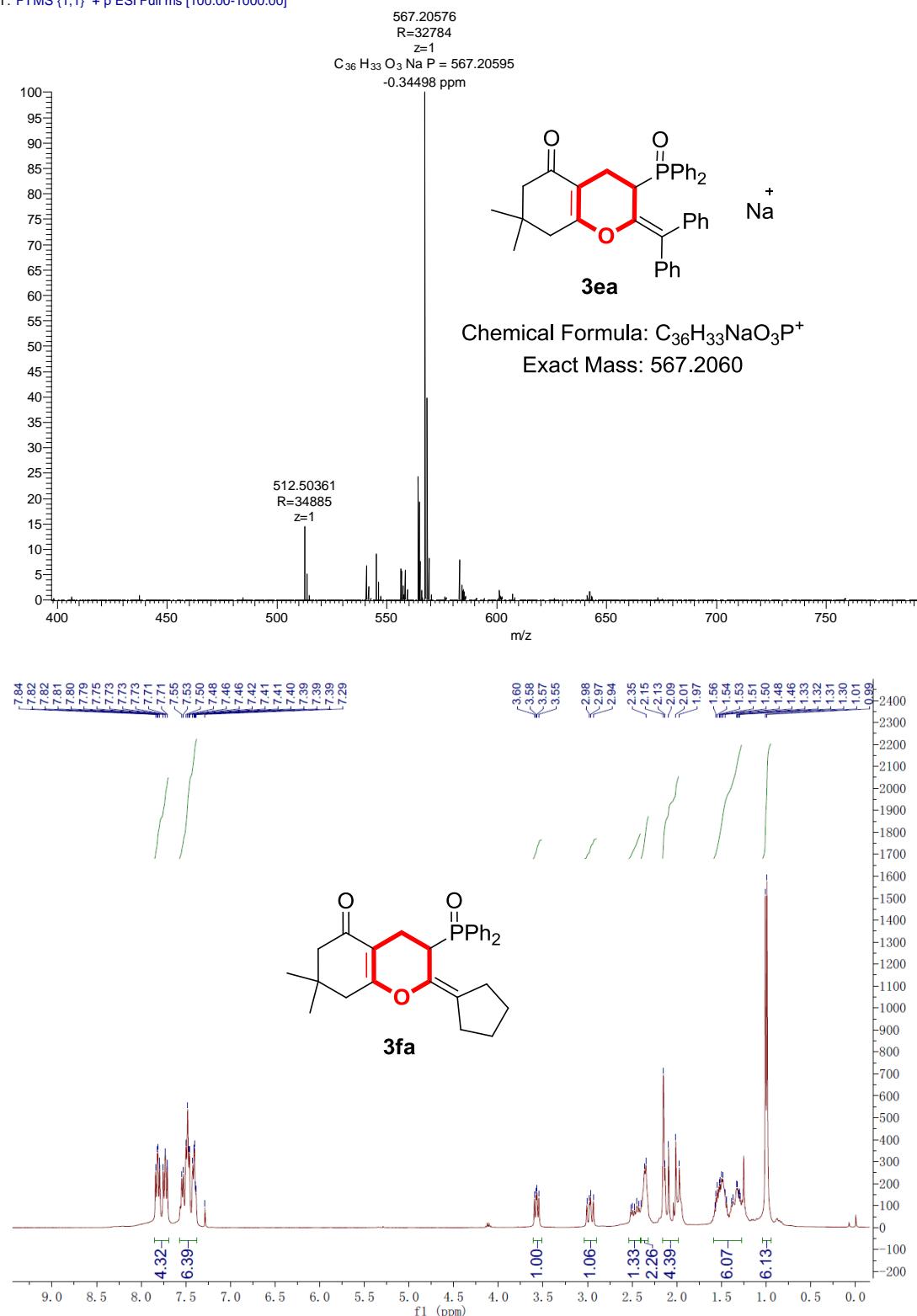


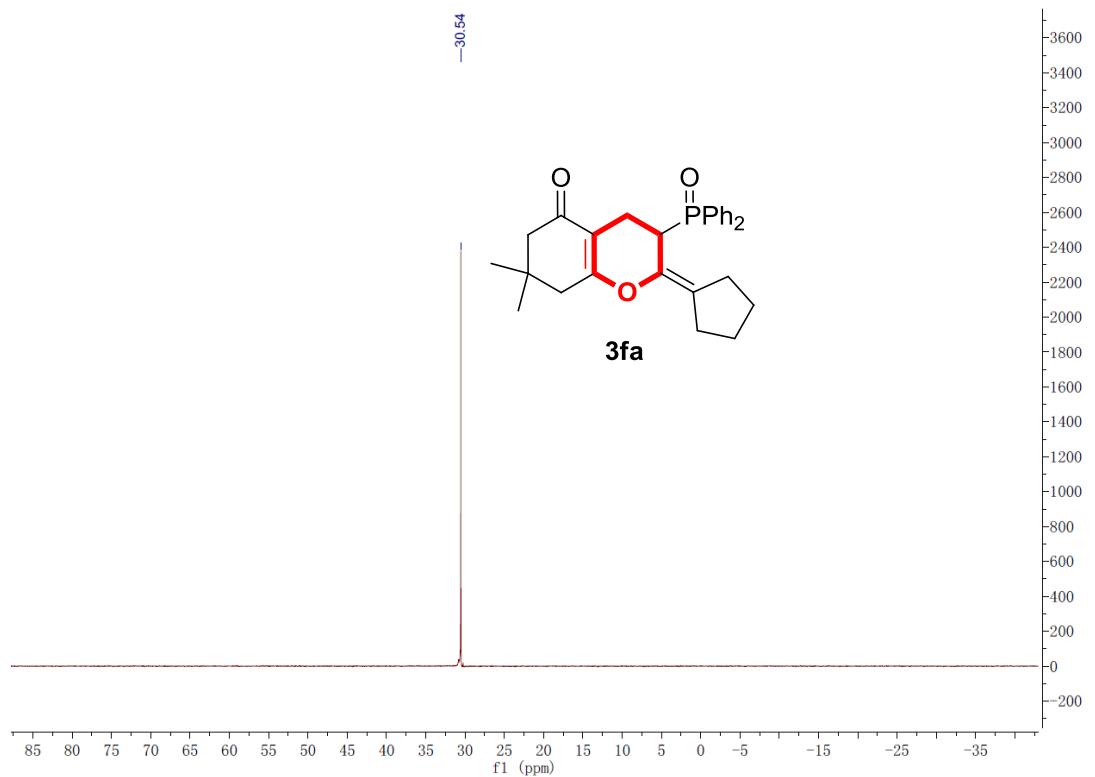
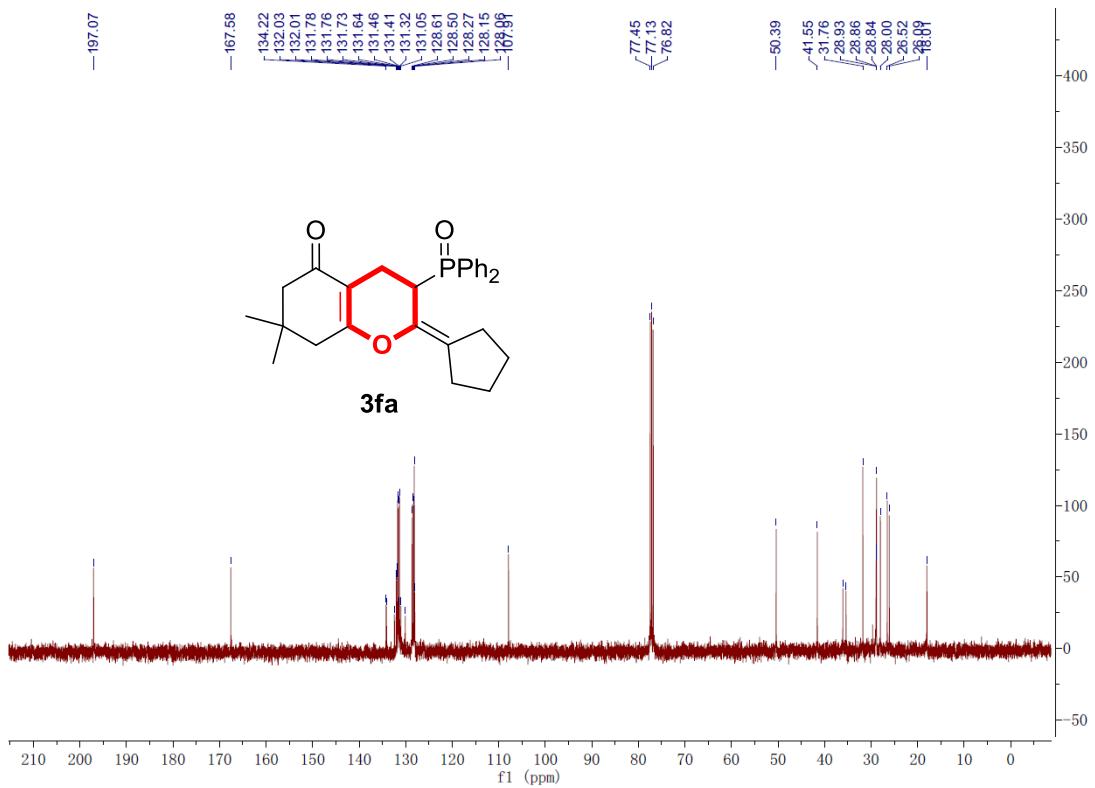
20171016-53 #49 RT: 0.40 AV: 1 NL: 1.61E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]





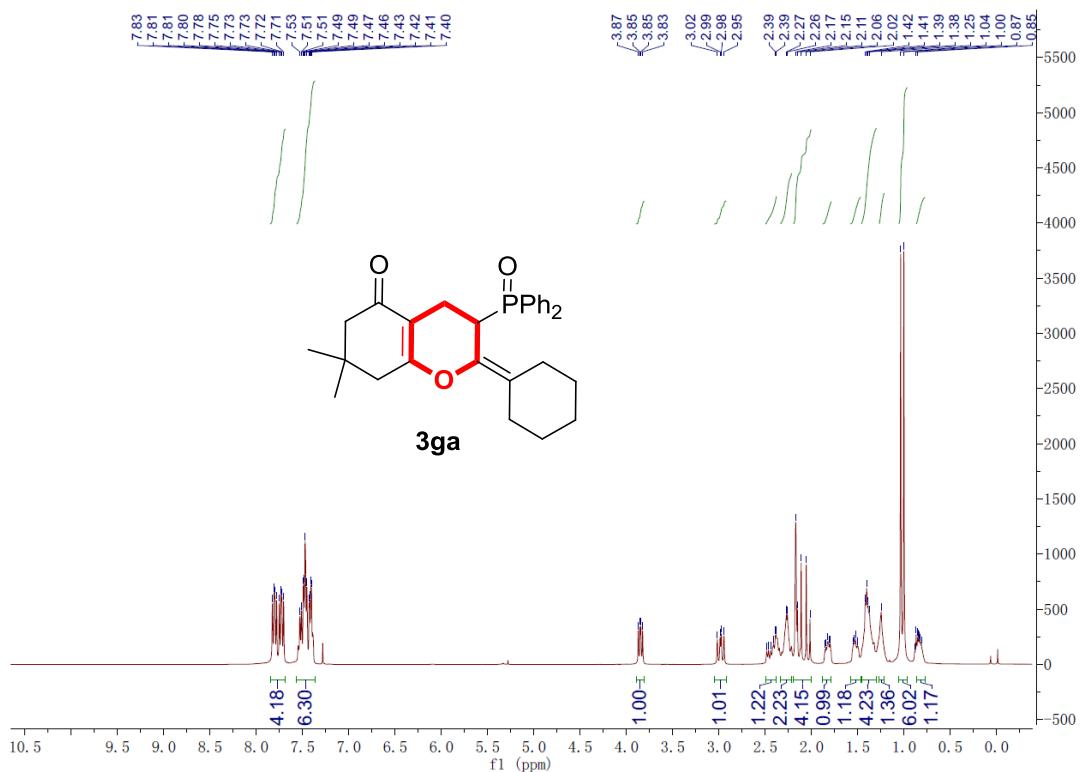
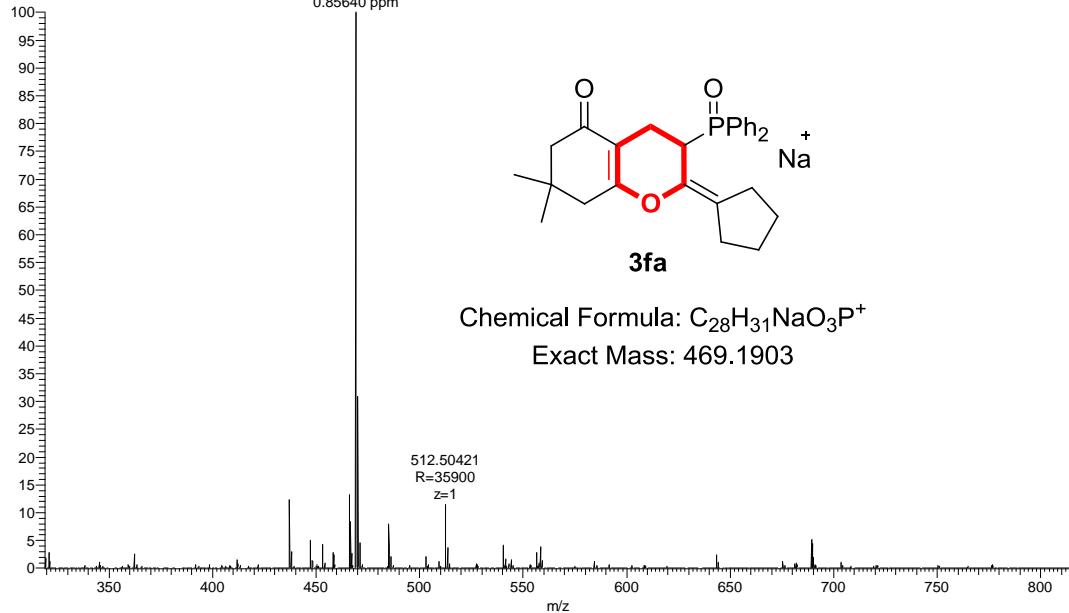
20171016-55 #55-59 RT: 0.44-0.47 AV: 5 NL: 1.68E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

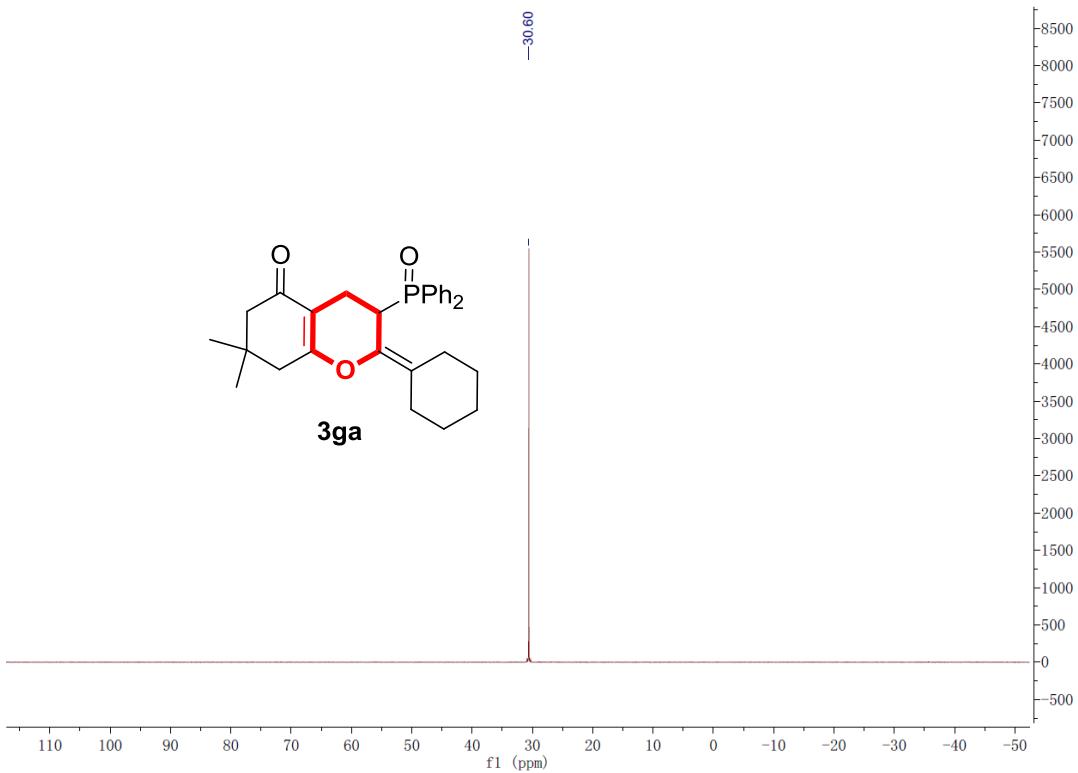
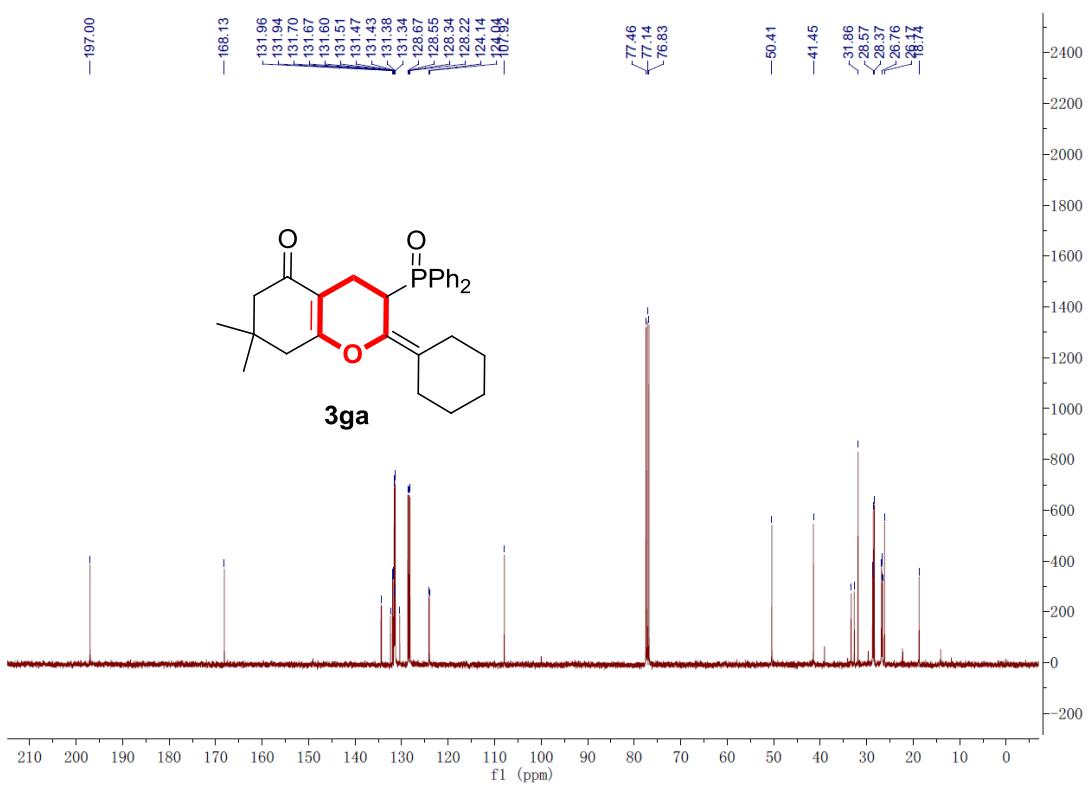




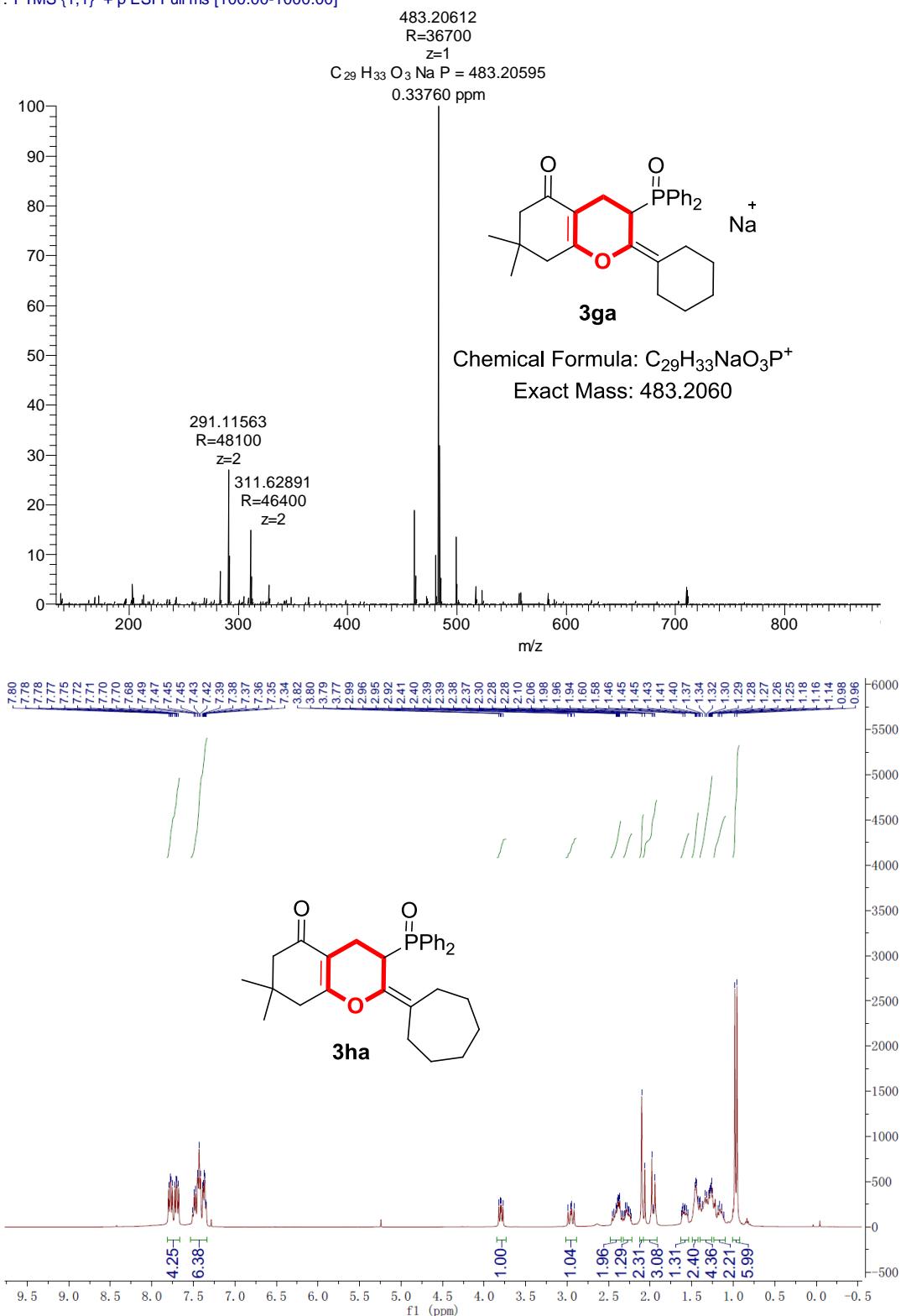
20171016-54 #46 RT: 0.38 AV: 1 NL: 7.18E5  
T: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

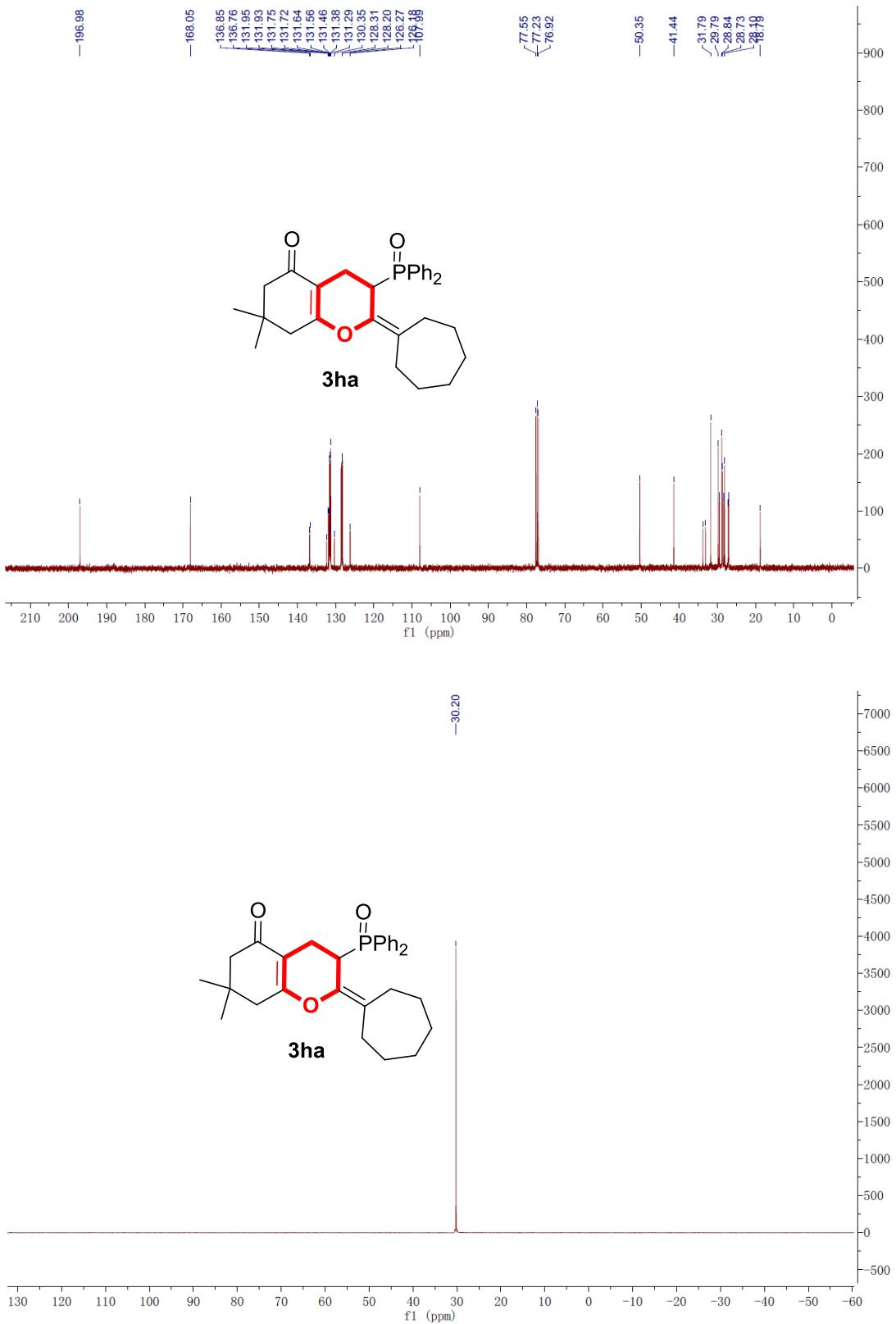
469.19070  
R=37300  
 $z=1$   
 $C_{28} H_{31} O_3 Na P = 469.19030$   
0.85640 ppm



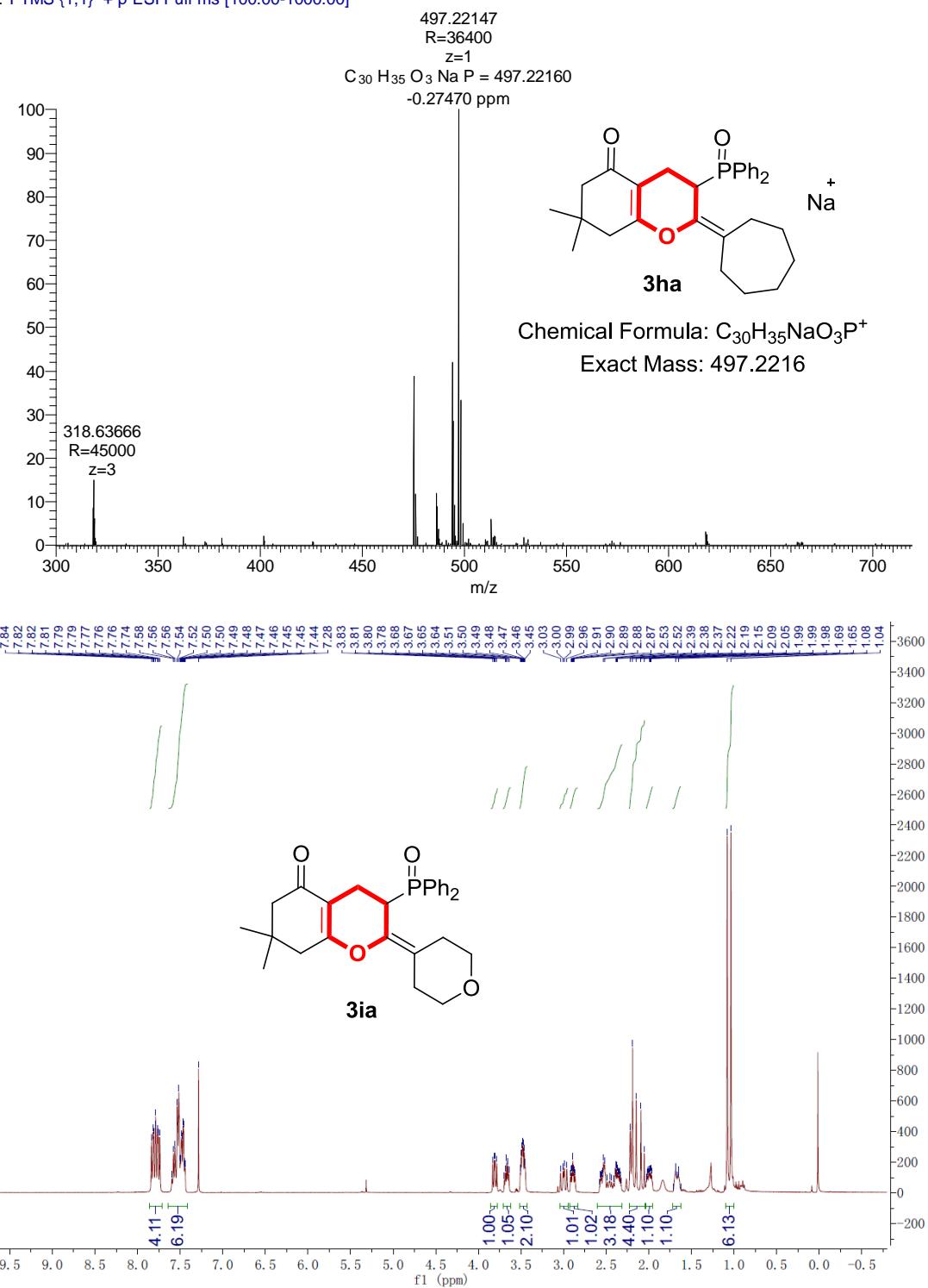


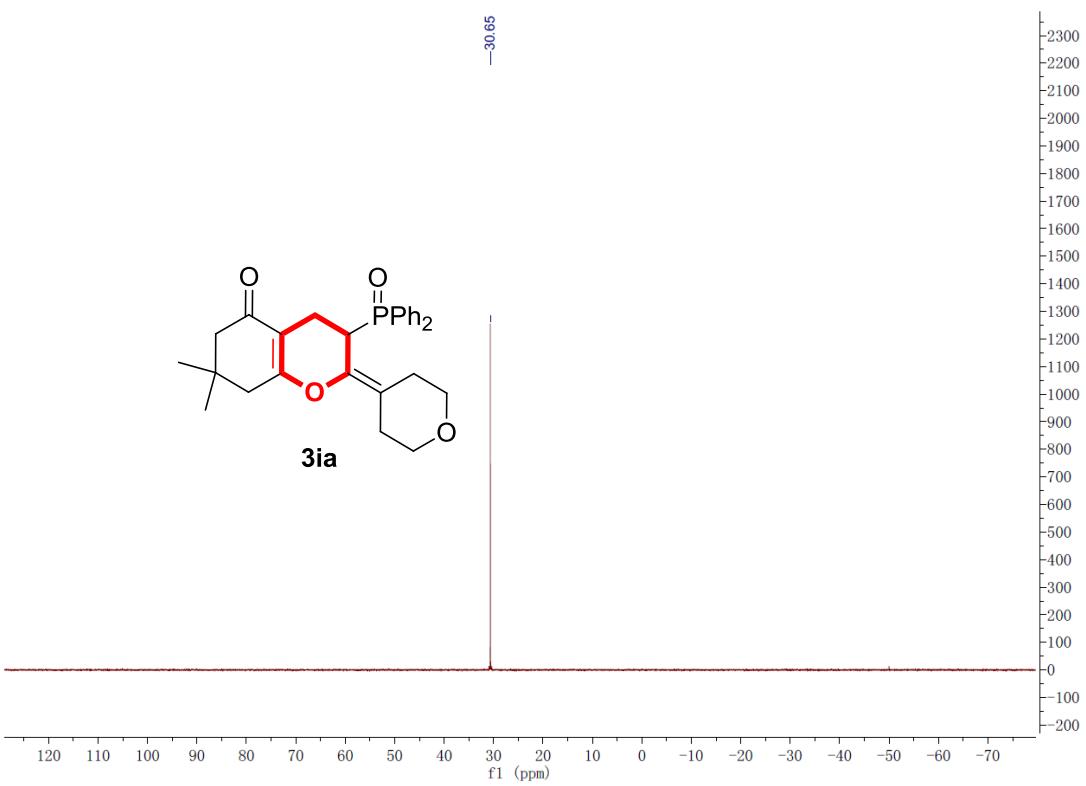
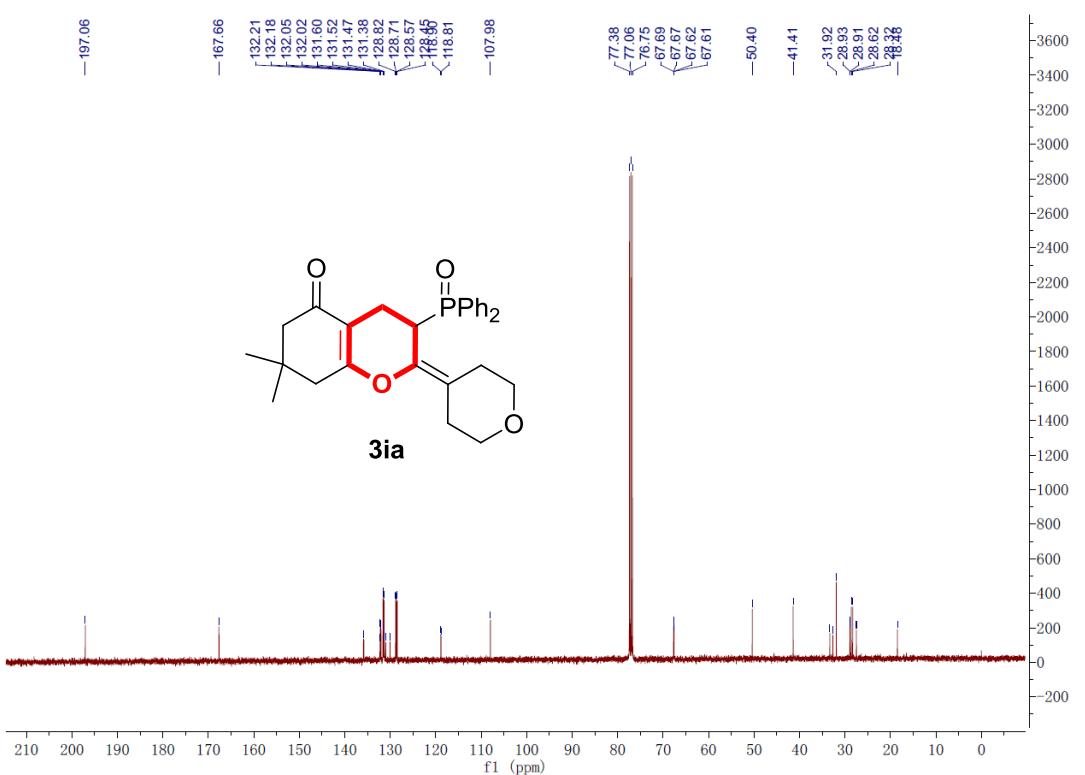
20180104-37 #31 RT: 0.46 AV: 1 NL: 6.09E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



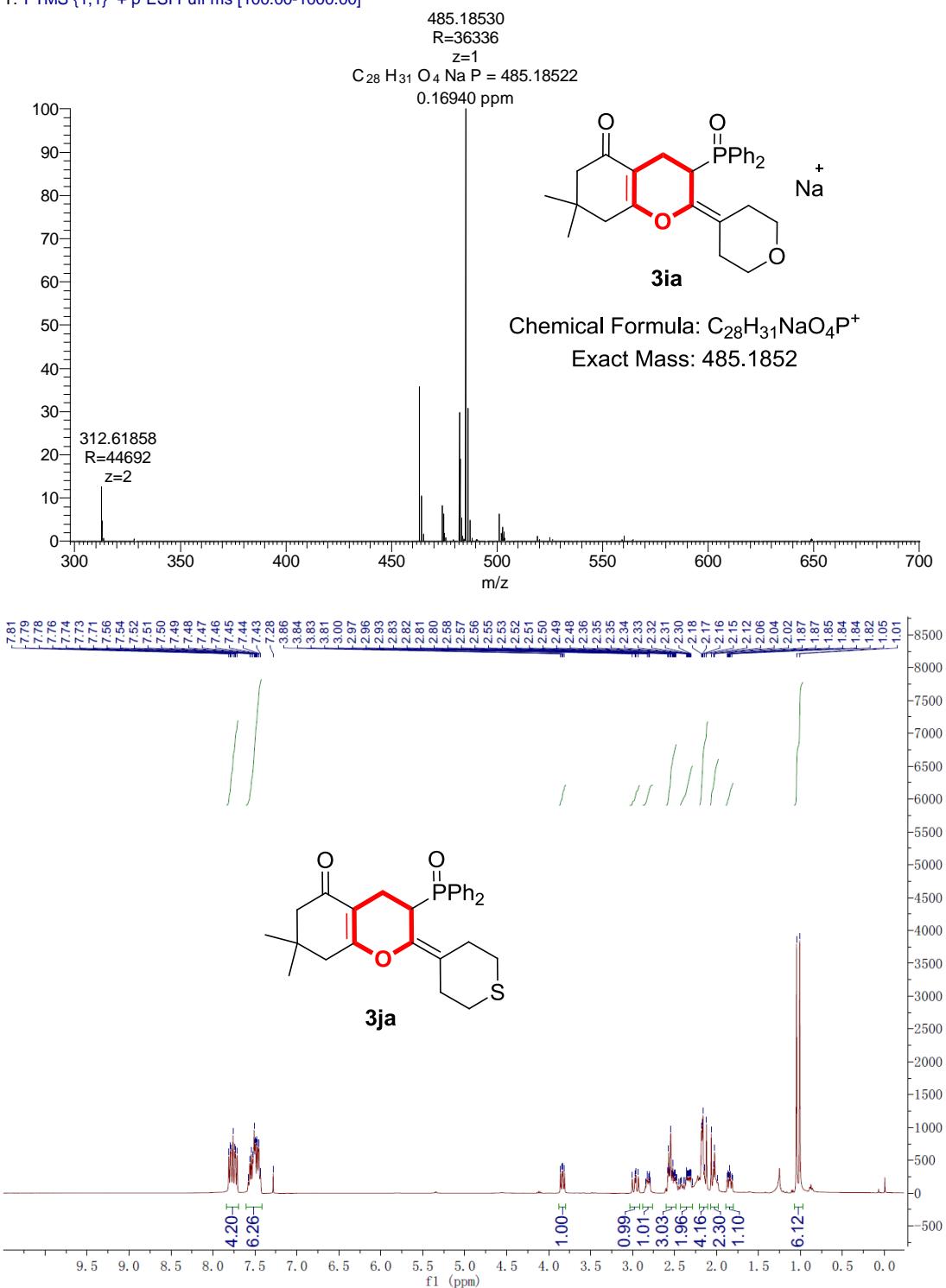


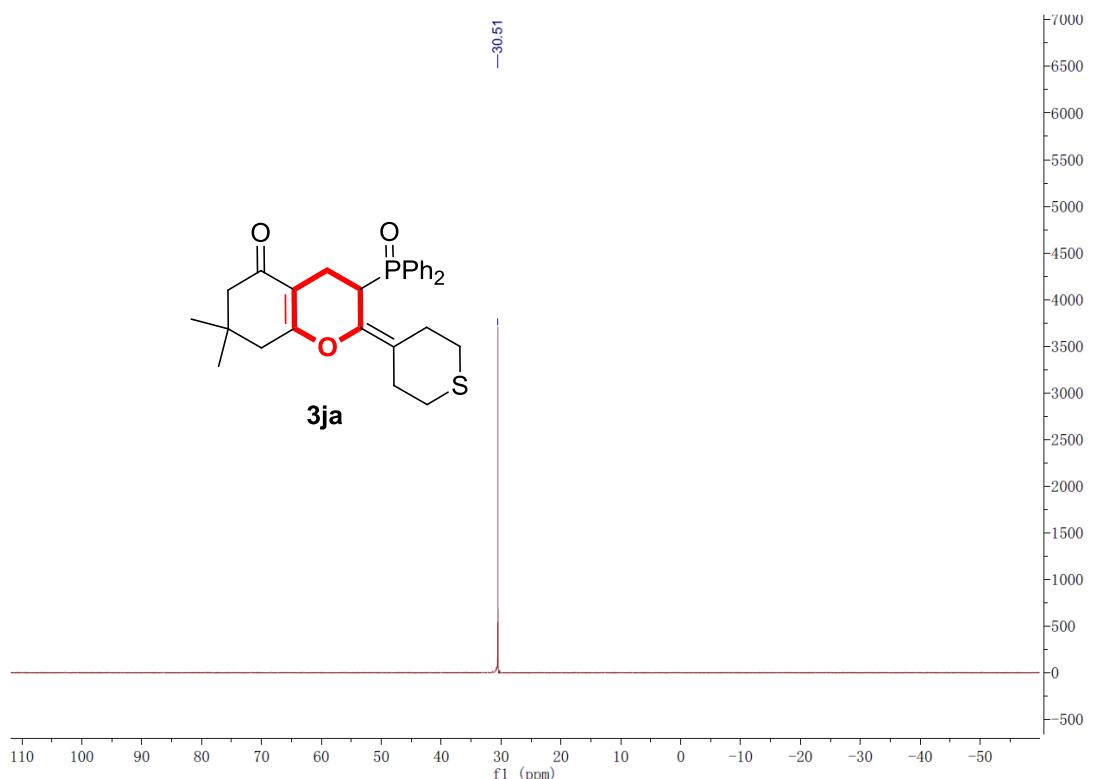
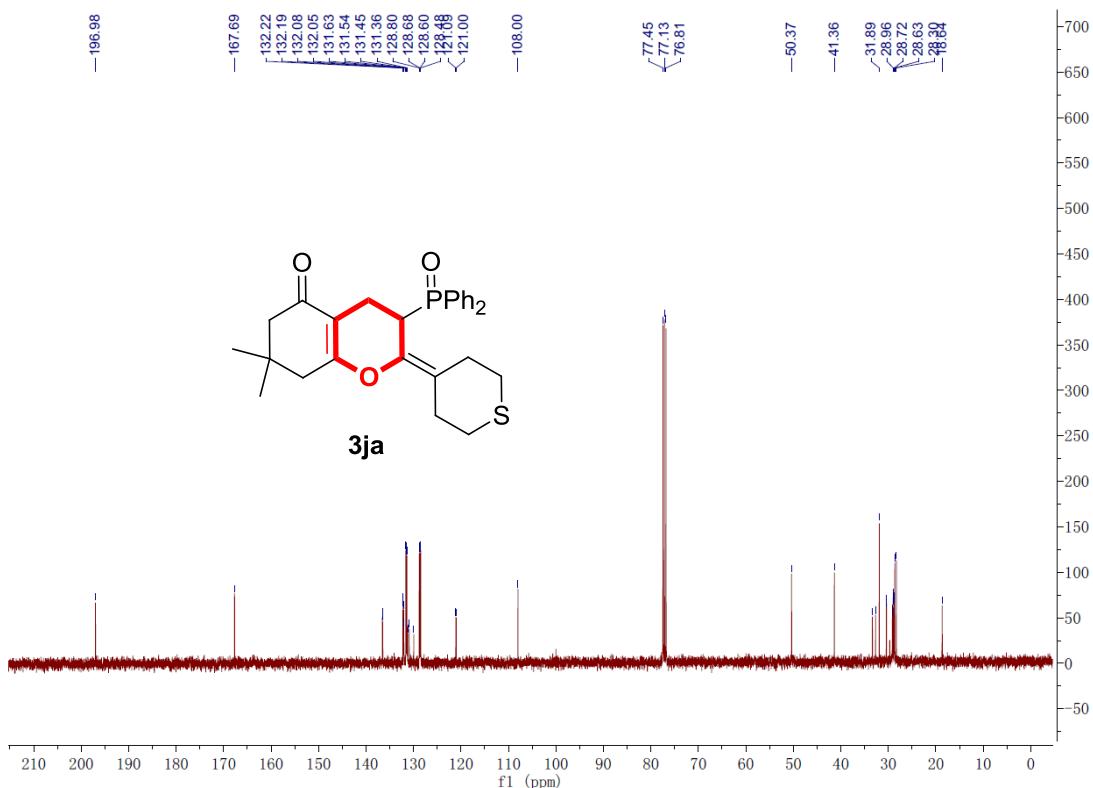
20171124-9 #27 RT: 0.25 AV: 1 NL: 3.66E6  
 T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



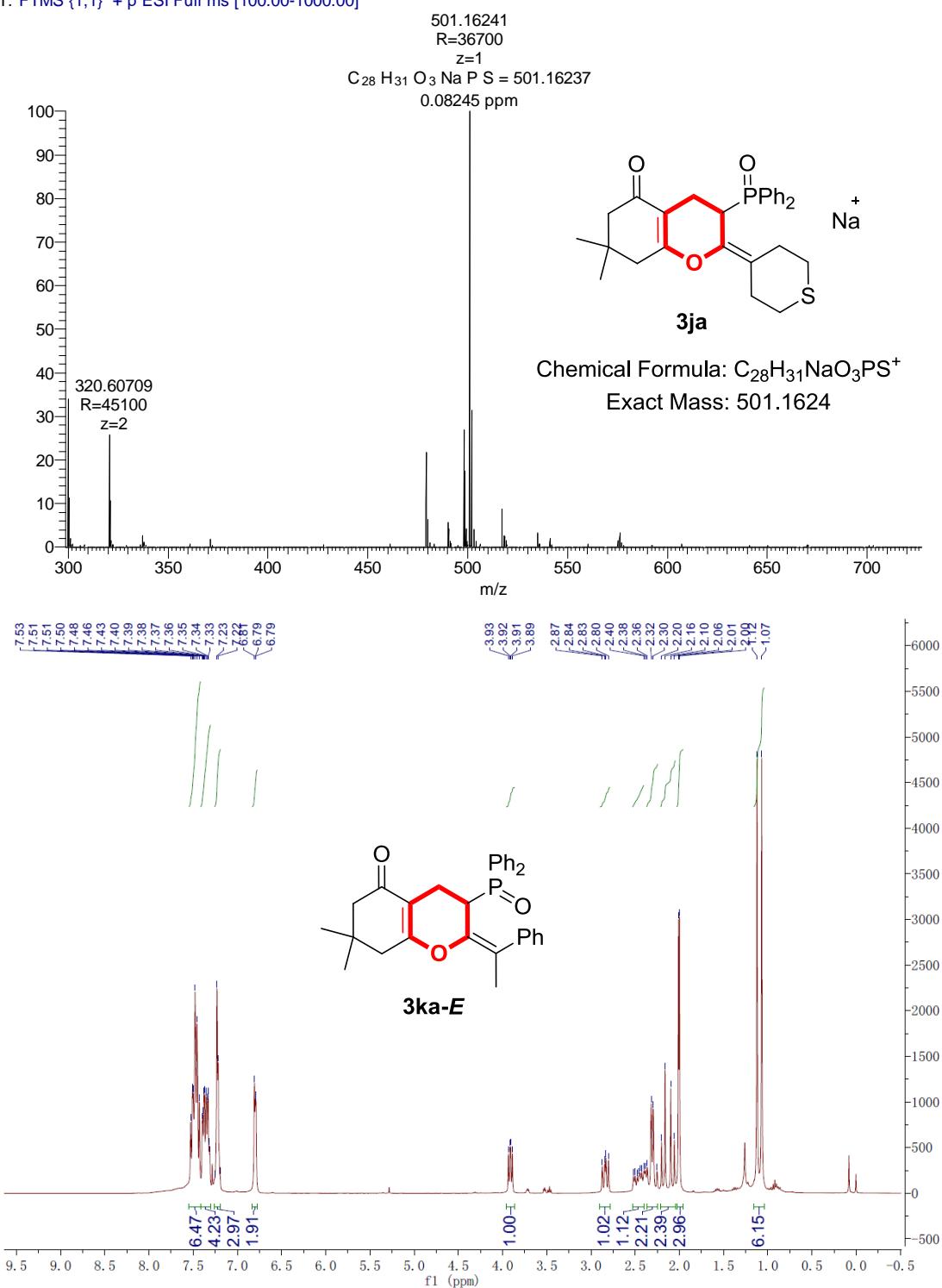


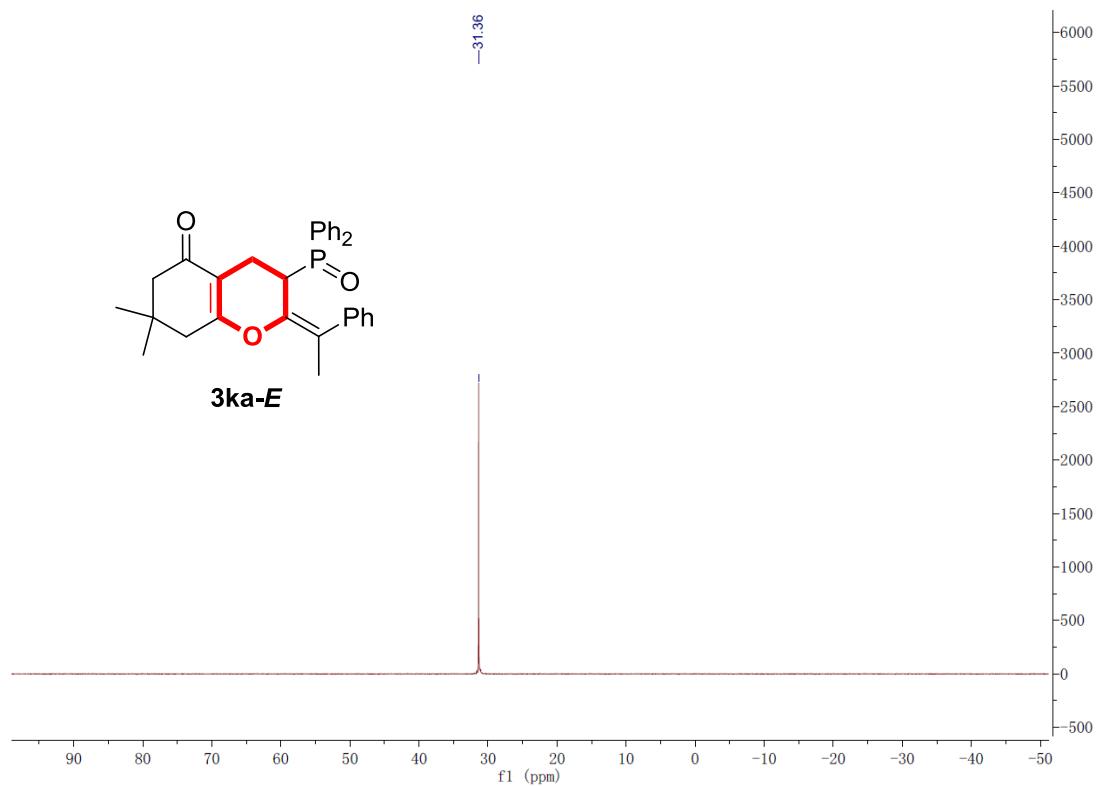
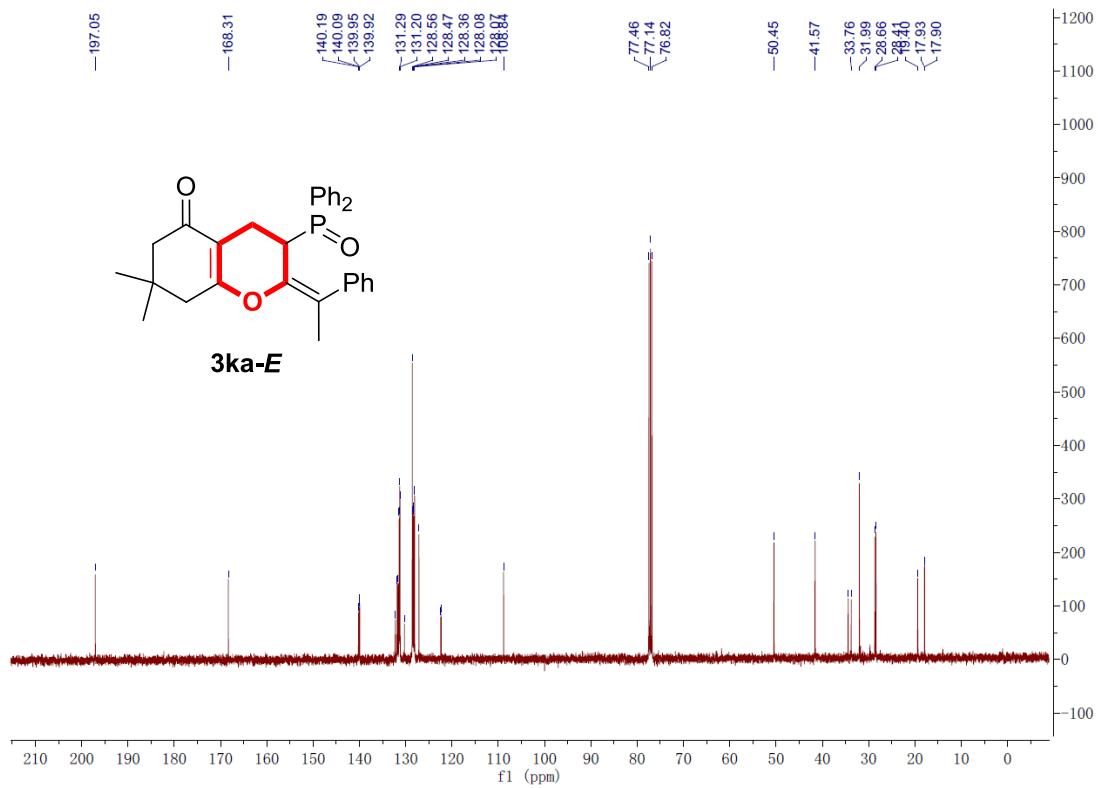
20171124-4 #30-31 RT: 0.26-0.27 AV: 2 NL: 3.50E6  
 T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



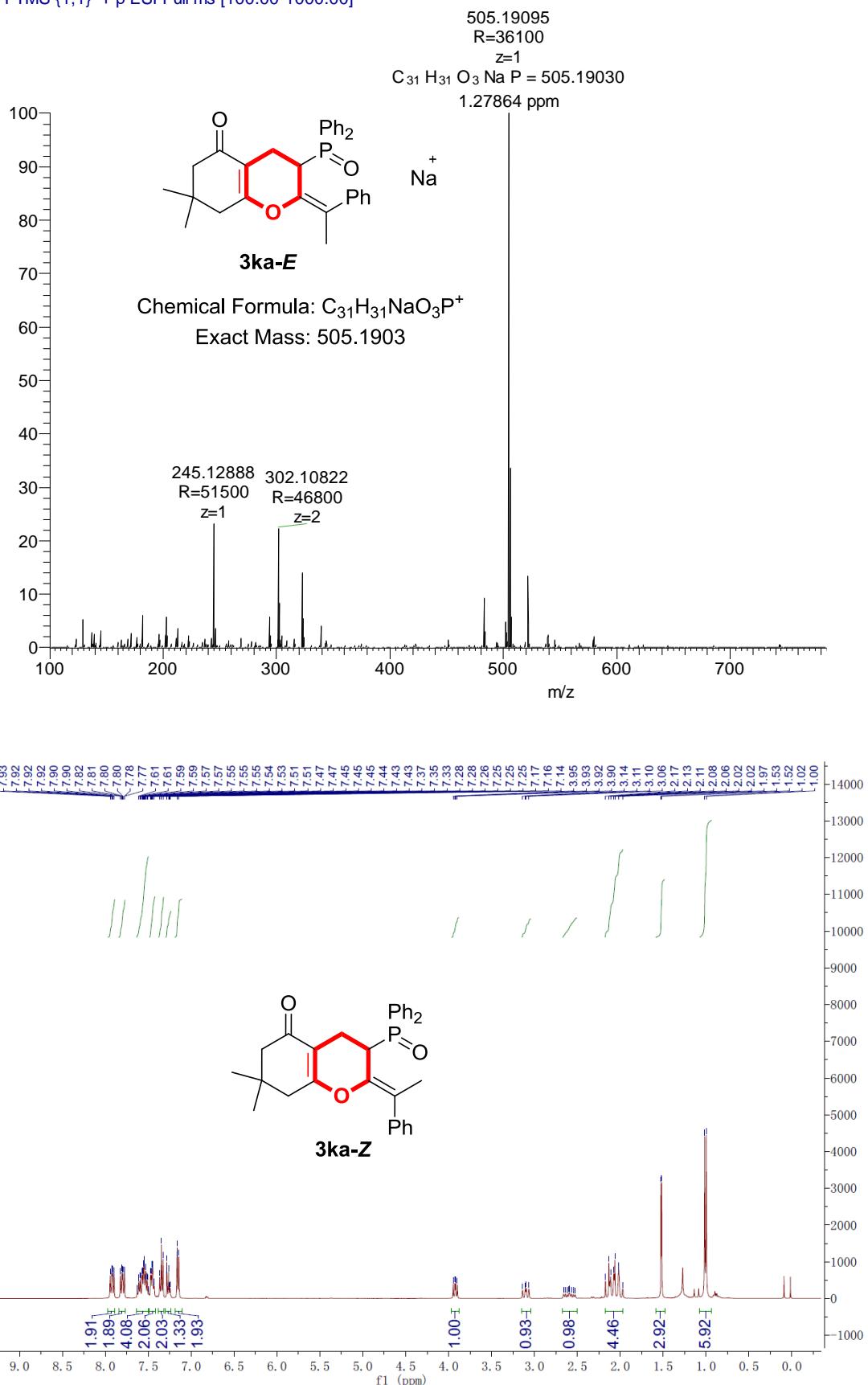


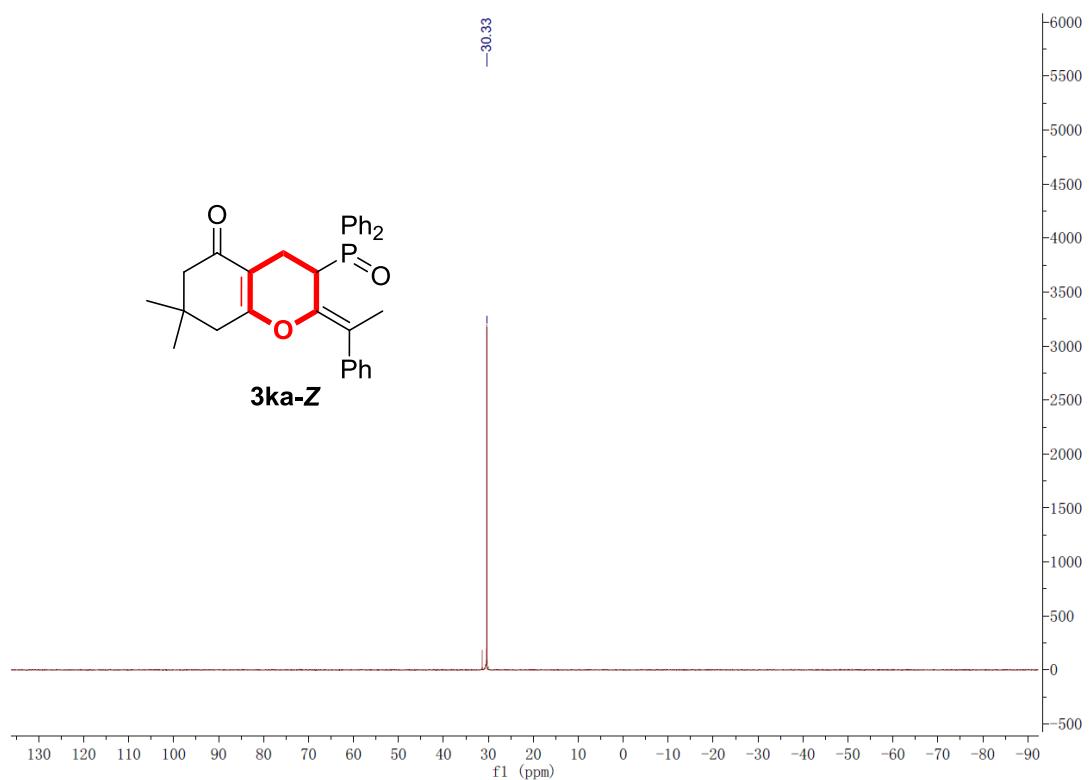
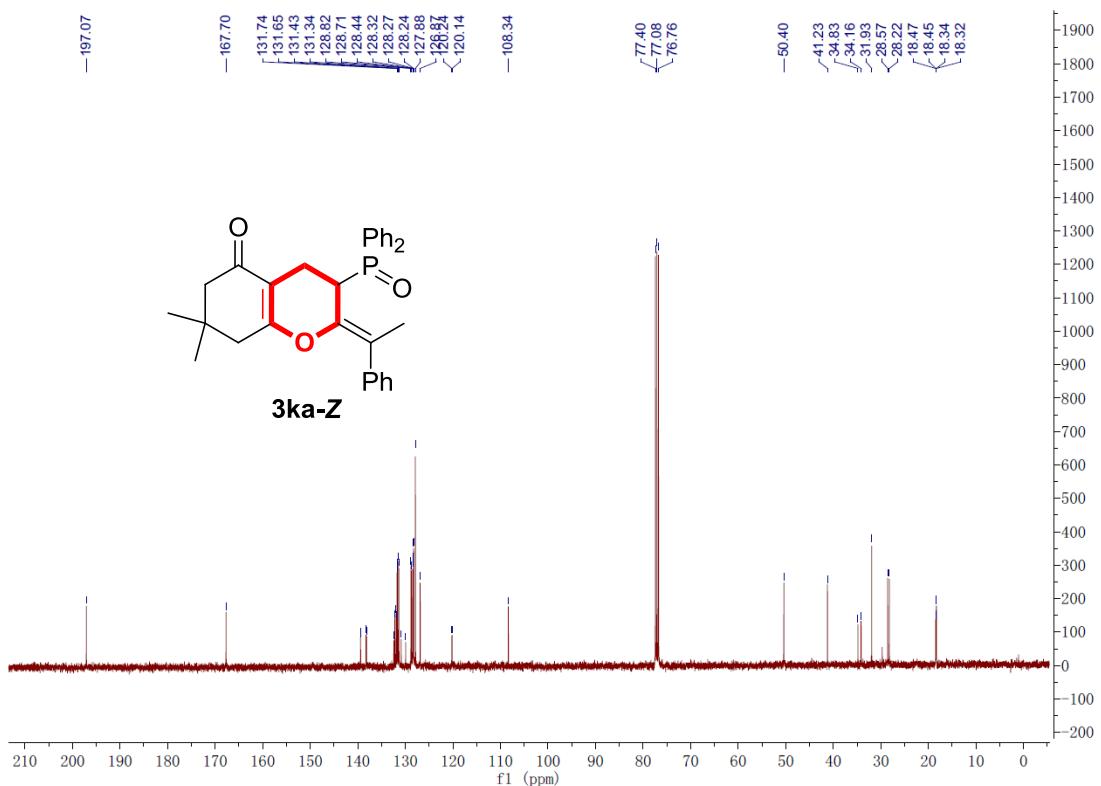
20171124-5 #43 RT: 0.36 AV: 1 NL: 1.35E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



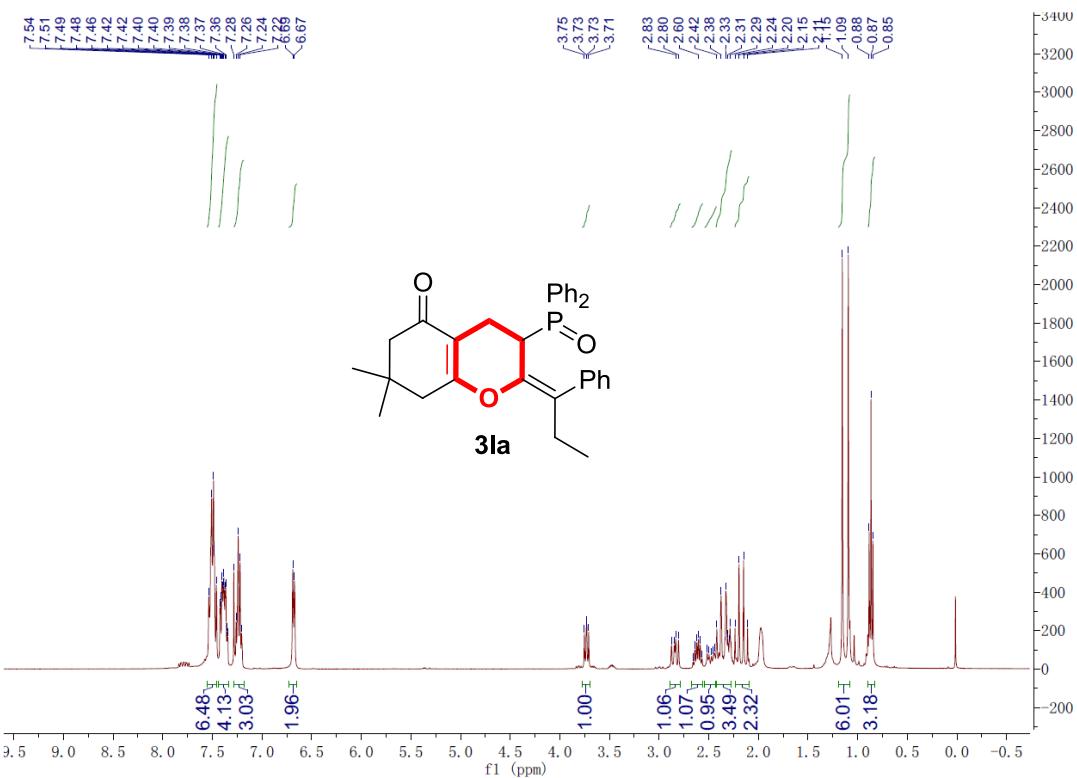
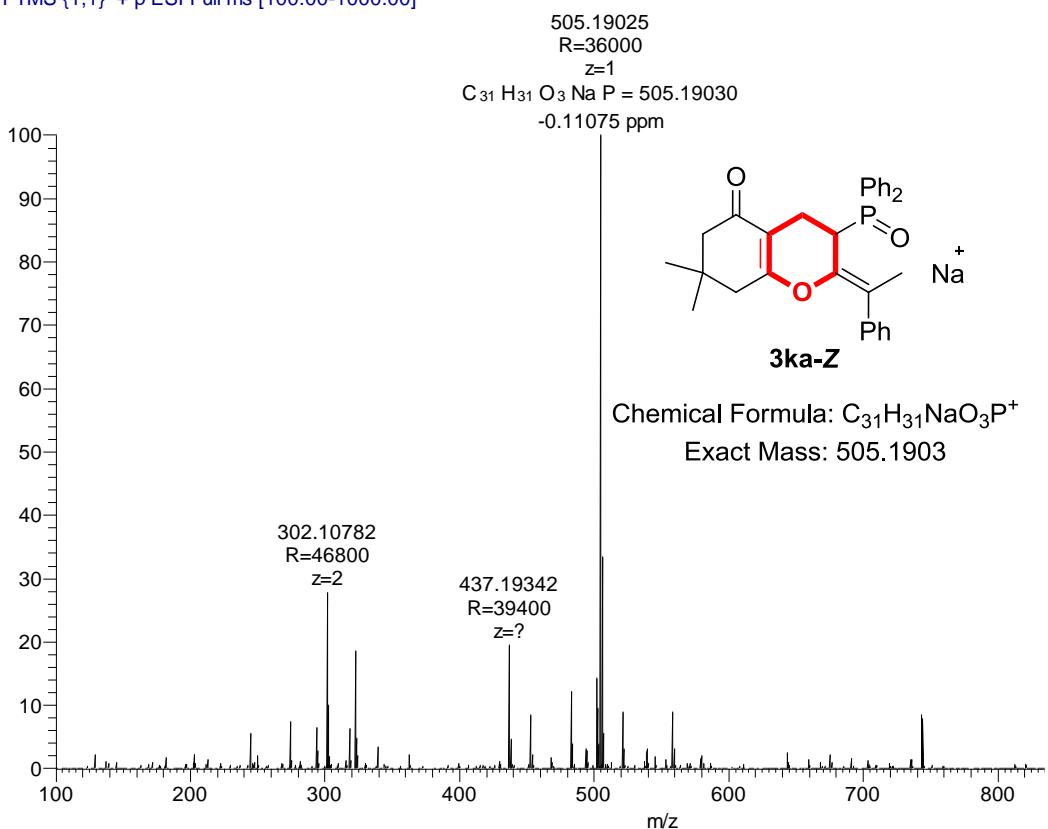


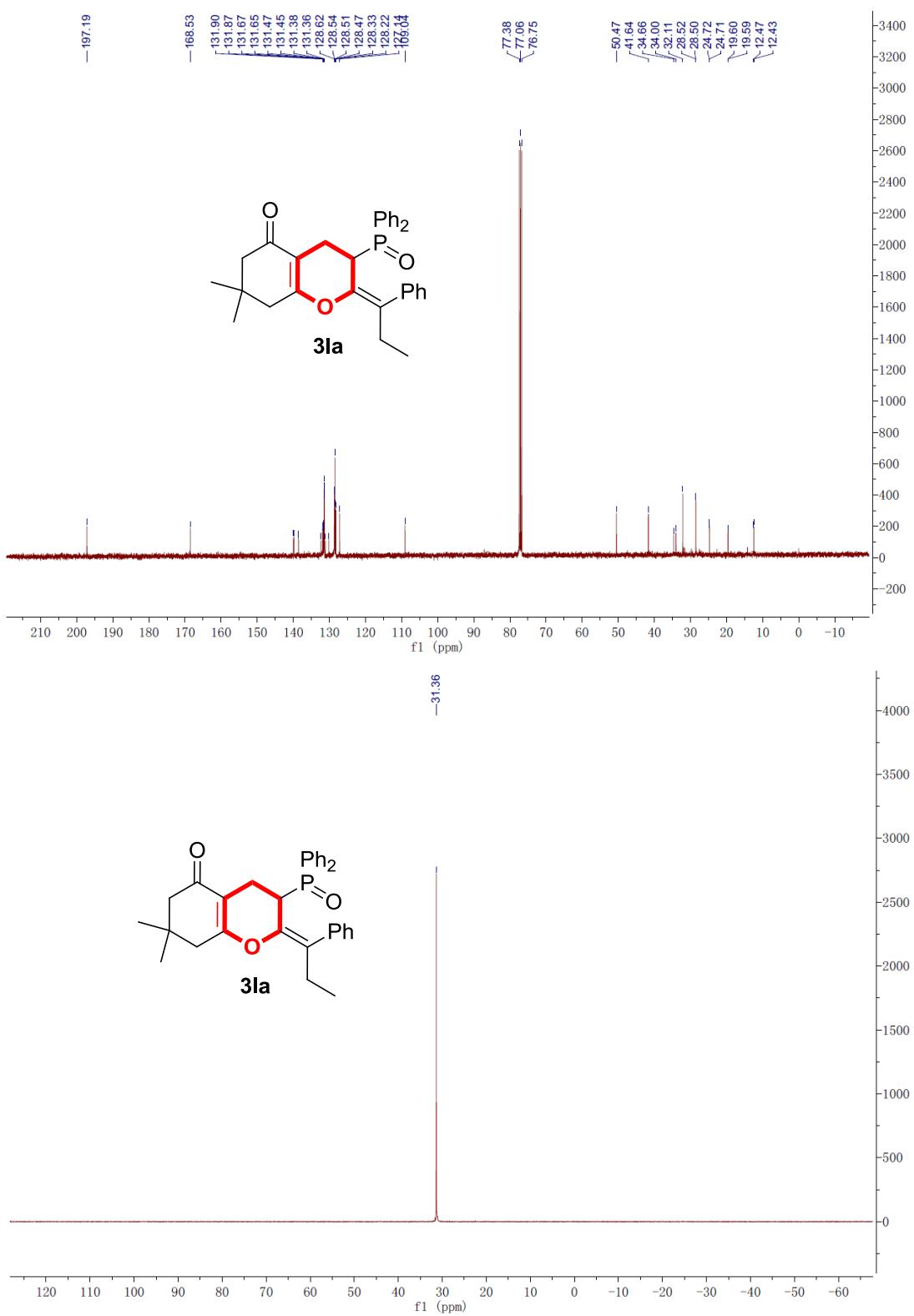
20171228-4 #27 RT: 0.41 AV: 1 NL: 2.84E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



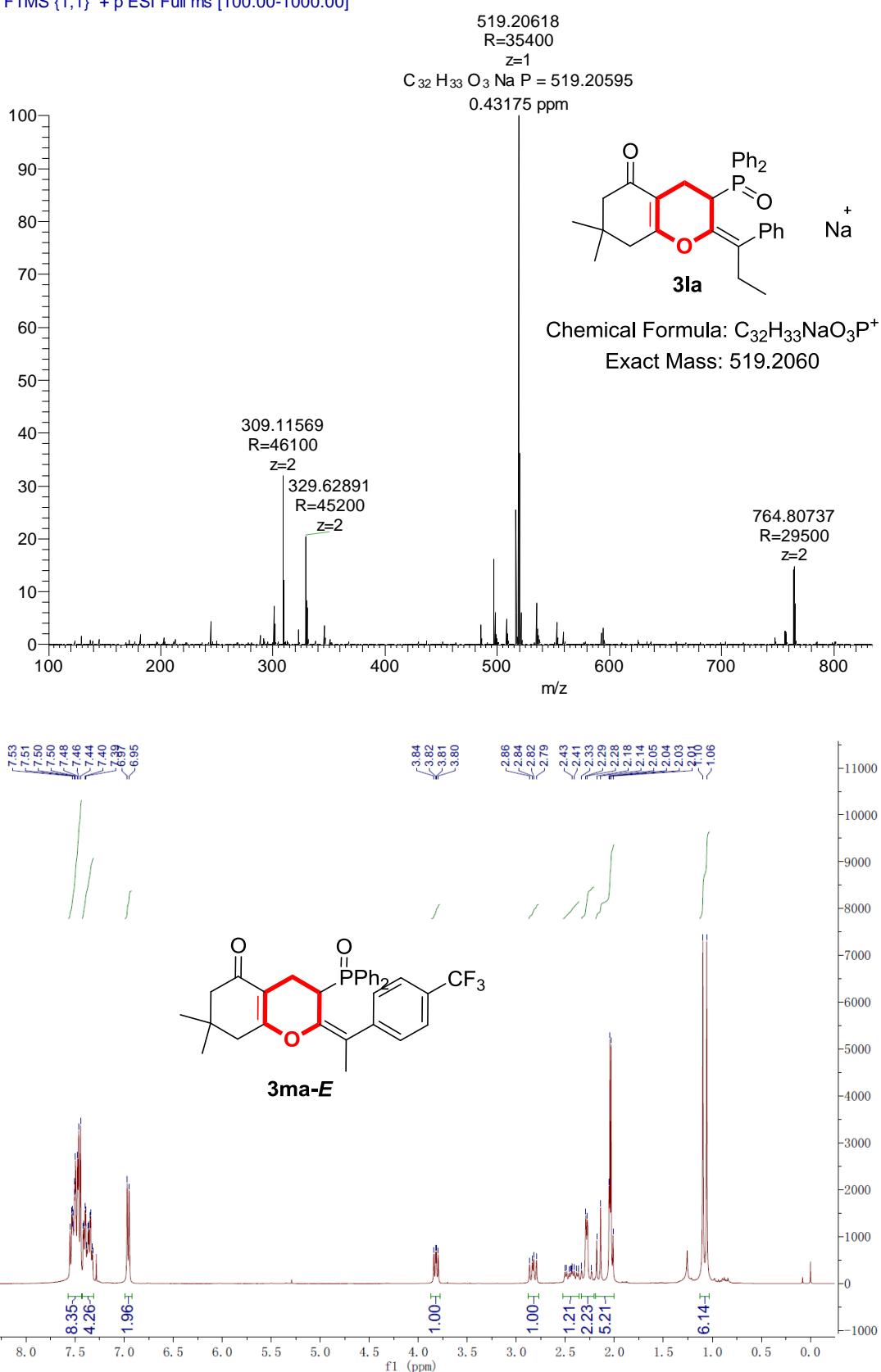


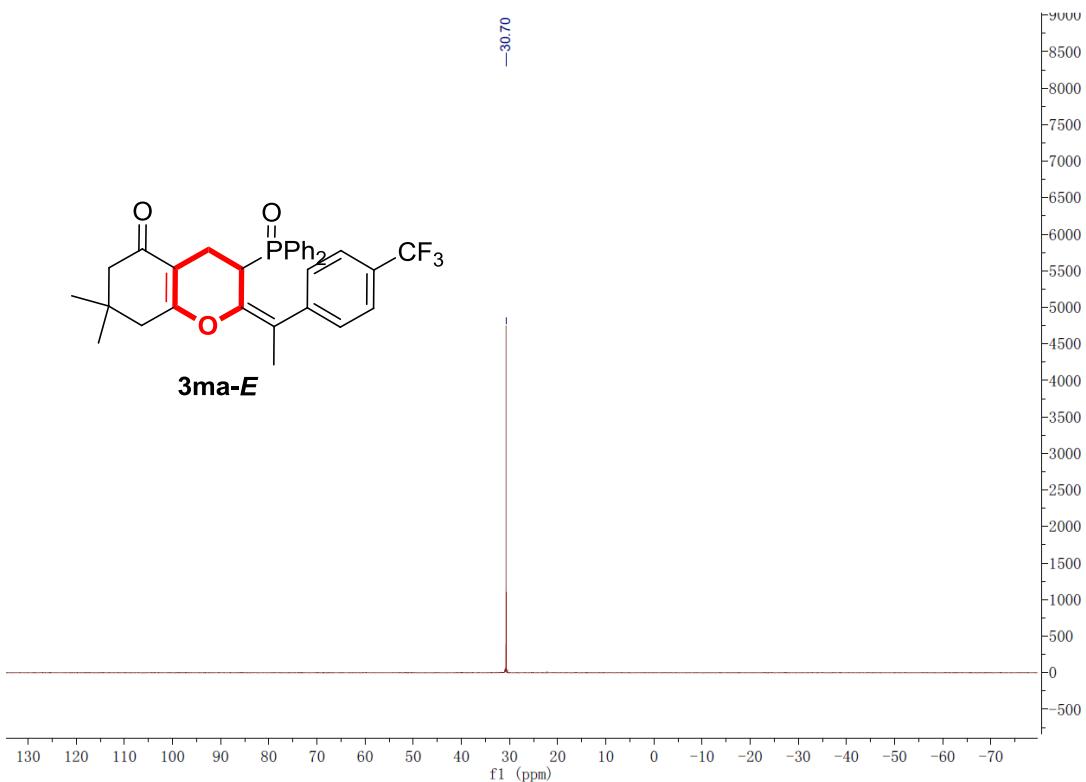
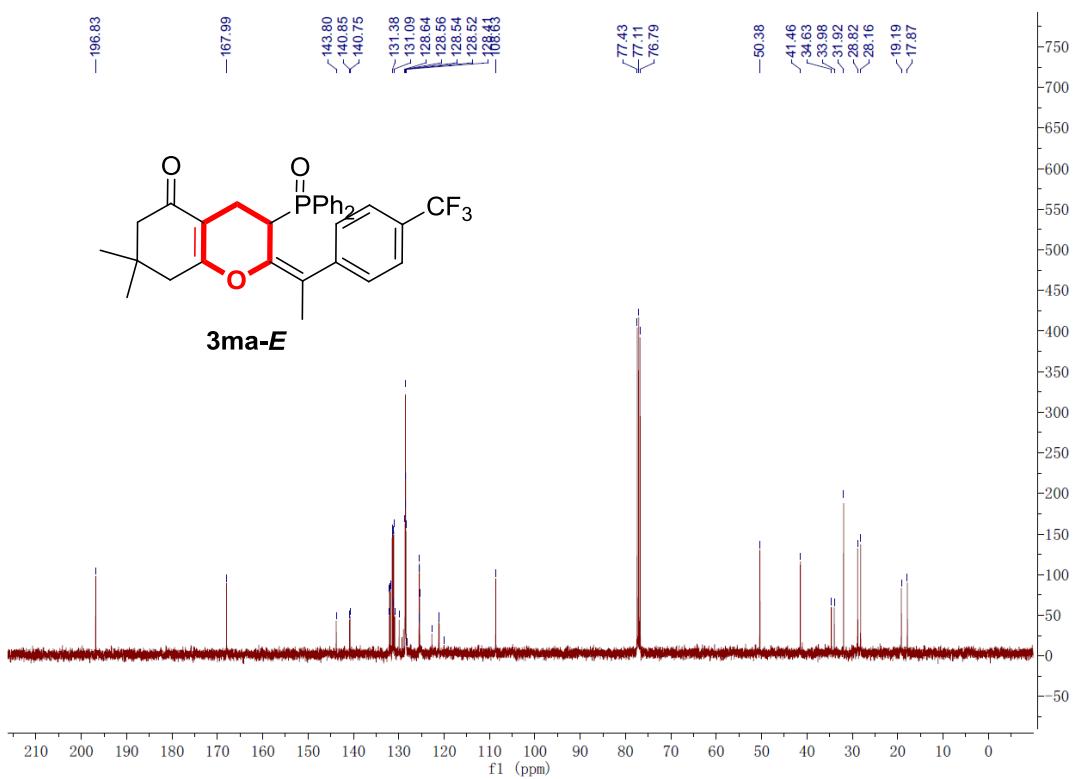
20171228-5 #23 RT: 0.35 AV: 1 NL: 6.57E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



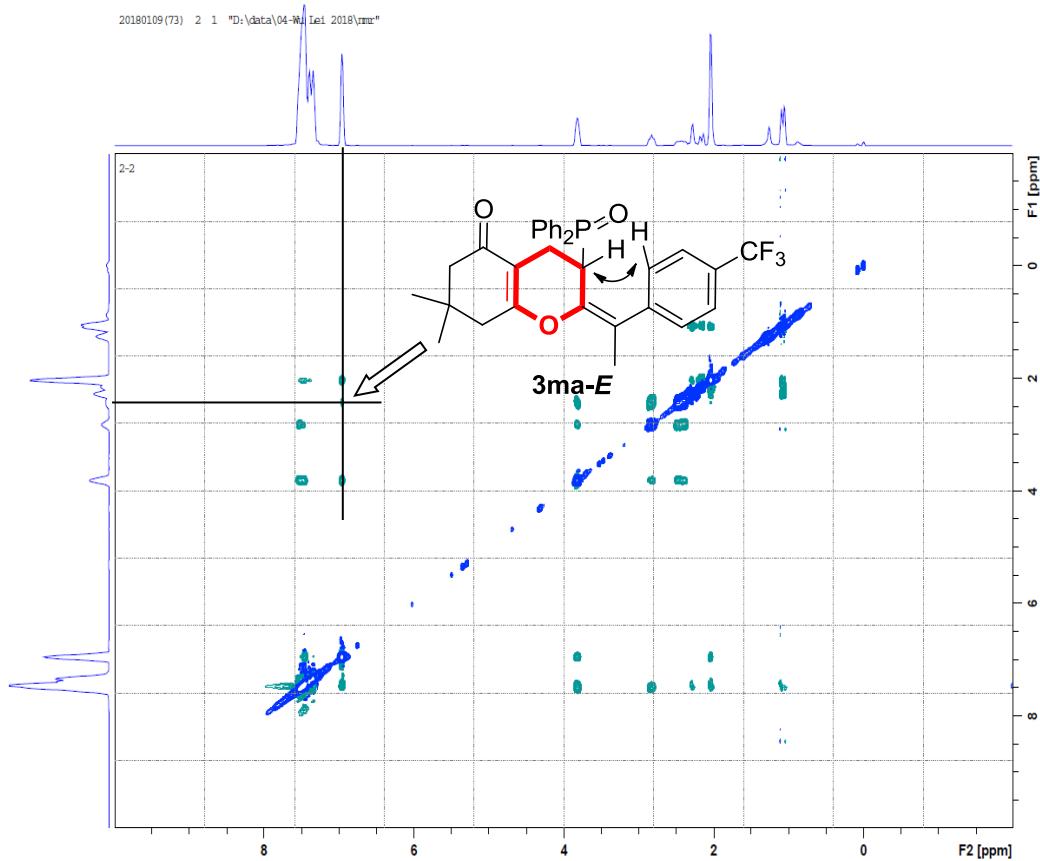
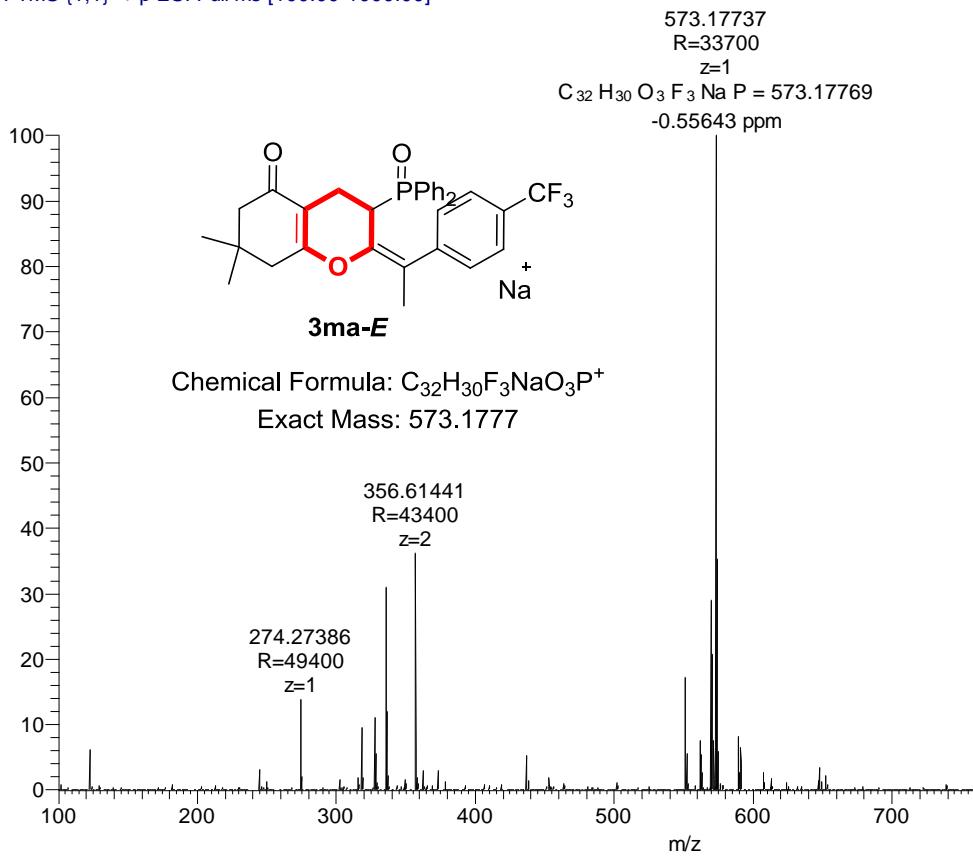


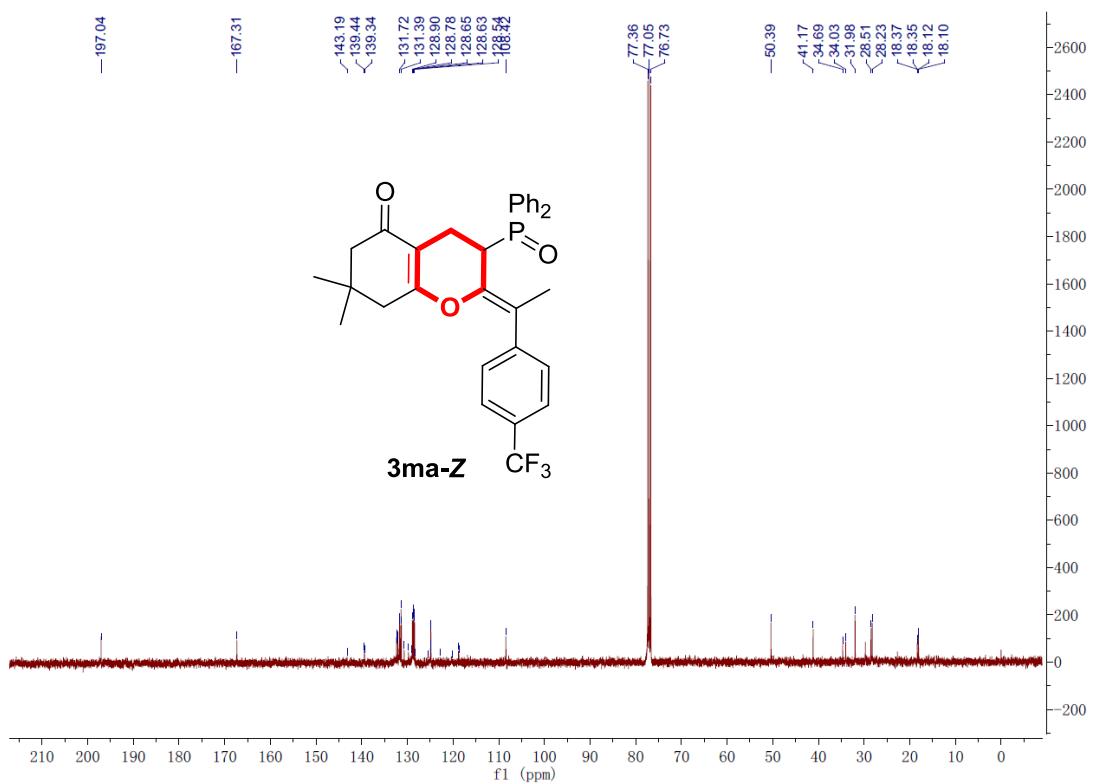
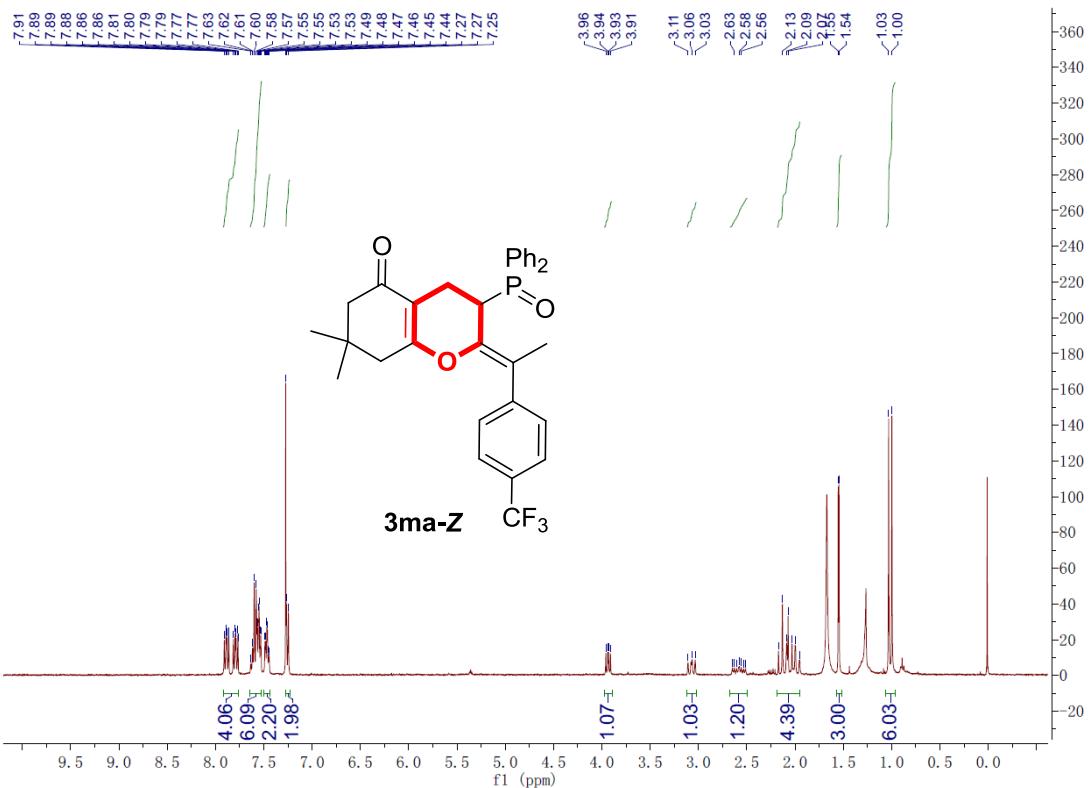
20171228-3 #27 RT: 0.40 AV: 1 NL: 8.51E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

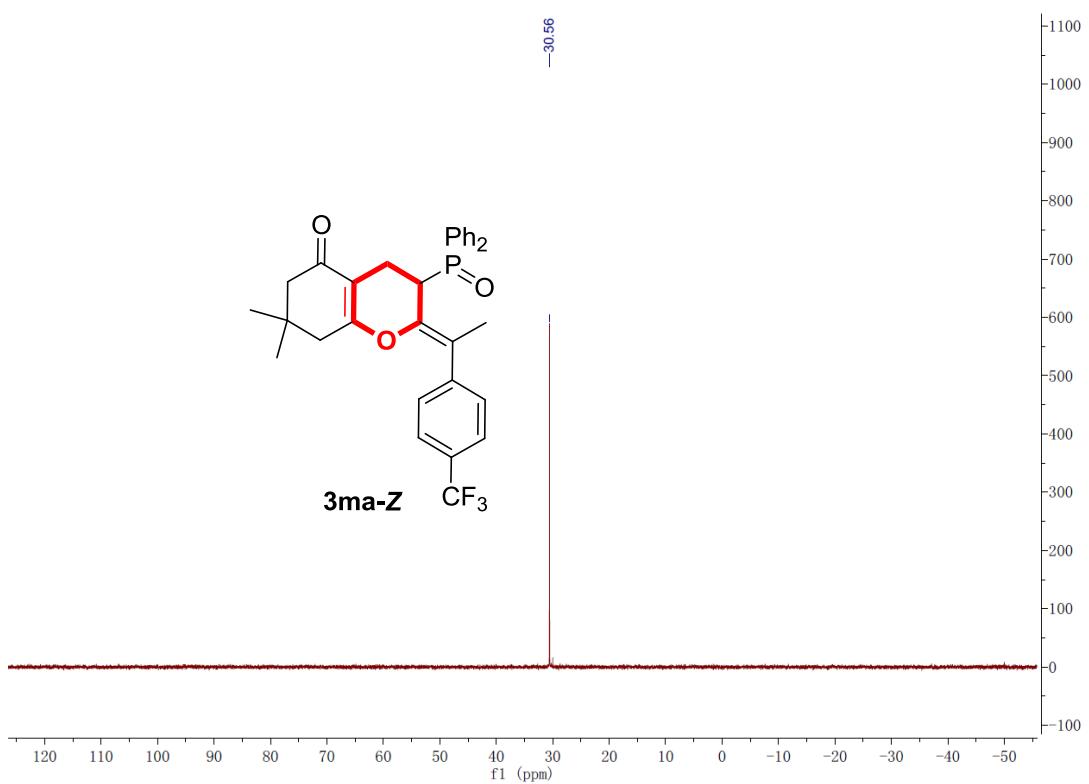




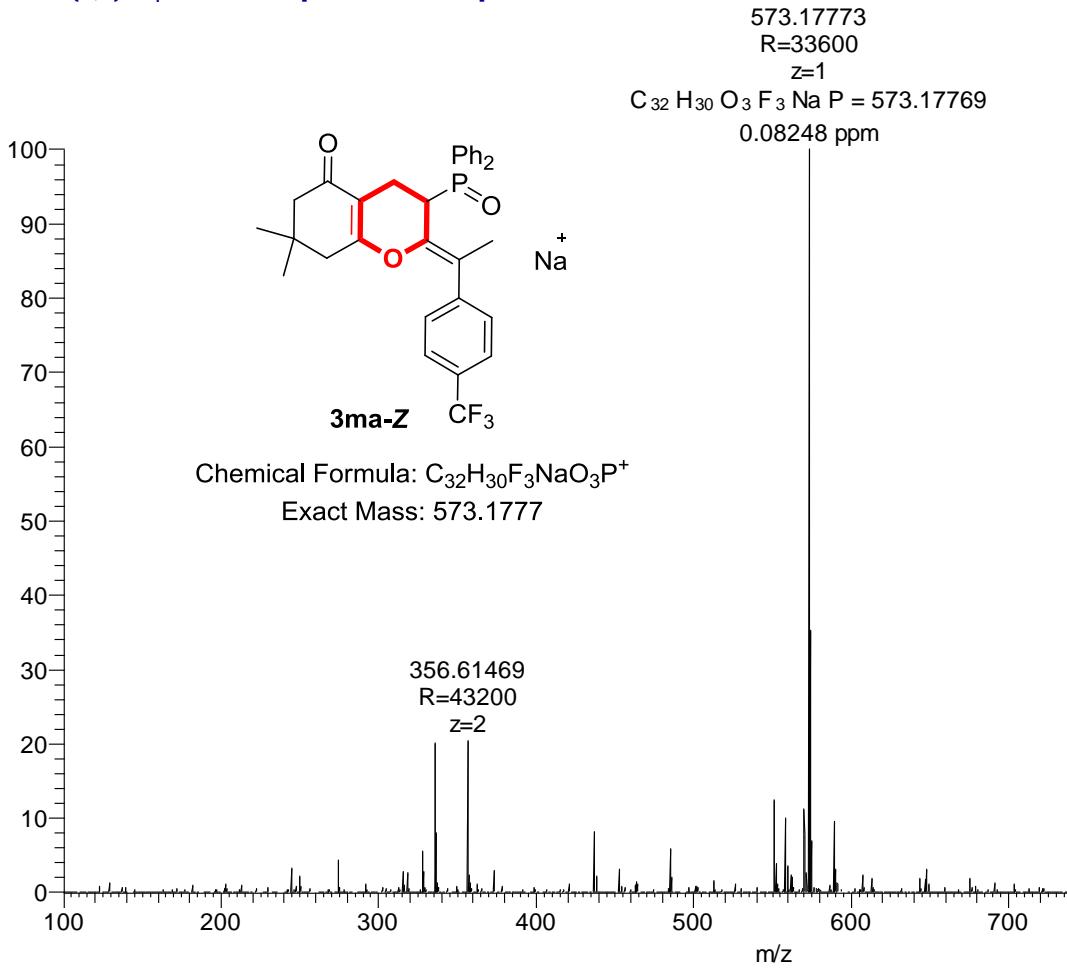
20171228-6 #15 RT: 0.24 AV: 1 NL: 1.31E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

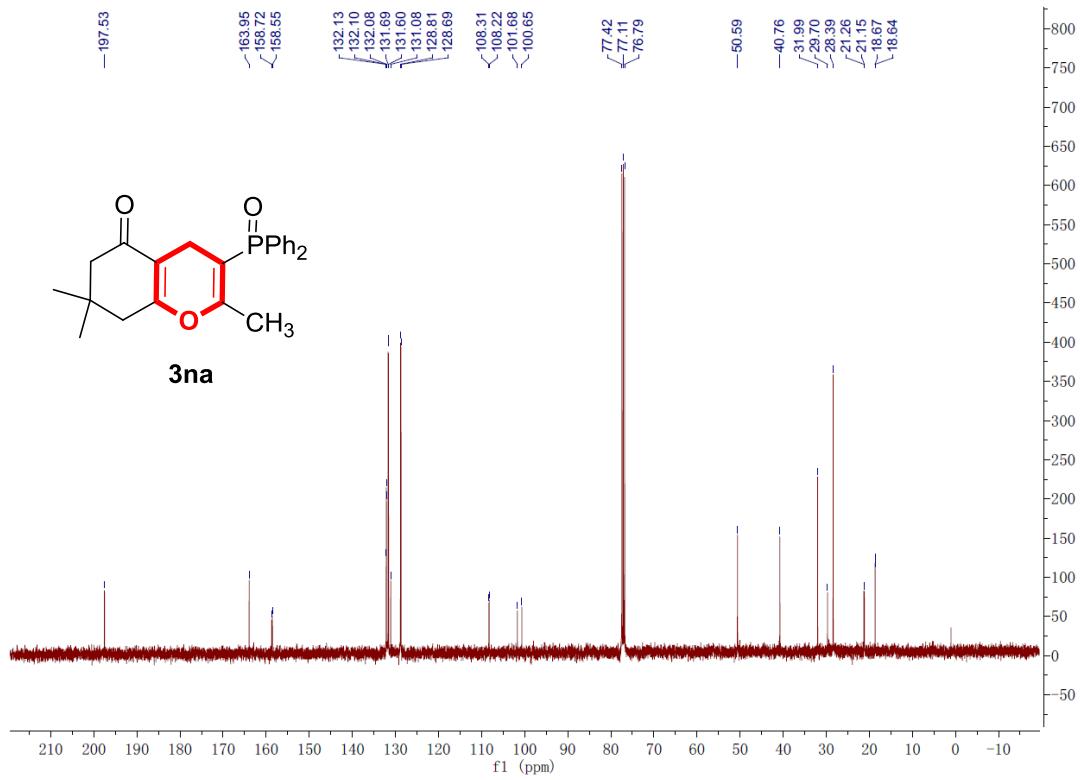
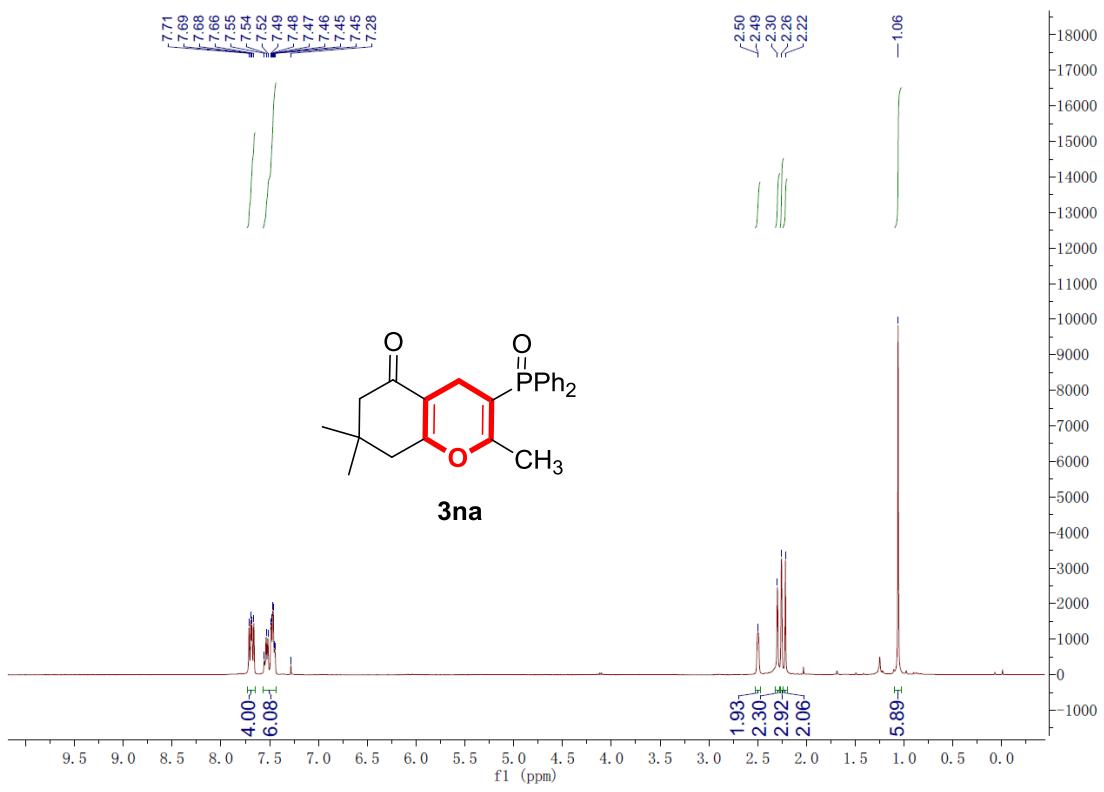


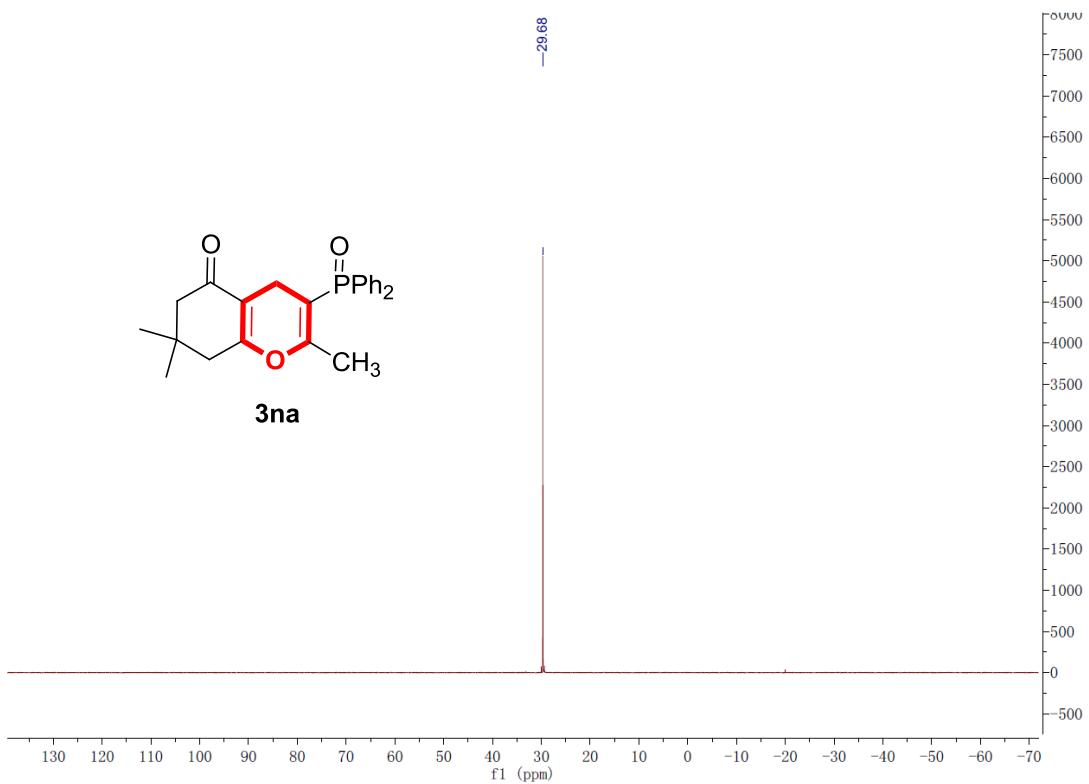




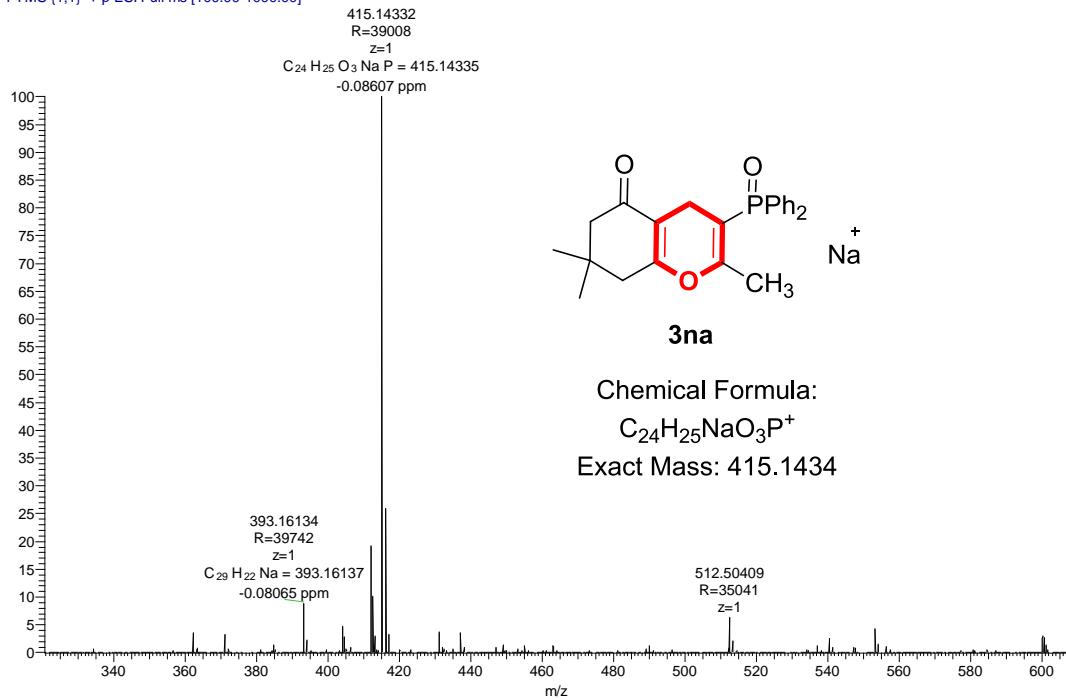
20171228-7 #25 RT: 0.38 AV: 1 NL: 8.18E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

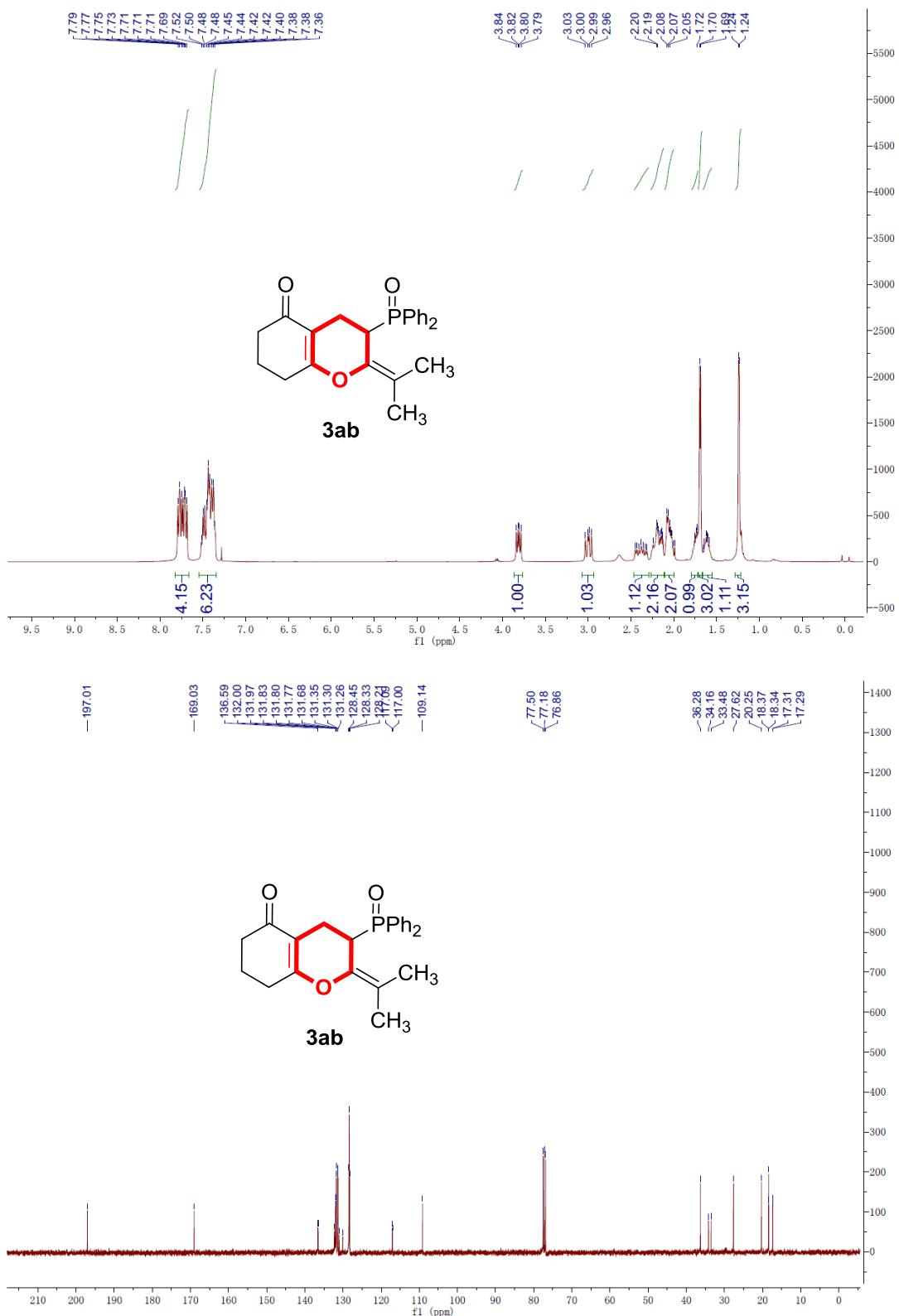


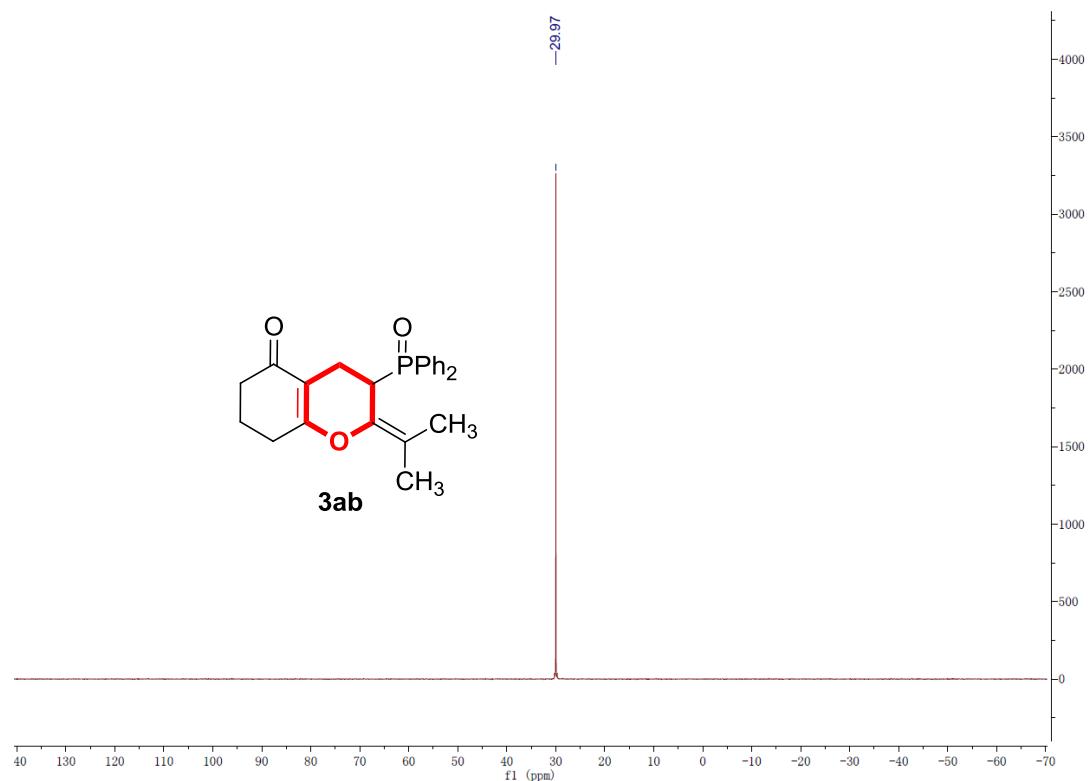




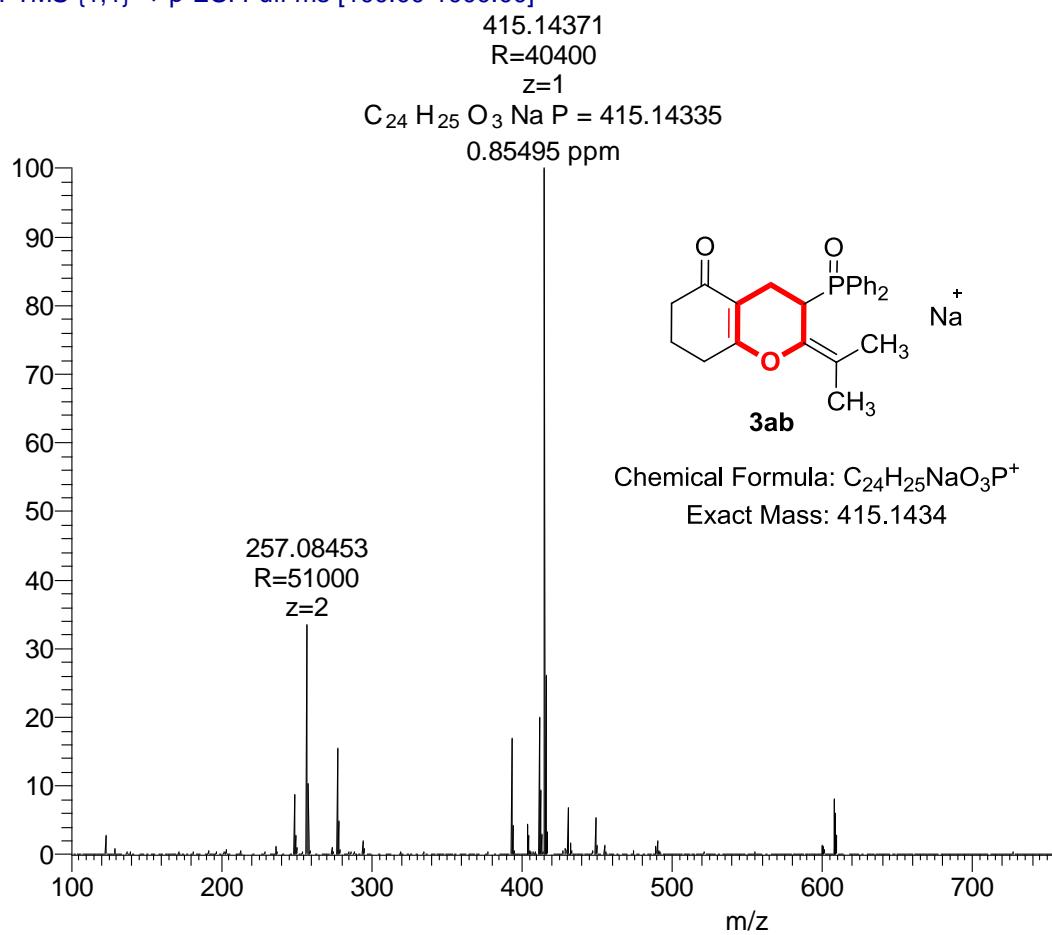
20171016-52 #45-49 RT: 0.36-0.39 AV: 5 NL: 1.84E6  
T: FTMS (1,1) + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

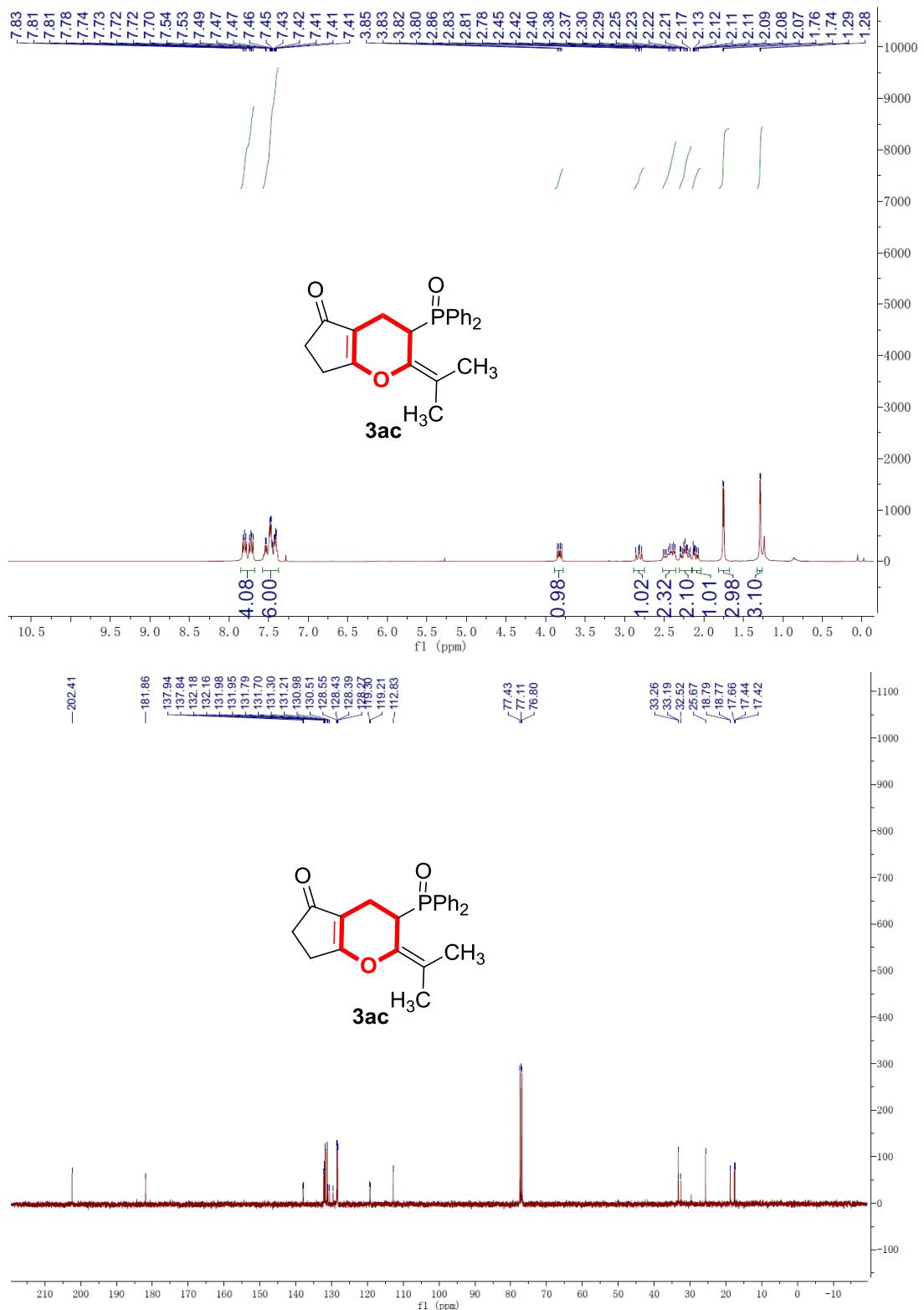


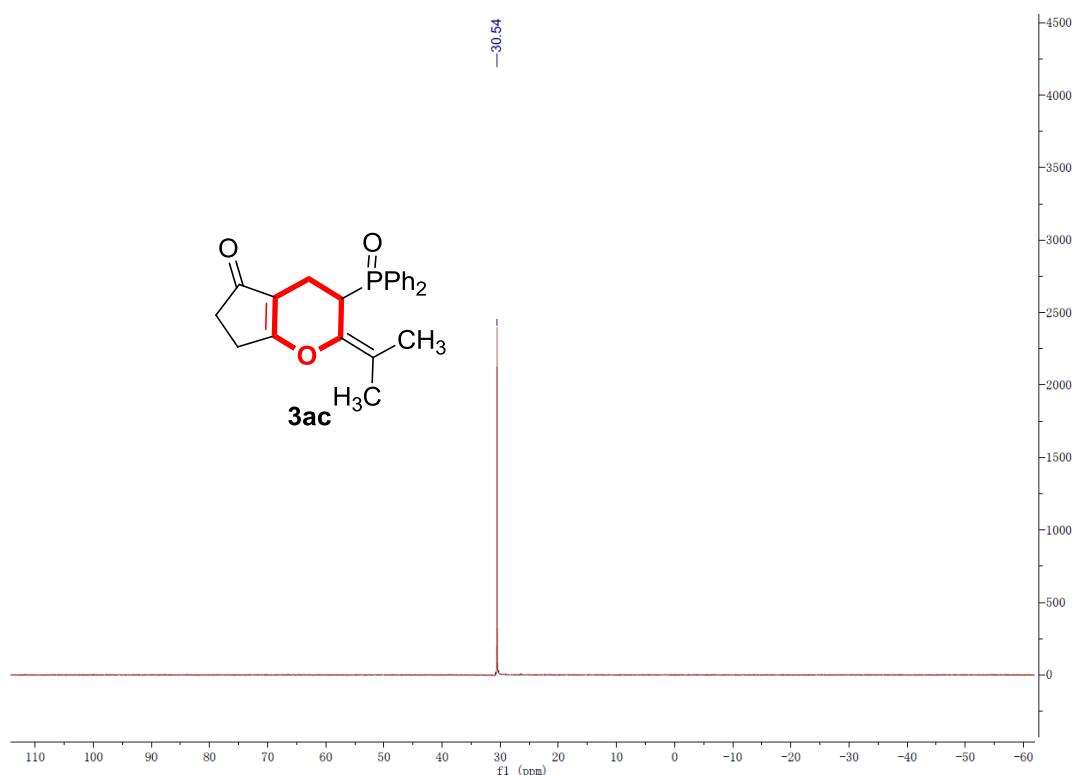




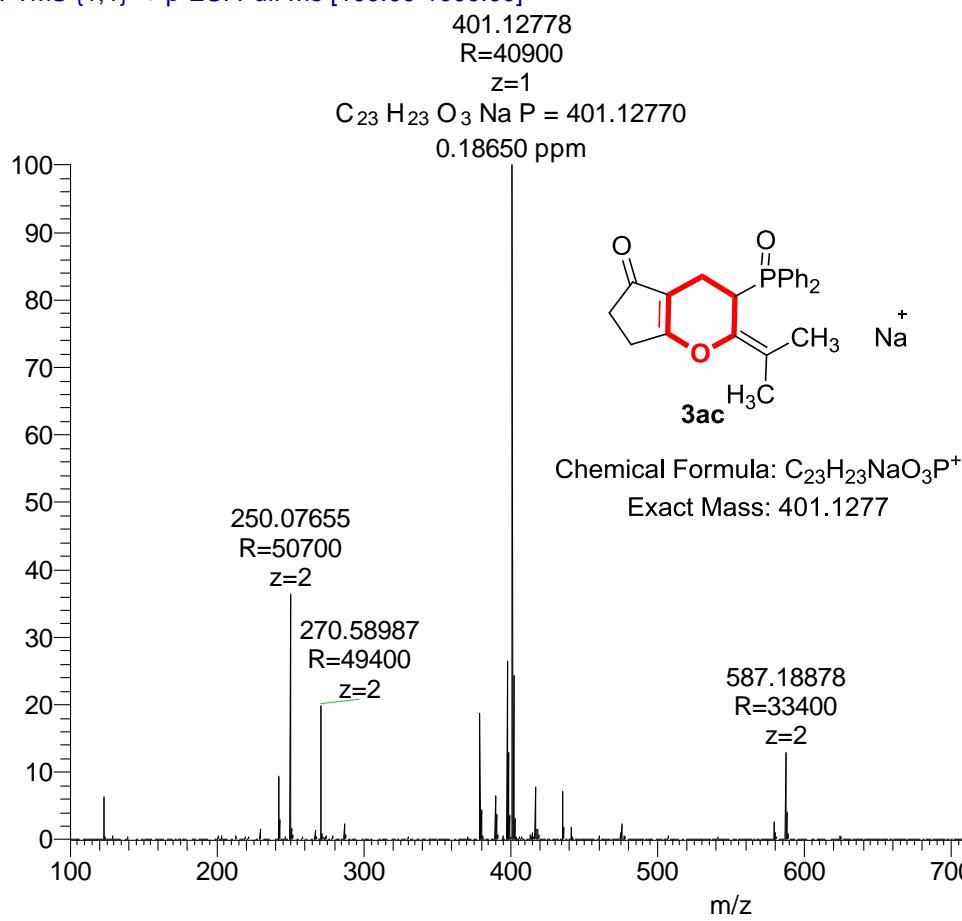
20171124-8 #37 RT: 0.33 AV: 1 NL: 1.13E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

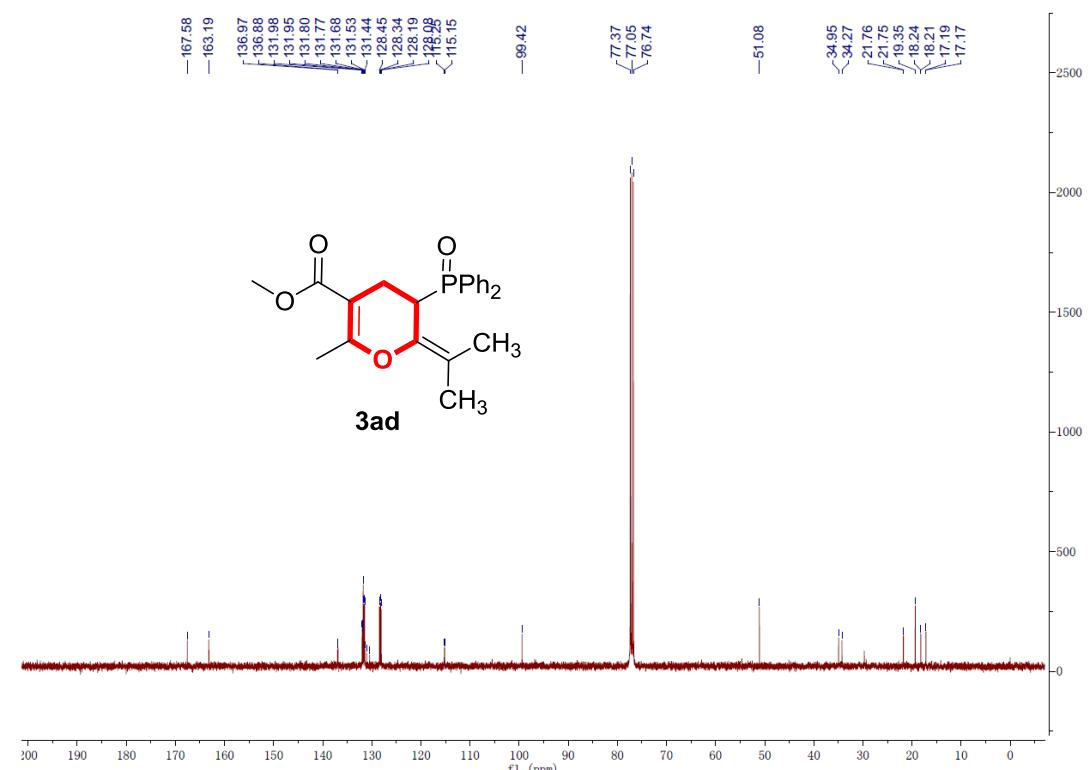
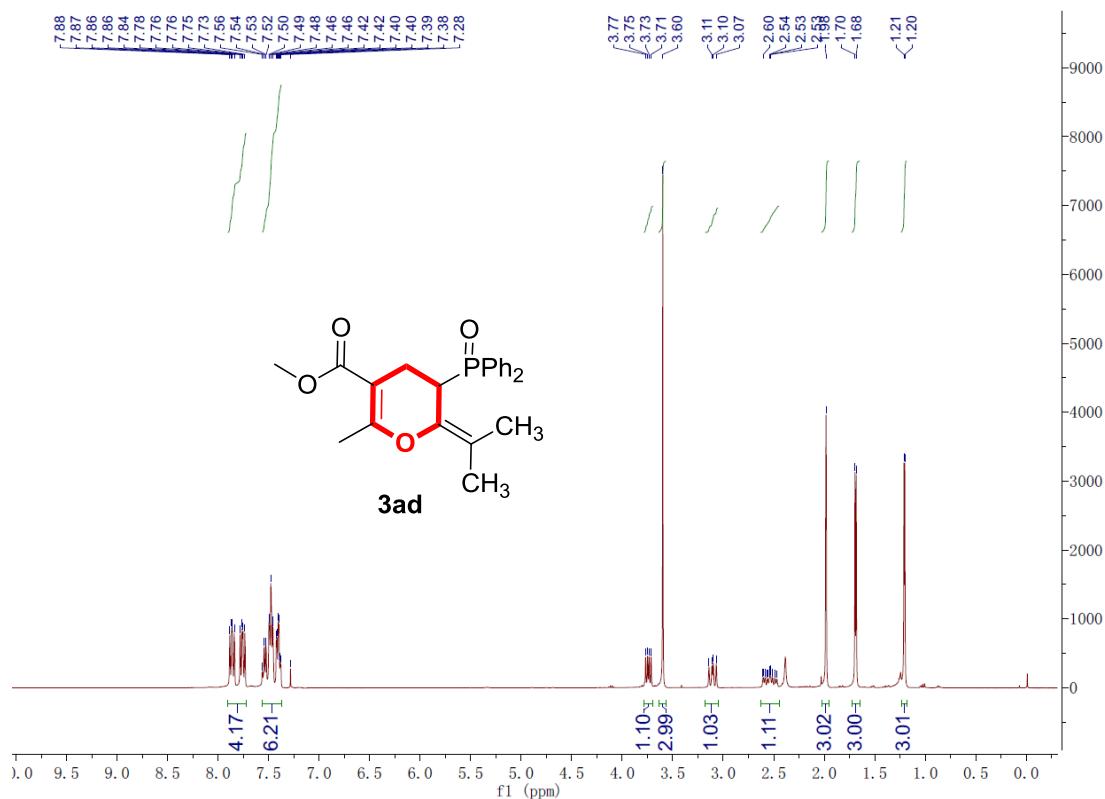


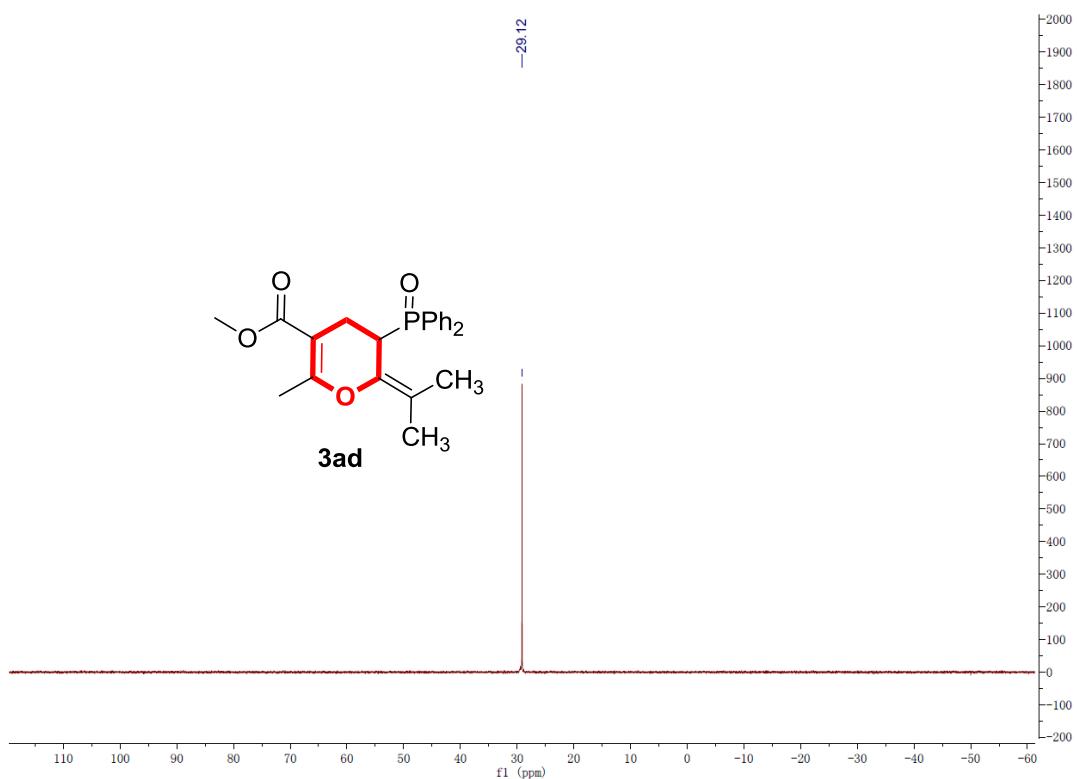




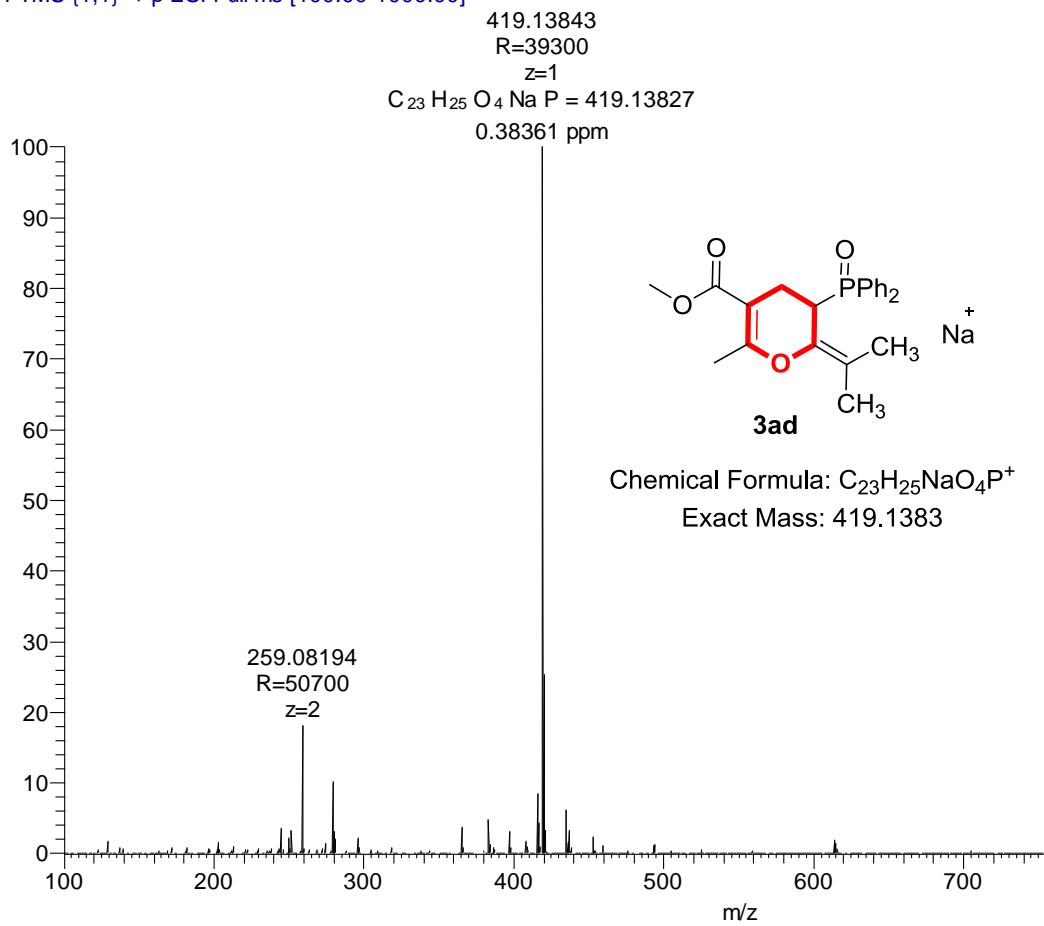
20171124-7 #31 RT: 0.29 AV: 1 NL: 1.36E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

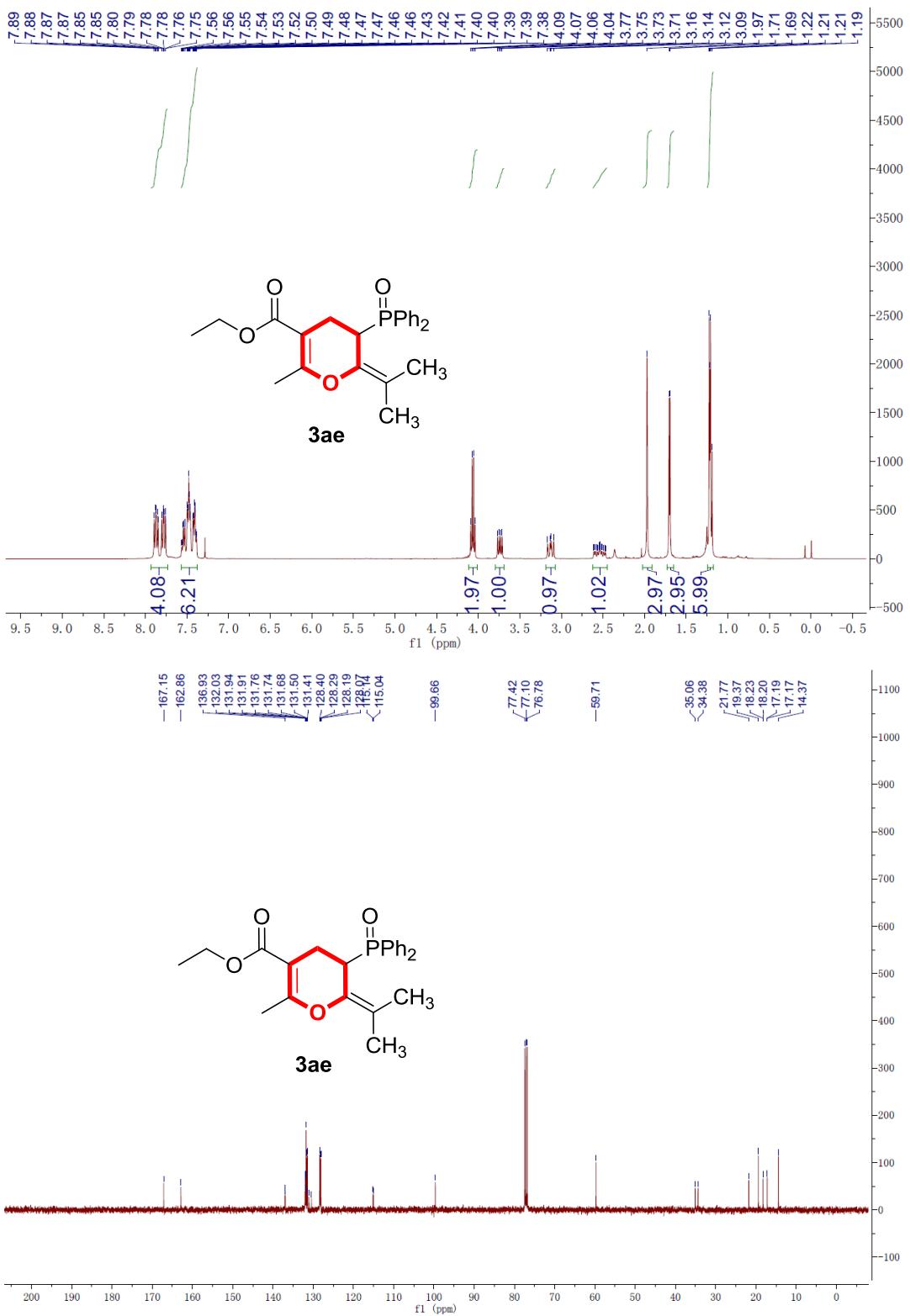


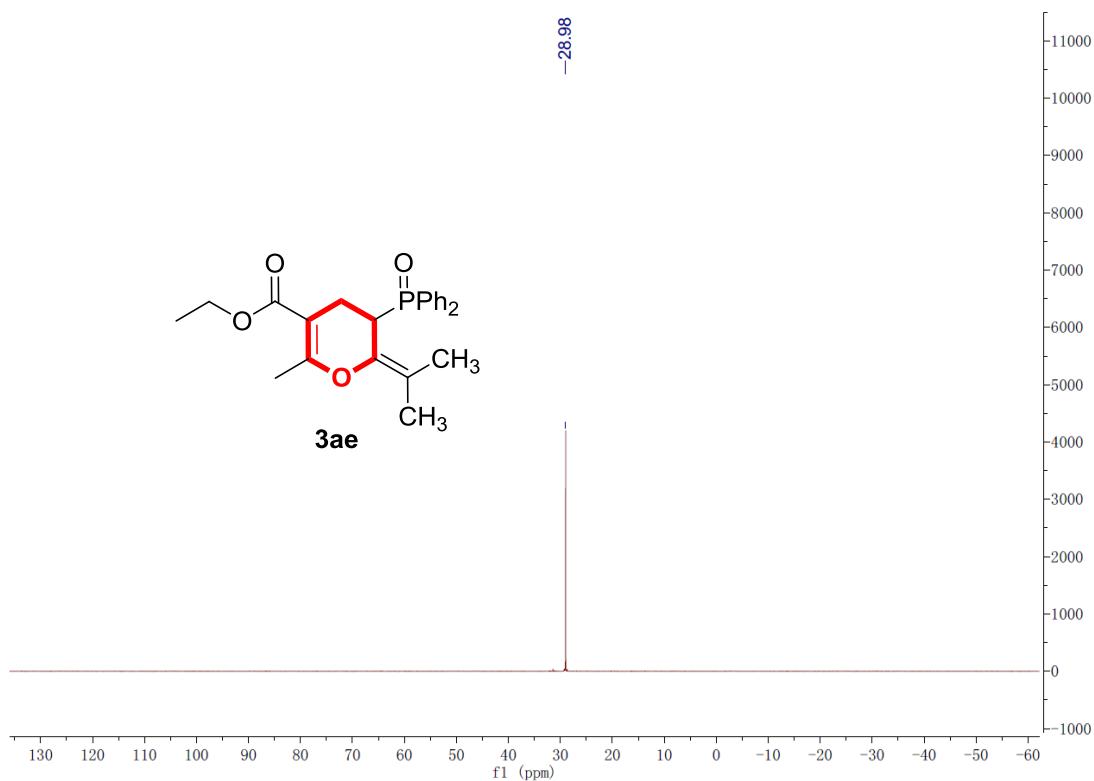




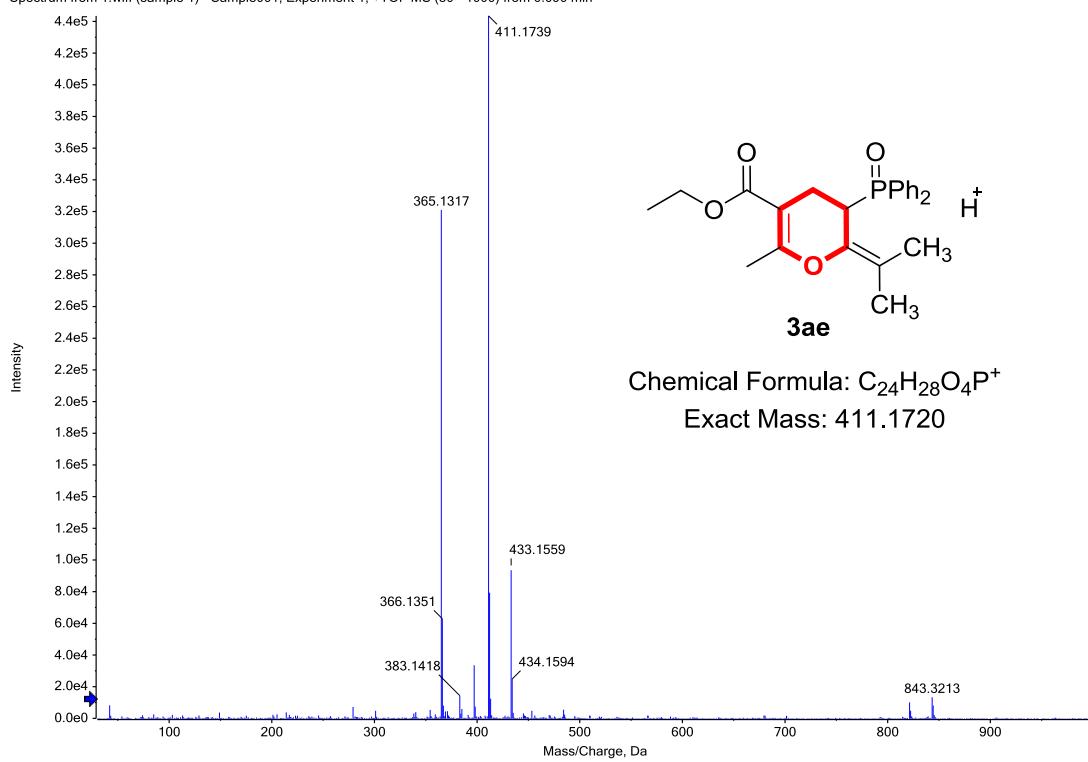
20171228-8 #19 RT: 0.30 AV: 1 NL: 1.01E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

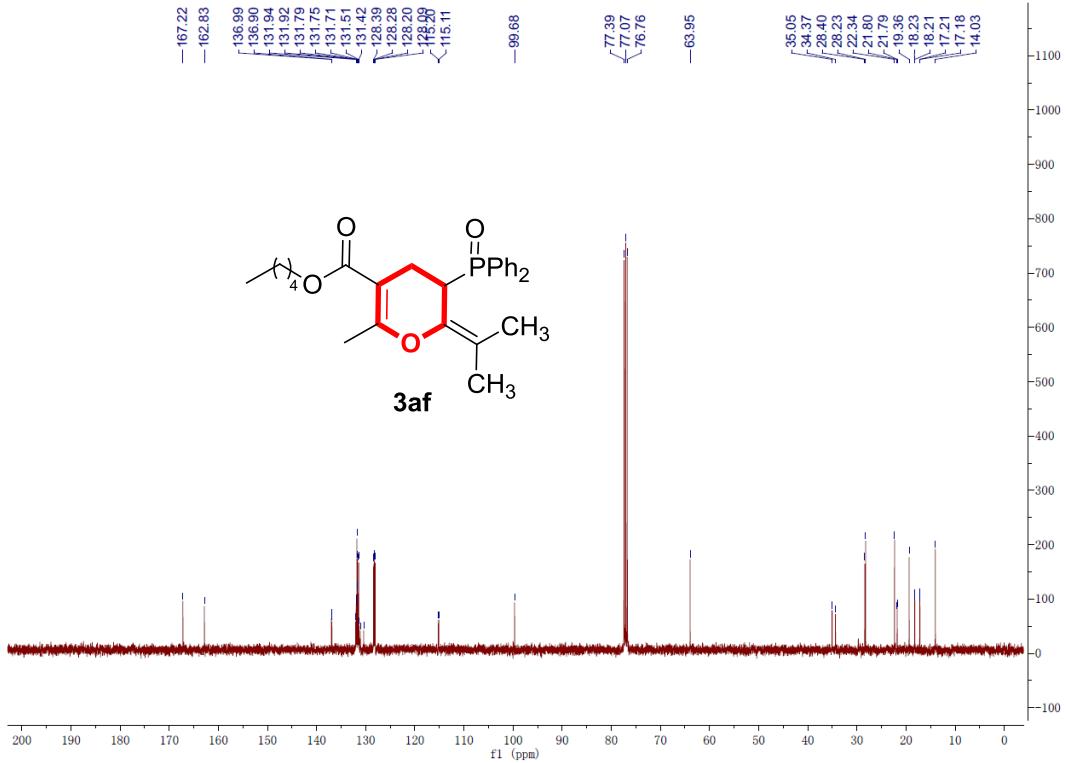
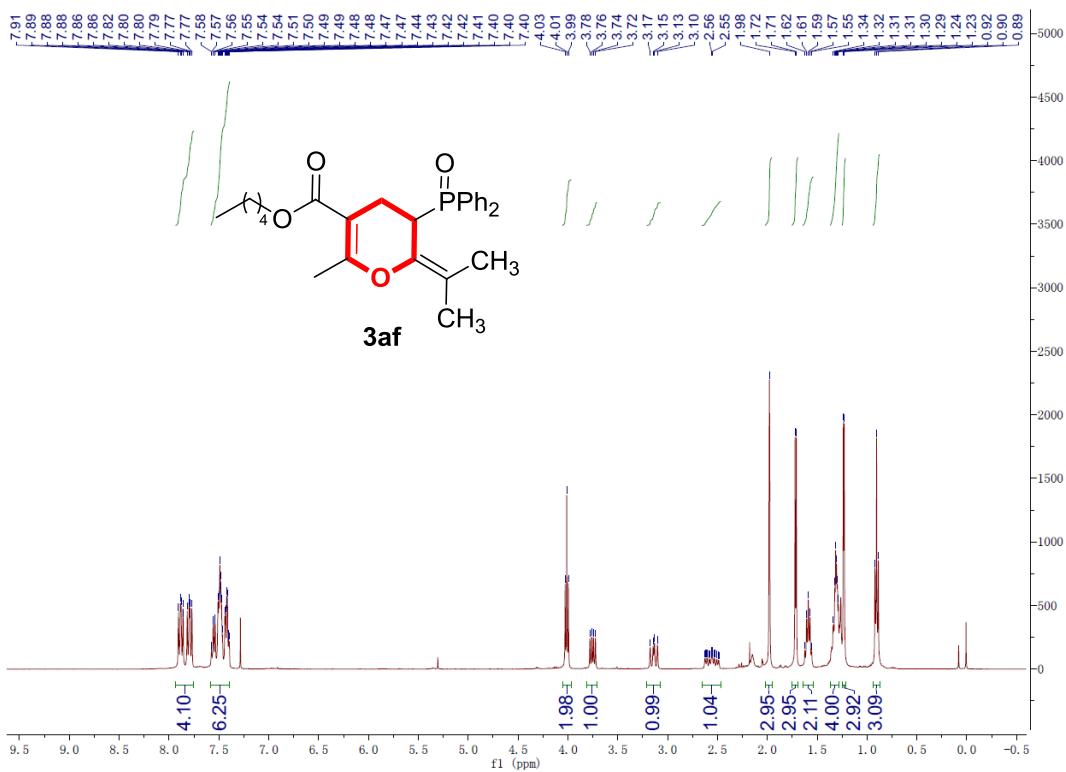


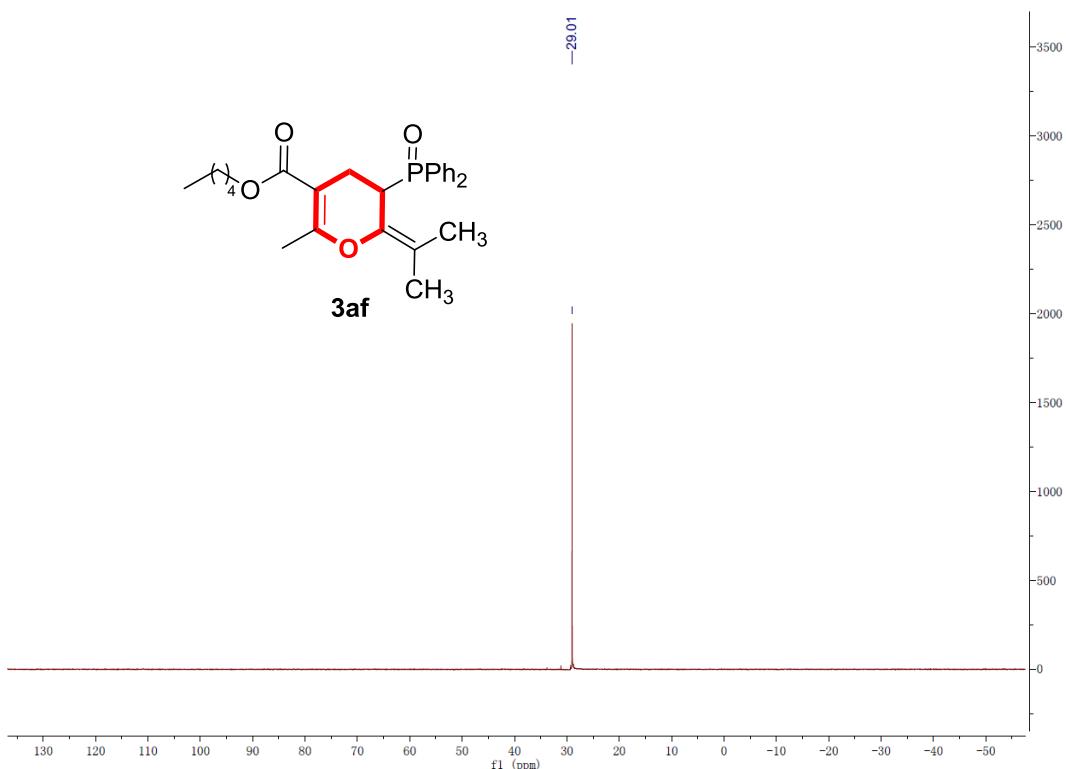




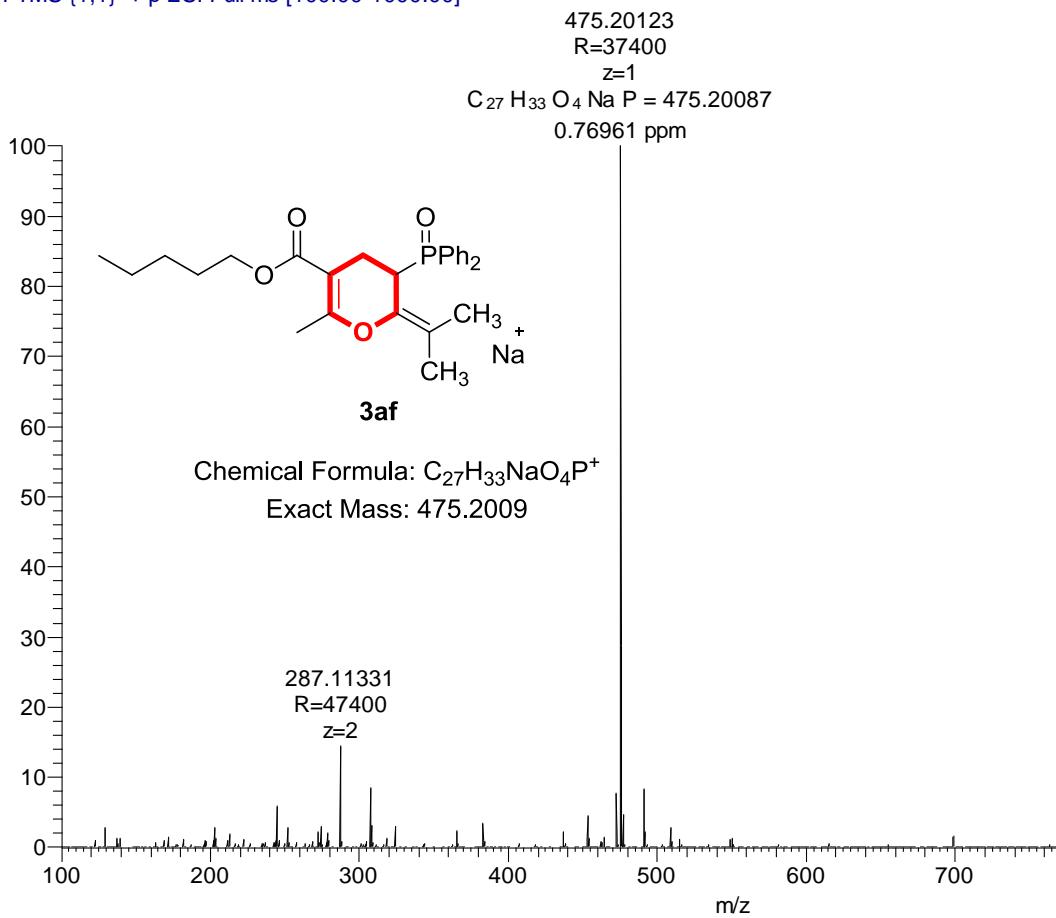
Spectrum from 1.wiff (sample 1) - Sample001, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (30 - 1000) from 0.090 min

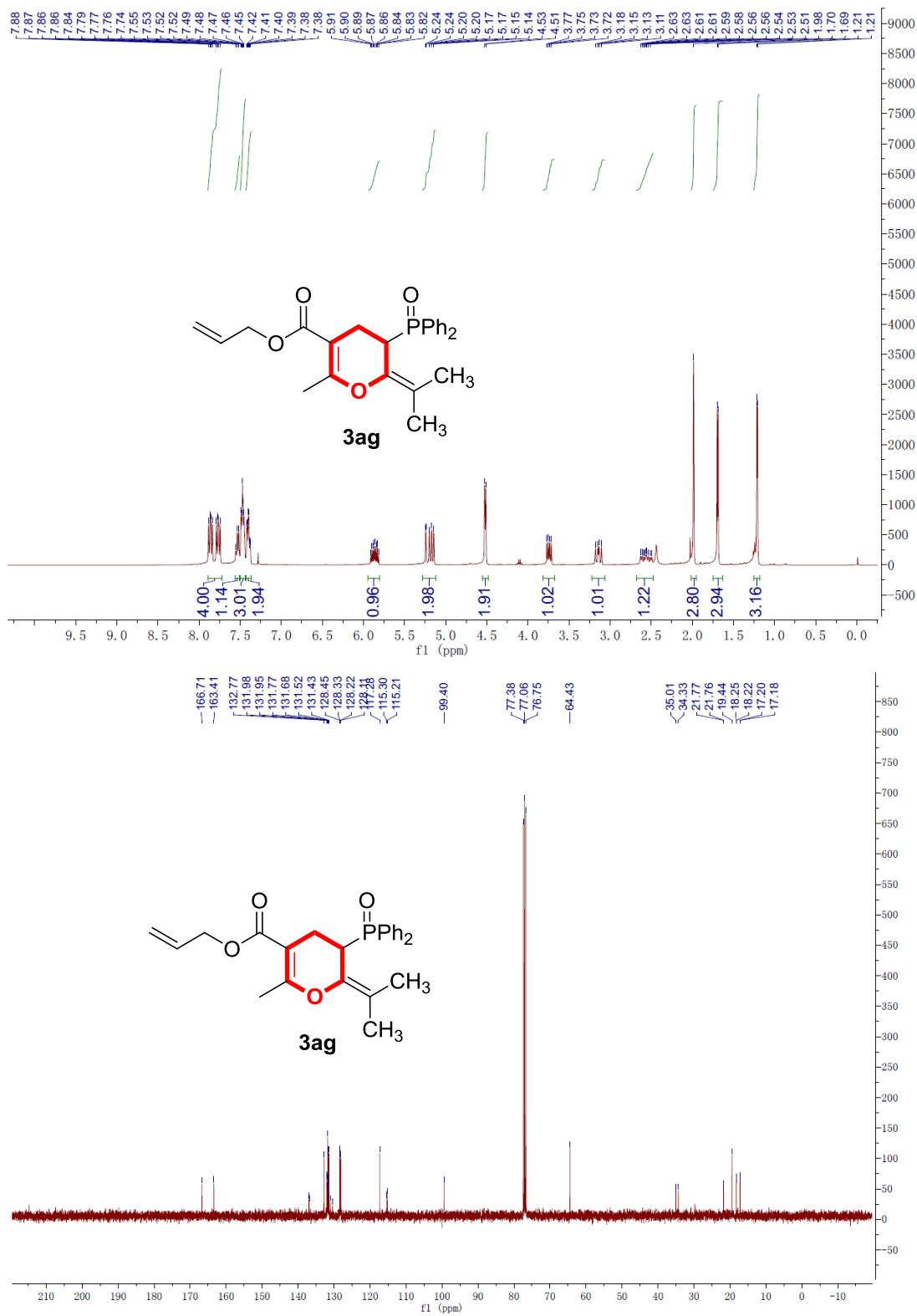


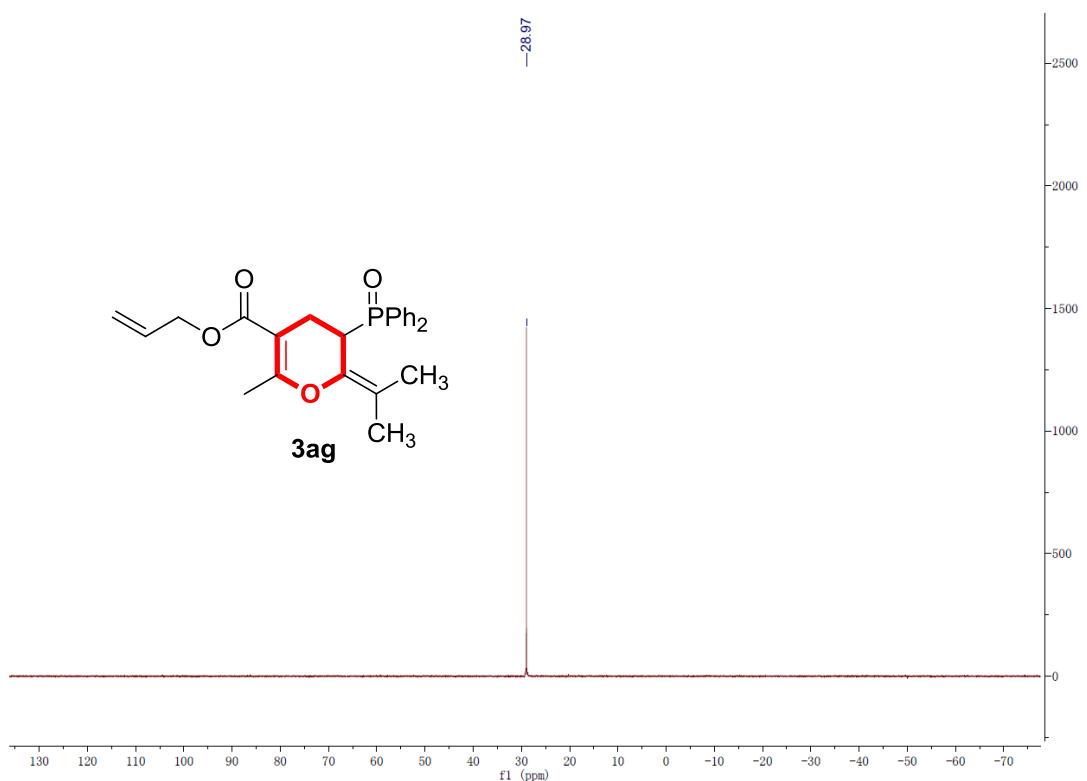




20171228-13 #23 RT: 0.36 AV: 1 NL: 6.17E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]



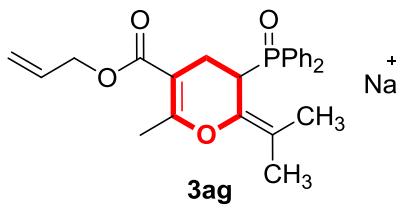




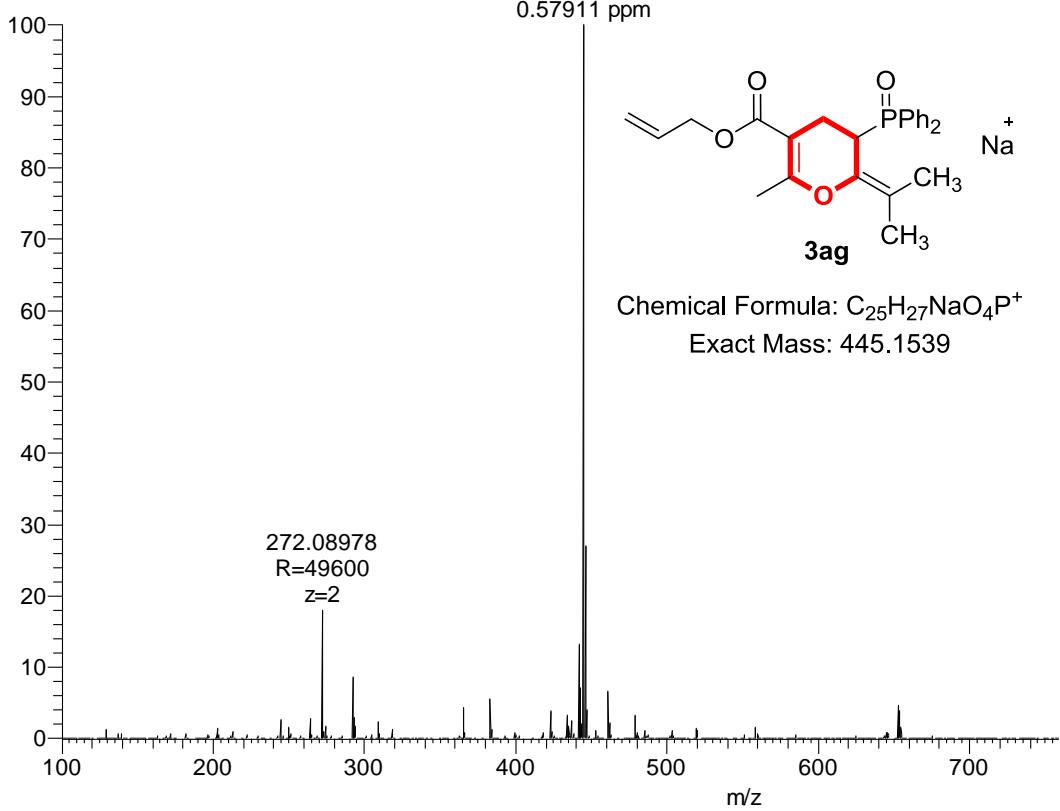
20171228-10 #25 RT: 0.38 AV: 1 NL: 1.15E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

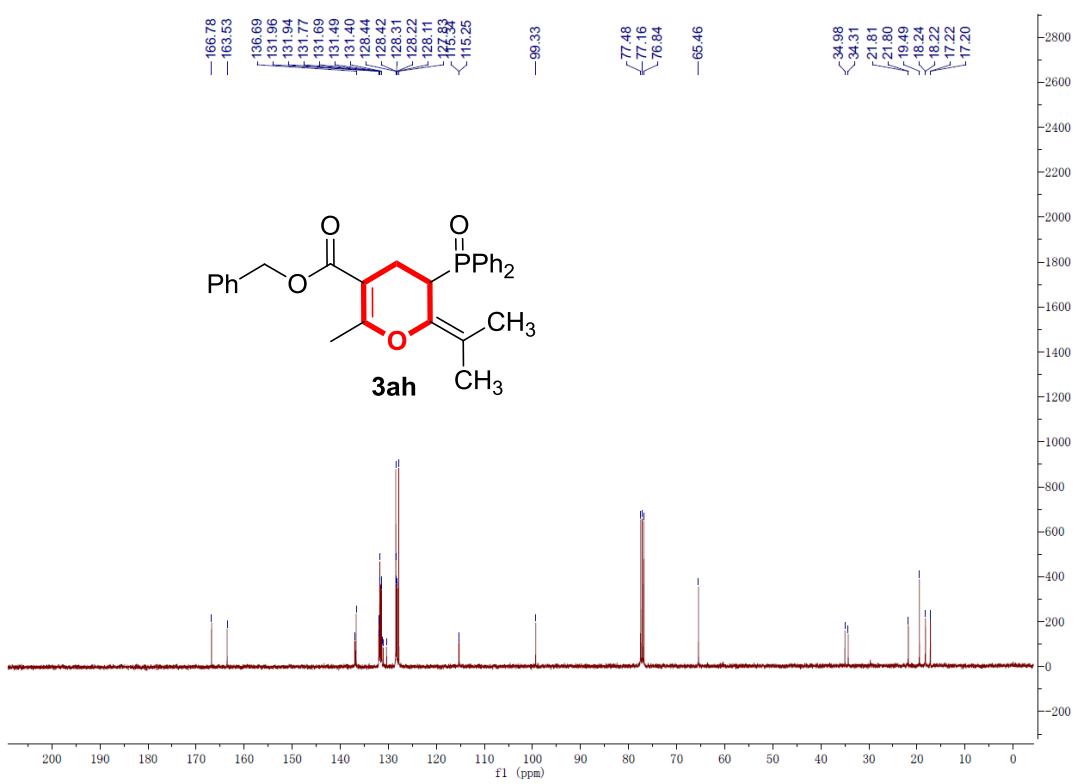
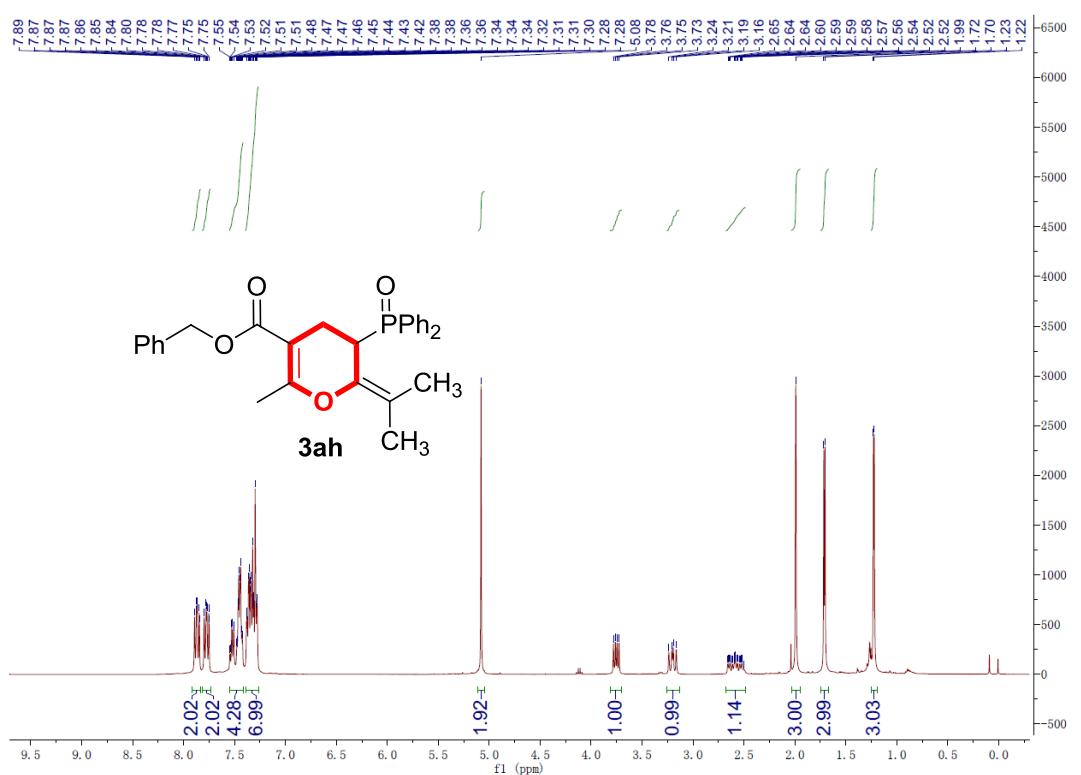
445.15417  
R=38200  
 $z=1$

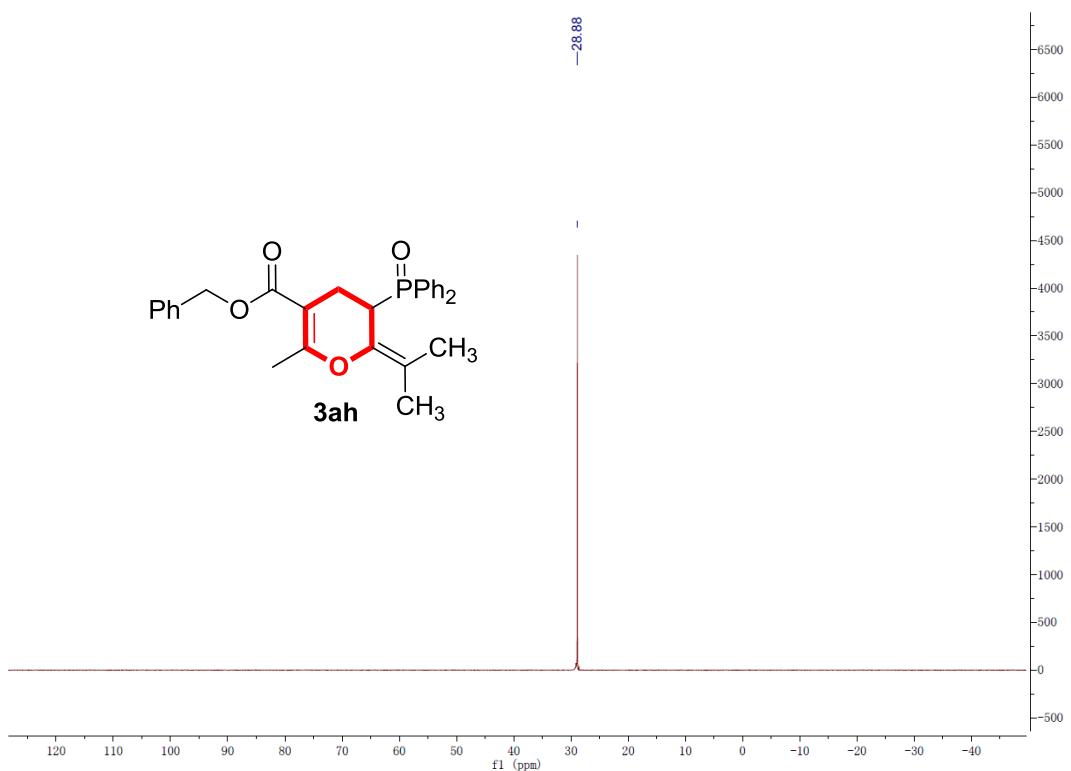
$C_{25}H_{27}O_4NaP = 445.15392$   
0.57911 ppm



Chemical Formula:  $C_{25}H_{27}NaO_4P^+$   
Exact Mass: 445.1539

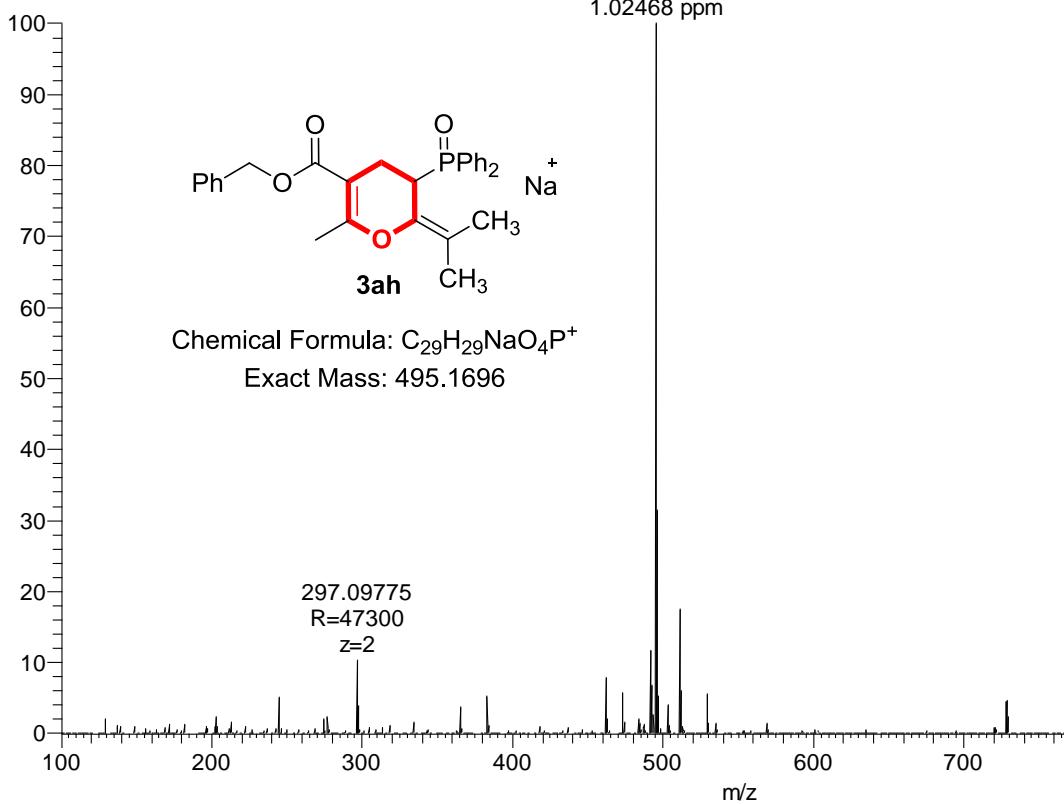


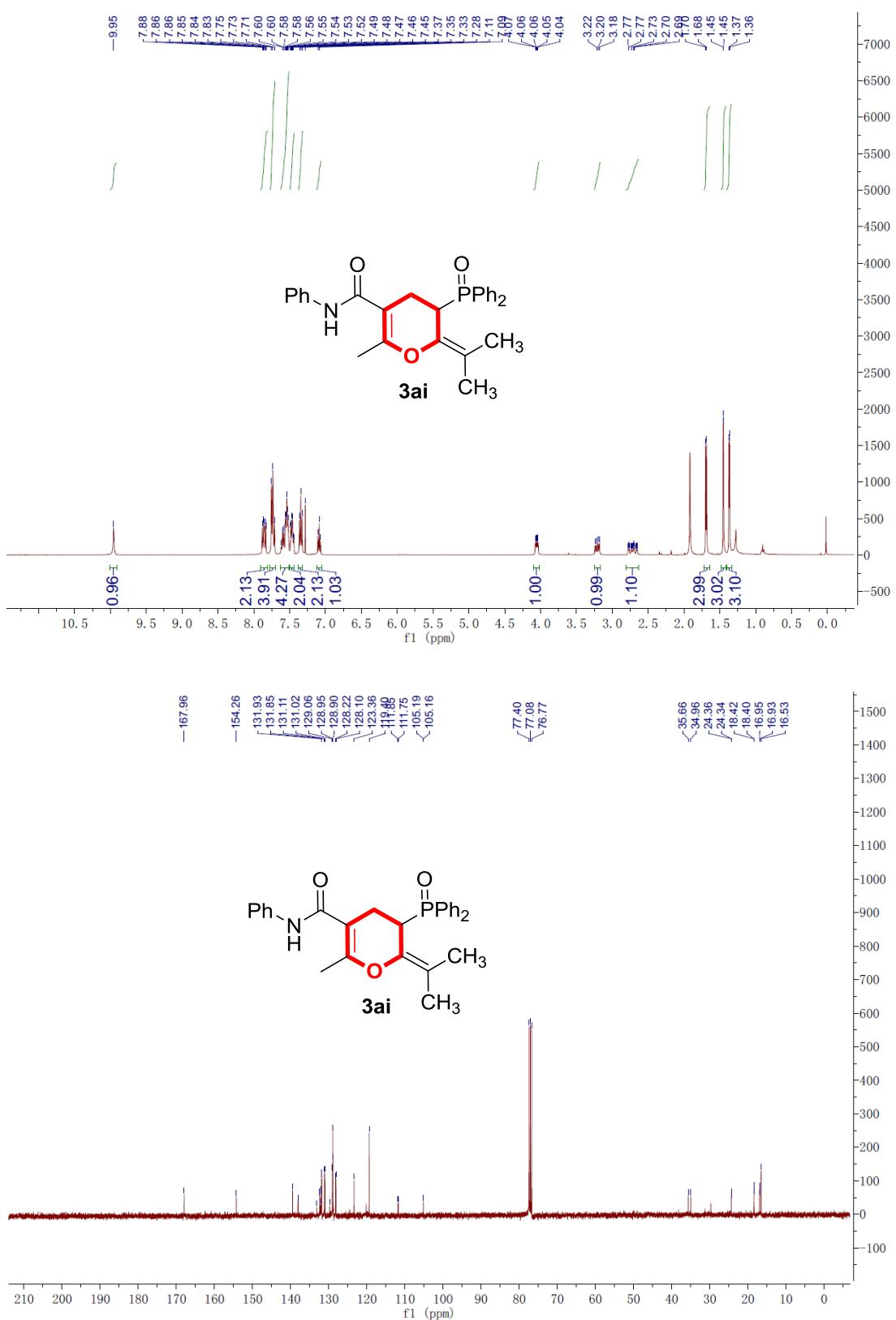


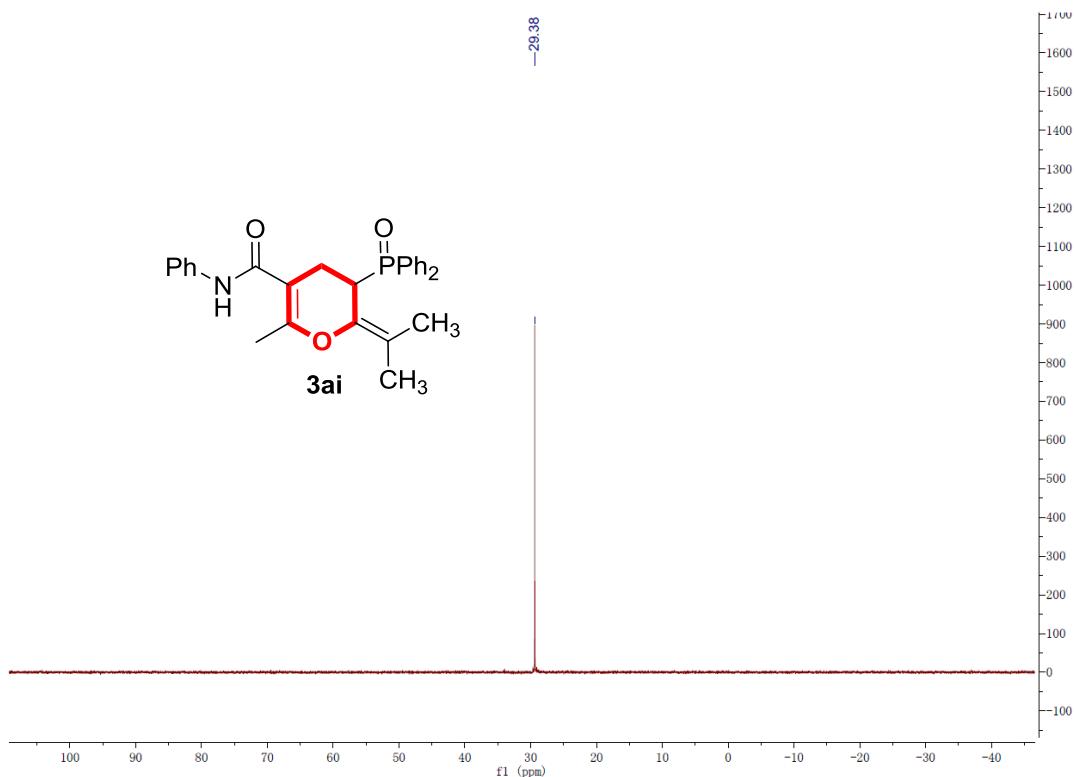


20171228-11 #23 RT: 0.36 AV: 1 NL: 6.49E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

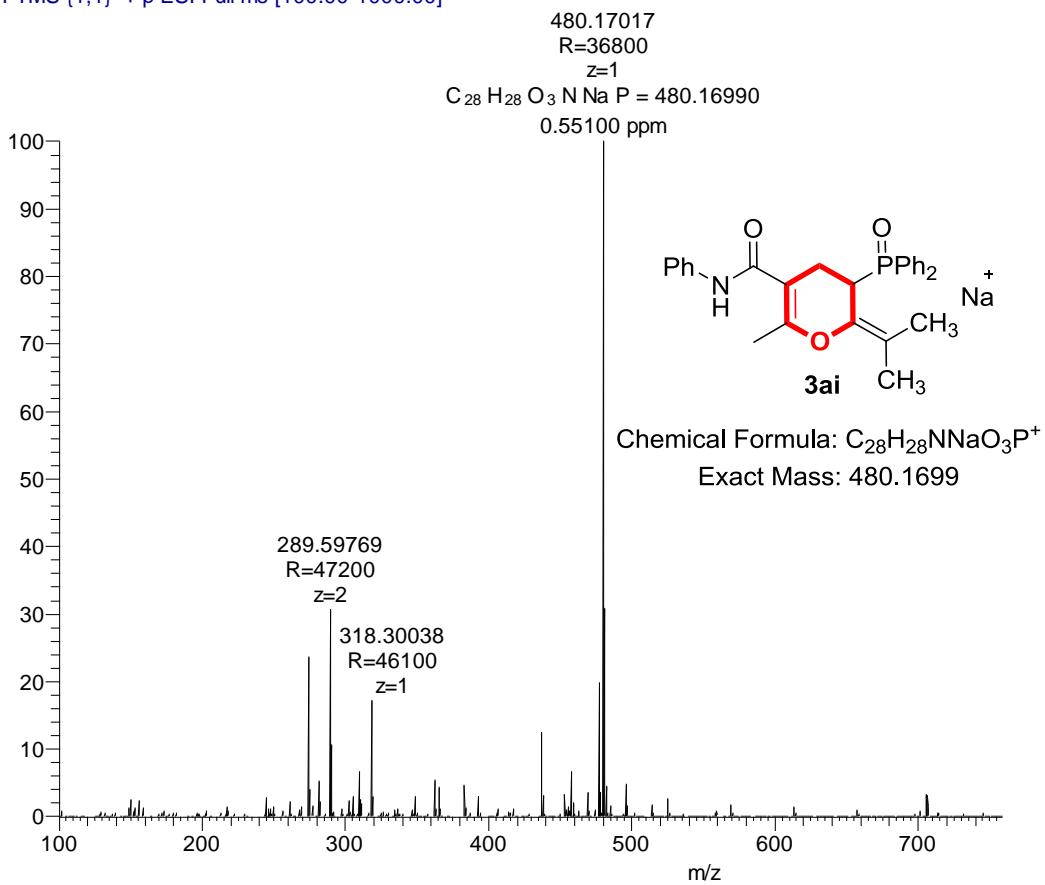
495.17007  
R=36100  
 $z=1$   
 $C_{29}H_{29}O_4NaP = 495.16957$   
1.02468 ppm

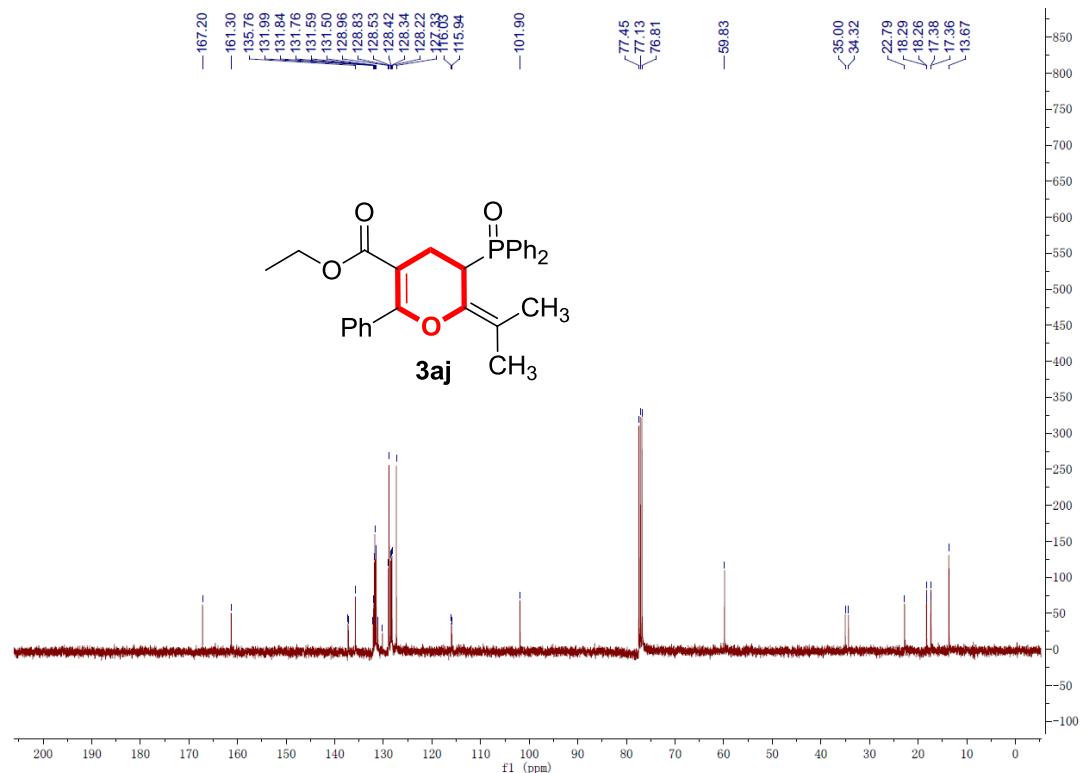
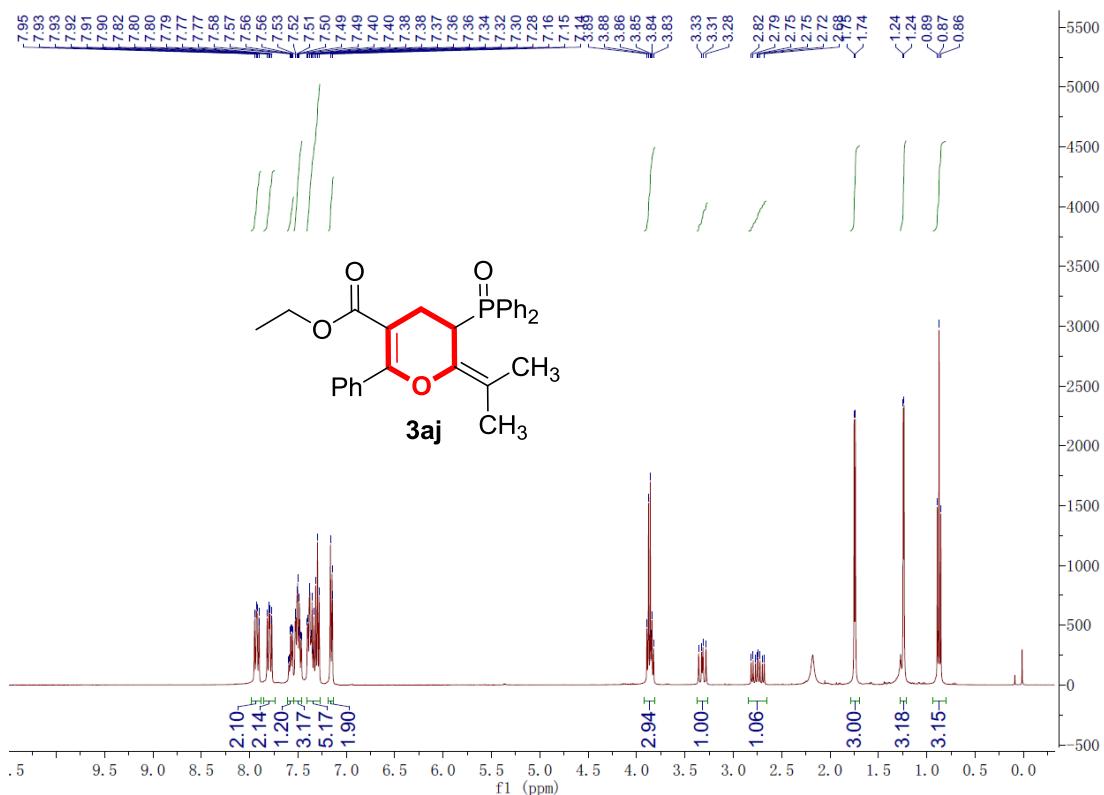


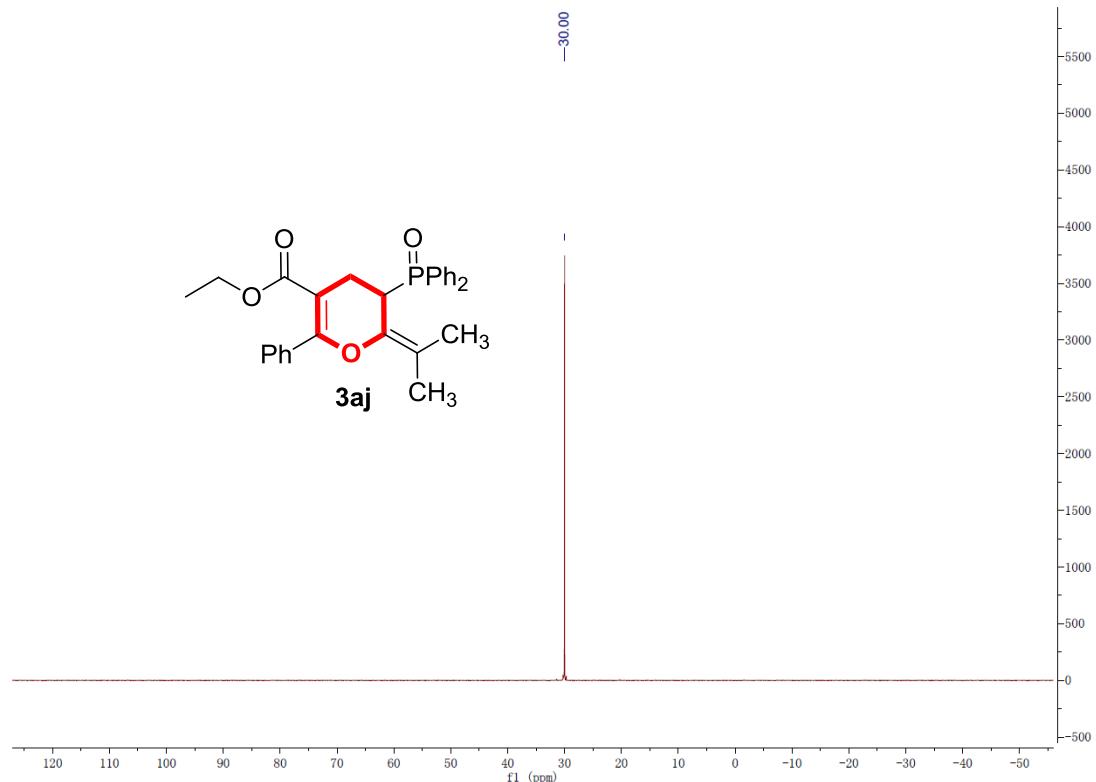




20171228-12 #13 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 1.52E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]







20180104-38 #29 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 NL: 1.78E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

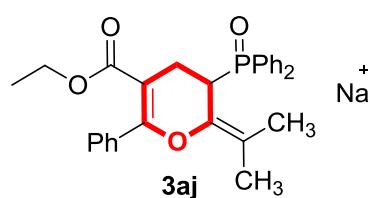
495.16965

R=36400

*z*=1

C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>29</sub>O<sub>4</sub>NaP = 495.16957

0.16186 ppm



Chemical Formula: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NaO<sub>4</sub>P<sup>+</sup>

Exact Mass: 495.1696

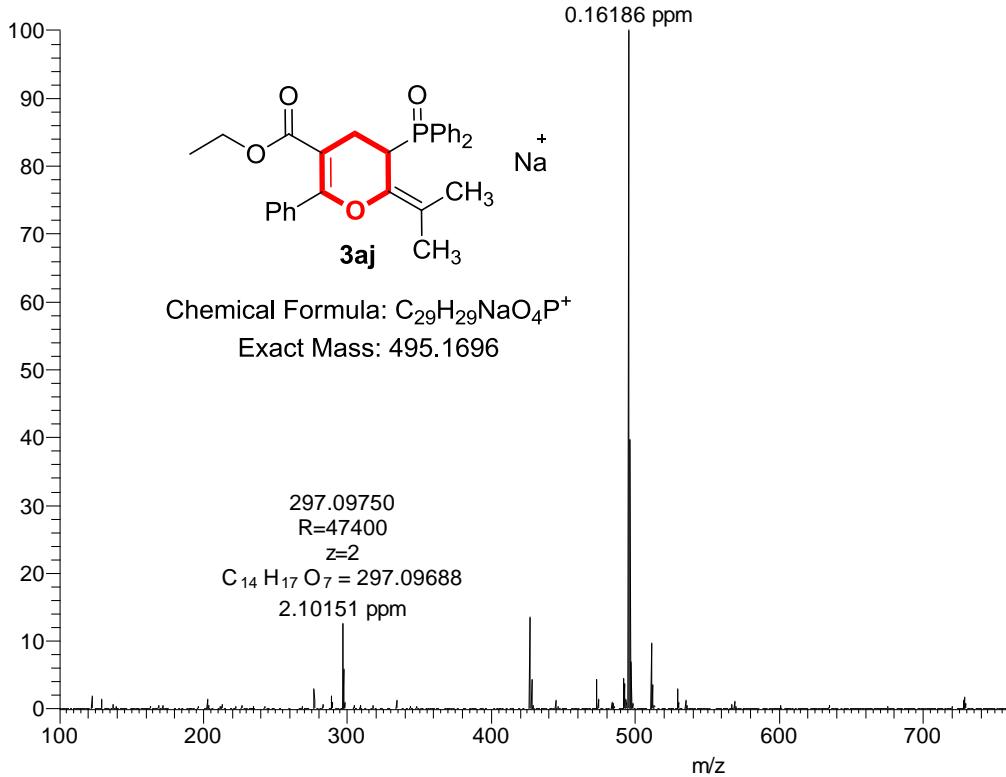
297.09750

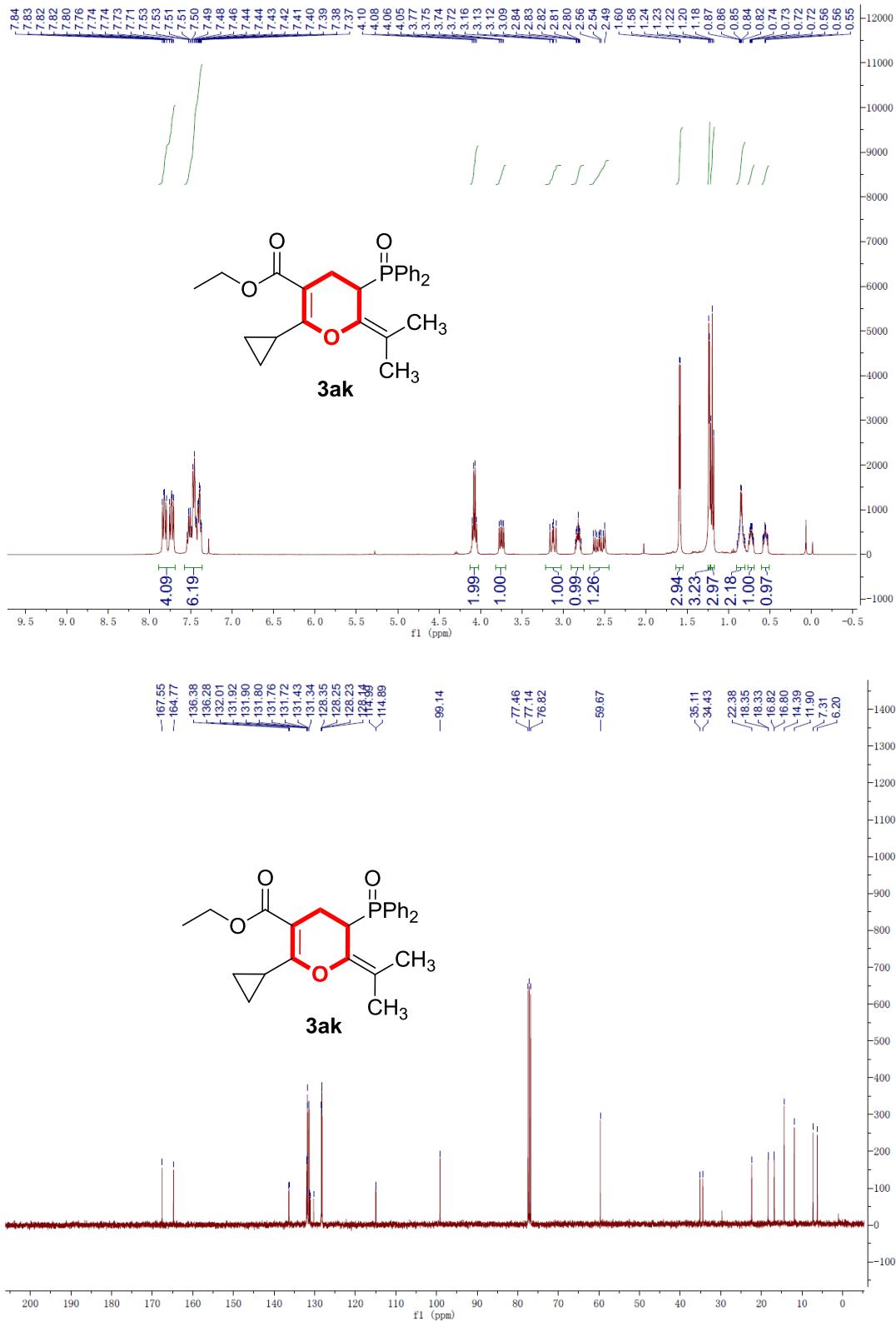
R=47400

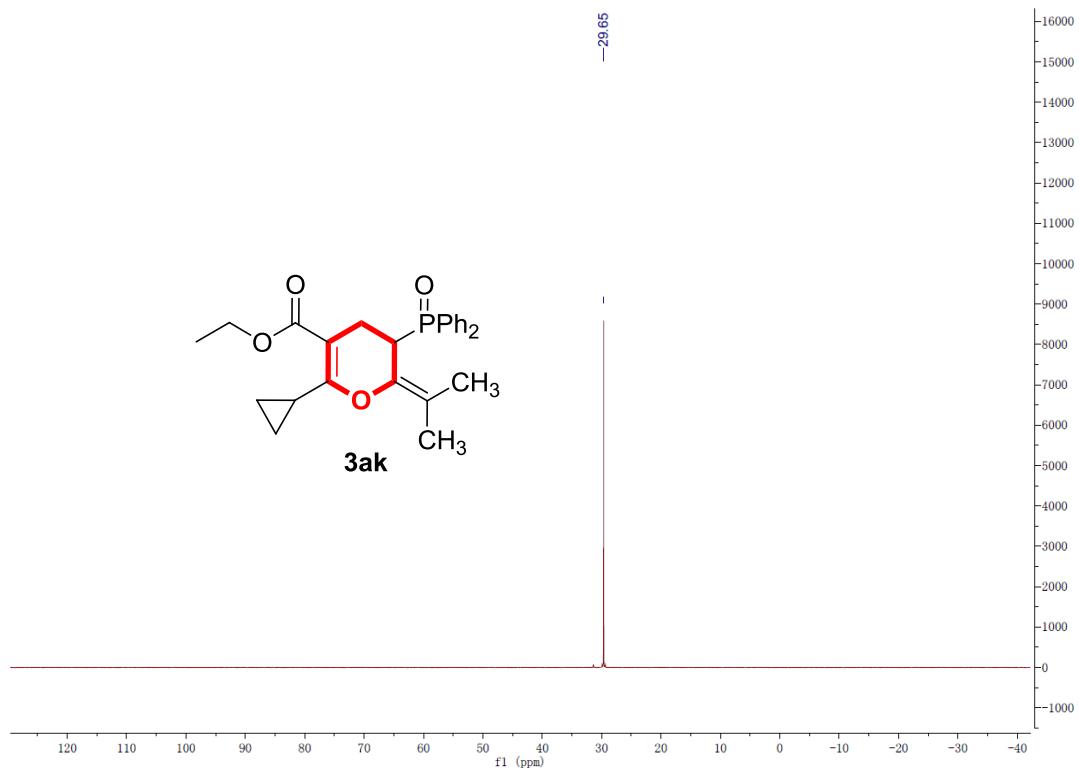
*z*=2

C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>7</sub> = 297.09688

2.10151 ppm



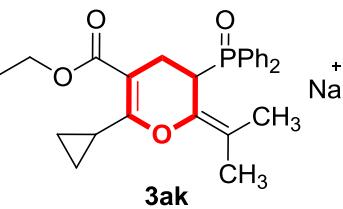




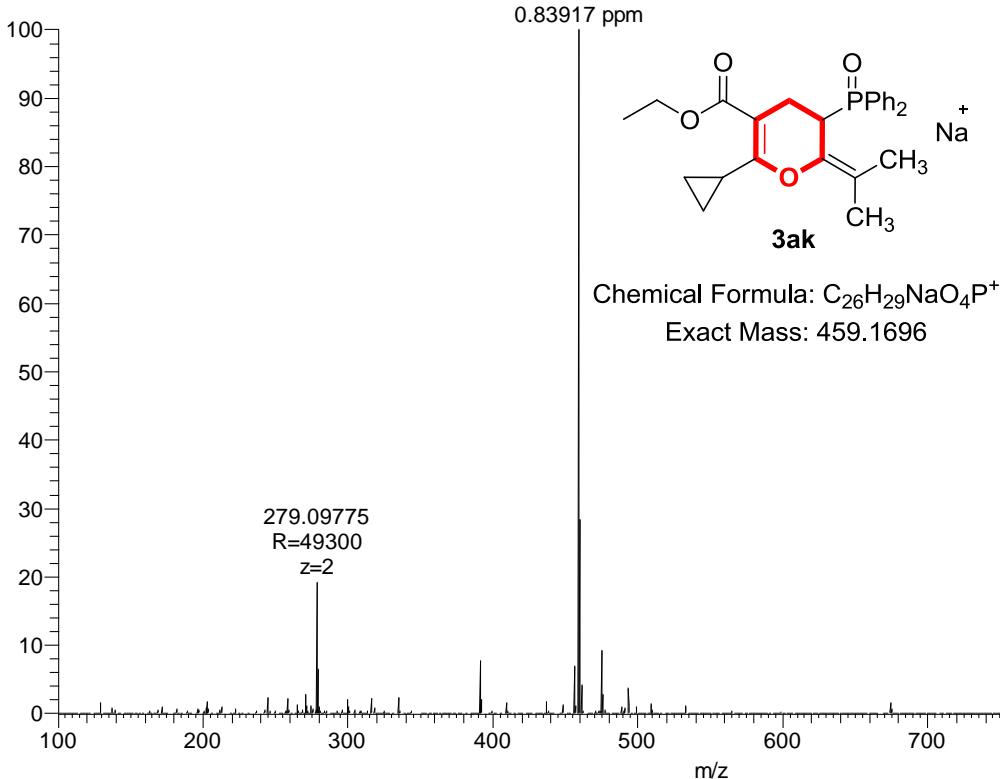
20171228-14 #23 RT: 0.35 AV: 1 NL: 9.02E5  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

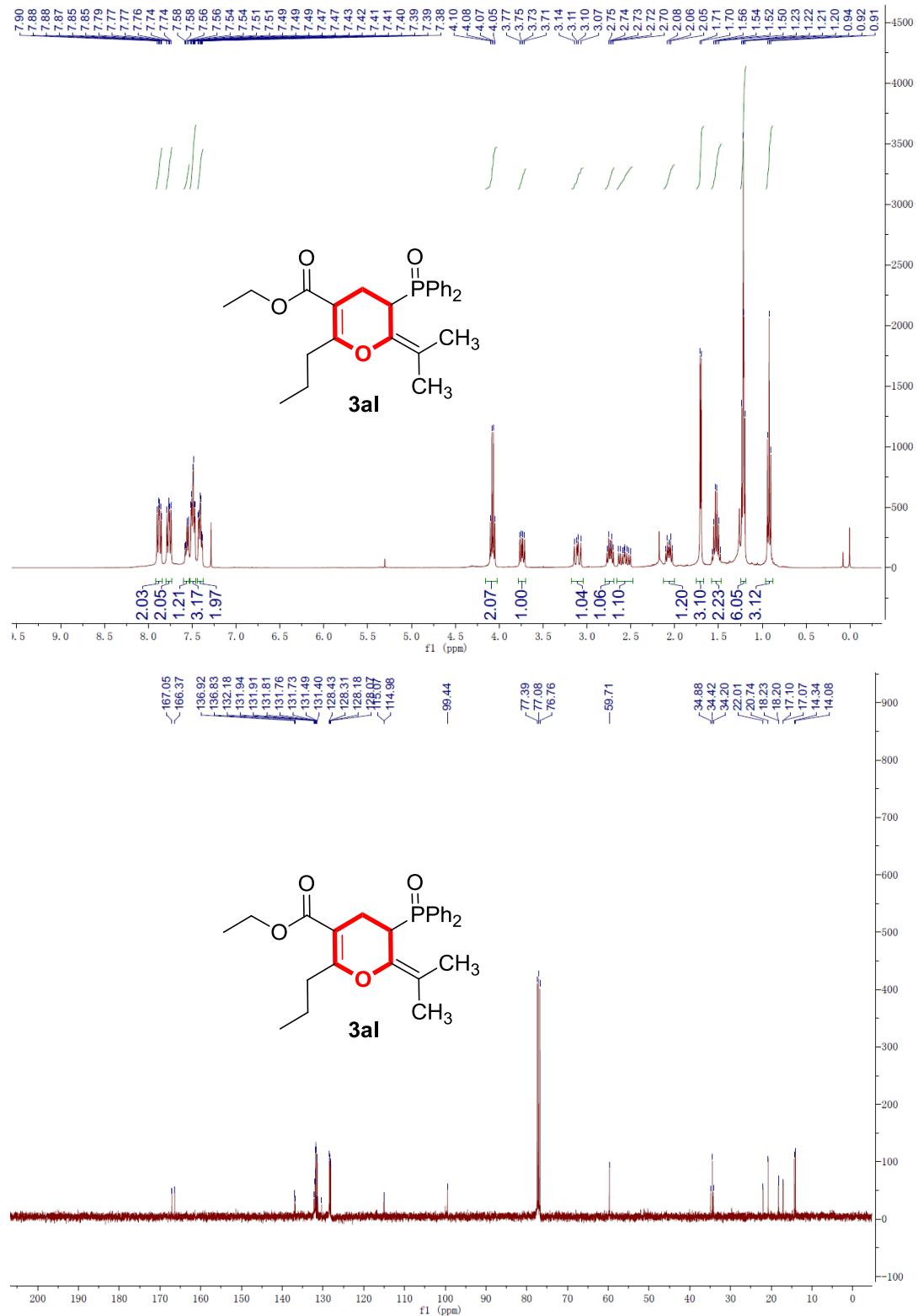
459.16995  
R=38200  
 $z=1$   
 $C_{26} H_{29} O_4 Na P = 459.16957$

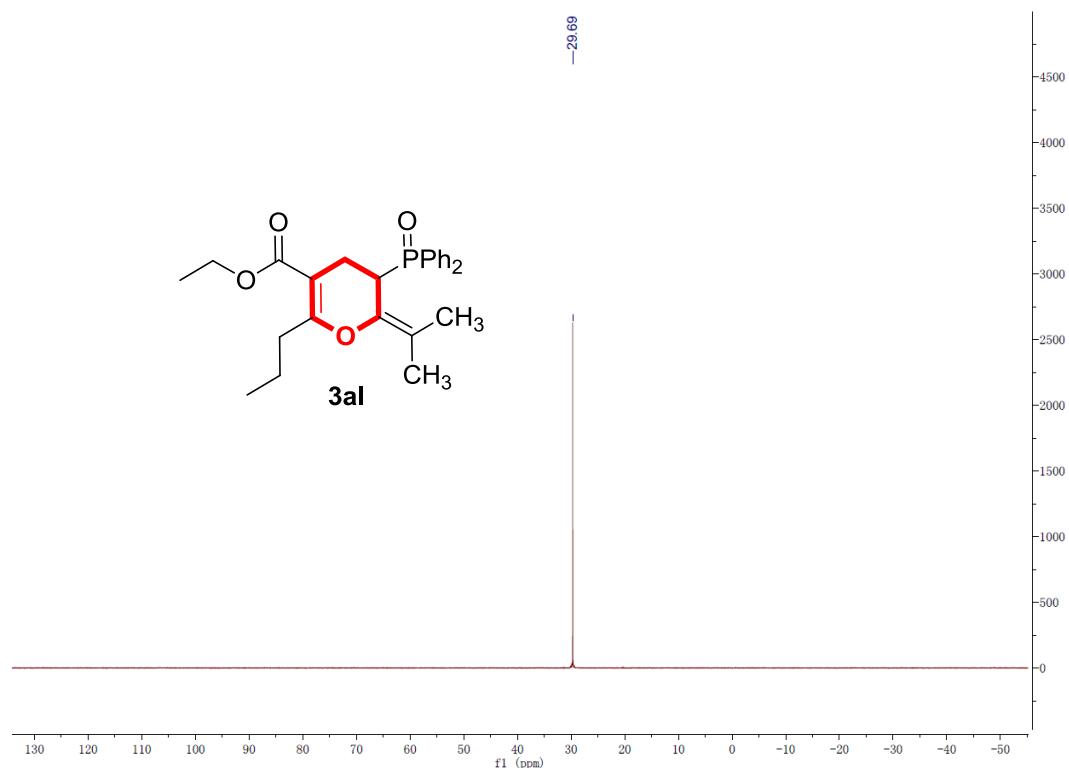
0.83917 ppm



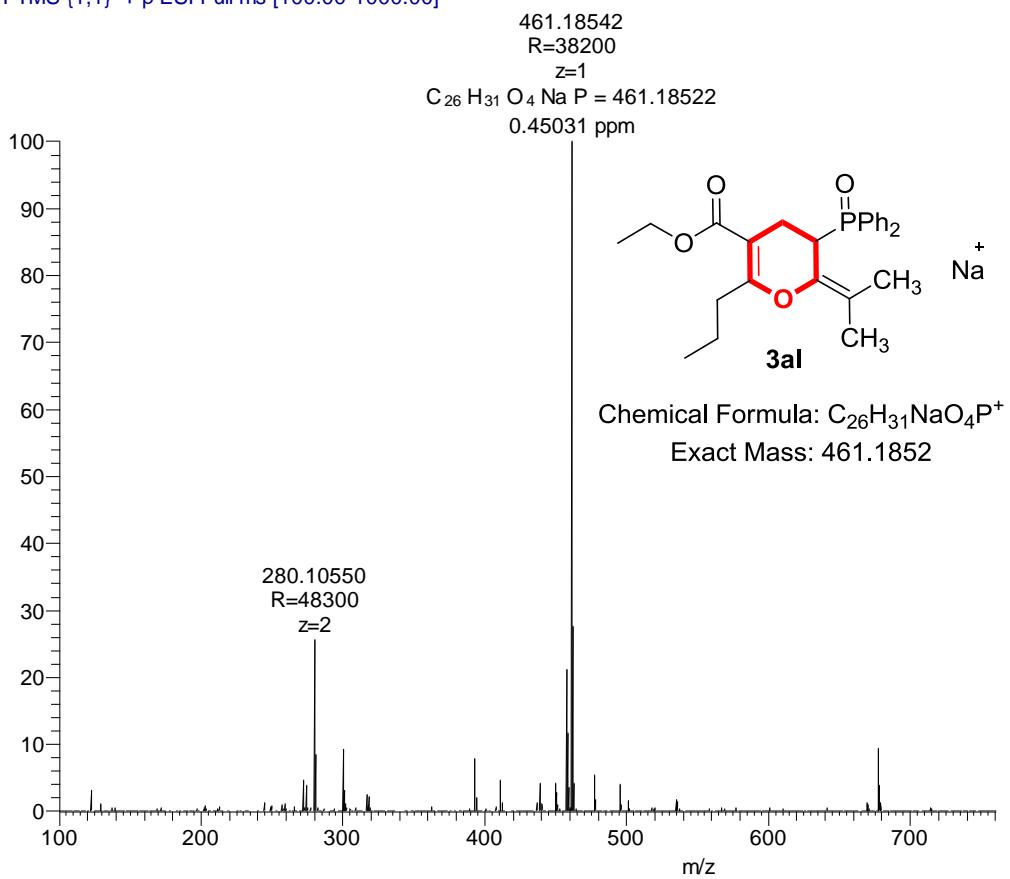
Chemical Formula:  $C_{26}H_{29}NaO_4P^+$   
Exact Mass: 459.1696

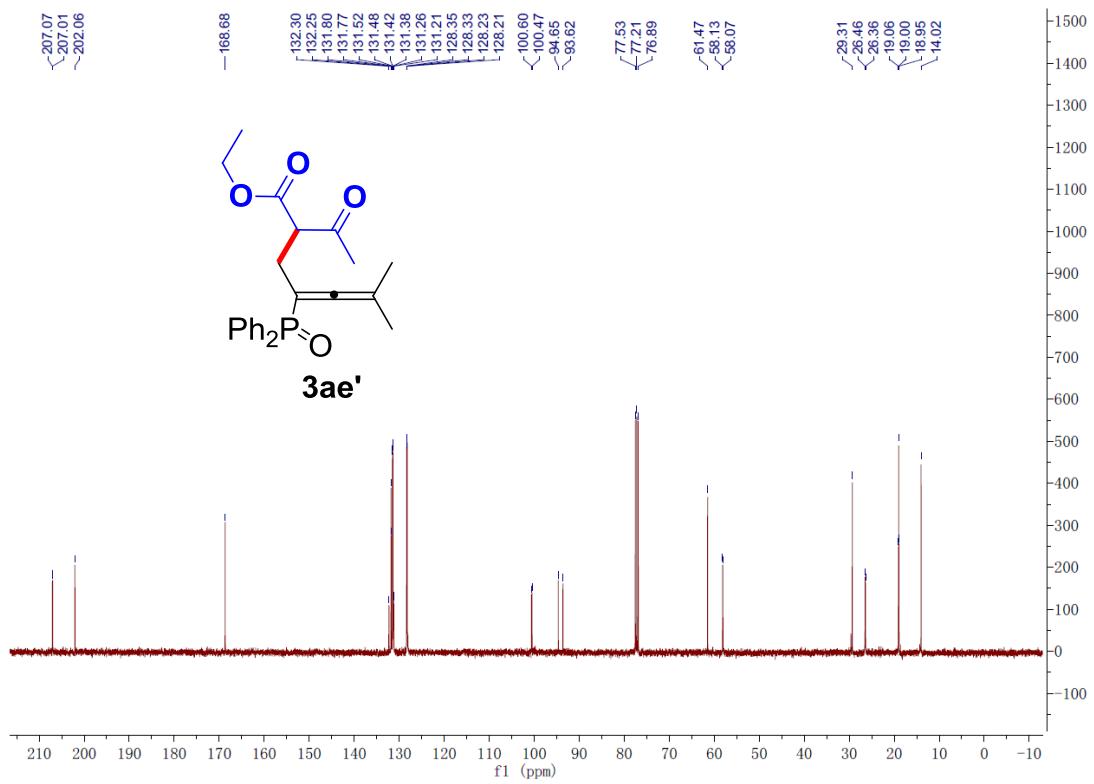
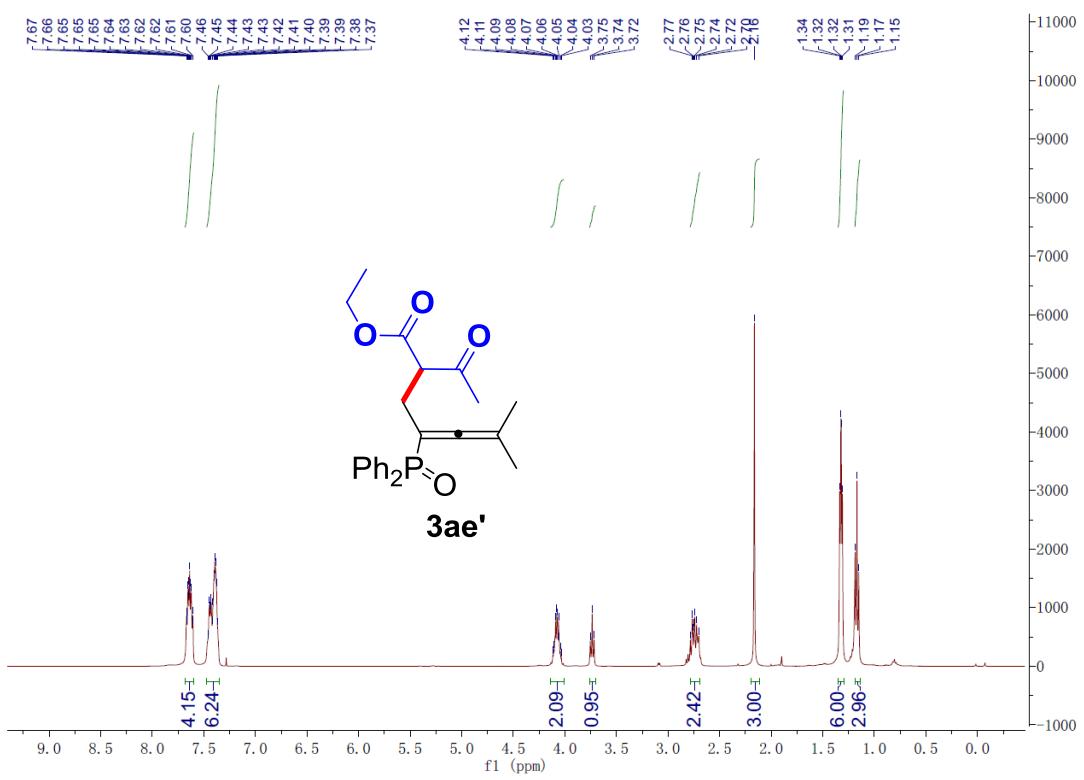


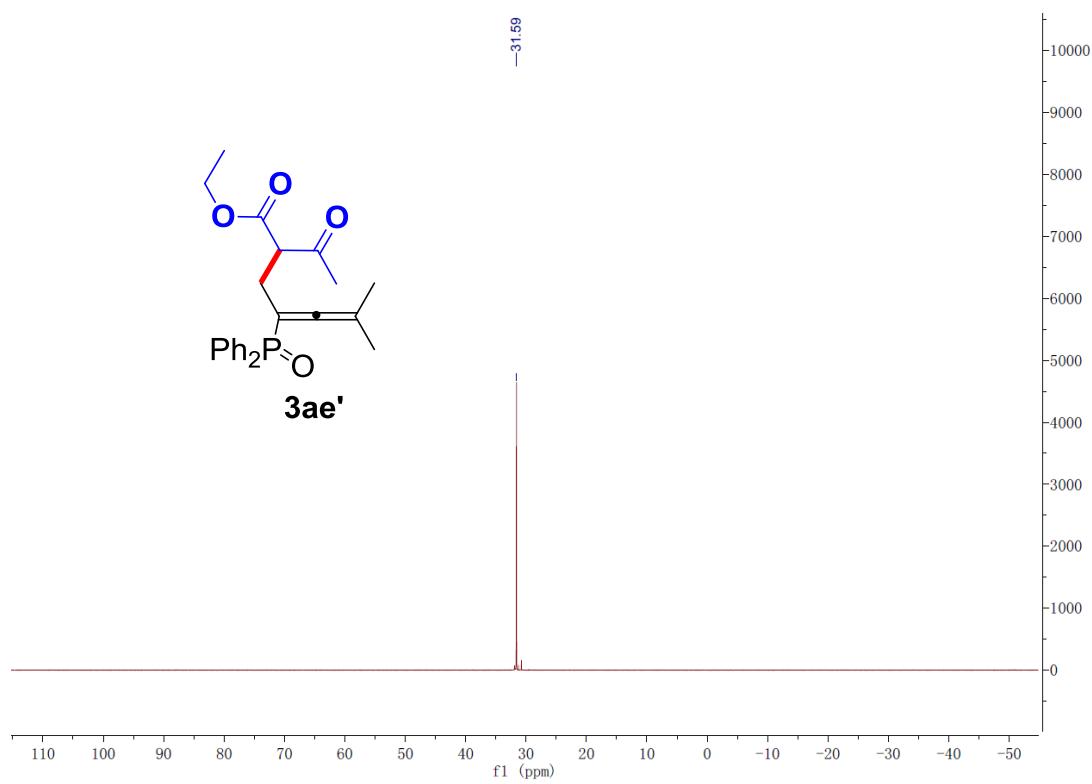




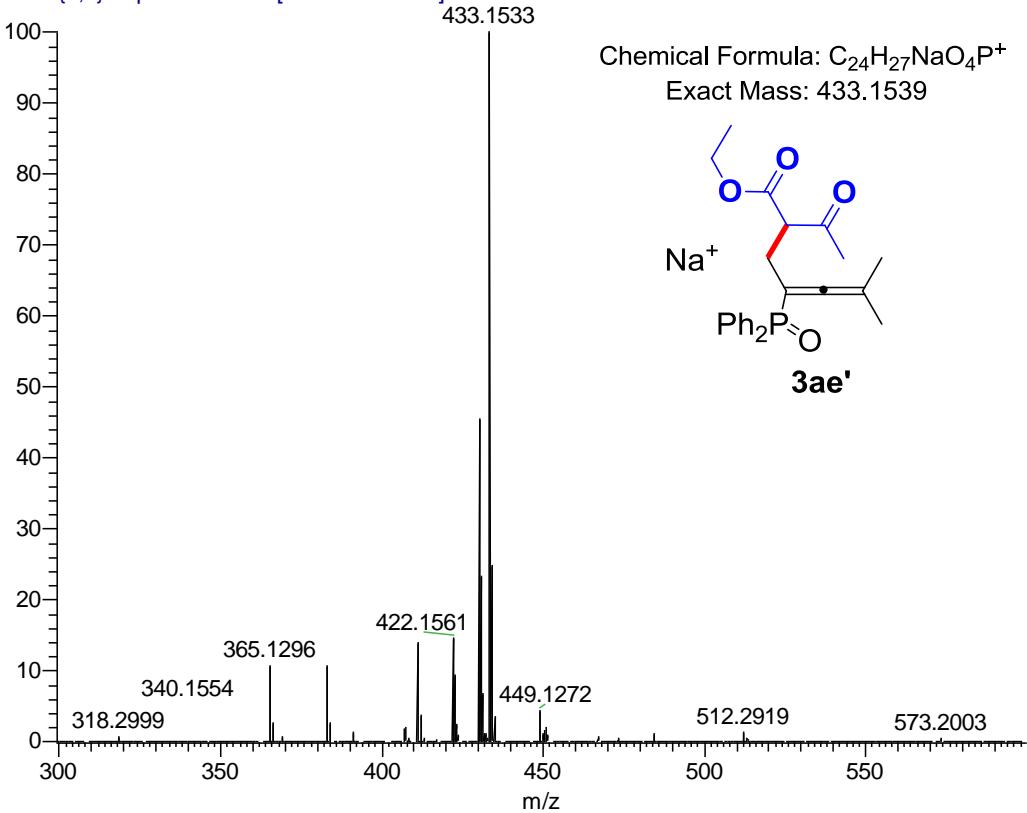
20171228-16 #19 RT: 0.30 AV: 1 NL: 1.15E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

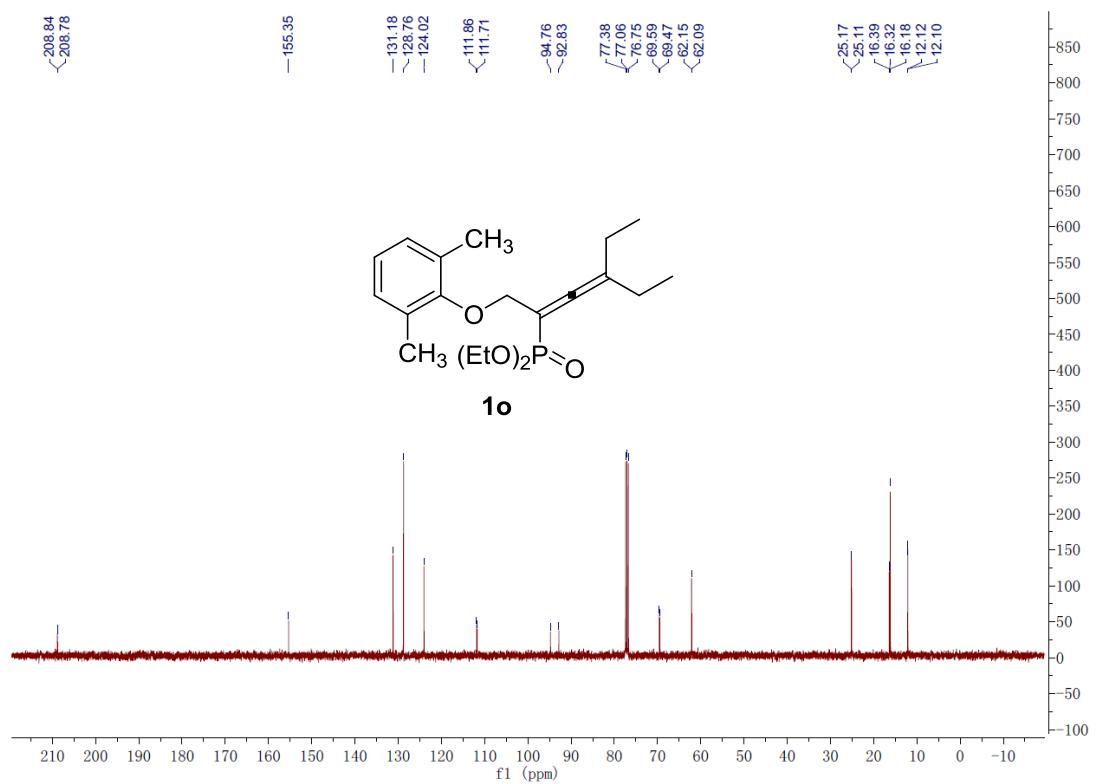
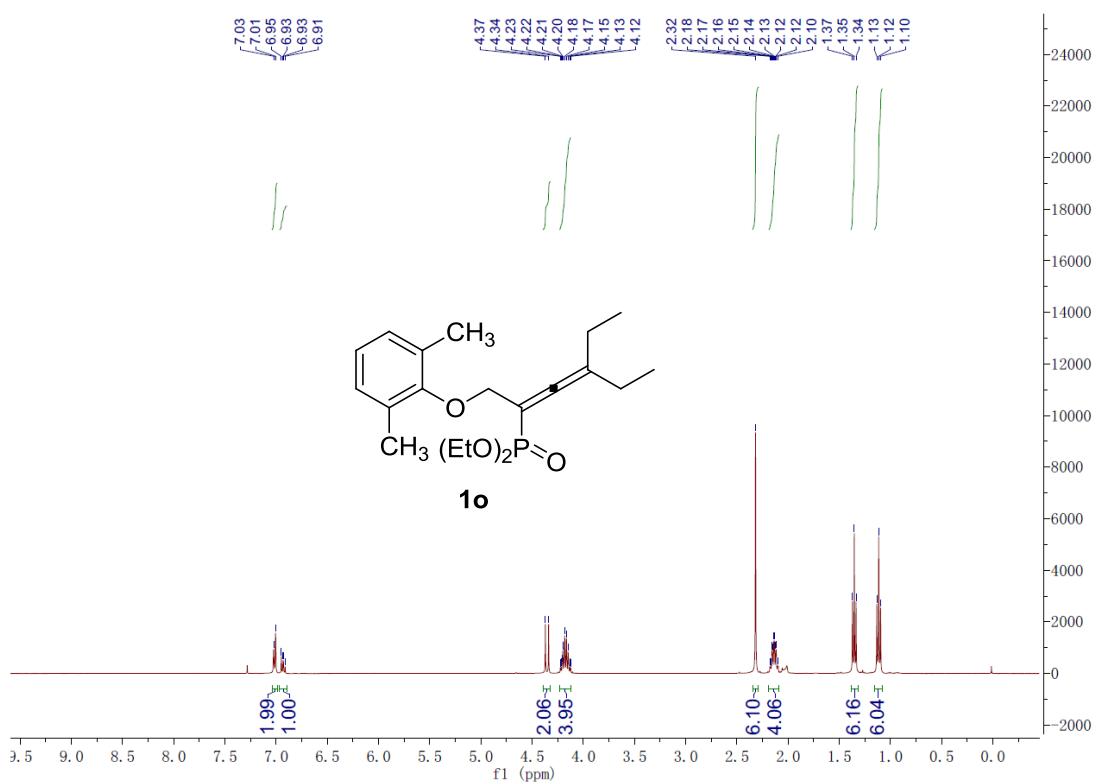


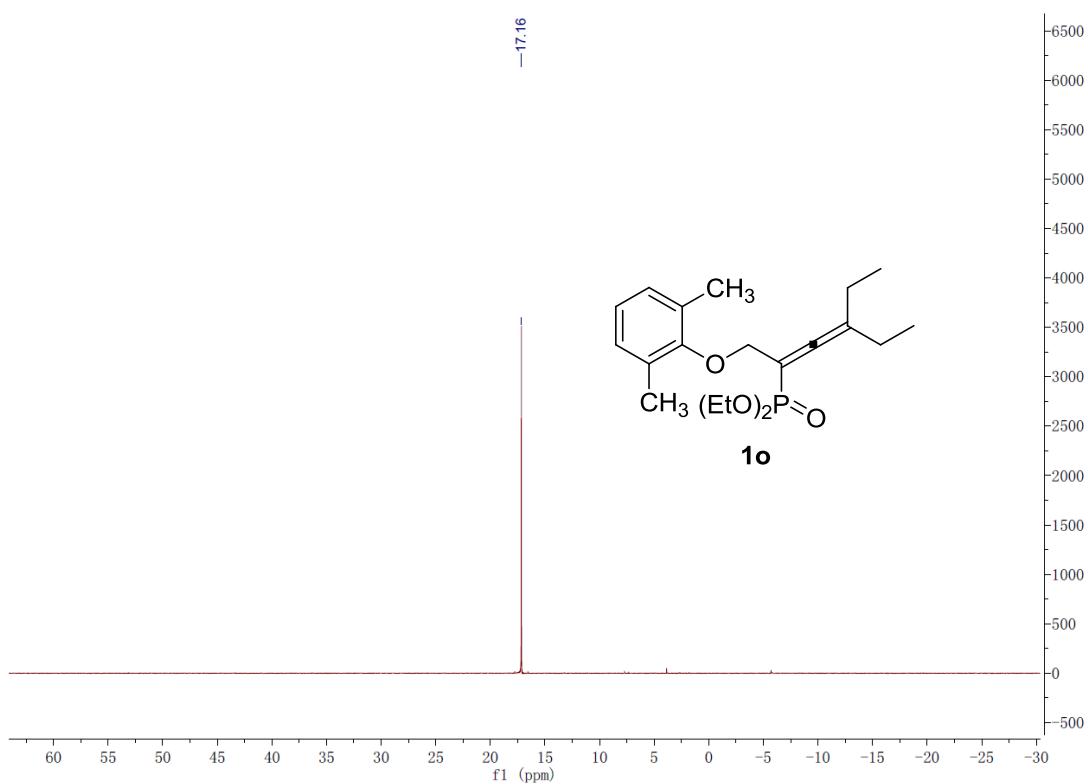




20171228-9 #13 RT: 0.21 AV: 1 NL: 7.21E6  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]







NJNY-20180817-1 #47 RT: 0.59 AV: 1 NL: 2.59E7

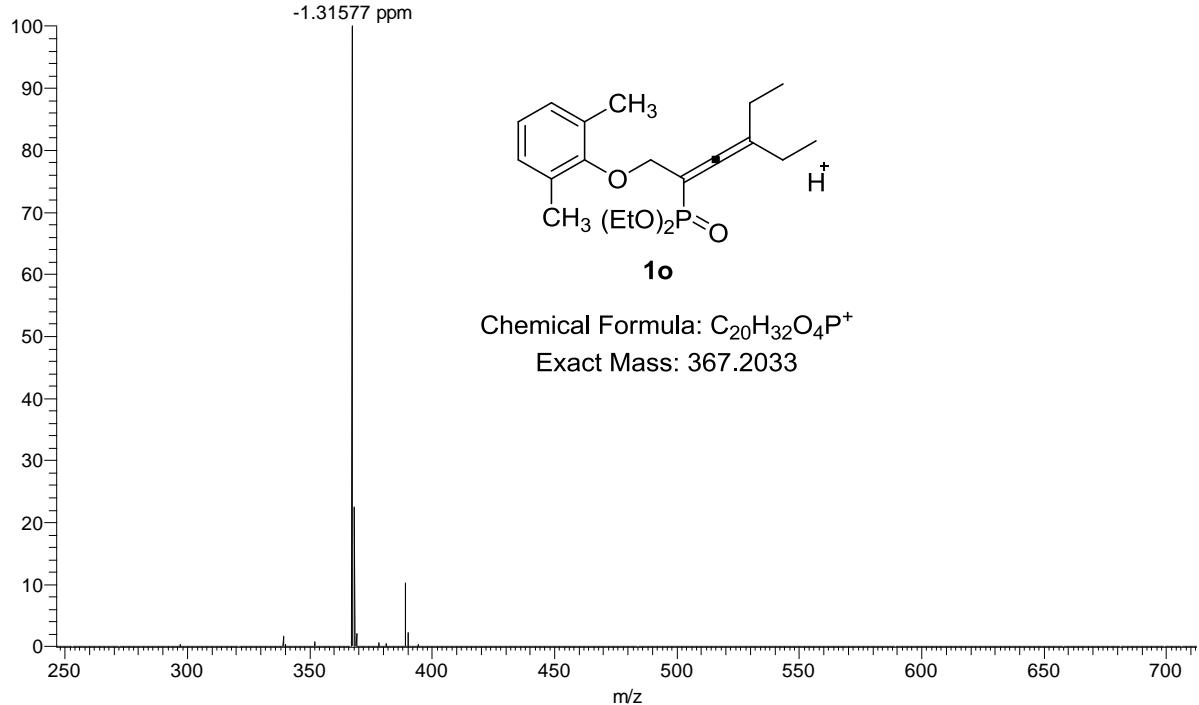
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

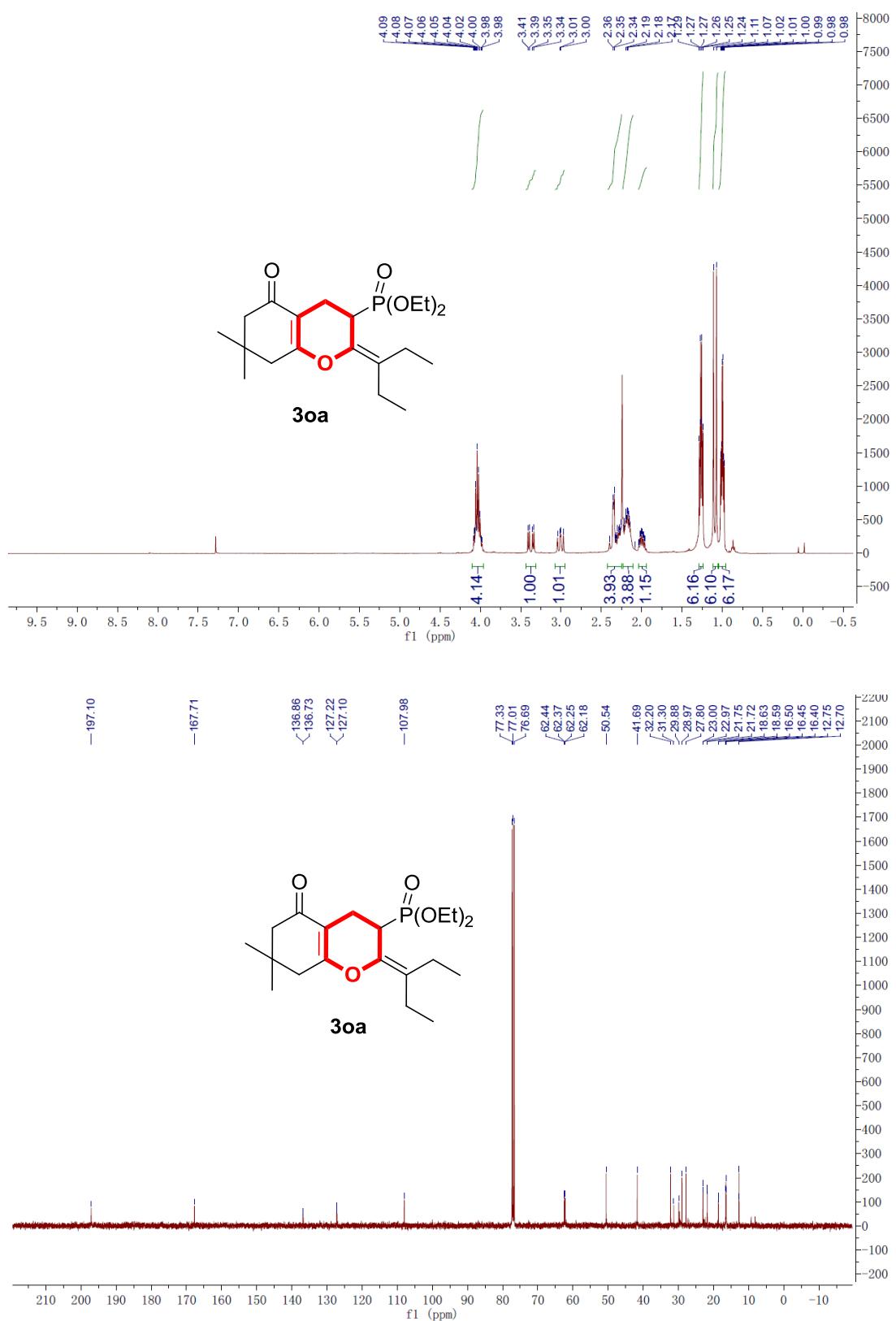
367.20279

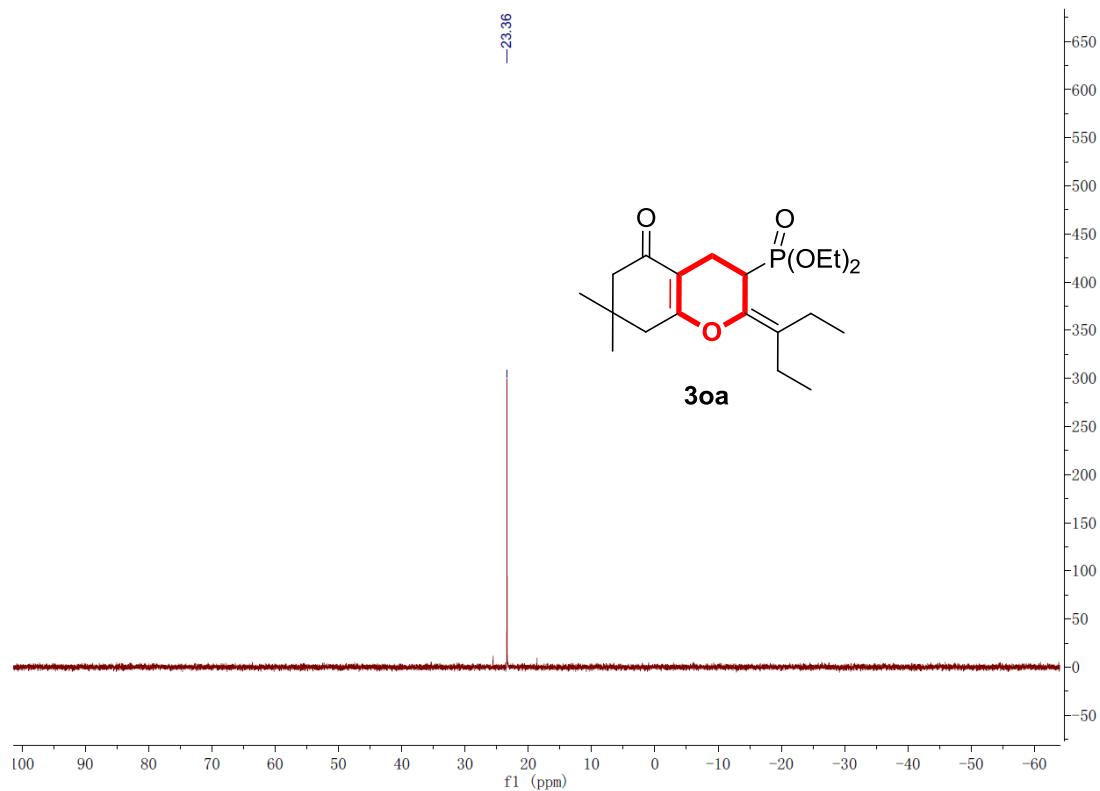
$z=1$

$C_{20} H_{32} O_4 P = 367.20327$

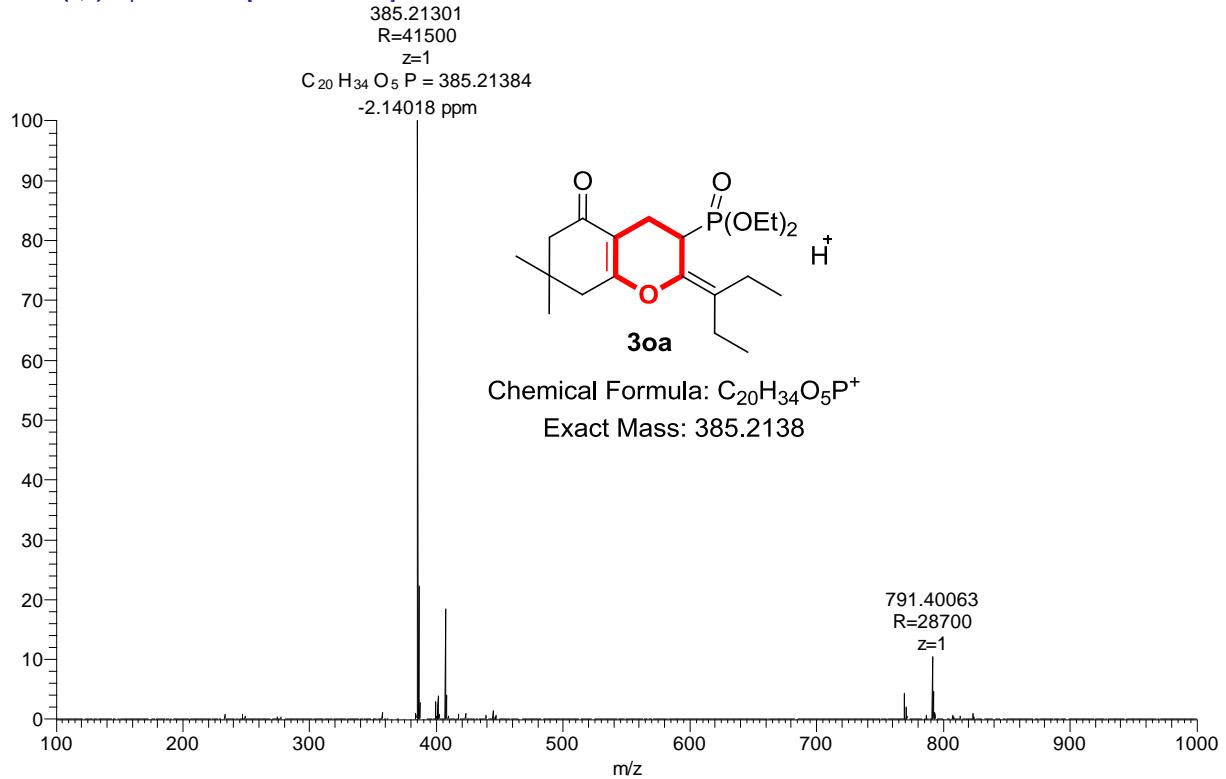
-1.31577 ppm

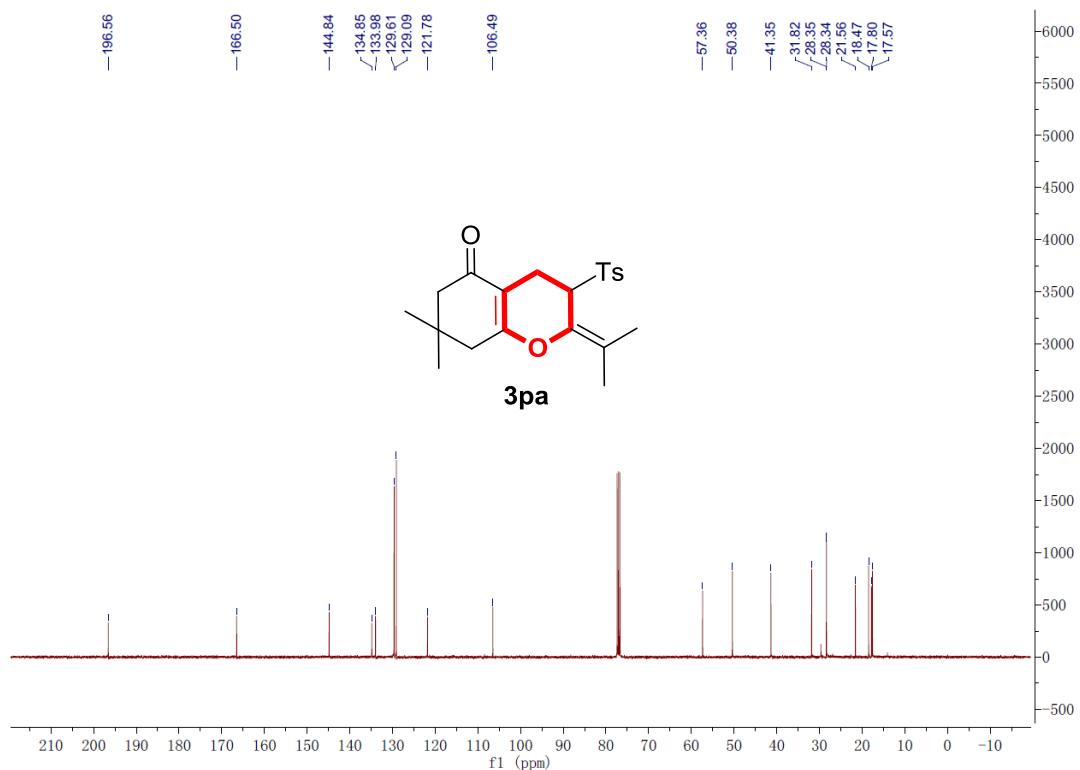
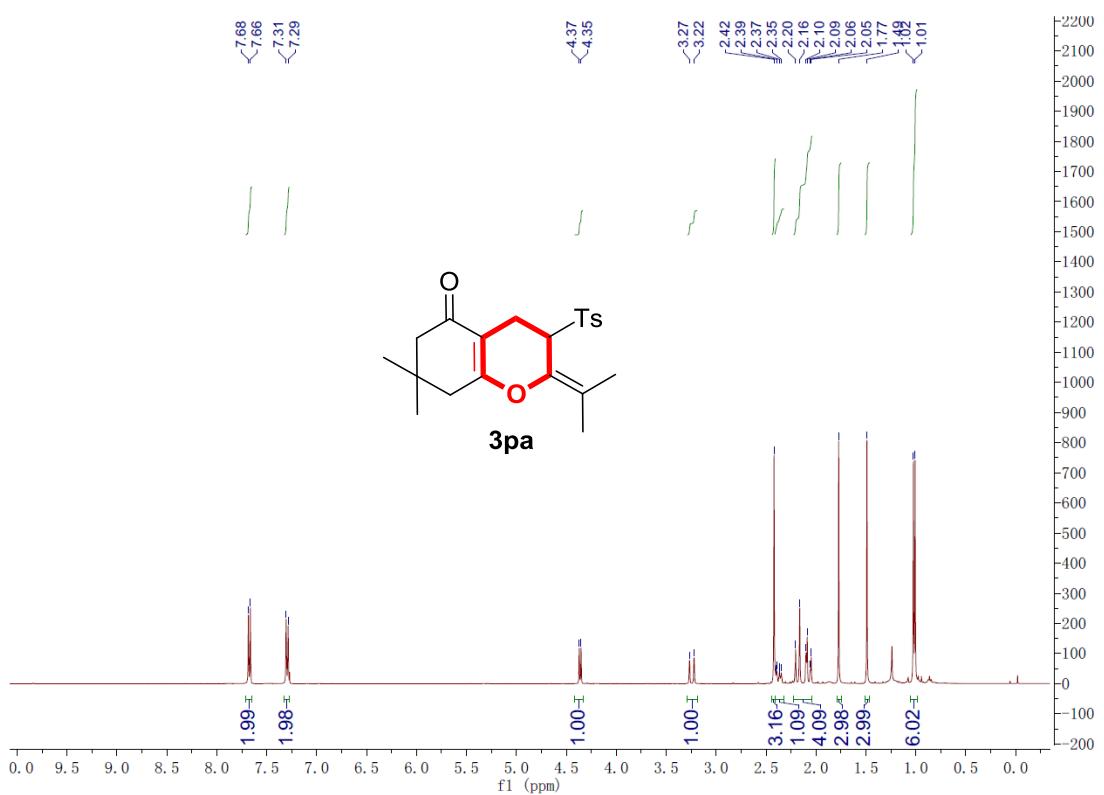






NJNY-20180812-1 #63 RT: 0.88 AV: 1 NL: 1.32E7  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]





NJNY-20180817-2 #15 RT: 0.22 AV: 1 NL: 1.99E7  
T: FTMS {1,1} + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

375.16193

z=?

C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S = 375.16246

-1.41336 ppm

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

250

300

350

400

450

500

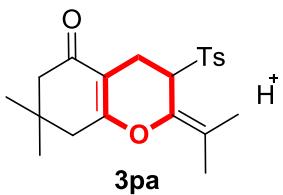
550

600

650

700

m/z



Chemical Formula: C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>27</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S<sup>+</sup>

Exact Mass: 375.1625